

UNITED STATES  
ASSISTANCE  
TO  
KENYA



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## INTRODUCTION

### U.S. ASSISTANCE TO KENYA

The Agency for International Development and predecessor agencies have been extending assistance to Kenya since 1948. However, U.S. assistance to the country has not been restricted to this official channel only. Actually, U.S. assistance to Kenya is provided through a diversity of official and private agencies. On the official side, other U.S. Government entities such as the Department of State, the Peace Corps, the Department of Agriculture, the National Academy of Science, the Army Map Service, the United States Information Agency, the Library of Congress and other agencies of the U.S. Government have provided substantial assistance.

On the private side, various U.S. firms and commercial companies, religious and eleemosynary organizations, American universities and colleges, private foundations and research organizations from time to time have financed technical and material assistance to Kenya.

This brochure presents information regarding the U.S. assistance provided through the Agency for International Development (A.I.D.). A.I.D. assistance is provided through three channels:

1. The bilateral program for Kenya
2. The East Africa Regional Program - although designed to benefit the East Africa Community region as a whole, this program also provides some very direct and immediate benefits to Kenya.
3. Other Regional Programs - although designed on a very broad or even continental basis, nevertheless this program also provides some very direct benefits to Kenya.

Aid to Kenya is primarily in the form of Technical Assistance and Capital Assistance. Another large segment is Food for Freedom and there also have been Commodity Grants, Investment Guaranties and Housing Guaranties.

Technical Assistance involves the financing of technicians, participant training, commodities, and other costs while Capital Assistance normally is the financing of contracts for the construction of buildings, dams, roads, etc.

Food for Freedom is provided under various forms of assistance. Kenya has received food under P.L. 480 Title II and Title IV. The first is the distribution of food for relief purposes. This was used as an emergency measure to combat conditions resulting from flood and drought. Food consigned to the Government of

Kenya was distributed to needy persons. A non-emergency program is carried out with distribution of the food by Voluntary Agencies, usually religious organizations. This includes lunch programs for school children, food supplements to nursing mothers, etc. Under the above programs the food is donated at no cost to the individual. Under P.L. 480 Title IV food was purchased by the Kenya Government under a long term loan. The food was distributed through commercial channels similar to other imports. However, the equivalent value of the loan was designated as local currency proceeds and was utilized by the Government of Kenya for Economic and Social Development Projects.

There was a commodity import program financed by AID in which the dollar grant was used to purchase commodities for sale in Kenya. The local currency proceeds generated from the sale of the commodities are called counterpart funds. These were deposited to a special account in the name of the GOK, and were utilized for Economic and Social Development projects. Thus there was a benefit, from the grant of the commodities and the financing of development projects.

The following table provides some basic information as to the extent of U.S. assistance to Kenya:

AID ASSISTANCE TO KENYA AS AT JUNE 30, 1968

ITEM	PROGRAMS OF DIRECT BENEFIT TO KENYA			TOTAL
	BILATERAL	E. A. REGIONAL	OTHER REGIONAL	
Total Funding	\$67,565,000	\$9,046,000	\$6,214,000	\$82,825,000
Food for Freedom	\$32,998,000			\$32,998,000
Project Commodities	\$ 4,371,000	\$ 443,000		\$ 4,814,000
Technicians Man Years	768	93	26	887
Training Abroad Number of Participants	848	45	--	893
Number of Projects	69	14	15	98

BILATERAL ASSISTANCE TO KENYA AS AT JUNE 30, 1968  
(Expressed in U.S. Dollars)

<u>Grants</u>		<u>Total</u>
Agriculture		8,841,725
Education		4,312,400
Public Administration		2,210,146
Rural Community Development		1,395,000
National Youth Service		2,935,000
Radio/TV Information Development		780,000
Public Safety		652,626
Self-Help Development Activities		249,000
Other Projects/Assistance		4,525,925
Food for Freedom Grants		19,150,844
	TOTAL GRANTS:	<u>45,049,666</u>
<u>Loans</u>		
<u>Development Loans</u>		
Expansion of Mombasa Port	5,656,000	
Kenya Kyanite Limited	122,080	
Nairobi Water Supply	2,200,000	
Expansion of Kenya Polytechnic Institute	550,000	
Survey for Two Roads	140,000	
	TOTAL DEVELOPMENT LOANS:	8,668,080
<u>Food for Freedom Loan</u>	13,847,434	<u>13,847,434</u>
	TOTAL LOANS:	<u>22,515,514</u>
	T O T A L:	<u><u>67,565,180</u></u>

NOTE: Investment Guaranties of \$24,071,000  
had been issued as of June 30, 1968.

BILATERAL ASSISTANCE TO KENYAPROJECT DESCRIPTIONSAGRICULTURE1. Range Development

The objective is to help develop Kenya's range resources to benefit the pastoral peoples and the nation, while conserving the potential of range lands. Three range-land specialists have been provided for a projected four-year period. Each covering a third of the range land in Kenya, they advise the local farmers on grazing schemes, bush control, and improved range management techniques. A fourth AID advisor is assisting with the development of the Range Management Division in the Ministry of Agriculture, as well as assisting in the field program in the establishment of commercial type ranching operations.

These AID range management advisors are providing technical management assistance at the provincial level. In late 1967 an AID ground water hydrologist made a preliminary study with recommendations for development of water resources for range improvement in the Coast Province; his work led to a new project just getting underway for range and water development in Northeast Kenya (see Regional projects). Training in the U.S. for range staff and pastoral leaders is being provided. Three vehicles, a portable scale, a tractor with implements, a weigh bridge and herbicides have been supplied, as well as training materials and camping equipment for the advisors.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$933,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1972
Number of U.S. Technicians	16 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	40
Amount of commodities supplied:	\$195,000

1. a. Range Water Development

There is a water deficient area in Kenya extending from the Tana River as the southern border and from Lake Rudolf as the western border to the political borders of Kenya with Ethiopia and Somalia on the north and east. Except for livestock, so far no alternative uses for this land appear feasible. The development of an expanded livestock industry in this area is dependent on the development of new and additional water facilities. To assist in the development of such water facilities a hydrogeological survey is to be initiated under the Kenya program which is proposed to be phased into a regional project by no later than June 1970. The expanded regional project "

would extend to a study of conditions in the adjacent water deficient areas in Ethiopia and Somalia.

The survey should yield a general understanding of the hydrology of the area, provide an approximation of the water available for use, give an indication of such further studies as might usefully be undertaken and pinpoint the sites that might be selected for the construction of water facilities.

## 2. Crop and Livestock Development

The goal is to help Kenya develop an effective agricultural field service capable of making agricultural "know how" available to Kenya's 930,000 farm units, and thus to improve farm productivity. Training assistance for the field staff has been provided by six U.S. specialists in extension methods, extension training, information, rural youth and home economics. They have assisted in setting up national programs for rural youth and home economics and have helped upgrade the field staff by conducting training sessions. AID has provided training in the U.S. for members of the field staff of the Ministry of Agriculture. Local currency funds (\$315,000) have been used to construct three new farmer training centers and expand eleven existing ones. In the field of research a soil mineralogist, a soil physicist and several short-term consultants have been supplied. An extension advisor is working with the Ministry of Agriculture on policy and organization of the field services, including livestock. A rural development training advisor and two visual aid information advisors are assisting in staff training, production of films and leaflets, and in publication of a farmer's information periodical. Three rural development advisors are assisting provincial officers in advising farmers. Commodity support has included tanning equipment in the Animal Health and Training Industries Institute, visual aid equipment, training supplies and vehicles.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$2,117,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1972
Number of U.S. technicians	39 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	266
Amount of commodities supplied	\$193,000

## 3. Higher Agricultural Education

This activity is directed at increasing the number of trained agricultural personnel by assisting to expand and upgrade Egerton College. Agricultural Engineering, Forestry, and Range Management courses have been introduced by a six-man team from West Virginia University (WVU), and a three-year diploma curriculum has been started. Advanced training for potential faculty members is being provided. Counterpart funds (\$45,000) were used to construct the John F. Kennedy dining hall. PL 480 Title IV proceeds in the amount of \$56,000 were utilized to supplement



\$22,000 of College funds in building a 120-bed hostel. Commodities supplied include forestry equipment, farm machinery, laboratory instruments, and books.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,103,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1972
Number of U.S. technicians	40 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	65
Amount of commodities supplied	\$88,000

#### 4. Fisheries Development

This project is directed at helping to develop and utilize Kenya's fish resources. In 1965 a marine biologist made a survey of shell fish potential in Kenya's coastal waters and advised on methods of increasing the catch. A preliminary survey of the fishing potential of Lake Victoria was carried out in late 1964. In late 1965 a fresh water fisheries expert arrived to assist the GOK in studying the fishing potential of Lake Victoria. He is assisting the fishermen of the area to increase their catch and to develop cash marketing. A vehicle, demonstration equipment, a small boat, outboard motors, and fishing materials have been provided.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$122,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1971
Number of U.S. technicians	4 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	3
Amount of commodities supplied	\$44,000

#### 5. Agricultural Planning Assistance

This project provides assistance to the Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Husbandry in the field of agricultural planning. The main purposes of this project are to assist the Ministry in formulating and designing agriculture development plans and to evaluate overall agricultural activities pertaining to Kenya. U.S. personnel requested by the Minister of Agriculture to serve on this Development Planning Board are a livestock economist, a project formulator and a development planning economist. All three positions have been filled for two-year terms and the AFD advisors are currently assisting the Ministry of Agriculture.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$152,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1972
Number of U.S. technicians	3 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of commodities supplied	\$1,000

5. a. Agriculture Support

This activity is designed to support all of the U.S. Assistance activities in the field of agriculture through the expertise of U.S. technicians. This type of activity permits providing an expanded range of expertise which otherwise might not be available since the activities undertaken in any one specific project would not justify the expense of an additional technician. Through the supporting technician capability provided by this project all of the projects in the field of agriculture can be made more effective.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$404,000
Planned completion date	Open
Number of U.S. technicians	27 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of commodities supplied	-

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT6. Community Development

Community Development Advisors from AID have assisted the Kenya Government Community Development Department to organize a national rural community development program and to train a professional community development staff. Training is being provided in AID expanded training facilities in Kenya, as well as in the United States, and in other countries having community development programs. Tools, vehicles and commodities have been provided by AID in logistical support of the community development program. Three pilot demonstration areas in Western Kenya have been given priority in terms of personnel and equipment by the Government and AID in an experiment to measure from an established baseline of rural living conditions the variables in overall rural development under an intensified program based upon the self-help efforts of the rural people.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,077,000
Planned completion date	September 30, 1969
Number of U.S. technicians	22 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	64
Amount of commodities supplied	\$310,000

LABOR7. Labor Development

This project is designed to assist the Government of Kenya in providing training of Kenyan personnel in the tailoring and hotel fields. Two subprojects are conducted under this project:

7. a. Tailoring and Cutting

A school is conducted by the African American Labor Center in Nairobi which provides instruction in tailoring and in the mass production techniques of the garment industries which has been so well developed in the United States. AID contributes financial support for the operation of this school which obtains income from tuition fees, support from the International Lady Garment Workers' Union of the United States, and from the Kenya Tailoring Trade Workers' Union. The School expects to perform contract work for the Government of Kenya in order to provide additional income.

b. Hotel Training

A hotel training institute is expected to be established in Nairobi to provide training for Kenyan personnel in various aspects of the hotel trade to provide trained staff for the various hotels and tourist lodges in Kenya.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$113,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1972
Number of U.S. technicians	2 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	1
Amount of commodities supplied	\$7,500

EDUCATION8. Vocational Agriculture Education

This project started in 1964 under an AID contract with West Virginia University. The objectives were to demonstrate the feasibility and acceptability of developing Vo-Ag Education in six rural secondary schools thereby making secondary education more practical and responsive to the needs of Kenya and to develop a system of education which would facilitate the establishment of similar courses in other rural schools. The project was patterned after a successful pilot project (AID Contract with Earlham College) in the Chavakali Secondary School. The introduction of agriculture courses at the secondary level was a radical departure from the traditional academic program previously followed in Kenya. Under the West Virginia contract seven U.S. technicians (Vo-Ag teachers) were provided (six secondary school teachers and one to serve as Chief of Party and advisor on agriculture education to the Ministry of Education). Construction of six agriculture workshops, commodity costs for equipment and participant training in the U.S. were funded under this project. Total enrollment in the agriculture course now totals 1,175 and this is expected to increase to 6,400 by 1971 under the GOK plans to expand this type of education. This project is scheduled for termination in 1969, though consideration is being given to a second phase which would build on the experience and success of the current project.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$889,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1969
Number of U.S. technicians	27 man months
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	3
Amount of commodities supplied	\$87,000

#### 9. Scholarship Coordination

By the financing provided by this project, thirty-six students are enabled to attend American universities and colleges for academic training and thirty-seven are in attendance at the American University in Beirut to be trained as secondary school teachers and pharmacists. These students when trained will help Kenya meet its critical shortage in trained manpower.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$368,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1971
Number of U.S. Technicians	-
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	73
Amount of commodities supplied	-

#### 10. English Language Teacher Training

The primary goal of this project is to assist the GOK in establishing a new method of education at the elementary level known as the New Primary Approach. The new method, originally in operation in schools using English as the medium of instruction only, is a child-centered type of education as opposed to the old method, that had been in existence, which emphasized memorization of facts and did not cater to student participation. AID has provided up to 12 U.S. educators to organize the program in the provinces and to train teachers and Assistant Education Officers. The Ministry of Education has decreed that all elementary schools should use the New Primary Approach as the method regardless of the medium of instruction. The majority of schools, though, are using English as the medium. The U.S. portion of this project is being phased out in 1969, with the new approach being continued by the Kenya personnel trained under the project.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$880,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1969
Number of U.S. technicians	33 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of commodities supplied	\$49,000

#### 11. Radio/Correspondence Education

Through an AID contract with the University of Wisconsin, Kenya is being assisted to provide secondary school courses by correspondence, supplemented with regular radio broadcasts for

persons unable to continue their education through formal schooling. This medium of instruction, officially started in early 1968, is intended to reach approximately 8,000 students annually when fully developed. As of July 1968, seven hundred students were enrolled in approximately 2,400 Form I courses. Form I, Term I and II courses have been written for English, Geography, History, Kiswahili and Mathematics. Seven courses in Forms I to IV are contemplated. Four U.S. advisors as well as commodities are provided under this project which is scheduled for completion in 1971.

Total amount through FY 1968	/\$330,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1971
Number of U.S. technicians	4 man years
Number of commodities supplied	/\$30,000

11. a. Education Support

This project provides for the services of education advisors who act as expert consultants to the Government of Kenya in the general field of education and provide the essential coordination services among the various education activities provided through A.I.D. resources in Kenya.

Total amount through FY 1968	/\$224,000
Planned completion date	Open
Number of U.S. technicians	15 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of commodities supplied	-

11. b. American Community School

This project is designed to provide the traditional American education curriculum to children of the American community in Kenya, and for a limited number of children of the diplomatic and Kenyan community who desire this type of education. The school is presently in the formative stages.

Total amount through FY 1968	/\$15,000
Planned completion date	Open
Number of U.S. technicians	-
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	Not Applicable
Amount of commodities supplied	-

GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT (PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)12. Training for the Public Service

Each year, central and local government officials are sent to the U.S. for study-observation tours and advanced training under this project (180 through FY 1968). In addition, AID helped the Kenya Institute of Administration (KIA) which trains about 500 Government officials each year, by constructing facilities worth approximately \$483,000. AID also financed a contract with Syracuse University which provided lecturers and specialists at the K.I.A. for a period of three years.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,638,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1972
Number of U.S. technicians	13 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	179
Amount of commodities supplied	\$70,000

13. Public Safety

To help strengthen the capability of the Kenya Police Air Wing, AID has supplied aircraft and a public safety advisor to advise and assist in utilization of the aircraft, and to help devise and implement future training schemes. Three Kenyans, members of the Police Force, have received pilot training in the U.S. Special training is also being provided for the Kenya Police in their Traffic and Criminal Investigation Divisions.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$560,000
Planned completion date	December 31, 1968
Number of U.S. technicians	4 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	8
Amount of commodities supplied	\$429,000

MISCELLANEOUS14. National Youth Service

The objective of this activity is to assist the GOK in the implementation of a sound national work and training program for unemployed young Kenyans. AID has contributed food, clothing and supplies for the training camps, and vehicles and heavy construction equipment for various development projects carried out by the NYS. Among these projects are the South Abedares Road, Addis Road, and the Shimba Hills bush clearing scheme. Selected senior staff of the NYS have been provided with overseas training. Six vocational training technicians (electricity, welding, motor mechanics, carpentry, masonry, turning and fitting) and a Chief of Party have been

provided under a contract between the Government of Kenya and World Ort Union, to give practical trades training to NYS members at the Vocational Training Center at Mombasa.

Total amount through FY 1968	/\$2,929,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1971
Number of Technicians	18 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	9
Amount of commodities supplied	/\$2,397,000

#### 15. Radio/Television Information

This project provides assistance to the Voice of Kenya, operating under the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. The project provides seven U.S. technicians who conduct "on-the-job training" to the staff of VOK involving all phases of radio and television operation, programming and management. Training of a cadre of 25 key operating personnel is being provided in the United States. This assistance to the VOK, which reaches 90% of Kenya's population is of importance in educating and informing the population on all elements considered critical to the achievement of development goals. The management assistance and training is also helping the VOK to become financially self-sufficient.

Total Amount through FY 1968	/\$784,000
Planned completion date	September 30, 1970
Number of U.S. technicians	11 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	15
Amount of commodities supplied	/\$9,000

#### 16. Special Self-Help Development Activities

The purpose of this project is to assist Kenyans complete self-help projects. Since 1965, assistance has been provided for construction of a ferry boat for South Nyanza, a community center building in Thika, support of a stone carvers' cooperative, a brick-making venture and a community wool spinning project and assistance with school repairs to six schools damaged by floods in Busia District. Rural water development is being assisted in several provinces (Eastern, Coast, Central, Nyanza). Assistance to secondary schools in the form of furniture and construction materials has been furnished to Kiambu, Chianda, Sori, Luanda and Dagoretti. Health centers have been assisted in Kisii, Baringo and Kirinyaga. Ten cattle dips are being constructed in the Rift Valley and over 40,000 textbooks are awaiting distribution to Harambee schools to be used as reference and text materials. ✓ Tools have been furnished to self-help groups in Nyanza Province. As of July 1968, 51 self-help projects have received AID assistance

Total amount through FY 1968	\$243,000
Planned completion date	-
Number of U.S. technicians	-
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of commodities supplied	\$218,000

### OTHER ASSISTANCE

#### 1. Investment Guaranties

Under this program, which is intended to attract U.S. private investment to Kenya, AID has issued 11 guaranties in the total amount of \$25 million against several types of specific risks. These businesses, all of which earn or save foreign exchange for Kenya, are engaged in oil refining, battery manufacturing, shipping, tourism and various types of farming. One extended risk guaranty, which is a type of loan insurance, has been issued. The guaranty program in Kenya has helped increase employment in the private sector by encouraging increased investment. Several more guaranties are presently under consideration.

#### 2. Housing Guaranties

AID has reserved the sum of \$2.2 million to guaranty American private investment in a housing project which the City Council of Nairobi is sponsoring. This will be a low and medium cost residential homes' project which the City Council plans to build and to sell to home owners. This project is still in the architectural design stage and until final costing can be determined the precise number of homes to be built under the terms of the project cannot be determined precisely but it is anticipated that approximately 250 homes would be constructed under this arrangement.

#### 3. Development Loans

In addition to grant assistance, the United States has made loans available to Kenya in order to promote the economic development of the country. In making such loan funds available, special emphasis has been placed on assisting Kenya with long range plans and programs designed to develop economic resources and increase productive capacities.

Such loans as have been extended, are on very favorable terms to Kenya. Under the usual provisions, the loans are repayable in U.S. dollars over a period of up to 40 years, with a grace period of up to 10 years. Interest during the grace period is a nominal



charge of up to 1 per centum. During the balance of the loan amortization period, the interest rate varies from  $\frac{3}{4}$  of one per centum to  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per centum per annum, depending on the date when the loan agreement was signed.

A. On-going Projects

(1) Expansion of Nairobi Water Supply System

A \$2.2 million loan to expand the Nairobi Water Supply System was approved in June 1963. The loan agreement was signed in December 1964. These funds were used to increase the height of the Sasumua Dam (one of the principal sources of water for Nairobi) by 26.5 feet and the construction of approximately 58,120 linear feet of water mains in Nairobi. This project is scheduled to be completed in December 1968.

(2) Kenya Polytechnic Institute Expansion

In August 1965 a loan agreement was signed to provide \$550,000 for the expansion of the Kenya Polytechnic Institute in Nairobi. The loan funds financed the construction of a Library/Administration Building, an Assembly Examination Block, two classroom blocks and two workshop blocks. With the expanded physical facilities Kenya Polytechnic Institute, the only subprofessional school in the country, now has a total enrollment of 1,934 students. Continuing assistance is being provided to the school under the East Africa Regional Program (please refer to Printing Trades Project). The project is scheduled to be completed in November 1968.

B. Completed Projects

(1) Prior to 1955 Kenya received the benefits of various loans made under the United Kingdom program for Dependent Overseas Territories. A total of \$5,778,000 was made available for expansion of the port of Mombasa and for the expansion of mullite mining carried on by the Kenya Kyanite Company.

(2) Two Roads Engineering Survey

A loan was made available to provide engineering services for two missing links in an all-weather road connecting the capitals of the three East African Community countries from Dar es Salaam through Nairobi to Kampala. The links which are not up to all-weather standards are the Athi River-Namanga road to connect with the Tanzania highway to

Dar es Salaam and the Eldoret-Tororo road to connect with the Uganda highway to Kampala.

A loan of \$140,000 was made available under an agreement signed in June 1966 to provide for the engineering services needed. These engineering services were completed in July 1967. See "Other Regional" Two Roads project for loan made available to construct these two road links.

#### 4. Food for Freedom Activities

Under Public Law 480, AID has contributed food both on a grant and loan basis. The proceeds from sale of loan commodities are available for social and economic development within Kenya. Funds provided under Public Law 480 are listed below.

##### A. Food for Freedom Grants

Under this program, USAID has imported vegetable oil, milk, beans, CSM, bulgur, wheat, maize and rolled oats for famine relief, the National Youth Service and various voluntary agency programs. At present, AID is supporting the Catholic Relief Service and UNICEF in their pre-school and school feeding programs, maternity and child welfare program and TB patient food program. Approximately 125,000 Kenyans are benefitting from these programs, for which the U.S. costs are about \$1.5 million annually. A final food contribution to the National Youth Service was made in FY 1968.

##### B. Food for Freedom Loans

√ Under this program, AID provided Kenya with agriculture commodities during the 1965-1966 crop failure on a long-term, low interest rate loan. Maize, sorghum and wheat were imported under this program.

Local currency proceeds generated from the program have been allocated as follows: (Note: the amounts allocated are tentative, as a \$3.8 million loan pre-payment in 1967 has not yet been deducted by the GOK).

<u>Ministry</u>	<u>Project</u>	<u>Allocation(\$)</u>
(a) Education	1. Kenya Polytechnic Extensions	432,000
	2. Grants-in-aid, Secondary and Technical Schools Construction	1,014,000
	3. IDA Credit Project	560,000
	4. University College, Nairobi Residence & Engineering Faculty	532,000
	5. University College, Nairobi Biological Sciences Buildings	560,000

<u>Ministry</u>	<u>Project</u>	<u>Allocation(₦)</u>
(b) Agriculture	1. Egerton College Hostel	56,000
	2. Range Management	
	a. Egerton College Extensions )	
	b. Narok Farmers Training Center )	700,000
	c. Loans for Ranching Schemes )	
	d. Coast Province Water Survey )	
	3. Agricultural Finance Corporation	
	a. Pineapple Scheme	224,000
	b. General (1965/66)	700,000
	4. Agricultural Development Corporation	
	a. E.A. Sugar Industries Ltd.	560,000
b. General	420,000	
5. Kano Plains Pilot Irrigation Scheme	3,220,000	
6. Maize storage	700,000	
(c) Works	1. Maseno Training Center	70,000
	2. Athi/Namanga and Eldoret/Tororo Roads (Engineering Services)	56,000
(d) Social Services	1. Self-Help Schemes	140,000
(e) Tourism and Wildlife	1. Loans for Lodge Extensions	151,200
	2. Fisheries Loan Fund	28,000
(f) Commerce and Industry	1. Development Finance Co. of Kenya	700,000
	2. Traders Development Joint Boards	140,000
(g) Police	1. Training Barracks	896,000
(h) Housing	1. Embakasi Village Government Staff Housing	140,000
	2. Central Housing Board	1,288,000
(i) National Youth Service	1. South Abedares Road )	
	2. Nairobi National Park Roads )	
	3. Other Projects )	280,000
(j) Contingency Fund	1. Thika-Gatundu Road )	
	2. Riana Bridge )	
	3. Other Projects )	280,000
TOTAL:		13,847,000

EAST AFRICAN REGIONAL ASSISTANCE OF  
DIRECT BENEFIT TO KENYA

SUMMARY

Summarized below, by Sector, are figures of AID East Africa Regional grants and loans for activities located in and directly benefitting Kenya as of June 30, 1968.

<u>GRANTS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Agriculture	\$ 1,546,000
Education	\$ 3,837,000
Public Administration	\$ 441,000
Transportation	\$ 914,000
Other Projects	\$ 1,458,000
Total E.A. Regional Grants	\$ 8,196,000
E.A. Regional Development Loans	
University College, Nairobi	\$ 850,000
Total E.A. Regional Assistance directly benefitting Kenya through FY 1968	\$ 9,046,000

EAST AFRICA REGIONAL PROGRAM BENEFITING KENYA

The East Africa Regional projects that have been initiated by A.I.D. and which are of direct benefit to Kenya, are described below:

Public Services Training

Under this project A.I.D. assists the East African Community in training its middle and higher level African administrative and technical staff. The project has addressed this objective through two major activities, participant training in the United States and the provision of an advisor on in-service training. A total of 52 officials of EACSO have been trained in the U.S. through June 1967.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$317,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1974
Number of U.S. technicians	2 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	57
Amount of commodities supplied	\$3,000

Income Tax Administration

The purpose of this project is to assist the Income Tax Department of the East African Community in improving its tax collecting capability. The project has provided one advisor to assist in the development of improved organization and methods and seven operational assessors. The seven tax assessors provided under this project began their work at various times during 1966 and are assigned to offices in Nairobi, Dar es Salaam, Kampala, and Mombasa. One of the assessors in Nairobi has been assigned as an instructor at the Income Tax Training Center since October 1966.

A.I.D. has provided funds to extend the recruitment contract with Public Administration Service for five additional assessors and a contract coordinator.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$476,652
Planned completion date	June 30, 1971
Number of U.S. technicians	12 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of commodities supplied	\$12,000

Stevedoring Skills Development

The purpose of this project is to develop East African stevedoring skills by training African foremen and supervisors in the Port of Mombasa.

Under this project A.I.D. has provided, through a contract with Porter International Co., nine longshoremen supervisors/instructors and a Chief of Party to the East African Cargo Handling Services (EACHS). The stevedoring team began operations at Mombasa in January 1966. Their primary activity is to demonstrate and introduce American cargo handling techniques.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$831,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1970
Number of U.S. technicians	20 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	-
Amount of Commodities supplied	\$18,000

East African Pilot Training

The purpose of this project is to assist the East African Airways (EAA), a corporation of the East African Community, by providing pilot training for 20 qualified East Africans.

To implement this project A.I.D. has entered into a participating agency service agreement with the Federal Aviation Administration to provide a pre-selection survey, assistance with selection, monitoring of U.S. training (which is being given by the Embry-Riddle Aeronautical Institute at Daytona Beach, Florida) and post-training guidance for the pilot candidates. Training is estimated to require 18 months for each pilot and will produce candidates with a commercial license including multi-engine and instrument ratings. Upon completion of training in the U.S. the trainees will return to EAA which will finance and carry out additional on-the-job training in appropriate aircraft. At the end of this final training phase the candidates will be available for assignment as co-pilots on two-engine propeller-driven aircraft of East African Airways.

University of East Africa Support

Under this project, assistance is given to the University of East Africa and its three constituent colleges at Nairobi, Kampala and Dar es Salaam, to help meet East Africa's shortage of skilled manpower. The project addresses this objective through four activities:

- a. Provision of specialized teaching staff;
- b. The financing of scholarships for East African students studying in any East African country other than their own;

- c. Provision of training in the U.S. for University employees; and
- d. Provision of technical assistance in University administration.

A.I.D. has provided funds for operational lecturers. Four staff members have been recruited to serve in Kenya at University College, Nairobi.

The John F. Kennedy scholarship program, named after the late President Kennedy, was established to provide additional funds for the University of East Africa. Bursaries which the sponsoring East African governments would otherwise have to provide to the students are made available directly by A.I.D. to the University in the form of budgetary support to assist in closing the gap between recurrent revenues and expenditures. A total of 120 scholarships were awarded, of which 46 were at University College, Nairobi. Of the 120 scholarship recipients, 47 are Kenyans.

Under the participant training aspect of this project, two participants from the Institute of Adult Studies, University College, Nairobi, have obtained M.S. degrees in Education. Another participant from the Nairobi Veterinary Faculty of Veterinary Science is pursuing a three-year program leading to a Ph.D in Veterinary Science. One participant recently completed a three-month program in buildings and grounds administration and returned to his position as Estates Officer at University College, Nairobi.

A.I.D. has also provided funds to enter into a contract to provide a financial planning and management advisor who will assist the University Central Office as it works with its constituent colleges on (1) suitable accounting procedures, (2) satisfactory methods of financial control, and (3) accurate costing of new academic projects.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$110,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1970
Number of U.S. technicians	10 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	3
Amount of commodities supplied	---

#### Nairobi Veterinary Faculty

Under this project, which began in 1962, A.I.D. is assisting the Faculty of Veterinary Science of the University College, Nairobi, a constituent College of the University of East Africa, in training qualified African veterinarians in controlling diseases and parasites of livestock and in developing a livestock industry capable of contributing its share to the

economic development of East Africa. A.I.D. has contracted with Colorado State University, which is providing technical and teaching services to the Faculty. The Contractor is providing up to five teacher-advisors, who participate as full members of the academic staff of the University College in the fields of biochemistry, physiology, surgery, microbiology, and pathology.

An additional early phase of activity under this project was the provision of funds by A.I.D. for the construction of the paraclinical building at Kabete and the provision of laboratory equipment and books for a total cost of \$762,000.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,398,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1971
Number of U.S. technicians	14 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	\$183,000

#### University College, Nairobi

A.I.D. seeks to help in the development of University College, Nairobi, along with the other constituent colleges of the University of East Africa, so that it can most effectively contribute to the higher level manpower needs of economic and social development in East Africa.

Under a separate USAID/Kenya project, A.I.D. assisted the development of the College by providing sterling funds for the construction and equipping of the Engineering Building.

A.I.D. provided further equipment for the Engineering Building in FY 1963 through the regional project, "Nairobi Engineering Faculty". Under this project a development grant of \$120,000 provided laboratory equipment.

Another A.I.D. assistance benefitting University College, Nairobi, has been provided through four other regional projects, "University of East Africa Support", "Nairobi Veterinary Faculty", "Teacher Education in East Africa", and "Surveys and Feasibility Studies", described elsewhere in this paper.

#### Teacher Education in East Africa

This project was established in 1964, and its purpose is to increase the supply of secondary and primary school teachers in East Africa. The project is being carried out under an A.I.D. contract with Teachers' College, Columbia University. A.I.D.'s assistance in meeting the project objective of TEEA is divided into three parts:



- a. The provision of experienced American teacher training specialists, known in East Africa as tutors;
- b. The provision of professional specialists or educators to the Institute of Education in Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania; and
- c. the provision of instructors for the Department of Education, University College, Nairobi.

The tutors are assigned to the various Teacher Training Colleges in East Africa for a period of two years each. The duties of the educators include teaching in-service courses, demonstrating new methods of instruction, assisting in the total development of teacher training college programs, and generally improving the teacher education curriculum at all appropriate levels of instruction. About 120 tutors have taught (or are still teaching) in the teacher training colleges during the past four years as part of the TEEA program. There are now 20 in Kenya teacher training colleges.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,212,000
Planned completion date	June 30, 1974
Number of U.S. technicians	42 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	2
Amount of commodities supplied	\$14,000

#### Secondary Teacher Training and Supply

The objective of this project was to help overcome the critical shortage of teachers in East African secondary schools needed for higher level manpower. To this end the Agency for International Development contracted with Teachers College, Columbia University, to supply qualified American teachers to help fill secondary school teaching positions in East Africa. Under this project, 435 American teachers have served in East Africa for a total of 464 tours, 152 of them in Kenya.

The project started in August 1961 with the arrival of the first contingent of teachers (Wave I) in East Africa. The final contingent of teachers (Wave IV) arrived in August 1964, and the last remaining teachers completed their assignments in December 1967. Under a separate arrangement, the secondary teacher supply function of this project has been transferred to the Peace Corps, whereby American Peace Corps Volunteers are supplied.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,591,333
Planned completion date	June 30, 1968
Number of U.S. technicians	28 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	\$13,334

Surveys and Feasibility Studies

The purpose of these studies is to strengthen regional approaches to development in East Africa through assistance in the gathering and analysis of data on an East African regional basis which would be useful in (a) evaluating existing activities; (b) identifying high priority development or technical assistance projects feasible of implementation by either regional or country institutions; and (c) identifying solutions to existing regional problems.

An evaluation survey of A.I.D. participant training programs in Kenya and Tanzania was completed during FY 1967 through a contract with International Research Associates, Inc. (\$56,100).

A study of existing and proposed student accommodations and catering facilities at University College, Nairobi was also completed during FY 1967 through a contract with the firm of Wood and Tower, Inc. (\$23,800). The Contractor provided an architect specializing in school facilities to assist the University College in establishing technical and economic standards that will be justifiable in terms of the College's long-term planning and which will reduce capital costs for both donor and recipient governments.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$79,900
Planned completion date	Open
Number of U.S. technicians	--
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	--

Labor-Management-Government Relations

Under this limited project A.I.D. sent to the U.S. in September 1964 three participants each from Kenya and Uganda for ten weeks of study and observation in the area of labor-management-government relations.

Printing Trades Training

This project is designed to provide skill training in the printing trade industry for currently employed workers from Kenya and other countries in East Africa. The printing industry is in the process of changing from letterpress to lithographic techniques and formal classes will be held at the Kenya Polytechnic Institute to provide instruction in lithographic techniques.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$156,000
Planned completion date	June 30 1972.
Number of U.S. technicians	1 man year
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	\$21,000

Regional Technical Support

This project provides overall support to the various program activities carried out in the East African Community. It provides the essential field backstopping to permit effective program implementation providing coordination, liaison and logistical support elements.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$1,039,000
Planned completion date	Open
Number of U.S. technicians	31 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	\$25,000

REGIONAL LOANS1. University College, Nairobi

A loan of \$850,000 was extended to University College, Nairobi for the construction of an expanded Engineering Building and three residence halls. This construction was completed in May 1968 and the loan is expected to be fully expended by May 1969.

OTHER REGIONAL ASSISTANCE BENEFITTING KENYA

Summarized below by sector are figures for AID assistance to other regional activities which benefit Kenya directly.

<u>Grants</u>	<u>Total</u>
Agriculture	\$ 1,624,000
Education	\$ 1,467,000
All Other	\$ 350,000
Total Grants	\$ 3,441,000
<u>Loans</u>	
Loan to East African Development Corporation	\$ 500,000
Two Roads Loan	\$ 3,600,000
Total Loans	\$ 4,100,000
GRAND TOTAL:	<u><u>\$ 7,541,000</u></u>

## 1. Contagious Bovine Pleuropneumonia

This is a joint project between the Scientific, Technical and Research Commission of OAU, the East African Veterinary Research Organization, the Government of Kenya, the Agency for International Development and the U.S. Department of Agriculture for research on Contagious Bovine Pleuropneumonia with two main objectives:

- a. To study and develop an effective vaccine against this disease; and
- b. To develop a reliable test for field diagnosis of the disease.

AID has supplied three scientists in Kenya together with scientific equipment for this study; supplemented studies of a fundamental and basic nature have also been provided at Plum Island Animal Diseases Laboratory in the U.S.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$714,000
Planned completion date	
Number of U.S. Technicians	6 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	

## 2. Major Cereals Development

This is a cooperative project between the Kenya and Uganda Ministries of Agriculture, the East African Common Services Organization, the Agency for International Development and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, designed to increase the production of cereal crops through improved varieties, production practices, disease and pest control. The research activities include the screening of the world collection of sorghums, millet and maize seeds for resistance to diseases, insects, and the determination of cultural practices which will contribute to the maximum production of cereal crops.

USAID is supplying four scientists through agreement with the U.S. Department of Agriculture together with supplemental funding for research materials, equipment and supplies.

The project started in 1964 and has developed hybrid seed maize which has already shown increased yields of up to 400 percent over the native varieties. Improved sorghums have been developed and are ready for the multiplication stage before general distribution. Work is progressing on increasing the protein content of these seeds and nutritional studies are being developed for the utilization of sorghum.

Total amount through FY 1968	\$400,000
Planned completion date	
Number of U.S. technicians	3 man years
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	--
Amount of commodities supplied	

### 3. Science Curriculum Development

Five curriculum development specialists are engaged in formulating an improved science curriculum for the Kenya Schools. Three of these specialists are preparing materials at the Curriculum Development Center at Nairobi and two are posted to teacher training colleges testing this material during the course of instruction of future Kenyan teachers

Total amount through FY 1968	
Planned completion date	June 30, 1969
Number of U.S. technicians	10 man years ±/
Number of Kenyans trained abroad	N.A.
Amount of commodities supplied	

±/ Includes four man years of third country national technicians.

### 4. Desert Locust Control

AID provided funds in 1968 for chemicals and equipment in order to assist the Desert Locust Control Organization of East Africa combat a serious threat of locust infestation. By supporting the major multinational effort in Eastern Africa, AID hopes to help avert a major crop failure which would result if the locusts reached Kenya in large swarms.

### 5. Regional Campaign Against Rinderpest

The Rinderpest Campaign in Eastern Africa is an extension of the regional campaign which has already covered the entire rinderpest belt in West and Central Africa. The campaign is designed to eliminate rinderpest as a cattle disease of epidemic proportions in Africa by vaccination, legislative and regulatory control measures and enforcement thereof, immunity testing, and strengthening of the veterinary services of the participating countries.

AID is contributing \$900,000 to this fourth phase of the regional campaign against rinderpest which covers Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda and Southern Somalia.

## 6. Middle Africa Transport Survey

The AID-financed transport survey of the Mid-Africa region covers the broad belt of countries across the waist of the continent from the Atlantic to the Indian Ocean. The survey which will extend from the Congo, Zambia and Malawi in the south, to Ethiopia in the north is focused upon the problems of the future development of a transport network which would help accelerate the economic development of the countries in this broad belt of the African Continent.

The survey is being carried out in two phases. In the first phase, priority transport needs and potential future requirements will be identified. In the second phase special studies in depth will be made of the priority needs. Certain of the potential future needs will be investigated also during this phase of the survey.

The final objective of the survey will be the development of basic information required to permit the decision makers in the various countries included in the series of studies to undertake on a valid basis the development of an integrated rail, highway, water and air transport network which would serve the area most efficiently and economically.

## 7. Mid-America Development Association (MIDA) Investment Survey

AID has financed the services of a financial expert who is attempting to find viable investment opportunities for U.S. firms wishing to invest in Kenya. The expert undertakes feasibility studies of promising projects and submits them to a consortium of banks in the U.S.A., who contact companies which may be interested in investing in Kenya.

## 8. African Scholarship Program in American Universities (ASPAU)

ASPAU is a cooperative program of AID with over 200 American colleges and universities, administered by the African American Institute. It is intended to meet priority manpower needs of cooperating African countries at the undergraduate degree level. The cooperating government determines the priority needs for manpower development and pays the cost of international travel in this program. Cooperating American universities make available tuition-free scholarships to qualified candidates. The Agency for International Development, through the facilities of AAI provides funds for subsistence, maintenance and related costs for the students. The average cost per student per year contributed by AID is \$2,970. Between 1961 and 1967, a total of 105 Kenyans were selected to participate in the ASPAU program. Most ASPAU programs cover a period of four years.

## 9. African Graduate Program (AFGRAD)

The AFGRAD program is also administered by the African American Institute (AAI) and is intended to meet highly specialized priority needs of graduate level manpower in African countries. The cooperating government determines the specialized areas of need and pays the cost of international travel for qualified candidates acceptable for admission to cooperating American Universities, who offer tuition-free scholarships. The Agency for International Development, through AAI, contributes funds for subsistence, maintenance and related costs of those selected to participate in the program. Average contribution per participant per year by AID, is \$3,850. Most AFGRAD programs cover a period of two years. Between 1963 and 1967, a total of 32 Kenyans were selected to participate in this program.

## 10. African Higher Education Program (AHEP)

The AHEP program, administered through the facilities of the African American Institute (AAI), is intended to meet the trained manpower needs of African countries at the undergraduate level, through the utilization of African institutions of higher learning. The cost sharing arrangements for this program vary from institution to institution and from country to country. The Agency for International Development contributes the amount of funds made available for this program through AAI. During FY 1967, six Kenya students were selected to participate in this program and are currently studying Agriculture in Ethiopia. Although final placements have not been completed, there are 30 Kenyans being considered for placement under the AHEP program this year.

## 11. Overseas Liaison Committee

The American Council on Education has representatives and technicians in Kenya. One of these is engaged on the general activity of maintaining liaison throughout Africa with institutions of higher learning and assisting them with various problems. The technician employed by the American Council on Education was engaged to act as Secretariat for the East African Regional Council.

## 12. Development Loans

### a. Private Enterprise Stimulation

A loan of \$500,000 has been made to the East African Development Corporation for the purpose of re-loaning in East Africa. The East African Development Corporation will re-loan the funds to private business firms in the East African Community.

12. b. Highway Construction

In conjunction with the African Development Bank which provided \$2.2 million, AID provided loan funds totalling \$3.6 million to provide for the construction of the links within Kenya to provide an all-weather highway from Dar es Salaam through Nairobi to Kampala. The engineering survey and planning for these links were provided under a bilateral loan to the Government of Kenya. Please refer to pages 14 & 15.

BILATERAL AND REGIONAL PROJECTS PRESENTLY UNDER CONSIDERATION WHICH WILL BENEFIT KENYA DIRECTLY

1. Mass Communications Training Center
2. Kenya/Ethiopia/Somalia Highway Survey
3. Family Planning Assistance
4. Demographic Assistance
5. Land Evaluation Systems Development
6. Industrial Development Assistance
7. Agriculture Education Development
8. Diesel Electric Locomotive Financing
9. Post-project education consultant services
10. Regional Testing (Education) Institute.



PROJECT LISTINGS

U.S./Kenya/Bilateral Program

I. Dollar Assistance

A. Current Assistance

1. Grant Project Assistance

(a) Agriculture

(1) Range Development

(i) Range Water Development

(2) Crop and Livestock

(3) Higher Agriculture Education

(4) Fisheries Development

(5) Agriculture Planning

(6) Agriculture Support

(b) Labor Development

(c) Population Dynamics

(d) Education

(1) English Language Teacher Training

(2) Vocational Agriculture Education

(3) Radio Correspondence Education

(4) Scholarship Coordination

(5) American Community School

(6) Education Support

(e) Public Management

(1) Training for Public Service

(2) Public Safety

(f) Community Development

(g) Miscellaneous Activities

(1) National Youth Service

(2) Self-Help Development

(3) Radio/TV Information

(h) Technical Support

2. Loan Project Assistance
  - (a) Nairobi Water Supply
  - (b) Polytechnic Expansion
  - (c) Two-Roads Construction
3. Housing Guaranty
  - (a) Nairobi Housing Development

B. Completed Assistance Activities

1. Grant Project Assistance
  - (a) Agriculture
    - (1) Agriculture Cooperatives and Credit
    - (2) Agriculture Investments
    - (3) Pasture Research
  - (b) Transportation
    - (1) Training Road Supervisors
  - (c) Labor
    - (1) Labor Programs
  - (d) Health and Sanitation
    - (1) Public Health Advisory Services
    - (2) Trypanos Eradication
    - (3) Medical Training Center
  - (e) Education
    - (1) Junior College Development
    - (2) North Nyanza Education Development
    - (3) Secondary Education Expansion
    - (4) Secondary teacher Training
    - (5) Education Television and Radio
    - (6) Kenya National Union of Teachers
    - (7) Training English Teacher Technicians
    - (8) Training Handicraft Teachers
    - (9) Educational Development
    - (10) Adult Literacy Training (2 projects)
    - (11) Audio-Visual Training
    - (12) Hospital Hill School

- (f) Public Management
  - (1) Junior College Scholarship
- (g) Miscellaneous Activities
  - (1) Feasibility Surveys

2. Loan Project Assistance

- (a) Transportation
  - (1) Two Roads Engineering Service
- (b) Education
  - (1) Kenya Polytechnic Expansion
- (c) Miscellaneous
  - (1) Loans for Artisans
  - (2) Loans for Business

II. Local Currency Activities

A. Counterpart Assistance (Completed)

1. Agriculture

- (a) Agriculture Education and Training
- (b) Agriculture Extension and Development (Embu)
- (c) Extension Development (Farmers' Training Centers)
- (d) Crop and Livestock Development (Agriculture Research)
- (e) Crop and Livestock Development (Maseno Farmers' Training Center)
- (f) Higher Agriculture Education (Egerton College)
- (g) Fisheries Development

2. Education

- (a) Secondary School Development and Expansion (Narok, Dagoretti, Giachanjiro, Kiorogo, Emusire, Kolanya, Ribe, Rapogi, Woodley, Woodley Girls' School).

3. Rural Community Development

- (a) District Training Center (Embu)

4. Housing

- (a) Slum Clearance and Housing (Kariokor)

B. P.L.480 Assistance (Completed)

Local currency generated under the P.L.480 Dollar loan was utilized by the Government of Kenya on a grant and loan basis for the following projects:

## 1. P.L.480 Local Currency Grant Assistance

(a) Agriculture

## (1) Range Management

- (i) Egerton College Extension
- (ii) Narok Farmers' Training Center
- (iii) Coast Water Province Survey

## (2) Higher Agriculture Education

- (i) Egerton College Hostel

## (3) Agriculture Finance Corporation

- (i) Pineapple Scheme
- (ii) General Support

## (4) Agriculture Development Corporation

- (i) East Africa Sugar Industries Ltd.
- (ii) General Support

## (5) Kano Plains Pilot

## (6) Maize Storage

## (7) Maseno Training Center

## (8) Two Roads Engineering Services

## (9) Self-Help Schemes

## (10) Police Training Barracks

## (11) Embakasi Village Government Staff Housing

## (12) Central Housing Board Support

## (13) National Youth Service Road

Construction Projects

## (14) Other Road and Bridge Projects

## 2. P.L.480 Local Currency Loan Assistance

(a) Agriculture

## (1) Ranch Schemes

(b) Wildlife and Tourism

- (1) Lodge extension
- (2) Fisheries Development

(c) Commerce and Industry

- (1) Development Finance Company of Kenya
- (2) Traders Development Joint Boards

EAST AFRICA REGIONAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS  
BENEFITING KENYA DIRECTLY

I. A. Current Projects

1. Public Service Training
2. Income Tax Administration
3. Stevedoring Skills Development
4. East Africa Pilot Training
5. University of East Africa Support
6. Nairobi Veterinary Faculty
7. Teacher Education in East Africa
8. Surveys & Feasibility Studies
9. Printing Trades Training
10. Regional Technical Support

B. Completed Projects

1. Secondary Teacher Training & Supply
2. Labor-Management-Government Relations
3. University College, Nairobi  
Equipment for Engineering Faculty.

II. Loans

A. Current Projects

1. University College, Nairobi  
Engineering Building Construction

OTHER REGIONAL PROGRAMS BENEFITING  
KENYA DIRECTLY

PROJECT LISTING

I. U.S. Dollar Assistance

A. Current Assistance

1. Grant Project Assistance

- a) Contagious Bovine Pleuropneumonia
- b) Major Cereals Development
- c) Regional Campaign Against Rinderpest
- d) Science Curriculum Development
- e) Middle Africa Transport Survey
- f) Mid-America Development Association (MIDA)  
Investment Survey
- g) African Scholarship Program in American  
Universities (ASPAU)
- h) African Graduate Program (AFGRAD)
- i) African Higher Education Program (AHEP)
- j) Desert Locust Control
- k) Overseas Liaison Committee (American  
Council on Education)

2. Loan Project Assistance

- a) Private Enterprise Stimulation
- b) Highway Construction

B. Completed Assistance Activities

- 1. Farm Marketing Facilities and Practices
- 2. CIC-AID Rural Development Research Project