A LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF U.S. AID TO THE SAHEL:

THE SAHEL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

Work Performed Under
Contract AID/SOD-C-32
Work Order No. 2

By:
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May, 1979
INTRODUCTION

In December 1973, the United States Congress first authorized emergency aid for the drought-stricken nations of the African Sahel and offered support for long-term comprehensive, development planning for the Sahel.

This legislative history traces the Congressional hearings, reports, and laws which established and funded the Sahel Development Program.

Funding for the Sahel Development Program has been authorized by Congress through annual, or bi-annual, amendments to the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961. Funding has been appropriated through the Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Acts, approved annually.

The format of this legislative history is as follows:

Section I, Authorization and Appropriation Acts, lists the Acts by fiscal year and session of Congress. The Public Law number is followed by the date approved and the main Senate and/or House bills on which the Act was based.

Section II, Senate and House Committee Reports, lists by fiscal year and session of Congress the name of the Committee, the report number, the date ordered printed, and page references where the Sahel is specifically mentioned. For each fiscal year, the Foreign Assistance Act amendment reports are listed first, followed by the Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act reports. Committee of Conference reports are also included.

(1)
Section III, Hearings, includes House and Senate committee and subcommittee hearings which specifically address the Sahel and/or ramifications of the drought and famine. Referenced information applies exclusively to the Sahel and should not be construed as referencing non-Sahelian matters. The hearings are listed by fiscal year in the following order:

- Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
- House Committee on Foreign (or International) Relations
- Senate Committee on Appropriations
- House Committee on Appropriations
- Miscellaneous Committee hearings.

The hearing references are arranged as follows:

- Name of Committee
- Name of Subcommittee (when applicable)
- Title
- Volume and Subtitle (when applicable)
- Date of hearing
- Witness (title appears first time cited)
- Page references (Specific page references are not listed when the entire hearing, as printed, refers to the Sahel. In these cases, the total number of pages is listed.)

Hearings of the Budget Committees on the Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Acts have not been included in this listing since no specific references of note on the Sahel were found.

The alpha-numeric references prefacing each entry refer to the Congressional Information Service (CIS) file number of the documents for access by microfiche, when available. (See NOTE ON DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY.)
An appendix is included which lists the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 with Amendments through 1978, Public Law numbers, and dates of signature.

Discussions on the search strategy for this legislative history with Mr. Alex Dickie and Ms. Eloise Hood of the U.S.A.I.D. Office of Legislative Affairs and with Mr. R. James Bingen of Michigan State University are gratefully acknowledged.

Steven M. Kallish
May 1979
NOTE ON DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY

Documents of this nature are held by most major university and research libraries. U.S.A.I.D./Washington personnel can most easily access these documents through the U.S. Department of State Library which holds a complete set of these materials on microfiche.

The intention of obtaining a microfiche set of documents referenced in this legislative history for the Sahel Development Program Information and Resource Center was not realized because the cost of such acquisitions was prohibitive.

If the Program should decide to acquire these documents at a future date, the point of contact for purchase is:

Ms. Mary Heller
CIS (Congressional Information Service)
7101 Wisconsin Avenue
Bethesda, MD

telephone: (301) 654-1550

The estimated cost of purchase in May 1979 was $350.00.
I. Authorization and Appropriation Acts

FY 1974 (93rd Congress - 1st Session)

PL 93-189(73) --Foreign Assistance Act of 1973
    PL 93-189
    December 17, 1973
    S 1443
    HR 9360
    (Foreign Military Sales and Assistance Act)
    (Mutual Development and Cooperation Act of 1973)

PL 93-240(74) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1974
    PL 93-240
    January 2, 1974
    HR 11771

FY 1975 (93-2)

PL 93-559(74) --Foreign Assistance Act of 1974
    PL 93-559
    December 30, 1974
    S 3394
    HR 17234
    (Section 639)

PL 94-11(75) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1975
    PL 94-11
    March 26, 1975
    HR 4592

FY 1976 (94-1)

PL 94-161(75) --International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975
    PL 94-161
    December 20, 1975
    HR 9005
    S 1816
    (Authorization for FY 1976 and 1977)

PL 94-330(76) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1976
    PL 94-330
    June 30, 1976
    HR 12203

FY 1977 (94-2)

--International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975
(See FY 1976)

PL 94-441(76) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1977
    PL 94-441
    October 1, 1976
    HR 14260

(1)
FY 1978 (95-1)

PL 95-88(77) --International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977
PL 95-88 August 3, 1977
HR 6714
S 1520

PL 95-148(77) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1978
PL 95-148 October 31, 1977
HR 7797

FY 1979 (95-2)

PL 95-424(78) --International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1978
PL 95-424 October 6, 1978
HR 12222
S 3074

PL 95-481(78) --Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1979
PL 95-481 October 18, 1978
HR 12931

FY 1980 and 1981 (96-1)

Bills in process:
HR 3324 - Passed House April 10, 1979; in Senate Committee.
S 588 - In Committee.
II. Senate and House Committee Reports

**FY 1974 (93-1)**

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations

S 383-12(73)  
S. Report 93-189  
June 4, 1973

--House Committee on Foreign Affairs

H 383-13(73)  
H. Report 93-388  
July 20, 1973

pp. 49-50 - Famine and Disaster Relief and African Sahel Development Program

H 383-21(73)  
--House Conference Report 93-664  
November 27, 1973

--Senate Committee on Appropriations

S 183-20(73)  
S. Report 93-620  
December 13, 1973

--House Committee on Appropriations

H 183-39(73)  
H. Report 93-694  
December 4, 1973

pp. 35-36 - African Sahel Famine and Disaster Relief Assistance

H 183-41(73)  
--House Conference Report 93-742  
December 19, 1973

**FY 1975 (93-2)**

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations

S 383-30(74)  
S. Report 93-1134  
September 3, 1974

S 383-33(74)  
S. Report 93-1299  
November 27, 1974

--House Committee on Foreign Affairs

H 383-31(74)  
H. Report 93-1471  
October 25, 1974

p. 41 - Famine or Disaster Relief Contingency Fund

H 383-32(74)  
--House Conference Report 93-1610  
December 17, 1974

p. 41 - Disaster Relief and Contingency Fund

--Senate Committee on Appropriations

S 183-7(75)  
S. Report 94-39  
March 17, 1975

H 183-13(75)  
--House Committee on Appropriations  
H. Report 94-53  
March 10, 1975
H 183-15(75) --House Conference Report 94-108
March 21, 1975

FY 1975 (94-1)

S 383-13(75) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 94-406
October 1, 1975
pp. 54-55 - Disaster Relief Assistance

H 383-17(75) --House Committee on International Relations
H. Report 94-442
August 1, 1975
p. 22 - FY 1975: Reported Foreign Disaster Statistics and
Emergency Relief Expenditures
pp. 63-64 - Assistance to Cape Verde Islands
pp. 81-82 - Famine and Disaster Relief to Drought-Stricken
African Nations
p. 82 - African Sahel Development Program

H 383-27(75) --House Conference Report 94-691
December 4, 1975
pp. 17-18 - African Drought Development Program

S 183-6(76) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 94-704
March 18, 1976

H 183-6(76) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 94-857
March 1; 1976

H 183-10(76) --House Conference Report 94-1006
April 2, 1976

S 163-31(75) --Senate Committee on Agriculture and Forestry
S. Report 94-434
October 28, 1975
pp. 78-79 - Disaster Relief Assistance

FY 1977 (94-2)
(Refer to FY 1976 for 2-year authorization.)

S 183-19(76) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
S. Report 94-1009
June 29, 1976

H 183-28(76) --House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 94-1228
June 8, 1976

H 183-54(76) --House Conference Report 94-1642
September 21, 1976
FY 1978 (95-1)

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S 383-11(77)
S. Report 95-161
May 13, 1977

p. 3 - Program of Economic Assistance - FY 1978
pp. 30-31 - Sahel Development Program

--House Committee on International Relations
H 463-9(77)
H. Report 95-240
May 3, 1977

pp. 33-36 - Sahel Development Program

H 463-15(77)
--House Conference Report 95-501
July 14, 1977

pp. 31-32 - Sahel Development Program

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
S 183-18(77)
S. Report 95-352
July 18, 1977

--House Committee on Appropriations
H 183-25(77)
H. Report 95-417
June 15, 1977

p. 31 - Sahel Development Program

H 183-47(77)
--House Conference Report 95-701
October 12, 1977

pp. 7-8 - Amendment 20 - Sahel Development Program

FY 1979 (95-2)

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
5S383-5(78)
S. Report 95-840
May 15, 1978

pp. 77-78 - Sahel Development Program - Planning

--House Committee on International Relations
4H463-6(78)
H. Report 95-1037
April 25, 1978

p. 64 - Sahel Development Program - Planning

9H463-18(78)
--House Conference Report 95-1545
September 7, 1978

p. 45 - Section 494A - Sahel Development Program

--Senate Committee on Appropriations
9S183-22(78)
S. Report 95-1194
September 15, 1978

pp. 66-67 - Sahel Development Program
--House Committee on Appropriations
H. Report 95-1250
June 1, 1978
pp. 31-32 - Sahel Development Program

1OH183-41(78) --House Conference Report 95-1754
October 10, 1978
p. 9 - Amendment 20 - Sahel Development Program

FY 1980 and 1981 (96-1)
(Reports as of this printing)

--House Committee on Foreign Affairs
H. Report 96-79
March 31, 1979
p. 18 - Section 108 - Sahel Development Program

--Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
S. Report 96-137
May 11, 1979
III. Hearings

FY 1974 (93-1)

S 381-28(73)  --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
          Subcommittee on African Affairs
          TITLE: Drought and Famine in West Africa
          June 15, 1973
          (52 pages)

H 381-29(73)  --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
          Subcommittee on Africa
          TITLE: The Drought Crisis in the African Sahel
          July 16, 1973
          (224 pages)

H 381-27(73)  --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
          TITLE: Mutual Development and Cooperation Act of 1973
          May 17, 1973
          John Hannah (Administrator - AID)
          pp. 87-89 - Questions and Answers on Africa; Assistance to
          Africa During the Drought

          May 31, 1973
          Maurice Williams (Deputy Administrator - AID)
          pp. 216-217 - Drought in Sahel

          June 6, 1973
          Sam Adams (Asst. Director for Africa - AID)
          p. 312 - Sahel Drought

S 181-26(73)  --Senate Committee on Appropriations
          TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations -
          FY 1974
          Part 2
          May 31, 1973
          Sam Adams
          pp. 799-800 - Central West Africa

S 181-13(74)  --Senate Committee on Appropriations
          Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
          TITLE: Emergency Military Assistance, Emergency Disaster
          Assistance, FY 1974
          November 5, 1973
          Maurice Williams
          House Document No. 93-169
          Communication from the President - October 23, 1973
          pp. 144-146 - Drought in Sahel Africa
          pp. 152-159 - Drought in the Sahel
H 181-62(73) --House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations

TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations for 1974

Part 2
p. 152 - TABLE: Foreign Disaster Relief Assistance - FY 1973

July 11, 1973
Sam Adams
Robert Smith (Deputy Asst. Secretary for African Affairs - Dept. of State)
p. 319 - Drought in West Africa
p. 356 - Sahelian Drought (French Aid)
p. 414 - Effects of Sahel Drought and U.S. Aid
p. 457 - Rainfall and Drought
pp. 461-463 - Other Donor Nonfood Aid to the Sahel Drought Region

July 23, 1973
Ronald Brown (Deputy Asst. Administrator Africa Bureau - AID)
pp. 761-762 - Sahel Drought

H 181-65(73) --Ibid.

Part 3
November 14, 1973
Maurice J. Williams
p. 2 - Drought in Sahel Africa
pp. 6-9 - Drought in the Sahel
p. 17 - U.N. Contribution
p. 19 - Regional Cooperation of Sahel Drought Conditions
p. 19 - Self-Help Efforts of the Sahelian Drought Countries
p. 20 - French Assistance to Sahel
p. 30 - Ecological Deterioration in Sahel
p. 36 - Countries of Sahel Region
p. 36 - Self-Help Programs for Sahel
p. 37 - Possible IDA Assistance to Sahel Countries
p. 43 - Situation in the Sahel
p. 46 - Sahel Drought Assistance - International Contribution
p. 49 - Sahelian Drought Relief
p. 53 - Evolution of Emergency Situation in Sahel
p. 54 - UNDP Program in Sahel
p. 54 - UN Programs in the Sahel
p. 61 - Contributions to the Sahel Recovery Program
pp. 66-67 - Personnel Costs for AID Sahel Staff
p. 72 - Estimated Costs of Sahel Recovery Program

S 521-54(73) --Senate Committee on the Judiciary
Subcommittee to Investigate Problems Connected with Refugees and Escapees

TITLE: World Hunger, Health, and Refugee Problems

Part 1: Crisis in West Africa
July 25, 1973
(140 pages)
FY 1975 (93-2)

H 381-38(75) --House Committee on Foreign Affairs
   Subcommittee on Africa
   TITLE: The Crisis of the African Drought

   November 19, 1974
   (143 pages - Includes "AID Report to the Congress on Famine in
   Sub-Saharan Africa" - September, 1974, pp. 47-91)

S 181-45(74) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
   TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations

   February 25, 1974

   June 14, 1974
   Sam Adams
   p. 726 - Cooperatives in the Sahel
   p. 739 - Sahel Program

--House Committee on Appropriations
   Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
   TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
   for 1975

   Part 2
   April 9, 1974
   John Hennessy (Asst. Secretary of Treasury for International
   Affairs)
   p. 917 - African Development Bank - Loans for Irrigation Programs
   in the Sahel

   June 12, 1974
   Sam Adams
   Donald Easum (Asst. Secretary - Bureau for Africa Affairs---
   Dept. of State)

   p. 358 - Adams Statement on Drought
   p. 364; 367 - Easum Statement on Drought
   p. 376 - The Drought Program
   p. 446 - Sahelian Drought
   p. 460 - Drought Aid from Arab States
   p. 468 - Conditions Causing the Drought
   p. 469 - Prevention of Future Droughts
   P. 470 - Drought Stricken African Nations
   p. 470 - FY 1975 Drought Relief Program
   p. 471 - Criticism of the AID Program
   p. 471 - Misdirection of Assistance
   p. 472 - Article on Relief Efforts
   p. 473 - Response to "Disaster in the Desert"
   p. 474 - Associated Press Article on Drought
   p. 476 - Comments on Sahel Drought Relief Efforts
   p. 478 - Road Construction, Telecommunication, Telephones,
   Miles of Railroads
Title: World Hunger, Health, and Refugee Problems

Part 5: Human Disasters in Cyprus, Bangladesh, Africa

August 20, 1974
Donald S. Brown (Deputy Asst. Administrator-Africa-AID)

Statement

Famine in Sub-Saharan Africa

Part 6: Special Study Mission to Africa, Asia, and the Middle East

June 10, 1975
Wells C. Klein (Exec. Director - American Council for Nationalities Service)
Michael C. Latham (Cornell University)
David M. French (Boston University Medical Center)

Review of Study Mission to Sahel and Other Regions in Africa
Special Report to the Congress on the Drought Situation in Sub-Saharan Africa

FY 1976 (94-1)

Title: Foreign Assistance Authorization: Examination of U.S. Foreign Aid Programs and Policies

July 17, 1975
Daniel Parker (Administrator - AID)

Sahel Drought
Food and Nutrition Assistance to Africa

September 17, 1975
(Markup Session)
U.S. and Other Assistance to West Africa

Title: International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975

July 15, 1975
Sam Adams
Cape Verde Drought and Need for Food
Famine Prevention Amendment
Cape Verde Loan for Food

Title: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations, FY 1976

June 18, 1975
Sam Adams
Sahel Feasibility Study
June 18, 1975
John Murphy (Deputy Administrator - AID)
pp. 821-823 - External Aid Coordination for the Sahel
p. 823 - Combatting River Blindness
pp. 823-824 - Rehabilitating River Blindness Victims

H 181-91(75) --House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1976
Part 2: Economic Assistance
June 23, 1975
Sam Adams
Edward Mulcahy (Acting Asst. Secretary - Bureau for Africa - Dept. of State)
pp. 700-705 - Statement of Sam Adams
pp. 706-708 - Statement of Edward Mulcahy
p. 712 - Graph: Drought Relief Aid
pp. 863-864 - Aid to the Cape Verde Islands
pp. 870-874 - Mali Highway Development
p. 896 - Foodstuffs Positioned for Anticipated Drought Relief
pp. 898-905 - Drought in Sub-Sahara Africa
pp. 899-900 - Extent of Aid to African Drought Areas
p. 933 - Sahel Coordinating Secretariat

FY 1977 (94-2)
(Refer to FY 1976 for 2-year authorization.)

S 381-34(76) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on African Affairs and Subcommittee on Arms Control,
International Organizations and Security Agreements
TITLE: U.S. Policy Toward Africa
May 13, 1976
Henry Kissinger (Secretary of State)
pp. 189-190 - Drought-Stricken Area of the Sahel

H 462-12(76) --House Committee on International Relations
Staff Survey Mission Report
TITLE: U.S. Development Aid Programs in West Africa
March 22, 1976
pp. 24-27 - Population Planning Activities - Upper Volta, Senegal
pp. 33-48 - Senegal River Basin Project
1. The Problem of the Sahel
2. Long Term Development of the Sahel
3. Congressional Action
4. Senegal River Basin Project
5. U.S. Assistance to OMVS
6. Assessment of the Project
S 181-49(76) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations,
FY 1977
May 20, 25, 1976
Daniel Parker (Administrator - AID)
Stanley Scott (Asst. Administrator - Bureau for Africa - AID)
pp. 884-889 - Statement of Stanley Scott
pp. 891-895 - African Development Program

H 181-70(76) --House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1977
Part 2: Economic Assistance
April 2, 1976
Daniel Parker
p. 212 - Effectiveness of Africa Programs
p. 213 - Aftereffects of the Drought
p. 220 - Use of the $5 Million Appropriation for Sahel
p. 255 - Sahel Development Investment Fund

FY 1978 (95-1)

S 381-38(77) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on Foreign Assistance
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Authorization
"International Development Assistance Act of 1977"
March 24, 1977
p. 108 - Fifty Million for the Sahel Development Program
March 25, 1977
John Gilligan (Administrator - AID)
Haven North (Acting Asst. Administrator - Bureau for Africa - AID)
David Shear (Director - Sahel and Francophone West Africa -
Bureau for Africa - AID)
Roy Stacy (American Representative - Club du Sahel)
pp. 129-132 - Opening Statement by Senator Humphrey
pp. 132-152 - Overview of Sahel Development Program
March 26, 1977
C. Payne Lucas (Executive Director - Africare)
pp. 188-196 - Africare - Past and Current Programs, 1971-1977

H 461-37(77) --House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Legislation for FY 78
Part 3: Economic and Military Assistance Programs in Africa
March 23, 1977

(12)
Haven North
David Shear
Thomas Smith (Director, Office of West African Affairs, Bureau of African Affairs - Dept. of State)
pp. 65-123 - Sahel Development Program

H 461-76(78) --House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Underdevelopment in Africa
September 15, 1977
Warren Enger (Agricultural Economist, Africare)
pp. 135-146 - Statement on Sahel

S 181-33(77) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations - FY 1978
March 16, 1977
Haven North
pp. 733-745 - Statement
pp. 746-747 - Sahel Technical and Management Staff

H 181-77(77) --House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations for 1978
Part 2
March 10, 1977
Haven North
David Shear
Thomas Smith
pp. 22-55 - Sahel Development Program

FY 1979 (95-2)

S 381-24(78) --Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
Subcommittee on Foreign Assistance
TITLE: International Development Assistance Authorization and Senate Resolution 118
March 3, 1978
John Gilligan (Administrator - AID)
p. 242 - Sahel Development Program - Funding Estimate
Fred Bergsten (Asst. Sec., International Affairs, Treasury Dept.)
pp. 293-294 - Sahel Development Program Staffing

H 461-32(78) --House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Foreign Assistance Legislation for FY 1979
Part 3: Economic and Military Assistance Programs in Africa
February 14, 1978
Goler Butcher (Asst. Director for Africa - AID)
David Shear
Haven North
Thomas Smith
pp. 65-113 - Sahel Development Program

H 461-49(78) --House Committee on International Relations
Subcommittee on Africa
TITLE: Toward a More Responsive AID Policy for Africa
October 5, 1977
Goler Butcher
Haven North
pp. 1-24 - Sahel Development Program

S 181-27(78) --Senate Committee on Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations
Part 1
March 14, 16, 1978
Robert Nooter
Goler Butcher
Haven North
David Shear
pp. 632-639 - Statement of Robert Nooter
pp. 639-652 - Sahel Development Program

H 181-23(78) --House Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Foreign Operations Appropriations
TITLE: Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations
for 1979
Part 1
February 23, 1978
Sam Brown (Director - ACTION)
pp. 359-360 - Peace Corps in the Sahel

H 181-53(78) --Ibid.
Part 2
March 10, 1978
Goler Butcher
Haven North
David Shear
Thomas Smith
pp. 302-377 - Sahel Development Program

(14)
Appendix

The Foreign Assistance Act and Amendments

Listed below are the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the amendments with the public law numbers, House or Senate bills, and dates of signature.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foreign Assistance Act of 1961</th>
<th>Public Law</th>
<th>Date of Signature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PL 87-195 (S 1983)</td>
<td>September 4, 1961</td>
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<td>FAA of 1962</td>
<td>PL 87-565 (S 2996)</td>
<td>August 1, 1962</td>
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<td>FAA of 1963</td>
<td>PL 88-205 (HR 7885)</td>
<td>December 16, 1963</td>
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<td>FAA of 1964</td>
<td>PL 88-633 (HR 11380)</td>
<td>October 7, 1964</td>
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<td>FAA of 1965</td>
<td>PL 89-171 (HR 7750)</td>
<td>September 6, 1965</td>
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<td>FAA of 1966</td>
<td>PL 89-583 (HR 15750)</td>
<td>September 19, 1966</td>
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<td>FAA of 1967</td>
<td>PL 90-137 (S 1872)</td>
<td>November 14, 1967</td>
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<td>FAA of 1968</td>
<td>PL 90-554 (HR 15263)</td>
<td>October 8, 1968</td>
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<tr>
<td>FAA of 1969 (2-year authorization)</td>
<td>PL 91-175 (HR 14480)</td>
<td>December 30, 1969</td>
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<td>FAA of 1971 (2-year authorization)</td>
<td>PL 92-226 (S 2819)</td>
<td>February 7, 1972</td>
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<td>FAA of 1973</td>
<td>PL 93-189 (S 1443)</td>
<td>December 17, 1973</td>
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<tr>
<td>FAA of 1974</td>
<td>PL 93-559 (S 3394)</td>
<td>December 30, 1974</td>
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<tr>
<td>International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975 (2-year authorization)</td>
<td>PL 94-161 (HR 9005)</td>
<td>December 20, 1975</td>
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