PVO

Windows of Opportunity
USAID PHILIPPINES
PVO CO-FINANCING II REPORT

September 30, 1988

- Rural Development
- Upland/Minority Development
- Income-Building
- Institution Building
- Health
Actuator for Socio-Economic Progress: Rural Enterprise. This project is intended to benefit small-scale rainfed farmers of the municipalities of Tayug and San Nicolas in Pangasinan by increasing their yield and incomes as a partial solution to the problem of rural poverty in the province. At the end of three years, the project will have achieved the following: 1) increased the levels of income of 300 farm families by as much as 50%; 2) improved the production capacity of 150 limited resource farmers by year 2 and an additional 150 farmers by the end of year 3; 3) diversified crop production through the introduction of high value crops, high yielding crops or improved seed species; 4) provided 300 small-scale farmers with access to credit; 5) provided skills training in crop improvement practices and entrepreneurship development; 6) provided marketing assistance to farmer beneficiaries as necessary; and 7) organized the beneficiaries into cohesive work groups or associations.

DATE STARTED: 23 APR 87
LOCATION: PANGASINAN
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 23 APR 90
Development of People's Foundation, Inc.: Accelerated Area Development Project. This project aims to accelerate the provision of key development services, including those which may increase incomes, to fifty (50) barangays located in two provinces of Region XI - Davao and Davao Sur - and in Davao City. Local proponent organizations will receive funding support, through sub-grants, and will implement subprojects targeting the problems of lack of basic services and low incomes within poor communities. At the end of three years, the project will have achieved the following: 1) water system subprojects that will increase access to potable water from the current 10 to 50% to at least 70% among a minimum of 35 of the 50 identified barangays; 2) livelihood subprojects that will increase the annual incomes of a minimum of 30 families per barangay by at least P3,000; and 3) health subprojects that will increase access to basic health services (e.g., immunization, construction of sanitation facilities, deworming activities, supplemental nutrition programs, and health education) by at least 50% above their present levels.

LOCATION: DAVAO, DAVAO SUR, & DAVAO CITY
DATE STARTED: 09 MAY 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 08 MAY 91
Benguet Corporation Foundation, Inc. (BCFI): Benguet Community Development Project. Project objectives are: At the end of the grant period, the following subprojects will be functioning and viable: 1) Bobok Woodcraft Subproject--this subproject will train about twelve workshop production groups, with each production group managing a group business venture. Each production group will have approximately 25 members. Each member will be employed by the workshop and will be paid on a piece-rate basis. Approximate number of target direct beneficiaries is 300 individuals. 2) Bisal Handicraft Workshop--this subproject will be operated based on the same principles as (1) above. Approximate number of target direct beneficiaries is 300 individuals. 3) Agri-based Income Generating Projects--this subproject will assist approximately 150 target farmer-beneficiaries to increase their agricultural productivity through improved vegetable farming and livestock raising.

LOCATION: BENGUET

DATE STARTED: 30 AUG 86

GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 29 AUG 89
WINROCK (ADC):

Agricultural Policy Analysis. Project objectives are: 1) At the end of the grant period, the Department of Agricultural Economics and the Center for Policy and Development Studies (CPDS) at UPLB will have improved institutional capability to undertake policy analysis in agriculture. The Department of Agricultural Economics CPDS are the most suitable centers for agricultural policy analysis from several points of view. UPLB is the locus of the strongest research and teaching institutes in the agricultural sciences, and agricultural policy analysts should work with physical scientists to understand the interaction between policy and technology. In addition, the Departments of Agricultural Economics and CPDS already have a staff of well trained people. Many of these form the core of the informal Agricultural Policy Working Group formed one year ago, which consists of social and physical scientists from UPLB and other Philippine academic institutions. This group has already prepared a number of valuable policy studies and proposed a program for future policy work; 2) The principal outputs expected from the grant assistance are the results of the studies done by the ADC, the three research fellows and other research grantees; 3. It is expected that publications will result from the above research. In addition, publications from non-fellowship holders will be encouraged by allowing them to apply for publication grants.

LOCATION: U.P. LOS BANOS
DATE STARTED: 28JUN85
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 30 SEP 88
Ilaw International Center:

Remote Islands Development Project. The purpose of this project is to test, demonstrate, and implement an effective and cost-efficient approach to remote islands development. Six small islands northwest of Bohol are being targetted in an area that was once highly productive of fish and marine life, but is now seriously degraded due to improper fishing practices and siltation. Specific project objectives are: 1) at least 750 families shall be provided access to credit for economic livelihood projects; 2) at least 6 experimentation/demonstration projects shall be established for evaluation of new technologies using local resources that can either generate income or rehabilitate local resources; 3) at least 500 women and youth shall receive skills training that will enable them to undertake home-based income generating projects; 4) at least 1,000 men shall receive livelihood training that will improve their skills in existing occupations or enable them to undertake new ones; 5) 1,800 families shall participate in community sessions which will increase their awareness of ecological problems and help them to initiate appropriate and workable solutions; 6) 420 community leaders and volunteers shall be given training in leadership, project identification, implementation, management, monitoring and evaluation, and credit and financial management; 7) 230 provincial, municipal, and barangay officials, technical agency personnel and leaders from various sectors in this area shall be sensitized to the problems of the islanders through orientation sessions and shall be mobilized to respond to community economic initiatives and to assist the communities with their resource conservation efforts; and 8) 75 national and regional government officials and agency representatives shall be oriented to the problems of the islands and assisted in acting as advocates for sound national and regional planning and collaboration.

LOCATION: BOHOL

DATE STARTED: 12 AUG 88

GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 11 AUG 91
Kapwa Upliftment Foundation, Inc. (KAPWA): Davao Comprehensive Livelihood Promotions Project. Project purpose: To improve and augment the earning capabilities of the poor in five central zones located in Malabog and the Malabog mission zone of Sinuda. For each of the zones of Malabog and Sinuda, there will be a zone association whose objectives will be to increase the income and purchasing power of the members and ten verification/demonstration farms established with trained farm leaders who will also act as para-extension workers. Training on setting up an organization, management principles applied to an organization or an individual farm, and participatory project planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation, credit and cash management will be provided. Financial assistance will also be extended to qualified farmers.

LOCATION: DAVAO

DATE STARTED: 16 MAY 86

GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 15 MAY 91
Mercy Corps International: Iloilo Economic Development Project. The purpose of this project is to increase the agricultural productivity of the target beneficiaries in nine communities in the province by 52% thereby resulting in increased incomes of up to 15%. Specific objectives are: 1) provide training to a total of 2,498 farmers on soil erosion control, proper land use, improved planting technologies, livestock management and cooperative development; 2) provide farmer beneficiaries with access to credit enabling them to purchase the agricultural inputs and equipment necessary for productive farming; 3) strengthen local agricultural cooperatives through the provision of technical assistance and the infusion of additional capital for their agricultural activities; 4) provide extension services with 3 technicians who shall be hired to work full-time; and 5) provide and strengthen support services related to marketing and storage of agricultural products.

LOCATION: ILOILO
DATE STARTED: 30 SEP 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 29 SEP 90

Mother Rosa Memorial Foundation: Tarlac Integrated Development Project. The purpose of this project is to: (1) increase the productivity of target farmer beneficiaries, and (2) increase the incomes of landless rural workers and women beneficiaries. At the end of the project, at least 17 farmers associations, 12 landless rural worker groups and 6 women's groups shall have been provided with technical and financial assistance. The estimated number of direct beneficiaries is 1,100.

LOCATION: TARLAC
DATE STARTED: 21 SEP 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 20 SEP 91
**Mother Rosa Memorial Foundation:**

**Productivity Program in Pampanga.** Project objective is to increase the agricultural productivity of target farmer beneficiaries and to increase the income of target landless rural workers, out of school youth, and women beneficiaries. This will be done by making credit available to (1) farmers who do not qualify for regular bank loans; and (2) landless rural workers, out of school youth and women target beneficiaries who have feasible and viable income generating projects. At the end of the project, approximately 30 associations, with each association consisting of at least 50 members, will be assisted. These associations are: a) 10 farmers' associations; b) 7 landless rural workers' associations; c) 6 out of school youths' associations; and d) 7 women's associations.

**LOCATION:** PAMPANGA  
**DATE STARTED:** 15 MAY 87  
**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 15 MAY 90

**Xavier Science Foundation: Project Loyola.** Project purpose is to help increase the income level of its target direct beneficiaries, enabling them to graduate from the low income group at the beginning of the project to a higher average income group at the end of the project. It is expected that income will increase from an average of P600 to P1,200 to P1,800, thus approximating the total poverty threshold of P1,200 (rural) and P2,000 (urban) or an average of P1,600. A secondary purpose is to improve the health status of target beneficiaries. Project outputs are: (1) By the end of year one and a half, there will be 320 target household beneficiaries assisted by the project who (a) show increased income and (b) show improved health status as it relates to communicable disease. (2) By the end of year three, there will be an additional 300 target household beneficiaries assisted by the project who (a) show increased income and (b) show improved health status as it relates to communicable disease.

**LOCATION:** MISAMIS ORIENTAL  
**DATE STARTED:** 23 APR 87  
**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 23 APR 90
Benguetcorp Foundation, Inc. (BFI): Benguet Livelihood Development Project. Project objectives are: By the end of the grant period, 1) at least 15 operational and viable farmer organizations with a minimum membership of 30 marginal farmers shall have been formed; 2) at least 450 marginal farmers shall have been provided with basic financial assistance and training on appropriate production skills and farm management; and 3) at least 30 three-day training programs shall have been conducted to enhance the management capabilities of farmer organizations and develop/improve the technical skills of farmer beneficiaries.
LOCATION: BENGUET
DATE STARTED: 12 AUG 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 11 AUG 91
**Benguetcorp Foundation, Inc. (BFI/ICAP):**

**Accelerated Land Tenure Program.** Project objectives are:

1) to secure ownership rights to certified alienable and disposable lands for the Ibaloy and Kankanay tribes people of Benguet, and 2) to help them increase their income through efficient use of their land and agricultural resources.

**LOCATION:** BENGUET

**DATE STARTED:** 22 MAY 87

**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 14 MAY 90

---

**CARE/Philippines:**

**Upland Farmers Productivity Program:** Project Purpose is to:

1) have awarded eighty (80) Certificates of Stewardship Contracts to project participants in cooperation with the Bureau of Forest Development; 2) generate full and part-time employment for 210 farmer family beneficiaries; 3) fully develop 420 hectares planted with short-term cash crops and the remaining 210 planted with perennial crops; 4) improve a total of approximately 5 kms of existing logging roads and construct an additional 4 kms to increase access to market facilities; 5) provide capital assistance to 210 farmer beneficiaries for their farm activities through a loan component; and 6) form a non-stock, non-profit corporation to provide technical and marketing assistance to the communities served by the project.

**LOCATION:** ORIENTAL MINDORO

**DATE STARTED:** 30 MAY 86

**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 29 MAY 89
Catholic Relief Services (CRS): Organization and Development of Farmers’ Cooperatives.

Project objectives are: 1. Within three years, or eight cropping periods, the ACDC would have assisted four existing farmers’ associations to become viable cooperatives. Each of the four farmers cooperatives will have the capability to: a) Manage and operate a solar dryer, a warehouse, a coop store, and either a corn sheller or palay thresher; and b) Implement a savings and loan program. During the grant period, each of the four cooperatives will aim to: a) Build up share capital of individual farmer members to ensure capability to buy his/her own agricultural inputs by the beginning of the fourth year; and b) Increase membership. 2. Within three years, the ACDC will have assisted the Notre Dame Foundation (NDF) to improve its marketing services for the target cooperatives.

LOCATION: COTABATO

DATE STARTED: 30 AUG-85

GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 MAR 89
Paninindeg Sa Ranao Association of Rural Workers, Inc.: Maranao Agro-Forestry Development Project. The purpose of this project is to assist low-income Muslim farmers in Lanao del Sur provide adequate and nutritious food for their families. The means of achieving this goal are a) training to improve food production and preparation and b) conservation efforts to protect farms from further erosion. Beneficiaries of this two-year project are 100 Maranao Muslim households (approximately 600 persons), located in the communities of Balindong, Lumbaababayao, Poonabayabao, Maguing, and Taraka.

LOCATION: LANAO DEL SUR
DATE STARTED: 01 OCT 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 01 OCT 90

Philippine Association for Intercultural Development (PAFID): Tribal Filipino program. The purpose of the project is to improve the well-being of Filipino tribal communities by helping them secure ancestral lands and improve the productivity of these lands. PAFID shall act as a liaison between the communities and the government or private resource agencies which can potentially assist them. In its work with the tribal communities, PAFID aims to help them attain a level of organization and problem solving ability with which they can deal effectively with outside agencies in securing the rights and services to which they are entitled. In its work with the resource agencies, PAFID aims to sensitize them to the special needs of the tribal communities and to assist them in adapting their operating procedures to facilitate interaction with the tribal communities.

LOCATION: NATIONWIDE
DATE STARTED: 21 SEP 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 20 SEP 89
South Cotabato Foundation, Inc.: Southern Upland Agrotechnology Program. The goal of this project is to assist poor upland tribal communities (Bilaan and T'boli) achieve basic self-sufficiency through an integrated community development program. Emphasis in this program is placed on securing land tenure, improving marketing, and increasing agricultural productivity. By the end of the three-year grant period, the project shall have achieved the following: 1) 100 families shall have acquired stewardship agreements for at least 500 hectares through the Integrated Social Forestry Program of the Forest Management Bureau; 2) 150 families shall have improved their farms using permanent vegetative contour barriers to control erosion and diversified farming techniques; 3) 20 community technicians have been trained to assist families of their sitios in making these improvements and shall serve as an on-going resource to their communities on new crops and cropping method; 4) a buying station shall have been established which will enable beneficiaries to sell at least 30% of their marketable produce at higher prices than what they currently received; and 5) one community per sitio shall have been established with responsibility for planning and supervision of on-going program services.

LOCATION: SOUTH COTABATO
DATE STARTED: 01 JUL 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 01 JUL 91
Xavier Science Foundation:
Mindanao Lumad and Muslim Development Center. The Mindanao Lumad and Muslim Development Center (Center) aims to identify existing Lumad and Muslim groups and to develop these groups into viable PVOs. The Center will also assist the organized PVOs to seek funding assistance and to implement participatory community development projects to improve the standards of health, education, and income of Lumad and Muslim communities. The following outputs shall have been achieved by the end of three years: 1) 24 Lumad and Muslim groups shall have been developed into viable PVOs with at least 12 of these PVOs registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission; 2) 12 of the 24 PVOs shall have been registered with the USAID PVO Co-Financing Program and/or other donor agencies; 3) 24 Lumad and Muslim PVOs shall have been assisted in the conceptualization and preparation of proposals for community development projects for submission to various funding agencies; 4) a directory of Muslim and Lumad PVOs shall have been developed; and 5) technical assistance and training shall have been made available to at least 24 Muslim and Lumad PVOs.
LOCATION: MINDANAO
DATE STARTED: 09 MAY 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 08 MAY 91
INCOME-GENERATING PROJECTS
Benguet Corporation Foundation, Inc. (BFI)/St. Louis Extension Institute for Small Scale Industries:

**St. Louis Community Credit Program.** Project objectives are: By the end of the grant period, there will be a total of 210 micro-entrepreneurs provided with (1) knowledge and skills on simple financial recordkeeping, asset management, pricing, improved business management and other related subjects; (2) capital assistance for micro-enterprises; and (3) consultancy through regular monitoring and field visits.

**LOCATION:** BENGUET

**DATE STARTED:** 15 SEPT 86

**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 30 AUG 89

Foundation for Educational Evolution and Development (FEED):

**Development Assistance Program for NGOs.** Project objectives are: 1) to improve the socio-economic status of the poor in Region III, Region IV and in selected areas outside of Metro Manila; a) by the end of year one to have provided partial financial assistance to at least 6 NGOs. Each NGO subproject will assist approximately 150 target beneficiary households; b) by the end of the second year FEED will have provided partial financial assistance to an additional 6 NGOs. Each NGO will assist 150 target beneficiary households; c) to increase institutional capacities of sub-grantees through FEED's and other technical consultants' efforts.

**LOCATION:** REGIONS III & IV

**DATE STARTED:** 29 MAY 87

**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 29 MAY 90
Negros Economic Development Foundation, Inc. (NEDF):

Negros Development Assistance Program. Project purpose: To implement a development assistance program in Negros Occidental and Negros del Norte in order to increase the income of target beneficiaries in Negros. Primary beneficiaries will include the urban poor of Bacolod, Bago and La Carlota cities; the sugar workers of Sagay, Escalante, Toboso in Northern Negros and La Castellana and Moises Padilla in Central-Eastern Negros; and the marginal fishermen and limited resource farmers of Ilog, Cauayan, Sipalay, Candoni and Hinoba-an down south. In implementing the grant, NEDF will act as an intermediate institution and will provide partial financial assistance to approximately 30 subprojects proposed by locally based organizations.

LOCATION: NEGROS

DATE STARTED: 14 MAY 86

GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 13 MAY 89
Notre Dame Educational Association (NDEA): Business Resource Center (BRC). Project objectives are to: establish and maintain a computerized data bank as a support for private enterprise; provide consultancy services to at least 50 existing small business enterprises; provide walk-in consultancy services to at least 200 other private enterprises; provide technical and capital assistance to at least 20 new enterprises; undertake at least 15 industry profiles; publish a BRC newsletter; conduct research activities in support of consultancy services, data bank, and training programs; conduct at least 25 seminars/workshops for existing and new small scale business enterprises; facilitate an exchange of information and mutual assistance between large corporations and small scale entrepreneurs.

LOCATION: GENERAL SANTOS CITY

DATE STARTED: 10 MAY '84
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 08 MAY '89
Notre Dame Educational Association (NDEA):

Women In Enterprise Development. Objectives of this subgrant are: By the end of the two year period, the following will have been accomplished 1) one functioning organization composed of at least 50 women engaged in the garment industry. This organization will provide the organizational base for training and credit activities; 2) a revolving fund for providing seed capital or expansion capital to members of the organization; 3) at least 80 women trained in improved sewing techniques and marketing skills.

LOCATION: COTABATO CITY
DATE STARTED: 30 JUL 87
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 30 SEP 89

Notre Dame Educational Association (NDEA):

Business Resource Center (BRC) II. The purpose of BRC is to promote new business opportunities for the small-scale commercial sector in South Cotabato through information gathering and dissemination, to expand employment opportunities, and to assist existing micro and small businesses to make their operations more efficient and profitable through training, consultation, and financial assistance. The four major component of the projects are: 1) technical assistance to new and existing businesses through analysis of current local business conditions, resources, and opportunities, and collection of information on appropriate technologies and business opportunities; 2) business management training for new and existing businesses through seminars on accounting, credit, marketing, appropriate technologies, and business opportunities and direct consultation for advice on issues pertinent to a specific business; 3) financial assistance to at least 75 micro-entrepreneurs and at least 25 small businessmen; and 4) long-term maintenance through an organizational structure to deliver services to outlying areas and alternate sources of finance for BRC activities. Approximately, 3,000 business people shall be beneficiaries of the above services.

LOCATION: SOUTH COTABATO
DATE STARTED: 01 JUN 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 01 JUN 91
Pagtambayayong Foundation, Inc. (PFI): Mutual Aid for Shelter Development. The purpose is: to help the low income residents of Metro-Cebu improve their quality of life through mutual aid for shelter development which will then serve as a starting point for comprehensive community development. This project addresses the following problems: (1) lack of employment opportunities for low-income residents of Pulpogan Resettlement Area and other low-income communities outside Cebu City, (2) lack of access to housing loans of low-income members of shelter cooperatives within Cebu City, and (3) lack of low-cost building materials that have been tested and verified for durability.

LOCATION: CEBU
DATE STARTED: 31 JUL 87
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 30 JUL 89
Ramon Aboitiz Foundation, Inc. (RAFI):  
Development Assistance Program for PVOs.  
Project objectives:  
1) to improve the socio-economic status of the poor in Regions VI, VII, VIII (particularly Negros Oriental, Bohol, and Siquijor) and possibly parts of Northern Mindanao.  
2) By the end of the project period, RAFI will have provided partial financial and technical assistance to a wide range of established PVO subprojects.  
LOCATION: REGIONS VI, VII, & VIII  
DATE STARTED: 2 JUL 87  
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 30 JUN 90

Saint Louis University Extension Institute for Small-Scale Industries Foundation, Inc. (SLU/EISSIF).  
The purpose of the project is to increase the productivity and financial viability of selected micro and small businesses in Benguet province which presently have no access to formal sources of financial and technical assistance. The targets for SLU/EISSIF assistance are: a) cottage industries, both directly and through their associations, and b) micro-entrepreneurs, through local PVOs. At the end of three years, the project shall have achieved the following:  
1) 20 PVOs provided with financial assistance for re-lending to at least 500 of their constituents;  
2) 3 producers associations assisted to provide loans to at least 40 cottage industries; and  
3) 225 persons trained in simple business skills, technical skills, and values conducive to business or personal development. It is expected that both the micro-entrepreneurs and the cottage producers shall have increased their monthly income by at least 15% by the end of the project. The participating members of the PVOs and associations shall have contributed share capital to create a loan fund in their respective organizations; the value of the share capital shall be at least 10% of the amount the PVO was loaned during the project period.  
LOCATION: BENGUET  
DATE STARTED: 01 MAY 1988  
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 01 MAY 91
Small Enterprise Research and Development Foundation: Micro-Enterprises Development Project. It aims to increase income derived from micro-enterprises in food processing and agribusiness. This will be accomplished by the introduction of simple, appropriate and cost-effective technologies combined with sound business management principles. The Small Enterprise Research and Development Foundation (SERDEF) will reach prospective beneficiary entrepreneurs through private voluntary organizations, other non-governmental organizations, and other organized delivery structures which have current and ongoing community organization activities. SERDEF assistance to micro-entrepreneurs will consist of (1) providing industrial extension which includes conducting socio-economic viability studies and consultancy, (2) training in (a) adoption of simple, appropriate and cost-effective technologies and (b) general micro-business management principles, and if needed, (3) financial assistance for start-up or expansion costs.

LOCATION: NATIONWIDE
DATE STARTED: 31 JULY 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 AUG 89
Save the Children Federation:

Integrated Resource Development Project. The purpose of this project is to improve the quality of life in the communities of Bagong Paraiso/Kapit Bisig and South Daang Hari through an integrated, self-help development project: 1) increased income of 50% of the lowest quartile income families through enterprise development and financing; 2) better health; 3) more sanitary environment; and 4) more effective leadership.

LOCATION: MUNTINLUPA
DATE STARTED: 22 AUG 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 21 AUG 91

Tulay Sa Pag-Unlad, Inc. (TSPI): Small Enterprise Development II. The purpose of this project is to increase employment through assistance to the business sector in Central Luzon where unemployment is high and rapidly increasing. Through this project, TSPI shall provide entrepreneurs access to credit for business expansion, offer training in business supervision, financial management, and technical subjects, and provide on-site consultation. By the end of three years, TSPI shall have: 1) provided credit to 253 micro and cottage-level entrepreneurs to expand their businesses and to hire additional workers, 2) assisted 3 associations of micro-entrepreneurs in establishing a system for granting and monitoring credit to their constituents, and 3) provided training to 975 micro-entrepreneurs for the financial and technical improvement of their enterprises. The project is expected to create at least 177 jobs and to increase the income level of beneficiaries by 15% over the 3-year period.

LOCATION: CENTRAL LUZON
DATE STARTED: 01 JUL 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 01 JUL 91
Ecumenical Foundation for Minority Development (EFMD): Aeta Upland Development Project. Project purpose: To implement an integrated agricultural development project designed to increase food production and raise family income among the Aetas of San Marcelino, Zambales. The project seeks to address the primary concern of food shortage in the area brought about by the underutilization of agricultural land, inadequate skills and knowledge related to farming and lack of production capital. The PVO will work closely with the Aeta Development Council (ADA), an association of 36 Aeta leaders representing 20 Aeta villages in the Aeta reservation area.

LOCATION: SAN MARCELINO, ZAMBALES
DATE STARTED: 16 MAY 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 15 MAY 89

Notre Dame Educational Association: Blala-Agricultural Livelihood and Socio-Economic Development Project. The project aims to achieve the following by the end of the three year period: 1) Approximately 100 Tiruray farmers and agricultural laborers in Blala will be trained in modern agricultural and cattle raising techniques; 2) 45 hectares will be planted in and producing short-term cash crops such as corn, peanuts and mungo beans; 3) 20 hectares of agricultural land previously planted only with coconuts will be intercropped with additional long-term cash crops such as coffee and cacao; 4) 400-500 hectares of grazing land will be planted with forage grass; and 5) a farmer's association will be formed and on-going.

LOCATION: COTABATO
DATE STARTED: 30 AUG 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 AUG 89
Cooperative Housing Foundation, Inc. (CHF): Community Development and Shelter Program in Negros.

Project objectives are: 1) to develop the institutional capability of Negros Economic Development Foundation (NEDF), an indigenous PVO, native to and based in Negros, and 2) to act as a technical service organization with the capability to manage shelter development and housing cooperative projects.

LOCATION: NEGROS
DATE STARTED: 17 JUL. 87
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 16 JAN 90
**CARE/Philippines:**

**Rural Capital Formation Project (RCFP).** The purpose of this project is to assist CARE in strengthening the institutional capability of NGOs participating in CARE's RCFP to better manage their credit delivery programs. The grant will also enhance CARE's ability to provide training and technical support to NGOs in connection with any monetization proceeds generated under Title II of the Agricultural Act of 1954, as amended. CARE's RCFP is being supplemented with about $350,000 worth of local proceeds generated through the sale of 10,000 metric tons of wheat under CARE's FY 1988 Title II Monetization Program. The proceeds of this sale by CARE shall be channeled to participating regional and local NGOs over a three-year period as loan capital under CARE's RCFP.

**LOCATION:** NATIONWIDE  
**DATE STARTED:** 31 AUG 88  
**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 30 AUG 91

**Credit Union National Association, Inc. (CUNA): Strengthening Domestic Capital Formation Through the Philippine Credit Cooperative System.** The purpose of this project is to establish a self-sustaining private sector cooperative financial system by enhancing the institutional capabilities of the Philippine Federation of Credit Cooperatives, Inc. (PFCCI) to provide technical assistance and credit to low and middle-income members of the credit cooperative system. By the end of the project, PFCCI shall have: 1) made substantial and demonstrable progress towards achieving managerial and financial sustainability; 2) made demonstrable progress towards increasing market penetration and consolidating the national credit cooperative system, improving financial management capabilities at all levels of the system, and increasing lending operations for productive purposes; 3) developed adequate financial management systems of credit cooperatives at the national, regional, and provincial levels; and 4) provided auditing services to at least 150 credit cooperatives.

**LOCATION:** NATIONWIDE  
**DATE STARTED:** 15 SEP 88  
**GRANT COMPLETION DATE:** 15 SEP 91
Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.: Development Program for Street Children in Olongapo City. Project purpose is to provide the street children with options for a better life by increasing their access to social services, health care, and educational opportunities. The project will also experiment with appropriate activities to augment the income of the street children and their families. At the end of the grant period, there will be: 1) 20 primary workers and 10 community organizers trained and functioning; and 2) one functioning children's center which will facilitate and coordinate access to basic services and will provide placement for adoption or fostering for those needing families, referral to existing service delivery agencies, provide after-school and special educational activities, link children to other non-formal education training, and provide other special services.

LOCATION: OLONGAPO CITY

DATE STARTED: 15 MAY 87

GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 15 MAY 90
Philippine Business for Social Progress:  
Provincial Development Strategy. The purpose of this project is to operationalize a province-wide and sector-specific approach to development. At the end of the grant period, the following objectives will have been achieved: 1) output will have increased by 40% and incomes will have increased by 20% for at least 2,425 subsistence fishermen, 2,412 landless rural workers, 2,240 lowland small farmers, 1,060 marginal upland farmers, and 696 urban poor; 2) at least 44 grassroots organizations will have developed the capacity to implement and sustain socio-economic, community-based projects; 3) at least 12 medium-level NGOs will have increased their capacity to manage and sustain social development projects carried out by grassroots organizations. 
LOCATION: CAMARINES SUR, SORSOGON, ANTIQUE, and CAIPIZ  
DATE STARTED: 15 JUN 88  
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 14 JUN 89

Philippine Business for Social Progress (PBSP):  
Philippine Social Development Center. Project objectives are: At the end of the grant period, there will be: 48 local-based PVOs given technical and financial assistance to implement a development project with a poverty group. Assuming that each PVO project is able to assist at least 100 direct beneficiaries, the total target beneficiaries is 4,800. In addition to this major output, there will also be: 24 PVOs assisted to register with USAID; 48 USAID registered PVOs assisted with proposal development for submission to USAID and other donor agencies; 48 PVOs already implementing projects given technical assistance to develop the management skills of their middle and upper-middle managers. 
LOCATION: NATIONWIDE  
DATE STARTED: 30 AUG 86  
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 MAR 89
Salesian Society (SS): Out-of-School Youth Training Project: The following will have been accomplished by the end of the three year period of the grant: (1) A total of five hundred seventy students will have received technical training as per the following breakdown—Industrial Electricity (150 trainees), Industrial Electronics (60 trainees), Machine Shop Practice (150 trainees), Gas and Arc Welding (135 trainees), and Woodworking (75 trainees); (2) At least 60% of the total number of graduates will have been employed and employment opportunities for the remaining 40% will have been identified through the assistance of the Salesian Society.

LOCATION: CEBU
DATE STARTED: 1 JUL 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 1 JUL 89

Salesian Society (SS): Rehabilitation Program for Jail Inmates. The Project objectives are to: construct a 600 sq. m. shop building adjacent to the provincial jail; outfit the shop with the appropriate shop machinery; initiate a training program in the areas of wood working, welding and machine operating to train 220 boys; assist the graduates of these trainings in finding jobs.

LOCATION: CEBU
DATE STARTED: 23 JUL 84
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 OCT 89
Pilipinas Shell Foundation, Inc. (PSFI):
Agricultural Skills Training Program. The objectives are: 1) develop the farming and entrepreneurial expertise of 218 out-of-school youth in small farm management, enabling them to return to full-time agriculture; 2) increase the income of all training graduates by a minimum of 75%; 3) partially provide for the training needs of 28 private/public development agencies, rural banks, grassroots organizations, etc. covering six regions nationwide; and 4) provide livelihood opportunities to all trainees sponsored by the project.
LOCATION: NATIONWIDE
DATE STARTED: 12 AUG 88
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 11 AUG 90

Pilipinas Shell Foundation, Inc. (PSFI):
Agricultural and Industrial Skills Training Program. The objectives are: 1) to provide skills training and employment opportunities to out-of-school youths. 2) At the end of the 2-year grant period, PSFI will have: a) developed the technical skills of 150 out-of-school youths so they can be placed in an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program with selected industries in preparation for full-time employment; b) developed the expertise of 110 youths in small farm management, enabling them to return to full-time agriculture; and c) provided employment opportunities to all trainees sponsored by the project.
LOCATION: NATIONWIDE
DATE STARTED: 31 JUL 87
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 30 JUL 89

Ramon Aboitiz Foundation, Inc. (RAFI): Pilot Central Visayas. Project Objective: By the end of the three-year period, there will be a functioning Pilot Central Visayas Water Information Center. The Center would compile, process, and disseminate hydrologic data including: precipitation, streamflow, climatological, sediment transport, and hydrogeologic information from Region VII and Negros Occidental stations.
LOCATION: CEBU
DATE STARTED: 30 AUG 85
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 DEC 88
Development of People's Foundation (DPF): Community Health Through Integrated Local Development (CHILD) Project. The goal of the CHILD Project is to effect a reduction of infant and young child mortality in 400 depressed barangays located in 38 municipalities and cities of Region XI. The project is designed to benefit at least 60,000 households (360,000 persons) of which about 65 percent are located in rural areas. These households constitute about 10 percent of the regional total of 591,896 households. The attainment of the project goal is dependent upon achieving the purpose of each of the following subprojects: Subproject 1--Health Service Delivery (to be implemented by the Ministry of Health); Subproject 2--Training of Local Development Councils in Planning Social Development Programs, such as Child Survival Action Programs (to be implemented by the National Economic Development Authority--Region XI Office); and Subproject 3--Community Participation (to be implemented by the Institute of Primary Health Care of the Davao Medical School Foundation).

LOCATION: REGION XI
DATE STARTED: 22 AUG 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 22 AUG 90

Medical Ambassadors of the Philippines (MAP): Primary Health Project. Project objectives are: to increase institutional capability to design, implement, monitor, and evaluate Primary Health Care activities; to put in place a functioning Primary Health Care System at each of the eight sites based on: a) Village Health Promoters who will teach Mothers' Health Education classes, identify malnourished children and institute a process of rehabilitation, with strong emphasis on regular periodic monitoring. This will be done in cooperation with the Ministry of Social Services and Development; and b) Village Health Workers who will run dispensaries with minimal supervision, immunize children under six with DPT-Polio in cooperation with the Ministry of Health, and provide referrals of difficult and high-risk cases to practitioners in the town center.

LOCATION: BUKIDNON, BENGUET & IFUGAO
DATE STARTED: 20 FEB 85
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 19 FEB 89
Population Center Foundation (PCF):
Health Resource Distribution Program: Project objectives for each NGO include: improved health outreach services as evidenced by -- availability of health personnel consisting of doctors, interns, nurses, midwives, and senior medical students assigned to the barangays to be covered; institutionalization of community health care principles and skills in the curricula of both school and hospital field practicum programs; trainers skilled in training or re-training community health volunteers; expanded coverage for health services delivery in terms of area and population; improved institutional capability of each NGO to design, implement, evaluate and sustain a community health program; increased involvement for the beneficiary community in the development and financial support of sustainable health services delivery; by the end of the third year, each NGO will have a functioning community health program in 9 barangays or 3 barangay health service catchment areas. Each NGO will provide health services in these areas which have an estimated population of 15,000.

LOCATION: NEGROS OCCIDENTAL, CAGAYAN DE ORO, TAGBILARAN CITY, CEBU, BAGUIO

DATE STARTED: 30 AUG 85
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 31 MAR 90
Save the Children Federation: Community-Based
Integrated Rural Development Project: Project objectives are: The level of malnutrition among children will have been reduced by 50% through increased community nutritional awareness and increased and diversified agricultural production. 2) The incidence of water-borne diseases will have been reduced 60% through increased access to potable water. 3) The delivery of primary health care services will have been expanded and strengthened to cover 100% of the municipal population. 4) The availability and use of appropriate sanitation facilities will have increased by 70%. 5) A health data collection system that covers the entire municipality will have been developed and implemented. 6) A community-based planning system will have been established with a particular focus on health, nutrition, and agriculture within the municipality. 7) A minimum of 10 infrastructure projects will have been implemented to facilitate achieving the previous noted objectives.

LOCATION: ILOCOS NORTE
DATE STARTED: 29 AUG 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 28 AUG 89

The Andres Soriano Foundation (TASF):
Small Island Community Development. This project will serve as a prototype for small island development and has the potential for being replicated considering the number of small islands in the Philippines. It aims to improve the economic and health conditions of the people of Manamok Island through a program integrating community development, skills training, appropriate technology and health care delivery. Existing community groups will be involved in carrying out program activities. Community health volunteers and farmers will be provided leadership and skills training. Small scale appropriate technologies corresponding to the basic needs of the community will be introduced to demonstrate viable alternatives to the limited economy of seasonal fishing. The project also seeks to maximize the agricultural potentials of the island presently underutilized due to limited farming technology, seed stocks and product processing.

LOCATION: PALAWAN
DATE STARTED: 12 MAY 86
GRANT COMPLETION DATE: 11 MAY 89
We express our appreciation to the PVOs for their help with many of the pictures used in this brochure.