Russia Judicial Reform and Partnerships Program

Prime Contractor

Chemonics International Inc.

Client

USAID/Russia

Project Name

Russia Judicial Reform and Partnerships Program (JRP)

Value of Services

\$3,533,231

Duration

July 2005 - June 2008

Associated Firms

National Judicial College Street Law, Inc.

Chemonics International Inc.

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Objective

To improve Russia's administration of justice by strengthening its judiciary's independence, management procedures, use of international fair trial standards, and ability to set standards of conduct and hold members accountable for meeting them, and to promote U.S.-Russian partnerships and sharing of best practices.

Situation and Solution

Emerging in the 1990s from nearly 75 years of communism, Russia's courts, judges, and lawyers had to adapt to sweeping changes and rapid democratization. The Judicial Reform and Partnerships Program (JRP) builds on the successes of its predecessor projects, Russian-American Judicial Partnership I and II (1997-2005). Working with pilot courts throughout Russia, the project draws on the volunteered talents of many U.S. federal judges and their Russian counterparts to generate practical solutions to improve court administration, promote the rule of law, and increase professionalism and integrity among court personnel. The project also uses modern communications methods to increase public awareness of Russia's improving legal processes and thereby build trust in the legal system. JRP's six components seek to achieve lasting impact and sustainability through the broad exercise of best practices:

Component 1: Improving judicial administration

Component 2: Improving judicial ethics

Component 3: Strengthening judicial-branch self-government

Component 4: Promoting international fair-trial standards

Component 5: Improving training of judges

Component 6: Addressing gender-related issues

Results

- Developed Rules of Conduct for Court Personnel that set standards of ethical and professional conduct for 80,000 court employees and decreased public complaints.
- Implemented new court administration and case management techniques (case management system, random case assignment, organization system, and creation of law clerk position) at five pilot courts, resulting in increased efficiency and quality.
- Developed a new Code of Judicial Ethics for judges.
- Improved transparency and judicial ethics by helping the Supreme Judicial
 Qualifying Collegium publish a quarterly journal. It runs articles on ethics and
 judicial disciplinary decisions and is available to the public, media, and judiciary.
- Introduced modern training and distance-learning methods to the Russian Academy of Justice, which used these techniques to design courses for its regional branches and create a video training course.
- Delivered training to more than 1,500 judges, court administrators, press secretaries, and other court staff.
- Developed and printed bench books and training manuals based on Russian and foreign judicial experience on jury trials, judicial ethics, court administration, and the judicial budget process.
- Secured some \$500,000 from Russian and U.S. sources to conduct training on intellectual property, corporate law, taxation, and commercial court administration.