

# 2020

## World Population Data Sheet

The World Population Data Sheet, produced by PRB annually since 1962, is both a reference document and an educational tool. With two dozen

### CRITICAL POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT

indicators carefully researched, developed, and vetted by PRB demographers and analysts for more than 200 countries and territories, it provides a snapshot of the demographic trends reshaping our world today and previews what we can expect in the future.

**7.8**  
BILLION  
WORLD POPULATION

**2.3**  
GLOBAL  
TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

PRB

INFORM  
EMPOWER  
ADVANCE



91 countries and territories have **total fertility rates** below replacement level (2.1), including Brazil, China, and the United States.



In 24 sub-Saharan African countries, >50% of married women ages 15-49 with a **need for family planning** are not using modern methods.



High-income countries have an **infant mortality rate** of 5, whereas low-income countries have an infant mortality rate of 50.



At 84%, South America has the highest regional percent of the **population living in urban areas**.



The **life expectancy at birth** for females in Southern Europe and Western Europe is 84—highest of any region in the world.



By 2050, Angola, Benin, and Niger are expected to see their **population increase** by 150% or more.



At 3%, sub-Saharan Africa has the smallest share of the **population ages 65+** than any other region.



38 countries and territories are projected to have a **smaller population** in 2050 than in 2020, including Armenia.

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# Demographic Trends May Make Us Vulnerable to Pandemics

Many factors contribute to our vulnerability to a pandemic, including population density in urban areas, household size, and population aging.

## URBANI-ZATION

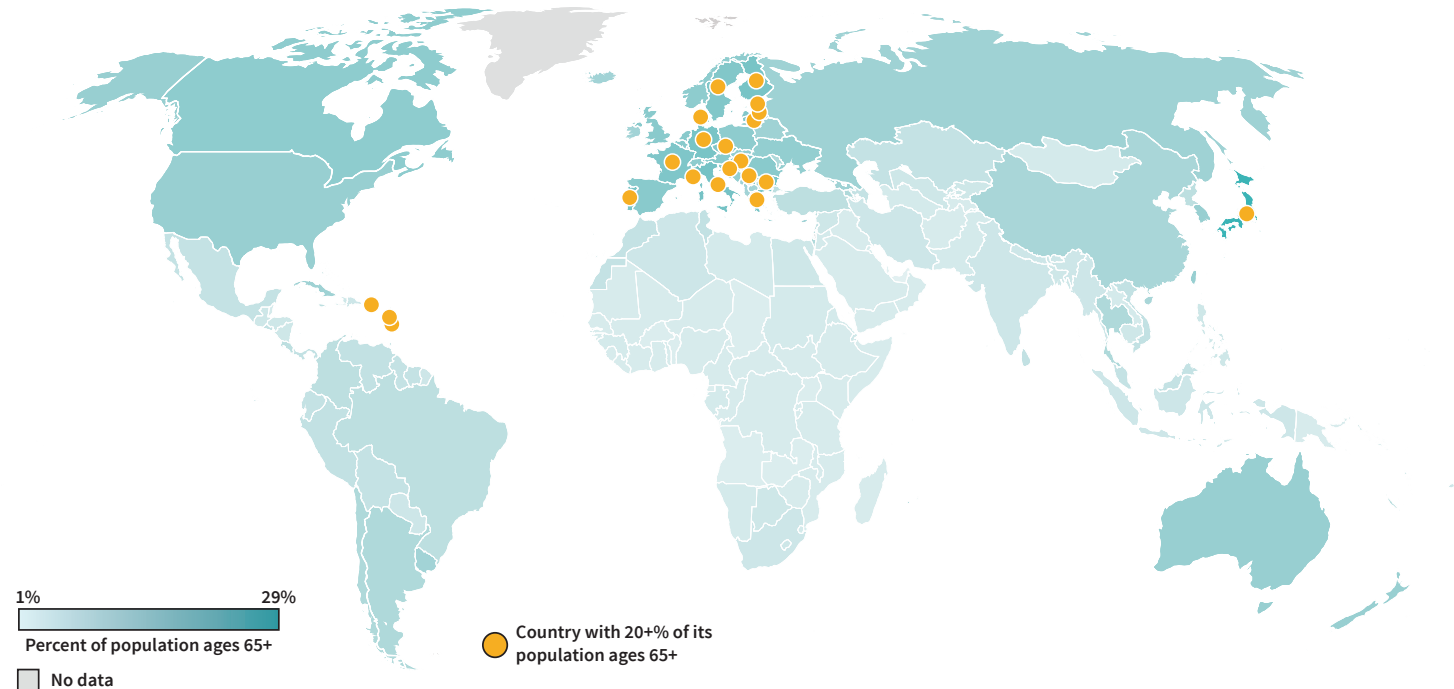
Twenty-six countries and territories have **≥40% of their populations living in cities of 1 million or more**. They may experience more difficulties curbing the spread of infectious diseases like COVID-19 because of the concentration of people in large cities, often resulting in high population density. Many large cities in low- and middle-income countries also have informal settlements that are densely populated with limited access to safe water and sanitation, making preventive measures such as hand washing, social distancing, and self-quarantine often impossible.

## AGING POPULATIONS

Older populations are at high risk for becoming seriously ill with COVID-19. The **share of the population ages 65+ is 20% or higher** in 21 countries and territories.

## HOUSEHOLD SIZE

Average household size varies substantially around the world, with Western Africa and Middle Africa having the **largest average household size at 5.1**. Large household size and multigenerational living may influence people's ability to limit exposure to the coronavirus at home. For example, older generations may be exposed to young, infected household members who are not currently showing symptoms.



# WORLD

1 of 2

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>d</sup>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>7,773</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8,937</b>	<b>9,876</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>
MORE DEVELOPED	1,272	10	10	0.0	2	1,311	1,317	4	1.6	16	19	70	61	—
LESS DEVELOPED	6,501	20	7	1.4	-0	7,626	8,559	34	2.5	28	7	60	54	—
LESS DEVELOPED (Excluding China)	5,091	23	7	1.6	-0	6,193	7,184	37	2.8	31	6	53	47	65
LEAST DEVELOPED	1,062	33	7	2.6	-1	1,487	1,975	49	4.1	40	4	39	34	55
HIGH INCOME	1,219	10	9	0.1	3	1,286	1,309	5	1.6	16	18	70	63	—
MIDDLE INCOME	5,805	18	7	1.1	-1	6,562	7,081	29	2.2	26	8	63	57	—
UPPER MIDDLE INCOME	2,683	13	7	0.6	-0	2,831	2,837	11	1.8	20	11	77	71	—
LOWER MIDDLE INCOME	3,122	23	7	1.6	-1	3,731	4,244	38	2.7	30	5	51	45	66
LOW INCOME	746	35	8	2.8	-1	1,085	1,482	50	4.6	42	3	35	30	51

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>16,885</b>
MORE DEVELOPED	79	77	82	—	—	79	32	2.5	251	46,188
LESS DEVELOPED	71	69	73	—	—	51	23	—	733	10,814
LESS DEVELOPED (Excluding China)	70	68	72	—	—	48	20	4.5	662	9,434
LEAST DEVELOPED	65	63	67	1.4	2.2	34	13	5.0	577	2,923
HIGH INCOME	81	78	83	—	—	82	38	2.5	362	50,752
MIDDLE INCOME	72	70	74	—	—	53	23	—	630	11,537
UPPER MIDDLE INCOME	76	73	79	—	—	67	30	—	519	16,809
LOWER MIDDLE INCOME	69	67	70	—	—	41	17	4.6	772	6,887
LOW INCOME	64	62	66	1.6	2.7	33	12	5.1	553	2,330

# AFRICA / NORTHERN / WESTERN

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>67</b>
Algeria	44.4	24	5	2.0	-0	53.4	61.4	21	3.0	30	6	57	50	77
Egypt	100.8	23	6	1.8	-0	128.6	157.8	15	2.9	34	5	59	57	80
Libya	6.9	24	4	2.0	-0	8.3	9.6	12	3.2	34	4	28	16	24
Morocco	36.0	17	5	1.2	-1	40.7	43.6	18	2.1	26	7	71	58	71
Sudan	43.8	32	7	2.5	-1	61.5	81.2	42	4.4	41	4	12	12	30
Tunisia	11.9	17	6	1.1	-2	12.5	12.7	14	2.1	25	8	51	44	63
Western Sahara	0.6	20	5	1.5	10	0.8	1.0	27	2.4	27	3	—	—	—
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>
Benin	12.2	42	9	3.3	0	19.8	30.6	55	5.7	46	2	16	12	26
Burkina Faso	20.9	38	8	3.0	-1	31.1	43.4	52	5.2	45	2	33	31	55
Cabo Verde	0.6	19	6	1.3	-2	0.6	0.7	16	2.2	28	5	61	57	73
Côte d'Ivoire	26.2	35	10	2.5	-0	37.5	50.9	58	4.6	42	3	23	20	40
Gambia	2.4	33	8	2.5	-1	3.5	4.5	41	4.4	44	3	17	16	38
Ghana	31.1	30	7	2.3	-0	42.9	56.5	37	3.9	37	3	31	25	—
Guinea	12.6	38	10	2.8	-0	18.9	27.6	65	4.7	45	4	11	11	32
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	37	8	2.9	-4	2.8	4.0	55	4.8	44	3	16	14	38
Liberia	5.1	33	7	2.6	-1	7.1	9.3	63	4.2	41	3	25	24	41
Mali	20.3	46	10	3.6	-4	31.9	47.1	54	6.3	48	3	17	16	40
Mauritania	4.6	34	7	2.7	1	6.7	9.0	52	4.5	40	3	18	16	30
Niger	24.2	48	10	3.8	-1	41.5	66.3	69	7.1	51	3	11	11	45
Nigeria	206.1	37	12	2.5	-0	295.0	401.3	67	5.3	44	3	17	12	34
Senegal	16.7	34	6	2.8	-1	25.1	35.9	42	4.6	43	3	28	26	53
Sierra Leone	8.0	33	12	2.1	-1	10.9	14.2	75	4.2	41	3	21	21	45
Togo	8.3	35	8	2.7	-0	12.0	16.8	42	4.6	41	3	24	21	37

# AFRICA / NORTHERN / WESTERN

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>4,820</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>&lt;0.1</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>9,741</b>
Algeria	78	77	78	<0.1	<0.1	73	6	—	594	11,370
Egypt	74	73	75	<0.1	<0.1	43	25	4.1	3,617	11,350
Libya	76	74	79	0.3	0.1	80	17	—	401	14,820
Morocco	76	75	78	0.1	<0.1	63	24	4.2	460	8,430
Sudan	65	63	67	0.3	0.2	36	13	5.9	221	4,430
Tunisia	76	75	78	<0.1	<0.1	69	20	3.9	456	10,630
Western Sahara	70	69	72	—	—	87	0	—	14,925	—
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>3,667</b>
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>3,972</b>
Benin	61	59	63	0.8	1.3	45	9	5.2	436	3,200
Burkina Faso	61	61	62	0.6	0.9	30	13	5.7	348	1,890
Cabo Verde	73	70	76	0.6	0.6	66	0	—	1,112	6,900
Côte d'Ivoire	58	57	59	1.7	3.5	51	20	5.1	748	3,660
Gambia	62	61	64	1.5	2.3	62	0	8.0	549	2,160
Ghana	64	63	65	1.1	2.3	57	19	3.8	661	5,220
Guinea	60	59	62	1.0	1.9	36	14	6.2	405	2,510
Guinea-Bissau	61	59	64	2.7	4.3	44	0	—	642	1,990
Liberia	64	63	66	1.0	1.6	52	30	5.2	1,012	1,330
Mali	61	59	63	1.0	1.8	43	13	5.8	316	2,280
Mauritania	65	63	66	0.3	0.2	55	27	4.0	1,163	3,770
Niger	59	58	60	0.3	0.3	16	5	5.9	137	870
Nigeria	55	54	56	1.3	1.8	51	17	4.7	606	5,040
Senegal	68	66	70	0.3	0.5	47	18	8.7	509	3,330
Sierra Leone	55	54	56	1.2	1.8	42	15	5.9	504	1,580
Togo	61	60	62	1.6	2.9	42	22	4.4	312	1,600

# AFRICA / EASTERN / MIDDLE / SOUTHERN

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						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>d</sup>
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>62</b>
Burundi	11.9	37	6	3.1	-3	18.3	25.5	41	5.3	44	3	29	23	39
Comoros	0.9	32	7	2.5	-2	1.2	1.5	52	4.2	40	3	19	14	27
Djibouti	1.0	21	7	1.4	1	1.2	1.3	32	2.7	30	5	19	18	—
Eritrea	3.5	30	7	2.3	-10	4.7	6.0	33	4.0	42	4	8	7	20
Ethiopia	114.9	33	6	2.7	0	161.0	208.6	39	4.3	40	3	40	38	62
Kenya	53.5	28	5	2.3	-0	71.9	89.7	35	3.5	39	3	63	61	79
Madagascar	27.7	37	6	3.1	-0	43.7	61.3	40	4.6	40	3	44	41	65
Malawi	19.1	34	7	2.7	-1	28.0	38.1	40	4.2	44	3	59	58	75
Mauritius	1.3	10	9	0.1	-1	1.3	1.2	14.5	1.4	18	11	64	32	42
Mayotte	0.3	36	3	3.4	0	0.4	0.6	4	4.7	44	3	—	—	—
Mozambique	31.2	39	11	2.8	-2	45.8	65.7	55	4.9	46	3	27	25	50
Réunion	0.9	15	6	1.0	-1	0.9	1.0	7	2.4	22	13	—	—	—
Rwanda	13.0	32	5	2.7	-1	17.9	23.0	28	4.0	40	3	53	48	66
Seychelles	0.1	16	8	0.8	-2	0.1	0.1	13.5	2.4	24	8	—	—	—
Somalia	15.9	42	11	3.1	-2	24.3	34.9	68	6.0	47	3	15	14	—
South Sudan	11.2	35	10	2.5	-13	15.3	20.0	63	4.7	42	3	—	5 <sup>e</sup>	—
Tanzania	59.7	37	6	3.1	-1	90.4	129.4	40	4.9	44	3	38	32	53
Uganda	45.7	39	6	3.3	1	69.5	97.7	45	5.0	47	2	42	36	54
Zambia	18.4	37	6	3.1	0	28.8	42.5	42	4.7	44	2	50	48	69
Zimbabwe	14.9	33	8	2.5	-6	20.0	26.3	47	3.9	42	3	67	66	85
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>30</b>
Angola	32.5	44	9	3.5	0	53.3	82.2	66	6.1	48	2	14	13	24
Cameroon	26.6	38	8	3.0	-0	39.4	55.0	48	4.8	42	3	19	15	36
Central African Republic	4.8	35	12	2.3	-7	6.6	8.4	80	4.7	44	3	15	12	29
Chad	16.9	43	11	3.2	0	26.2	37.5	72	5.9	48	2	6	5	18
Congo	5.5	33	7	2.6	-1	7.9	10.7	34	4.4	42	3	30	19	39
Congo, Dem. Rep.	89.6	44	9	3.5	-1	141.7	212.1	68	6.2	46	3	28	18	31
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	33	9	2.4	12	2.2	2.9	65	4.5	37	2	13	10	21
Gabon	2.2	26	6	2.0	7	3.1	4.1	33	3.5	37	4	31	19	34
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	26	6	2.0	-7	0.3	0.4	31	3.3	38	3	41	37	51
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>78</b>
Botswana	2.3	21	9	1.2	3	2.8	3.2	28	2.5	31	5	67	—	—
eSwatini	1.1	25	10	1.5	-6	1.2	1.3	45	2.6	34	4	66	66	81
Lesotho	2.1	23	14	0.9	-4	2.3	2.4	62	2.7	32	5	65	65	80
Namibia	2.5	28	8	2.0	-2	3.3	4.0	32	3.4	37	4	56	55	75
South Africa	59.6	20	9	1.1	4	69.2	75.9	22	2.3	29	6	55	54	78

# AFRICA / EASTERN / MIDDLE / SOUTHERN

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	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>2,457</b>
Burundi	62	60	64	0.7	1.3	13	8	4.8	989	780
Comoros	64	62	66	<0.1	<0.1	29	0	5.4	1,318	3,160
Djibouti	67	65	69	1.0	1.4	78	0	—	49,400	5,400
Eritrea	66	64	68	0.5	0.9	41	0	—	514	—
Ethiopia	67	65	69	0.7	1.4	21	4	4.6	720	2,140
Kenya	69	67	70	3.4	6.1	32	11	3.6	923	4,260
Madagascar	67	66	69	0.4	0.2	38	12	4.5	923	1,600
Malawi	64	61	67	7.3	11.1	17	6	4.5	531	1,070
Mauritius	75	71	78	1.8	0.9	41	0	3.5	1,687	24,980
Mayotte	76	76	77	—	—	46	0	4.1	1,647	—
Mozambique	55	54	57	10.0	15.1	32	9	4.5	552	1,290
Réunion	82	79	85	—	—	100	0	2.6	2,520	—
Rwanda	69	67	71	1.8	3.2	18	9	4.0	1,125	2,070
Seychelles	73	70	77	—	—	57	0	—	65,333	26,920
Somalia	57	56	59	<0.1	0.1	46	14	—	1,445	860
South Sudan	58	56	59	2.0	3.0	20	0	6.0	—	—
Tanzania	65	63	67	3.5	5.7	35	12	4.7	442	3,140
Uganda	63	61	65	4.4	7.1	24	7	4.5	663	1,780
Zambia	64	61	67	8.8	13.8	44	15	5.0	484	3,500
Zimbabwe	61	60	63	10.0	15.4	32	9	4.0	372	3,350
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>2,866</b>
Angola	61	59	63	1.2	2.7	63	25	4.8	664	6,780
Cameroon	62	60	63	2.4	4.7	57	29	5.0	429	3,610
Central African Republic	53	51	55	2.9	4.2	42	0	—	268	1,030
Chad	58	56	59	1.1	1.5	23	9	5.8	325	1,590
Congo	64	63	66	1.6	3.7	67	63	4.3	1,003	3,000
Congo, Dem. Rep.	60	58	62	0.4	1.1	45	26	5.2	759	1,070
Equatorial Guinea	59	58	60	5.9	8.8	72	0	6.4	1,169	15,750
Gabon	68	66	70	2.0	5.7	90	0	4.1	686	14,110
São Tomé and Príncipe	68	65	71	0.8	0.6	68	0	—	5,256	4,060
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>12,276</b>
Botswana	64	62	66	16.2	24.6	70	0	3.5	899	17,460
eSwatini	58	56	60	19.2	34.8	24	0	4.0	631	8,820
Lesotho	54	51	58	18.5	28.8	29	0	3.7	517	3,500
Namibia	63	60	66	9.3	14.1	48	0	4.2	318	10,490
South Africa	65	62	68	15.0	25.8	67	36	3.2	497	12,530



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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>d</sup>
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>
Canada	38.2	10	8	0.2	14	43.8	48.8	4.7	1.5	16	18	85 <sup>e</sup>	—	—
United States of America	329.9	12	9	0.3	2	361.8	385.7	5.7	1.7	18	16	76	68	—
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Central America</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>—</b>
Belize	0.4	20	5	1.5	3	0.5	0.6	13	2.3	36	4	51	49	66
Costa Rica	5.1	13	5	0.8	3	5.7	6.1	8.3	1.6	22	9	71	69	83
El Salvador	6.5	19	6	1.3	-4	6.6	6.1	12	2.1	26	8	72	68	82
Guatemala	18.1	22	5	1.7	0	23.4	27.7	20	2.7	37	5	61	49	66
Honduras	9.9	19	5	1.4	-2	11.6	12.7	15	2.2	30	5	73	64	76
Mexico	127.8	17	6	1.2	-0	141.9	148.2	11	2.1	27	7	73	70	—
Nicaragua	6.6	21	4	1.8	5	7.7	8.5	16	2.4	31	5	80	77	90
Panama	4.3	19	5	1.4	1	5.2	5.8	14	2.4	26	8	51	47	63
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>71</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	11	6	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	9	2.0	21	9	—	—	—
Bahamas	0.4	14	7	0.7	3	0.4	0.5	6	1.7	22	7	—	—	—
Barbados	0.3	11	9	0.2	-0	0.3	0.3	10	1.6	17	16	59	55	70
Cuba	11.3	10	10	0.1	-2	10.9	10.0	4.0	1.6	16	15	74	72	88
Curaçao	0.2	10	9	0.1	-17	0.2	0.2	8.1	1.6	17	18	—	—	—
Dominica	0.07	10	10	0.0	1	0.07	0.07	20	1.8	22	11	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	10.5	19	6	1.3	-3	11.8	12.5	22	2.3	27	6	70	68	84
Grenada	0.1	16	10	0.6	-2	0.1	0.1	21	2.0	24	10	—	—	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	11	9	0.2	-14	0.4	0.4	8.0	2.1	18	21	—	—	—
Haiti	11.4	24	8	1.6	-3	13.3	14.9	59	3.0	33	5	34	32	44
Jamaica	2.8	16	8	0.8	-9	2.7	2.3	12	2.1	26	9	73	68	79
Martinique	0.4	10	9	0.1	-13	0.3	0.3	10	2.0	15	23	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.2	7	9	-0.2	-14	2.6	2.1	6.6	1.0	15	20	—	—	—
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.05	13	7	0.6	0	0.06	0.06	8	1.8	20	9	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	0.2	12	7	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	12	1.4	19	9	56	53	72
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	14	9	0.5	-2	0.1	0.1	14	1.9	22	10	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	13	9	0.4	-1	1.4	1.3	17	1.5	21	9	40	38	58

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>80</b>	—	—	<b>80</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>33,250</b>
<b>Northern America</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	—	—	<b>82</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>62,327</b>
Canada	82	80	84	—	—	81	46	2.5	98	49,430
United States of America	79	76	81	—	—	82	47	2.6	209	63,780
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	—	—	<b>79</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>15,944</b>
<b>Central America</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>17,137</b>
Belize	74	71	77	2.0	1.8	45	0	3.8	466	6,650
Costa Rica	80	78	83	0.7	0.2	73	28	3.2	2,040	18,670
El Salvador	75	71	78	0.7	0.4	70	17	3.6	898	8,320
Guatemala	74	70	77	0.4	0.3	51	16	4.8	2,096	8,500
Honduras	74	71	78	0.4	0.3	55	15	4.4	967	5,350
Mexico	75	72	78	0.4	<0.1	73	40	3.7	535	19,870
Nicaragua	75	71	78	0.3	0.1	59	17	—	439	5,700
Panama	79	76	82	1.2	0.6	69	43	3.5	758	29,340
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>	—	—	<b>12,269</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	77	76	78	1.4	0.7	25	0	—	2,452	20,520
Bahamas	74	72	76	2.0	1.5	83	0	3.4	4,913	34,370
Barbados	79	78	81	2.0	1.0	31	0	2.8	4,100	14,140
Cuba	79	77	81	0.7	0.2	77	19	—	388	—
Curaçao	78	75	82	—	—	89	0	—	—	25,650
Dominica	75	73	78	0.8	0.3	71	0	2.7	1,200	10,900
Dominican Republic	72	70	73	1.0	0.9	80	30	3.2	1,313	17,330
Grenada	72	70	75	0.8	0.3	36	0	—	3,761	15,620
Guadeloupe	81	76	85	—	—	98	0	2.3	1,624	—
Haiti	64	62	66	1.6	2.5	56	24	4.3	1,066	1,820
Jamaica	75	73	77	2.4	1.3	56	0	3.1	2,341	9,520
Martinique	82	79	84	—	—	89	0	—	3,760	—
Puerto Rico	81	78	85	—	—	94	67	2.7	4,556	23,620
St. Kitts-Nevis	76	74	79	0.5	0.5	31	0	—	1,080	25,060
Saint Lucia	76	75	78	0.6	0.6	19	0	2.8	6,051	13,060
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	73	70	75	2.0	0.9	53	0	—	2,220	12,640
Trinidad and Tobago	74	71	76	—	—	53	0	3.3	5,475	26,050

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
<b>South America</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>—</b>
Argentina	45.4	17	8	0.9	-0	51.2	56.1	8.8	2.3	24	12	81 <sup>g</sup>	78 <sup>g</sup>	—
Bolivia	11.6	22	6	1.6	-2	14.1	16.5	29	2.8	31	7	67	45	—
Brazil	211.8	14	6	0.8	-0	229.2	232.9	10	1.7	21	9	80	78	—
Chile	19.5	12	6	0.6	13	21.1	21.6	5.6	1.6	19	12	76	70	—
Colombia	49.4	13	5	0.9	4	54.0	55.4	14	2.0	24	9	81	76	86
Ecuador	17.5	17	4	1.3	1	20.7	23.1	11	2.3	29	7	80	72	80
French Guiana	0.3	27	4	2.4	1	0.4	0.5	10	3.6	32	6	—	—	—
Guyana	0.8	20	8	1.2	-7	0.8	0.8	26	2.4	28	7	34	33	52
Paraguay	7.3	21	6	1.5	-2	8.4	9.3	17	2.5	30	6	68	67	83
Peru	32.8	19	5	1.4	-3	37.2	40.2	15	2.2	26	8	76	55	67
Suriname	0.6	17	6	1.0	-2	0.7	0.8	17	2.8	27	7	39	39	57
Uruguay	3.5	13	9	0.4	-0	3.7	3.7	6.5	1.8	20	14	80 <sup>e</sup>	78 <sup>e</sup>	—
Venezuela	28.6	18	7	1.1	-21	34.2	36.2	28	2.3	26	8	75	—	—

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>South America</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>15,391</b>
Argentina	78	74	81	0.6	0.3	92	43	3.3	116	22,470
Bolivia	73	70	77	0.4	0.2	69	42	3.3	274	8,640
Brazil	76	72	80	—	—	87	42	3.0	382	14,530
Chile	80	78	83	0.9	0.2	88	37	3.1	1,519	23,750
Colombia	76	73	79	0.7	0.2	77	45	3.5	2,776	14,310
Ecuador	77	74	80	0.5	0.2	64	28	3.7	1,695	11,530
French Guiana	80	77	84	—	—	86	0	3.4	2,216	—
Guyana	70	67	73	1.5	1.4	27	0	3.8	187	9,300
Paraguay	74	72	76	0.6	0.3	62	47	3.9	149	12,830
Peru	77	74	80	0.5	0.2	78	32	3.8	941	12,450
Suriname	72	69	75	1.5	1.2	66	0	3.8	930	14,390
Uruguay	78	74	81	0.8	0.3	95	50	2.8	145	20,590
Venezuela	71	68	75	—	—	88	29	3.9	1,102	—

# ASIA / WESTERN / CENTRAL

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>d</sup>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>4,626</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>5,112</b>	<b>5,331</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Asia (Excluding China)</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>
Armenia	3.0	12	9	0.3	-5	2.9	2.8	6	1.6	20	12	57	28	40
Azerbaijan	10.1	14	6	0.8	0	10.9	11.0	11	1.8	22	7	55	14	—
Bahrain	1.5	14	2	1.2	22	1.8	2.0	6	2.0	19	3	—	—	—
Cyprus	1.2	11	7	0.4	4	1.4	1.4	3	1.5	17	14	—	—	—
Georgia	3.7	13	13	0.0	-3	3.8	3.5	8	2.0	20	15	41	33	51
Iraq	39.7	27	4	2.3	0	52.4	64.3	23	3.6	37	3	53	36	54
Israel	9.2	20	5	1.5	3	11.3	13.5	3.0	3.0	28	12	—	—	—
Jordan	10.7	22	4	1.8	1	12.9	13.9	17	2.7	34	4	52	37	57
Kuwait	4.7	14	2	1.2	7	5.4	5.9	7	2.2	22	3	—	—	—
Lebanon	6.8	17	5	1.2	-12	6.2	6.5	9	2.1	26	7	55	47	—
Oman	4.7	21	2	1.9	19	5.7	6.4	9	2.9	22	3	30	19	40
Palestinian Territory	5.0	30	4	2.7	-2	6.8	8.7	17	3.5	38	3	57	44	65
Qatar	2.8	10	1	0.9	15	3.4	3.8	6	1.8	14	1	38	34	69
Saudi Arabia	35.0	15	3	1.2	4	43.1	48.1	12	2.0	25	3	25	21	—
Syria	19.4	24	5	1.9	19	28.1	33.2	17	3.0	34	5	54	38	53
Turkey	83.7	18	5	1.2	2	97.2	105.0	9	2.3	23	9	70	49	60
United Arab Emirates	9.8	11	1	1.0	4	10.6	10.3	6	1.4	15	1	—	—	—
Yemen	29.8	30	6	2.4	-1	39.6	48.1	43	3.7	39	3	34	29	47
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>
Kazakhstan	18.7	21	7	1.4	-1	21.5	24.0	8	2.8	28	7	53	50	73
Kyrgyzstan	6.6	27	5	2.2	-1	8.0	9.2	15	3.3	32	5	39	38	67
Tajikistan	9.4	25	4	2.2	-0	12.5	16.0	27	3.5	34	3	29	27	52
Turkmenistan	6.0	23	7	1.6	-1	7.1	7.9	43	3.0	31	4	50	47	76
Uzbekistan	34.2	23	5	1.9	-0	39.9	43.8	11	2.5	29	5	65	62	—

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>75</b>	—	—	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>929</b>	<b>12,810</b>
<b>Asia (Excluding China)</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>74</b>	—	—	<b>46</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>11,529</b>
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	—	—	<b>72</b>	<b>34</b>	—	<b>737</b>	<b>29,309</b>
Armenia	76	72	79	0.2	0.1	64	37	3.5	663	13,190
Azerbaijan	76	73	78	—	—	53	23	4.1	483	13,780
Bahrain	77	76	78	—	—	89	0	—	91,578	44,700
Cyprus	81	79	83	—	—	68	0	2.6	1,262	39,880
Georgia	74	70	78	0.5	0.2	59	28	3.4	1,147	13,980
Iraq	72	70	74	—	—	70	27	6.3	794	10,780
Israel	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	92	61	3.3	2,381	40,280
Jordan	74	73	76	<0.1	<0.1	91	21	4.7	5,711	10,050
Kuwait	82	81	83	0.1	<0.1	100	72	—	54,545	59,760
Lebanon	79	77	81	<0.1	<0.1	89	40	—	5,170	16,330
Oman	78	76	81	0.2	0.1	85	30	5.1	6,801	29,160
Palestinian Territory	74	73	75	—	—	76	0	5.1	9,855	6,750
Qatar	79	79	82	—	—	100	0	4.7	20,275	94,910
Saudi Arabia	76	74	78	—	—	84	48	—	1,011	49,200
Syria	74	72	75	<0.1	<0.1	55	30	—	416	—
Turkey	78	76	81	—	—	76	40	3.4	418	27,710
United Arab Emirates	78	77	79	—	—	87	62	—	21,974	67,870
Yemen	66	65	68	0.1	<0.1	37	10	6.7	2,717	—
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>11,088</b>
Kazakhstan	72	68	77	0.3	0.2	59	22	3.4	64	22,950
Kyrgyzstan	72	68	76	0.3	0.2	34	16	4.0	512	5,110
Tajikistan	75	73	77	0.3	0.1	26	0	6.0	1,310	3,890
Turkmenistan	68	65	72	—	—	52	0	—	311	14,570
Uzbekistan	75	72	77	0.3	0.1	51	8	5.1	849	7,110

# ASIA / SOUTH / SOUTHEAST / EAST

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>69</b>
Afghanistan	38.9	33	6	2.7	-2	54.7	70.7	50	4.5	43	3	19 <sup>e</sup>	18 <sup>e</sup>	—
Bangladesh	169.8	21	5	1.6	-2	196.9	215.5	34	2.3	28	5	63	59	77
Bhutan	0.7	16	7	0.9	0	0.8	0.9	15	1.7	26	6	66	65	85
India	1,400.1	20	6	1.4	-0	1,576.3	1,663.0	33	2.2	27	6	54	48	72
Iran	84.2	17	5	1.2	0	92.5	94.6	6	2.0	24	6	77	57	69
Maldives	0.5	19	4	1.5	15	0.5	0.5	7	2.1	20	4	19	15	30
Nepal	30.0	21	7	1.4	-1	37.0	40.5	34	2.2	29	6	53	43	56
Pakistan	220.9	28	6	2.2	-1	287.2	347.8	62	3.6	36	4	34	25	49
Sri Lanka	21.9	15	6	0.9	-3	22.7	22.3	9	2.1	25	8	65	54	74
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>73</b>
Brunei	0.5	14	4	1.0	0	0.5	0.5	9	1.7	21	5	—	—	—
Cambodia	15.5	22	6	1.6	-2	18.8	19.7	22	2.5	31	5	56	39	56
Indonesia	271.7	18	7	1.2	-0	307.7	328.7	25	2.3	27	6	64	57	77
Laos	7.2	23	7	1.6	-2	8.6	9.4	52	2.8	32	4	54	49	72
Malaysia	32.8	16	5	1.0	-4	38.0	41.1	7	1.8	23	7	52	34	-
Myanmar	54.7	18	8	1.0	-3	60.4	62.6	37	2.0	28	6	52	51	75
Philippines	109.6	22	6	1.6	-1	135.4	158.7	21	2.7	30	5	54	40	57
Singapore	5.8	9	5	0.4	5	6.3	6.3	1.7	1.1	15	14	—	—	—
Thailand	66.5	10	8	0.2	0	66.6	62.9	7	1.5	17	12	78	76	89
Timor-Leste	1.3	30	6	2.4	-4	1.8	2.2	30	4.0	37	4	26	24	47
Vietnam	96.2	16	6	1.0	-1	105.1	108.3	14	2.1	23	8	78	66	—
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>
China	1,402.4	10	7	0.3	-0	1,423.6	1,366.1	9	1.5	17	13	85	81	—
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>h</sup>	7.5	7	6	0.1	1	8.1	8.2	1.5	1.1	12	16	67	65	—
China, Macao SAR <sup>h</sup>	0.7	9	3	0.6	13	0.8	0.8	2	0.9	13	12	—	—	—
Japan	126.0	7	11	-0.4	2	123.6	109.9	1.9	1.3	12	29	40	33	—
Korea, North	25.8	14	9	0.5	-0	26.8	26.6	12	1.9	20	9	70	69	90
Korea, South	51.8	6	6	0.0	0	51.6	47.7	2.8	0.9	12	16	82	—	—
Mongolia	3.4	25	6	1.9	0	4.2	5.0	16	3.5	31	4	48	45	64
Taiwan	23.6	8	7	0.0	-0	23.1	20.7	4.2	1.0	13	16	75	—	—

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	—	—	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>6,575</b>
Afghanistan	65	63	66	<0.1	<0.1	26	11	8.0	506	2,240
Bangladesh	72	71	74	<0.1	<0.1	37	15	4.3	2,206	4,760
Bhutan	72	71	72	0.3	0.2	38	0	4.2	730	10,580
India	69	68	70	—	—	35	16	4.6	895	6,630
Iran	77	75	78	0.2	<0.1	75	27	3.5	573	14,560
Maldives	79	77	80	—	—	41	0	5.3	13,872	17,480
Nepal	69	67	70	0.2	0.1	20	5	4.2	1,419	3,360
Pakistan	69	67	71	0.2	<0.1	37	22	6.6	708	5,110
Sri Lanka	77	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	19	0	3.9	1,687	12,900
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>11,893</b>
Brunei	78	76	79	—	—	78	0	—	9,387	62,820
Cambodia	70	69	73	0.5	0.6	24	12	4.6	396	3,970
Indonesia	71	69	73	0.5	0.3	55	14	4.0	1,033	11,290
Laos	66	64	68	0.3	0.2	36	0	4.7	466	7,410
Malaysia	75	72	77	0.7	0.1	76	27	4.2	3,879	27,200
Myanmar	67	64	70	0.9	0.6	30	12	4.2	495	4,860
Philippines	71	67	76	0.3	<0.1	47	14	4.2	1,960	9,980
Singapore	83	81	85	0.4	<0.1	100	100	3.3	1,030,223	92,150
Thailand	77	73	80	1.2	1.0	57	21	—	396	17,650
Timor-Leste	70	68	72	—	—	31	0	5.3	850	4,520
Vietnam	74	71	76	0.4	0.2	34	19	3.9	1,377	7,230
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>80</b>	—	—	<b>64</b>	<b>33</b>	—	<b>1,282</b>	<b>18,578</b>
China	77	75	79	—	—	61	29	—	1,179	15,320
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	85	82	88	—	—	100	100	2.8	241,742	65,850
China, Macao SAR <sup>b</sup>	84	81	87	—	—	100	0	3.1	—	124,120
Japan	84	81	87	<0.1	<0.1	92	65	2.4	3,027	43,010
Korea, North	72	69	76	—	—	62	12	3.8	1,097	—
Korea, South	83	80	86	—	—	81	51	2.5	3,707	39,630
Mongolia	71	66	76	<0.1	<0.1	68	49	3.0	593	11,050
Taiwan	80	77	84	—	—	79	51	2.7	4,015	—

# EUROPE / NORTHERN / WESTERN / EASTERN

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>European Union</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Northern Europe</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>—</b>
Channel Islands	0.2	9	8	0.1	9	0.2	0.2	6.2	1.3	15	17	—	—	—
Denmark	5.8	11	9	0.1	2	6.2	6.4	3.1	1.7	16	20	—	—	—
Estonia	1.3	11	12	-0.1	4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	16	20	63	58	—
Finland	5.5	8	10	-0.2	3	5.6	5.4	2.1	1.4	16	22	85	82	—
Iceland	0.4	12	6	0.5	14	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.7	19	14	—	—	—
Ireland	5.0	12	6	0.6	7	5.5	6.0	3.1	1.8	20	14	73	71	—
Latvia	1.9	10	14	-0.5	-1	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.6	16	20	—	—	—
Lithuania	2.8	10	14	-0.4	4	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	15	20	63	50	—
Norway	5.4	10	8	0.3	4	5.9	6.3	2.1	1.5	17	18	88 <sup>d</sup>	82 <sup>d</sup>	—
Sweden	10.4	11	9	0.3	7	11.3	11.9	1.8	1.8	18	20	—	—	—
United Kingdom	67.2	11	9	0.2	3	70.9	73.6	3.7	1.6	18	19	84	84	—
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>—</b>
Austria	8.9	10	9	0.0	4	9.4	9.7	2.7	1.5	14	19	79	—	—
Belgium	11.5	10	10	0.1	4	12.1	12.4	3.2	1.6	17	19	67	65	—
France	64.9	11	9	0.2	-0	68.6	71.1	3.6	1.8	18	21	78	73	—
Germany	83.3	10	12	-0.2	4	82.2	79.2	3.2	1.6	14	22	80	80	—
Liechtenstein	0.04	10	7	0.3	4	0.04	0.04	3.7	1.6	15	18	—	—	—
Luxembourg	0.6	10	7	0.3	18	0.7	0.8	4.1	1.3	16	15	—	—	—
Monaco	0.04	6	7	-0.1	1	0.04	0.04	—	1.5	13	26	—	—	—
Netherlands	17.5	10	9	0.1	6	18.2	18.4	3.5	1.6	16	19	73	70	—
Switzerland	8.6	10	8	0.2	6	9.8	10.3	3.3	1.4	15	18	72	67	—
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>
Belarus	9.4	9	13	-0.4	1	9.3	9.3	2.5	1.4	17	15	71	59	—
Bulgaria	6.9	9	16	-0.7	-0	6.3	5.8	5.6	1.6	14	22	69	40	—
Czechia	10.7	11	11	0.0	4	10.8	10.8	2.6	1.7	16	20	86	78	86
Hungary	9.8	9	13	-0.4	4	9.5	9.3	3.8	1.5	15	20	62	54	—
Moldova	3.5	9	10	-0.1	1	3.3	2.9	10	1.2	16	12	60	42	60
Poland	38.4	10	11	-0.1	0	36.5	34.0	3.7	1.4	15	18	62	—	—
Romania	19.2	11	14	-0.3	2	17.8	16.2	5.9	1.4	16	19	70	51	—
Russia	146.7	11	13	-0.2	0	142.0	136.6	5.1	1.6	18	15	68	55	72
Slovakia	5.5	10	10	0.1	10	5.3	5.0	5.1	1.5	16	17	—	—	—
Ukraine	41.8	8	14	-0.6	0	37.7	33.6	7.1	1.3	15	17	65	48	68



# EUROPE / NORTHERN / WESTERN / EASTERN

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	—	—	<b>75</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>38,709</b>
<b>European Union</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	—	—	<b>75</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>44,418</b>
<b>Northern Europe</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	—	—	<b>82</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>49,468</b>
Channel Islands	83	81	85	—	—	31	0	—	4,495	—
Denmark	81	79	83	0.2	<0.1	88	23	2.1	246	57,980
Estonia	78	74	82	1.1	0.6	69	0	2.1	195	35,340
Finland	82	79	84	0.2	<0.1	70	23	2.1	247	49,720
Iceland	83	81	84	0.2	<0.1	94	0	2.6	304	55,920
Ireland	81	78	83	0.3	0.1	63	25	2.6	1,135	68,060
Latvia	75	70	80	0.6	0.3	69	0	2.2	147	30,220
Lithuania	76	71	81	—	—	67	0	2.1	133	34,680
Norway	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	82	19	2.2	672	70,530
Sweden	83	81	85	—	—	88	16	1.9	405	54,640
United Kingdom	81	79	83	—	—	84	27	2.3	1,104	46,240
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>53,871</b>
Austria	82	79	84	—	—	59	22	2.2	671	56,720
Belgium	82	79	84	—	—	98	27	2.3	1,377	52,590
France	83	80	86	0.5	0.2	81	25	2.2	352	47,490
Germany	81	78	83	0.2	<0.1	77	10	2.0	708	55,980
Liechtenstein	84	82	86	—	—	14	0	2.3	1,803	—
Luxembourg	82	80	85	0.4	0.2	91	0	2.4	1,019	74,400
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	100	0	2.1	—	—
Netherlands	82	80	83	—	—	92	13	2.2	1,684	58,140
Switzerland	84	82	85	—	—	85	16	2.3	2,168	70,140
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>79</b>	—	—	<b>70</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>25,463</b>
Belarus	75	69	79	0.5	0.4	78	22	2.5	164	18,650
Bulgaria	75	71	78	0.1	<0.1	74	18	2.3	199	22,650
Czechia	79	76	82	0.1	<0.1	74	12	2.3	429	38,180
Hungary	76	73	79	<0.1	<0.1	71	18	2.3	226	30,310
Moldova	73	69	77	0.7	0.5	43	0	2.2	203	13,170
Poland	78	74	82	—	—	60	5	2.6	352	30,410
Romania	76	72	79	0.2	0.1	54	9	2.6	225	28,350
Russia	73	68	78	—	—	74	24	2.6	121	27,840
Slovakia	77	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	54	0	2.7	407	31,960
Ukraine	72	67	77	1.2	0.7	69	12	2.5	127	9,030

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>d</sup>
<b>Southern Europe</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>—</b>
Albania	2.8	10	8	0.2	-8	2.7	2.4	8.9	1.8	17	14	46	4	6
Andorra	0.08	7	4	0.3	15	0.08	0.08	3.4	1.0	13	15	—	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.3	8	11	-0.3	-4	3.0	2.7	6	1.3	15	17	46	12	22
Croatia	4.0	9	13	-0.4	-3	3.8	3.4	4.0	1.5	14	20	—	—	—
Greece	10.7	8	11	-0.3	2	9.7	9.0	3.5	1.4	14	22	—	—	—
Italy	60.3	7	11	-0.4	2	59.7	57.8	2.8	1.3	13	23	65	52	—
Kosovo <sup>i</sup>	1.8	12	5	0.7	-9	1.8	1.7	8	1.6	24	9	—	—	—
Malta	0.5	9	8	0.2	20	0.5	0.5	6.6	1.2	14	19	—	—	—
Montenegro	0.6	12	11	0.1	-1	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	18	15	21	12	28
North Macedonia	2.1	10	10	0.1	2	2.0	1.9	6	1.4	16	14	40	13	—
Portugal	10.3	9	11	-0.3	1	9.9	9.4	3.2	1.4	14	22	74 <sup>e</sup>	67 <sup>e</sup>	—
San Marino	0.03	7	7	-0.1	5	0.03	0.03	3.8	1.3	15	18	—	—	—
Serbia	7.0	9	15	-0.5	-0	8.0	7.1	4.9	1.5	14	20	58	18	25
Slovenia	2.1	10	10	0.0	1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	15	19	—	—	—
Spain	47.6	8	9	-0.1	4	49.2	49.6	2.6	1.3	15	19	62	60	—

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>Southern Europe</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>37,188</b>
Albania	79	77	81	—	—	61	0	3.7	468	13,820
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	88	0	—	10,245	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	77	75	80	<0.1	<0.1	49	0	3.5	310	14,920
Croatia	78	75	81	0.1	<0.1	57	0	2.8	492	27,700
Greece	82	79	84	—	—	79	28	2.3	500	30,430
Italy	83	81	85	0.4	0.2	71	19	2.3	895	43,260
Kosovo <sup>i</sup>	77	74	79	—	—	39	—	5.4	—	11,050
Malta	83	80	85	—	—	95	0	2.5	5,751	40,120
Montenegro	78	75	81	0.2	<0.1	67	0	3.3	6,760	21,550
North Macedonia	76	74	78	<0.1	<0.1	58	0	3.7	498	15,930
Portugal	81	78	83	0.7	0.3	73	42	2.5	1,091	33,520
San Marino	85	82	87	—	—	97	0	—	3,365	—
Serbia	76	73	78	<0.1	<0.1	60	16	2.9	268	16,710
Slovenia	81	78	84	0.1	<0.1	55	0	2.3	1,145	38,140
Spain	83	80	86	0.6	0.1	81	26	2.5	389	40,570

# OCEANIA

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate <sup>a</sup>	Total Fertility Rate <sup>b</sup>	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49 <sup>c</sup>		
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) <sup>d</sup>
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>—</b>
Australia	25.8	13	6	0.6	9	31.8	37.1	3.1	1.7	19	16	67	65	—
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	24	5	1.8	-16	0.1	0.1	29	3.2	32	4	—	—	—
Fiji	0.9	18	8	1.0	-6	0.9	0.9	14	2.4	29	6	—	—	—
French Polynesia	0.3	15	6	1.0	-4	0.3	0.3	6.7	2.0	23	8	—	—	—
Guam	0.2	18	6	1.3	-4	0.2	0.2	10.3	3.0	25	10	—	—	—
Kiribati	0.1	26	7	1.9	-1	0.2	0.2	41	3.3	35	4	34	27	54
Marshall Islands	0.06	25	4	2.1	-18	0.06	0.06	23	3.8	39	3	45	42	80
Nauru	0.01	29	8	2.1	-11	0.01	0.01	35	3.7	40	13	36	25	42
New Caledonia	0.3	17	6	1.1	4	0.3	0.4	4	2.3	23	9	—	—	—
New Zealand	5.0	12	7	0.5	9	5.7	6.1	4.5	1.8	19	16	80 <sup>e</sup>	75 <sup>e</sup>	—
Palau	0.02	14	9	0.5	-3	0.02	0.02	17	2.4	20	7	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	9.0	32	11	2.1	0	11.8	15.1	33	4.2	36	3	37	31	49
Samoa	0.2	27	5	2.2	-15	0.2	0.2	14	4.3	38	5	27	24	39
Solomon Islands	0.7	30	5	2.5	-2	1.0	1.4	19	4.1	40	4	29	24	38
Tonga	0.1	24	7	1.7	-19	0.1	0.09	17	3.5	36	6	34	28	48
Tuvalu	0.01	25	9	1.6	-12	0.01	0.01	21	3.6	31	5	31	22	41
Vanuatu	0.3	29	4	2.5	-0	0.4	0.6	28	3.7	39	4	49	37	51

# OCEANIA

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size <sup>e</sup>	Population per km <sup>2</sup> of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018 <sup>f</sup>
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>36,264</b>
Australia	85	83	86	0.2	<0.1	86	62	2.5	84	49,440
Federated States of Micronesia	70	69	72	—	—	23	0	6.1	5,300	3,640
Fiji	68	67	70	—	—	56	0	4.8	543	13,180
French Polynesia	76	74	78	—	—	62	0	3.9	11,201	—
Guam	76	74	79	—	—	95	0	3.8	17,535	—
Kiribati	62	59	64	—	—	55	0	5.9	6,261	4,410
Marshall Islands	72	71	73	—	—	77	0	6.8	2,851	5,090
Nauru	61	57	65	—	—	100	0	6.0	—	20,940
New Caledonia	77	74	80	—	—	71	0	3.5	4,732	—
New Zealand	82	80	84	0.2	<0.1	87	33	2.7	875	40,550
Palau	73	68	78	—	—	80	0	3.4	1,800	19,510
Papua New Guinea	66	63	68	0.6	0.9	13	0	5.0	2,983	4,220
Samoa	75	74	76	—	—	18	0	7.0	2,501	6,390
Solomon Islands	70	67	74	—	—	24	0	5.5	3,495	2,320
Tonga	71	69	73	—	—	23	0	5.5	550	6,520
Tuvalu	65	64	67	—	—	62	0	6.0	—	6,100
Vanuatu	71	70	73	—	—	25	0	4.8	1,604	3,250

## Endnotes

- a Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimal are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths, so the figure is estimated from an average of the previous three years.
  - b Lifetime births per woman (see Definitions for more information).
  - c Data prior to 2014 are shown in italics.
  - d Percent of married or in-union women with a need for family planning who are using modern methods.
  - e The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.
  - f In current international dollars. Data prior to 2018 are shown in italics.
  - g Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women.
  - h Special Administrative Region.
  - i Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.
- (—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.

## Definitions

### MID-2020 POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION, MID-2035 AND MID-2050

Current estimates and projections are based on a recent census, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, UN Population Division, or International Programs of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

### CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE

The annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population.

### RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE

The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

### NET MIGRATION RATE

The estimated net migration (immigration

minus emigration) per 1,000 population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates.

### INFANT MORTALITY RATE

The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without are estimates from the sources cited above. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

### TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15 to 49).

### POPULATION AGES <15/AGES 65+

The percentage of the total population in those age groups, which are often considered the “dependent ages.”

### FAMILY PLANNING AMONG MARRIED WOMEN: USE OF ANY METHODS/MODERN METHODS/DEMAND SATISFIED BY MODERN METHODS (%)

The percentage of currently married or in-union women (unless otherwise indicated) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception; any modern form of contraception; and among those with a need for family planning, the percentage who have their need met by modern methods. Modern methods comprise clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods vary across countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2004. Data prior to 2014 are shown in italics. The classification of currently married or in-union women may vary by country.

### LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TOTAL AND BY SEX

The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

### AGES 15+ WITH HIV/AIDS BY SEX (%), 2018

The percentage of the population ages 15 and older living with HIV/AIDS.

### URBAN POPULATION (%)

Percentage of the total population living in areas termed “urban” by that country or by the UN.

### POPULATION IN CITIES OF 1 MILLION+ (%)

Percentage of the total population living in cities with a population of 1 million or greater; tabulation of the 2020 projected populations of cities with 300,000 inhabitants or more produced by the UN Population Division.

### AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.

### POPULATION PER SQUARE KILOMETER OF ARABLE LAND

The mid-year 2020 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land measured in 2017.

### GNI PER CAPITA PPP, 2018 (\$ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)

Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population.

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## Notes

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More-developed, less-developed**, and **least-developed** regions follow the UN classification (<http://unohrrls.org/about-ldcs/>). **High-income, middle-income** (comprised of **upper middle-income** and **lower middle-income**), and **low-income** economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (<https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>).

**World and Regional Totals:** Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

## Sources

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) Surveys; the *UN Demographic Yearbook 2018* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report* of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2020*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Data Base of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; *World Development Indicators* online database of the World Bank; AIDSinfo online database of the UNAIDS; FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations; *Household Size and Composition 2018* of the UN Population Division; and Labour Force Surveys (LFS) of the European Union. The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, and demographers and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the *2020 World Population Data Sheet*. Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more-developed countries, the rates refer to 2019 or 2018. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

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