



**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #51, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

April 23, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated April 16, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- On April 23, 750 rolls of USAID/OFDA-provided plastic sheeting arrived in Port-au-Prince. The newly-provided plastic sheeting will supplement the 18,230 rolls of USAID/OFDA-supplied plastic sheeting already transported and distributed in Haiti for the earthquake response.
- As of April 22, 3,000 USAID/OFDA-funded portable toilets had been provided to the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) for distribution to partners implementing water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH) programs. UNICEF reported that the WASH Cluster Strategic Advisory Group will allocate the 3,000 latrines based on requests from non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and current needs.
- As of April 18, humanitarian agencies had delivered and set up all 15 USAID/OFDA-provided mobile light towers in priority spontaneous settlement sites in Port-au-Prince, including five lights to Ancien Aéroport, three lights to Corail Cesselesse, six lights to Pétiön-Ville Club/Golf Delmas 48, and one light to the Terrain Accra spontaneous settlement. USAID/OFDA provided the light sets to address protection concerns in the settlements.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
Estimated Deaths	230,000 ¹	GoH ² – February 15
People Displaced in Port-au-Prince Metropolitan Area	700,000	GoH – January 31
Estimated People Departing Port-au-Prince	597,801	GoH – February 22
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$372,941,831
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP ³ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$110,263,500
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI ⁴ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$35,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$72,391,212
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR ⁵ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 DoD ⁶ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$457,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$1,050,596,543

CURRENT SITUATION

- As of April 22, the U.N. Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) and relief agencies had facilitated the relocation of more than 3,400 individuals from Pétiön-Ville Club/Golf Delmas 48 settlement site to the Corail Cesselesse resettlement site and more than 1,000 people from the Bourdon Valle settlement site to the Tabarre ISSA resettlement site, according to the Project Management Coordination Cell (PMCC).
- As of April 20, agencies reporting to the WASH Cluster had completed 8,727 latrines, with plans to construct or install a total of more than 15,300 latrines, including both pit and portable latrines. According to the WASH Cluster, the increase in number of latrines completed and planned is a result of improved partner reporting over the past week, and the planned total is expected to meet the short-term goal of a ratio of one latrine per 100 people in spontaneous settlements.
- On April 16 and 17, USAID Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) staff assessed humanitarian conditions surrounding relocations from the Bourdon Valle spontaneous settlement site to the Tabarre ISSA resettlement site. USAID/DART staff noted that relocations are generally proceeding in an efficient and orderly manner. USAID/DART staff also continue to visit partner sites to observe USAID/OFDA-supported earthquake response activities. Additional details regarding the visits follow.

¹ Death estimates vary.

² Government of Haiti (GoH)

³ USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁴ USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁵ USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

⁶ U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

Shelter and Settlements

- As of April 16, Government of Haiti (GoH) Ministry of Public Works, Transport, and Communication (MoTPTC) engineers had conducted habitability assessments of nearly 36,900 buildings in Port-au-Prince. The engineers determined that approximately 43 percent of assessed buildings are structurally safe for habitation, 32 percent could be made safe with repairs, and 25 percent are unsafe and require demolition, according to the PMCC. MoTPTC engineers plan to assess a total of 100,000 buildings in the coming months and 900,000 structures in the next six months, according to the Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster.
- The CCCM Cluster expects ongoing mitigation efforts at the Ancien Aéroport spontaneous settlement site to reduce the number of people requiring relocation from 510 individuals to 10 families, or approximately 50 people. Humanitarian agencies plan to assist families from the Ancien Aéroport site to relocate to the neighboring Flag Pole resettlement site.
- During an April 19 visit, USAID/DART staff observed ongoing flood mitigation efforts at the Pétion-Ville Club/Golf Delmas 48 site, as well as gravel placement on settlement walkways accomplished through cash-for-work (CFW) activities and the use of heavy equipment. According to the PMCC, engineers had completed approximately 76 percent of mitigation work at the Pétion-Ville Club/Golf Delmas 48 site as of April 22.

Assessments of Sites Prioritized for Decongestion and Resettlement Sites

- On April 16, the USAID/DART and USAID Office of Response Coordinator staff visited one of the main settlement areas at the bottom of the valley in the Bourdon Valle site, where residents have been prioritized for relocation, noting that the valley comprises several settlements containing a mix of landowners, renters, displaced persons, and squatters. USAID staff reported that families resided in permanent structures, many of which had sustained damage, as well as in emergency shelters.
- The USAID team observed an MoTPTC team conducting habitability assessments of houses in the area, noting markings on nearby buildings designating habitability status, as well as a resettlement staging area at Bourdon Valle, where International Organization for Migration (IOM), MINUSTAH, and U.S. Military personnel were assisting those most at-risk to prepare for coming relocations.
- On April 17, two USAID/DART protection officers and one health officer visited the Tabarre ISSA relocation site to observe the first movement of residents from Bourdon Valle settlements. USAID/DART protection and health officers observed new residents receiving medical screenings, collecting belongings from transport vehicles, and receiving boxes of meals ready-to-eat. In addition, USAID/DART protection officers observed that latrines were marked separately for men and women and were accessible to people with disabilities.
- Relief agencies noted that extensive consultation with the host community had contributed to a supportive environment for the construction of the Tabarre ISSA site, as well as the hospitable reception by area residents to people arriving from Bourdon Valle. Concern Worldwide, the Tabarre ISSA site manager, noted providing host community members with the same emergency relief supply package—consisting of a hygiene kit, kitchen set, and water container—as incoming site residents. Relief agencies noted that dialogue and planning with the community remains important to promoting continuing good relations and further integration between displaced individuals and the host community. During the visit, USAID/DART members observed a soccer game in progress on a field adjacent to the relocation site with both new and existing area residents in attendance.
- On April 19 and 22, a USAID/DART health officer and field officer visited the Corail Cesselesse and Tabarre ISSA resettlement sites. USAID/OFDA partners Save the Children/US (SC/US) and the International Medical Corps (IMC) are coordinating and providing direct clinical care to the incoming residents at Corail Cesselesse and Tabarre ISSA resettlement sites, respectively. As residents arrive at the new sites, health workers screen incoming children under five years of age and pregnant women for illnesses and malnutrition and provide routine health services, such as vaccinations and prenatal vitamins. Other individuals at the site may also seek health services in the clinics as needed.
- Both SC/US and IMC also operate outpatient health facilities at the Pétion-Ville Club/Golf Delmas 48 and Bourdon Valle settlement sites, allowing for continuity of care for individuals in the two resettlement sites. Staff at both health facilities confirmed previous reports that the number of patients treated for infectious diseases does not indicate outbreak levels of incidence. To date, respiratory infections remain the most commonly reported health problem. In addition, SC/US and IMC staff at the two sites noted that health personnel are not encountering an increase in the proportion of cases that require referral for higher levels of care.

WASH

- During an April 21 Sanitation sub-cluster meeting, UNICEF reported that two desludging trucks had arrived in Haiti, with nine others expected to arrive in the coming days. UNICEF reported plans to provide one truck to municipalities for deployment to priority sites, with the remaining trucks designated for sites lacking an NGO implementing WASH interventions. Additional trucks are expected in the coming weeks. While the trucks arrive

and clear customs, UNICEF is renting two desludging trucks to serve areas lacking a WASH implementing partner, to supplement private trucks rented by NGOs implementing WASH interventions in settlement sites.

- In an effort to return to pre-earthquake systems, the GoH National Direction for Potable Water and Sanitation (DINEPA) plans to gradually reduce subsidies on reverse osmosis-treated water currently provided free of charge at 400 private water kiosks. As a result, starting on April 26, one gallon of water at subsidized kiosks will cost 2 gourdes, or approximately \$0.05. According to the WASH Cluster, DINEPA is conducting an ongoing radio campaign, as well as posting signs near subsidized water kiosks, to inform people of the change. The WASH Cluster notes that the price of water at subsidized kiosks remains below the 5 gourde average market price of water at kiosks prior to the earthquake.
- WASH Cluster decentralization to the municipality level continues, facilitating coverage gap identification through weekly meetings between locally operating NGOs and local officials. To assist coordination at the municipal level, WASH Cluster partners completed the division of all metropolitan Port-au-Prince municipalities, except for Croix-des-Bouquets and Cité Soleil, into zones and identified lead relief organizations for each during the week of April 12.
- The WASH Cluster also plans to use the system of zones and lead agencies to respond to potential emergencies during the rainy season. In addition, as of April 21, the WASH Cluster had identified a WASH focal point in each of Haiti's 10 departments, with the exception of Northeast Department, as a part of the contingency planning exercise led by the GoH Department of Civil Protection and the U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) to prepare for potential disasters. UNICEF is working to formalize standby agreements with identified focal points to preposition stocks, such as soap, hygiene kits, and water containers, in each department. Each departmental focal point would be responsible for responding to flooding, hurricane, or earthquake emergencies in the assigned department.
- Agencies reporting to the WASH Cluster had completed 2,305 showers and trained 1,792 hygiene promoters as of April 20.

Logistics and Relief Supplies

- According to USAID/DART staff, donors and relief agencies have expressed concern about recent delays in clearing relief supplies through customs, noting that an increase in incoming materials due to the earthquake response and in preparation for the rainy and hurricane seasons is overwhelming the normal clearance system. OCHA/Haiti plans to examine customs delays and provide additional information. USAID/DART staff continue to monitor the situation closely.

Emergency Food Assistance

- In March, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP)-led school feeding campaign reached approximately 150,000 children in Port-au-Prince and 561,000 children nationwide. The Food Cluster reported that WFP and partners plan to increase the numbers of children targeted for school feeding to 800,000 children country-wide, including 350,000 children in Port-au-Prince, as the school feeding program progresses. New schools participating in the program must provide a safe environment for children to eat, cooking facilities, access to potable water, separate latrines for boys and girls, and hand washing facilities on site, according to the Food Cluster.

USAID/DART Visit to Cap-Haïtien and St. Marc

- From April 19 to 21, a USAID/DART field officer visited Cap-Haïtien municipality, North Department, and St. Marc, Artibonite Department, to monitor humanitarian conditions and USAID/OFDA-funded CHF International activities in the area.
- According to the USAID/DART field officer, approximately 10,000 families from Port-au-Prince are currently residing with host families in North Department, the majority of which reside in Cap-Haïtien. The USAID/DART field officer notes that no spontaneous settlements currently exist in Cap-Haïtien, as all displaced individuals are residing with host families. In some cases, the USAID/DART field officer notes that no previous relationship existed between host and displaced person families.
- Host families and displaced persons cited access to education for school-aged children, livelihoods opportunities, and construction of additional space in residences as priority needs.
- USAID/OFDA partner CHF International is currently selecting beneficiaries for USAID/OFDA-funded CFW activities, directly targeting approximately 2,850 people. To date, CHF International has constructed 200 latrines in the area in accordance with Sphere standards.
- With USAID/OFDA support, CHF International is employing 650 people in a CFW program that includes clearing St. Marc's two main canals. USAID/DART staff noted the significance of the CFW activities, as St. Marc has a history of flooding during the rainy and hurricane seasons and local authorities lack the capacity to implement mitigation work.

U.S. GOVERNMENT (USG) HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

- On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake. To date, USAID has contributed more than \$574 million in earthquake response funding, including nearly \$373 million from USAID/OFDA, \$110 million from USAID/FFP, \$35 million from USAID/OTI, more than \$72 million from USAID/Haiti, and \$3 million from USAID/DR. In total, the USG has contributed more than \$1 billion in earthquake response funding for Haiti to date.
- On January 12, USAID/OFDA activated a Washington, D.C.-based Response Management Team (RMT) to support the USAID/DART that deployed to Haiti early on January 13 to assess humanitarian conditions and coordinate activities with the humanitarian community. While the RMT demobilized on February 28, the USAID/DART continues to assess and identify humanitarian needs and coordinate delivery of emergency relief supplies to Port-au-Prince and other earthquake-affected areas.
- As of April 16, DoD's estimated cost for the Haiti earthquake relief effort was \$457 million. DoD has been supporting humanitarian efforts through transportation of USG personnel and relief commodities into Haiti, as well as the provision of health and medical services.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,905,052
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865
Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$40,674,307
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$6,920,000
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)	Health	Affected Areas	\$36,196,000
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607

IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,875,677
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000
Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
Pan American Development Foundation (PADF)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000
Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (UN HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$9,000,000
UNICEF	WASH	West Department	\$2,500,000
U.S. Geological Survey	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$1,350,000

USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$10,480,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$23,246,999
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$642,812
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$372,941,831
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE²			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800
CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600
World Vision	9,380 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$17,980,300
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$110,263,500
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Chemonics, Internews, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Transition Initiatives	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$35,000,000
USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE			
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$23,434,305
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$10,037,220
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$4,000,000
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000

Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/HAITI			\$72,391,212
USAID/DR ASSISTANCE			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/DR			\$3,000,000
DOD ASSISTANCE³			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$457,000,000
TOTAL DOD			\$457,000,000
FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE			
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$593,596,543
TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$457,000,000
TOTAL USAID AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$1,050,596,543

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of April 23, 2010.

² Estimated value of food assistance.

³ Estimated cost as of April 23, 2010.

- **PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION**

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at www.reliefweb.int and www.usaid.gov/haiti.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov/haiti
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int