



**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #57, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

June 4, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated May 28, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- According to the Shelter and Non-Food Item Cluster, international donors had funded projects to construct more than 93,000 transitional shelters as of May 27, and implementing partners had completed construction of 2,006 shelters. On June 1, former U.S. President Bill Clinton and Haitian Prime Minister Jean-Max Bellerive, co-chairs of the Interim Haiti Reconstruction Commission (IHRC), pledged to work with the Government of Haiti (GoH) to identify land and accelerate the construction of transitional shelters. The GoH created the IHRC in April to facilitate donor participation in Haitian reconstruction decisions over the course of 18 months.
- On May 29, the GoH authorized U.N. World Food Program-led (WFP) distributions of an additional two weeks of food at the Corail Cesselesse resettlement site. The new distributions are designed to address a lack of food availability resulting from a lag between initial distributions of three-week rations and the development of longer term food-for-work and cash-for-work (CFW) programs intended to provide income for food purchase at the site. Food distributions to more than 1,300 Corail Cesselesse families took place on May 31 and June 1. In addition, humanitarian staff also distributed tools to more than 1,300 CFW beneficiaries, and the American Refugee Committee (ARC) reported that new CFW activities were employing 600 people as of June 2.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE	SOURCE	
Estimated Deaths	230,000 ¹	GoH – February 15
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals Residing in Settlements in Haiti	More than 2 million	IOM ² – April 5
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals Residing in Settlements in Port-au-Prince	1.69 million	IOM – April 5
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$390,230,282
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP³ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$125,292,300
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI⁴ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$35,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$68,391,212
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR⁵ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 State/PRM⁶ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$11,200,000
Total FY 2010 DoD⁷ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$461,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID, State, and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$1,094,113,794

CURRENT SITUATION

- As of June 1, IOM reported registering more than 530,000 displaced families in 150 sites through the Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM), which records data for use in developing an accurate picture of the humanitarian situation and tailoring assistance to identified needs.
- On June 2 at 2230 hours local time, the internationally run Security Operation Center (SOC) received notification that the Masacre River in Ouanaminthe, Northeast Department, was flooding, and the local mayor was planning an evacuation of the affected area. In response, the U.N. Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) deployed military units to the area to confirm the report and provide support. At 2300 hours, the situation was under control following the movement of an undisclosed number of vulnerable people and decreasing water levels in the river.

¹ Death estimates vary.

² The International Organization for Migration (IOM)

³ USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁴ USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁵ USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

⁶ U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

⁷ U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

On June 3 at 0940 hours, the SOC confirmed that the situation remained stable, although MINUSTAH troops remain in the area to provide assistance, monitoring, and additional reporting.

Shelter and Settlements

- CFW activities continue as part of a GoH plan to return residents of the Champs de Mars spontaneous settlement to areas of origin in Port-au-Prince's Fort National neighborhood. On June 4, implementing partners and donors met to discuss the results of a recent assessment, geographic divisions and non-governmental organization (NGO) responsibilities, and ways forward regarding the returns.
- Inter-cluster efforts are underway to identify and assess wind and flood risks at spontaneous settlements, according to participants at a June 1 Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster meeting, and results are shared with a mitigation task force chaired by the U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA). Task force efforts to match mitigation needs with responsible NGOs remain ongoing.
- At the June 1 meeting, IOM announced the purchase of mass texting software that facilitates sending messages to a database of 3,000 members, including all formal and informal camp managers, as a means of improving information sharing about settlement needs. IOM plans to coordinate with NGOs wishing to distribute messages.
- At a May 26 meeting with USAID/OFDA staff, representatives from the U.N. Human Settlements Program (UN HABITAT) reported plans to begin habitability assessments of buildings in Port-au-Prince's high density, informal areas. All habitability assessments remain under the purview of the GoH Ministry of Public Works, Transport, and Communications, which commenced surveys in formal Port-au-Prince neighborhoods in March.
- To address concerns regarding a shortage of qualified structural engineers working for NGOs, UN HABITAT and the Early Recovery Cluster have commenced an effort to quantify the capacity gap for structural assessment, repair, retrofitting, and reconstruction.

Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH)

- At a June 2 WASH Cluster meeting, participants reported that upgrades continue on the Truitier dump site in metropolitan Port-au-Prince to provide the increased waste disposal capacity needed following the earthquake. In specific, World Vision has been working to improve access roads and upgrade dumping pits in Truitier. Although heavy rains during the past week slowed progress, WASH Cluster members estimated that the site will be available for dumping by June 12.
- Development of a water trucking exit strategy remains ongoing. WASH Cluster partners expect two ongoing studies—one conducted by Oxfam and the other a collaboration between the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF), World Vision, and the Peace Corps—to inform planning for a strategy on water trucking and delivery after December 2010.
- A Hygiene Sub-Cluster supply mapping exercise revealed gaps in levels of soap and hygiene kits in country, according to cluster members. On June 2, the WASH Cluster also highlighted concerns regarding inadequate shower access in spontaneous settlements. The GoH National Direction for Potable Water and Sanitation (DINEPA) and UNICEF are working with donors and NGOs to address the identified needs.
- WASH partners cited the Cité Soleil neighborhood in metropolitan Port-au-Prince as the area with the greatest need for additional WASH activities. At the June 2 WASH Cluster meeting, DINEPA and UNICEF requested that WASH NGOs consider working in the area despite security concerns and persistent pre-earthquake needs.

Health

- Since February, health staff from the GoH Ministry of Health (MoH), UNICEF, and the U.N. World Health Organization—including the Pan-American Health Organization—have conducted vaccination campaigns against polio, diphtheria, tetanus, whooping cough, measles, and rubella. More than 1 million people had received immunizations through the combined campaigns as of June 2.
- According to health partners, 800,000 insecticide-treated mosquito nets are en route for distribution in targeted Port-au-Prince-area municipalities, through the Vector-Borne Diseases Sub-Cluster headed by the MoH and Project Services International (PSI). In addition, approximately 50,000 nets are in country and ready for immediate distribution to NGOs. USAID partners the Mentor Initiative and PSI also plan to provide accompanying educational information on mosquito net use.
- Psychosocial training and assessments remain ongoing in 21 spontaneous settlements, according to CCCM Cluster members. The surveys are intended to assess pre- and post-earthquake needs with the aim of planning psychosocial activities for earthquake-affected populations.

U.S. GOVERNMENT (USG) HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

- On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake. To date, USAID has contributed nearly \$622 million in earthquake response funding, including more than \$390 million from USAID/OFDA, more than \$125 million from USAID/FFP, more than \$68 million from

USAID/Haiti, \$35 million from USAID/OTI, and \$3 million from USAID/DR. In total, the USG has contributed nearly \$1.1 billion in earthquake response funding for Haiti to date.

- On January 12, USAID/OFDA activated a Washington, D.C.,-based Response Management Team (RMT) to support the Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) that deployed to Haiti early on January 13 to assess humanitarian conditions and coordinate activities with the humanitarian community. The RMT demobilized on February 28, and the USAID/DART transitioned to a USAID/OFDA Program Office on April 28 to reflect the shift in the earthquake response from emergency relief to recovery. USAID/OFDA Program Office staff continue to assess and identify humanitarian needs and coordinate delivery of emergency relief supplies to Port-au-Prince and other earthquake-affected areas.
- As of June 4, State/PRM had provided \$11.2 million to support emergency food, health, nutrition, protection, and WASH interventions in border areas, as well as other programs in support of repatriated Haitians and host families.
- As of June 4, DoD's estimated cost for the Haiti earthquake relief effort was \$461 million. DoD supported humanitarian efforts through transportation of USG personnel and relief commodities into Haiti, as well as the provision of health and medical services.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
ACDI/VOCA	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Southeast Department	\$3,878,712
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,730,882
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
ARC	Health	Fond Parisien	\$892,831
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CRS	Protection	Artibonite, South, Northeast, Grand Anse, Northwest, Nippes, and North Departments	\$3,498,960
Center for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Artibonite Department	\$5,402,880
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865
Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$40,674,307

U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$6,920,000
Family Health International (FHI)	Nutrition	Port-au-Prince, Delmas, Croix des Bouquets	\$809,160
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)	Health	Affected Areas	\$36,196,000
Instituto Dominicano de Desarrollo Integral (IDDI)	WASH	Affected Areas	\$92,500
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607
IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,852,539
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000
Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
Pan American Development Foundation (PADF)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Plan International	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Jacmel	\$47,960
Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000

Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
SC/US	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (UN HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$9,000,000
UNICEF	WASH	West Department	\$2,500,000
U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Disaster Assistance Support Program	Affected Areas	\$267,324
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$123,235
USAID/East Africa	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$12,750
USAID/El Salvador	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$200,000
USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$11,980,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$25,631,373
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$367,885
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$390,230,282
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE²			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800

CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600
World Vision	30,400 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$33,009,100
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$125,292,300
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Chemonics, Internews, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Transition Initiatives	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$35,000,000
USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE			
Academy for Educational Development (AED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$23,434,305
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$10,037,220
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000
Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/HAITI			\$68,391,212
USAID/DR ASSISTANCE			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/DR			\$3,000,000
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
IOM	Emergency Food Assistance, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	North and West Departments	\$4,000,000
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	Health, Nutrition, Emergency Food Assistance, WASH	Haiti/DR border, North and Northwest Departments	\$3,400,000

Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Health, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	Haiti/DR border, Port-au-Prince, Artibonite Department	\$3,800,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$11,200,000
DOD ASSISTANCE³			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$461,000,000
TOTAL DOD			\$461,000,000
FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE			
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$621,913,794
TOTAL STATE/PRM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI			\$11,200,000
TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$461,000,000
TOTAL USAID, STATE, AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE			\$1,094,113,794

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of June 4, 2010.

² Estimated value of food assistance.

³ Estimated expenditure as of June 4, 2010.

- **PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION**

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at www.reliefweb.int and www.usaid.gov/haiti.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov/haiti
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int