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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #63, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

July 16, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated July 9, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- On July 9, USAID Administrator Rajiv Shah traveled to Haiti to visit USAID-funded project sites, meet with U.S., Government of Haiti (GoH), U.N., non-governmental organization (NGO), and civil society leaders, and review USAID relief and recovery efforts to date. During the visit, Administrator Shah met with community members in the severely affected Delmas neighborhood of Port-au-Prince and reviewed the progress of USAID/OFDA implementing partner Pan American Development Foundation (PADF) in conducting habitability assessments and identifying needed repairs in homes that suffered minor to moderate damage, facilitating the safe return of earthquake-affected families.
- On July 12, U.N. Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator Sir John Holmes traveled to Haiti to assess the humanitarian response six months following the earthquake, review hurricane preparedness activities, and evaluate coordination among humanitarian actors. Holmes visited settlement sites and met with humanitarian agencies and GoH officials during the two-day visit.
- Heavy rains and wind on July 12 injured six individuals and resulted in damage to more than 340 tents of the total 1,300 tents at Corail settlement site, according to international media reports. According to the International Organization for Migration (IOM), NGO World Vision provided emergency shelter to affected individuals on the night of July 12. On July 13, Médecins sans Frontières Holland, World Vision, and Shelter Cluster partners provided replacement tents to affected households.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE	SOURCE	
Estimated Deaths	230,000 ¹	GoH – February 15
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals in Haiti	2 million	IOM – April 5
Verified Number of Displaced Individuals in Settlements	1.6 million	IOM – June 11 ²
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake ³	\$364,259,402
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP ⁴ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$160,292,300
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI ⁵ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$67,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$68,391,212
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR ⁶ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 State/PRM ⁷ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$11,200,000
Total FY 2010 DoD ⁸ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$453,500,000
Total FY 2010 USAID, State, and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$1,127,642,914

CURRENT SITUATION

- Despite the challenging post-earthquake operating environment in Haiti, the humanitarian operation has achieved immediate objectives and responded effectively to the critical needs, according to Holmes. To date, the humanitarian community has provided food assistance to approximately 4 million people, emergency shelter materials to 1.5 million individuals, and safe drinking water to 1.2 million people, according to the U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA). Humanitarian agencies have also provided basic services—such as health clinics, educational support, and water and sanitation facilities—in settlement sites housing

¹ Death estimates vary.

² IOM continues to conduct verification activities in displaced persons settlements in Haiti

³ Total USAID/OFDA funding revised downward to due to recent de-obligations to reflect actual anticipated costs and change in scope of work

⁴ USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁵ USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁶ USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

⁷ U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

⁸ U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

approximately 1.6 million displaced persons. IOM reports distributing emergency relief commodities through 178 NGO partners since January 14, highlighting USAID/OFDA and other donor support for distribution efforts.

- During the visit, Holmes reported that protection remains a primary challenge in Haiti and noted a particular need to assist gender-based-violence (GBV) survivors in accessing protection and support services. During a July 9 NGO roundtable, representatives discussed ongoing efforts to augment protection activities, including flashlight distributions, increased number of night patrols, clearly delineated settlement perimeters, and improved lighting.
- As part of ongoing contingency planning efforts for the 2010 hurricane season, the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) is collecting information regarding partners' operational capacities, locations, and current water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH) relief supply stockpile levels. To support activities, UNICEF plans to supply WASH relief supplies to NGOs serving as regional focal points to improve preparedness in outlying areas of Port-au-Prince.

Shelter and Settlements

- USAID/OFDA is supporting the Shelter Cluster strategy of parallel transitional shelter (t-shelter) construction and identification and development of permanent housing solutions. To identify safe or repairable structures for long-term habitation, USAID/OFDA continues to support the habitability assessment through PADF with support from Miyamoto International. The assessment categorizes houses as green or structurally safe for habitation, yellow or requiring minor to moderate repairs, and red or unsafe for habitation and requiring major repairs or demolition.
- In addition, humanitarian partners continue t-shelter construction. As of July 9, humanitarian agencies had completed nearly 5,700 of the nearly 137,000 planned t-shelters, representing 4.1 percent of the targeted t-shelters, with nearly 1,100 additional t-shelters under construction. As of July 12, USAID/OFDA partners had constructed 3,290 t-shelters, with materials in-country for more than 10,000 additional shelters.
- The Shelter Cluster reports that the most serious challenge to t-shelter construction remains lack of land due to unclear land ownership or debris on potential construction sites. Despite challenges, USAID/OFDA partner American Refugee Committee (ARC) reports having identified approximately 700 sites between Delmas 28 and 38 for t-shelter construction. The 700 sites identified to date by ARC have met ARC's criteria for construction and habitability, including acceptable proximity to water and sanitation facilities.

Health

- According to USAID/Haiti staff, the health situation remained stable as of July 14, although the number of suspected typhoid cases continued to rise. Preliminary data indicates that suspected typhoid cases accounted for nearly two percent of all visits to clinics during the week of June 27 to July 3, although epidemiological reporting for the week likely remained incomplete.
- During recent visits to fixed and mobile clinics supported by USAID/OFDA, health officials reported a slight increase in diarrhea and suspected malaria cases in recent weeks. However, the increase is typical during the current time of year. Health officials continue to monitor the situation and note an early warning system in place through the GoH Ministry of Health.
- USAID/OFDA continues to monitor health program implementation. During the week of July 11, USAID/OFDA visited partner Relief International health facilities, noting well-managed mobile and fixed clinics. Through Relief International, USAID/OFDA is supporting five mobile clinics and two fixed clinics, which employ a total of 14 doctors and 25 nurses and treat approximately 200 patients per day.

Early Recovery

- USAID/Haiti staff report that the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) is currently employing approximately 34,700 people in cash-for-work (CFW) and food-for-work (FFW) programs through 18 local and international NGOs. USAID/Haiti reported that WFP is preparing an additional 40 CFW and FFW projects, including 13 in which the U.N. Development Program plans to provide the cash component and WFP the food component. WFP's CFW and FFW projects include debris and draining clearing to mitigate flooding, as well as irrigation canal repair and clearance of rural feeder roads to support agriculture.
- As of July 14, USAID was supporting CFW through 15 implementing partners employing more than 16,720 individuals. CFW activities employ individuals at 255 job sites in Port-au-Prince and other earthquake-affected areas.
- To date, the USG and partners have removed more than 757,670 cubic meters of rubble in affected areas of Port-au-Prince. Estimates range between 25 million cubic meters and 78 million cubic meters of rubble in Haiti requiring clearing and removal.
- UNICEF reports that of 1,000 schools identified as red by the GoH Ministry of Public Works, Transport, and Communications, only 240 remain to be cleared due to a targeted clearing strategy.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

- On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake. To date, USAID has contributed more than \$689 million in earthquake response funding, including more than \$364 million from USAID/OFDA, more than \$160 million from USAID/FFP, more than \$68 million from USAID/Haiti, \$67 million from USAID/OTI, and \$3 million from USAID/DR. In total, the USG has contributed more than \$1.1 billion in earthquake response funding for Haiti to date.
- On January 12, USAID/OFDA activated a Washington, D.C.,-based Response Management Team (RMT) to support the Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) that deployed to Haiti early on January 13 to assess humanitarian conditions and coordinate activities with the humanitarian community. The RMT demobilized on February 28, and the USAID/DART transitioned to a USAID/OFDA Program Office on April 28 to reflect the shift in the earthquake response from relief to recovery. USAID/OFDA Program Office staff continue to assess and identify humanitarian needs and coordinate delivery of emergency relief supplies to earthquake-affected areas.
- As of July 16, State/PRM had provided \$11.2 million to support emergency food, health, nutrition, protection, and WASH interventions in border areas, as well as other programs in support of repatriated Haitians and host families.
- As of July 16, DoD's estimated cost for the Haiti earthquake relief effort was \$453.5 million. DoD supported humanitarian efforts through transportation of USG personnel and relief commodities into Haiti, as well as the provision of health and security services.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
ACDI/VOCA	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Southeast Department	\$3,878,712
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,730,882
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
ARC	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
ARC	Health	Fond Parisien	\$892,831
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CRS	Protection	Artibonite, South, Northeast, Grand Anse, Northwest, Nippes, and North Departments	\$3,498,960
Center for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Artibonite Department	\$5,402,880
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865
Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892

DoD ²	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$18,519,474
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,601,875
Family Health International (FHI)	Nutrition	Port-au-Prince, Delmas, Croix des Bouquets	\$809,160
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
Habitat for Humanity	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$2,979,063
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) ³	Health	Affected Areas	\$31,196,000
Instituto Dominicano de Desarrollo Integral (IDDI)	WASH	Affected Areas	\$92,500
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607
IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,852,539
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000
Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
PADF	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Plan International	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Jacmel	\$47,960
Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000

Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
SC/US	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (U.N. HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$11,500,000
U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Disaster Assistance Support Program	Affected Areas	\$267,324
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$123,235
USAID/East Africa	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$12,750
USAID/El Salvador	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$80,000
USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$12,030,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$26,174,450
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$417,823
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$364,259,402
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE⁴			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800
CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600
WFP	Cash Transfers for Cash-for-Work Activities Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
World Vision	30,400 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$33,009,100

TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$160,292,300
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Chemonics, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Community Stabilization, Enabling the GoH to Function, Enhancing Citizen Participation in Relief and Recovery	Affected Areas	\$67,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$67,000,000
USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE			
Academy for Educational Development (AED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$23,434,305
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$10,037,220
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000
Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/HAITI			\$68,391,212
USAID/DR ASSISTANCE			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/DR			\$3,000,000
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
IOM	Emergency Food Assistance, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	North and West Departments	\$4,000,000
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	Health, Nutrition, Emergency Food Assistance, WASH	Haiti/DR border, North and Northwest Departments	\$3,400,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Health, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	Haiti/DR border, Port-au-Prince, Artibonite Department	\$3,800,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$11,200,000
DOD ASSISTANCE⁵			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$453,500,000
TOTAL DOD			\$453,500,000
FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE			
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$662,942,914

TOTAL STATE/PRM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR THE HAITI EARTHQUAKE	\$11,200,000
TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE	\$453,500,000
TOTAL USAID, STATE, AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE	\$1,127,642,914

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of July 16, 2010.

³ \$5 million was recently de-obligated from the HHS award to reflect actual anticipated costs.

⁴ \$21.5 million was recently de-obligated from the DoD award to reflect a change in scope and actual anticipated costs.

⁴ Estimated value of food assistance.

⁵ Estimated expenditure as of July 16, 2010.

- **PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION**

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at www.oneresponse.info/disasters/haiti and www.usaid.gov/haiti.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov/haiti
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int