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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #64, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

July 23, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated July 16, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- On July 20, USAID/OFDA staff participated in a meeting of the international community with Government of Haiti (GoH) President René Prével regarding resettlement and shelter issues. President Prével noted the need for relief agencies to intensify resettlement and shelter activities to demonstrate progress and provide reassurance to earthquake-affected populations. President Prével indicated that sufficient land is available for construction of transitional shelters (t-shelters), but also stated that new permanent dwellings constructed in Port-au-Prince will likely need to be multi-story buildings, given limited land availability in the capital.
- From July 12 to 18, USAID/OFDA provided urban search-and-rescue (USAR) training to 25 volunteer first responders in Haiti. To help build Haitian capacity for disaster response, USAR experts from Fairfax County, Virginia, and Los Angeles County, California, trained first responders from fire departments throughout Haiti, including Cap-Haïtien, Carrefour, Limbe, Saint-Marc, and Delmas. The training developed technical skills to locate and extricate trapped individuals, focusing on the proper use of search-and-rescue equipment transferred by the Fairfax and Los Angeles teams to the Haitian Volunteer Firefighters Association in February 2010. The equipment, valued at approximately \$500,000, was used by the two teams during USAR operations following the January 12 earthquake.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
Estimated Deaths	230,000 ¹	GoH – February 15
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals in Haiti	2 million	IOM ² – April 5
Verified Number of Displaced Individuals in Settlements	1.6 million	IOM – June 11 ³
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake ⁴	\$364,259,402
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP ⁵ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$172,755,161
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI ⁶ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$67,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$68,391,212
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR ⁷ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake.....	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 State/PRM ⁸ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$11,200,000
Total FY 2010 DoD ⁹ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$458,742,834
Total FY 2010 USAID, State, and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$1,145,348,609

CURRENT SITUATION

- On July 22, the relocation of approximately 1,300 individuals from Camp Fleurieux to Corail commenced following a GoH request to close Camp Fleurieux due to flood risk and potential for increased illness, according to IOM. IOM noted recent tensions among Corail residents informed of the new families arriving at the site. IOM camp managers and U.N. Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) forces facilitated the relocation process, which occurred without incident. USAID/OFDA field staff are monitoring the situation and liaising with humanitarian staff and camp managers regarding the relocation process, which is scheduled to be completed in the coming days.

¹ Death estimates vary.

² International Organization for Migration (IOM)

³ IOM continues to conduct verification activities in displaced persons settlements in Haiti

⁴ Total USAID/OFDA funding revised downward to due to recent de-obligations to reflect actual anticipated costs and change in scope of work

⁵ USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁶ USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁷ USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

⁸ U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

⁹ U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

- According to IOM, the Mitigation Task Force had assessed 137 of a targeted 250 settlement sites as of July 12, averaging three assessed sites per day. Of the 137 sites, 115 sites required mitigation activities to prevent flooding or landslides during the hurricane season.

Preparedness

- On July 19, USAID/OFDA staff attended the meeting of the Groupe d'Appui de la Cooperation Internationale—the forum for coordination between the GoH and the international community for disaster preparedness and risk reduction. The meeting was chaired by Prime Minister Bellerive, with participation by the Minister of the Interior, the Directorate of Civil Protection, U.N. Deputy Special Representative of the Secretary-General (SRSG) Ad Interim for MINUSTAH and U.N. Resident Coordinator and Humanitarian Coordinator Ad Interim Nigel Fisher, U.N. agencies, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and donors. The meeting addressed the state of preparedness for the 2010 hurricane season. Participants noted U.N. agencies' significantly improved hurricane preparedness compared to 2008, when four major storms hit Haiti, including pre-positioning of relief commodity stockpiles throughout the country. Identification and evaluation of potential evacuation and shelter sites continues.
- On July 19, USAID/OFDA staff based in Port-au-Prince and Miami participated in the U.S. Southern Command (SOUTHCOM) Rehearsal of Concept (ROC) drill, focused on preparedness for responding to a Category 3 hurricane. The ROC drill rehearsed a scenario starting 96 hours before a hurricane is predicted to make landfall in Gonaïves and ending with preparations to return to a steady state 96 hours after the hurricane.
- From July 19 to 22, USAID/OFDA staff served as observers of the MINUSTAH Joint Exercise for interagency disaster preparedness in Gonaïves. Like the ROC drill, the Joint Exercise focused on preparedness for responding to a Category 3 hurricane. The exercise simulated a scenario starting 48 hours before a hurricane is predicted to hit Gonaïves.

Logistics and Relief Commodities

- On July 16, USAID/OFDA staff met with the Logistics Cluster coordinator and the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) to discuss logistical issues pertaining to hurricane preparedness and pre-positioning of emergency relief supplies.
- The cluster makes available an in-house customs advisor for the humanitarian community and is in negotiations with the GoH to obtain a general waiver for humanitarian goods similar to the waiver that was in place shortly after the earthquake. In addition to working to pre-position relief supplies throughout Haiti and rebuild warehouse space lost during the earthquake, the cluster has a barge and helicopter available for transport of relief commodities.

Shelter and Settlements

- On July 13, IOM staff reported that although some plastic sheeting provided during initial stages of the response has begun to deteriorate, USAID/OFDA-provided plastic sheeting remains intact, given the high quality of the material.
- On July 15 and 20, USAID/OFDA staff visited an Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA) site in Carrefour to gauge progress on USAID/OFDA-funded t-shelter construction. To date, ADRA has constructed nearly 800 t-shelters with USAID/OFDA funding.
- ADRA places t-shelters within existing communities, using the same locations as residents' pre-earthquake homes. ADRA is purchasing only local construction materials as the project continues to prevent construction delays associated with customs procedures.

Protection

- During meetings with USAID/OFDA in recent weeks, several partners have reported an increase in gender-based violence (GBV) in camps. The humanitarian community continues to enhance protection mechanisms through ongoing trainings and capacity building activities.
- On July 13 and 14, USAID/OFDA conducted a humanitarian protection workshop in San José, Costa Rica, for NGOs and U.N. agencies working in Latin America and the Caribbean. Of the 28 participants, 7 people represented 6 relief agencies working in Haiti. The workshop covered USAID/OFDA's approach to protection in disasters, including mainstreaming protection into multi-sectoral relief activities and addressing such specific areas as child protection and gender-based violence.
- On July 21, USAID/OFDA staff visited two orphanages supported by partner International Medical Corps (IMC) with USAID/OFDA funding. Staff from both orphanages had recently participated in IMC protection trainings, which covered the importance of communicating with children, including newborns; how to help children physically develop; and the importance of play for children's development. Participants reported adjusting programs at the orphanages to better meet the needs of the children following the trainings.

- On July 22, IMC planned to conduct a training with 40 female and male community leaders from four camps to discuss GBV and identify solutions.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

- On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake. To date, USAID has contributed more than \$675 million in earthquake response funding, including more than \$364 million from USAID/OFDA, nearly \$173 million from USAID/FFP, more than \$68 million from USAID/Haiti, \$67 million from USAID/OTI, and \$3 million from USAID/DR. In total, the USG has contributed more than \$1.1 billion in earthquake response funding for Haiti to date.
- On January 12, USAID/OFDA activated a Washington, D.C.-based Response Management Team (RMT) to support the Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) that deployed to Haiti early on January 13 to assess humanitarian conditions and coordinate activities with the humanitarian community. The RMT demobilized on February 28, and the USAID/DART transitioned to a USAID/OFDA Program Office on April 28 to reflect the shift in the earthquake response from relief to recovery. USAID/OFDA Program Office staff continue to assess and identify humanitarian needs and coordinate delivery of emergency relief supplies to earthquake-affected areas.
- As of July 23, State/PRM has provided \$11.2 million to support emergency food, health, nutrition, protection, and WASH interventions in border areas, as well as other programs in support of repatriated Haitians and host families.
- As of July 23, DoD's estimated cost for the Haiti earthquake relief effort was \$458.7 million. DoD supported humanitarian efforts through transportation of USG personnel and relief commodities into Haiti, as well as the provision of health and security services.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
ACDI/VOCA	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Southeast Department	\$3,878,712
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
ADRA	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,730,882
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
ARC	Health	Fond Parisien	\$892,831
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CRS	Protection	Artibonite, South, Northeast, Grand Anse, Northwest, Nippes, and North Departments	\$3,498,960
Center for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Artibonite Department	\$5,402,880
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865

Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892
DoD ²	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$18,519,474
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,601,875
Family Health International (FHI)	Nutrition	Port-au-Prince, Delmas, Croix des Bouquets	\$809,160
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
Habitat for Humanity	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$2,979,063
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) ³	Health	Affected Areas	\$31,196,000
Instituto Dominicano de Desarrollo Integral (IDDI)	WASH	Affected Areas	\$92,500
IMC	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607
IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,852,539
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000
Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
Pan American Development Foundation (PADF)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Plan International	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Jacmel	\$47,960

Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000
Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
SC/US	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (U.N. HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$11,500,000
U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Disaster Assistance Support Program	Affected Areas	\$267,324
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$123,235
USAID/East Africa	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$12,750
USAID/El Salvador	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$80,000
USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$12,030,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$26,174,450
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$417,823
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$364,259,402
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE⁴			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800
CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
Mercy Corps	Food Voucher Distributions Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Artibonite, Center Departments	\$12,462,861
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600

WFP	Cash Transfers for Cash-for-Work Activities Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
World Vision	30,400 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$33,009,100
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$172,755,161
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Chemonics, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Community Stabilization, Enabling the GoH to Function, Enhancing Citizen Participation in Relief and Recovery	Affected Areas	\$67,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$67,000,000
USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE			
Academy for Educational Development (AED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$23,434,305
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$10,037,220
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000
Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/HAITI			\$68,391,212
USAID/DR ASSISTANCE			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/DR			\$3,000,000
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
IOM	Emergency Food Assistance, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	North and West Departments	\$4,000,000
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	Health, Nutrition, Emergency Food Assistance, WASH	Haiti/DR border, North and Northwest Departments	\$3,400,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Health, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	Haiti/DR border, Port-au-Prince, Artibonite Department	\$3,800,000

TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$11,200,000
DOD ASSISTANCE⁵			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$458,742,834
TOTAL DOD			\$458,742,834
FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE			
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$675,405,775
TOTAL STATE/PRM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR THE HAITI EARTHQUAKE			\$11,200,000
TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$458,742,834
TOTAL USAID, STATE, AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE			\$1,145,348,609

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of July 23, 2010.

² \$21.5 million was recently de-obligated from the DoD award to reflect a change in scope and actual anticipated costs.

³ \$5 million was recently de-obligated from the HHS award to reflect actual anticipated costs.

⁴ Estimated value of food assistance.

⁵ Estimated expenditure as of July 23, 2010.

- PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION
- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at www.oneresponse.info/disasters/haiti and www.usaid.gov/haiti.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov/haiti
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int