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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #65, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

July 30, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated July 23, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- As of July 29, USAID partners had removed a total of 864,808 cubic meters of rubble in earthquake-affected areas. Most rubble removal programs are conducted through cash-for-work (CFW) programs utilizing work crews composed of displaced individuals. As of July 28, USAID-funded CFW programs employed nearly 22,000 people at 373 sites.
- From July 22 to 24, the U.N. Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH), the International Organization for Migration (IOM), and other relief agencies moved 224 families from Fleurieux settlement site, in Tabarre Commune, to Corail Cesselesse resettlement site in Croix-des-Bouquets Commune outside Port-au-Prince. Relief agencies and the Government of Haiti (GoH) had previously identified the families as particularly at risk for flooding and malaria at the Fleurieux site, which was situated in a swamp. Upon arrival to Corail, families from Fleurieux received emergency relief commodities, including hygiene kits and a three-week ration of food assistance.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
Estimated Deaths	230,000 ¹	GoH – February 15
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals in Haiti	2 million	IOM – April 5
Verified Number of Displaced Individuals in Settlements	1.6 million	IOM – June 11 ²
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake ³	\$364,264,057
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP ⁴ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$172,755,161
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI ⁵ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$67,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$45,499,456 ⁶
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR ⁷ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 State/PRM ⁸ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$11,200,000
Total FY 2010 DoD ⁹ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$458,742,834
Total FY 2010 USAID, State, and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$1,122,461,508

CURRENT SITUATION

- Teams of engineers from the GoH Ministry of Public Works and Telecommunication (MTPTC), the U.N. Office for Project Services (UNOPS), and the Pan-American Development Foundation (PADF) continue to conduct habitability assessments in earthquake-affected areas with funding from the U.N., World Bank, and USAID/OFDA. As of July 22, engineers had assessed 204,887 buildings, classifying nearly 48 percent of houses as “green”, or safe for habitation, and another 27 percent as “yellow”, indicating that houses could be made safe with repairs.
- Relief agencies continue to encourage displaced families to return to green houses before September—typically the most-active month of hurricane season. In addition, several USAID/OFDA partners have begun repairing yellow houses in and around Port-au-Prince.

¹ Death estimates vary.

² IOM continues to conduct verification activities in displaced persons settlements in Haiti

³ Total USAID/OFDA funding revised downward to due to recent de-obligations to reflect actual anticipated costs and change in scope of work

⁴ USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁵ USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁶ Funding figures previously reported by USAID/Haiti included program funds that were authorized for reprogramming for earthquake response, but also erroneously included some funds awarded to regular program implementers for activities outside of the earthquake response.

⁷ USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

⁸ U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

⁹ U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

- As of July 23, the IOM-coordinated Mitigation Task Force had surveyed 137 settlement sites, housing 390,807 people, for potential vulnerabilities to floods and landslides. Mitigation activities, such as sandbagging, digging of drainage canals, and construction of retaining walls, remain ongoing in the majority of at-risk camps identified by IOM teams. However, according to the U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), vulnerabilities persist in numerous camps and settlements, including planned sites such as Corail Cesselesse, where heavy rains and strong winds recently damaged more than 300 tents.

Preparedness

- From July 19 to 22, USAID/OFDA staff served as observers of the MINUSTAH Joint Exercise for interagency disaster preparedness in Gonaïves, Artibonite Department, and Port-au-Prince. The exercise simulated a scenario in which a Category 3 hurricane strikes northwest Haiti, severely affecting Gonaïves and adjacent areas.
- Following the coordination exercise, participants identified response gaps and areas of concern, including humanitarian agencies and first responders' potential inability to locate self-evacuated populations; the reduced capability of early warning systems to quickly disseminate information to potentially-affected populations; lack of swift-water search-and-rescue (SAR) capacity; insufficient quantity of hurricane evacuation shelters; and inadequate resources to produce and distribute potable water to populations trapped inside houses or on roofs.
- As a result, participants agreed to consult the Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) Cluster to develop a plan for water provision. In addition, MINUSTAH representatives emphasized the need to initiate joint training exercises with agencies that would conduct swift-water SAR, including the U.N. Police and the GoH Department of Civil Protection.
- In mid-July, USAID/OFDA staff also visited the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) logistics hub in Gonaïves, noting that the well-managed facilities hold WFP food commodities and pre-positioned emergency relief supplies provided by USAID/OFDA and the Logistics Cluster. WFP maintains a fleet of trucks and has reserved space for the construction of portable warehouses or storage containers, if additional capacity is needed.

Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene

- During a July 28 WASH Cluster meeting, the cluster coordinator reported that free water distribution in displacement sites is currently scheduled to end on December 31, 2010—a date determined in cooperation with the GoH. As a result, cluster members continue to discuss development of water delivery methods that are more sustainable than tankering, currently the primary method.
- According to cluster participants, WASH-related relief supplies currently in-country could support up to 200,000 people in the event of a hurricane emergency; the figure includes WASH supplies stockpiled by USAID/OFDA for approximately 100,000 people.
- On July 28, the WASH Cluster reported that since the earthquake, health authorities and relief agencies had reported no significant, unseasonal increase in mortality and morbidity due to waterborne diseases. WASH Cluster members noted that the rise in typhoid cases in late June and early July occurred due to expected, seasonal rains.

Health

- According to USAID/Haiti, during the week of July 11, the rate of typhoid cases as a proportion of weekly total cases declined to 0.9 percent, a decrease from the rate of 1.8 percent reported two weeks earlier.
- Acute respiratory illness cases increased nearly threefold during the week of July 11—accounting for nearly 19.5 percent of all cases presented at medical clinics. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention is investigating the cause of the increase, including an evaluation of data quality and reliability of reports. Acute respiratory illness remains the most commonly reported ailment in settlement sites, followed by watery diarrhea and suspected malaria.

Shelter and Settlements

- As of July 19, humanitarian agencies had constructed 6,192 transitional shelters (t-shelters) in Haiti, of which approximately 3,590 t-shelters were constructed by USAID/OFDA partners. As of July 22, an additional 626 USAID/OFDA-funded t-shelters remained under construction in earthquake-affected areas.
- On July 28, USAID/OFDA staff conducted an evaluation of implementing partner Medair/SWI's programming in Jacmel, Southeast Department. Following the assessment, USAID/OFDA staff reported that Medair/SWI had completed 640 of the planned 3,200 t-shelters in the Jacmel while an additional 140 t-shelters remained under construction. Medair/SWI also plans to begin the repair of more than 500 earthquake-damaged houses.
- On July 26, USAID/OFDA staff met with implementing partner Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED) to discuss program progress. Due to supply procurement delays, ACTED plans to begin t-shelter construction in Léogâne, West Department, in early August, noting that the majority of t-shelters will be located on beneficiaries' original home sites. ACTED also plans to conduct habitability assessments of 12,000 structures in Léogâne, funded in part by USAID/OFDA.

Protection

- Following a recent trip to Haiti to monitor USAID/OFDA-funded protection activities and assess conditions, USAID/OFDA’s protection advisor based in Washington, D.C., identified lack of shelters for gender-based violence (GBV) survivors as a significant gap in the overall response. The majority of shelters established for GBV survivors collapsed during the earthquake and require reconstruction.
- The protection advisor expressed appreciation for several implementing partners’ progress with child protection and GBV programming, including establishment of well organized child-friendly spaces; training for child caregivers; accompanying rape victims to hospitals for treatment; and conducting trainings for female and male community leaders to discuss GBV and identify solutions, including awareness-raising messaging aimed at 18-to-25-year-old men.
- USAID/OFDA implementing partner the International Rescue Committee (IRC) is collaborating with FilmAid International to produce short films about GBV, including two films aired during the World Cup on national television and on large screens at displacement sites. IRC plans to extend media outreach to private television and radio stations.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

- On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake. To date, USAID has contributed more than \$675 million in earthquake response funding, including more than \$364 million from USAID/OFDA, nearly \$173 million from USAID/FFP, more than \$45 million from USAID/Haiti, \$67 million from USAID/OTI, and \$3 million from USAID/DR. In total, the USG has contributed more than \$1.1 billion in earthquake response funding for Haiti to date.
- On January 12, USAID/OFDA activated a Washington, D.C.-based Response Management Team (RMT) to support the Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) that deployed to Haiti early on January 13 to assess humanitarian conditions and coordinate activities with the humanitarian community. The RMT demobilized on February 28, and the USAID/DART transitioned to a USAID/OFDA Program Office on April 28 to reflect the shift in the earthquake response from relief to recovery. USAID/OFDA Program Office staff continue to assess and identify humanitarian needs and coordinate delivery of emergency relief supplies to earthquake-affected areas.
- As of July 30, State/PRM has provided \$11.2 million to support emergency food, health, nutrition, protection, and WASH interventions in border areas, as well as other programs in support of repatriated Haitians and host families.
- As of July 30, DoD’s estimated cost for the Haiti earthquake relief effort was \$458.7 million. DoD supported humanitarian efforts through transportation of USG personnel and relief commodities into Haiti, as well as the provision of health and security services.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
ACDI/VOCA	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Southeast Department	\$3,878,712
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,730,882
ACTED	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
ARC	Health	Fond Parisien	\$892,831
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363

Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CRS	Protection	Artibonite, South, Northeast, Grand Anse, Northwest, Nippes, and North Departments	\$3,498,960
Center for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Artibonite Department	\$5,402,880
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865
Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892
DoD ²	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$18,519,474
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,601,875
Family Health International (FHI)	Nutrition	Port-au-Prince, Delmas, Croix des Bouquets	\$809,160
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
Habitat for Humanity	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$2,979,063
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) ³	Health	Affected Areas	\$31,196,000
Instituto Dominicano de Desarrollo Integral (IDDI)	WASH	Affected Areas	\$92,500
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607
IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
IRC	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,852,539
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000

Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
PADF	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Plan International	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Jacmel	\$47,960
Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000
Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
SC/US	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (U.N. HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$11,500,000
U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Disaster Assistance Support Program	Affected Areas	\$267,324
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$123,235
USAID/East Africa	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$12,750
USAID/El Salvador	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$80,000
USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$12,030,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$26,168,630
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$428,298
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$364,264,057

USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE⁴			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800
CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
Mercy Corps	Food Voucher Distributions Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Artibonite, Center Departments	\$12,462,861
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600
WFP	Cash Transfers for Cash-for-Work Activities Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
World Vision	30,400 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$33,009,100
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$172,755,161
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Chemonics, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Community Stabilization, Enabling the GoH to Function, Enhancing Citizen Participation in Relief and Recovery	Affected Areas	\$67,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$67,000,000
USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE			
Academy for Educational Development (AED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$4,000,000 ⁵
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$6,579,769 ⁵
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000
Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/HAITI			\$45,499,456
USAID/DR ASSISTANCE			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/DR			\$3,000,000

STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
IOM	Emergency Food Assistance, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	North and West Departments	\$4,000,000
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	Health, Nutrition, Emergency Food Assistance, WASH	Haiti/DR border, North and Northwest Departments	\$3,400,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Health, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	Haiti/DR border, Port-au-Prince, Artibonite Department	\$3,800,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$11,200,000
DOD ASSISTANCE⁶			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$458,742,834
TOTAL DOD			\$458,742,834
FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE			
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$652,518,674
TOTAL STATE/PRM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR THE HAITI EARTHQUAKE			\$11,200,000
TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$458,742,834
TOTAL USAID, STATE, AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE			\$1,122,461,508

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of July 30, 2010.

² \$21.5 million was recently de-obligated from the DoD award to reflect a change in scope and actual anticipated costs.

³ \$5 million was recently de-obligated from the HHS award to reflect actual anticipated costs.

⁴ Estimated value of food assistance.

⁵ Funding figures previously reported by USAID/Haiti included program funds that were authorized for reprogramming for earthquake response, but also erroneously included some funds awarded to regular program implementers for activities outside of the earthquake response.

⁶ Estimated expenditure as of July 30, 2010.

- PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION
- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at www.oneresponse.info/disasters/haiti and www.usaid.gov/haiti.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov/haiti
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int