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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)  
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

## Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #66, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

August 6, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated July 30, 2010.

### KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- As of August 3, relief agencies had constructed 7,242 transitional shelters (t-shelters), with an additional 1,073 t-shelters under construction. Of the total, USAID/OFDA shelter partners had completed 3,750 t-shelters, with 617 t-shelters under construction. Relief agencies currently have funding available to construct more than 114,700 t-shelters, according to the Shelter Cluster.
- Teams of engineers from the Government of Haiti (GoH) Ministry of Public Works, Transport, and Communication (MTPTC), the U.N. Office for Project Services (UNOPS), and the Pan-American Development Foundation (PADF), with assistance from Miyamoto International, continue to conduct habitability assessments in earthquake-affected areas with USAID/OFDA and World Bank funding. As of August 5, engineers had assessed 232,496 buildings out of an estimated total of 350,000 to 400,000 buildings that required habitability assessments.
- Current habitability assessment figures indicate that 50 percent of houses are “green”, or safe for habitation, with an additional 27 percent classified as “yellow”, indicating that houses could be made safe with repairs, and 22 percent deemed “red”, or unsafe for habitation and requiring major repairs or demolition.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE	SOURCE	
Estimated Deaths	230,000 <sup>1</sup>	GoH – February 15
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals in Haiti	2 million	IOM – April 5
Verified Number of Displaced Individuals in Settlements	1.6 million	IOM – June 11 <sup>2</sup>
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

### FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake <sup>3</sup>	\$364,268,282
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP <sup>4</sup> Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$172,755,161
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI <sup>5</sup> Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$67,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$45,499,456 <sup>6</sup>
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR <sup>7</sup> Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 State/PRM <sup>8</sup> Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$11,200,000
Total FY 2010 DoD <sup>9</sup> Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$457,522,457
Total FY 2010 USAID, State, and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$1,121,245,356

### CONTEXT

- On January 12 at 1653 hours local time, a magnitude 7.0 earthquake struck southern Haiti. According to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), the earthquake’s epicenter was located 10 miles southwest of the capital Port-au-Prince, West Department. The earthquake killed an estimated 230,000 people and affected approximately 3 million others, according to the GoH. On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake.
- During the months following the earthquake, humanitarian efforts met the immediate needs of earthquake-affected populations, through the provision of safe drinking water, food, household items, shelter assistance, and health care. USAID continues to work closely with other USG agencies, the GoH, and the international humanitarian

<sup>1</sup> Death estimates vary

<sup>2</sup> IOM continues to conduct verification activities in displaced persons settlements in Haiti

<sup>3</sup> Total USAID/OFDA funding revised downward to due to recent de-obligations to reflect actual anticipated costs and change in scope of work

<sup>4</sup> USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

<sup>5</sup> USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

<sup>6</sup> Funding figures previously reported by USAID/Haiti included program funds that were authorized for reprogramming for earthquake response, but also erroneously included some funds awarded to regular program implementers for activities outside of the earthquake response.

<sup>7</sup> USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

<sup>8</sup> U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

<sup>9</sup> U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

community to coordinate ongoing efforts and to facilitate a smooth transition from emergency relief activities to recovery operations, while preparing to respond to the potential for further deterioration in humanitarian conditions during the rainy and hurricane seasons.

### ***Preparedness***

- According to the Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster, international organizations have prepositioned various quantities of emergency relief commodities in preparation for a potential hurricane. To date, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) has prepositioned sufficient food to meet the needs of 70 percent of the estimated affected population, while the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) has prepositioned sufficient sanitation kits and medical equipment to benefit 47 percent of the projected affected population, according to CCCM Cluster reports. The U.N. Children’s Fund (UNICEF) and the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies continue to stockpile emergency relief commodities, as well.
- IOM continues to preposition emergency relief commodities funded by USAID/OFDA—including hygiene kits, water containers, blankets, and kitchen sets—in Port-au-Prince, Gonaïves, Jacmel, and Les Cayes.

### ***Shelter and Settlements***

- On August 4, USAID/OFDA staff attended a meeting with PADF, UNOPS, and the World Bank to discuss the progress and next steps for the ongoing habitability assessment. The program is currently entering the second phase, in which project teams repair yellow houses to allow residents to return. Habitability assessments will also continue during the second phase.
- Project partners are currently developing technical guidelines for house repair in conjunction with the GoH, Miyamoto International, and U.N. and relief agencies.
- Meeting participants noted that approximately 118,000 to 168,000 buildings in all earthquake-affected areas of Haiti continue to require habitability assessments. The GoH has noted the need for habitability assessments in heavily-affected Gressier, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, and Jacmel.
- On July 28, USAID/OFDA staff conducted a site visit to the Delmas 32 neighborhood to observe habitability assessment activities. USAID/OFDA noted that due to accelerated site-clearing and rubble removal in the neighborhood, partners intend to increase the rate of house repairs due to better access. PADF plans to repair more than 1,200 houses in Delmas 32. USAID/OFDA staff also observed that residents are using rubble as temporary repair material for damaged roads.
- On July 29, USAID/OFDA staff visited Corail Cesselesse resettlement site outside Port-au-Prince to assess conditions, monitor ongoing response activities, and meet with relief agency staff working at the site. USAID/OFDA observed that IOM and World Vision have begun constructing t-shelters to benefit site residents, including t-shelters funded by USAID/OFDA through World Vision. USAID/OFDA staff also observed flood mitigation activities being carried out with heavy equipment by UNOPS.

### ***Health***

- The GoH Ministry of Health (MoH) has recommended that all mobile health clinics work in collaboration with fixed healthcare facilities within their area to ensure the transition from humanitarian assistance to sustainable provision of care, regardless of whether the facility is public, private, or managed by non-governmental organizations, according to a July 29 U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Assistance (OCHA) report. The MoH created a mechanism that allows referred patients from mobile clinics, children under five, and pregnant women to access health services free of charge at 27 designated healthcare facilities across the country during the coming months.

### ***Protection***

- On August 3, USAID/OFDA staff attended the Protection Cluster meeting. Cluster staff reported on upcoming humanitarian protection training for camp management staff and relief agencies, starting with training-of-trainers courses in August and training sessions in September. The trainings will include practical advice and concrete tips for addressing a number of protection issues, including community relations, working with municipal authorities, and dealing with sensitive questions.
- Cluster members noted the potential for an increase in protection concerns in the months preceding the coming presidential election. In addition, the cluster coordinator noted the need for continued reporting from cluster members regarding specific activities and operational locations in order to identify response gaps and improve coordination.
- On August 5, the child protection sub-cluster planned to hold a workshop to address planning for the next six months. Cluster members identified unaccompanied children and children separated from families as an ongoing concern. USAID/OFDA implementing partners continue to engage in activities to reunite families.

## USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
ACDI/VOCA	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Southeast Department	\$3,878,712
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,730,882
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
ARC	Health	Fond Parisien	\$892,831
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CRS	Protection	Artibonite, South, Northeast, Grand Anse, Northwest, Nippes, and North Departments	\$3,498,960
Center for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Artibonite Department	\$5,402,880
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865
Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892
DoD <sup>2</sup>	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$18,519,474
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,601,875
Family Health International (FHI)	Nutrition	Port-au-Prince, Delmas, Croix des Bouquets	\$809,160
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
Habitat for Humanity	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$2,979,063

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) <sup>3</sup>	Health	Affected Areas	\$31,196,000
Instituto Dominicano de Desarrollo Integral (IDDI)	WASH	Affected Areas	\$92,500
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607
IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,852,539
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000
Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
PADF	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Plan International	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Jacmel	\$47,960
Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000
Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
SC/US	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (U.N. HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000

U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$11,500,000
U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Disaster Assistance Support Program	Affected Areas	\$267,324
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$123,235
USAID/East Africa	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$12,750
USAID/El Salvador	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$80,000
USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$12,030,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
WHO	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$26,172,855
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$428,298
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$364,268,282</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE<sup>4</sup></b>			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800
CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
Mercy Corps	Food Voucher Distributions Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Artibonite, Center Departments	\$12,462,861
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600
WFP	Cash Transfers for Cash-for-Work Activities Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
World Vision	30,400 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$33,009,100
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$172,755,161</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Chemonics, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Community Stabilization, Enabling the GoH to Function, Enhancing Citizen Participation in Relief and Recovery	Affected Areas	\$67,000,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$67,000,000</b>
<b>USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Academy for Educational Development (AED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000

Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$4,000,000
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$6,579,769
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000
Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/HAITI</b>			<b>\$45,499,456</b>
<b>USAID/DR ASSISTANCE</b>			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/DR</b>			<b>\$3,000,000</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
IOM	Emergency Food Assistance, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	North and West Departments	\$4,000,000
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	Health, Nutrition, Emergency Food Assistance, WASH	Haiti/DR border, North and Northwest Departments	\$3,400,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Health, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	Haiti/DR border, Port-au-Prince, Artibonite Department	\$3,800,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$11,200,000</b>
<b>DOD ASSISTANCE<sup>5</sup></b>			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$457,522,457
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>			<b>\$457,522,457</b>
<b>FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE</b>			
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE</b>			<b>\$652,522,899</b>
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR THE HAITI EARTHQUAKE</b>			<b>\$11,200,000</b>
<b>TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE</b>			<b>\$457,522,457</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID, STATE, AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE</b>			<b>\$1,121,245,356</b>

<sup>1</sup> USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of July 30, 2010

<sup>2</sup> \$21.5 million was recently de-obligated from the DoD award to reflect a change in scope and actual anticipated costs

<sup>3</sup> \$5 million was recently de-obligated from the HHS award to reflect actual anticipated costs

<sup>4</sup> Estimated value of food assistance

<sup>5</sup> Funding figures previously reported by USAID/Haiti included program funds that were authorized for reprogramming for earthquake response, but also erroneously included some funds awarded to regular program implementers for activities outside of the earthquake response

<sup>6</sup> Estimated expenditure as of July 30, 2010

## **PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION**

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at [www.oneresponse.info/disasters/haiti](http://www.oneresponse.info/disasters/haiti) and [www.usaid.gov/haiti](http://www.usaid.gov/haiti).
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
  - USAID: [www.usaid.gov/haiti](http://www.usaid.gov/haiti)
  - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at [www.reliefweb.int](http://www.reliefweb.int)