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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Haiti – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #67, Fiscal Year (FY) 2010

August 13, 2010

Note: The last fact sheet was dated August 6, 2010.

KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- USAID/OFDA and relief agencies continue to focus on provision of shelter to earthquake-affected populations. As of August 7, USAID/OFDA grantees had completed 3,956 transitional shelters (t-shelters)—approximately 49 percent of total t-shelters constructed—with an additional 577 t-shelters under construction. In total, relief agencies had constructed 8,069 t-shelters, as of August 11, equivalent to approximately 7 percent of planned t-shelters based on current funding, while an additional 1,073 t-shelters remained under construction.
- As of August 8, USAID/OFDA and World Bank-funded engineering teams had assessed 240,291 buildings, equal to between 60 and 67 percent of buildings in earthquake-affected areas that require habitability assessments. Current assessment figures indicate that 50, 27, and 22 percent of houses are “green” or safe for habitation, “yellow” or could be made safe with repairs, and “red” or unsafe for habitation, respectively. In addition, assessment teams recently completed all planned building assessments in Cité Soleil, a particularly underprivileged neighborhood.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
Estimated Deaths	230,000 ¹	GoH ² – February 15
Estimated Number of Displaced Individuals in Haiti	2 million	IOM ³ – April 5
Verified Number of Displaced Individuals in Settlements	1.6 million	IOM – June 11 ⁴
Estimated Affected Population	3 million	U.N. – January 15

FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

Total FY 2010 USAID/OFDA Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake ⁵	\$364,273,354
Total FY 2010 USAID/FFP ⁶ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$172,755,161
Total FY 2010 USAID/OTI ⁷ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$67,000,000
Total FY 2010 USAID/Haiti Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake ⁸	\$47,499,456
Total FY 2010 USAID/DR ⁹ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$3,000,000
Total FY 2010 State/PRM ¹⁰ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$11,200,000
Total FY 2010 DoD ¹¹ Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$457,522,457
Total FY 2010 USAID, State, and DoD Humanitarian Assistance to Haiti for the Earthquake	\$1,123,250,428

CONTEXT

- On January 12 at 1653 hours local time, a magnitude 7.0 earthquake struck southern Haiti. According to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), the earthquake’s epicenter was located 10 miles southwest of the capital Port-au-Prince, West Department. The earthquake killed an estimated 230,000 people and affected approximately 3 million others, according to the GoH. On January 13, U.S. Ambassador to Haiti Kenneth H. Merten declared a disaster due to the effects of the earthquake.
- During the months following the earthquake, humanitarian efforts met the immediate needs of earthquake-affected populations, through the provision of safe drinking water, food, household items, shelter assistance, and health care. USAID continues to work closely with other U.S. Government agencies, the GoH, international organizations, the U.N., and non-governmental organizations to coordinate ongoing efforts and to facilitate the transition from emergency relief activities to recovery operations, while preparing to respond to the potential for further deterioration in humanitarian conditions during the rainy and hurricane seasons.

¹ Death estimates vary

² Government of Haiti (GoH)

³ International Organization for Migration (IOM)

⁴ IOM continues to conduct verification activities in displaced persons settlements in Haiti

⁵ Total USAID/OFDA funding revised downward to due to recent de-obligations to reflect actual anticipated costs and change in scope of work

⁶ USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁷ USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁸ Funding figures previously reported by USAID/Haiti included program funds that were authorized for reprogramming for earthquake response, but also erroneously included some funds awarded to regular program implementers for activities outside of the earthquake response.

⁹ USAID/Dominican Republic (USAID/DR)

¹⁰ U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

¹¹ U.S. Department of Defense (DoD)

Preparedness

- On August 11, USAID/OFDA staff visited an IOM warehouse in Port-au-Prince to assess storage of prepositioned, USAID/OFDA-supplied emergency relief commodities. Staff observed clean and well-organized facilities, including storage of USAID/OFDA-provided blankets and hygiene kits, USAID/OFDA-funded plastic sheeting for t-shelter construction, and relief commodities and construction items stored by other relief agencies.
- IOM reported advising the Haitian Red Cross on messaging strategies for the ongoing six-day hurricane risk awareness campaigns. In addition, IOM reported plans to use camp registration data and camp phone numbers—all of which IOM, as Camp Coordination and Camp Management Cluster lead, gathered during the registration process—to target disaster alerts to particularly vulnerable locations.

Shelter and Settlements

- On August 10, USAID/OFDA staff visited Corail Cesselesse resettlement site outside Port-au-Prince, the latest in a series of visits to assess conditions and meet with relief agency staff working at the site. USAID/OFDA staff noted that the site is well organized and that provision of water and sanitation services appears sufficient. In addition, USAID/OFDA staff observed construction of t-shelters by IOM and World Vision; World Vision plans to construct 150 USAID/OFDA-funded t-shelters at the site.
- USAID/OFDA staff observed significant progress on the U.N. Office for Project Services (UNOPS) flood mitigation project at Corail. UNOPS is nearing completion of a large drainage canal encircling the site. The canal is currently operational, and UNOPS assessments indicate that the canal will be sufficient to divert floodwaters descending from nearby mountains in the event of a tropical storm or hurricane. Camp manager the American Refugee Committee reported ongoing cash-for-work (CFW) activities to dig additional drainage canals within the site interior to further mitigate flood risk.

Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH)

- As of August 13, WASH Cluster members had constructed more than 11,500 latrines, meeting the initial target to provide one latrine per 200 beneficiaries. An additional 4,500 latrines are currently under construction; the cluster expects to exceed the initial target by providing one latrine per 100 beneficiaries by October.
- As of August 6, the WASH Cluster reported that cluster members had exceeded the initial target of five liters of water per person per day by delivering approximately six liters of potable water per person per day to 1.2 million beneficiaries at approximately 500 of the larger displacement sites in and around Port-au-Prince.

Protection

- On August 10, USAID staff attended the Protection Cluster meeting. The Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) reported plans to organize gender-based violence training for U.N. Police (UNPOL) forces and international police units that conduct patrols in displacement sites. The U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA), the U.N. Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), and other relief agencies plan to work with UNHCR to develop the training module, scheduled for completion in September. The training will target UNPOL and other forces that patrol six priority displacement sites in Port-au-Prince and mobile units that cover additional sites.

Economic Recovery and Market Systems

- On August 3, USAID/OFDA staff met with grantee CHF International, which is in the process of completing a post-earthquake assessment of livelihoods and markets. Preliminary findings identify the top three current sources of revenue as small businesses, CFW, and microcredit. Most households surveyed identified lack of working capital as the largest obstacle to accessing markets. Preliminary findings identify provision of a small space to set up a business, educational opportunities for children, cash grants, and vocational training as the means of supporting women's livelihoods. CHF International noted significant opportunities for urban agriculture, particularly in peri-urban areas.
- During an August 11 visit to the IOM relief commodity warehouse, USAID/OFDA staff observed CFW activities employing approximately 40 women to assemble hygiene kits at the warehouse. According to IOM staff, the warehouse employs approximately 130 people from both the local community and other neighborhoods; an estimated 30 percent of the workforce comes from Cité Soleil, a particularly underprivileged neighborhood.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE

FY 2010			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
ACDI/VOCA	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Southeast Department	\$3,878,712
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,000,000
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$4,730,882
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Gressier	\$5,400,712
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Fond Parisien	\$4,410,948
ARC	Health	Fond Parisien	\$892,831
CARE	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour, Léogâne	\$983,363
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$21,298,160
CRS	Protection	Artibonite, South, Northeast, Grand Anse, Northwest, Nippes, and North Departments	\$3,498,960
Center for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Artibonite Department	\$5,402,880
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Artibonite and North Departments	\$20,999,865
Concern	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Port-au-Prince, Center Department	\$1,692,892
DoD ²	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$18,519,474
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	Search and Rescue, Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$49,000,000
Fairfax County, VA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,601,875
Family Health International (FHI)	Nutrition	Port-au-Prince, Delmas, Croix des Bouquets	\$809,160
Food for the Hungry (FH)	Health, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Protection, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,055,525
GOAL	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$11,050,000
Habitat for Humanity	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$2,979,063
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) ³	Health	Affected Areas	\$31,196,000
Instituto Dominicano de Desarrollo Integral (IDDI)	WASH	Affected Areas	\$92,500

International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health, Nutrition	Port-au-Prince	\$2,564,607
IMC	Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$1,460,634
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Léogâne	\$6,494,045
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Protection, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$4,852,539
InterAction	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$330,083
IOM	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	West Department and Affected Areas	\$10,351,046
Los Angeles County, CA	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$4,064,947
Medair/SWI	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Logistics and Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements	Southeast Department	\$8,567,511
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Port-au-Prince, Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Jacmel, Léogâne	\$1,000,000
Mercy Corps	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Center Department	\$7,542,904
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
Pan American Development Foundation (PADF)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Delmas, Port-au-Prince	\$4,829,759
Peace Corps	Volunteer Translation Services	Affected Areas	\$323,150
Partners in Health (PIH)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$1,468,147
Plan International	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Jacmel	\$47,960
Première Urgence	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Port-au-Prince	\$2,705,000
Relief International (RI)	Health, WASH	Carrefour, Grand Anse Department, Gressier, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Health, WASH	Petit Goâve, Grand Goâve, Léogâne, Port-au-Prince	\$1,000,000
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Health, Nutrition, Protection	Jacmel, Léogâne, Petit Goâve, Port-au-Prince	\$5,000,000
SC/US	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, WASH	Artibonite Department, Léogâne, Petit Goâve	\$8,038,128
U.N. Human Settlements Program (U.N. HABITAT)	Shelter and Settlements	Carrefour, Jacmel, Port-au-Prince	\$1,500,000
U.N. Population Fund (UNFPA)	Health, Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Health, Nutrition, Protection, WASH	Affected Areas	\$11,500,000
U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Disaster Assistance Support Program	Affected Areas	\$267,324
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	Disaster Risk Reduction Assessment for Seismic Hazards	Affected Areas	\$589,300
USAID/DR	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$123,235
USAID/East Africa	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$12,750
USAID/El Salvador	Search and Rescue	Affected Areas	\$80,000

USAID/Haiti	Emergency Response Activities	Affected Areas	\$12,030,000
WFP	Humanitarian Air Service, Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$10,000,000
U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements	Port-au-Prince	\$3,718,084
World Vision	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	Croix-des-Bouquets, Port-au-Prince	\$19,212,174
	Logistics and Relief Commodities	Affected Areas	\$26,177,927
	Administrative Costs	Affected Areas	\$428,298
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$364,273,354
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE⁴			
ACDI/VOCA	2,430 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southeast Department	\$3,205,800
CRS	18,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Grande Anse, Nippes, South Departments	\$19,261,800
Mercy Corps	Food Voucher Distributions Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Artibonite, Center Departments	\$12,462,861
WFP	55,280 metric tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$69,815,600
WFP	Cash Transfers for Cash-for-Work Activities Using Emergency Food Security Program Funds	Affected Areas	\$35,000,000
World Vision	30,400 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Artibonite, Center, North, and West Departments, Grand Goâve, Petit Goâve	\$33,009,100
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$172,755,161
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Chemonics, Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Community Stabilization, Enabling the GoH to Function, Supporting Dialogue on Relief and Recovery	Affected Areas	\$67,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$67,000,000
USAID/HAITI ASSISTANCE⁵			
Academy for Educational Development (AED)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems	Affected Areas	\$2,000,000
American Institutes for Research (AIR)	Education	Affected Areas	\$5,000,000
Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	Logistics, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$500,000
Chemonics	Agriculture and Food Security, Livelihoods, Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$4,000,000
CHF International	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$6,579,769
Education Development Center (EDC)	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Education, Infrastructure Rehabilitation, Protection, Psychosocial Support	Affected Areas	\$1,500,000
IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Port-au-Prince, Carrefour	\$7,550,000

IOM	Economic Recovery and Market Systems, Infrastructure Rehabilitation	Affected Areas	\$3,527,907
IOM	Shelter and Settlements	Affected Areas	\$15,000,000
Medishare	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$400,000
PADF	Protection	Affected Areas	\$1,341,780
Petits Frères et Soeurs (PFS)	Health	Port-au-Prince	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/HAITI			\$47,499,456
USAID/DR ASSISTANCE			
USAID/DR	Health	Affected Areas	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/DR			\$3,000,000
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
IOM	Emergency Food Assistance, Shelter and Settlements, WASH	North and West Departments	\$4,000,000
Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)	Health, Nutrition, Emergency Food Assistance, WASH	Haiti/DR border, North and Northwest Departments	\$3,400,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Health, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	Haiti/DR border, Port-au-Prince, Artibonite Department	\$3,800,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$11,200,000
DOD ASSISTANCE⁶			
DoD	Logistics and Relief Commodities, Health	Affected Areas	\$457,522,457
TOTAL DOD			\$457,522,457
FY 2010 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO DATE			
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$654,527,971
TOTAL STATE/PRM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR THE HAITI EARTHQUAKE			\$11,200,000
TOTAL DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HAITI FOR THE EARTHQUAKE			\$457,522,457
TOTAL USAID, STATE, AND DOD HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE			\$1,123,250,428

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of August 13, 2010

² \$21.5 million was recently de-obligated from the DoD award to reflect a change in scope and actual anticipated costs

³ \$5 million was recently de-obligated from the HHS award to reflect actual anticipated costs

⁴ Estimated value of food assistance

⁵ Funding figures previously reported by USAID/Haiti included program funds that were authorized for reprogramming for earthquake response, but also erroneously included some funds awarded to regular program implementers for activities outside of the earthquake response

⁶ Estimated expenditure as of August 6, 2010

PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Haiti may be available at www.oneresponse.info/disasters/haiti and www.usaid.gov/haiti.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, and warehouse space); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov/haiti
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int