

USAID/DEC Primary Subjects Sorted by Code as of 10 December 2007

AGRICULTURE

AA00 Agriculture (General)
AA20 Agricultural research
AA30 Agricultural development
AA40 Agricultural policy
 Includes food policy and prices
AA45 Land reform
 Includes land tenure
AC00 Agricultural education
 Includes agricultural extension
AD00 Agricultural management
AD30 Irrigated farming and water management
 Includes drainage
AD40 Farming systems
AD42 Sustainable agriculture
AE00 Agricultural economics
AE20 Agricultural markets
AE30 Agricultural enterprises and cooperatives
AE40 Agribusiness
AE50 Agricultural finance
 Includes agricultural credit
AF00 Crop production
AF20 Soil sciences and research
AF26 Fertilizers
AF30 Plant breeding, seeds and physiology
AH00 Crop protection
AH10 Crop pests and control
AH20 Crop diseases and control
AI00 Food crops
 Includes cereal, fruit, leguminous, and vegetable crops
AI50 Cash crops
 Includes coca and fibers, cocoa, coffee, tea, etc.
AI55 Non-traditional crops
 Includes flowers, specialty vegetables, spices, etc.
AL00 Animal husbandry
AL30 Animal nutrition and health
AL80 Livestock
 Includes all types of livestock
AM00 Aquaculture and fisheries
AN00 Agricultural technology
 Includes buildings, equipment, storage facilities
AQ00 Food processing
 Includes food sanitation, SPS (sanitary and phytosanitary)
AT00 Food supply
AT10 Food security
 Includes FEWS (Famine Early Warning System)

COMMUNICATIONS

BA00 Communications (General)
 Includes languages, research, and skills
BD00 Communications media and equipment
 Includes communications systems
BH00 Information management, systems and equipment
 Includes information centers, services, systems, and the Internet

CULTURE AND SOCIETY

CA00 Culture and society
 Includes entire class (previous scheme)

ECONOMICS

DA00 Economics (General)
Includes economic conditions

DA20 Economic research
Includes analysis, econometrics, models, studies, and surveys

DA30 Economic growth and development
Includes poverty reduction

DA40 Economic policy

DA50 Economic reform

DC00 Economic cooperation
Includes regional economic integration

DD00 Finance
Includes cost recovery, public finance, taxation

DD10 Financial institutions

DD30 Credit

DD40 Investment

DD43 Financial (capital) markets
Includes stock exchanges

DE00 Development finance
Includes development economics

DL00 Economic administration
Includes legislation, economic planning, and systems,

DL20 Economic sectors
Includes informal and public sectors

DL22 Private sector

DL30 Privatization

DL60 Structural adjustment

DP00 International trade
Includes balance of payments, imports, and trade issues

DP10 Exports

DR00 Markets

DT00 Business enterprises
Includes private and public enterprises

DT50 Small scale enterprises
Includes micro-enterprises

DT60 Cooperatives

EDUCATION

EA00 Education (General)
Includes development education

EA20 Education research

EA30 Access to education

EA35 Girls' education

EA40 Education policy

ED00 Education administration
Includes educational facilities

ED20 Educational development
Includes educational materials

EF00 Educational delivery

EF10 Basic education
Includes preschool, primary, secondary

EF40 Higher education

EF50 Vocational training

EF60 Teacher education

EH00 Human capacity development

EH10 Adult education

EH20 Participant training

EH30 Nonformal education

ENERGY

FA00 Energy (General and research)
FA30 Energy resource development
FA40 Energy policy
FA50 Energy economics
FB00 Nonrenewable energy resources
FC00 Renewable energy resources
 Includes charcoal, firewood, hydro, solar, wastes, and wind energy
FD00 Energy technology
FD10 Energy conservation
 Includes energy efficiency
FD20 Alternative energy technology
FE00 Energy supply
FE10 Electric power
 Includes generation, distribution, electrification, and plants

GOVERNMENT AND LAW

JA00 Government and law (General)
 Includes policy, planning, and research
JA30 Political development
 Includes leadership, political behavior, and power
JA31 Democratization
JA32 Rule of law
 Includes administration of justice
JA33 Legislative strengthening
JA34 Civil society
JA35 Conflict prevention
JA36 Conflict resolution
JA37 Internal conflict
 Includes ethnic conflict
JA38 Post conflict societies
 Includes war recovery
JA39 Human rights and social justice
JB00 Public administration
JB21 Public land records and registration
JB30 Government reform
 Includes corruption
JB40 Elections
JB50 Governance
 Includes local governance
JB60 Laws and legislation
 Includes types of law
JC00 Government programs
JC20 Foreign assistance
 Includes economic assistance
JC22 Development assistance
JC24 Capital assistance (money transfers)
JC30 Development program planning and management
 Includes SOs and IRs
JC31 Development activity planning and management
 Includes activities, projects
JC40 Development cooperation
 Includes alliances
JC50 Development program and activity evaluation
JG00 International politics
 Includes external war
JK00 Humanitarian assistance
JK10 Complex emergency
JK20 Demobilization
JK30 Disaster relief and response
 Includes emergency relief
JK40 Disaster recovery
 Includes post-conflict operations
JK50 Food aid programs
 Includes food subsidies
JK60 Land mines
JK70 Displaced persons
 Includes orphans and refugees
JK80 Societies in transition
JK90 Disaster prevention
 Includes planning for disaster response

HEALTH

KA00 Health (General)
Includes medical sciences, tropical medicine

KA10 Health care administration

KA20 Health research

KA30 Health finance
Includes health economics

KA32 Health insurance

KA40 Health policy

KA70 Health delivery

KA71 Alternative health delivery services

KA72 Community based delivery

KA73 Case management

KA75 Public health care

KA76 Private health care

KA80 Medical equipment
Including prosthetics

KC00 Health care education
Includes medical education

KC10 Health professional education

KC30 Health education
Includes sanitation education

KC33 Family planning education
Includes sex education

KD00 Health care

KD10 Disease prevention and control
Includes disease detection and treatment, pharmaceuticals

KD11 Immunization

KD120 Reproductive health care
Includes maternal health care

KD40 Environmental / preventive health care
Includes hygiene

KD50 Integrated health care

KD60 Primary health care

KD90 Maternal child health care
Includes child delivery, child health care

KD91 Child survival

KE00 Nutrition
Includes food analysis, research

KE20 Nutrients

KE21 Vitamins and vitamin deficiency

KE40 Human nutrition

KE41 Child nutrition

KE42 Infant nutrition

KE43 Breastfeeding

KE44 Maternal nutrition

KE70 Nutrition education

KE90 Famine and malnutrition

KF00 Health facilities

KG00 Health occupations
With formal training

KG12 Community health workers
Includes traditional health workers, birth attendants

KH00 Diseases
Includes diarrhea, etc.

KH61 Malaria

KH73 HIV / AIDS

KJ00 Safety
Disaster terms in JK

KL00 Family planning
Includes research, policy

KL10 Contraceptive methods
Includes research

KL20 Family planning behavior
Includes family planning surveys

KL30 Family planning services

KM00 Water supply and sanitation

KM10 Water quality

KM20 Potable water

HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

LA00 Human settlements (General)
LA10 Communities
 Includes community facilities
LB00 Economic regions
LB10 Rural areas / rural development
 Includes integrated rural development
LB20 Urban areas and urbanization
 Includes industrial areas, urban environment
LB40 Regional development
 Includes regional participation
LC00 Housing
LC40 Housing policy and planning
LC70 Housing finance

INDUSTRY AND TECHNOLOGY

MA00 Industry and technology (General and research)
 Includes materials and Industries
MD00 Technology
 Includes technology development, specific technologies
MD30 Environmental technology
 Includes alternative, intermediate, labor intensive, appropriate technologies
MD31 Sanitation engineering
MD32 Water supply engineering
MD50 Technology transfer

LABOR

NA00 Labor (General and research)
NA50 Labor economics
NA70 Labor relations
NA80 Employment
NB00 Occupations
NC00 Personnel management
 Human capacity development is in Education

MANAGEMENT

PA00 Management (General and research)
PA31 Management training
 Includes management education, leadership training
PB00 Management operations and methods
PB10 Management reform and development
PB100 Evaluation
PB105 Performance measurement
PB120 Financial management
PB140 Reengineering
PB30 Strategic planning
PC00 Organizations
PC10 Development organizations
PC30 Private voluntary organizations
 Includes NGOs, indigenous PVOs

NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

RA00 Natural resources and the environment (General, research)
Includes environmental education
RA30 Environmental disasters
Includes drought, desertification, floods and others
RA40 Environmental policy
RA50 Environmental planning
RB00 Natural resources (General)
RB70 Renewable natural resources
RC00 Biological diversity and ecology
RD00 Environmental management
RD10 Natural resources management
RD50 Forestry
RE00 Environmental protection and conservation
RF00 Environmental degradation
RF10 Pollution
RF40 Climate change
Includes global climate change, meteorology, climatology

POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHY

SA00 Population and demography (General)
Includes literacy, level of education, income, family size
SC00 Population groups
Includes age groups, ethnic/racial groups, handicapped, etc.
SD00 Population surveys
SE00 Demography and vital statistics

SCIENCE

TA00 Science (General)
TA10 Research (General)
Includes statistics
TC00 Sciences
Includes geology and biology
TC10 Hydrology and water resources

SOCIOLOGY

UA00 Sociology (General)
UA40 Socioeconomic development
UC00 Quality of life
UD00 Social problems
UG00 Women in development
Use other terms if possible, e.g., Small scale enterprises
UJ00 Psychology
UJ20 Human behavior

TRANSPORTATION

WA00 Transportation (General)
Includes research, policy and planning
WB00 Land transportation
WB10 Roads and road transport
WB20 Railroads
WB30 Air transportation
WC00 Water transportation
WF00 Transportation systems