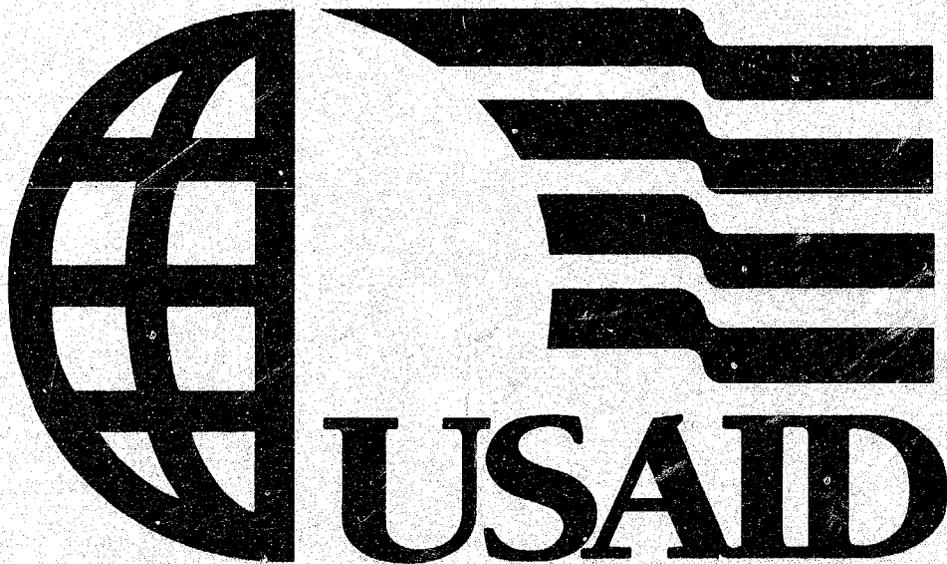


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Report of American Voluntary Agencies  
Engaged in Overseas Relief and  
Development Registered With the  
Agency for International Development

# Voluntary Foreign Aid Programs



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Development Information Center  
Room 105 SA-18  
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Bureau for  
Food and Humanitarian  
Assistance

Office of Private and  
Voluntary Cooperation

Agency for International Development  
Washington, DC 20523

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# **Voluntary Foreign Aid Programs**

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Engaged in Overseas Relief and  
Development Registered With the  
Agency for International Development

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# Voluntary Agencies' Activities

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The Agency for International Development (A.I.D.) recognizes the significant role that private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) play in providing humanitarian and development assistance to the developing world. Although the PVOs registered with A.I.D. vary markedly in size, scope, and capability, they share a strong commitment to improving the quality of life of people in developing countries.

PVOs' humanitarian activities originated more than a century ago in response to natural disasters. As a result of their ability to respond quickly and effectively, PVOs emerged as leaders in disaster relief. Gradually, their efforts broadened from emergency relief and food distribution to programs aimed at addressing the root causes of poverty and vulnerability to disasters.

This shift in emphasis from short-term relief to planning and implementing long-term development projects marked the beginning of the process of cooperation between A.I.D. and the PVO community that has firmly taken root over the past 21 years. While continuing to be responsive to immediate human needs, particularly in emergency situations, PVOs are increasingly contributing their valuable resources to long-term development activities that A.I.D. considers crucial to improving conditions in the developing world: promoting economic growth that is broad-based and sustainable and also ensures a safe environment; fostering human capacity development, particularly the attainment of health and educational levels required for all citizens to contribute to, and benefit from, economic development; and encouraging pluralism and democratic institutions.

These principles guide a variety of PVO activities in areas such as microenterprise development, environmental preservation, child survival, and democratic institution building. They are the foundation upon which A.I.D.'s development assistance program is based and upon

In its work overseas, the PVO community demonstrates the traditional American values of pluralism, voluntary action, and concern for others. PVOs foster sustainable self-help efforts at the community level and provide a direct channel for people-to-people projects that broaden the participation of the poorest citizens in the social and economic decisions that affect their daily lives and ultimately influence the well-being of the nation as a whole. In recent years, the hallmark of PVO efforts has been their commitment to building the capacities of their indigenous partners in the field. More and more U.S. PVOs are offering training, technical assistance, and support to local affiliates and community organizations at the grass roots to strengthen the organizations' ability to carry out their own technically sound, effective development projects. This emphasis must continue during the 1990s if development is to be sustainable.

As we move further into this decade, A.I.D. will be giving high priority to programs that address the following: the role of the informal sector, and microenterprises in particular, in building strong, free-market economies; the need to preserve the environment for future generations, while at the same time bringing about economic development and an equitable sharing of resources here and now; and the challenge to respond to fledgling democracies around the world and to ensure that the trend toward democratization is sustained.

PVOs have the skills and experience to contribute to each of these priorities in significant ways. Some specific opportunities for PVO programming in areas of interest to A.I.D. in the future include: microenterprise credit and training projects; the use of debt for development exchanges; new initiatives to promote democratic pluralism, particularly in Eastern Europe; and the use of new program design techniques to ensure project sustainability.

A.I.D.'s support for PVOs has two major dimensions. First, PVOs act as independent agents, conducting their own programs, with A.I.D.'s financial and technical support to meet mutual goals. In other cases, PVOs act as intermediaries for A.I.D., specifically in countries where A.I.D. strategies and PVO project objectives coincide

not have resident staff, PVOs may be the sole implementors of A.I.D. projects. While each type of partnership is different, all joint A.I.D./PVO projects recognize the independent, voluntary nature of PVOs. In line with Congressional legislation, all PVOs must be registered with A.I.D. in order to be eligible for development assistance funding, and all must obtain at least 20 percent of their annual financial resources of their international programs from non-U.S. Government sources.

By maintaining a central point of contact for PVO information, coordination, and dissemination through the Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation (PVC) of the Bureau for Food and Humanitarian Assistance, A.I.D. reinforces its relationship with PVOs. In coordination with the regional and other bureaus within A.I.D., PVC carries out programs aimed at enhancing the impact of A.I.D./PVO cooperative efforts by strengthening PVOs' planning and management capabilities, allowing for more effective and sustainable programming at the local level.

Whatever the terms of the relationship, PVOs make an important contribution to the foreign assistance program conducted by A.I.D. As this report illustrates, the private resources devoted to international development by the private voluntary community far exceed their U.S. Government support. The private revenue PVOs are able to generate affords A.I.D. a means of leveraging its own limited resources for development. By joining forces and complementing each other's capabilities and scope, A.I.D. and PVOs can accomplish more together than either could alone.

The following pages present a current picture of the work being carried out by the PVOs that are registered with A.I.D. Included is information on the geographic and sectorial focus of each PVO, as well as summaries of support, revenue, and expenditures. As of October 1, 1991, there were 301 PVOs registered with A.I.D. PVOs required to submit support and revenue data received \$2,109,644,936 in private contributions, and the U.S. Government provided them with \$1,097,035,599 in the form of grants, contracts, U.S. Government-owned excess property, ocean freight subsidies, and P.L. 480 donated food.

The types of A.I.D. assistance relationships available to U.S. PVOs from FHA/PVC and other A.I.D. bureaus, offices, and field missions are described in the following. Registration with A.I.D. is a prerequisite for PVOs receiving development assistance funds from A.I.D.

A.I.D. provides assistance to PVOs in the form of grants and cooperative agreements. These terms are used interchangeably in the following discussions.

## **Summary c Grants Set Aside For PVO**

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## **Field Support for PVOs**

While funding for PVO activities is provided both through USAID missions in the field and A.I.D.'s regional bureaus in Washington, A.I.D. primarily deals with private voluntary organizations at the country level through field support grants. This term encompasses both operational program grants (OPGs) and co-financing program grants. The program may support direct service delivery and provision of technical assistance and training or may involve institutional strengthening of a U.S. or local private voluntary organization partner.

OPGs enable registered PVOs to carry out specific field projects in individual countries and occasionally throughout regions. OPGs are primarily funded by USAID missions, but are sometimes awarded by A.I.D. regional bureaus. Co-financing or umbrella grants are a variation of the OPG program. Typically funded for 2 to 3 years, projects for which OPG support is sought must be fully compatible with A.I.D.'s legislative mandate. Costs of all projects supported by OPGs, co-financing, or umbrella grants are shared by PVOs. A.I.D. funding is limited to a maximum of 75 percent of total program costs. The remaining 25 percent must come from non-A.I.D. sources and may be a combination of cash or in-kind contributions obtained by the PVO. USAID missions have the authority to negotiate the level of cash contributions on a case-by-case basis.

## **Central Washington Support For PVOs**

Currently, seven (A.I.D.-wide) developmental grant programs are managed by the central Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation. The Title II Institutional Support Grants program and the Title II Section 202(e) Grants program are managed by the Office of Food for Peace. These programs are summarized as follows:

## **Matching Grant Program**

Matching grants are highly competitive awards to PVOs to support a clearly defined and delineated field-oriented program to be carried out in a number of countries. The program must be well conceived and incorporate rigorous evaluation criteria. Such a program may be as broad as the overall scope of a PVO's work or as specific as community-based health services or small enterprise development. It must be consistent with A.I.D.'s legislative mandate and with country development priorities.

The Matching Grant Program is designed to enhance a PVO's role in addressing development priorities shared by A.I.D. The grant will normally allow a PVO to expand a proven program to new places and initiate new projects. It may also enable a PVO to undertake an experimental or innovative project that is on the cutting edge of development efforts and offers possibilities for learning and replication. Additionally, the matching grant may allow a PVO to further professionalize its management systems and technical backstopping of its field programs.

For A.I.D., the Matching Grant Program offers a mechanism to consolidate multiple grant relationships with a PVO, provide for better program integration, reduce overlapping administrative procedures, and allow maximum program flexibility.

To qualify for a matching grant, a PVO must have a successful record in implementing development programs as well as a demonstrated private fund-raising ability. The PVO must supply at least 50 percent of the cost of the program in cash, with A.I.D. matching the PVO's contribution dollar-for-dollar. The program life runs from 3 to 5 years. A.I.D. offices and field missions are encouraged to "buy-in" to the grant to support country-specific activity consistent with the scope of the grant.

Through the Matching Grant Program, A.I.D. supports small and microenterprise development, environmental preservation, democratic institution building, and training for technology adaptation and transfer, both di-

rectly in the form of local grassroots efforts and through larger programs in agriculture, rural development, health care delivery, and education.

## **Child Survival Program**

Under this program, which began in FY 1985, competitive grants are awarded to PVOs engaged in primary health programming as part of their international development efforts. Project activities are designed to have a demonstrable effect on the health status of children and mothers living in target areas through the delivery of a select number of simple, cost-effective technologies. Oral rehydration therapy and immunizations are the primary interventions delivered through the child survival grants. At least 25 percent of the project costs must be borne by the grantee.

## **Development Education Program**

The Development Education Program is a competitive, cost-shared, small grants program, initiated in FY 1982 to increase the awareness of the American public of the social, political, technical, and economic factors pertaining to world hunger and related development issues. The program supports the efforts of private voluntary organizations to achieve this objective. Development Education grants are targeted to program initiatives that facilitate broad public participation and imaginative educational approaches, and that create outreach efforts directed to the media, educational associations, and other important influence groups.

## **Cooperative Development Program**

Cognizant of the advantages that cooperatives have in accelerating development, A.I.D. provides support to U.S. cooperative development organizations (CDOs) to enable them to strengthen developing world cooperative movements by organizing local cooperatives

and credit unions, strengthening cooperative federations, training cooperative managers and technicians, and encouraging the use of cooperative structures in development projects. This is accomplished through two distinct components:

**(1) Cooperative Program Support Grants** that strengthen and expand the CDOs' international operations (funding from field missions, other donors, and host governments provides the bulk of the resources for their specific international programs and projects):

**(2) Cooperative Initiatives Grants** that provide funding for innovative programs, especially those that mobilize additional outside resources and bring new cooperative actors into the development process.

In addition, the Cooperative Development Program continues to encourage and support the involvement and investment of U.S. cooperatives in overseas development activities, especially through USAID mission buy-ins and accessing other outside funds.

### ***Commodity Transport Program***

Since PVO activities often require commodity inputs as an integral part of project implementation, A.I.D. supports the overseas shipment of donated goods collected by a variety of U.S. organizations and citizens. This is accomplished through two distinct components.

**(1) Under Ocean Freight Reimbursement**, PVOs registered with A.I.D. compete for development assistance funds to support the shipment of goods. This program ships equipment, supplies, and other donated resources to support village development projects and income-generating activities; medical equipment and supplies, which support primary health clinics' efforts to reach the rural poor; and books and educational supplies for primary school programs.

**(2) The Denton Amendment** is implemented in coordination with the U.S. Department of Defense. This activity allows any U.S. donor to ship goods overseas for humanitarian purposes on space-available military flights. In the past, regular requests for shipment under the Denton Amendment have included medical equipment and supplies, books, clothing, tools, building materials, and ambulances. The Denton Amendment authority has also been used to provide assistance to victims of hurricanes and other natural disasters.

### ***Farmer-to-Farmer Program***

Since its inception in 1985, the Farmer-to-Farmer Program has provided short-term technical assistance on a people-to-people basis. The purpose of the program is to provide assistance in the practical aspects of increasing food production and distribution and improving the effectiveness of farming operations.

The Agricultural Development and Trade Act of 1990 reauthorized the program, and amended it to target developing countries, emerging democracies and middle-income countries. The Act also doubled the available funding for this program, and encouraged the participation of PVOs, cooperative development organizations, non-governmental organizations and private agribusinesses.

Following the legislative mandate, A.I.D. instituted a competitive program in FY 1991 with a view to seeking new creative approaches to this development concept.

### ***Outreach Grant Program***

The inaugural year for the Outreach Grant Program is 1992. The aim of the program is to broaden FHA/PVC's assistance beyond the well-established organizations with which it has traditionally worked in the past, to help smaller private and voluntary organizations and other non-government organizations, and to initiate and strengthen overseas development partner-

ships with A.I.D. Specifically, the program will be used to help organizations strengthen their program and financial management, and to provide resources for activities overseas.

## ***Title II Institutional Support Grants***

The Title II Institutional Support Grants provide financial assistance to enhance the use of Title II food as an effective development resource. The purpose of the grants is to enable PVO and CDO P.L. 480 cooperating sponsors to make more effective use of food aid resources to address the key causes of hunger, malnutrition, and vulnerability to disasters and to improve their institutional capabilities to design, manage, implement, and be accountable for Title II food aid programs and commodities.

The grants support activities that enable the PVOs to strengthen their organizational capacities in the following areas:

- Strategic planning, program management and accountability, and monitoring, reporting, and evaluation capability at headquarters;
- Designing and institutionalizing the use of food aid for disaster preparedness;
- Exploring and implementing standardized commodity management and training systems;
- Developing collaborative programs; and
- Replicating successful food-assisted development activities.

At least 25 percent of the cost of a program or activity funded by a Title II Institutional Support Grant must be borne by the PVO.



### ***Who they are and what they do***

The rules governing the registration of nongovernmental, non-profit agencies engaged in voluntary foreign aid are promulgated in Part 203, Chapter II, Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations. Such aid includes projects and services of development, relief, and rehabilitation to needy nationals and refugees in health, education, welfare, agriculture, industry, emigration, and re-settlement. The registry consists of the following agencies.

## **Registry of U.S. Voluntary Agencies**

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## **Accion International**

AITEC

130 Prospect Street, Suite 202

Cambridge, MA 02139

(617) 492-4930

Sponsors self-help economic development programs to combat hunger, poverty, and unemployment in the Americas. Accion's programs break the cycle of poverty and dependence by providing small loans at fair interest rates and by teaching basic business skills to the owners of tiny family businesses in low income communities around Latin America and in communities of the United States.

## **Adventist Development and Relief Agency International**

ADRA

12501 Old Columbia Pike

Silver Spring, MD 20904

(301) 680-6380

Works to improve the quality of life for people in the poorest parts of the world. This is done through a wide range of activities including working on behalf of mothers and children, developing clean water resources, training people for self-sufficiency, improving agriculture techniques, promoting commodity-supported development, and building and supplying clinics, hospitals, and schools. ADRA responds to disasters throughout the world. Immediate aid is coupled with long-term rehabilitation projects that help communities get back on their feet. Projects are based in more than 60 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Central and South America, and the Middle East.

## **African Children Welfare Foundation**

2630 South Manhattan Place, Suite 1

Los Angeles, CA 90018

(213) 735-6570

Provides community development services, vocational training programs, and small health clinics for the care of children. The clinics are also used as relief distribution centers. ACWF concentrates its work in Liberia. It uses a staff of part-time and full-time volunteers, as well as donated goods and services, to accomplish its mission of providing relief, disaster assistance, development assistance, and training to help Liberian children.

## **African Food and Peace Foundation**

AFPF

75 Croton Street

Wellesley Hills, MA 02181

(617) 237-2382

Coordinates training programs in Uganda. Since 1981, AFPF has worked in Uganda to strengthen the institutional capacities of a Ugandan NGO to carry out village-level development projects that encourage wide participation. The AFPF program in Uganda is entitled "The Uganda Rural Development and Training Program," or URDT. The quality of this program has attracted additional international financial support from UNICEF, UNDP, Partnership Africa Canada (PAC), OXFAM (UK), SVN (a Netherlands group), the Mennonite Central Committee, and the USAID Mission in Kampala.

## **African Medical and Research Foundation, Inc.**

AMREF

420 Lexington Avenue, Room 244

New York, NY 10170

(212) 986-1835

Provides assistance to governments, international agencies, and NGOs throughout East Africa in nearly 50 different health projects conducted in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Sudan, and Somalia. Programs include providing primary health care; training community health workers; training rural health staff through continuing education, teacher training, and correspondence courses; developing, printing, and distributing training manuals, medical journals, and health education materials; applying behavioral and social sciences to health improvement; providing airborne support for remote health facilities including surgical, medical, and public health services; providing ground mobile health services for nomadic pastoralists; establishing medical radio communications; developing and planning health projects; and providing consultancy services.

## **The African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Development Agency, Inc.**

SADA

1134 11th Street, NW

Washington, DC 20001

(202) 371-8720

Works in development programs in the fields of education, agriculture, health care, and human services in Western and Southern Africa and the Caribbean. SADA became operational in 1987 with a child survival/immunization project in Haiti in 5 rural communities with a target population of 100,000. In addition to providing immunizations against various diseases, SADA will engage in oral rehydration therapy and other facets of preventive health care. The Haiti project is staffed by a team of doctors, nurses, and community health workers operating out of the Richard Allen Hilderbrand Clinic, owned and operated by the African Methodist Episcopal Church (A.M.E.).

## **African Wildlife Foundation**

**AWF**

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 602  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 265-8394

Dedicates itself to the conservation of Africa's wildlife and the belief that the survival of African wildlife lies in a working knowledge of the relationship between people, their economies, and their environment. AWF is recognized as the leading conservation organization in Africa and has maintained a full-scale field office in Nairobi, Kenya, since the foundation's inception 30 years ago. Working directly with Africans at all levels in over 25 countries since 1961, AWF promotes, establishes, and supports grassroots and institutional programs in Conservation Education, Wildlife Management Training, and Management of Threatened Conservation Areas. The foundation also manages projects aimed at saving the endangered African elephant and mountain gorilla, as well as other threatened species, such as the rhinoceros.

## **The African-American Institute**

**AAI**

833 United Nations Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 949-5666

Aims to foster development in Africa through strengthening human resources and to promote mutual understanding between Americans and Africans. Educational programs include the African Training for Leadership and Advanced Skills Program (ATLAS), African Graduate Scholarship Program (AFGRAD), the Southern African Training Program (SATP), and Partners for International Education and Training (PIET). A visiting fellows program was initiated in 1990. AAI sponsors seminars and fact-finding missions to Africa for U.S. representatives, senators, and their advisors; works closely with the media; publishes the leading magazine on Africa, *AFRICA REPORT*; and arranges visits for African leaders through the International Visitor Program. Annual conferences address policy issues of concern to Africans and Americans. A constituency building program in six U.S. cities seeks to build advocates for Africa in the United States.

## **African-American Labor Center**

**AALC**

Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 789-1020

Strengthens African trade unions so they can better serve their membership and participate in the development of their countries. Provides direct assistance to African trade unions in union development and leadership training, cooperatives and credit unions, health, trade, union research, communication, and other areas related to the welfare of workers. Promotes solidarity between African and American workers.

## **The African-American Society for Humanitarian Aid & Development**

**ASHAD**

1555 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 555  
Arlington, VA 22209  
(703) 875-8613

Provides technical assistance to Africa-Sudan, Uganda, and Ethiopia. Operates a range of projects providing immediate relief for natural disasters and enabling those adversely affected by natural disasters and civil strife to once again become contributing members in their societies through health and medical projects and handling orphanages.

## **Africare**

440 R Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 462-3614

Supports the development of water resources, increased food production, delivery of basic health services, and emergency assistance to refugees and displaced persons in rural Africa. Provides training and technical assistance as well as start-up supplies and equipment. Has worked in some 22 African nations since establishment. Field offices are located in Angola, Burkina Faso, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Somalia, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

## **AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.**

**AFS**

313 East 43rd Street  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 949-4242

Promotes cross-cultural understanding among individuals and families from 50 countries. During the past 45 years, AFS has developed a worldwide network of over 100,000 volunteers to work with the staff in national offices to provide homestays and to support orientation, counseling, and evaluation programs for a better intercultural learning experience. The exchange programs are mainly for high school students for a year or summer homestay and for teachers, school administrators, journalists, farmers, and young workers.

## **Aga Khan Foundation USA**

AKF USA

1901 L Street, NW, Suite 700

Washington, DC 20036

(202) 293-2537

Seeks to promote social development, primarily in low-income countries of Asia and Africa, by funding programs in health, education, and rural development. Grantees and beneficiaries are selected without regard to race, religion, or political persuasion. AKF USA is affiliated with AKF Geneva, established in Switzerland in 1967. The network includes branches in Pakistan, the United Kingdom, Kenya, India, Bangladesh, and Portugal, as well as an affiliate in Canada. AKF USA is a private, nondenominational, philanthropic network established by His Highness the Aga Khan, 49th Imam of the Shia Imami Ismaili Muslims.

## **Agricultural Cooperative Development International**

ACDI

(Affiliated With the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives)

50 F Street, NW, Suite 900

Washington, DC 20001

(202) 638-4661

Improves the economic well-being of farmers worldwide by assisting agricultural and member-owned organizations increase trade and achieve sustainable economic development. ACDI is a training, technical and management assistance organization created by the leading agricultural cooperatives and farmer organizations of the United States. Strategies used to accomplish the mission include undertaking projects that improve commercial and credit services to farmers and respond to the needs of agricultural cooperatives, farm credit systems, food sector systems, autonomous farm-related entities and supporting government agencies. Affiliated with the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, ACDI has regional offices in Egypt, Costa Rica, the Philippines, and Poland.

## **Aid to Artisans, Inc.**

ATA

80 Mountain Spring Road

Farmington, CT 06032

(203) 677-1649

Supports the promotion, improvement, and expansion of handicraft output of disadvantaged artisans in developing societies via the provision of assistance and support in the areas of design, product development, production, quality control, and marketing.

## **Air Serv International**

ASI

P.O. Box 3041

Redlands, CA 92373

(714) 793-2627

Provides safe, dependable, and cost-effective air transportation and related aviation services to relief and development agencies in remote areas of the world. ASI is biased towards programs that nurture self-reliance, build hope, and encourage initiative. Regular clientele include almost all of the recognized agencies, including PVOs, the UN, and multilateral and government agencies. ASI does not operate large aircraft, but specializes in single- and twin-engine operations in remote or transport deficient areas. ASI is involved in aviation development to assist developing countries in becoming self-reliant in initiating and sustaining local air transport operation. From its beginning in 1985 through 1990, ASI had flown over 63,000 flights carrying more than 52 million pounds of cargo and 164,000 passengers in Ethiopia, Mozambique, Sudan, Kenya, Somalia, and Angola.

## **Aletheia Foundation, Inc.**

2275 Westpark Court, Suite 201

Euless, TX 76040

(817) 267-3917

Promotes education and training of pre-school age through adult citizens in third world developing countries. Aletheia's emphasis is placed on developing appropriate educational and training curriculum, methods, planning, teacher training, and administrative training. It is Aletheia's purpose to assist in the development of third world countries by raising literacy levels, allowing and assisting them in cultivating the life skills (i.e., agriculture, health-care, economics) needed for a developing nation. The expected result is for the citizens of these developing countries to become a strong, productive, self-governing nation.

## **Alliance for Communities in Action**

P.O. Box 30154

Bethesda, MD 20824

(301) 299-7707

Provides a range of technical assistance designed to assist economically disadvantaged communities in Bolivia and Nicaragua. ACA links disadvantaged communities, groups, and individuals with other more advanced groups, churches, municipalities, and neighborhoods. ACA also works to build cooperatives to increase income, efficiency, and the quality of goods, while raising the standard of living among the disadvantaged. ACA offers particular technical assistance and appropriate technology by supporting projects that provide decent but basic housing, small-scale agriculture, suitable micro-enterprise, drinkable water, and basic health services. ACA works with a core group of volunteer professionals that provide on-site technical assistance and supervision.

## **ALM International**

### **American Leprosy Missions**

1 ALM Way  
Greenville, SC 29601  
(803) 271-7040

Provides funds and training personnel to support the leprosy treatment and care activities of government and private hospitals, clinics, and control programs. Provides grants for operating costs, drugs, equipment, staff training, patient rehabilitation, public education, and research. Since 1989, ALM has provided rehabilitative services to persons with disabilities arising from causes other than leprosy.

## **America's Development Foundation, Inc.**

### **ADF**

600 South Lee Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 836-2717

Helps people to feed themselves better and to productively serve the nutritional and economic interests of their communities. The foundation focuses on facilitating the transfer of appropriate technology; promoting self-help private enterprise capabilities in local communities to increase food production; supporting democratic development as integral to the process of economic growth and social transformation; providing food assistance for the emergency and short-term needs of the hungry and as a resource for long-term development; and providing material, financial, and technical resources to support relief, rehabilitation, and development efforts.

## **America-Mideast Educational & Training Services**

### **AMIDEAST**

1100 17th Street, NW, Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20036-4601  
(202) 785-0022

Promotes understanding and cooperation between Americans and the people of the Middle East and North Africa through education, information, and development programs. Services include educational advising and testing for Arab students and institutions seeking information on U.S. higher education and training (AMIDEAST is the regional agent for Educational Testing Service/ETS examinations); assistance projects to strengthen technical and administrative capabilities of Arab ministries, educational institutions, healthcare facilities, small businesses, and NGOs; educational and training program administration for sponsors of Middle Eastern students, trainees, and visitors in the U.S., as well as participants in Middle East-based programs; and public outreach programs to support quality U.S.-Arab educational exchange and to improve teaching about the Arab world.

## **American Association for International Aging, Inc.**

### **AAIA**

1511 K Street, NW, Suite 443  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 638-6815

Deals with population aging from a global perspective and participates in efforts for the aging in both developed and less developed countries. AAIA's focus is on projects that provide opportunities for the elderly to contribute to and benefit from social and economic participation in their communities and that identify and meet the needs of the elderly. Activities are focused in the areas of public education, technical assistance and training, and field project support. AAIA participates in a network of organizations, which provide assistance to the elderly in less developed countries. AAIA currently works with organizations and projects in the Dominican Republic, Barbados, Jamaica, Belize, Colombia, and Ecuador.

## **American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums**

### **AAZPA**

Oglebary Park  
Wheeling, WV 26003-1698  
(304) 242-2160

Serves as a clearinghouse of information to almost all of the professionally operated zoos, aquariums, wildlife parks, and oceanariums in North America. AAZPA provides its members with professional publications and hosts local and international meetings of zoo and aquarium staffs. Its main activities center on educating the public about the world's animal, bird, and marine populations. AAZPA is also involved in wildlife conservation programs and has operated its species survival plan, wherein the best long-term strategies are implemented in order to preserve species who may be considered endangered or threatened. These creatures are bred in captivity by AAZPA.

## **American College of Nurse-Midwives**

### **ACNM**

Special Projects Section  
1522 K Street, NW, Suite 1000  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 289-4005

Provides support and technical training assistance to programs that improve maternal and infant health. ACNM works in developing countries to initiate and evaluate training programs for traditional birth attendants, to assist schools of midwifery with curriculum development, to collaborate with midwifery associations in support of institutional development and continuing education, and to provide training to upgrade the skills of midwives practicing in both public and private sectors.

**American Committee for  
Aid to Poland, Inc.**

ACAP

P.O. Box 6275

McLean, VA 22106-6275

(703) 506-1088

Assists in the development of a viable democracy in Poland by fostering conditions in which democracy can flourish. A particular focus is on encouraging civic and individual responsibility in Poland through the strengthening of the self-help sector, both locally and nationally. Chairs regular meetings of an informal consortium of U.S. PVOs and government agencies with programs in Poland to share information and ideas and discuss programs designed to assist the Polish people in a wide variety of areas. ACAP's Warsaw Office has been responsible for the distribution of over \$3.5 million of humanitarian aid and surplus DOD supplies to social welfare institutions throughout Poland.

**American Committee for Shaare Zedek  
Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.**

49 West 45th Street

New York, NY 10036

(212) 354-8801

Supports and maintains a program of preventive, diagnostic, and curative medical services in Jerusalem. Operates hospitals, outpatient clinics, and nurse training schools. Assists programs in homecare for the rehabilitation of patients and for the elderly. Affiliated with the Albert Einstein College of Medicine.

**American Dentists for Foreign Service**

ADFS

619 Church Avenue

Brooklyn, NY 11218

(718) 436-8686

Ships used dental equipment to clinics and hospitals in the developing world, including complete dental clinics, chairs, sterilizers, instruments, and x-ray machines. ADFS arranges for shipment to a U.S. port of departure, and cost of shipment is paid by recipient. ADFS also provides overseas universities with short-term U.S. teachers and dentists to service clinics. Helps foreign dental students to obtain entrance into U.S. dental schools and helps provide instruments and supplies to those studying in the United States. Topical fluoride programs and teachers are offered where central water supply is not available for reducing dental caries.

**American Farmland Trust**

AFT

1920 N Street, NW, Suite 400

Washington, DC 20036

(202) 659-5170

Promotes the conservation of agricultural land resources and educates the public about the importance of these resources. AFT's overseas program, the NGO Outreach Project, seeks to mobilize African manpower and financial resources to combat the environmental problems threatening the overall stability of Africa. The project enlists the support of the African Development Bank, African national-level policy makers, and successful African NGOs. Together, they are devising and implementing innovative and environmentally sound approaches to development, including the use of debt relief for environmental purposes.

**American Friends of Action Internationale  
Contre la Faim**

AF of A.I.C.F.

815 Fifteenth Street, NW, Suite 832

Washington, DC 20005

(202) 783-5247

Serves as a major French secular voluntary agency headquartered in Paris with 20 regional committees throughout France. AF of AICF collaborates with or works side by side with AICF in its relief and development programs, which now focus on primary care, emergency relief, potable water, nutrition, agricultural development, bee-keeping, and survey research. AICF is presently active in 12 developing countries.

**American Friends of  
Kiryat Sanz Laniado Hospital, Inc.**

18 West 45th Street, 18th Floor

New York, NY 10036

(212) 944-2690

Supports Sanz Medical Center - Laniado Hospital in Netanya, Israel with 15 medical departments, including internal medicine, maternity, radiology, and surgery. The hospital has an outpatient clinic, an intensive care unit, a 24-hour emergency room, laboratories, a pharmacy, a school for nursing, and a center for long-term care. Laniado Hospital is the only hospital in the Netanya region that has a population of over 200,000.

**American Friends Service Committee  
AFSC**

1501 Cherry Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19102-1479  
(215) 241-7000

Supports local development efforts, provides emergency assistance, and promotes international dialogue in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, and the Middle East. Development and service programs support local efforts in food production, water resource development, primary health care, physical rehabilitation, veterinary services, income generation, legal aid, pre-school education, empowerment of women, youth work, and emergency assistance. In 1991, particular attention was given to relief, reconstruction and reconciliation work in the Persian Gulf. International affairs programs contribute to the search for peaceful resolution of conflict, reconciliation among divided groups, and the strengthening of South-South networks of mutual support. Founded and supported by members of the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers) in the United States.

**American Institute for  
Free Labor Development  
AIFLD**

1015 20th Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 659-6300

Aims to strengthen and develop trade union leaders to be effective and competent in the wide variety of union functions and activities and to be able to understand and communicate to their fellow workers the complex economic and political problems facing their countries.

**The American Jewish Joint Distribution  
Committee, Inc.**

AJDC  
711 Third Avenue, 10th Floor  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 687-6200

Plans and implements a broad range of health, education, welfare, disaster relief, and development programs in the Middle East, Europe, Asia, and Latin America. Services include care of the aged and handicapped, child care, distribution of relief supplies, and training programs in social services, child care and agriculture. Through its International Development Program, the AJDC carries out projects in these fields in the developing world and in the emerging democracies in Eastern Europe and provides assistance to victims of natural and man-made disasters worldwide.

**American Jewish World Service, Inc.  
AJWS**

15 West 26th Street, 9th floor  
New York, NY 10010  
(212) 683-1161

Works in partnership with local, community-based development agencies to fund sustainable development projects primarily located in rural overseas areas. These projects have a particular focus on agriculture and income-generating, productive activities that are environmentally sound and that build self-reliance among project participants. Provides emergency relief to victims of disasters. Acting on the moral and ethical imperatives inherent in Jewish tradition, AJWS was founded by leaders of the American Jewish community in 1985 to support these types of initiatives in the developing world on a nonsectarian basis.

**American Latvian Association in the United  
States, Inc.**

400 Hurley Avenue  
P.O. Box 4578  
Rockville, MD 20850-0071  
(301) 340-1914

Serves as a focal point for all Americans of Latvian descent. The ALA seeks to maximize the opportunities for Latvians to have a measure of independence and to improve their living conditions, now that Latvia has declared its independence from the Soviet Union. In recent months, the Soviet policies of "glasnost" and "perestroika" have enabled Latvian-Americans to have a voice in how to assist their countrymen and women in this time of transition. The ALA is developing its agenda for voluntary development assistance to improve overall economic conditions by contributing expertise, training, and resource materials to Latvian volunteer organizations. ALA will also provide assistance in the fields of industry and the environment.

**American Medical  
Resources Foundation, Inc.**

AMRF  
P.O. Box 343  
Lexington, MA 02173  
(617) 863-2363

AMRF donates used, but fully operational medical equipment to hospitals and clinics serving the poor in developing nations. AMRF also offers the services of a corps of qualified biomedical engineers and technicians who will volunteer to teach maintenance procedures to assist in setting up maintenance and calibration facilities at the recipient institutions. Donated equipment ranges from beds to monitors, x-ray, pulmonary, cardiac, ultrasonic diagnostic, operating room and other diverse equipment for general and specialized use in prenatal, natal, pediatric, and adult departments. AMRF also provides dental equipment and operating room equipment and supplies.

## **American National Red Cross**

17th and D Streets, NW  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 737-8300

Channels financial aid, material, and technical personnel through the League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (League) to victims of disasters. Assists the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in upholding the Geneva Conventions and in providing relief to victims of conflict. Participates in activities of the International Red Cross, the development of other national societies, youth exchange programs, and various community-based projects that facilitate understanding among national Red Cross societies. Offers assistance and services to foreign nationals, refugees, new citizens, and community ethnic groups. Provides information about international humanitarian law and about the fundamental principles of the Red Cross. Helps locate relatives of U.S. residents in foreign countries separated because of war, civil disturbances, disaster, or changing world conditions. Although not a registered voluntary organization, the American National Red Cross has a congressional charter and, by statutory authority, participates in the benefits of registration.

## **American Near East Refugee Aid**

### **ANERA**

1522 K Street, NW, Suite 202  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 347-2558

Provides assistance, technical training, gifts in-kind, and other basic human requirements to people in the Middle East. Informs the American people about the Middle East problem. Supports economic and social development through aid to education, health, vocational training, and municipal and agricultural cooperative projects. Local institutional development is a major focus of all projects. ANERA is also involved in policy dialogue within countries and territories and in cross-border situations. Areas of activity include Jordan, Lebanon, West Bank, Gaza Strip, and Israel.

## **American ORT Federation, Inc.**

American Organization for Rehabilitation and Training Federation  
2025 I Street, NW, Suite 320  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 293-2560

Provides vocational, technical, and management skills training for employment and for the establishment of a self-sustaining, indigenous training capability. The federation provides assistance for vocational and technical education, rehabilitation and maintenance of transport systems, agricultural and rural development, manufacturing and mining, public and private service enterprises (e.g., banking, distributive industries and commercial enterprises), urban development, and NGO institutional strengthening/HRD. The federation offers services including needs assessments and analysis, program design, implementation and evaluation, and procurement of all equipment and materials. The federation also operates a worldwide network of vocational and technical education programs designed to train young people and adults. These programs include some 700 institutional units for 100 trade skills operational in high schools, industrial schools, post-secondary institutions such as technical institutes, junior colleges and teachers institutes, and apprenticeship programs, training young people and adults.

## **American Red Magen David for Israel**

### **ARMDI**

888 7th Avenue, Suite 403  
New York, NY 10106  
(212) 757-1627

Supports Magen David Adom (Israel's Red Cross Service as well as Israel's Emergency Medical, Blood, Ambulance, and Disaster Service) through provision of funds, ambulances, medical supplies, and laboratory equipment. Supports blood banks, fractionation centers, and first-aid training programs; raises funds to build new facilities; and provides training and equipment for emergency medical personnel.

## **American Refugee Committee**

### **ARC**

2344 Nicollet Avenue, Suite 350  
Minneapolis, MN 55404  
(612) 872-7060

Internationally, ARC provides medical volunteers for refugee camps in Thailand (Southeast Asia), the Pursat province of Cambodia, and in Malawi (Africa) to provide direct care and medical training for Indochinese and Mozambican refugees. In the United States, ARC provides acculturation assistance for refugees who have been granted asylum here. The Minnesota program uses volunteer American mentors with traditional education experience to guide refugee youth, women and elders toward self-reliance. The Illinois program focuses on public and mental health and English language training.

## **American Trust for Agriculture in Poland**

### **ATAP**

1611 North Kent Street, Suite 600  
Arlington, VA 22209  
(703) 522-3347

Advances Polish agriculture and the food system through training, education, research, scientific exchanges, and experimentation. Through donations from private and corporate foundations, ATAP's first venture was to create the Foundation for the Development of Polish Agriculture (FDPA) in Warsaw, Poland. Activities conducted by FDPA have included operating a feed/ham export project, handling a donation from the EC of \$50 million in plant protection products, creating a privately operated farm supply network, and a variety of agricultural training extension projects. ATAP is working today to improve the agricultural system, and the future, of Poland.

## **Americans for the Restitution and Righting of Old Wrongs**

**ARROW**

1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 1206

Washington, DC 20036

(202) 296-0685

Provides guidance for the advancement of the American Indians. ARROW has had a tradition of initiating and managing its own programs that involve direct aid, health, welfare, education, and training. It has also included focused programs to combat drug abuse, to sue in U.S. courts over Indian rights, and to develop Indian resources. ARROW works in the fields of training, agriculture, health, nutrition, and social justice.

## **AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.**

161 Cherry Street

New Canaan, CT 06840

(203) 966-5195

Offers programs that can best be described as "meet-the-crisis" with needed aid as quickly as possible without duplicating or complicating the work of other relief agencies. The initial purpose of demonstrating care and aid to suffering people in countries of turmoil becomes a commitment, in most cases, to an ongoing program that will contribute the critically needed help on a continual basis.

## **The Andean Children's Foundation**

**ACF**

928 East 100 South, Suite E

Salt Lake City, UT 84102

(801) 363-7970

Works to solve the critical problems of child survival, infant mortality, and quality of life in developing countries. ACF uses a culturally sensitive approach to rural development. Project priorities are set by community residents with the assistance of ACF resources and training. ACF fosters self-reliance through programs in health, literacy, agriculture, small-scale irrigation, and potable water development. ACF programs have been implemented in Bolivia, Mexico, Peru, and Guatemala. Currently, most ACF project sites are located in the Altiplano region of Bolivia. ACF developed a Bolivian Resource Center (BRC) in 1989. The BRC provides resources and training in ACF programs, and is designed to integrate community members in the development process.

## **Andean Rural Health Care, Inc.**

**ARHC**

P.O. Box 216

Lake Junaluska, NC 28745

(704) 452-3544

Enables the rural poor of Bolivia to improve their health and to reduce unnecessary sickness, suffering, and death through programs of preventive and curative health services and supporting activities. This program was implemented in Bolivia under the leadership and direction of Bolivian doctors with specialties in public health. The program emphasizes a census-based, impact-oriented approach to public health care. Grassroots involvement is emphasized. Projects are currently located on the Northern Altiplano, in the Cochabamba Valley, and in Montero. ARHC collaborates with other PVOs and the Ministry of Health in Bolivia. Some volunteer medical personnel and work-amigos teams from the United States work in the program at the request of Bolivian program directors.

## **Appropriate Technology International**

**ATI**

1331 H Street, NW

Washington, DC 20005

(202) 879-2900

Works with and on behalf of small farmers and entrepreneurs in developing countries to boost their productivity and incomes, to foster new enterprises and expand existing ones, and to generate broad-based economic growth. Implements field projects in tandem with local partners, providing technical assistance and leveraging financial resources for targeted development programs with strategic and widespread impact. Promotes the commercialization of income-enhancing, productive technologies, including those it develops or adapts. Develops commodity sectors through multiple interventions in the production, processing, and marketing chain. Facilitates venture capital and other alternative financing for technology dissemination and small enterprise development. Disseminates technologies to improve natural resources management and to promote sustainable livelihoods in fragile environments.

## **The Armenian Assembly of American Relief Fund, Inc.**

122 C Street, NW, Suite 350

Washington, DC 20001

(202) 393-3434

Undertakes immediate and long-term relief and rehabilitation projects in the earthquake-devastated areas of Armenia. Has raised initial \$4.1 million from private sources that is being used to construct a large-scale, state-of-the-art housing manufacturing complex in the center of the earthquake zone. The complex can produce sufficient components to construct 10,000 housing units per year. Since the earthquake, the Assembly has provided grants and direct support to a number of non-government organizations engaged in medical and technical assistance programs. In addition to this primary project, the Assembly, through its Yerevan office, provides coordination and communications support to a wide range of western PVOs conducting relief activities in the region.

**Armenian General Benevolent Union****AGBU**

585 Saddle River Road  
Saddle Brook, NJ 07662  
(201) 797-7600

Promotes the educational, cultural, and physical development of the Armenian people throughout the world with 56 schools and centers, career and language programs, and elementary, high school, and university scholarships. Special earthquake recovery projects in Armenia include a 10,000 ton Cold Food Storage, a Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Training Center, an agricultural program, and the establishment of an independent university. AGBU Washington News Service disseminates information on current Armenian issues to the national and international press and TV.

**The Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc.****ARS-NA**

80 Bigelow Avenue  
Watertown, MA 02172  
(617) 926-3801

Renders health, relief, educational, cultural, and social services to the Armenian people. The Armenian Relief Society (ARS) is a nonprofit, nonpolitical, nonsectarian, and non-government organization established in 1910 that has been a leading Armenian philanthropic organization. Since the earthquake of December 1988 in Armenia SSR, the ARS has established and is presently implementing several long-term projects to aid the stricken region, which include building family homes and schools, training nurses and physicians, providing psychiatric assistance and social services, and funding other projects. The services provided and activities supported by the society worldwide are geared to the physical and cultural preservation and development of the Armenian people.

**The Armenian Relief Society, Inc.****ARSI**

80 Bigelow Avenue  
Watertown, MA 02172  
(617) 926-5892

Provides health, relief, educational, vocational, cultural, and social services to the Armenian people. The 16,000-member volunteer work force of the society is spread over 25 countries, providing over \$7 million of donated services annually, geared to the physical and cultural preservation and development of the Armenian people. The society funds 87 Armenian day schools, 72 Armenian one-day schools, university and professional training scholarships, and Armenian youth camps around the world. Provides economic assistance to immigrants, refugees, and families affected by adverse conditions such as wars and natural disasters and assists affected communities in efforts of reconstruction and rehabilitation.

**Asia Foundation**

465 California Street, 14th Floor  
San Francisco, CA 94104  
(415) 982-4640

Works with Asian and Pacific Island government agencies and non-government institutions, organizations, and individuals dedicated to furthering social and economic development within their societies. Maintains 12 field offices and administers programs in 25 East, Southeast, and South Asian and Pacific Island countries. Provides grant assistance in the following broad fields: law and the judiciary, legislatures, communications and information systems, private enterprise development, and strengthened relations between the United States and Asian and Pacific nations.

**Asian-American Free Labor Institute****AAFLI**

1125 15th Street, NW, Suite 401  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 737-3000

Assists in the development of free and effective trade unions in the Middle East, Asia, and the Pacific as viable institutions capable of playing a role in the development of national economies. The programs of assistance allow trade unions to sponsor democracy, leadership, and technical seminars, and membership services such as medical and preventive health programs that enhance the unions' ability to better represent their members and to improve living conditions. AAFLI sponsors union-to-union aid to trade union organizations in the fields of worker education and projects such as communications, community development, and cooperative and education projects.

**Assistance International, Inc.**

1030 E. Ocean Blvd., Apt. 301  
Long Beach, CA 90812  
(213) 432-3016

Helps indigent people and communities to become healthy, informed, well fed, and spiritually enlightened people – equal to the challenge of developing and maintaining their own well-balanced indigenous communities, drawing on the resources of their inherent talents and natural resources. Since 1949, Assistance International has built bridges of escape from hunger, disease, and ignorance using dedicated men and women equipped with basic knowledge and expertise in specific fields to train people to manufacture, grow, transport, and sell products they produce themselves. The pride of self-determination, self-sufficiency, and the reward of prosperity for honest productive toil helps build the bridge to a healthy, well-balanced life for all men.

**Books for Africa, Inc.**

BFA

5233 Silver Maple Circle  
 Minneapolis, MN 55343  
 (612) 939-9889

Works to eliminate the book famine in Africa. BFA was established in 1988 as a Minnesota nonprofit corporation. To fulfill this mission, BFA collects new and used books for shipment to African schools and libraries. BFA forms partnerships with indigenous non-government organizations to receive and distribute books sent. Books are sent 25,000 at a time in a sea container. BFA currently operates book programs in Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, Gambia, Liberia, Ghana and Swaziland. Plans are underway to expand the program to other African countries. Also provides some assistance with library renovations in various African countries.

**Books for the World, Inc.**

P.O. Box 388  
 Yazoo City, MS 39194  
 (601) 746-4131

Provides books to developing nations. The geographic regions served by Books for the World include, but are not limited to, Western, Southern, and Eastern Africa; Latin America; and the Caribbean. The organization seeks to heighten the awareness of the American public of the crucial need for books in developing countries. A unique feature of Books for the World rests in the partnering of American-based firms, churches, private and public schools, universities, foreign governments, civic organizations, private citizens, and the U.S. Government.

**Brother to Brother International, Inc.**

BBI

P.O. Box 27634  
 Tempe, AZ 85285-7634  
 (602) 967-7871

Provides an electronic clearinghouse of information to match the needs of charities throughout the world with donors who can supply those needs. Provides assistance in the United States and developing countries with emphasis on the developing world. Supplies technical assistance throughout the world. Provides a network for U.S. charities during domestic and international emergencies.

**Brother's Brother Foundation**

BBF

824 Grandview Avenue  
 P.O. Box 6067  
 Pittsburgh, PA 15211-1442  
 (412) 431-1600

Solicits and ships donated textbooks, educational materials, medical supplies and equipment, farm tools, seed, and other miscellaneous materials to over 40 developing countries worldwide. Intraocular lenses for cataract surgery are a specialty. Since 1983, the organization has been very active in Eastern Europe.

**Caribbean Conservation Corporation**

P.O. Box 2866  
 Gainesville, FL 32602  
 (904) 373-6441

Devotes its efforts to the scientific study, conservation, and preservation of the life history of the marine sea turtle; the diseases affecting it; and the reasons for its decreasing numbers. The organization is constructing a marine turtle interpretation center at Tortuguero, Costa Rica. The organization anticipates becoming engaged in voluntary charitable or development assistance operations abroad, including, but not limited to, services for relief, rehabilitation, disaster assistance, development assistance, welfare, training, or program support and coordination.

**Caribbean/Latin American Action**

C/LAA

1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 510  
 Washington, DC 20036  
 (202) 466-7464

Advocates three continuing objectives: to stimulate trade and investments benefiting the Caribbean Basin, to promote enlightened public policies in the Caribbean Basin, and to foster healthy private sector institutional development within the Caribbean Basin. C/LAA's goal is to help Caribbean countries develop strong private sector-oriented economies, generate jobs, improve the quality of life, and foster friendly relations with the United States.

**Catholic Relief Services - USCC**

CRS

209 West Fayette Street  
 Baltimore, MD 21201-3403  
 (301) 625-2220

Operates relief, welfare, and self-help programs in 73 countries to assist refugees, war victims, and other needy persons. While emphasis is placed on the distribution of supplies of food, clothing, and medicines, CRS activities in technical assistance and community development have steadily increased in recent years. CRS is the official overseas aid and development agency of the Catholic Church in the United States.

## **Center for Clean Air Policy**

### **CCAP**

444 North Capitol Street, Suite 526  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 624-7709

Provides technical assistance with policies that help clean up the air in the United States which crosses state and national boundaries. CCAP is also interested in examining alternative sources of energy. CCAP was originally organized by a group of state Governors led by Tony Earl, Governor of Wisconsin, and John Sununu, Governor of New Hampshire. CCAP has two current international programs. One is an exchange between Germany and the United States, with the participation of both public and private sectors, in developing appropriate energy and environmental policies for these two highly industrialized countries. The other program involves providing technical assistance to Czechoslovakia on what its policies should be regarding environmental pollution of its air, soil, and water.

## **Center for Marine Conservation**

### **Center for Environmental Education**

1725 DeSales Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 429-5609

Protects marine wildlife and their habitats and conserves coastal and ocean resources. The center conducts four major programs which are organized to conserve marine habitats, to prevent marine pollution, to manage fisheries for conservation, and to protect endangered marine species. To further these goals, the center conducts policy-oriented research, promotes public education and citizen involvement, and supports domestic and international laws and programs for marine conservation. In addition to its work on international treaties, the center conducts a variety of education and conservation programs around the world, principally in the wider Caribbean region.

## **Center to Prevent Childhood Malnutrition**

### **CPCM**

7200 Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 204  
Bethesda, MD 20814  
(301) 986-5777

Promotes low-cost ways to improve infant and child feeding and maternal nutrition in the United States, South America, and Africa. CPCM helps communities use local resources, thus making better lives for their children through community-designed field projects and nutrition education. One of CPCM's goals is to implement policies that improve the nutritional status of children. The center is particularly concerned with such issues as breast-feeding promotion, community participation, improved weaning diets, high demands on women's time, child care availability, and women's income-generation. CPCM was established in 1986 as an independent, nonprofit organization affiliated with the U.S. Department of International Health, School of Hygiene and Public Health of The Johns Hopkins University.

## **The Centre for Development and Population Activities**

### **CEDPA**

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 202  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 667-1142

Seeks to improve the managerial and technical capabilities of health and development professionals from Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. Topics such as management by objectives, planning, implementation, monitoring, supervision, and evaluation form the core content of the training programs. CEDPA's Project ACCESS focuses on women-to-women delivery of non-clinical contraceptives, with a new focus on Romania. CEDPA has also developed teaching materials which integrate family life education into high school curricula. Work in AIDS education includes strengthening local institutions and training in counselling. CEDPA works with alumni and local organizations to conduct in-country training programs and to fund and implement community-based projects in nutrition, health, family planning, and income generation.

## **Child and Family Service**

200 North Vineyard Boulevard, Suite 20  
Honolulu, HI 96817  
(808) 521-2377

Provides food, shelter, medical and dental care, educational assistance, individual and group counseling, skills and livelihood training, sports, recreation, and value formation to abused, abandoned, orphaned and exploited children and youth through shelters, drop-in centers, and day care centers. Child and Family Service runs an integrated livelihood loan assistance program for families of street children by providing capital and training for a family enterprise system. Programs provide education to help families and children improve their own lives. Through community development projects, families and children work together to make a contribution to their community. The primary target area at this time is the Philippines.

## **Childcare International**

### **Siloam International**

1310 Broadway  
Bellingham, WA 98225  
(206) 647-2283

Emphasizes the development of children in India, Sri Lanka, Peru, Haiti, Mexico, Kenya, Uganda, Ethiopia, and the United States. Basic services include medical ministries, health education, community development, feeding programs for about 10,000 children, and self-help projects.

## **ChildHope, U.S.A.**

### **CHUSA**

c/o U.S. Committee for UNICEF  
333 East 38th Street  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 983-1422

Works directly with local street children's organizations in developing countries to provide training, technical assistance, and funding for research and advocacy on behalf of street children. The chief goal of CHUSA is to help local organizations to provide adequate services to street children in the areas of health, education, income generation, and protection. On a global level, CHUSA works to raise awareness of this issue in developing countries. Offices are currently located in New York, Toronto, London, Manila, Guatemala City, and the Philippines.

## **Children International**

### **HolyLand Christian Mission**

2000 East Red Bridge Road  
Kansas City, MO 64131  
(816) 942-2000

Works to improve the quality of life and meets the needs of poor boys and girls, crippled children, widows, and other needy people throughout the world. Provides food, clothing, medical care, and education for over 150,000 needy children and their families in nine Latin American and Asian countries. In the Holy Land, provides crippled children with lifesaving surgery and physiotherapy; aging widows with food and other daily necessities; and boys and girls whose parents cannot care for them with food, clothing, medical care, education and shelter.

## **Chol-Chol Foundation**

3421 M Street, NW, Suite 1343  
Washington, DC 20007  
(202) 525-8844

Assists with community development, cooperative and credit union development, and nutritional program implementation among the poor, farmers, and women of developing countries. Activities include providing assistance with agricultural cooperatives, teaching practical farming skills, establishing revolving loan funds for farm school gardening programs, and initiating and implementing forestation and leadership training programs.

## **Christian Blind Mission International**

### **CBMI**

P.O. Box 19000  
450 East Park Avenue  
Greenville, SC 29602  
(803) 239-0065

Provides relief, health, rehabilitation, welfare, and training services to countries in the developing world. Activities involve health, nutrition, agriculture, health rehabilitation, environmental projects, and the development of capabilities in indigenous PVOs and institutions to meet basic human needs.

## **Christian Children's Fund, Inc.**

### **CCF**

2821 Emery-Wood Parkway  
P.O. Box 26484  
Richmond, VA 23261-6484  
(804) 756-2700

Provides assistance to over 535,000 children, their families, and their communities in 35 countries. Programs are primarily supported by monthly sponsorships. Basic services include primary health care, education, vocational and nutritional training, and social welfare. Eighty percent of sponsorship assistance is committed to programs. CCF, a nonsectarian child development agency, has been in existence since 1938.

## **Christian Outreach Appeal**

### **COA**

515 East Third Street  
Long Beach, CA 90802  
(213) 432-1440

Provides for the physical and spiritual needs of peoples in need through strategic relief and development programs. There are two main divisions of COA: COA/USA and COA/International. COA/USA gives care, counseling, and training to homeless people and to families who live on the streets of America. COA/International shares food with needy families in developing countries. The food program is integrated with community self-help development projects. These long-term projects support child survival, health and nutrition care and education, and small-scale community projects.

## **Christian Reformed World Relief Committee**

### **CRWRC**

2850 Kalamazoo Avenue, SE  
Grand Rapids, MI 49560  
(616) 246-0740

Carries out emergency relief and community development worldwide. The organization targets assistance on the "poorest-of-the-poor." Training is concentrated in five skill areas: technical, management, finance, community ownership, and holistic ministry. Development activities concentrate on improving the self-sufficiency of people and communities through programs in agriculture, micro-industry, community-based health care, and adult literacy. Whenever possible, CRWRC is involved in institution building by working through and developing the capacity of local and national groups.

## **Church World Service**

### **CWS**

475 Riverside Drive, Room 678  
New York, NY 10115-0050  
(212) 870-2257

Sponsors programs including the provision of relief in disaster situations, response to refugees and displaced persons, and support for self-reliant and participatory socioeconomic development. Emphasis is on the process of development as it involves local people and institutions through indigenous counterpart agencies and community committees. Basic to all activities is the concern for human rights and the dignity of all people. CROP, the Community Hunger Appeal of CWS, raises funds and organizes community education programs. CWS is a part of the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States.

## **Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.**

### **CDC**

2021 K Street, NW, Suite 215  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 872-0933

Channels U.S. private sector assistance to the countries of Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) and the former Soviet Republics in their transition to pluralistic societies and free market economies. CDC seeks to mobilize U.S. private and corporate resources in support of a limited number of significant, well-defined projects in CEE. Maintains a data bank of information on activities of U.S. organizations in CEE/USSR and acts as a networking agent for private assistance to the region. The Volunteer Registry is a listing of U.S. individuals who have responded to the call for assistance. The CDC is seeking additional ways to promote private sector assistance to CEE/USSR.

## **The Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs**

One Farragut Square South  
1634 I Street NW, Suite 702  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 639-8889

Provides bipartisan public education on the implications of our international relationships, especially with the developing world. Citizens Network has received Biden-Pell grants to inform the American public on these issues. The grant supports a project entitled "The Grassroots Dimension: America's Local Stake in Third World Development." Citizens Network has recently developed a workplan for a program of direct agricultural development assistance in the world's developing economies through the U.S. Agriculture Forum on Trade and Development. Citizens Network is also working to provide technical assistance on free market strategies for Poland and Hungary through an exchange program for businessmen and consultants.

## **Community of Caring**

P.O. Box 204  
Eric, PA 16512  
(814) 456-6661

Responds to unmet human problems such as hunger, homelessness, and illness. The goal of the organization is not to duplicate other programs/services, but to provide services where unmet needs are clearly established. The Community of Caring can be described as a loosely knit union of people who simply commit themselves to performing one act of kindness each day. It is an incorporated human service agency with a board, staff, budgets, audits, and other characteristics of a formal organization. The Community of Caring is international in scope with members in North America, South America, and Africa. Relief activities have been conducted in Tanzania, Liberia, and Haiti.

## **Community Systems Foundation**

### **CSF**

1130 Hill Street  
Ann Arbor, MI 48104  
(313) 761-1357

Dedicates itself to improving the quality of life through applied research and assistance to communities, governments at all levels, and service-oriented organizations in the private sector. CSF, founded in 1965, has developed powerful quantitative and qualitative analytical approaches to problems, especially in the areas of health and nutrition. These analytical techniques serve the dual purposes of planning and management activities as well as evaluation and feedback. Management and geographic information systems developed by CSF are being used by communities around the world to improve the quality and effectiveness of information gathering, analysis, evaluation, and dissemination. All systems are designed with input from counterparts in LDCs so that, with proper training programs, the benefits of global technology can be transferred easily to the developing world.

## **Compassion International, Inc.**

### **CII**

3955 Cragwood Drive  
P.O. Box 7000  
Colorado Springs, CO 80933  
(719) 594-9900

Promotes child growth and development among poor families in 26 countries by providing child survival assistance coupled with a variety of formal and non-formal learning opportunities for children and their families. The child development program is implemented in partnership with local organizations such as churches and private Christian schools. CII is associated with organizations in Canada, Great Britain, Australia, New Zealand, and France and is supported through one-on-one sponsorship. The sponsorship program gives sponsors a genuine opportunity to contribute to the growth and development of specific individual children.

## **Conservation Foundation, Inc.**

TCF

1250 24th Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20037  
(202) 293-4800

Conducts interdisciplinary policy research on emerging issues in environmental and resource management. The foundation brings together people with varied backgrounds and diverse points of view to clarify issues and to reach agreement on controversial environmental problems. The foundation communicates findings to policy makers and opinion leaders in government, business, academic circles, the conservation community, and the press. Internationally, the foundation provides technical assistance, scientific information, and policy advice to government agencies and private conservation groups in developing countries, predominantly Latin America.

## **Conservation International Foundation**

CI

1015 18th Street, NW, Suite 1000  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 429-5660

Helps develop the capacity to sustain biological diversity and the ecological processes that support life on earth. CI works with the people who live in tropical ecosystems and with private organizations and government agencies to assist in building sustainable economies that nourish and protect the land. CI has programs in countries such as Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Madagascar, Mexico, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Suriname, and Venezuela.

## **Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere, Inc.**

CARE

660 First Avenue  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 686-3110

Conducts relief and development programs in 39 countries in Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Programs are carried out under three-way partnership contracts among CARE, private or national government agencies, and the local communities in the areas of health, nutrition, AIDS, population, natural resources management, agriculture, small economic activities, and emergency assistance. Provides technical assistance, training, food, other material resources, and management in combinations appropriate to local needs and priorities.

## **Cooperative Housing Foundation**

CHF

1010 Wayne Avenue, Suite 240  
Silver Spring, MD 20910  
(301) 587-4700

Assists host governments, development agencies, and nonprofit community-based organizations to develop and implement shelter and community improvement programs designed to benefit low-income families in urban and rural areas of developing countries. Provides technical and capital assistance; project identification, design, and implementation; community upgrading and development; local institution strengthening; training; disaster reconstruction; and housing policy analysis and development. Projects focus on the "informal" sector, the development of affordable housing, the installation of basic services, collaboration with the private sector, sensitivity to environmental impacts, and equal opportunity for women. CHF has provided shelter-related assistance in more than 80 developing countries since beginning international work in the early 1960s.

## **Coordination in Development, Inc.**

CODEL

475 Riverside Drive, Room 1842  
New York, NY 10115  
(212) 870-3000

Encourages collaboration in the development activities of member agencies in Africa, Asia, the Pacific, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Member-sponsored projects in more than 40 countries work for community development, agriculture, health care, communication, and economic and development planning. Intrinsic to project planning is the preservation of the environment in developing countries. A seminar program and an educational outreach program at home focus on the needs of disadvantaged peoples overseas.

## **Council for International Development Mercy Fund**

1000 Potomac Street, NW, Plaza 100  
Washington, DC 20007  
(202) 965-0900

Provides management support to local development organizations; designs and implements programs that provide credit, management, marketing assistance, and technical training to small and microenterprises; develops market linkage centers; analyzes policies and regulations affecting the private sector; and designs privatization programs to make the public sector more supportive of the private sector in less developed countries (LDCs) in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. In addition, the organization provides relief services (food, health, and agriculture) to refugees to help foster their economic reintegration. The organization believes that a strong, well-managed private sector is key to the economic growth of LDCs and to the reintegration of refugees.

## **Council of International Programs**

### **CIP**

1101 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 1708  
Rosslyn, VA 22209  
(703) 527-1160

Promotes worldwide educational, cultural, and professional enrichment and training through exchange programs for individuals in the human service fields. The professions represent a broad spectrum of disciplines in education, social work, youth development, public health, and public law. CIP offers American professionals exchange opportunities in Finland, France, Germany, India, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

## **Council on International and Public Affairs**

### **CIPA**

777 United Nations Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 972-9877

Provides academic types of rehabilitation, development assistance, and training on the exploration and possible implementation of democratic principles. CIPA works in the fields of basic health services, small industry and entrepreneurship, employment programs, natural resource management, and environmental protection and is open to working with PVOs that could promote the development of democratic principles.

## **Covenant House**

### **CH**

346 West 17th Street  
New York, NY 10011-5002  
(212) 727-4000

Provides crisis care and long-term support to more than 25,000 runaway and homeless children per year. Covenant House is located in the United States, Canada, Guatemala, Honduras, Panama, and Mexico. Programs in Central America and Mexico are geared to providing youths with a safe, dependable environment in which to grow up and become self-sufficient. Depending on the needs of the country, services include shelter, street outreach, medical and nutritional assistance, education and vocational training, therapeutic counseling, substance abuse counseling, and aftercare. Programs are staffed by paid professionals and volunteers.

## **Credit Union National Association, Inc.**

### **CUNA**

5710 Mineral Point Road  
P.O. Box 431  
Madison, WI 53701-0431  
(608) 231-4000

Provides financial services for credit unions and their members and advances the credit union ideal of "people helping people" through governmental affairs programs, public relations, publications, education and training, and research. CUNA promotes the expansion and organization of credit unions and cooperatives in the United States and abroad by direct effort and by cooperation with other agencies having similar purposes. The organization is affiliated with the World Council of Credit Unions.

## **Cultural Survival, Inc.**

53-A Church Street  
Cambridge, MA 02138  
(617) 495-2562

Works to support the self-empowerment of people through grants to indigenous peoples for their field projects, research, and publications. The organization was founded in 1972 by a group of Harvard-based social scientists who were horrified by the human rights abuses being suffered by indigenous peoples and ethnic minorities around the world. Acts as an advisor to U.S. and international institutions on public policy, public education, and through an innovative marketing program, helps indigenous groups living in fragile ecosystems to generate income through processing and marketing directly to companies, using sustainable resource management techniques.

## **Delphi Research Associates**

### **Delphi International Group**

1019 19th Street NW, Suite 900  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 466-7951

Administers projects that assist grass-roots organizations involved in community development through democratic processes. The Delphi Research Associates is a collection of independent but related organizations offering comprehensive professional training, institution building, business development, international exchange, and travel services. Through its training and project support for these indigenous independent-sector organizations, Delphi provides technical support, ongoing counseling, and training necessary to build institutional capabilities and professional linkages. Target groups include youth, women, urban poor, the elderly, and people with disabilities. Actively works with independent sector organizations in Central and South America and in Central and East Europe.

## **Dental Health International**

847 South Milledge Avenue  
Athens, GA 30605  
(404) 546-1715

Collects and installs permanent dental equipment within missions, government hospitals, and outpatient clinics in remote/rural areas. Provides dental hygiene programs in schools and conducts research in nutrition and water content and their relationship to dental health. Assistance is provided to dental clinics in Africa, Asia, and South and Central America.

## **Digit Fund, Inc.**

DF

45 Inverness Drive East  
Englewood, CO 80112-5480  
(303) 790-2345

Supports behavioral studies of the gorillas, anti-poaching programs, and analysis of the environment in the Virunga Mountains. DF was organized by Dr. Dian Fossey in 1978 to protect the mountain gorillas of Rwanda. The mountain gorillas are highly endangered with only 310 individuals left in Rwanda, Zaire and Uganda. The program is carried out from a base at the Karisoke Research Center in Rwanda. There, a director, research assistant, researchers from universities around the world, and 28 Rwandan staff members monitor and study gorillas and their environment. The Digit Fund is affiliated with the Morris Animal Foundation, which staffs the Volcano Veterinary Center with a resident veterinarian who provides health services for the gorillas.

## **Direct Relief International**

P.O. Box 30820  
Santa Barbara, CA 93130-0820  
(805) 965-4771

Allows low-income people in less-developed areas to help themselves by providing them with pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, medical equipment and training for better health care, improved nutrition, and greater food production and income. The purpose is to support and strengthen indigenous health projects, hospitals, and clinics through in-kind donations of specifically requested items. Biomedical technical evaluation, training, and equipment refurbishing are offered as supplementary services. Collaborates with 150 indigenous partners in 42 countries located in Asia, Africa, and the Americas. Emergency medical relief and support for refugees are provided at times of natural and civil disasters.

## **DKT International, Inc.**

DKT

(Formerly Population Planning Associates)

c/o David Frankstone, Midgette, Higgins, Frankstone & Graves  
P.O. Box 2869  
Chapel Hill, NC 27514  
(919) 968-4717

Promotes population activities by using mass media outreach and social marketing techniques. In conjunction with Marie Stopes International, DKT supports clinic programs in India and Sri Lanka. DKT works with Population Services International (PSI) to identify social marketing opportunities in Africa and is currently working with PSI in Zaire and Nigeria. DKT markets its own line of condoms to target markets in the United States.

## **Domestic/Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the USA**

ECUSA

815 Second Avenue  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 867-8400

Provides, through the Overseas Development Office, development assistance to countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America in the areas of human resource development and institutional capacity building for community development. The Presiding Bishop's Fund for World Relief provides development program and project assistance as well as relief and rehabilitation assistance in times of catastrophe.

## **Doulos Community, Inc.**

5651 Wood Creek Way  
Houston, TX 77017  
(713) 947-6225

Provides primary health care, agricultural training, and other relief and development work to the poor in developing countries. Services are provided to children under the age of five and to their mothers.

## **Egyptians Relief Association**

ERA

6121 Winnepeg Drive  
Burke, VA 22015  
(703) 503-8816

Provides small-scale assistance to needy Egyptian Christians. Its main objectives are to alleviate the causes of poverty and to improve the quality of life for a minority of Egyptian citizens. Assistance thus far has included grants to a widow to build up the stock in her store, to an enterprise engaged in creating products from palm trees, and to two engineers to buy a personal computer. The mission of ERA is to help alleviate the causes of poverty and to improve the quality of life in Egypt. Its services include relief, disaster assistance, and development assistance.

### **Elwyn Inc.**

111 Elwyn Road  
Elwyn, PA 19063  
(215) 891-2100

Promotes self-sufficiency for mentally disabled people. The facility provides special education, vocational training, and medical rehabilitation services. Currently, Elwyn provides a network of residential and community-based day programs for the handicapped in Israel and the West Bank.

### **Esperanca, Inc.**

1911 West EarlI Drive  
Phoenix, AZ 85015  
(602) 252-7772

Collaborates with host governments and other international development agencies to provide health programs to less-developed countries. The largest project is in the Amazon Region of Brazil, in the State of Para. Volunteer American doctors, nurses, and dentists are sent several times per year for short-term rotations. Public health programs are constantly carried out in the nearby villages. The training component has several layers, including medical and nursing students and village-level rural health aides. Newer projects in Bolivia and Africa are smaller (no surgical/medical component). These projects emphasize health education and integrated development, including child survival. Teaching and assistance programs are being carried out in Guinea-Bissau, and Mozambique.

### **Experiment in International Living, Inc.**

EIL  
Kipling Road  
P.O. Box 676  
Brattleboro, VT 05302  
(802) 257-7751

Supports three major divisions: International Programs; School for International Training; and Projects in International Development and Training. The International Programs Division operates exchange programs for U.S. and foreign nationals worldwide, emphasizing study, languages, and cross-cultural interaction. EIL's School for International Training provides academic and training programs at both the graduate and undergraduate levels to prepare U.S. and foreign nationals for careers in language training and development assistance with private voluntary organizations. Under public and private grants and contracts, the projects in the International Development and Training Division focus on language training, participant training in the United States and other countries, management training for organizations in developing countries, and other development projects related to EIL's expertise.

### **Environmental Law Institute**

ELI

1616 P Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 328-5150

Provides comprehensive environmental law and policy analysis services, as well as educational programs to attorneys, managers, and other professionals in the U.S. and abroad, including countries in Central and Eastern Europe and Latin America. The Institute also has an extensive publications program, which includes the Environmental Law Reporter. This publication provides expert analysis of environmental law issues and complete updates on major judicial, legislative, and regulatory developments. In addition, interdisciplinary professionals conduct research on air and water quality issues, environmental economics, hazardous wastes, toxic substance, surface mining practices, wetlands and coastal zone protection issues, and environmental management policies in the private and public sector.

### **Evangelical Association for the Promotion of Education**

EAPE

P.O. Box 238  
St. Davids, PA 19087-0838  
(215) 569-5773

Performs relief and development work primarily in the inner city of Philadelphia and in Haiti. EAPE, a nonprofit organization, works with indigenous organizations to promote basic education, literacy, health care and education, and community and business development. EAPE provides technical assistance in the form of volunteers, who work closely with the leaders of developing programs.

### **Eye Care, Inc.**

1319 F Street, NW, Suite 900  
Washington, DC 20004  
(202) 628-3816

Operates one or more medical clinics in the District of Columbia area which provide outpatient examination, diagnosis, and treatment of eye diseases for individuals who cannot afford or who have no access to private medical facilities. These services are provided by volunteer physicians and other health care professionals. Eye Care, Inc. exists exclusively for charitable, scientific, literary, and educational purposes and for the prevention of cruelty to children.

## **Feed My People International, Ltd.**

FMPI

515 South Main Mall

Tulsa, OK 74103

(918) 585-2751

Provides food, medical supplies, and emergency relief services to people suffering as a result of severe drought, flooding, famine, or natural disaster. Provides financial, material, and personnel support to operate feeding centers, schools, orphanages, medical clinics, and development programs in Africa, Central America, and the Philippines. Operates 94 food projects and service organizations, as well as a food coop-volunteer program called Harvest, which addresses the rural hunger needs in Northern Arizona and the Native Americans there.

## **Feed the Children**

FTC

P.O. Box 36

Oklahoma City, OK 73101

(405) 942-0228

Provides assistance to victims of severe famine, flood, drought, hurricane, earthquake, war, and other catastrophes. FTC consists of four different types of international programs, which include feeding, development/self-help, medical, and emergency relief. To date, assistance abroad has entailed bulk food, clothing, medicine, medical supplies and equipment, agriculture seeds and tools, along with educational material. Shipments are made to Africa, the Caribbean, Central America, South America, Southeast Asia, Middle East, Europe, and the former Soviet Republics, where direct distribution is made to recipients. Additionally, FTC provides financial assistance to orphanages, schools, and other charitable organizations in these regions. FTC development projects include: drilling water wells; building water reservoirs; and constructing schools, clinics, and churches plus ongoing agricultural programs, including reforestation, in developing countries.

## **Financial Services Volunteer Corps, Inc.**

F.S.V.C.

425 Lexington Avenue, 11th Floor

New York, NY 10017-3909

(212) 455-3550

Provides quality technical assistance, when asked, to newly emerging democracies in Eastern Europe in order to promote and establish free market economies to replace the former state-controlled socialist/communist economies. F.S.V.C. draws upon the U.S. business community to fulfill its commitments. It works in the fields of developing central and private commercial banking systems, organizing and operating securities markets, regulating broker/dealer practices, promoting investment banking enterprises, and establishing legal and accounting frameworks for all those activities.

## **Floresta USA, Inc.**

1015 Chestnut Avenue, Suite F2

Carlsbad, CA 92008

(619) 434-6311

Works with small hillside farmers in the Dominican Republic and uses the Agroforestry Revolving Loan Fund to provide them with technical support and medium-term credit to plant income-producing trees on eroded hillsides. This halts the soil erosion caused by traditional slash and burn agriculture and results in increased income for the farmers while reforesting the land. As the loans are repaid, more farmers enter the program. Floresta, an environmental and agroforestry development organization, has also established and is a major stockholder in Los Arbolitos, a for-profit tree nursery located outside Santo Domingo which has produced over 9 million seedlings since 1986.

## **Florida Association of Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action, Inc.**

FAVA/CA

1311 Executive Center Drive, Suite 202

Tallahassee, FL 32301

(904) 877-4705

Conducts short-term training and technical assistance, with the help of the "Florida International Volunteer Corps," at the request of NGOs and GOs in the Caribbean and Central America. Founded in 1982 in response to the Haitian and Cuban refugee crisis, FAVA/CA provides assistance in health, education, tourism, agriculture, and the environment. The "Professional Exchange" program brings participants to Florida for on-the-job experiences alongside their stateside counterparts. The "Association Ambassadors" program links professional and trade associations with partners overseas. The "Hometown Volunteers" who have served in the Corps bring the importance of global issues to their backyards. FAVA/CA is state-funded and enjoys statutory support.

## **Food Corps, USA, Inc.**

Brandeis University

415 South Street

Waltham, MA 02254

(617) 736-2770

Provides increased food production for small farmers by using a combination of current scientific knowledge, traditional agricultural techniques, and successful organizational methods of developing countries. Projects are organized and implemented by local technicians and farmers, and institutionalized at village, regional, and national levels. Food Corps, USA works with overseas partners, partly through its association with the International Committee for Food Corps Programs (CICLA). Through CICLA's South-South training exchanges and international liaison activities, Food Corps USA helps low-income farmers mobilize and deploy their own human and physical resources for improved food production, nutrition, and quality of life. Food Corps USA is participating in rural development projects now underway in Mali, Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Peru, Sri Lanka, and Mexico and is developing projects in Guinea and Togo.

## **Food for the Hungry, Inc.**

FHI

7729 East Greenway Road

Scottsdale, AZ 85260

(602) 998-3100

Focuses on human needs related to food and nutrition. The primary areas of interest include food production (including land reclamation and agroforestry), water resource development, primary health care, and microenterprise development (including small loans and job skills training). Working in 15 countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, FHI emphasizes long-term development among the extremely poor, stresses community participation and self-reliance, and provides assistance to refugees and emergency aid in disaster situations.

## **Food for the Poor, Inc.**

FFP

550 SE 12th Avenue, Bldg. 4

Deerfield Beach, FL 33442

(305) 427-2222

Initiates, sustains, and otherwise supports nonsectarian, humanitarian, and developmental assistance programs in the developing nations of the Caribbean Basin, principally Haiti, Jamaica, and Guyana. Primary goals are to improve the health, education, economic, social, and spiritual conditions of the poor. Relief and ongoing development projects are distributed through the existing channels of missionaries of every denomination who have assumed the responsibilities of meeting the needs of the poor. Through shipments of food, medical supplies, school furniture, vocational training equipment, seeds, farming tools, clothing, lumber, and vehicles, the elderly are fed, abandoned babies are cared for, children go to school, men and women are established in profit-making microenterprises, the standards of living are raised, and dignity and hope are restored.

## **Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.**

FINCA

901 King Street, Suite 400

Alexandria, VA 22314

(703) 836-5516

Makes it possible for impoverished mothers in developing countries to earn the extra \$5 to \$10 a week in food money needed to protect their children from chronic malnutrition and possibly death. This is accomplished by creating community-managed "village banks" which offer their members three essential services: self-employment loans of \$50 to \$300; a savings plan to create \$300 of working capital in 3 years; and group support for personal empowerment. Working both alone and in partnership with 27 other nonprofit agencies, FINCA currently supports over 450 village banks in 14 countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, assisting 16,000 low-income families to ratchet themselves out of poverty.

## **The Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc.**

FSP

3550 Afton Road

San Diego, CA 92123

(619) 279-9820

Provides training and technical assistance for self-help community development groups and cooperatives. Also provides financial assistance for self-help projects, mainly in small business development, fisheries, agriculture, and women's programs in Papua New Guinea, Fiji, and other nations of the Pacific Basin. Emphasizes environmental issues, health and nutrition, income generation, and family food production. Works with and through partner institutions controlled and managed by Pacific Islanders. Supports the development and strengthening of local institutions in South Pacific island nations. Promotes the change from slash-and-burn to fixed-site agriculture. Helps to protect the tropical forests by fostering sustainable yield management. Carries out Vitamin A and Child Survival programs.

## **Freedom from Hunger Foundation**

(Formerly Meals for Millions)

1644 DaVinci Court

P.O. Box 2000

Davis, CA 95617

(916) 758-6200

Develops innovative programs for alleviating chronic hunger by providing resources and information that empower families and communities to help themselves. To help the rural hungry in developing countries make choices that will move them beyond hunger, Freedom from Hunger supports programs that provide very poor women with cash credit through village banking (for income-generating activities) linked to participatory adult education (for better health/nutrition, population activities, improved food production/storage, and better management of small businesses). Technical/financial support is provided to local organizations to help them to develop and expand credit-with-education programs (currently in Bolivia, Ghana, Honduras, Mali, and Thailand).

## **Freedom Medicine, Inc.**

FM/IHDS

2141 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite G3

Washington, DC 20007

(202) 342-9336

Provides health care through training to refugees and victims of man-made and natural disasters around the world. The largest project is located in Pakistan, where the organization trains Afghan refugees as paramedics. To date, over 200 paramedics have been trained to operate a network of 100 clinics inside Afghanistan, staffed by our graduates. FM/IHDS has also conducted short-term programs in Laos, Burma, Cambodia, and Angola and is currently initiating long-term projects in Central and South America as well as in Africa, Southeast Asia, and the Caribbean.

**Friends of Children, Inc.**

FC

161 Cherry Street  
 New Canaan, CT 06840-4818  
 (203) 966-7740

Provides financial and material assistance and support to orphanages, pediatric facilities, vocational projects, handicapped programs, and other programs administering to the needs of children.

**Friends of Our Little Brothers**

FOLB

19 West Alameda Drive, Suite 108  
 Tempe, AZ 85282-5507  
 (602) 967-9449

Strives to improve the lives of orphaned and abandoned children living in underdeveloped countries and in the United States. FOLB's primary beneficiaries include the special Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos (Our Little Brothers and Sisters) homes in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. These homes foster a familial environment and provide unconditional love as well as food, shelter, clothing, medical care, education, and the tools necessary to succeed as productive, self-sufficient adults. Since 1965, FOLB has helped more than 15,000 children replace origins of poverty with destinations of hope and prosperity.

**Friends of the Shanta Bhawan**

FSB

c/o Trinity Lutheran Church  
 2317 Buena Vista Avenue  
 Walnut Creek, CA 94596  
 (415) 935-3360

Serves as a direct and indirect support group for medical services performed in Nepal. FSB has Christian-based clinics in the Kathmandu and hill areas. Supplies medical care and personnel specializing in tuberculosis treatment, prenatal, under 5's, and general health care.

**Friends of Women's  
World Banking**

FWWB

8 West 40th Street, 10th Floor  
 New York, NY 10018  
 (212) 768-8513

Advances and promotes entrepreneurship by women, particularly those women who have not generally had access to the services of established financial institutions. FWWB is a global financial intermediary founded in 1979 with 50 affiliates in 40 countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, North America and Europe. FWWB offers credit and other services geared to giving women in small and microenterprises access to financial expertise and markets. During its first decade, FWWB has established a decentralized global organization, local and global capital bases, a strong microenterprise loan portfolio, and effective technical training programs. It plans to deepen and expand affiliate capabilities and microenterprise programs and to provide venture capital, exports, communication, and other services to small businesses owned and managed by women.

**The Fund for Peace**

823 United Nations Plaza, Suite 712  
 New York, NY 10017  
 (212) 661-5900

Promotes greater knowledge and understanding of global problems. Since its foundation, the Fund has worked for a better understanding between the former Soviet Union and the United States on such issues as human rights, arms control, positive conflict resolution, and national security. The Fund has granted scholarships and fellowships for American and Soviet students to study these issues and to promote a factual, constructive basis for mutual appreciation and understanding.

**Fundacion Interamericana de Ciudades,  
Inc.**

Interamerican Foundation of Cities

GPO Box 1977  
 San Juan, PR 00936-1977  
 (809) 783-0320

Strengthens mutual bonds through dialogue and cooperation. Founded in 1983, the foundation is a membership organization of mayors and local officials from over 100 cities throughout the western hemisphere including Latin America, the Caribbean, the United States, and Canada. The foundation serves as a vehicle for intermunicipal cooperation in order to provide continuity for improvement in municipal government. The foundation places a high priority on providing programs to assist the economic and social development of less developed member nations. The foundation accomplishes its mission through biannual conferences, periodic workshops and seminars, technical assistance, publications, and exchange programs. Projects are designed to explore the important social and economic issues of urban areas and to find practical solutions to these problems.

**The German Marshall Fund of the  
United States**

11 Dupont Circle, NW  
 Washington, DC 20036  
 (202) 745-3950

Works to improve mutual understanding between the United States and Europe. The Fund is an independent American grantmaking foundation. Its Central and Eastern Europe projects support the development of political pluralism and of environmental and economic reform. Program grants totalling about \$1.6 million per year are made for organizational development, training, and exposure to Western expertise and institutions.

## **Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.**

GIA

Corporate Office  
9200 Wisconsin Avenue  
Bethesda, MD 20814-3896  
(301) 530-6500

Provides training and technical assistance through a federation of local, autonomous organizations engaged in vocational rehabilitation and employment programs for persons with disabilities. Goodwill Industries' agencies number 179 in North America. The International Council of Goodwill Industries includes 44 affiliated agencies in 31 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the Caribbean region.

## **The Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation**

1359 SW 22nd Terrace  
Miami, FL 33145  
(305) 258-9588

Provides technical assistance worldwide, particularly in the fields of coastal environmental restoration and fish studies. Incorporated under the laws of Florida on December 3, 1980, the Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation assists developing countries with agricultural and aquacultural production. The organization currently has programs in the Philippines, where their efforts are concentrated to restore seagrass in a polluted area; and in Thailand, where the organization is attempting to restore seagrass and mangroves for a fish nursery. The organization studies the environmental impact of oil spills. A study of fish life for the State of Florida and an assessment of university linkage for an A.I.D. coastal pollution project in Egypt are also underway.

## **Green Library**

2161 Shattuck Avenue, Suite 233  
Berkeley, CA 94704  
(212) 303-8070

Provides ecological and environmental literature to countries experiencing ecological crisis and promotes the development of education and public commitment by helping to establish ecological libraries in these areas.

## **Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.**

HWZOA, Inc.  
50 West 58th Street  
New York, NY 10019  
(212) 303-8070

Supports the Hadassah Medical Organization, a complex of two hospitals, a community health center, and five academic schools in Jerusalem. The Hadassah Medical Center serves more than one-half million people yearly, specializing in tertiary care treatment. The center is designated as the national heart and bone-marrow transplant facility. A nonsectarian institution serving all people, Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical Center is a leader in providing medical assistance to developing nations. HWZOA supports two vitally important Jerusalem institutions, the Hadassah College of Technology and the Hadassah Career Counseling Institute. HWZOA was the pioneer agency in charge of youth rescue and resettlement programs in Israel and continues to offer funding and leadership for programs aiding refugee children. HWZOA participates in programs in education, social welfare, land reclamation, and reforestation, and sponsors programs for youth education and training in the United States.

## **The Haitian Health Clinic, Inc.**

Haitian Dental Foundation

100 Sherman Street  
Norwich, CT 06360  
(203) 886-1466

Provides medical, dental, and nutritional care, as well as education, for the poor of Jereme, Haiti. The piggery and chicken program encourages beginning agricultural development. There are five full-time volunteers in Jereme working with a staff of over 30 Haitians. The clinic also provides opportunities for hundreds of visiting volunteers each year.

## **HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc.**

Helping to Reach Many Through Direct Assistance in Development

390 Plandome Road, Suite 205  
Manhasset, NY 11030  
(516) 627-8650

Provides technical, financial, and management assistance to low-income farmers in Latin America and the Caribbean. In the past, the organization has developed projects in Honduras and in southern Guatemala to provide services including leadership training, agriculture, and housing. Currently, HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc. is focusing on natural resource development, management, and on community agriculture for poor farmer groups in the Dominican Republic.

## **Health Volunteers Overseas**

HVO

c/o Washington Station  
P.O. Box 65157  
Washington, DC 20035-5157  
(202) 296-0928

Provides expert training performed by qualified volunteers in a variety of health fields so that trainees can deliver services and train others in appropriate techniques. HVO is organized into divisions in the following specialties: Anesthesia; Dentistry; General Surgery; Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery; and Orthopedics. HVO operates programs in Africa, Asia, Central and South America, and the Caribbean. Volunteers work within the constraints of the local health care delivery system, teaching their colleagues effective ways to address the predominant pathologies and health problems found locally. While each program is different in goals and content, the principal concept remains the same — that the volunteers should teach rather than just provide service.

## **The Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Inc.**

HIAS

200 Park Avenue South  
New York, NY 10003  
(212) 674-6800

Provides a broad program of services for refugees and migrants. Offers assistance at the pre-immigration stage, including immigration counseling, visa documentation, representation before governmental and intergovernmental agencies, and transportation. In the country of resettlement, HIAS assists with the reception of migrants, reunion with families, and the adjustment of status and naturalization of newcomers. Resettlement services provided by cooperating agencies in local communities include language and citizenship training, vocational guidance, shelter workshops, and interest-free loans. HIAS resettles refugees and migrants in the United States, Canada, and Western Europe, as well as in the developing world.

## **Heifer Project International, Inc.**

HPI

1015 South Louisiana  
P.O. Box 808  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
(501) 376-6836

Provides livestock and training to organized groups of farmers who request assistance. The basic unit of HPI is a community project consisting of three components: providing livestock and related supplies; coordinating training and extension work; and organizational development, which includes the planning, management, record keeping, evaluation, and implementing the "passing on the gift" principle (distribution of offspring to others in the community). The organization's four program areas are Asia, Africa, Latin America/Caribbean, and U.S./Canada, with 14 denominational member agencies. Since 1944, HPI has worked in 110 countries and 30 U.S. states. HPI has two Learning and Livestock Center facilities in the U.S. where training, volunteer, and development education programs are available.

## **Helen Keller International, Inc.**

HKI

15 West 16th Street  
New York, NY 10011  
(212) 807-5800

Provides direct technical assistance to counterpart health and social welfare agencies overseas to prevent blindness, restore sight, and assist incurably blind persons. The integrated eye care programs include training local personnel and expanding ophthalmological services to reduce the number of needlessly blind persons, particularly those who are cataract-blind. Implements special education and rehabilitation services for blind children and adults that will lead to independence, self-sufficiency, and gainful employment. Fights vitamin A deficiency, a threat to both eyesight and child survival, with megadose vitamin A capsule distribution, nutrition education, food fortification, and home gardening. Founded in 1915 by Miss Keller, HKI serves in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Pacific.

## **High Scope Educational Research Foundation**

600 North River Street  
Ypsilanti, MI 48198  
(313) 485-2000

Promotes the learning and development of children from infancy through adolescence and supports teachers and parents as they help children learn and grow. The foundation, an independent, nonprofit research, development, and training organization with headquarters in Ypsilanti, Michigan, conducts national and international projects in research, program development, professional training, publishing, and public outreach with funding support from both governmental and private sources.

## **Holt International Children's Services, Inc.**

1195 City View  
P.O. Box 2880  
Eugene, OR 97402  
(503) 687-2202

Provides permanent adoptive families for homeless children. Seeks to prevent the institutionalization of children through family counseling and assistance. Provides pregnancy counseling and social and medical services to parents desiring to relinquish children. Provides temporary foster care, medical care, food, shelter, and clothing to homeless children. Holt International Children's Services was founded upon the principle that a child needs the loving relationship of a permanent family. Programs are located in the United States, Korea, Thailand, The Philippines, India, Brazil, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Vietnam, Romania, and Cambodia.

**Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Institute, Inc.**

**HMESEI**

129 Locksley Road  
P.O. Box 86  
Cheyney, PA 19319  
(215) 459-1299

Provides specialized training in the extraction and use of beta-carotene curd to women of child-bearing age. Promotes and establishes child survival interventions and strategies through the promotion of gender identification and the democratic process as each relates to the strengthening of family health and nutritional status. Develops self-sustaining entrepreneurs in beta-carotene curd production with the women's groups. Assists the ministries of health and education with their grassroots endeavors in rural and underdeveloped villages. Provides on-site village-level feasibility studies, analysis, and evaluation. HMESEI encourages and seeks collaborative efforts with other PVOs in the development and implementation of similar activities among grassroots African women, African-American women and women of developing nations worldwide.

**Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.**

5808 Connecticut Avenue  
Chevy Chase, MD 20815  
(301) 652-7822

Provides disaster relief and donates hospital equipment and medical supplies in an effort to upgrade hospitals throughout the Caribbean, Belize, Guyana, and Suriname. Assists institutions for the mentally ill and the elderly and is exclusively mandated to those regions only. No financial demands are made of the recipient countries.

**The ICA Group, Inc.**

**Industrial Cooperative Association, Inc.**

20 Park Plaza, Suite 1127  
Boston, MA 02116  
(617) 338-0010

Provides technical assistance to employees who wish to organize their own business enterprise. ICA also offers training to small, low-income enterprises to improve their organizational structure, their financial record keeping, and their management. ICA works in agriculture and small industry and assists the organizations in developing the capabilities to become viable enterprises.

**Indus Medical Foundation**

23077 Greenfield, Suite 489  
Southfield, MI 48075  
(313) 559-5990

Seeks to modernize health care delivery systems in the developing world, particularly in India, through the encouragement of community-owned, nonprofit facilities where American specialists can demonstrate advances in their specialized fields of medicine. Viability and sustainability are ensured by encouraging physicians to relocate permanently to the project site and by training native personnel on-site.

**The INSA, International Service Association for Health, Inc.**

**INSA**

1712 Clifton Road, NE  
P.O. Box 15086  
Atlanta, GA 30333  
(404) 634-5748

Works in partnership with the people and organizations of developing countries to assist them in realizing their full potential through health education, training, and development projects while fostering self-reliance and mutual understanding. INSA, a private, nonprofit health organization with graduates in over 46 developing countries in Africa, Asia, South America, and the Caribbean, promotes and conducts continuing education programs on international health issues and management skills. INSA conducts on-going programs in: Atlanta, GA; Haiti; India; and short-term workshops throughout the developing world. Participants in INSA courses are health and development professionals and community health workers from developing countries. INSA teaches Americans about international health and development issues through development education.

**Institute for Development Research, Inc.**

**IDR**

20 Park Plaza, Suite 1103  
Boston, MA 02116-4399  
(617) 422-0422

Facilitates voluntary sector contributions to institutional and policy changes that promote economic development and social justice. IDR engages in research, education, consultation, and advocacy in support of this goal, often working in partnership with voluntary agencies from developing countries. Program activities address three themes: voluntary organization leadership and strategy; national and international development policy influence; and social and organization innovations.

## **Institute for Development Training, Inc.**

IDT

P.O. Box 2522

Chapel Hill, NC 27515-2522

(919) 967-0563

Provides technical assistance to population activities and women's health training programs in developing countries. The organization specializes in designing and developing health training materials especially for women's health care and population activities, creating basic teaching aids for trainers on how to design and deliver basic training materials, and assisting developing country programs in planning and developing trainee-focused and culturally-suitable materials. IDT's overseas programs involve the production of a training manual on the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome geared to family planning workers. In order to create a constituency for international development, IDT has launched a new program to produce videos with discussion guides to increase North American grass roots awareness concerning population growth and the status of women.

## **The Institute for Transportation and Development Policy**

ITDP

1787 Columbia Road, NW

Washington, DC 20009

(202) 387-1434

Creates and implements human-powered vehicle programs in developing countries to promote vital and affordable transportation that meets basic human needs while protecting the environment. Current projects in Haiti, Mozambique, and Nicaragua are providing bicycles and carts to women, cooperative farmers, refugee camp administrators, community health and literacy workers, and other PVOs. These vehicles can drastically lessen the physical burden of performing basic tasks. ITDP has launched a growing international campaign for environmentally and economically sustainable global transportation policies.

## **Institute of International Education, Inc.**

IIE

809 United Nations Plaza

New York, NY 10017

(212) 883-8200

Administers approximately 280 international development-related education programs sponsored by the U.S. and foreign governments, international organizations, corporations, and foundations. IIE provides consulting services for project planning, identifies training programs appropriate to project objectives, places participants in programs, acts as their visa sponsor, provides management of sponsor funds, and monitors progress through the IIE network of U.S. regional offices (Chicago, Denver, Houston, and San Francisco). Other IIE services include purchasing, recruitment, international personnel support, research, publications, and conferences. IIE overseas offices are located in Budapest, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Mexico, Thailand, and Sri Lanka.

## **Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.**

IMA

P.O. Box 429

New Windsor, MD 21776

(301) 635-8720

Provides pharmaceuticals and medical supplies, free of charge and regardless of faith, to support health care programs in developing countries. IMA works to solicit and receive supplies from American donors that can be used in developing countries. Other humanitarian agencies already established in each country handle the distribution of these medical supplies once they arrive.

## **The International Agency for Apiculture Development**

IAAD

3201 Huffman Boulevard

Rockford, IL 61103

(815) 877-9737

Is organized as a private, not-for-profit, charitable, educational agency, which exists for the purpose of promoting apiculture and its benefits among rural subsistence people in underdeveloped areas of the world. IAAD cooperates with governments, domestic and foreign; assists agencies, religious or humanitarian; and assists apiculture societies to accomplish the above purpose. IAAD assumes the role of project implementor, consultant, resourceer, or development apiculture promoter. IAAD invites the cooperation of interested persons toward the realization of their goal.

## **International Alliance for Children, Inc.**

IAC

23 South Main Street

New Milford, CT 06776

(203) 354-3417

Operates exclusively for charitable purposes to provide direct aid and assistance to orphaned, abandoned, and otherwise needy children. Provides necessary food, clothing, and proper medical attention and offers information, advice, and assistance to families in the United States who may be interested in adopting these children.

## **The International Book Bank, Inc.**

IBB

608-L Folcroft Street  
Baltimore, MD 21224  
(301) 633-2929

Collects and distributes English language books at all levels to needy and developing countries. Through IBB's unique "Book List System" (a computerized inventory of books), recipients are able to select the titles and the quantities of books they need. Books are distributed through IBB's own network system abroad and through other non-profit organizations such as national libraries and ministries for human services. IBB also offers its procurement and shipping services to government agencies, foundations, institutions, the general public, and other book-sending agencies.

## **International Child Care USA, Inc.**

ICC

2705 West Central Avenue  
P.O. Box 2645  
Toledo, OH 43606  
(419) 472-7470

Works in Haiti and the Dominican Republic to strengthen the public health infrastructures. Areas of intervention in Haiti include tuberculosis control, immunizations, and the promotion of primary health care. In the Dominican Republic, this Christian development agency is training local leaders in effective community-based health promotion programs.

## **International Church Relief Fund, Inc.**

ICRF

131 Stony Circle, Suite 1000  
Santa Rosa, CA 95401  
(707) 578-2375

Provides development assistance across-the-board in relief, rehabilitation, disaster recovery, welfare, and training. ICRF works in the fields of health, nutrition, agriculture, and integrated rural development.

## **International Clinical Epidemiology Network**

INCLN

Room 236L, NEB  
420 Service Drive  
Philadelphia, PA 19104-6020  
(215) 898-2368

Promotes cost-effective health care delivery and improved management of health resources through introduction of population-based perspectives into the curriculum at key medical schools in Africa, Asia and Latin America. Promotes effective health care and the formulation of health policy by fostering the advancement of clinical epidemiology research, education and practice; supports the training of clinical epidemiologists, biostatisticians, health economists and social scientists; builds an international interactive network of training centers and clinical epidemiology units; encourages the use of epidemiology and other means to address priority health problems; and links health research to policy making in developing countries. Clinical epidemiology units have been established at 27 medical schools in 16 developing countries.

## **International Executive Service Corps**

IESC

Stamford Harbor Park, Canal Street  
P.O. Box 10005  
Stamford, CT 06904-2005  
(203) 967-6000

Recruits experienced, mainly retired, executives for short-term assignments abroad as volunteer advisors to locally-owned firms that request managerial or technical assistance. The client firm makes a substantial contribution toward the costs of its projects. Assistance has been given to countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and Central and Eastern Europe in the areas of agriculture, education and health care administration, transportation, construction and industrial equipment, and textile and apparel manufacturing.

## **International Eye Foundation, Inc.**

IEF

7801 Norfolk Avenue, Suite 200  
Bethesda, MD 20814  
(301) 986-1830

Assists the Ministries of Health and U.S.-based and indigenous non-government organizations in the development and implementation of programs for the prevention and cure of blindness in Africa, Latin America, the Caribbean, and Eastern Europe. Programs focus on training in eye care and blindness prevention for health workers at all levels including the transfer of technology and the development of appropriate training and public education materials. Program activities include the provision of clinical and surgical services and the assessment of the prevalence and etiology of blindness and potentially blinding eye disease. Specific program initiatives address the control of onchocerciasis and Vitamin A deficiency.

## **International Federation of Family Life Promotion**

1511 K Street, NW, Suite 326  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 783-0137

Promotes natural methods of fertility regulation through education, research, technical assistance, and training. This is accomplished by the federation's sponsorship of conferences, meetings, and workshops, along with the publication of issues papers related to human reproduction. Projects are being undertaken in some 20 countries, mainly in Africa and Latin America. These projects often include components of breast-feeding and primary health care. There are approximately 24,000 members representing over 50 countries.

## **International Foundation for Education and Self-Help** IFESH

5040 East Shea Boulevard, Suite 260  
Phoenix, AZ 85254-4610  
(602) 443-1800

Provides development assistance, training, debt adjustments, and development of the capabilities in indigenous PVOs and institutions to meet basic human needs in the areas of agriculture, literacy tied to health care, skills enhancement, and economic development. IFESH also offers fellowships for graduate students to work with grassroots organizations in African countries.

## **International Health and Biomedicine, Ltd.** IHBI

11 Pebblecreek Road  
Norman, OK 73072  
(405) 329-4329

Develops, produces, and distributes films, videotapes, scripts, and other training materials on medical and scientific subjects of general public interest. These materials are designed especially for viewing on educational TV channels by audiences in developing countries.

## **International Institute of Rural Reconstruction**

IIRR  
475 Riverside Drive, Room 1270  
New York, NY 10115  
(212) 870-2992

Conducts leadership and management training programs for rural development professionals in developing countries. These training programs, conducted at IIRR's headquarters in the Philippines and in various other developing countries, are based on lessons learned from active research in rural villages. Through this field research, IIRR develops, tests, and refines strategies of environmentally sound agriculture, agroforestry, biological diversity, energy conservation, indigenous knowledge, microenterprise development, health care, participatory credit, community organization, and other approaches to people-centered development. IIRR has also collaborated with autonomous national rural reconstruction movements in the Philippines, Thailand, India, Guatemala, Colombia, and Ghana.

## **International Lifeline, Inc.**

IL  
P.O. Box 32714  
Oklahoma City, OK 73122-0914  
(405) 728-2828

Feeds malnourished indigent children. Provides volunteers trained in medicine, immunization, and community health. Works to improve child health and survival. Provides corrective surgery for children. Operates two health clinics in Haiti. Provides volunteer physician programs in Togo and Rwanda. Addresses AIDS prevention and treatment. Provides medical and surgical equipment as well as food for work community development projects. IL also operates P.L. 480 food programs in Haiti.

## **The International Medical Corps** IMC

5933 West Century Blvd., Suite 310  
Los Angeles, CA 90045  
(213) 670-0800

Provides health care and establishes health training programs in developing countries. The organization currently operates a training center in Peshawar, Pakistan for Afghan medics and physicians, lab technicians, and vaccinators. Also operates an extensive primary health care network in Afghanistan, maintaining 59 clinics and hospitals which have provided over four million Afghans with medical care. Since August 1990, IMC has conducted a major relief operation in southeast Angola to immunize 60,000 women and children, train local vaccinators, and airlift emergency food, medicines, and agricultural supplies. Dedicated to the principle of helping people help themselves, the goal of IMC programs is to encourage self-sufficiency. IMC also conducts health assessment trips in devastated regions of the world to develop future projects.

## **International Medical Services for Health** INMED

45449 Severn Way, Suite 161  
Sterling, VA 22170  
(703) 444-4477

Works with health agencies and industries toward the common goal of improving the health of people in the developing world and in underserved areas of the United States. A nonprofit health and development agency, INMED works in partnership with local agencies to plan and secure quality essential medicines and medical supplies and to develop health-educated strategies and related materials in over 70 countries. INMED's MILLENNIUM Program unites effective programs of health agencies with the expertise and resources of industry in a long-term sustainable program that supports the global efforts of the World Health Organization. Through the MILLENNIUM Program, INMED provides coordination, planning, and technical assistance free of charge to nonprofit health agencies for a positive, lasting impact on world health.

## **International Partnership for Human Development**

IPHD

12020 Sunrise Valley Drive, Suite 160  
Reston, VA 22091  
(703) 391-0020

Receives Section 416 commodities and monetizes them for development assistance work in Mexico. These activities are governed in the United States by the Department of Agriculture, which determines the commodities (i.e. sorghum, corn, dried milk, butter, or cooking oil) that are in surplus in any given year. A.I.D. Missions determine with host governments how funds from the monetization are spent, and they receive quarterly reports from any PVO intermediaries that handle the distribution of commodities or the management of mutually agreed-upon projects. IPHD was organized in 1983 and works with a Mexican partner PVO called the Organization for the Economic and Social Development of the Mexican Indians. IPHD works in the fields of health, nutrition, agriculture, and the development of indigenous PVOs.

## **International Planned Parenthood Fed./ Western Hemisphere Region, Inc.**

IPPF

902 Broadway, 10th Floor  
New York, NY 10010  
(212) 995-8800

Promotes the full recognition and exercise of population planning as a basic human right that improves health and well-being, contributes to national development and environmental quality, and empowers individuals to make conscious decisions about the number and spacing of their children. Provides direct population planning and other health-related services according to local custom, law and need, serving 13 million clients annually. The regional office provides technical and financial assistance to its members; sets internationally recognized standards; fosters the exchange of experience, expertise, and information; and encourages support for population activities at local, regional, and international levels. IPPF is a federation of 46 autonomous family planning associations in North and South America and the Caribbean.

## **International Rescue Committee**

IRC

386 Park Avenue South  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 679-0010

Assists refugees and internally displaced victims of war and civil strife. Services range from emergency relief and assistance programs overseas to refugee resettlement in the United States. Activities include medical, public health, education, and child care overseas, and refugee resettlement services domestically, including job placement, self-help and training, family counseling, and asylum assistance. Overseas programs are in Asia, Near East, Africa, Latin America, and Europe. Domestic resettlement programs are in 16 cities in the United States.

## **International Services of Hope, Inc.**

ISOH

905 Farnsworth Road  
Waterville, OH 43566  
(419) 878-8546

Distributes obsolescent but serviceable medical equipment and supplies to developing countries. ISOH gathers medical equipment from manufacturers and other charitable organizations, reconditions and warehouses them, and then ships them to needy recipients in the Caribbean and Central and South America. ISOH also engages in missionary projects.

## **International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources**

IUCN-US

1400 16th Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 797-5461

Carries out programs emphasizing the conservation of biological diversity and sustainable development of natural resources around the world. IUCN-US links with the networks established by IUCN. The World Conservation Union, which include institutional membership from 120 countries, several thousand scientists and experts from all continents and support work in tropical forests, wetlands, marine ecosystems, plant conservation, and Antarctica. These activities enable the development of sound policies, strategies, and on-the-ground programs for the global conservation of biological diversity and sustainable development of natural resources.

## **International United Black Fund, Inc.**

IUBF

1012 14th Street, NW, Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 723-4913

Provides technical assistance to nations in sub-Saharan Africa through programs modeled after those of the U.S.-based parent organization, the United Black Fund. Staff members of IUBF have traveled extensively in sub-Saharan Africa and have received certificates of recognition of their work in Kenya, Ethiopia, and Somalia. Ties to Liberia have already been made; in addition, IUBF plans to be actively engaged in work for famine relief in Ethiopia, Somalia, and wherever else there is a human need to address. Earlier experience drawn from the United Black Fund stresses community development and other services that can help poor people function better in their communities.

### **International Voluntary Services, Inc.**

IVS

1424 16th Street, NW, Suite 204  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 387-5533

Recruits skilled technicians internationally to fill particular posts at the request of host governments and institutions. Provides assistance with community development, cooperatives and loans, agriculture, microenterprise development, and health care with emphasis on the development of local institutions. Volunteer technicians are currently serving in African, Asian, and Latin American countries.

### **Iowa Peace Institute**

917 Tenth Avenue  
Grinnell, IA 50112  
(515) 236-4880

Provides rural development assistance in the Russian and Ukrainian Republics of the former Soviet Union as well as in Bulgaria and Hungary. IPI explores relationships in Africa and Latin America; includes a consortium of 46 colleges and universities; makes small scale development grants for projects initiated by international students from developing countries attending Iowa colleges and universities, and seeks to cooperate with existing development initiatives in Iowa and in the Midwest to be a catalyst for both education and development programs.

### **Island Resources Foundation, Inc.**

IRF

Red Hook Center  
Box 33  
St. Thomas, U.S., VI 00802  
(809) 775-6225

Works for the improvement of human and natural resources management in offshore oceanic island areas. Established in 1971 as a research and technical assistance organization, the foundation maintains an interdisciplinary team of island specialists who focus on the design of workable development strategies appropriate for small island resources utilization and management. Primary program activities have been carried out in the Eastern Caribbean, with additional projects in the wider Caribbean region and in the South Pacific. Key program implementation sectors include coastal and marine resource utilization, land use planning, environmental impact assessment, national park development, tourism planning, and cultural resource development. The foundation recently launched an assistance program for non-government organizations in the Eastern Caribbean designed to improve the capabilities of PVOs to provide private sector leadership for achieving environmental goals in the region.

### **J.M. Murray Center, Inc.**

4057 West Road  
P.O. Box 589  
Cortland, NY 13045  
(607) 756-9913

Provides vocational rehabilitation and appropriate employment to those who are physically, emotionally, or developmentally disabled. The disabled are trained in a variety of skills, including furniture restoration, janitorial services, retail sales, and other physical and clerical duties. The Center plans to expand its programs to Bolivia, one of South America's poorest nations.

### **Junior Achievement, Inc.**

45 East Clubhouse Drive  
Colorado Springs, CO 80906-4477  
(719) 540-8000

Implements programs ranging from elementary school through college that focus on the practical aspects of business and economics through role models, hands-on activities, and computer simulations. Junior Achievement is the oldest, largest, and fastest growing youth economic and business education organization in the world, with international affiliates in 28 countries and pilot programs in 16 countries. Junior Achievement has received requests for information and assistance from an additional 40 countries. In 1990-91, more than 250,000 students overseas participated in Junior Achievement economic education programs. Program materials are printed in seven languages. Pilot programs are currently underway in Central and Eastern Europe, including Poland, Hungary, and some republics of the former Soviet Union.

### **Katalysis North/South Development Partnership**

Katalysis Foundation

1331 North Commerce Street  
Stockton, CA 95202  
(209) 943-6165

Improves the social and economic status of indigent persons in the developing countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. The strategy of the organization is to create environmentally sensitive, long-term, income generating opportunities through the development of profit-oriented enterprises owned and managed by local residents and through the establishment of village and community banking units. The foundation will provide funding, technical support, and management assistance to indigenous, non-government organizations interested in working as a partnership to achieve common goals in beneficiary-driven development.

## **La Leche League International**

LLI

9616 Minneapolis Avenue  
P.O. Box 1209  
Franklin Park, IL 60131-8209  
(708) 455-7730

Provides help and encouragement, primarily through personal instruction, to those mothers who want to nurse their babies. LLI reaches out to mothers through several thousand groups with certified League leaders volunteering their time to help other mothers in 46 countries. LLI plans to continue to extend its presence into minority communities around the world.

## **The Life Link**

P.O. Box 6094  
Santa Fe, NM 87502  
(505) 438-0010

Provides shelter for the homeless, opportunities for recovery for the handicapped, a thrift store to benefit the homeless, and a food co-op for the needy in New Mexico. Before becoming committed to development assistance overseas, some staff members toured parts of the developing world at their own expense to ascertain what The Life Link could do to alleviate certain kinds of human distress. The staffers chose to work in Mexico beginning in early spring of 1991 to establish a vocational school and a private English-medium school, to develop food-for-work projects, to sink water wells, and to target types of agricultural development. The Life Link also plans to work in Nigeria by establishing six vocational training centers.

## **Lutheran World Relief, Inc.**

LWR

390 Park Avenue South, 8th Floor  
New York, NY 10016-8803  
(212) 532-6350

Provides financial, material, and personnel support, usually through counterpart church-related agencies in the areas of disaster relief, refugee assistance, and social and economic development. Programs are supported in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East and include projects in agriculture, water resources, community development, health care, practical education, and cottage industries.

## **MAP International**

(Formerly Medical Assistance Programs)

P.O. Box 50  
2200 Glynnco Parkway  
Brunswick, GA 31520-0050  
(912) 265-6010

Provides enabling services which promote total health for needy people in the developing world. Since its founding as a Christian global health organization in 1954, MAP has provided over \$500 million in donated medicines and medical supplies through Christian hospitals and clinics in over 90 countries. MAP focuses on both humanitarian assistance in times of crisis and development assistance through health training and leadership development conducted through its offices in Ecuador, Bolivia, and Kenya, as well as at the U.S. headquarters in Brunswick, GA. Publishes books, monographs, and bibliographies on health topics ranging from HIV/AIDS to community-based health care and coordinates a program offering short-term overseas medical mission assignments to North American medical students.

## **Maranatha Volunteers International, Inc.**

Volunteers International

5240 Garfield Avenue  
Sacramento, CA 95841  
(916) 344-4300

Helps to fund projects and coordinate volunteer labor for the construction of urgently-needed buildings around the world, mainly in developing countries. Areas where Maranatha has worked include Mexico, Honduras, Brazil, Jamaica, Dominica, Haiti, Africa, the Philippines, Russia, India, the Dominican Republic, and locations across the United States. The projects are intended to meet a wide range of humanitarian needs through the construction of schools, hospitals, housing, health clinics, orphanages, and churches. Occasionally, emergency relief for natural disasters, medical/dental assistance, and health education are provided.

## **Massachusetts Audubon Society**

South Great Road  
Lincoln, MA 01773  
(617) 259-9500

Promotes harmony between human activities and the natural systems which support humans and all other living species. The Massachusetts Audubon Society seeks to capture the attention of the inquisitive mind, to instill an affection for all living things, and to foster an intelligent understanding of the position of human beings in the natural world. The society supports programs which: conserve natural resources; educate children, government officials, and the public; and advance scientific understanding of environmental issues through research. In addition, the society seeks to preserve a legacy of wildness and natural diversity in order to honor the past by serving the future.

## **Medical Benevolence Foundation**

MBF

320 Highway 190 West  
Woodville, TX 75979-9723  
(409) 283-3773

Provides development assistance, training, and program support in basic medical and dental care, and works to improve the capabilities of indigenous hospital and clinics to meet basic human needs. MBF has a high interest in continuing medical education for hospital-based primary health care, nutrition, and population activities.

## **Medical Care Development, Inc.**

MCD

1742 R Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20009  
(202) 462-1920

Improves the health status of all people through health systems planning, management, research, education, and training. In 1977, MCD expanded its development expertise to the health needs of the international community. Since that time, MCD has provided technical assistance to over 30 countries in Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East.

## **Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc.**

MESAB

4200 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20016  
(202) 364-6727

Provides funds and resources to support the education and training of South African black health providers and leaders in an effort to address the overwhelming health care needs of South Africa's black majority. Works to achieve equity in health care delivery in South Africa through the provision of scholarships to students in the health sciences and the support of advanced training programs for nurses, rural outreach and community health projects, and additional mid-career training. Acts to educate Americans on the enormous health and educational needs of black South Africans.

## **Medical Outreach For Armenians, Inc.**

1030 South Glendale Avenue, Suite 503  
Glendale, CA 91205  
(818) 548-1990

Provides special medical assistance to those in need in Soviet Armenia. Strengthens medical services to include rehabilitation, overall development assistance, and training. Operates in the fields of health, nutrition, and refugee services meeting basic human needs. Arranges and facilitates medical and surgical care in the United States for patients from Armenia.

## **Medical Teams International, Inc.**

Northwest Medical Teams International

P.O. Box 231177  
12256 SW Garden Place  
Portland, OR 97223  
(503) 624-0029

Organizes volunteer medical teams and obtains supplies for quick response disaster relief. Medical Teams International is a nonprofit medical relief and development organization that provides medical care, supplies, and health education to the needy of the world. Medical team volunteers have served in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and Central and South America. In addition, Medical Teams International administers permanent and mobile medical clinics for the treatment of acute and infectious disease and for the training of personnel in the concepts of such care. Also provided are resources and training in other complementary health-related areas such as nutrition, bio-intensive gardening, clean water and sanitation, and community health worker training. Non-medical volunteer teams are commonly used in the development of these community-based projects.

## **Mennonite Central Committee**

MCC

21 South 12th Street  
Akron, PA 17501  
(717) 859-1151

Responds to human needs and provides development assistance in the areas of education, agriculture, health care, and job creation. Programs emphasize food production, refugee services, community health, leadership training, peace advocacy, and conflict mediation in partnership with local organizations. MCC is an agency of the Mennonite and Brethren in Christ churches in North America. In 1991, MCC had a budget of \$35 million, with 750 workers in 50 countries including the U.S. and Canada. The largest MCC programs are in Bolivia, Bangladesh, Ethiopia, and Haiti. MCC Canada, through its membership in the Canadian Food Grains Bank, purchases food locally and ships substantial quantities for food assistance.

## **The Mennonite Economic Development Associates**

MEDA

12 Greenfield Road  
Lancaster, PA 17602-3312  
(717) 399-9440

Promotes economic growth with equity to the benefit of, and in partnership with, the disadvantaged of lesser developed countries. This is accomplished through a business-oriented approach that results in sustainable enterprises. MEDA, an association of 2,000 Mennonite business persons, maintains an overseas program that involves microenterprise credit programs, production and marketing assistance, and a consulting service for foreign governments and development agencies. The organization maintains programs in Haiti, Jamaica, Bolivia, Nicaragua, and Tanzania.

## **Mercy Corps International**

3030 SW First Avenue  
Portland, OR 97201  
(503) 242-1032

Assists the world's poor through emergency relief, self-help development projects, and development education and strives to promote self-reliance, productivity, and human dignity. Organized as a private voluntary agency, Mercy Corps International seeks to motivate and educate the public about the plight of the poor and to work for peace and justice. Current project activity in Latin America, Asia, Africa, and the Middle East includes self-help development projects, medical care and training, community development, agricultural development, and shipments of commodities, seeds, and medical supplies.

## **Mercy Ships**

P.O. Box 2020  
Lindale, TX 75771-2020  
(214) 963-8341

Uses ships as floating hospitals and for disaster response. Two ships currently provide eye surgeries for cataracts and strabismus, plastic surgery for cleft lip and palate (the third most common birth defect), and corrective surgery for club feet and burn patients. The ships have large cargo capacity for emergency relief as demonstrated in Jamaica after Hurricane Gilbert, when millions of dollars of building supplies were requested. M/V ANASTASIS and M/V GOOD SAMARITAN provide primary health care, agricultural assistance, and pastoral counseling with more than 450 trained professionals who volunteer their time and expertise. Mercy Ships is an environmentally aware organization caring for nature, people, and our spiritual independent relationships. Mercy Ships is a division of Youth With a Mission.

## **Minnesota International Health Volunteers MIHV**

122 West Franklin Avenue, Room 303  
Minneapolis, MN 55404  
(612) 871-3759

Offers health services and training in needy communities of developing countries and provides practical experiences in international health for western health care students and professionals. The emphasis is on long-term goals of disease prevention and environmental health. The intent is to enable the community to sustain the project through developing a local institutional infrastructure, training community health workers, and facilitating income-generating ventures. These goals are accomplished through grassroots participation in all phases of the program. MIHV also provides an orientation to the International Health Service course in Minnesota to anyone anticipating living or working abroad, particularly in developing countries.

## **Mercy International Health Services**

### **MIHS**

34605 Twelve Mile Road  
Farmington Hills, MI 48331-3293  
(313) 489-6100

Provides assistance to the less-developed world through ready access to thousands of medical, nursing, technical, and administrative personnel worldwide. MIHS is a subsidiary of Mercy Health Services, one of the world's largest nonprofit, multi-hospital health systems sponsored by the Catholic Church. The organization is involved primarily in health professional training, enhancement of hospital management skills, and development of locally sustainable health system financing. Additional services to more developed countries include multi-hospital linking/resource sharing arrangements, planning and budget cycles, and information systems.

## **Ministry of Jesus, Inc.**

### **MJ**

4128 Forest Drive  
Columbia, SC 29204  
(803) 790-1860

Trains local people in self-help projects; provides wells, water impoundments, and water supplies to help local communities; improves agricultural activities; provides medical facilities, supplies, and health education; distributes food in areas of famine; and works to develop indigenous PVOs and institutions to meet basic human needs. MJ is also a public charity.

## **Missouri Botanical Garden**

### **MBG**

P.O. Box 299  
St. Louis, MO 63166-0299  
(314) 577-5100

Maintains various gardens and conducts extensive scientific research. MBG has active international research and exploration programs in the tropical areas of Central and South America, continental Africa, and Madagascar. Collaboration with Chinese scientists is underway for the translation and update of the Flora of the People's Republic of China. MBG is actively involved in training programs for conservation, botany, and ecology. Scientific research focuses on the tropics, the least known but most rapidly vanishing ecosystems of the earth. Other projects include Flora of North America and a computerized plant data base called TROPICOS.

## **Mozambique Health Committee**

P.O. Box 85234

Seattle, WA 98145-1234

(206) 543-6714

Provides technical assistance in health fields through the Ministry of Health in Mozambique. Its focus is on training health workers so that they can perform minor surgical operations such as immunizations, as well as pre-natal care and natal care for the majority of the rural population and for the millions of displaced persons within Mozambique. The concept is built on the "barefoot doctor" idea, because few qualified physicians are available to treat the majority of human ailments that can be diagnosed and handled quickly by trained health technicians. MHC is also involved in an integrated rural development project with UNICEF in the Manica District of Mozambique to provide clean drinking water, as well as immunization against disease.

## **National 4-H Council**

4-H

7100 Connecticut Avenue

Chevy Chase, MD 20815

(301) 961-2900

Provides opportunities for youth to participate in cross-cultural experiences, and development, and training programs. These programs include: the International Youth Development Project, through which U.S. participants assist developing countries in building and expanding programs similar to 4-H; the International 4-H Youth Exchange; and the Professional Rural Youth Leader Exchange, a 3- to 4-month opportunity for professional leaders to study the 4-H type program in the host country. In cooperation with Fundacion Nacional De Clubes 4-H, the National 4-H Council coordinates the placement and scholarship program. The CAPS program provides leadership training for youth from developing countries through formal education in American high schools and hands-on experiences--"learning by doing" through 4-H. The National 4-H Council conducts all 4-H international programs on behalf of the Cooperative Extension Service of the State land grant universities and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Cooperating countries are located in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

## **National Audubon Society, Inc./ Audubon International**

Audubon

666 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE

Washington, DC 20003

(202) 547-9009

Strengthens networks of citizens and science advocates to work for change in policies that affect the environment. The program is designed to research, design, and promote policies that conserve and restore natural resources, protect the environment, and stabilize population growth. Audubon in the Americas is a new project in Audubon's International Network which focuses on the protection of wetland and forest habitat. Audubon promotes partnership projects between Audubon chapters, encourages the development of cooperative public education and information efforts, promotes consistent hemispheric and national policies, encourages the protection of internationally significant sites, provides opportunities for sharing grass roots activism experiences, and fosters technical exchanges of information and expertise.

## **National Cooperative Business Association**

**CLUSA (Cooperative League of the USA)**

1401 New York Avenue NW, Suite 1100

Washington, DC 20005

(202) 638-6222

Provides technical assistance and training in cooperative and small enterprise development. Manages 12 long-term projects in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, and the Near East. CLUSA specializes in agricultural production, storage, processing, and marketing by private cooperative businesses, including attention to credit needs. CLUSA is experienced in conversion of public enterprises into private cooperative businesses, in cooperative management, financial management, membership training, and in small farm approaches to land reform. Recently, CLUSA has designed and is implementing projects for micro and small business development.

## **National Council for International Health**

NCIH

1701 K Street, NW, Suite 600

Washington, DC 20006

(202) 833-5900

Provides a means by which the problems of international health can be approached jointly by the various private and public agencies, disciplines, and individuals concerned with them. Organized for exclusively charitable, educational, and scientific purposes, NCIH provides a mechanism for sharing information pertinent to the conduct of international health programs, identifies more effective ways to use material and resources toward achieving improved international health and study, and provides advice and guidance concerning any subject within or related to international health.

## **National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.**

NCJW

53 West 23rd Street

New York, NY 10010

(212) 645-4048

Provides development assistance and training in Israel and advocacy activities in the United States to strengthen U.S.-Israeli ties. NCJW works in the fields of education and social welfare in Israel and in the United States.

**National Council of Negro Women, Inc.**  
NCNW/ID

1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 702  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 659-0006

Works mainly in partnership relationships with African organizations to improve the economic and social positions of women and their families. These joint efforts have helped women build wells, manage water resources, increase food production, develop agricultural cooperatives, learn project management skills, deliver emergency relief, and launch income-generating projects in Togo, Guinea, Senegal, Mozambique, Botswana, Swaziland, Zimbabwe, and Angola. NCNW is an umbrella agency that represents the collective organizational strength of approximately four million black women and is composed of affiliated organizations and community-based sections.

**National Fish and Wildlife Foundation**

18th and C Streets NW, Room 2556  
Washington, DC 20240  
(202) 208-3040

Protects and conserves the nation's fish, wildlife, and plant resources. The foundation purchases tracts of land to restore and preserve its original flora and fauna. Although the bulk of the foundation's work is domestic, it also supports international programs in Africa, Central and South America, Asia, and Great Britain. Recently, the foundation worked with the World Wildlife Fund in Africa on elephant conservation, and with RARE in the Bahamas on endangered birds and their habitat.

**National Rural Electric Cooperative Association - International Foundation**  
NRECA-IF

1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, 2nd Floor  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 857-9639

Provides support for small rural electric capital projects built with the help of U.S. rural electric cooperatives. This kind of assistance provides additional sources of power to rural communities and boosts income-generating projects across the board. It focuses primarily on schools, health clinics, village water systems, small industry, and the environment.

**National Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education**  
PRIDE

The Hurt Building  
50 Hurt Plaza, Suite 210  
Atlanta, GA 30303  
(404) 577-4500

Assists private voluntary organizations, non-government organizations, and government agencies to develop, manage, and sustain effective drug prevention programs worldwide. Provides international training institutes, conferences, and technical assistance in the areas of program development, program planning, grantsmanship, program and project evaluation, operations research, needs assessment, prevalence and patterns of student drug use, social marketing, management skills, and drug policy development. Conducts annual week-long PRIDE World Drug Conference, an international forum for exchange of current research and successful prevention strategies. Sponsors PRIDE Family of Nations, an open membership affiliation of organizations dedicated to drug abuse education and prevention. Publishes a quarterly international newsletter. International membership is available.

**National Cristina Foundation**  
NCF

42 Hillcrest Drive  
Pelham Manor, NY 10803  
(914) 738-7494

Directs commercially obsolete, used, and excess computer equipment throughout the United States and internationally to educational, rehabilitation job training facilities for people with disabilities and students at risk of not completing their educational programs. Acquires technology through donations of equipment from corporations and individuals. Recipient organizations are members of the NCF Network who, in exchange for getting equipment through NCF at no cost, must share information about how they use the donated technology. Developed a data base and communications system to allow for the sharing of technology applications throughout the NCF network worldwide.

**National Rural Electric Cooperative Association**  
NRECA

1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 200  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 857-9689

Services, promotes, and raises funds for volunteer Partners of the Americas' committees located in 44 states, linking thousands of private citizens in direct partnership with 31 Latin American nations. These partnerships conduct inter-American technical assistance exchange in agriculture, community development, education, health, rehabilitation, cultural arts, community recreation, investment, communications, and development planning.

## **National Telephone Cooperative Association**

2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20037-1695  
(202) 298-2300

Provides technical assistance and training for the promotion and development of rural telephone cooperatives in developing countries. Works with counterpart non-government and government organizations in host countries to help rural communities organize and manage their own local telephone systems. Member volunteers deliver the training and technical assistance. These international telephone systems are modeled on the United States Telephone Cooperatives and have been integrated into government privatization programs. The goal is to support and strengthen rural cooperatives for the purpose of sustainability and improved quality of life among the participants. The two main programs of the association are located in Poland, but it has also collaborated on programs in Hungary, Bolivia, The People's Republic of China, Micronesia, and the Philippines.

## **The Nature Conservancy**

TNC

1815 North Lynn Street  
Arlington, VA 22209  
(703) 841-5300

Works to preserve plants, animals, and natural communities that represent the diversity of life by protecting the lands and waters they need to survive. Raises funds to acquire land, implement conservation programs, develop compatible economic uses, and assist other organizations with similar missions.

## **Near East Foundation**

NEF

342 Madison Avenue, Suite 1030  
New York, NY 10173-0020  
(212) 867-0064

Supports community-level, self-help initiatives in the Middle East and Africa. By offering opportunities to learn new skills and technologies, NEF helps to build the local capacities and institutions needed to sustain development efforts beyond the life of a particular project. NEF provides qualified specialists to assist with the transfer of technical skills and training, funds projects that have strong local support, and actively seeks opportunities to extend its work through cooperation with other donor agencies.

## **New Israel Fund**

NIF

1101 15th Street, NW, Suite 304  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 223-3333

Strengthens democracy and advances social justice in Israel. As the primary source of seed capital and technical assistance for Israeli nonprofit organizations, NIF has been at the cutting edge of social change in Israel since its founding in 1979. In that time, NIF has supported more than 175 Israeli grass roots organizations working in such diverse areas as civil and human rights, Jewish-Arab co-existence, religious tolerance and pluralism, the status of women, and bridging social and economic gaps. In addition to its grantmaking, NIF runs three projects: SHATIL, which provides technical assistance to Israeli nonprofits; the Israel-U.S. Civil Liberties Law Program, which trains Israel civil rights attorneys; and the Leadership Fellows Program, which cultivates a new generation of leaders in Israel.

## **New York Botanical Garden**

NYBG

Bronx Park  
Bronx, NY 10458-5126  
(212) 220-8700

Centers domestic programs of the New York Botanical Garden around maintenance of the various gardens, museums, and other facilities of the Cary Arboretum in Millbrook, the Bronx. The NYBG has a long history of botanical field work in tropical countries, primarily developing countries. It produces floristic and monographic studies designed to collect, identify, classify, and voucher the tropical floras of the world. The NYBG has been working with A.I.D. for a number of years to promote sustainable development of natural resources, especially through institution building and technology transfer. It is currently promoting conservation of tropical forests and biological diversity in developing countries through a field project in Ecuador that integrates research on bio-diversity with biological resources management, a project in Belize that focuses on ethnomedicine, and a project in Indonesia Borneo that examines non-timber forest products.

## **Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association**

NFTA

41-698 Ahiki Street  
P.O. Box 680  
Waimanalo, HI 96795  
(808) 259-8555

Uses nitrogen fixing trees (NFTs) to improve the well-being of tropical small-scale farmers and to enhance the environment. NFTA is a nonprofit organization with over 1,350 associates in approximately 100 countries. Its mission is to serve as a catalyst in the use of NFTs. NFTA's research, outreach, and communication activities support action-oriented agroforestry programs.

## **OBOR, Inc.**

16 Kelseytown Bridge Road  
Clinton, CT 06413  
(203) 699-9206

Helps to produce important books for the student and the general reader in the national languages of Indonesia, Pakistan, Thailand, and other Asian countries through multinational sponsorship.

## **OEF International**

### **OEF**

1815 H Street, NW, 11th Floor  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 466-3430

Works to promote the empowerment of women in the social, economic, and political lives of their countries. OEF's programs enable women in Africa, Asia, and Latin America to increase their incomes, solve community problems, and participate more fully in the development process. OEF helps low-income women develop small enterprises through an integrated program of training, technical assistance, and credit. In the Women, Law, and Development Program, OEF establishes regional networks of female lawyers, activists, and academics in developing countries who are concerned with improving women's legal status. OEF is committed to strengthening the capacity of local institutions to design and implement programs that serve women.

## **Operation Blessing International Relief and Development Corporation**

### **OBIRD**

1000 Centerville Turnpike  
Virginia Beach, VA 23463  
(804) 523-7048

Provides relief assistance to people in impoverished nations around the world by dispensing medical supplies and food. In the event of natural disasters such as hurricanes, volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, and floods, humanitarian assistance is also given. OBIRD provides development aid to drought and famine-stricken areas of the world by drilling water wells, planting trees, providing irrigation technology, and building greenhouses. Benefiting countries include Canada, Mexico, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Haiti, Colombia, Chile, Argentina, Philippines, Vietnam, China, Israel, Lebanon, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Poland, Romania, and Russia.

## **Operation Bootstrap Africa**

122 West Franklin Avenue, Suite 216  
Minneapolis, MN 55404  
(612) 871-4980

Increases educational opportunity in Africa in partnership with indigenous Christian churches, councils, and development agencies in Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Madagascar, and the Gambia. Projects include construction of primary schools, housing and salary subsidies for teachers, literacy programs for young and older adults, and training programs for farmers.

## **Operation Independence, Inc.**

350 5th Avenue  
Suite 1921 of the Empire State Building  
New York, NY 10118  
(212) 268-3200

Works with Israel's business sector and government to advance Israel toward economic independence. Operation Independence, an international alliance of business leaders, stimulates and promotes meaningful public, academic and private sector studies and discussion on the need for Israel to create an environment which fosters private sector economic institutions. Provides educational materials, advice and counsel to government agencies and other not-for-profit enterprises on the economy and economic institutions of Israel. Works for systemic changes that will enable Israeli firms to grow and develop profitably and to compete in the world economy. Areas of focus include fairer taxation, decreased bureaucracy, and fewer currency controls.

## **Operation Smile International OSI**

717 Boush Street  
Norfolk, VA 23510  
(804) 625-0375

Delivers specialized medical care to indigent children and families in developing countries, provides education and training to health care professionals and students, and conducts extensive research into the causes of congenital deformities. OSI mobilizes interested young people, families, and corporations around the concept of medical care as a developmental tool to address the problems of hunger, poverty, and deprivation in developing countries. OSI places particular emphasis on reconstructive surgery and rehabilitation for indigent children and adults.

## **Operation USA**

### **Operation California**

7615 1/2 Melrose Avenue  
Los Angeles, CA 90046  
(213) 658-8876

Was organized in 1979 to distribute donated relief supplies to worldwide disaster areas. Operation USA has now worked in 45 countries with private funds and is currently concentrating on development projects chiefly in the areas of health care and medical training. Formed "Operation USA/USSR," the first U.S.-U.S.S.R. joint venture in developing countries which places volunteer teams of professionals working through local PVO counterparts. Operation USA is most active in Vietnam, Cambodia, Philippines, and Africa.

## **Opportunities Industrialization Centers International**

### **OICI**

240 West Tulpehocken Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19144  
(215) 842-0220

Provides assistance in the establishment and institutionalization of informal skills training programs in collaboration with local communities, host governments, and donors. Since its founding in 1969 through 1990, OICI has developed 20 programs in 13 African countries; 1 in Belize, Central America; and 2 in the United Kingdom. Programs offer courses in vocational, agricultural, and small enterprise development skills. Beneficiaries include unemployed school teachers, small farmers, and aspirant or existing business entrepreneurs. Assistance strategy focuses on institution building and emphasizes counterpart training, management and control systems development, resource mobilization skills, and training curricula adapted to local needs. Plans are in place for new OICI programs in Asia and Eastern Europe.

## **Opportunity International**

### **Institute for International Development, Inc.**

360 W. Butterfield Road, Suite 225  
Elmhurst, IL 60126  
(708) 279-9300

Creates microbanks in developing countries that provide small loans (averaging \$1,000) to help people start or expand businesses and become self-sufficient. Opportunity International offers business training and on-site visits to improve the management skills of its borrowers. Simply put, Opportunity International offers capital rather than charity in 13 countries of Asia and Latin America in order to create jobs. Since 1971, the purpose of Opportunity International has been to fight chronic hunger and poverty at the root cause—unemployment. People in developing countries do not have food because they do not have jobs. One family-supporting job is created with every \$500 loaned. Opportunity International is dedicated to restoring dignity to the poor of developing countries by helping them to help themselves.

## **Organization for Tropical Studies, Inc.**

### **OTS**

P.O. Box DM, Duke Station  
Durham, NC 27706  
(919) 684-5774

Promotes training, research, and the wise use of natural resources in the tropics. OTS, a consortium of universities and research institutions, currently maintains three biological field stations located in contrasting ecosystems (lowland rain forest, lowland seasonally dry forest, and mid-elevation rain forest) in Costa Rica to facilitate programming. Environmental education programs associated with these stations graduate-level field ecology courses in both English and Spanish and short-courses for mid-level decision makers on the ecological implications of development in the tropics. Basic ecological research is coupled wherever possible with the improvement of natural resource management practices. Training and applied research programs implemented at the field stations are developed as models for export to other centers throughout the tropics.

## **Our Little Brothers and Sisters, Inc.**

### **OLB&S**

1210 Hillside Terrace  
P.O. Box 3134  
Alexandria, VA 22302  
(703) 836-1233

Provides the necessities of life to orphaned and abandoned children in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. Money spent by the organization is used for the direct assistance of orphaned children by providing them with food, clothing, shelter, and education. The goal of the organization is to see that they are prepared for a self-supporting life in their own country. The work of OLB&S is centered around a project by the same name, Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos, which operates orphanages in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. It is currently taking care of more than 1,500 orphaned boys and girls and, since its founding, has been home for more than 15,000 children.

## **Pan American Development Foundation**

### **PADF**

1889 F Street, NW, Suite 850  
Washington, DC 20006-4499  
(202) 458-3969

Strengthens the private sector's ability to help the needy and enterprising poor of the Americas. Income generation and institution building activities help increase incomes through assistance to Latin American and Caribbean non-profit entities supporting small businesses and through improved small farmer cultivation practices and tree planting. Health services and tools for training programs support health care facilities and vocational training institutions by providing donated equipment and supplies. A disaster relief program provides disaster mitigation, immediate relief, and longer-term reconstruction assistance in the case of natural disasters.

### **Park West Children's Fund, Inc.**

Berth 57  
San Pedro, CA 90731-7211  
(213) 832-8876

Carries out programs for the benefit of poor families on a domestic and an international basis. Domestic programs include the distribution and home delivery of food to low or no income families in metropolitan areas. International programs include the procurement and transportation of assistance commodities to developing countries through commercial methods and through the use of Park West's mercy ship SPIRIT. SPIRIT is staffed exclusively by volunteers and transports fishing supplies and equipment, food, medicine, medical supplies and equipment, agricultural tools, seed, clothing, educational supplies, and other items for use in assisting countries to develop self-sufficiency. Supplies are delivered free of charge and distributed through local churches and organizations in both domestic and international programs.

### **Partners of the Americas**

National Association of the Partners of the Americas, Inc.

1424 K Street, NW, Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 628-3300

Engages in economic and social development and technical training. Partners of the Americas, the largest PVO in the western hemisphere, pairs 46 U.S. states with 31 regions and countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. Vermont, for example, is linked with Honduras. The partnerships foster inter-American friendship and cooperation by engaging in mutually beneficial cultural and educational exchanges, and by carrying out projects in areas such as natural resources management, environmental education, child health and nutrition, vocational training for disadvantaged groups, emergency preparedness, and drug abuse prevention and education. Partners of the Americas began in 1964 as the people-to-people component of the Kennedy Administration's Alliance for Progress. Over 24,000 volunteers have participated in the program.

### **Pathfinder International**

Nine Galen Street, Suite 217  
Watertown, MA 02172  
(617) 924-7200

Supports the delivery of population planning services in less developed countries. Pathfinder headquarters are in Watertown, MA. Overseas, it has three regional offices in Mexico City, Mexico, Nairobi, Kenya, and Istanbul, Turkey, and six country offices in Bangladesh, Brazil, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, and Peru. Promotes and supports population activities by making grants to institutions, governments, organizations and individuals in twenty countries. Since its founding in 1957, Pathfinder has supported over 2,500 projects in more than 80 countries. Projects include clinical and non-clinical services, personnel training, adolescent services, and institutional strengthening. Regional and country offices are staffed by experienced professionals from their respective regions.

### **The Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.**

Green Hills Farm  
Perkasie, PA 18944-0181  
(215) 249-0100

Operates sponsorship programs for children displaced by war, poverty, or other circumstances in Korea, Japan, the Philippines, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam. Provides nutritional, educational, medical, vocational, and psychological assistance. Particular attention is given to Amerasian children (born of American fathers and Asian mothers), who are scorned and discriminated against because of their American features. The foundation has assisted more than 25,000 Amerasian children since it was established in 1964 by the late Nobel and Pulitzer prize-winning author. The foundation also places eligible Amerasian children in American foster homes and locates children and/or natural parents through the Search and Unification Program.

### **People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc.**

Project Hope  
Health Sciences Education Center  
Carter Hall  
Millwood, VA 22646  
(703) 837-2100

Teaches modern techniques in all areas of health sciences education and health services delivery systems, as well as health-related disaster assistance skills and health facilities management. Assistance is provided to countries in North, Central, and South America; Africa; Asia; the Caribbean; and Eastern and Western Europe.

### **The Peregrine Fund, Inc.**

5666 West Flying Hawk Lane  
Boise, ID 83709  
(208) 362-3716

Uses birds of prey as tools for the conservation of natural resources, including wildlife. Cooperates with government and non-government organizations, corporations, and individuals to conserve biological diversity through investigations, management, training, and education. Although best known nationally for the preservation of endangered species through captive breeding and release, the organization has assisted with conservation projects in over 34 countries on 6 continents. The current focus is in Mexico, Central and South America, Africa, Madagascar, Mauritius, and the Philippines.

## **The Phelps-Stokes Fund**

10 East 87th Street  
New York, NY 10128  
(212) 427-8100

Improves education for African Americans, Africans, American Indians, and needy whites. Programs include: the Phelps-Stokes Institute, which conducts research, conferences, seminars and the Phelps-Stokes Forum; the South African Refugee Scholarship Program and the Bishop Tutu Scholarship Fund for refugee students from South Africa and Namibia; the American Indian College Fund for students at tribally-chartered American Indian colleges; the Center for Human Development, which provides technical assistance to fledging minority organizations; the International Exchange Program, which arranges visits of Africans to the U.S.; and the African Student Advisory Program. The Phelps-Stokes fund is an operating foundation established in 1911.

## **Phillips Brooks House Association, Inc.**

WorldTeach  
Harvard Institute for International Development  
One Eliot Street  
Cambridge, MA 01238-5705  
(617) 495-5527

Places volunteers as teachers in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and Latin America. Volunteers teach in local secondary and post-secondary schools where assistance is requested. WorldTeach is a private, nonprofit organization that recruits college graduates of all ages to teach English as a foreign language and in some cases, to teach math and science as well. Volunteers pay a fee averaging \$3,300, and WorldTeach arranges air fare, insurance, orientation, field support, housing, and a modest salary while in-country. Volunteers make a 1-year commitment to their school. WorldTeach also offers a semester-long coaching program in South Africa and a summer teaching program in Shanghai, both of which welcome undergraduates.

## **Plan International USA, Inc.**

(Formerly Foster Parents Plan)  
155 Plan Way  
Warwick, RI 02886-1099  
(401) 738-5600

Helps needy children and their families in 26 countries of Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Caribbean to permanently lift themselves out of poverty. Grassroots assistance programs include health, education, family income-generation, home improvement, sanitation, agricultural development, and community infrastructure. The main source of funding is childreach sponsorship, a personal outreach program linking individual Americans with a needy child and family overseas. Childreach sponsorship combines personal communication with monthly program contributions to deliver services and encouragement to the sponsored child and family. Plan also operates global education programs in the United States, including "See Me, Share My World" for elementary school students and child rights advocacy programs.

## **Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.**

PPFA  
810 Seventh Avenue  
New York, NY 10019  
(212) 541-7800

Develops and supports family planning service programs in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, and Latin America. Support is provided to freestanding population planning programs as well as programs that integrate population activities with maternal/child health, nutrition services, and literacy training. Activities may include training field workers and providing contraceptive supplies and related medical supplies/equipment. Assistance has been extended to government institutions as well as to church-related organizations, labor unions, agricultural cooperatives, women's groups, and youth organizations. PPFA's program is being implemented through its international division—Family Planning International Assistance has regional offices in Miami, Florida; Nairobi, Kenya; and Bangkok, Thailand; and a country office in Lagos, Nigeria.

## **Planning Assistance**

PA  
1229 15th Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 797-9711

Assists government, non-government, and donor agencies in the planning and management of health, population, and food security/food assisted programs. Through technical assistance, workshops, and other group process methods, the organization helps to design programs more effectively, prepare project plans and budgets, develop supervision and evaluation systems, and produce management training materials. The work of PA improves planning techniques and builds skills, thereby contributing to the better management of resources, the collaboration required for equitable development, and the promotion of self-determination. Assistance has been provided to organizations working in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

## **Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation**

PACCF  
5711 N. Milwaukee Avenue  
Chicago, IL 60646  
(312) 763-9944

Provides relief, rehabilitation, disaster assistance, welfare, training, medical supplies, nutrition, refugee services, emigration, and resettlement efforts on behalf of the Polish people. Since 1981 and the forming of the Solidarity Trade Union, PACCF has been actively engaged in supplying food, medical supplies, books, and agricultural supplies (such as seeds) to counter the negative economic conditions prevalent in Poland. PACCF also works to develop indigenous PVOs in Poland so that they can meet basic human needs.

## **Polish Welfare Association**

3834 North Cicero Avenue  
Chicago, IL 60641  
(312) 282-8206

Promotes and encourages the idea of social self-help. Provides job re-training for the unemployed; rehabilitation and assistance for youth, the elderly, the disabled, and the chemically dependent; and assistance in the development of private voluntary organizations by continuing to be a primary sponsor of the Annual Polish and American Conference on Community Self-Help and Volunteerism. In conjunction with United Way International and the American Committee for Aid to Poland, the foundation also acts as a clearinghouse of information on other voluntary groups and forms of assistance.

## **The Population Council**

One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 644-1300

Undertakes social and health science programs and research relevant to population issues in developing countries and conducts biomedical research to develop and improve contraceptive technology and to study male reproductive physiology. Social and health science programs and research themes include population policy and fertility, reproductive health and child survival, the roles and status of women, contraceptive introduction, and the development of human and institutional resources. The Population Council is an international, nonprofit organization established in 1952. The council provides advice and technical assistance to governments, international agencies, and non-government organizations and disseminates information on population issues through publications, conferences, seminars, and workshops. Regional offices are in Mexico, Senegal, Kenya, Egypt, and Thailand; programs are ongoing in close to 50 countries.

## **Population Services International**

PSI  
1120 19th Street, NW, Suite 600  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 785-0072

Provides health and population planning products and services in developing countries. PSI's activities include marketing health products such as Oral Rehydration Salts to prevent infant death from diarrheal disease, distributing and promoting population activity products, programs to combat the spread of AIDS, and fostering local industry and service capabilities (e.g., market research, advertising, commercial distribution, and manufacturing) related to health and population. PSI uses commercial marketing techniques and resources of the local private sector such as distributors, retailers, and advertising agencies. Products, however, are sold at highly subsidized prices, thus making them affordable to virtually all income groups. PSI's activities span the world from Asia (Bangladesh, Pakistan, India, and Jordan) to Africa (Zaire, Nigeria, Cameroon, Burkina Faso, Morocco, Ethiopia, Benin, and Guinea) and Latin America (Mexico and Guatemala).

## **Private Agencies Collaborating Together, Inc.**

PACT  
1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 500  
Washington, D.C. 20006  
(202) 466-5666

Serves as a catalyst to expand the scale, improve the quality, and sustain the benefits of overseas programs that help low-income men, women, and children. Works through the efforts of private development agencies throughout the world, particularly by fostering local agencies' strength and self-sufficiency. Advances PVO/NGP work in the areas of microenterprises, the environment, and special health concerns, with special attention to the roles and needs of youth, women, and children. Promotes collaborative approaches to these tasks through a combination of small grants, planning and evaluation assistance, communications support, training, and other technical services to reach its objectives.

## **Private Sector Initiatives Foundation**

1707 L Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 467-0882

Provides vocational training and management training to 15 selected projects in 5 developing countries. The projects identified thus far fulfill criteria addressing the professional content of curricula, the democratic principles/values to be inculcated, and the support of the local community to maintain the projects once they are launched.

## **PRO Women**

### **Programs for Women**

2001 S Street NW, Suite 430  
Washington, DC 20009-1125  
(202) 328-3500

Provides assistance to indigent women in developing countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America, as well as pertinent analyses regarding the most effective methods that will have a positive impact on these hard-to-reach segments of any developing country's poor population. PRO Women is designed to promote the role of women and have them play a more effective part in their personal development, as well as the development of their children, families, and communities.

## **Program for Appropriate Technology in Health**

### **PATH**

4 Nickerson Street  
Seattle, WA 98109  
(206) 285-3500

Works to improve the health of women and children in developing countries. Focuses on the effectiveness, availability, safety, and appropriateness of technologies for health and population activities. PATH's programs work to bridge the gap between technologies and users through a wide spectrum of activities including research and development, field assessment, communication, and technology transfer. Program areas include reproductive health, such as safe birth and the introduction of contraceptive technologies; child health, including growth monitoring, oral rehydration therapy, and nutrition; immunization; diagnostic technologies; and information, education, and communication. PATH has managed more than 500 health and population projects in 54 developing countries throughout Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

## **Project Concern International**

### **PCI**

3550 Afton Road  
San Diego, CA 92123  
(619) 279-9690

Designs and manages integrated primary health care training and development programs, with a principal focus on training counterpart health personnel and village-level health workers. Programs focus on health promotion and disease prevention through simple, low-cost child survival techniques such as immunizations, growth monitoring, nutrition education, child spacing, diarrheal disease prevention and treatment, oral rehydration therapy, and control of communicable diseases. In addition, PCI assists local health organizations in developing and strengthening systems that support the delivery of health services. OPTION, a division of PCI, recruits physicians, nurses, dentists, and public health personnel for health care facilities and outreach programs. Geographic coverages include Africa, Asia, the Pacific, Latin America, Eastern Europe, Middle East, and the United States.

## **Project Mercy, Inc.**

7011 Ardmore Avenue  
Fort Wayne, IN 46809  
(219) 747-2559

Provides assistance to refugees in Africa, primarily to displaced nationals and refugees from Ethiopia in Sudan. Emphasizes the support of refugees' own initiatives, with a focus on education for refugee children. Assistance is given for vocational training and income-generation programs. Material aid, consisting of food, clothing, and educational supplies is also provided. Clothing appropriate to the cultures and climate of Africa are sewn by volunteers across the United States in homes, civic clubs, church groups, and Home Economics classes. Project Mercy seeks to be an advocate for refugees by raising awareness of the American public to the concerns facing refugees.

## **Project Orbis, Inc.**

### **ORBIS**

330 West 42nd Street, Suite 1900  
New York, NY 10036  
(212) 244-2525

Fights blindness worldwide through health education and hands-on training for health personnel. Since 1982, ORBIS has held more than 110 three-week programs in 60 countries. Programs take place either inside the ORBIS aircraft, a DC-8 jet converted into a fully-equipped eye surgery hospital and educational facility, or in local hospitals. Each week, visiting faculty members join ORBIS's 25-member international team of ophthalmologists, nurses, anesthesiologists, biomedical technicians, and health care workers to share their skills with host-country colleagues. ORBIS also conducts follow-up after the aircraft leaves through ongoing surgical, nursing, community health, and blindness prevention programs. Provides a unique opportunity for health care professionals from various backgrounds and cultures to work in a spirit of peaceful cooperation.

## **Quebec-Labrador Foundation, Inc./ The Atlantic Center for the Environment**

### **Atlantic Center for the Environment**

39 South Main Street  
Ipswich, MA 01938  
(508) 356-0038

Provides leadership training to protect environmental resources through individual instruction and through organizational development. The foundation focuses on the conservation of natural resources within cultural contexts and works to preserve rivers and watersheds, wildlife and their habitats, rural landscapes, and community development. It has programs in the Western Hemisphere, as well as in Western and Eastern Europe, and receives funding from a variety of sources including the German Marshall Fund of the United States.

## **RARE Center for Tropical Conservation**

### **RARE**

1529 Walnut Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19102  
(215) 568-0420

Ensures that endangered wildlife and its habitats are secured for future generations. RARE has developed a variety of innovative programs that complement the work of other organizations. These programs involve research, education, and habitat protection and are being implemented in different countries of the New World tropics. RARE concentrates on particular wildlife species because by emphasizing the needs of a notable species, the organization can galvanize local government and public support to protect the entire habitat upon which these species depend. Each of the programs is undertaken with the cooperation and participation of appropriate government and private organizations in the host countries.

## **The Resource Foundation, Inc.**

TRF

Box 3006

Larchmont, NY 10538

(914) 834-5810

Helps to increase the flow of resources to low-income persons through the activities of Third World private development organizations. TRF was established by a group of persons united in the beliefs that local responses to need situations are more effective than expatriate ones; that local organizations often embrace key characteristics such as beneficiary participation, high-impact activities, self-help methodologies, and low-cost operations; that the role of agencies in the developed world is shifting from implementer to supporter; and that the empowerment of agencies in the developing world is both inevitable and desirable. TRF provides a variety of services including networking, technical information assistance, procurement of financial resources, and representation. Current membership, comprising 24 groups in 12 Latin American and Caribbean countries, is involved in a wide variety of high-impact projects, including primary health care, rural and urban development, the environment, microenterprises, and low-cost housing.

## **River Blindness Foundation**

14141 Southwest Freeway, Suite 6200

One Sugar Creek Place

Sugar Land, TX 77478

(713) 491-1500

Prevents blindness caused by onchocerciasis and seeks to ultimately eradicate this disease which is prevalent in Central and West Africa. The major goals of the River Blindness Foundation are to identify those communities in which the risk of blindness is great, to find cost-effective and timely ways to deliver ivermectin to all residents of these communities, and to prevent blindness resulting from onchocerciasis by the year 2000. The foundation organizes treatment programs which include the distribution of ivermectin in locales where onchocerciasis is endemic, and provides funding support for other agencies that conduct similar programs. The foundation also conducts educational activities that provide information on river blindness and ivermectin to those in widely-affected areas.

## **Rizal/MacArthur Memorial Foundation, Inc.**

Rizal, Dr. Jose P./General MacArthur Memorial Foundation

756 North 35th Street, Suite 201

Milwaukee, WI 53208

(414) 282-3300

Provides medical and hospital equipment and supplies to the rural areas of the Philippines. Gives support to doctors and other medical auxiliaries of the poor in the Bicol regions, Cavite City, Visayan Island, and Mindanao area. The foundation also helps disaster areas caused by calamities such as typhoons, floods, and earthquakes. The purposes of the foundation are: to provide medical services, supplies, assistance, and training to families and individuals; to help educational organizations and institutions in medicine and public health; to provide financial assistance, inducements, and grants to medical personnel; to collect and distribute medical supplies and equipment to institutions and organizations for the needy; and to establish or assist in the establishment of medical centers, sanitariums, and hospitals.

## **Rodale Institute**

RI

222 Main Street

Emmaus, PA 18098

(215) 683-6383

Helps farmers around the world grow abundant and profitable crops while enhancing the natural resource base upon which they depend. Projects include applied scientific research at the Rodale Research Center and the publication of successful case studies and new research breakthroughs. RI has formal cooperative ventures with a wide variety of research and development organizations. International activities focus on enhanced information exchange and the development of Regenerative Agriculture Resource Centers. The International Ag-Sieve is a bimonthly newsletter about the newest developments in regenerative agriculture around the world provided by CAR-INET, as well as electronic conferencing media for development specialists. Overseas projects are currently underway in Senegal, Guatemala, and Ecuador.

## **The Rotary Foundation of Rotary International**

One Rotary Center

1560 Sherwood Avenue

Evanston, IL 60201

(708) 866-3000

Provides humanitarian services, encourages high ethical standards, and helps build good will and peace in the world. Clubs conduct community and international service projects through The Health, Hunger, and Humanity Program of the Rotary Foundation. Projects include primary health care and health education; maternal and child health; treatment and rehabilitation; food production, preservation, and distribution; community development; literacy; and vocational training. The PolioPlus Program funds polio vaccine purchases for developing countries and supports eradication efforts in cooperation with national ministries of health, UNICEF, WHO and other local and international health organizations. In addition, matching grants are made for international development or humanitarian projects co-funded by Rotary clubs or districts on an international basis. All projects include local Rotary participation and originate through local clubs.

## **Sabre Foundation, Inc.**

P.O. Box 483

Somerville, MA 02144

(617) 494-8252

Provides multimillion-dollar, in-kind donations to aid the private sector in building independent organizations, and fosters development in Eastern Europe through the Sabre Foundation Scientific Assistance Project. Donations include business, scientific, and medical textbooks and periodicals, and agricultural inputs. Sabre manages training programs and sponsors international scholarly research and intellectual and entrepreneurial institutions abroad.

## **Salesian Missions**

SSI

1515 North Court House Road, Suite 501  
Arlington, VA 22201  
(703) 524-0667

Supports the work of the approximately 40,000 Salesian men and women (nuns, priests, and lay persons) working in 100 countries in Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, Asia, the Near East, and Europe. Their primary mission is to provide education and other forms of support to poor, disadvantaged, orphaned, or abandoned youth. Salesian Missions supports these activities by fund-raising and by assisting with the preparation and management of development projects. The Salesians' primary development focus is on education—trade, vocational and agricultural, formal and informal. They are also involved in other developmental activities such as health and nutrition, microenterprise, and agricultural extension. Salesians provide humanitarian aid including relief, welfare, refugee resettlement, and emergency and disaster assistance.

## **Salvadoran American Foundation**

SAF

8282 NW 14th Street  
Miami, FL 33126  
(305) 470-2206

Provides medical assistance to over 300 different humanitarian institutions throughout El Salvador. SAF's main office is in Miami, with regional offices in Atlanta, Houston, and Los Angeles for fund-raising, collection, and shipment of pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, and equipment to SAF's sister organization in El Salvador, FUSAL (Fundacion Para la Salud y el Desarrollo Social). FUSAL's primary role is to distribute, in an orderly and responsible manner, medical supplies and other materials received. This year SAF and FUSAL have concentrated efforts in community health development, including the coordination of projects to improve health education, water supplies and food production.

## **The Salvation Army World Service Office**

SAWSO

615 Slaters Lane  
P.O. Box 269  
Alexandria, VA 22313  
(703) 684-5528

Provides technical and financial assistance in support of self-help initiatives that address the underlying causes of poverty in approximately 50 developing countries. Program areas include local leadership development, organization development, community development, health employment, and disaster relief/reconstruction assistance. A major facet of SAWSO is that development efforts lie in strengthening the Army's human resource and organizational base. Human resource development strengthens individuals' skills, self confidence, and awareness of resources; while organization development strengthens systems and processes to improve organizational functioning for development assistance.

## **San Diego State University Foundation**

SDSU

5178 College Avenue  
San Diego, CA 92182-1900  
(619) 594-6304

Administers and provides technical assistance and training programs for the U.S. Government, foreign governments, and public and private entities. SDSU is experienced in developing and administering programs involving ongoing cooperative interaction between nations or representative groups considered to be traditional adversaries. Provides consultation to public and private entities in a wide range of fields. Major responsibilities include providing support to San Diego State University in grant and contract development and administration. The foundation administers more than 400 domestic and international programs annually and directs the operation of the Fred J. Hansen Institute for World Peace; the June Burnett Institute for Children, Youth, and Families; and several Regional Cooperation Programs conducted by scientists in the United States, Egypt, and Israel.

## **Save the Children Federation, Inc.**

SC

54 Wilton Road  
Westport, CT 06881  
(203) 221-4000

Helps to make lasting, positive differences in the lives of disadvantaged children in the U.S. and in 38 countries overseas. Programs are guided by a set of principles that have come to be known as CBIRD—community based integrated rural development. This approach includes community participation in the identification of project goals and in project implementation, transferring necessary skills encouraging self-help and the maximum use of available resources, and sectorially-integrated development interventions. The CBIRD approach relies on non-formal education techniques and on the selective application of financial and technical resources to help communities identify problems and solutions for community "empowerment." In SC's international programs, the four key development sectors are: primary health (access to health services and potable water, immunization, management of diarrheal diseases, prenatal care and population activities); environmentally sound sustainable agriculture; productivity (and assistance in development of small-scale enterprises); and education (innovative non-formal approaches to literacy training and early childhood development).

## **Share and Care Foundation for India**

330 Momar Drive  
Ramsey, NJ 07446  
(201) 825-0667

Helps the poor and needy people of India by collecting used clothing, medical supplies, and equipment, and shipping these items to various hospitals and social welfare organizations. The foundation provides financial assistance to certain nonprofit charitable associations to educate children in low socioeconomic groups, eliminate malnutrition, aid hospitals, and provide other emergency relief activities.

## **Society of St. Andrew**

P.O. Box 329  
State Route 615  
Big Island, VA 24526  
(804) 299-5956

Provides technical assistance in agriculture for Jamaica and Kenya. Promotes the planting and harvesting of potatoes, apples, and cabbage as quick cash crops for unemployed and under-employed farmers in both countries. The Society works through Anglican and Methodist churches for outreach in both countries, using volunteers to teach the latest and most appropriate agricultural methods. In Jamaica, the work site is in the mountains above Montego Bay. In Kenya, the work site is in an agriculture school on the outskirts of Nairobi. The Society also acts as a clearinghouse for volunteer teams and for international agencies that want to work in these two countries to help small farmers survive using these cash crops. The Society also supports research that assists the growing of potatoes as the most hardy crop for both countries.

## **Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.**

1730 M Street, NW, Suite 301  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 331-2494

Promotes the spiritual and physical welfare of the sick, the disabled, and the poor through charitable giving. Fundraising and fund allocation have been the primary responses to requests for assistance. International aspects of the association's programs include providing disaster relief and ongoing financial and material support for clinics in Africa and Central and South America.

## **Sudan-American Foundation for Education, Inc.**

**SAFE**  
4141 North Henderson Road, Suite 1216  
Arlington, VA 22203  
(703) 525-9045

Helps Sudanese universities acquire books, equipment, and other educational materials to improve the quality of instruction. These items are donated by American corporations and organizations and by individuals interested in helping the progress of education in Sudan.

## **Summer Institute of Linguistics SIL**

P.O. Box 2727  
Huntington Beach, CA 92647  
(714) 969-4600

Engages in language research, bilingual educational projects, and literacy programs for ethnic minority groups throughout the world. Supports community development projects in many countries. Provides assistance to countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

## **Support Centers of America SCA**

2001 O Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20036-5955  
(202) 296-3900

Increases the effectiveness of non-government organizations. Through a network of 15 offices in the United States and 1 office in Egypt, SCA has provided management training to 23,000 NGO staff, board members and volunteers; in-depth consulting to 561 organizations; and more than 10,000 information referral responses last year. NGO networks and funders also contract with SCA to deliver management training to their local affiliates and/or grantees. Our international network began in Egypt in 1990, and we have since been approached by NGOs in Hungary, Poland, USSR, South Africa, Ecuador, Puerto Rico, Israel, Pakistan, and other countries to help establish indigenous management training and assistance centers.

## **Surgical Eye Expeditions (SEE) International, Inc.**

**S.E.E.**  
27 C-2 East De La Guerra Street  
Santa Barbara, CA 93101  
(805) 963-3303

Works with health authorities and local ophthalmologists to augment vision care systems for the disadvantaged. Recruits, coordinates, and deploys volunteer ophthalmologists, nurses, and technicians who provide sight-restoring surgery to the medically underserved blind in the developing world. Expands skill levels of local ophthalmologists and nursing support personnel through skills transfer educational symposia. Curriculum is tailored to local needs, and appropriate technology is used so that it can be replicated.

## **TechnoServe, Inc. TNS**

49 Day Street  
Norwalk, CT 06854  
(203) 852-0377

Assists low-income people of developing countries to organize and efficiently operate their own community-based enterprises. TechnoServe advisors provide technical and administrative training, as well as direct management assistance, until participants are capable of full self-management. Enterprises assisted are in four main areas: primary agricultural production; crop processing; livestock development; and savings and credit programs. These community-based enterprises generate jobs and provide income distribution to the benefit of the entire community and region. Approximately 150 enterprises and an average of 600,000 persons benefit directly from TechnoServe programs each year. TechnoServe is currently working in Costa Rica, Ghana, Guatemala, Kenya, Nigeria, Panama, Peru, Rwanda, El Salvador, Sudan, and Zaire, as well as through affiliate offices in Belize, Jordan, Mexico, and Tanzania.

**Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/  
INTERMED-USA, Inc.**

Dooley INTERMED

420 Lexington Avenue, Suite 2428  
New York, NY 10170  
(212) 687-3620

For 30 years, Dooley-Intermed has assisted Third World countries in the development of their health delivery systems and their self-help projects in disease prevention, health education, personnel development, and research. Dooley-Intermed currently supports projects in South and Southeast Asia, Central America, and North Africa.

**Tissue Banks International, Inc.**

Eye Banks International

The Eye Bank Building  
815 Park Avenue  
Baltimore, MD 21201  
(301) 752-3800

Provides corneas for sight-saving transplants. Services are extended to the entire population regardless of age, sex, race, physical handicap, or financial status. Highly skilled technicians are available 24 hours a day for obtaining, processing, and distributing human eye tissues. Innovations established through Tissue Banks International have resulted in a large increase in available tissue. Tissue Banks International has also led the way for improved quality control.

**Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1907  
Grand Central Station  
New York, NY 10163-1907  
(212) 533-4190

Provides inpatient and outpatient services, health worker training, education, and preventive health programs at the Thod Thai Highland Health Center in Chiang Rai Province, Thailand. Operates an outpatient dispensary and a health education program serving Ban Nam Yao refugee camp in Nan Province, Thailand.

**Town Affiliation Association of the United States**

Sister Cities International

120 South Payne Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 836-3535

Provides interested U.S. cities with financial aid and administrative support in establishing programs of technical assistance with medical auxiliary training, urban planning, and sanitation to sister cities in developing countries. The association serves as a center for research, information, and counseling for all U.S. cities with sister cities programs.

**Transformation International Enterprises**

TIE

1730 North Lynn Street, Suite 500  
Arlington, VA 22209  
(703) 243-9500

Enables the poor in developing nations to become productive, self-supporting citizens. Through a network of various church-related, microeconomic development agencies in Africa, Asia and Latin America, TIE provides capital, technical resources, and management training access for the development and expansion of credit and savings for income-generating programs.

**Trickle-Up Program, Inc.**

TUP

54 Riverside Drive  
New York, NY 10024-6509  
(212) 362-7958

Employs psychological encouragement, simple business training, and grants of \$100 to stimulate groups of unemployed or underemployed people to initiate income-producing microenterprises. Groups are assisted by TUP coordinators, who are generally field personnel of indigenous government and non-government organizations who volunteer their services. The TUP model, which has evolved since its launching in 1979, creates new opportunities for employment and economic and social well-being among low-income populations in developing countries.

**Trust Through Health, Inc.**

TTH

295 Highland Avenue  
West Newton, MA 02165  
(617) 965-4713

Provides development assistance and training in primary health care in Tanzania as a collaborative effort in a developing country with the former Soviet Union. TTH will work in the fields of primary health and may be the first joint American-Soviet PVO effort of its kind.

## **U.S. Foundation for International Scouting USFIS**

1325 West Walnut Hill Lane  
P.O. Box 152079  
Irving, TX 75015-2079  
(214) 580-2403

Supports world scouting, community development, and development education programs of the World Organization of the Scouting Movement in 120 countries of the developing world. World friendship programs include youth exchanges, international camp programs, world scouting events, communication linkups, and assistance projects made possible by voluntary donations from scouts and leaders in the Boy Scouts of America. Projects include financial and volunteer support to scout associations in developing countries, scholarships, leadership training aids, scout skills, equipment, supplies, and support for the handicapped.

## **Underground Evangelism International**

841 Avenida Acaso  
Camarillo, CA 93012  
(805) 987-8891

Provides food, clothing, medical equipment, medications, technical and educational assistance, and training to people of less developed areas. Projects delivering regional assistance to needy families are currently active in Eastern European countries including Romania, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Poland, and the former USSR. Underground Evangelism International encourages and sustains the family unit as the most basic unit of democracy and emphasizes the importance of women and children. A special program entitled "Child Rescue International" focuses on the physical, emotional, and spiritual needs of children in Children's Houses and Orphanages in Romania.

## **United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia**

475 Riverside Drive  
New York, NY 10115  
(212) 870-2608

Contributes to higher education in Asia by strengthening Asian colleges and universities, with emphasis on China, South Asia, and Southeast Asia. The board is a cooperative agency through which the Christian community and others develop programs to assist in the areas of faculty development, library development, research, capital projects, administration, and exchange of academic personnel between North America and Asia. Particular attention is given to women's educational concerns and to programs which encourage faculty and students to respond to community social and developmental needs. The organization is primarily a development assistance (education support) entity with secondary religious operations.

## **United Israel Appeal, Inc.**

UIA  
110 East 59th Street, 4th Floor  
New York, NY 10022  
(212) 688-0800

Provides funds raised by UIA/federation campaigns in America to its operating agent in Israel, the Jewish Agency for Israel. These funds provide immigration and absorption assistance to new immigrants by helping to supply housing, basic household supplies, language training, acculturation services, vocational training, and special social welfare services. Funds are used to develop programs for rural settlements and development towns and to educate disadvantaged children. The goal is to bridge the social gaps that exist in Israel. UIA oversees and reviews the use of these funds to assure that each expenditure is in accordance with the wishes of the American Jewish community and the requirements of the U.S. Government.

## **United Palestinian Appeal, Inc.**

UPA  
2100 M Street, NW, Suite 409  
Washington, DC 20037  
(202) 659-5007

Alleviates the suffering of Palestinians, especially those living in the West Bank, in the Gaza Strip, and in refugee camps in the Arab countries. Since its incorporation as a nonprofit, nonpolitical, independent tax-exempt American charity in 1978, UPA has developed extensive assistance programs in the areas of health care, education, community development, and children's services. In 1985, UPA was registered with the U.S. Agency for International Development as a PVO and was accepted in 1989 by the Combined Federal Campaign which solicits contributions from government employees. In 1990, UPA raised \$1,918,000 and funded projects worth \$1,689,000.

## **United Ukrainian American Relief Committee**

1321 West Lindley Avenue  
Philadelphia, PA 19141  
(215) 455-3774

Provides relief and other forms of aid to persons of Ukrainian descent on a worldwide basis. The committee provides financial assistance, economic aid, and immigration support to these individuals. The committee has assisted in the immigration of Ukrainian displaced workers, victims of World War II, Slovaks, Hungarians, Poles, and others into the United States.

## **United Way International**

UWI

901 North Pitt Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 519-1480

Helps to build a sense of community through fund-raising, leadership development, fund distribution, and local problem solving for the effective delivery of human health and welfare services worldwide. To date, UWI has been instrumental in establishing United Way organizations in Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America. UWI has also supported the development of emerging voluntary organizations in Eastern Europe. Provides on-site technical assistance and general staff training in the United States to emerging and existing United Way organizations in ongoing program activities.

## **Volunteer Optometric Services to Humanity/California**

VOSH/California

2825 Santa Monica Boulevard, Suite 116  
Santa Monica, CA 90404  
(213) 829-7002

Conducts large scale vision screening programs including screening for ocular surgery candidates and supplies glasses to those patients requiring correction. Responds to requests for aid from host government agencies and local service organizations. Working with local health officials and local service organizations, VOSH/California distributes medicines, medical equipment and supplies of all types. Sister chapters operate ongoing programs in Africa, Asia, Central and South America. VOSH/California is supported by volunteer doctors and staff from across the country.

## **Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance**

VOCA

50 F Street, NW, Suite 1075  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 626-8750

Sends volunteer specialists overseas for short-term assignments (maximum of 90 days) to cooperatives, to government agencies, and to farm and commodity organizations in developing countries and emerging democracies to give professional advice and counsel in such areas as agricultural marketing, farm supply, and credit. Provides advice and counsel in credit unions, consumer stores and warehouses, housing, rural electric systems, and other areas. VOCA's sponsoring organizations direct its work and provide its basic financing. In 1990, more than 100 volunteers were sent to 35 countries in Africa, Asia, the Near East, Latin America, the Caribbean, and Eastern Europe.

## **Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.**

VITA

1815 North Lynn Street, Suite 200  
Arlington, VA 22209  
(703) 276-1800

Provides technical assistance to individuals and groups in developing countries. Services include technology assessment, design, problem-solving, project planning and management, information systems analysis and training, and integrated development system design. Offers on-site consulting; training in computer skills and information management; transfer of microfiche document collection on low- to medium-scale technologies; and brokerage, licensing, and intermediary services to businesses. Current emphases are in renewable energy, agriculture, food storage and processing, reforestation and soil conservation, water supply and sanitation, low-cost housing and construction, and small business development. VITA manages field projects in eight countries in Africa and Central America and produces technical publications. Since 1959, VITA has answered more than 100,000 requests for technical information from 100 countries.

## **The Wilderness Society**

900 17th Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20006-2596  
(202) 833-2300

Preserves some of the last wildernesses found in the United States and conducts environmental education on the conservation of nature and the management of natural resources. Best known for its conservation on U.S. public lands, TWS was founded in 1935 as a membership organization. TWS has recently broadened its scope of activities to include conservation efforts in Latin America.

## **Wildlife Conservation International/New York Zoological Society**

WCI

185th Street and Southern Boulevard  
Bronx, NY 10460  
(212) 220-5100

Seeks to better understand, protect, and manage critically important ecosystems, including coral reef, coastal marine, rain forest, savanna, and montane environments. Operates more than 120 projects in 43 developing countries in Highland Asia, Asian Rain Forests, African Savannas, African Rain Forests, Mesoamerica, Tropical South America, and the Southern Cone. Key activity areas include biological inventories, ecological and interdisciplinary research, training of national researchers and conservationists, and the application of information to effective protection of management programs.

## **Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development**

WI

Route 3, Petit Jean Mountain  
Morrilton, AR 72110  
(501) 727-5435

Helps alleviate poverty and hunger throughout the world by improving agricultural and rural development. WI is an autonomous, nonprofit organization committed to sound agricultural and rural development that makes more and better food, fuel, and fiber available to people, improves their incomes, and provides them more opportunities to lead productive lives while preserving the natural resources that support them. WI's basic program themes revolve around two principles: the development of individual potential and the judicious management of renewable resources devoted to agriculture. WI's services include assistance in production research and training, technical services, agroecology, project design and evaluation, agricultural policy assessment, development of training materials, bio-mass energy systems utilization, and development support for agricultural service institutions. WI has activities in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, Latin and Central America, and the United States.

## **Wisconsin Farmers Foundation, Inc.**

Silk for Life

1300 South Layton Blvd.  
Milwaukee, WI 52315  
(414) 384-2444

Educates people on the plight of the farm and the rural community worldwide and seeks to empower rural communities to solve their own problems. Project Isidore sponsors programs on local education and empowerment for farmers and small town communities in southeastern Wisconsin counties that comprise the Milwaukee Archdiocese. The Silk for Life Project is an international partnership in economic development aimed at offering coca farmers in South America an alternative crop program, silkworm cultivation, while creating jobs in Wisconsin through manufacturing and marketing products from the imported silk.

## **Woodlands Mountain Institute, Inc.**

WMI

P.O. Box 907  
Franklin, WV 26807  
(304) 358-2401

Links the mountains of the world with programs that advance mountain cultures and preserve mountain environments. WMI sees a fundamental interplay between mountain peoples and their natural surroundings. WMI pursues educational and development initiatives uniquely identified with mountain environments, especially economic initiatives that combine natural and human resources for sustainable, responsible development. Overseas activities include providing assistance to the Governments of Nepal and China in building two adjoining national park nature preserves in the Mount Everest region. WMI has also undertaken medical surveys in China, Ecuador, India and Nepal, designed to facilitate the provision of community-oriented primary health care to mountain communities.

## **World Concern Development Organization**

WCDO

19303 Fremont Avenue North  
Seattle, WA 98133  
(206) 546-7201

Provides personnel, commodities, and funding for projects focused on health care, agriculture, animal husbandry, water development, economic development, refugee aid, and emergency relief. World Concern is active in over 60 countries around the world.

## **World Education, Inc.**

210 Lincoln Street  
Boston, MA 02111  
(617) 482-9485

World Education undertakes three types of programs: literacy; training and organizational development; and small enterprise and partnership. Literacy programs, which are both domestic and international, teach trainers to use participatory methods in adult education projects. Training and organizational development programs instruct trainers in both public and private agencies to use learner-centered teaching methods in the areas of health, natural resource management, employment, and workplace education. Small enterprises and partnership projects provide credit and business management training for women's groups. Assistance is provided to countries in Africa, Asia, the Middle East, Latin America, and the United States.

## **World Emergency Relief**

WER

876 Heather Way  
Carlsbad, CA 92009  
(619) 431-8734

Provides relief, disaster, and development assistance to any part of the world and has already done so in Mexico, Jamaica, Haiti, drought areas of Africa, Bangladesh, Armenia, Honduras, and Central America. WER has also provided emergency relief for Americans living in Appalachia and works in the fields of health, nutrition, agriculture, and economic development.

## **World Environment Center**

### **WEC**

419 Park Avenue South, Suite 1800  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 683-4700

Contributes to sustainable development by strengthening environmental management and industrial health and safety practices worldwide. WEC, an independent, non-profit, nonadvocacy environmental organization, receives funding, expertise and materials from governments, national and international agencies, industry, foundations, and private citizens. Through two programs, the International Environment and Development Service (IEDS) and the International Environment Forum (IEF), WEC promotes the exchange of technical expertise and information to benefit both private and public sectors. A third WEC program is the Gold Medal for International Corporate Environment Achievement.

## **World Mercy Fund, Inc.**

### **WMFI**

121 South St. Asaph Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 548-4646

Provides assistance for rehabilitation, development assistance, welfare, and training as well as laboratory and medical supplies and equipment for immediate use. WMFI also supplies vehicles for necessary transport.

## **World Rehabilitation Fund, Inc.**

### **WRF**

386 Park Avenue South, Suite 500  
New York, NY 10016-4901  
(212) 725-7875

Assists government and voluntary agencies in improving and expanding rehabilitation health care services for the disabled. Provides technical assistance, training, an expert information exchange program, and medical equipment and supplies.

## **World Relief Corporation**

### **WRC**

P.O. Box WRC  
450 Gundersen Drive  
Carol Stream, IL 60188  
(708) 665-0235

Established in 1944 by evangelical churches in the United States, WRC is the international assistance arm of the National Association of Evangelicals. Provides emergency relief as well as long-term development programs. Although WRC is an agency with tradition, its goal is to surpass "traditional handout" programs. The organization specializes in helping people stand on their own and providing them with agricultural assistance, nutrition and health care, vocational training, refugee resettlement, literacy training, and community development. Working through a worldwide network of churches, World Relief assists 1.5 million people in approximately 27 countries each year in Africa, Asia, Central America, the Middle East, and the United States.

## **World Resources Institute**

### **WRI**

1709 New York Avenue, NW  
7th and 8th Floor  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 638-6300

Addresses environmental and natural resource issues worldwide. Organized with significant initial support from the MacArthur Foundation, the institute is particularly interested in the problems of poverty in developing countries and how these problems result in the destruction of the natural environment and other resources. The key component of WRI's plan is to educate private and public decision makers about the necessity for careful planning to preserve the balance between environmental integrity and human consumption. WRI also promotes research and study of these issues. The organization is involved in preservation of tropical rain forests, the depletion of the ozone layer and the greenhouse effect, food production planning, the effects of pollution on the environment, fresh water use, acid rain, and other environmental issues of worldwide importance.

## **World SHARE, Inc.**

3350 E Street  
San Diego, CA 92102-3313  
(619) 525-2200

Provides a monthly supplemental food package to those willing to help themselves and others. World SHARE recognizes that hunger exists needlessly and that people are their own best resource for fighting hunger. World SHARE's mission is to help participants become self-reliant and to foster community development through the use of self-help methods. Program participants pay a small fee and contribute community service in exchange for a food package. There are three divisions of World SHARE: SHARE-USA, SHARE-Mexico, and SHARE-Guatemala. SHARE-USA is a self-supporting network (using no government aid) of self-help food distribution programs providing some \$7 million in food to over 223,000 families each month. SHARE-Mexico provides food and funds to beneficiaries through counterpart organizations, which coordinate health, credit, and educational programs as well as work and service projects. SHARE-Guatemala promotes community development, using food to encourage participation in maternal/child health, income generation, infrastructure, and agro/forestry projects.

## **World Vision Relief and Development, Inc.**

### **WVRD**

919 West Huntington Drive  
Monrovia, CA 91016  
(818) 357-7979

Provides cash, gifts in-kind, services-in-kind, and technical resources for large-scale relief/rehabilitation and development projects in over 90 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, Latin America, and the Middle East. Development programs include international health care (child survival, vitamin A, prosthetics/handicap rehabilitation, child development, AIDS education/prevention), water development, food security, natural resource management, and microenterprise development.

**World Wildlife Fund, Inc.**

WWF

1250 24th Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20037  
(202) 293-4800

Works to preserve the diversity and abundance of life on Earth and the health of ecological systems by protecting natural areas and wildlife populations, promoting sustainable use of natural resources, and promoting more efficient resource and energy use and the maximum reduction of pollution. WWF, the largest private U.S. organization working worldwide to conserve nature, is affiliated with the international WWF network, which has national organizations, associates, or representatives in 36 countries. WWF has more than one million members in the United States.

**Worldcare, Inc.**

4037 Carpenter Lane  
La Mesa, CA 91941  
(619) 698-1594

Focuses on fostering self-help projects in developing nations. These programs include shelter construction, water purification, food and clothing distribution, and technology transfer. The organization has experience in Uganda and is expanding programs to Ghana and Liberia. The organization has recently begun to coordinate activities with World Vision and Global Outreach and, despite its size, has some strong links in the business community.

**Yirawah International, Inc.**

YII

5875 Doverwood Drive, Suite 211  
Culver City, CA 90230  
(213) 337-7369

Focuses on activities, both at home and abroad, that lead to income generation, employment opportunities, small- and medium-sized enterprise, and development of the private sector. Yirawah also delivers services in the areas of training, technical assistance, management consulting, and project evaluation.

**Young Men's Christian Association  
of the USA**

YMCA

101 North Wacker Drive  
Chicago, IL 60606-2386  
(312) 977-0031

Strengthens and assists local YMCAs in developing countries with the planning and funding of social and economic development programs. Works in collaboration with the World Alliance of YMCAs based in Geneva. The YMCAs of USA's International World Service Program assists programs in Central and Eastern Europe, Ireland, Africa, Latin America, Asia, the Middle East, the Caribbean, and the Pacific. The programs focus primarily on vocational training, project management training, health, rural community development, agriculture, and family services. Additional assistance is given to YMCAs for work with refugees.

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The private voluntary organizations (PVOs) presented in this report vary in size from several thousand dollars to several hundred million dollars in support and revenue from private contributions, U.S. Government, international agencies, and in-kind donations.

## **Summary of Support, Revenue, and Expenditures (1990)**

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**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Accion International	3,123,000				934,013	45,241		
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International	33,862,517	124,361	7,137,057	13,795,131	4,757,494	13,016		
African Food and Peace Foundation	149,311							
African Medical and Research Foundation, Inc.	1,635,136				1,024,551			-34,158
African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Dev. Agency, Inc.	376,127				205,847			
African Wildlife Foundation	4,676,529					133,209		
African-American Institute	21,229,058				8,825,747	2,427,425	8,397,929	
African-American Labor Center	6,297,137				5,132,319	906,634		
African-American Society for Humanitarian Aid & Development	97,760							
Africare	11,908,701	59,523			6,945,456			
AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.	33,460,407					495,044		
Aga Khan Foundation USA	3,762,562				764,755			
Agricultural Cooperative Development International	8,927,870				3,323,701	2,378,683	2,314,209	695,528
Aid to Artisans, Inc.	377,300							
Air Serv International	6,909,837				341,765			
Alliance for Communities in Action	183,803							
American Leprosy Missions	7,818,715							
America's Development Foundation, Inc.	1,258,117				469,582			
America-Mideast Educational & Training Services, Inc.	27,169,820				7,244,068	3,317,246	10,091,631	
American Association for International Aging, Inc.	223,071			114,263	9,990			
American College of Nurse-Midwives	2,175,658				790,340			
American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.	9,587,725							
American Dentists for Foreign Service	169,040							

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
886,615	131,000	902,263	223,868	<b>2,899,791</b>	2,343,445	145,017	302,823	108,506
	2,171,380	5,396,917	467,161	<b>34,018,095</b>	30,169,470		3,061,743	786,882
	100,100	48,323	888	<b>154,846</b>	88,574	34,849	19,020	12,403
		600,119	44,624	<b>1,548,863</b>	1,228,225		215,809	104,829
		165,189	5,091	<b>432,068</b>	258,070		173,998	
16,000	513,028	3,551,812	462,480	<b>4,159,413</b>	1,436,766	1,995,831	311,300	415,516
23,562		1,088,980	465,415	<b>21,390,437</b>	19,076,156		2,300,013	14,268
		216,500	41,684	<b>6,194,907</b>	5,031,321		1,163,586	
10,000		87,760		<b>103,180</b>	51,554		42,911	8,715
670,380	376,180	3,710,534	146,628	<b>13,744,055</b>	11,138,904	44,526	2,420,560	140,065
702,238		3,016,356	29,246,769	<b>33,461,072</b>	29,734,004		3,062,354	664,714
		2,571,932	425,875	<b>2,642,097</b>	1,750,181	52,800	839,116	
19,936	124,949	66,670	4,194	<b>8,913,166</b>	6,803,618		2,109,548	
		240,655	136,645	<b>275,883</b>	233,859		29,883	12,141
3,224,361		7,158	3,336,553	<b>7,184,827</b>	6,260,456		924,371	
		182,595	1,208	<b>163,378</b>	140,586		22,792	
		7,566,863	251,852	<b>7,972,892</b>	4,600,361		861,440	2,511,091
	316,550	468,699	3,286	<b>1,227,369</b>	835,273	316,550	58,801	16,745
232,882		89,345	6,194,648	<b>27,130,337</b>	25,113,524	89,872	1,837,596	89,345
3,500	35,226	48,050	12,042	<b>236,749</b>	14,160	150,041	68,465	4,083
		151,555	1,233,763	<b>2,185,638</b>	795,080	903,902	486,656	
		9,331,000	256,725	<b>6,209,689</b>	3,042,497		1,673,776	1,493,416
42,000	125,861	17,156	-15,977	<b>207,957</b>	140,213		67,744	

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
American Farmland Trust	6,120,008					473,190		
American Friends of Action Internationale Contre la Faim	375,743				308,050			
American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Laniado Hospital, Inc.	1,680,576							
American Friends Service Committee	28,537,925							
American Institute for Free Labor Development	16,497,345				14,346,981	179,622		
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.	99,088,299		124,717	263,950	97,959	26,300,000		
American Jewish World Service, Inc.	2,006,917				9,971			
American Latvian Association in the United States, Inc.	751,335							
American Medical Resources Foundation, Inc.	93,233							
American National Red Cross	476,577,000	5,000			4,047	10,827,748		3,202,259
American Near East Refugee Aid	4,216,803				2,893,881			
American ORT Federation, Inc.	11,814,389		316,497		885,670	263,185		
American Red Magen David for Israel, Inc.	6,277,078	95,000						
American Refugee Committee	2,225,774					475,213		
AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.	53,782,286	92,661			201,207			
Andean Children's Foundation	169,329							
Andean Rural Health Care, Inc.	669,416				58,804			
Appropriate Technology International	2,975,194				2,806,010			
Armenian Assembly of American Relief Fund, Inc.	703,996				41,946			
Armenian General Benevolent Union	15,781,418							
Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc.	668,713							
Armenian Relief Society, Inc.	879,187							
Asia Foundation	27,410,575				6,718,683	13,755,435	4,120,419	
Asian-American Free Labor Institute	5,175,199				3,287,073			344,590

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

**Non-U.S. Government Support**

**Expenses**

<b>Other Gov't &amp; Int'l Org.</b>	<b>In-kind Contributions</b>	<b>Private Contributions</b>	<b>Private Revenue</b>	<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>Overseas Program Expenses</b>	<b>Domestic Program Expenses</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; Management Expenses</b>	<b>Fund-raising Expenses</b>
50,260	2,013,874	3,155,416	427,268	<b>3,155,416</b>	81,298	2,399,356	460,301	214,461
		67,693		<b>372,867</b>	309,700		63,167	
		1,380,891	299,685	<b>1,717,562</b>	948,715		335,661	433,186
2,894,133	306,765	23,595,545	1,741,482	<b>24,229,709</b>	7,105,797	11,096,511	3,457,351	2,570,050
		1,970,742		<b>16,597,226</b>	13,265,614		3,331,612	
		68,354,950	3,946,723	<b>96,980,955</b>	84,343,459	5,897,134	6,740,362	
	661,658	1,307,086	28,202	<b>1,800,481</b>	1,165,313	185,739	95,872	353,557
		522,007	229,328	<b>768,043</b>	128,885	283,793	344,929	10,436
		92,634	599	<b>63,508</b>	55,346		8,162	
		265,935,000	196,602,946	<b>402,411,000</b>	9,736,410	359,645,590	23,138,000	9,891,000
	380,295	897,728	44,899	<b>4,266,524</b>	3,771,653	89,253	296,990	108,628
12,553		5,441,965	4,894,519	<b>11,361,190</b>	7,726,553	1,976,415	740,703	917,519
		5,869,782	312,296	<b>6,404,676</b>	5,127,450		366,971	910,255
701,074		1,028,416	21,071	<b>2,335,858</b>	1,194,807	735,977	218,058	187,016
	47,928,160	4,896,745	663,513	<b>53,512,770</b>	50,724,676	1,376,060	553,092	858,942
		162,457	6,872	<b>118,983</b>	99,380		19,603	
	197,189	398,025	15,398	<b>679,175</b>	544,512		78,860	55,803
58,967		45,628	64,589	<b>2,991,036</b>	1,781,107		1,209,929	
		488,893	173,157	<b>680,724</b>	577,314		92,947	10,463
852,969		9,173,681	5,754,768	<b>20,326,446</b>	13,379,070	5,377,325	1,570,051	
		344,586	324,127	<b>798,247</b>	449,589	151,700	196,958	
	100,000	292,048	487,139	<b>606,254</b>	445,844	60,000	65,519	34,891
	176,204	1,056,409	1,583,425	<b>27,381,767</b>	25,031,844		2,210,823	139,100
		1,528,879	14,657	<b>5,162,520</b>	4,737,857	117,901	306,762	

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Assistance International, Inc.	82,762							
Books for the World, Inc.	183,523	36,660				87,432		
Brother to Brother International, Inc.	14,488,848							
Brother's Brother Foundation	52,213,920	110,031						
Caribbean Conservation Corporation	495,205				111,165			
Caribbean/Latin American Action	1,393,129				104,550			
Catholic Relief Services - USCC	220,027,000		40,982,000	88,555,000	20,770,000	72,000	9,708,000	
Center for Marine Conservation	3,603,523							
Center to Prevent Childhood Malnutrition	335,999							
Centre for Dev. and Population Activities	3,315,263				1,572,398			
Childcare International	5,223,276							
Children International	29,246,767							
Chol-Chol Foundation	296,982							
Christian Blind Mission International	1,232,872							
Christian Children's Fund, Inc.	102,952,735							
Christian Outreach Appeal	3,483,407				1,164,179			
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	4,912,565				245,357			
Church World Service	35,744,724				178,964		5,121,868	
Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs	749,138				297,122			
Community of Caring	286,454							
Community Systems Foundation	415,228							
Compassion International, Inc.	40,090,831							
Conservation Foundation, Inc.	5,456,747				391,749	708,859		506,253
Conservation International Foundation	8,288,216					5,500		
Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere, Inc.	293,829,000	79,000	31,925,000	83,488,000	35,955,000			
Cooperative Housing Foundation	2,909,136				1,840,155			202,083
Coordination in Development, Inc.	1,549,169				600,000			
Council for International Development	4,337,563						708,174	240,000

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Non-U.S. Government Support

Other (Gov't & Int'l Org.)	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	(Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	79,500	3,262		283,502	72,000		211,502	
		53,899	5,532	183,269	152,479		30,790	
	14,325,195	163,195	458	14,516,564	14,419,005		57,409	40,150
	51,448,236	652,276	3,377	52,382,045	52,140,476		166,763	74,806
	33,117	208,985	141,938	548,116	343,070	27,442	111,895	65,709
160,000		490,000	638,579	1,425,996	884,813	97,738	280,382	163,063
1,242,000	13,369,000	39,932,000	5,397,000	226,780,000	208,840,000		12,055,000	5,885,000
		2,962,430	641,093	3,774,219	40,000	2,322,327	918,715	493,177
4,500	32,725	280,849	17,925	350,338	225,721		114,713	9,904
569,609		978,963	194,293	3,295,693	2,315,983		883,984	95,726
	4,032,722	1,000,570	189,984	5,135,646	4,779,649	111,305	173,633	71,059
		29,200,765	46,002	28,635,300	19,112,098	1,932,844	2,716,178	4,874,180
		125,206	171,776	239,694	113,808	37,766	37,586	50,534
	22,740	1,186,044	24,088	1,279,954	532,703	372,390	286,140	88,721
6,646,183		88,310,805	7,995,747	97,098,427	75,563,409	3,760,000	7,464,702	10,310,316
	1,796,814	262,159	260,255	3,739,929	2,078,590	991,809	556,307	113,223
		4,635,796	31,412	5,120,576	3,082,637	1,202,553	488,004	347,382
	48,413	28,086,672	2,308,807	35,004,442	18,388,766	8,829,263	2,905,389	4,881,024
		337,243	114,773	746,647	485,321		149,338	111,988
216,852	60,800		8,802	290,474	53,200	220,934	16,340	
17,389		345,520	52,319	436,938	244,895	30,764	161,279	
	4,271,840	35,493,339	325,652	39,455,564	32,504,661	506,573	2,798,288	3,646,042
		2,857,557	992,329	5,605,129	640,710	4,244,911	571,319	148,189
		6,525,287	1,757,429	8,221,493	7,158,840	117,751	647,522	297,380
70,996,000	36,037,000	31,916,000	3,433,000	290,203,000	269,176,000		8,062,000	12,965,000
302,338		15,219	549,341	2,571,760	2,534,626		37,134	
	600	868,206	80,363	1,505,070	1,110,896	74,614	244,567	74,993
138,418	776,552	2,408,628	65,791	4,461,561	3,583,997		539,136	338,428

Expenses

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Council of International Programs	797,767							552,399
Council on International and Public Affairs	353,947							
Covenant House	98,172,130					638,766		
Credit Union National Association, Inc.	24,061,784				5,056,636		1,747,415	
Delphi Research Associates	6,475,139				470,624	4,247,365		3,041
Dental Health International	161,625							
Digit Fund, Inc.	356,507				11,500			
Direct Relief International	12,450,079	58,603						
DKT International, Inc.	3,611,135							
Domestic/Foreign Missionary Soc. of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the USA	74,130,000				139,000	2,103,000		
Doulos Community, Inc.	233,826							
Elwyn Inc.	73,858,774							
Esperanca, Inc.	1,974,251	2,618			470,635			
Experiment in International Living, Inc.	45,332,634				7,098,363	13,589	15,026,146	
Eye Care, Inc.	510,285				211,504			
Feed My People International, Ltd.	9,176,005							148,409
Feed the Children	73,891,754	86,639						
Financial Services Volunteer Corps, Inc.	1,683,289				50,000			
Florida Assoc. of Vol. Agencies for Caribbean Action, Inc.	515,626					167,436		
Food Corps, USA, Inc.	81,008							
Food for the Hungry, Inc.	36,194,084	121,810	2,111,401		962,000	1,746,797		
Food for the Poor, Inc.	8,071,201	440,000						
Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.	515,097				104,649			
Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc.	2,049,192				1,068,078			
Freedom from Hunger Foundation	2,579,461				632,494			

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
144,251		1,613	99,504	<b>761,116</b>	216,412		544,704	
		49,750	304,197	<b>338,767</b>		199,407	139,360	
4,407,432	3,703,168	88,705,069	717,695	<b>101,745,069</b>	6,971,343	53,729,229	21,532,956	19,511,541
			17,257,733	<b>24,066,573</b>	6,804,051	11,273,319	5,989,203	
		254,639	1,499,470	<b>6,440,709</b>	609,097	4,712,193	1,119,419	
	158,825	2,800		<b>162,170</b>	159,195		2,975	
	28,166	305,931	10,910	<b>336,927</b>	214,816		79,501	42,610
	11,401,570	918,267	71,639	<b>12,560,615</b>	11,225,404	1,004,269	203,283	127,659
		1,906,550	1,704,585	<b>3,050,197</b>	1,534,212	1,326,832	189,153	
		62,471,000	9,417,000	<b>73,785,000</b>	31,023,000	32,272,000	10,490,000	
		167,148	66,678	<b>195,225</b>	189,489		5,736	
		48,121	73,810,653	<b>73,839,674</b>	882,925	69,647,641	3,309,108	
	673,283	751,872	75,843	<b>1,883,232</b>	1,675,794		143,088	64,350
1,349,184		2,216,334	19,629,018	<b>44,768,093</b>	38,819,485		5,433,412	515,196
	198,008	17,735	83,038	<b>543,199</b>	480,059		58,607	4,533
	8,188,956	681,970	156,670	<b>8,154,424</b>	5,404,307	2,652,526	97,591	
	54,007,662	19,507,349	290,104	<b>73,666,343</b>	35,532,909	31,616,198	2,206,318	4,310,918
	1,633,223		66	<b>1,673,696</b>	1,669,954		3,742	
100,000	219,704	17,313	11,173	<b>5,558,578</b>	5,553,309		5,269	
	75,900	5,000	108	<b>79,562</b>	63,021		16,541	
	24,409,648	6,775,633	66,795	<b>36,001,867</b>	32,425,132	1,173,645	1,019,133	1,383,957
		7,613,801	17,400	<b>8,408,997</b>	6,434,014		1,199,857	775,126
	17,603	365,429	27,416	<b>507,225</b>	395,732		39,430	72,063
682,281	139,970	73,220	85,643	<b>2,302,649</b>	1,775,493		472,923	54,233
	158,192	1,543,786	244,989	<b>2,606,272</b>	1,462,698	504,927	294,562	344,085

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Freedom Medicine Inc.	2,237,518				1,504,861			
Friends of Children, Inc.	93,938							
Friends of Our Little Brothers	1,473,342							
Friends of the Shanta Bhawan	26,368							
Fund for Peace	2,366,140							
Fundacion Interamericana de Ciudades, Inc.	142,051							
Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.	5,958,872					1,029,190		
Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation	65,658							
Green Library	269,449							
Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.	71,610,547				1,061,567			
Haitian Health Clinic, Inc.	434,576							
HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc.	78,643							
Health Volunteers Overseas	3,472,906				512,312			
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Inc.	22,561,452					16,025,654		
Heifer Project International, Inc.	8,721,062				510,755	2,500		
Helen Keller International, Inc.	7,802,702				4,454,466			
High Scope Educational Research Foundation	4,825,138				107,807			
Holt International Children's Services, Inc.	6,000,965							
Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Institute, Inc.	78,554							
Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.	15,861							
ICA Group, Inc.	628,010							
Indus Medical Foundation	134,304							
INSA, The International Service Assoc. for Health, Inc.	1,059,058				93,902			
Institute for Development Research, Inc.	439,386				43,851			
Institute for Development Training, Inc.	233,435							

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

**Non-U.S. Government Support**

**Expenses**

<b>Other Gov't &amp; Int'l Org.</b>	<b>In-kind Contributions</b>	<b>Private Contributions</b>	<b>Private Revenue</b>	<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>Overseas Program Expenses</b>	<b>Domestic Program Expenses</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; Management Expenses</b>	<b>Fund-raising Expenses</b>
	520,586	210,443	1,628	<b>2,254,848</b>	2,075,773		176,020	3,055
		83,204	10,734	<b>77,697</b>	53,740	20,900	1,806	1,251
		1,199,522	273,820	<b>1,224,515</b>	800,161	198,192	85,733	140,429
		26,330	38	<b>27,638</b>	25,510		2,128	
		2,140,569	225,571	<b>2,535,024</b>		2,264,083	254,456	16,485
94,000	23,959	24,092		<b>165,227</b>	142,616	22,611		
		125,022	4,804,660	<b>5,833,040</b>	152,579	4,347,413	1,330,125	2,923
12,076		53,582		<b>63,155</b>	39,258		23,897	
	154,503	101,190	13,756	<b>201,355</b>	158,374		17,268	25,713
	291,866	64,067,974	6,189,140	<b>48,488,021</b>	42,514,945		4,937,747	1,035,329
		306,618	127,958	<b>163,005</b>	163,005			
	20,000	58,643		<b>90,096</b>	57,865	15,000	6,815	10,416
	2,659,000	65,152	236,442	<b>3,442,015</b>	3,291,723		105,797	44,495
37,546		4,660,136	1,838,116	<b>21,109,312</b>	11,658,055	7,879,657	896,759	674,841
	330,606	7,075,326	801,875	<b>8,154,384</b>	3,422,031	2,769,779	716,130	1,246,444
245,190	1,632,117	1,338,036	132,893	<b>7,691,321</b>	5,915,646		1,288,149	487,526
52,643		3,303,148	1,361,540	<b>4,649,319</b>	175,819	3,575,974	897,526	
		1,912,667	4,088,298	<b>5,892,882</b>	2,875,951	2,170,936	564,714	281,281
	73,804	1,150	3,600	<b>78,532</b>		72,807		5,725
		3,030	12,831	<b>5,689</b>	2,595		2,445	649
		317,431	310,579	<b>605,631</b>	45,635	438,912	115,834	5,250
	33,537	99,547	1,220	<b>94,388</b>	70,000		1,004	23,384
12,815		931,450	20,891	<b>666,412</b>	293,741	112,703	144,876	115,092
66,601	51,746	246,009	31,179	<b>448,210</b>	411,050		29,084	8,076
7,881	78,745	141,866	4,943	<b>237,004</b>	143,648	7,095	66,625	19,636

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Institute for Transportation and Development Policy	229,493							
Institute of International Education, Inc.	140,362,610				16,000	35,773,253	10,766,117	
Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.	12,725,129							
International Agency for Apiculture Development	3,789							
International Alliance for Children, Inc.	269,272							
International Book Bank, Inc.	1,182,783							
International Child Care USA, Inc.	593,923				62,287	224,155		
International Church Relief Fund, Inc.	7,096,498							
International Executive Service Corps	42,725,409				11,901,294			
International Eye Foundation, Inc.	1,470,790		228		241,790			
International Federation of Family Life Promotion	635,602							
International Foundation for Education and Self-Help	1,163,206							
International Health and Biomedicine, Ltd.	463,383				200,000			
International Institute of Rural Reconstruction	2,360,980				600,000			
International Lifeline, Inc.	2,421,719							
International Medical Corps	9,405,360				2,214,827		5,434,849	
International Medical Services for Health	1,188,340							
International Planned Parenthood Federation/W. Hemisphere Region, Inc.	13,832,054					8,525,559		
International Rescue Committee	37,588,563				6,958,300	2,625,460		11,890,647
International Services of Hope, Inc.	61,248							
International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources	367,481							
International United Black Fund, Inc.	1,635							
International Voluntary Services, Inc.	1,469,598				596,951	80,718		
Island Resources Foundation, Inc.	447,009				60,000			94,765

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

**Non-U.S. Government Support**

**Expenses**

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		197,133	32,360	<b>246,291</b>	156,633		73,125	16,533
4,816,648		86,965,505	2,025,087	<b>139,825,994</b>	136,221,567		3,260,648	343,779
	12,436,196	26,118	262,815	<b>13,953,751</b>	13,851,661		102,090	
		3,789		<b>5,233</b>	4,214		1,019	
	60,624	59,880	148,768	<b>245,679</b>	112,895	75,095	57,689	
169,509	1,011,100	1,335	839	<b>797,158</b>	692,983		104,175	
	149,293	152,205	5,983	<b>627,032</b>	435,596		106,533	84,903
	5,702,380	1,394,118		<b>7,006,491</b>	5,933,191	19,667	379,812	673,821
	24,339,036	740,372	5,744,707	<b>42,546,296</b>	40,000,458		2,400,019	145,819
141,697	466,398	620,677		<b>1,597,009</b>	1,398,486		151,659	46,864
94,911		533,520	7,171	<b>669,388</b>	473,703		188,828	6,857
	9,000	1,003,695	150,511	<b>1,358,523</b>	919,519		439,004	
		254,967	8,416	<b>597,975</b>	564,746		33,229	
141,006		1,106,337	513,637	<b>2,219,785</b>	1,686,708		438,603	94,474
	2,267,271	154,448		<b>2,413,190</b>	2,384,368		26,579	2,243
110,250	1,143,962	501,472		<b>9,122,482</b>	7,926,187		1,126,678	69,617
82,858	82,450	1,013,001	10,031	<b>1,207,171</b>	1,039,209		129,967	37,995
3,593,147		1,535,680	177,668	<b>13,962,912</b>	11,433,657		2,025,021	504,234
6,836,713	354,221	8,368,377	554,845	<b>38,214,280</b>	27,462,118	8,197,184	1,651,782	903,196
		60,954	294	<b>72,171</b>	60,774		4,963	6,434
50,000		148,673	168,808	<b>370,557</b>	342,773		16,231	11,553
			1,635	<b>8,085</b>	8,085			
19,479	250,908	518,950	2,592	<b>1,455,444</b>	1,207,133		233,393	14,918
		282,092	10,152	<b>420,225</b>	296,960		120,943	2,322

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
J.M. Murray Center, Inc.	4,630,063					53,978		
Katalysis North/South Development Partnership	232,014							
La Leche League International	2,529,813				64,942			
Life Link	660,862							37,274
Lutheran World Relief, Inc.	92,601,295	369,940	5,617,763	38,146,624	36,417,770			
MAP International	35,057,637	108,798			73,931			
Maranatha Volunteers International, Inc.	1,232,885							
Medical Benevolence Foundation	5,819,249				1,716,230			
Medical Care Development, Inc.	5,320,679					305,316	836,737	
Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc.	1,067,006							
Medical Outreach for Armenians, Inc.	360,734							
Medical Teams International, Inc.	7,234,286				52,992			
Mennonite Central Committee	35,955,704	60,061						
Mennonite Economic Development Associates	376,265							
Mercy Corps International	12,678,681	65,729			2,245,688			
Mercy International Health Services	3,319,700					86,084		
Mercy Ships	9,898,431							
Ministry of Jesus, Inc.	119,867							
Minnesota International Health Volunteers	419,425				283,540			
Missouri Botanical Garden	16,351,899				148,817	1,000,797		110,614
Mozambique Health Committee	141,694							
National 4-H Council	15,787,609					29,333		9,501
National Cooperative Business Association	13,256,482			3,413,091	6,837,357		425,052	
National Council for International Health	1,209,839				260,394	16,000		
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.	4,516,077					75,097		49,386
National Council of Negro Women, Inc.	4,160,640				538,158	174,550		
National Cristina Foundation	1,462,095							
National Fish and Wildlife Foundation	8,257,403					3,755,370		

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
2,336,409		22,044	2,217,632	<b>4,320,640</b>	42,965	3,644,982	632,693	
		208,794	23,220	<b>256,559</b>	137,961		108,938	9,660
		122,690	2,342,181	<b>2,492,619</b>	191,850	2,008,762	228,448	63,559
		244,373	379,215	<b>517,426</b>	28,290	472,436	13,383	3,317
	5,904,505	5,837,810	306,883	<b>93,461,125</b>	92,238,459		893,100	329,566
	30,395,193	3,589,028	890,687	<b>34,353,715</b>	33,059,695		412,282	881,738
		973,601	259,284	<b>1,178,419</b>	687,185	208,519	263,784	18,931
	1,388,107	2,627,789	87,123	<b>5,780,848</b>	4,586,279		484,825	709,744
1,831,003		1,628,028	719,595	<b>5,450,658</b>	2,215,788	2,390,301	844,569	
	55,461	990,162	21,383	<b>895,681</b>	655,002		82,003	158,676
	29,192	331,542		<b>534,573</b>	485,067		45,073	4,433
80,000	5,584,408	1,499,240	17,646	<b>7,207,977</b>	6,372,498	279,862	180,596	375,021
3,497,389	10,857,989	14,705,951	6,834,314	<b>35,552,380</b>	29,593,772	3,235,000	2,040,368	683,240
		337,765	38,500	<b>340,630</b>	43,499	112,025	185,106	
1,096,509	8,243,683	849,384	177,688	<b>13,018,647</b>	12,445,808	16,929	71,614	484,296
		53,355	3,180,261	<b>3,014,800</b>	2,667,500		347,300	
	1,697,054	4,347,235	3,854,142	<b>9,409,195</b>	7,883,078		826,405	699,712
		119,867		<b>104,748</b>	98,613		6,135	
	46,579	85,666	3,640	<b>192,730</b>	151,752		36,313	4,665
		9,932,319	5,159,352	<b>14,640,662</b>	3,087,584	7,921,607	3,133,965	497,506
	38,900	97,655	5,139	<b>128,235</b>	104,216	3,831	17,955	2,233
		5,564,098	10,184,677	<b>14,044,483</b>	965,853	11,265,812	1,178,976	633,842
15,148		32,426	2,533,408	<b>13,439,706</b>	10,202,245		3,237,461	
		589,532	343,913	<b>1,081,802</b>		784,698	297,104	
		3,032,308	1,359,286	<b>4,347,745</b>	537,934	2,875,110	692,614	242,087
		3,137,049	310,883	<b>4,286,335</b>	650,377	2,651,717	967,661	16,580
	534,484	925,905	1,706	<b>866,064</b>	14,054	564,097	267,913	20,000
343,229	9,313	3,634,407	515,084	<b>6,612,082</b>	1,233,755	5,152,430	84,699	141,198

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
National Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education	<b>4,843,290</b>				263,864	2,936,957		
National Rural Electric Cooperative Association - International Foundation	<b>66,166</b>							
National Rural Electric Cooperative Association	<b>62,588,198</b>				9,543,671			
National Telephone Cooperative Association	<b>11,173,283</b>				370,202			
Nature Conservancy	<b>137,734,000</b>				299,132			
Near East Foundation	<b>1,992,606</b>				41,044			
New Israel Fund	<b>6,322,789</b>							
New York Botanical Garden	<b>23,139,194</b>				108,005	1,168,607		
Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association	<b>463,500</b>				15,314			17,399
OBOR, Inc.	<b>148,048</b>				32,805			
OEF International	<b>2,625,565</b>				1,312,662			
Operation Blessing International Relief & Development Corp.	<b>860,546</b>							
Operation Bootstrap Africa	<b>124,286</b>							
Operation Smile International	<b>2,036,686</b>				90,000			
Operation USA	<b>3,208,051</b>	27,005						
Opportunities Industrialization Centers International	<b>6,542,363</b>				4,127,171			
Opportunity International, Inc.	<b>2,415,552</b>				450,000		16,502	
Organization for Tropical Studies, Inc.	<b>2,868,772</b>				3,412	1,698,721		
Our Little Brothers and Sisters, Inc.	<b>5,795,445</b>							
Pan American Development Foundation	<b>10,395,507</b>	55,281			5,377,740			
Park West Children's Fund, Inc.	<b>4,908,512</b>							
Partners of the Americas	<b>10,450,371</b>				3,320,808	465,806	4,824,652	
Pathfinder International	<b>14,698,777</b>				10,427,346		2,405,124	
Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.	<b>6,468,782</b>				56,567			
People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc.	<b>47,785,000</b>	49,000			9,535,000			401,000

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		155,821	1,486,648	<b>5,287,925</b>	263,864	3,444,348	1,579,713	
	19,845	39,157	7,164	<b>73,276</b>	49,346		23,930	
4,017,006			49,027,521	<b>62,509,775</b>	9,078,644	47,198,472	6,232,659	
		1,431,734	9,371,347	<b>10,438,731</b>	17,077	9,243,614	1,178,040	
		116,277,868	21,157,000	<b>125,579,000</b>	8,577,580	83,878,420	24,315,000	8,808,000
443,133	53,579	224,507	1,230,343	<b>2,034,986</b>	1,523,511	130,624	241,657	139,194
		6,242,469	80,320	<b>5,266,848</b>	3,670,420	385,021	708,796	502,611
7,384,597		8,617,670	5,860,315	<b>22,645,498</b>	2,387,791	10,300,241	8,786,260	1,171,206
		392,424	38,363	<b>400,842</b>	270,529	9,788	92,758	27,767
48,814		42,735	23,694	<b>196,080</b>	141,807		44,448	9,825
		1,198,487	114,416	<b>2,861,514</b>	1,907,396		799,709	154,409
		857,755	2,791	<b>820,880</b>	800,628		20,252	
		118,295	5,991	<b>134,108</b>	62,103		29,988	42,017
		1,066,224	880,462	<b>2,130,623</b>	1,472,155	92,040	309,641	256,787
	2,772,023	389,880	19,143	<b>2,570,544</b>	2,317,424	140,738	90,453	21,929
1,368,565	413,241	614,479	18,907	<b>6,558,187</b>	3,415,168	2,069,910	926,935	146,174
		1,897,942	51,108	<b>2,399,706</b>	2,001,886		198,344	199,476
		114,122	1,052,517	<b>2,680,843</b>	1,875,679		690,272	114,892
	182,216	4,895,579	717,650	<b>5,791,718</b>	4,208,023		164,984	1,418,711
461,963	3,432,528	996,075	71,920	<b>10,215,822</b>	9,306,389		773,347	136,086
	1,418,206	2,704,928	785,378	<b>3,856,110</b>	2,694,614	1,153,063	8,433	
	96,541	1,691,767	50,797	<b>10,708,150</b>	10,260,826		431,911	15,413
		1,696,653	169,654	<b>14,621,420</b>	11,232,766		3,268,675	119,979
254,055		5,791,180	366,980	<b>4,045,674</b>	2,980,059	462,661	337,920	265,034
971,000	26,643,000	8,833,000	1,353,000	<b>47,514,000</b>	39,934,000	2,907,000	2,371,000	2,302,000

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Peregrine Fund, Inc.	1,673,324					572,933		
Phelps-Stokes Fund	3,940,867					1,668,830		
Philips Brooks House Association, Inc	1,154,747							
Plan International USA, Inc.	30,707,138				1,380,315			
Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.	44,651,917				14,420,246			
Planning Assistance	194,567							
Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation	28,301,752				1,249,500			
Polish Welfare Association	1,064,859							730,035
Population Council	35,557,205				6,456,415	3,004,398	6,568,345	56,068
Population Services International	10,088,284				9,161,172		329,347	
Private Agencies Collaborating Together, Inc.	5,605,303				5,129,944		4,615	
Program for Appropriate Technology in Health	16,793,767				3,996,994			205,939
Project Concern International	9,294,735	20,000			1,783,645			119,354
Project Mercy, Inc.	502,741							
Project Orbis, Inc.	7,488,834				2,591,199			
RARE Center for Tropical Conservation	154,600					14,262		
Resource Foundation, Inc.	188,250							
Rizal/MacArthur Memorial Foundation, Inc.	60,497							
Rodale Institute	4,435,149				179,052	118,551		
Rotary Foundation of Rotary International	95,003,737				1,367,234			
Sabre Foundation, Inc.	5,182,150					25,000		
Salesian Missions	33,643,902		109,472		1,839,977	215,742		
Salvadoran American Foundation	3,847,657							
Salvation Army World Service Office	18,411,365				1,460,635	670,772		
San Diego State University Foundation	67,579,523				1,635,326	15,696,602	1,421,301	7,471,927
Save the Children Federation, Inc.	90,757,000	96,252	3,063,229	12,731,568	16,717,451	6,210,764		5,457,111
Share and Care Foundation for India	1,006,334							
Society of St. Andrew	1,014,772							

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

**Non-U.S. Government Support**

**Expenses**

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	99,301	665,722	335,368	<b>1,571,299</b>	263,699	1,212,340		95,260
		1,460,343	811,694	<b>4,305,883</b>	1,384,241	1,801,896	862,689	257,057
		28,216,169	1,110,654	<b>29,595,917</b>	22,562,480		2,599,799	4,433,638
		957,783	196,964	<b>946,424</b>	567,896	73,326	238,758	66,444
	128,324	27,356,968	2,746,379	<b>46,178,068</b>	17,347,534	14,814,967	7,618,310	6,397,257
183,944		10,623		<b>956,549</b>	711,003		245,546	
	25,886,383	1,159,448	6,421	<b>27,356,454</b>	27,203,092	17,978	108,619	26,765
		211,950	122,874	<b>1,047,242</b>		955,452	77,991	13,799
5,172,009		7,665,184	6,634,786	<b>35,580,999</b>	20,991,557	10,465,252	3,946,591	177,599
		452,334	145,431	<b>10,396,479</b>	9,051,917		1,288,000	56,562
		269,435	201,309	<b>5,530,330</b>	3,570,608	933,231	1,026,491	
5,634,380		5,463,067	1,493,387	<b>15,895,554</b>	12,627,565	76,822	3,191,167	
	5,161,419	2,002,174	208,143	<b>9,528,510</b>	7,863,680	533,298	575,632	555,900
	42,363	439,567	20,811	<b>276,862</b>	254,003		22,859	
330,675	1,741,276	2,786,590	39,094	<b>6,414,575</b>	5,564,284		406,659	443,632
		134,777	5,561	<b>153,330</b>	101,179		28,166	23,985
		109,743	78,507	<b>217,254</b>	198,527		13,549	5,178
		33,585	26,912	<b>67,082</b>	56,165		10,917	
174,964		2,842,854	1,119,728	<b>3,475,218</b>	637,677	2,174,878	386,335	276,328
580,990		63,560,183	29,495,330	<b>62,222,037</b>	54,243,455		1,489,414	6,489,168
	4,886,422	267,383	3,345	<b>5,178,848</b>	5,120,779	3,743	33,375	20,951
1,944,651	352,341	28,218,923	962,796	<b>32,612,180</b>	16,665,956	10,663,442	604,887	4,677,895
	3,623,143	122,791	101,723	<b>4,001,905</b>	3,822,975		105,788	73,142
	33,594	15,883,664	362,700	<b>19,110,399</b>	3,202,484	15,496,912	411,003	
45,294	361,423	16,636,494	24,311,156	<b>64,267,196</b>	3,493,616	51,847,420	8,022,612	903,548
3,470,498	404,270	40,022,857	2,583,000	<b>89,941,129</b>	60,906,575	14,717,554	7,111,000	7,206,000
	554,800	434,212	17,322	<b>954,950</b>	908,286		16,748	29,916
		1,002,881	11,891	<b>989,312</b>	66,706	774,215	98,929	49,462

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.	588,202							
Sudan-American Foundation for Education, Inc.	5,155							
Summer Institute of Linguistics	73,527,000							
Support Centers of America	2,344,351							
Surgical Eye Expeditions (SEE) International, Inc.	216,145							
TechnoServe, Inc.	6,544,306				3,269,050		52,024	
Thomas A. Dooley Foundation /INTERMED-USA, Inc.	641,353	17,224						
Tissue Banks International, Inc.	5,555,808							
Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.	158,861							
Town Affiliation Association of the United States	2,913,519				100,000	559,711		
Transformation International Enterprises	1,142,770							
Trickle-Up Program, Inc.	826,601							
Trust Through Health, Inc.	1,763							
U.S. Foundation for International Scouting	1,539,411							
United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia	5,446,511							
United Israel Appeal, Inc.	408,157,000					35,023,000		
United Palestinian Appeal, Inc.	1,918,630							
United Ukrainian American Relief Committee	300,656							
United Way International	1,638,848				9,000			
Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance	4,269,754				2,356,485			
Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.	9,170,542				5,192,931	55,949	2,245,578	
Wildlife Conservation International /New York Zoological Society	54,913,038					383,356		
Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	35,846,000				5,296,731	8,214	15,090,325	1,000
Woodlands Mountain Institute, Inc.	1,337,345				115,794	177,517		

\*Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		231,317	356,885	<b>602,780</b>	244,675	164,327	193,778	
		3,909	1,246	<b>2,540</b>	2,000		540	
		70,749,000	2,778,000	<b>72,771,000</b>	66,258,000	3,376,000	2,651,000	486,000
	156,649	1,075,436	1,112,266	<b>2,261,678</b>		1,984,423	193,131	84,124
		199,218	16,927	<b>167,071</b>	51,925		76,333	38,813
450,357		2,533,903	238,972	<b>6,617,090</b>	5,133,741		907,372	575,977
	40,450	585,918	-2,239	<b>928,880</b>	597,326	97,623	172,658	61,273
		453,697	5,102,111	<b>5,247,153</b>	119,785	4,342,886	558,865	225,617
19,665		124,337	14,859	<b>123,185</b>	109,644		6,927	6,614
		336,368	1,917,440	<b>2,871,747</b>	2,301,387		554,360	16,000
	405,550	727,708	9,512	<b>1,110,340</b>	968,868		106,730	34,742
282,401		539,844	4,356	<b>658,020</b>	579,817	5,000	39,768	33,435
		1,300	463	<b>7,116</b>	6,307		809	
		1,200,393	339,018	<b>1,345,665</b>	1,298,376		47,289	
		1,377,876	4,068,635	<b>3,976,017</b>	3,332,776		508,731	134,510
		355,711,000	17,423,000	<b>362,120,000</b>	359,764,000		2,356,000	
		1,877,837	40,793	<b>1,877,760</b>	1,704,533		39,607	133,620
		245,598	55,058	<b>193,387</b>	113,134	63,475	13,958	2,820
	144,337	1,373,882	111,629	<b>1,557,147</b>	1,425,253		131,894	
	1,836,850	52,000	24,419	<b>4,280,590</b>	3,922,930		357,660	
1,160,150	337,985	56,226	121,723	<b>9,193,892</b>	7,697,419	17,305	1,455,571	23,597
15,327,229		11,140,882	28,061,571	<b>58,418,885</b>	4,102,055	48,325,546	3,519,103	2,472,181
3,847,762		5,912,455	5,689,513	<b>35,658,000</b>	28,504,654		6,820,000	333,346
445,637		598,397		<b>1,482,949</b>	865,572	231,608	330,139	55,630

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
World Concern Development Organization	11,921,131	36,931			47,675			
World Education, Inc.	2,986,618				1,169,102			529,283
World Emergency Relief	15,962,489							
World Mercy Fund, Inc.	10,728,711							
World Rehabilitation Fund, Inc.	2,837,280				1,571,107	224,236		
World Relief Corporation	17,393,273				2,973,821	6,959,786		
World Resources Institute	6,718,487				1,838,147	278,052		
World SHARE, Inc.	40,006,983			4,893,710			105,320	
World Vision Relief and Development Inc.	82,672,597	106,149	4,888,428	9,968,863	7,384,361			
World Wildlife Fund, Inc.	44,135,096				3,122,942	227,078		
Worldcare, Inc.	1,232,266							
Yirawah International, Inc.	13,209							
Young Men's Christian Association of the USA	32,790,058				1,424,637			
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>4,744,053,696</b>	<b>2,324,276</b>	<b>96,275,792</b>	<b>255,370,200</b>	<b>382,332,452</b>	<b>219,929,493</b>	<b>107,761,679</b>	<b>33,041,707</b>

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
66,985	6,540,295	5,094,368	134,877	<b>11,914,727</b>	10,073,225	517,009	305,351	1,019,142
320,130		968,103		<b>3,038,399</b>	1,972,958	316,615	554,416	194,410
	15,466,440	490,960	5,089	<b>15,953,258</b>	13,496,559	2,219,263	135,043	102,393
	1,255,382	9,298,736	174,593	<b>10,716,144</b>	8,284,572	5,000	381,807	2,044,765
		954,211	87,726	<b>2,816,954</b>	2,522,589		127,434	166,931
939,323	29,080	5,855,236	636,027	<b>17,217,731</b>	13,894,864	512,133	1,060,281	1,750,453
1,206,050		2,629,964	766,274	<b>8,867,190</b>	7,129,319		1,360,490	377,381
		179,327	34,828,626	<b>30,924,975</b>	5,316,033	25,262,386	346,556	
	52,939,547	7,274,935	110,314	<b>82,487,918</b>	78,538,767	1,768,146	1,452,544	728,461
204,084	1,330,004	33,119,475	6,131,513	<b>43,005,077</b>	36,417,215		1,469,180	5,118,682
	1,081,700	10,292	140,274	<b>1,262,156</b>	1,223,243		24,028	14,885
		13,209		<b>12,466</b>	252		11,663	551
		1,078,864	30,286,557	<b>32,958,892</b>	3,682,890	24,094,936	4,700,066	481,000
<b>179,918,835</b>	<b>565,806,234</b>	<b>2,109,644,936</b>	<b>791,648,092</b>	<b>4,519,342,521</b>	<b>2,906,097,404</b>	<b>1,105,177,784</b>	<b>334,695,126</b>	<b>173,372,206</b>

## Percentage of Funds Received From Non-U.S. Government Sources in Support of International Programs

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The International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1981 amended Section 123(g) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to establish a minimum non-U.S. Government funding requirement for the programs of U.S. private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) funded from certain specified appropriation accounts. This basic provision has been incorporated into subsequent Foreign Assistance Appropriations and Authorization legislation. Stated simply, beginning January 1, 1986, PVOs must obtain at least 20 percent of their total funding for their international program from non-U.S. Government sources in order to qualify for grants set aside for PVOs (e.g., matching, operational program, and co-financing grants). See Summary of Grants Set Aside for PVOs (p. 8). These grants are used to support PVOs as independent entities in their own right. A.I.D. also deals with PVOs as intermediaries in conducting A.I.D.'s program. These forms of support, such as institutional support grants to the labor institutes, family planning agencies, and cooperative development organizations, are excluded from the 20 percent non-U.S. Government funding requirements.

A calculation of each registered PVO's status vis-a-vis this 20 percent requirement will be made annually based on documentation submitted as part of the annual recertification process for registration with A.I.D. The percentage calculations for each PVO, computed on the basis of the 1990 audited financial documentation submitted to A.I.D. for purposes of determining PVO grant eligibility, are listed in this section. A.I.D. maintains a separate listing that is updated as the new financial information is submitted by the PVOs.

\* PVOs with no overseas programs.

\*\* Agency intermediaries whose A.I.D.-funded activities support U.S. Government-initiated activities—that is, contracts and assistance are given in accordance with the Federal Acquisition Regulations. No preference is given to an organization because it is a registered PVO with A.I.D. under fully competitive processes where no preference is given to their PVO status.

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
Accion International	67	American Institute for Free Labor Development	**	Centre for Development and Population Activities	49
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International	25	American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.	69	Childcare International	100
African Food and Peace Foundation	100	American Jewish World Service, Inc.	100	Children International	100
African Medical and Research Foundation, Inc.	30	American Latvian Assoc. in the United States, Inc.	100	Chol-Chol Foundation	100
African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Development Agency, Inc.	20	American Medical Resources Foundation, Inc.	100	Christian Blind Mission International	100
African Wildlife Foundation	92	American National Red Cross	96	Christian Children's Fund, Inc.	100
African-American Institute	36	American Near East Refugee Aid	100	Christian Outreach Appeal	54
African-American Labor Center	**	American ORT Federation, Inc.	100	Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	93
African-American Society for Humanitarian Aid & Development	100	American Red Magen David for Israel	99	Church World Service	98
Africare	36	American Refugee Committee	63	Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs	*
AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.	99	AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.	94	Community of Caring	100
Aga Khan Foundation USA	57	Andean Children's Foundation	100	Community Systems Foundation	100
Agricultural Cooperative Development International	**	Andean Rural Health Care, Inc.	81	Compassion International, Inc.	100
Aid to Artisans, Inc.	100	Appropriate Technology International	**	Conservation Foundation, Inc.	38
Air Serv International	100	Armenian Assembly of American Relief Fund, Inc.	92	Conservation International Foundation	99
Alliance for Communities in Action	100	Armenian General Benevolent Union	100	Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere, Inc.	79
ALM International	100	Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc.	100	Cooperative Housing Foundation	**
America's Development Foundation, Inc.	43	Armenian Relief Society, Inc.	100	Coordination in Development, Inc.	47
America-Mideast Educational & Training Services	65	Asia Foundation	**	Council for International Development	71
American Association for International Aging, Inc.	100	Asian-American Free Labor Institute	**	Council of International Programs	100
American College of Nurse Midwives	21	Assistance International, Inc.	100	Council on International Public Affairs	*
American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.	100	Books for the World, Inc.	47	Covenant House	100
American Dentists for Foreign Service	100	Brother to Brother International, Inc.	100	Credit Union National Association, Inc.	**
American Farmland Trust	100	Brother's Brother Foundation	88	Delphi Research Associates	32
American Friends of Action Internationale Contre la Faim	100	Caribbean Conservation Corporation	74	Dental Health International	100
American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Laniado Hosp., Inc.	100	Caribbean/Latin American Action	70	Digit Fund, Inc.	84
American Friends Service Committee	100	Catholic Relief Services - USCC	84	Direct Relief International	92
		Center for Marine Conservation	100	DKT International, Inc.	100
		Center to Prevent Childhood Malnutrition	100	Domestic/Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church	99
				Doulos Community, Inc.	100
				Elwyn Inc.	100

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
Esperanca, Inc.	71	Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Inst.	100	Island Resources Foundation, Inc.	72
Experiment in International Living, Inc.	86	Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.	100	J.M. Murray Center, Inc.	100
Eye Care, Inc.	39	ICA Group, Inc.	100	Katalysis North/South Dev. Partnership	100
Feed My People International, Ltd.	100	Indus Medical Foundation	100	La Leche League International	66
Feed the Children	98	INSA, International Service Assoc. for Health, Inc.	100	Life Link	100
Financial Services Volunteer Corps, Inc.	100	Institute for Development Research, Inc.	88	Lutheran World Relief, Inc.	85
Florida Assoc. of Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action	100	Institute for Development Training, Inc.	100	MAP International	95
Food Corps, USA, Inc.	100	Inst. for Transportation and Dev. Policy	100	Maranatha Volunteers International, Inc.	100
Food for the Hungry, Inc.	75	Institute of International Education, Inc.	72	Medical Benevolence Foundation	100
Food for the Poor, Inc.	94	Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.	100	Medical Care Development, Inc.	100
Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.	100	International Agency for Apiculture Development	100	Med. Education for South African Blacks, Inc.	100
Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc.	42	International Alliance for Children, Inc.	100	Medical Outreach for Armenians, Inc.	100
Freedom from Hunger Foundation	56	International Book Bank, Inc.	100	Medical Teams International, Inc.	100
Freedom Medicine Inc.	12	International Child Care USA, Inc.	72	Mennonite Central Committee	99
Friends of Children, Inc.	100	International Church Relief Fund, Inc.	100	Mennonite Economic Development Assoc.	100
Friends of Our Little Brothers	100	International Executive Service Corps	**	Mercy Corps International	**
Friends of the Shanta Bhawan	100	International Eye Foundation, Inc.	77	Mercy International Health Services	97
Fund for Peace	100	International Fed. of Family Life Promotion	**	Mercy Ships	100
Fundacion Interamericana de Ciudades, Inc.	100	International Foundation for Education and Self-Help	100	Ministry of Jesus, Inc.	100
Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.	100	International Health and Biomedicine, Ltd.	65	Minnesota International Health Volunteers	57
Greater Caribbean Energy & Environment Foundation, Inc.	100	International Institute of Rural Reconstruction	76	Missouri Botanical Gardens	77
Green Library	100	International Lifeline, Inc.	100	Mozambique Health Committee	100
Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.	99	International Medical Corps	100	National 4-H Council	100
Haitian Health Clinic, Inc.	58	International Medical Services for Health	100	National Cooperative Business Association	**
HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc.	100	International Planned Parenthood Federation/W. Hemisphere Region	**	National Council for International Health	**
Health Volunteers Overseas	100	International Rescue Committee	64	National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.	100
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Inc.	60	International Services of Hope, Inc.	100	National Council of Negro Women, Inc.	48
Heifer Project International, Inc.	87	International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources	100	National Cristina Foundation	100
Helen Keller International, Inc.	41	International United Black Fund, Inc.	100	National Fish and Wildlife Foundation	85
High Scope Educational Research Foundation	98	International Voluntary Services, Inc.	53	National Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education	100
Holt International Children's Services, Inc.	100			National Rural Electric Cooperative Assoc. - International Foundation	100
				National Rural Electric Cooperative Assoc.	**

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
National Telephone Cooperative Association	22	Population Council	**	Town Affiliation Association of the United States	80
Nature Conservancy	93	Population Services International	**	Transformation International Enterprises	100
Near East Foundation	98	Private Agencies Collaborating Together, Inc.	**	Trickle-Up Program, Inc.	100
New Israel Fund	100	Program for Appropriate Technology in Health	92	Trust Through Health, Inc.	100
New York Botanical Garden	76	Project Concern International	36	U.S. Foundation for International Scouting	100
Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association	100	Project Mercy, Inc.	100	United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia	100
OBOR, Inc.	82	Project Orbis, Inc.	**	United Israel Appeal, Inc.	95
OEF International	59	RARE Center for Tropical Conservation	85	United Palestinian Appeal, Inc.	100
Operation Blessing International Relief & Development Corp.	100	Resource Foundation, Inc.	100	United Ukrainian American Relief Committee	100
Operation Bootstrap Africa	100	Rizal/MacArthur Memorial Foundation, Inc.	100	United Way International	99
Operation Smile International	83	Rodale Institute	100	Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance	**
Operation USA	94	Rotary Foundation of Rotary International	98	Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.	**
Opportunities Industrialization Centers International	45	Sabre Foundation, Inc.	90	Wildlife Conservation International /New York Zoological Society	93
Opportunity International, Inc.	82	Salesian Missions	87	Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	78
Organization for Tropical Studies, Inc.	53	Salvadoran American Foundation	100	Woodlands Mountain Institute, Inc.	89
Our Little Brothers and Sisters, Inc.	100	Salvation Army World Service Office	44	World Concern Development Organization	95
Pan American Development Foundation	64	San Diego State University Foundation	52	World Education, Inc.	80
Park West Children's Fund, Inc.	100	Save the Children Federation, Inc.	59	World Emergency Relief	100
Partners of the Americas	51	Share and Care Foundation for India	100	World Mercy Fund, Inc.	100
Pathfinder International	**	Society of St. Andrew	100	World Rehabilitation Fund, Inc.	43
Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.	98	Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.	100	World Relief Corporation	27
People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc.	65	Sudan-American Foundation for Education, Inc.	100	World Resources Institute	75
Peregrine Fund, Inc.	100	Summer Institute of Linguistics	100	World SHARE, Inc.	75
Phelps-Stokes Fund	37	Support Centers of America	*	World Vision Relief and Development Inc.	68
Phillips Brooks House	100	Surgical Eye Expeditions (SEE) International, Inc.	100	World Wildlife Fund, Inc.	91
Plan International USA, Inc.	95	TechnoServe, Inc.	55	Worldcare, Inc.	100
Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.	**	Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/ INTERMED - USA, Inc.	91	Yirawah International, Inc.	100
Planning Assistance	32	Tissue Bank International, Inc.	100	Young Men's Christian Association of the USA	63
Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation	54	Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.	100		
Polish Welfare Association	*				

**Newly  
Registered  
PVOs**

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<b>Newly Registered (not required to submit financial data to compute the privateness test)</b>	<b>Date Registered</b>	<b>Fiscal Year End</b>
African Children Welfare Foundation	08-11-91	12-31-91
Aletheia Foundation, Inc.	09-24-91	12-31-91
American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums	08-16-91	12-31-91
American Committee for Aid to Poland, Inc.	05-15-91	09-30-91
American Trust for Agriculture in Poland	07-25-91	12-31-91
Americans for the Restitution and Righting of Old Wrongs	12-07-90	01-31-91
Books for Africa, Inc.	03-07-91	06-30-91
Center for Clean Air Policy	08-26-91	06-30-91
ChildHope, U.S.A.	02-25-91	06-30-91
Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.	06-03-91	09-30-91
Cultural Survival, Inc.	06-26-91	08-31-91
Egyptians Relief Association	08-16-91	12-31-91
Environmental Law Institute	06-11-91	12-31-91
Friends of Women's World Banking	09-24-91	12-31-91
Floresta USA, Inc.	04-01-91	06-30-91
German Marshall Fund of the United States	07-08-91	04-30-91
International Clinical Epidemiology Network	07-25-91	12-31-91
International Partnership for Human Development	08-16-91	12-31-91
Iowa Peace Institute	09-24-91	06-30-91
Junior Achievement, Inc.	05-06-91	06-30-91
Massachusetts Audubon Society	01-18-91	06-30-91
National Audubon Society, Inc./Audubon International	04-29-91	06-30-91
Operation Independence, Inc.	07-26-91	12-31-91
PRO Women	06-11-91	12-31-91
Quebec-Labrador Foundation, Inc./The Atlantic Ctr. for the Environment	03-26-91	08-31-91
River Blindness Foundation	05-15-91	11-30-91
Underground Evangelism International	06-11-91	12-31-91
Volunteer Optometric Services to Humanity/California	06-03-91	12-31-91
Wilderness Society, The	08-26-91	09-30-91
Wisconsin Farmers Foundation, Inc.	12-18-90	12-31-91
World Environment Center	05-30-91	06-30-91

**Newly Registered (required to submit financial data to compute the privateness test)**

	<b>Date Registered</b>	<b>Fiscal Year End</b>
African Medical and Research Foundation	08-26-91	09-30-92
Alliance for Communities in Action	12-31-90	02-25-91
American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.	12-31-90	03-29-91
American Latvian Association in the United States, Inc.	12-31-90	10-04-90
American Medical Resources Foundation, Inc.	12-31-90	05-01-91
Appropriate Technology International	12-31-90	04-24-91
Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs	12-31-90	10-01-90
Delphi Research Associates	12-31-90	12-21-90
Fund for Peace	12-31-90	02-25-91
Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Institute, Inc.	09-30-90	11-09-90
J.M. Murray Center, Inc.	12-31-90	10-01-90
Mozambique Health Committee	12-31-90	04-05-91
National Cristina Foundation	12-31-90	12-17-90
National Fish and Wildlife Foundation	09-30-90	03-26-91
National Telephone Cooperative Association	12-31-90	01-18-91
Salvadoran American Foundation	09-24-91	12-31-91
Society of St. Andrew	12-31-90	02-25-91
Worldcare, Inc.	08-26-91	06-30-92