

PA-ABE-896

PA 63875

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT TRENDS BY MAJOR PROBLEM AREAS
EMPHASIZED IN AID'S STRATEGIC PLAN

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- B. DISEASE AND EARLY DEATH
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CRUDE BIRTH RATE*

	1970	1980	1985
AFRICA			
GHANA	50.2	49.4	49.1
KENYA	53.4	54.8	54.4
LIBERIA	45.9	49.2	48.2
MALAWI	56.0	57.3	54.3
MALI	50.0	43.9	48.1
SOMALIA	50.1	50.1	49.3
SUDAN	47.0	46.3	45.3
ZAIRE	47.8	46.5	46.6
ZIMBABWE	55.0	53.8	53.5
ASIA/NEAR EAST			
BANGLADESH	48.0	44.5	43.5
EGYPT	38.5	36.6	33.2
MOROCCO	47.5	42.9	39.6
NEPAL	46.3	43.2	42.5
PAKISTAN	46.6	43.3	42.7
THAILAND	38.5	29.7	27.7
TUNISIA	40.6	35.2	N.D.
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	37.0	N.D.	31.2
BOLIVIA	45.5	44.4	42.1
COSTA RICA	33.4	29.4	28.7
DOMINICAN REPUB	43.7	33.9	32.4
ECUADOR	43.2	39.3	35.9
EL SALVADOR	44.1	41.2	38.2
GUATEMALA	44.1	39.8	36.8
HAITI	37.1	34.5	31.8
HONDURAS	49.3	45.5	42.4
JAMAICA	34.9	28.3	28.0
PANAMA	37.2	29.9	27.1
PERU	43.0	34.3	33.2

*Includes countries with AID population planning activities in FY1986.

CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE RATES*

AFRICA	YEAR	AGE GROUP	TOTAL
GHANA	1979-80	15-49	12.4
KENYA	1977	15-49	8.0
LIBERIA	1977	N.D.	1.0
MALAWI	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
MALI	1977	N.D.	1.0
SOMALIA	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
SUDAN	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
ZAIRE	1977	N.D.	1.0
ZIMBABWE	1984	15-49	38.4
ASIA/NEAR EAST			
BANGLADESH	1983	15-49	19.1
EGYPT	1980	15-49	24.1
EGYPT (RURAL)	1980	15-49	17.1
MOROCCO	1983-84	15-49	25.5
NEPAL	1981	15-49	6.8
PAKISTAN	1980	15-44	6.4
THAILAND	1981	15-44	59.0
TUNISIA	1983	15-49	41.1
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
BOLIVIA	1983	15-49	23.6
COSTA RICA	1981	15-49	65.1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1983	15-49	45.8
ECUADOR	1982	15-49	39.9
EL SALVADOR	1978	15-44	34.4
GUATEMALA	1983	15-44	25.0
HAITI	1983	15-49	6.9
HONDURAS	1981	15-49	26.9
JAMAICA	1983	15-49	51.4
PANAMA	1979-80	15-44	60.6
PERU	1981	15-49	41.0

*Includes countries with AID population planning activities in FY1986.

AFRICA	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH*		
	1970	1980	1985
BOTSWANA	57.9	63.2	63.5
BURKINA FASO	42.5	43.8	45.4
BURUNDI	44.6	46.2	47.8
CAMEROON	48.5	52.8	54.6
CAPE VERDE	55.8	60.5	62.6
CHAD	40.1	41.9	44.2
C.A.R.	42.1	46.6	48.8
COMOROS	46.7	46.0	53.0
CONGO	57.6	62.3	63.1
DJIBOUTI	N.D.	N.D.	48.1
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	37.2	41.9	44.2
GAMBIA, THE	37.6	41.0	39.9
GUINEA	35.4	36.7	38.4
GUINEA-BISSAU	35.4	36.7	38.4
KENYA	51.7	56.0	58.1
LESOTHO	48.9	51.6	54.2
LIBERIA	43.4	47.3	52.1
MADAGASCAR	44.7	48.7	50.0
MALAWI	40.0	43.3	45.2
MALI	40.2	44.3	46.1
MAURITANIA	40.3	44.8	47.0
MOZAMBIQUE	41.8	35.9	51.7
NIGER	41.4	44.2	46.1
RWANDA	48.0	45.2	47.4
SAO TOME AND PRINC	N.D.	N.D.	66.0
SENEGAL	42.4	45.8	46.7
SIERRA LEONE	34.0	37.0	38.5
SOMALIA	37.2	44.5	43.1
SUDAN	41.8	46.2	48.3
SWAZILAND	47.2	51.1	54.6
TOGO	43.6	47.6	49.0
UGANDA	48.4	49.2	49.1
ZAIRE	45.3	49.2	51.6
ZIMBABWE	53.9	54.7	56.7

*Includes countries with AID health activities for FY1986.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH*

ASIA/NEAR EAST	1970	1980	1985
AFGHANISTAN	36.2	36.5	36.8
BANGLADESH	44.9	47.8	50.0
BURMA	48.8	53.8	56.1
EGYPT	49.9	56.6	58.4
FIJI	61.2	63.4	67.0
INDIA	47.3	53.3	56.0
INDONESIA	47.0	52.4	54.8
JORDAN	54.1	61.8	64.5
LEBANON	64.0	65.0	65.9
MOROCCO	50.6	51.7	53.1
NEPAL	41.4	44.9	46.8
OMAN	43.6	49.8	53.5
PAKISTAN	46.0	49.0	51.0
PHILIPPINES	59.0	63.5	65.4
POLAND	70.2	71.5	72.4
SRI LANKA	63.6	67.8	69.9
THAILAND	58.2	62.0	63.9
TUNISIA	54.2	60.2	62.4
YEMEN ARAB REP.	38.5	42.6	44.9
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	59.9	64.1	66.1
BOLIVIA	45.9	49.7	51.9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	56.6	61.4	63.7
ECUADOR	55.9	61.3	63.7
EL SALVADOR	66.9	72.6	74.1
COSTA RICA	57.5	62.4	64.5
GUATEMALA	52.9	58.9	61.0
HAITI	48.9	52.8	54.9
HONDURAS	52.5	58.4	60.7
JAMAICA	67.0	69.6	72.0
PANAMA	65.3	70.2	71.4
PERU	53.6	58.1	59.5

*Includes countries with AID health activities for FY1986.

INFANT MORTALITY
(DEATHS PER 1000 AGE 0-1 YR)*

AFRICA	1970	1980	1985
BOTSWANA	100.1	77.7	63.0
BURKINA FASO	179.5	211.2	172.4
BURUNDI	162.0	47.5	117.8
CAMEROON	143.0	103.2	87.5
CAPE VERDE	98.5	76.2	60.8
CHAD	172.5	148.6	153.1
C.A.R.	172.5	136.4	113.2
COMOROS	110.5	148.0	111.0
CONGO	106.5	101.4	63.3
DJIBOUTI	32.6	N.D.	116.7
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	166.6	154.6	153.1
GAMBIA, THE	216.5	200.6	193.1
GUINEA	186.5	2.2	N.D.
GUINEA-BISSAU	186.5	172.3	185.5
KENYA	112.0	86.8	73.3
LESOTHO	131.0	115.2	89.2
LIBERIA	137.5	153.9	86.4
MADAGASCAR	89.0	71.3	111.0
MALAWI	193.5	171.9	131.3
MALI	174.5	154.5	126.7
MAURITANIA	161.5	142.9	126.7
MOZAMBIQUE	136.0	159.0	100.0
NIGER	171.0	145.7	126.7
RWANDA	149.5	N.D.	120.1
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	69.6	N.D.	44.7
SENEGAL	164.0	146.9	147.7
SIERRA LEONE	227.5	207.5	185.5
SOMALIA	158.5	146.2	179.2
SUDAN	150.5	126.1	115.8
SWAZILAND	145.0	113.3	82.3
TOGO	139.5	109.0	116.7
UGANDA	113.0	110.4	115.1
ZAIRE	132.0	112.0	100.6
ZIMBABWE	95.0	74.3	78.4

*Includes countries with AID health activities for FY1986

INFANT MORTALITY
(DEATHS PER 1000 AGE 0-1 YR)*

ASIA/NEAR EAST	1970	1980	1985
AFGHANISTAN	211	209.3	207.3
BANGLADESH	150	134.8	124.0
BURMA	128	101.6	90.3
EGYPT	117.2	103.4	96.2
FIJI	50	38.2	34.0
INDIA	139	123.4	N.D.
INDONESIA	121	100.5	95.8
JORDAN	97.5	65.2	51.1
LERANON	50.0	46.2	44.9
MOROCCO	136.5	107.2	120.1
NEPAL	172.5	150.5	139.0
OMAN	158.0	129.4	118.6
PAKISTAN	143	125.8	115.2
PHILIPPINES	75	55.3	47.7
POLAND	33.2	21.2	21.8
SRI LANKA	59	39.8	29.4
THAILAND	74.5	58.4	53.6
TUNISIA	131.0	90.0	59.9
YEMEN ARAB REP.	188.0	N.D.	154.4
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	51.2	N.D.	44.5
BOLIVIA	154.5	133.9	125.1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	91.0	65.9	54.4
ECUADOR	107.5	72.2	54.1
EL SALVADOR	106.5	69.9	50.3
COSTA RICA	58.5	20.1	15.7
GUATEMALA	96.0	65.9	66.1
HAITI	142.5	121.3	108.9
HONDURAS	117.5	95.1	87.5
JAMAICA	44.5	N.D.	18.2
PANAMA	49.0	21.7	N.D.
PERU	118.0	96.4	92.0

*Includes countries with AID health activities for FY1986.

VALUE ADDED: AGRICULTURE*
REAL GROWTH RATE

AFRICA	1965-73	1973-83
BURKINA FASO	N.D.	1.3
BURUNDI	4.7	2.3
CAMEROON	4.7	1.8
CAPE VERDE	N.D.	N.D.
CAR	2.1	2.4
CHAD	N.D.	N.D.
COMOROS	N.D.	N.D.
CONGO	4.1	0.4
DJIBOUTI	N.D.	N.D.
EQ. GUINEA	N.D.	N.D.
GAMBIA, THE	N.D.	N.D.
GUINEA	N.D.	2.4
GUINEA-BISSAU	N.D.	N.D.
KENYA	6.2	3.4
LESOTHO	N.D.	N.D.
LIBERIA	6.5	2.0
MADAGASCAR	N.D.	-2
MALAWI	N.D.	4.1
MALI	0.9	5.0
MAURITANIA	-2.1	2.6
MOZAMBIQUE	4.8	0.7
NIGER	-2.9	1.6
RWANDA	N.D.	N.D.
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	N.D.	N.D.
SENEGAL	0.2	0.3
SIERRA LEONE	1.5	2.2
SOMALIA	N.D.	3.5
SUDAN	0.3	3.5
SWAZILAND	N.D.	N.D.
TOGO	2.6	1.1
UGANDA	3.6	-1.6
ZAIRE	N.D.	1.4
ZIMBABWE	N.D.	1.2

*Includes countries with AID Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition activities in FY1986.

VALUE ADDED: AGRICULTURE*
REAL GROWTH RATE

	1965-73	1973-83
ASIA/NEAR EAST		
AFGHANISTAN	-1.5	N.D.
BANGLADESH	0.4	3.2
BURMA	2.8	6.6
EGYPT	2.6	2.5
FIJI	N.D.	N.D.
INDIA	3.7	2.2
INDONESIA	4.8	3.7
MOROCCO	4.8	0.7
NEPAL	1.5	1.0
OMAN	N.D.	N.D.
PAKISTAN	4.7	3.4
PHILIPPINES	4.1	4.3
POLAND	N.D.	N.D.
SRI LANKA	2.7	4.1
THAILAND	5.2	3.8
TUNISIA	6.9	1.6
YEMEN ARAB REP.	N.D.	2.1
LATIN AMERICA		
BELIZE	N.D.	N.D.
BOLIVIA	3.5	1.5
COSTA RICA	7.0	1.7
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5.9	3.2
ECUADOR	3.9	1.9
EL SALVADOR	3.6	0.7
GUATEMALA	5.8	2.3
HAITI	-0.3	0.7
HONDURAS	2.4	3.3
JAMAICA	0.6	-2.3
PANAMA	3.4	1.4
PERU	2.0	0.9

*Includes countries with AID Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition activities in FY1986.

PER CAPITA DAILY CALORIE SUPPLY
AS A PERCENT OF DAILY CALORIE REQUIRMENTS*

AFRICA	1970	1980	1982
BURKINA FASO	85	79	79
BURUNDI	101	96	95
CAMEROON	93	94	91
CAPE VERDE	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
CAR	96	95	97
CHAD	91	77	68
COMOROS	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
CONGO	97	111	113
DJIBOUTI	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
EQ. GUINEA	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
GAMBIA, THE	102	95	93
GUINEA	91	86	86
GUINEA-BISSAU	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
KENYA	96	87	88
LESOTHO	89	106	100
LIBERIA	94	99	98
MADAGASCAR	108	111	114
MALAWI	99	95	97
MALI	89	76	74
MAURITANIA	87	91	96
MOZAMBIQUE	90	81	79
NIGER	89	103	105
RWANDA	87	87	95
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
SENEGAL	96	99	101
SIERRA LEONE	90	85	85
SOMALIA	94	87	91
SUDAN	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
SWAZILAND	96	107	111
TOGO	95	93	94
UGANDA	97	77	78
ZAIRE	101	95	98
ZIMBABWE	89	94	92

*Includes countries with AID Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition activities in FY1986.

PER CAPITA DAILY CALORIE SUPPLY
AS A PERCENT OF DAILY CALORIE REQUIRMENTS*

	1970	1980	1982
ASIA/NEAR EAST			
AFGHANISTAN	89	92	94
BANGLADESH	90	79	83
BURMA	94	104	115
EGYPT	100	121	128
FIJI	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
INDIA	90	88	93
INDONESIA	87	107	111
MOROCCO	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
NEPAL	94	90	92
OMAN	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
PAKISTAN	87	94	99
PHILIPPINES	89	106	106
POLAND	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
SRI LANKA	107	103	107
THAILAND	97	104	103
TUNISIA	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
YEMEN ARAB REP.	74	94	97
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
BOLIVIA	83	88	90
COSTA RICA	107	119	118
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	86	95	96
ECUADOR	87	92	90
EL SALVADOR	80	93	90
GUATEMALA	95	98	97
HAITI	85	85	84
HONDURAS	96	96	95
JAMAICA	111	116	111
PANAMA	102	99	108
PERU	97	92	90

*Includes countries with AID Agriculture, Rural Development, and Nutrition activities in FY1986.

PRIMARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT RATIOS*
(Enrollment as a % of Population Age 6 to 11)

AFRICA	1970	1980	1983
BOTSWANA	69	N.D.	102
CAMEROON	91	107	107
DJIBOUTI	N.D.	33	N.D.
KENYA	61	N.D.	104
LESOTHO	90	N.D.	112
LIBERIA	50	N.D.	66
MAURITANIA	14	N.D.	33
SOMALIA	11	N.D.	30
SWAZILAND	89	106	111
ZAIRE	88	N.D.	90
ZIMBABWE	74	95	130
ASIA/NEAR EAST			
AFGHANISTAN	28	N.D.	35
BANGLADESH	52	N.D.	60
BURMA	87	N.D.	84
CYPRUS	88	N.D.	84
EGYPT	72	75	78
INDONESIA	77	N.D.	100
JORDAN	72	82	103
LEBANON	119	N.D.	118
MOROCCO	52	66	80
NEPAL	26	45	73
PAKISTAN	40	41	44
PHILIPPINES	108	N.D.	106
SRI LANKA	99	N.D.	103
YEMEN ARAB REP.	12	38	59
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	110	N.D.	85
BOLIVIA	76	N.D.	86
COSTA RICA	110	107	106
DOMINICAN REP.	95	N.D.	103
ECUADOR	97	N.D.	114
EL SALVADOR	85	N.D.	61
GUATEMALA	57	67	73
HAITI	53	N.D.	64
HONDURAS	87	92	99
JAMAICA	119	101	99
PANAMA	106	N.D.	110
PERU	105	111	114

*Includes countries with AID education and human resource development activities in FY 1896.

REAL GNP PER CAPITA GROWTH RATE*

AFRICA	1973-83	1983-84
LIBERIA	-1.3	-3.8
MAURITIUS	2.2	1.8
SENEGAL	-0.4	-7.0
SEYCHELLES	3.1	N.D.
SOMALIA	-0.3	-1.1
SOUTH AFRICA	0.0	1.0
SUDAN	2.5	-5.4
ZAMBIA	-2.5	-6.8
ZIMBABWE	0.3	4.6
ASIA/NEAR EAST		
AFGHANISTAN	N.D.	N.D.
EGYPT	6.4	2.8
ISRAEL	0.9	-2.3
JORDAN	6.6	0.0
LEBANON	N.D.	N.D.
OMAN	4.4	-1.7
PHILIPPINES	2.5	-7.9
POLAND	N.D.	N.D.
PORTUGAL	1.5	-4.4
SPAIN	0.7	1.7
THAILAND	4.0	5.1
TUNISIA	3.3	2.3
TURKEY	1.3	3.8
LATIN AMERICA		
BELIZE	3.6	0.3
BOLIVIA	-2.2	-4.3
COSTA RICA	-0.1	4.3
ECUADOR	2.3	-0.6
EL SALVADOR	-3.0	-1.4
GUATEMALA	0.7	-3.3
HONDURAS	0.4	-1.0
PANAMA	2.5	-2.2
URUGUAY	1.9	-2.7

*Includes countries with AID Cash Transfer, Commodity Support, and Economic Stabilization Activities in FY1986.

TRADE BALANCE (US \$ mill.)
(EXPORTS MINUS IMPORTS, f.o.b.)*

AFRICA	1970	1980	1984
LIBERIA	N.D.	122.0	134.0
MAURITIUS	5.0	-81.7	-41.4
SENEGAL	-45.0	-491.8	N.D.
SEYCHELLES	N.D.	-78.0	-59.0
SOMALIA	-9.3	-268.2	-424.8
SOUTH AFRICA	-409	7437	2108
SUDAN	16.1	-438.0	-26.8
ZAMBIA	455.0	343.0	304.0
ZIMBABWE	N.D.	106.4	184.3
ASIA/NEAR EAST			
AFGHANISTAN	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
EGYPT	-267	-2960	-5386
ISRAEL	-1123	-3182	-2678
JORDAN	-130	-1561	-1721
LEBANON	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
OMAN	N.D.	1968	1781
PHILIPPINES	-26	-1939	-679
POLAND	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
PORTUGAL	N.D.	-4029	-2026
SPAIN	-1874	-11728	-4059
THAILAND	-462	-1902	-1898
TUNISIA	-105	-1074	-1116
TURKEY	-242	-4603	-2942
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
BOLIVIA	55.2	261.8	311.9
COSTA RICA	-55.8	-374.3	-39.4
ECUADOR	-14.7	302.4	1055.0
EL SALVADOR	41.4	178.4	N.D.
GUATEMALA	30.5	47.2	-50.0
HONDURAS	-25.2	-103.8	-78.3
PANAMA	-201.0	-727.0	-824.0
URUGUAY	21.0	-609.7	191.4

*Includes countries with AID Cash Transfer, Commodity Support, and Economic Stabilization activities in FY1986.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX*

AFRICA	1970	1980	1984
LIBERIA	38.8	100	118.6
MAURITIUS	25.88	100	144.62
SENEGAL	38.2	100	155.1
SEYCHELLES	21.9	100	120.9
SOMALIA	25.19	100	464.14
SOUTH AFRICA	36.6	100	165.7
SUDAN	20.67	100	N.D.
ZAMBIA	34.9	100	184.1
ZIMBABWE	48.4	100	185.2
ASIA/NEAR EAST			
AFGHANISTAN	55.6	100	N.D.
EGYPT	40.9	100	172.3
ISRAEL	3.1	100	5560.4
JORDAN	34.4	100	126.2
LEBANON	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
OMAN	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
PHILIPPINES	28	100	206.2
POLAND	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
PORTUGAL	18.9	100	237.6
SPAIN	24.7	100	164.4
THAILAND	39.5	100	124.1
TUNISIA	55.3	100	146.2
TURKEY	6.72	100	352.41
LATIN AMERICA			
BELIZE	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
BOLIVIA	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
COSTA RICA	35.8	100	386.9
ECUADOR	30.6	100	255.8
EL SALVADOR	36.3	100	152.1
GUATEMALA	40.1	100	N.D.
HONDURAS	47	100	137.3
PANAMA	50.8	100	116
URUGUAY	0.8	100	369.6

*Includes countries with AID Cash Transfer, Commodity Support, and Economic Stabilization Activities in FY1986

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES
AS A PERCENT OF GNP*

AFRICA	1972	1982
LIBERIA	N.D.	39.4
MAURITIUS	N.D.	N.D.
SENEGAL	17.4	30.9
SEYCHELLES	N.D.	N.D.
SOMALIA	13.5	N.D.
SOUTH AFRICA	21.9	23.5
SUDAN	19.2	16.9
ZAMBIA	35.4	41.9
ZIMBABWE	N.D.	39.0
ASIA/NEAR EAST		
AFGHANISTAN	N.D.	N.D.
EGYPT	N.D.	48.2
ISRAEL	44.0	79.0
JORDAN	N.D.	46.8
LEBANON	N.D.	N.D.
OMAN	62.1	49.2
PHILIPPINES	13.4	12.2
POLAND	N.D.	N.D.
PORTUGAL	N.D.	N.D.
SPAIN	19.8	29.1
THAILAND	17.2	19.9
TUNISIA	22.5	36.9
TURKEY	21.8	23.3
LATIN AMERICA		
BELIZE	N.D.	N.D.
BOLIVIA	9.2	25.1
COSTA RICA	18.9	21.6
ECUADOR	N.D.	16.7
EL SALVADOR	12.8	19.1
GUATEMALA	9.9	14.8
HONDURAS	15.4	N.D.
PANAMA	N.D.	39.7
URUGUAY	21.1	8.5

*Includes countries with AID Cash Transfer, Commodity Support, and Economic Stabilization activities in FY1986.

LIST OF AID RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
WITH FY 1986 OBLIGATIONS IN MAJOR FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES

- POPULATION
- HEALTH
- AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND NUTRITION
- EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES
- SELECTED DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES
- ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUNDS

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
POPULATION ACCOUNT
ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	POP	SAHEL	ESF	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)
AFRICA					
GHANA	3,000			3,000	\$0.23
KENYA	7,800			7,800	\$0.39
LIBERIA	50			50	\$0.02
MALAWI	880			880	\$0.12
MALI		1,200		1,200	\$0.16
SOMALIA	2,838			2,838	\$0.37
SUDAN	1,050			1,050	\$0.05
ZAIRE	2,080			2,080	\$0.07
ZIMBABWE	4,000			4,000	\$0.46
AFRICA REGIONAL	4,402			4,402	
ASIA/NEAR EAST					
BANGLADESH	29,000			29,000	\$0.29
EGYPT			18,000	18,000	\$0.37
MOROCCO	3,200			3,200	\$0.14
NEPAL	2,100			2,100	\$0.12
PAKISTAN	6,500		19,450	25,950	\$0.26
THAILAND	900			900	\$0.02
TUNISIA			4,000	4,000	\$0.55
ANE REG	2,634		159	2,793	
LATIN AMERICA					
BELIZE	50			50	\$0.30
BOLIVIA	30			30	\$0.00
COSTA RICA	25			25	\$0.01
DOMINICAN REP	2,450			2,450	\$0.37
ECUADOR	800			800	\$0.09
EL SALVADOR	4,673			4,673	\$0.94
GUATEMALA	2,753			2,753	\$0.33
HAITI	3,138			3,138	\$0.54
HONDURAS	4,136			4,136	\$0.92
JAMAICA	1,030			1,030	\$0.45
PANAMA	100			100	\$0.05
PERU	1,800			1,800	\$0.09
CARIB REG	1,700			1,700	
CENT AM REG	1,190			1,190	
LAC REG	2,236			2,236	
TOTAL	96,545	1,200	41,609	139,354	

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
HEALTH ACCOUNT
ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	HEALTH	CHILD SUR	SAHEL	ESF	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)
AFRICA						
CAMEROON	400				400	\$0.04
KENYA	2,516			14,355	16,871	\$0.84
LIBERIA	4,500				4,500	\$2.02
MALAWI	1,920				1,920	\$0.27
NIGER			3,789		3,789	\$0.58
SOMALIA	1,500				1,500	\$0.20
SUDAN	350				350	\$0.02
SWAZILAND	900				900	\$1.34
UGANDA	550				550	\$0.04
ZAIRE	5,570				5,570	\$0.18
SAHEL REG			3,500		3,500	
AFRICA REGIONAL	14,605	4,000			18,605	
ASIA/NEAR EAST						
AFGHANISTAN				3,250	3,250	\$0.22
BANGLADESH	2,000	2,000			4,000	\$0.04
BURMA	320				320	\$0.01
EGYPT				81,567	81,567	\$1.66
FIJI	400				400	\$0.57
INDIA	12,700	6,000			18,700	\$0.02
INDONESIA	11,400				11,400	\$0.07
JORDAN				30,000	30,000	\$11.24
LEBANON				1,000	1,000	\$0.38
MOROCCO		2,000			2,000	\$0.09
NEPAL	1,825				1,825	\$0.11
PAKISTAN	6,500			5,500	12,000	\$0.12
PHILIPPINES	4,840				4,840	\$0.09
SRI LANKA	2,000				2,000	\$0.12
THAILAND	1,200				1,200	\$0.02
YEMEN	3,950				3,950	\$0.64
SO PAC REG	400				400	
ANE REG	2,554			490	3,044	
LATIN AMERICA						
BELIZE	2,250				2,250	\$13.64
BOLIVIA	252	500			752	\$0.12
COSTA RICA	50				50	\$0.02
DOMINICAN REP	1,300				1,300	\$0.20
ECUADOR	3,650				3,650	\$0.39
EL SALVADOR	19,250				19,250	\$3.86
GUATEMALA	5,200	1,600			6,800	\$0.81
HAITI	4,142	2,400			6,542	\$1.14
HONDURAS	5,847				5,847	\$1.30
JAMAICA	2,109				2,109	\$0.93
PERU	3,400				3,400	\$0.17
CARIB REG	1,400				1,400	
CENT AM REG	9,938				9,938	
ROCAP	2,425				2,425	
LAC REG	3,073				3,073	
TOTAL	147,186	18,500	7,289	136,162	309,137	

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
 AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, NUTRITION ACCOUNT
 ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	ARDN	SAHEL	ESF	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)

AFRICA					
BURKINA		960		960	\$0.14
BURUNDI	1,350			1,350	\$0.29
CAMEROON	9,060			9,060	\$0.93
CAPE VERDE		2,000		2,000	\$6.41
CAR	2,000			2,000	\$0.75
CHAD		4,000	4,785	8,785	\$1.74
COMOROS	750			750	\$1.60
CONGO	475			475	\$0.26
DJIBOUTI			898	898	\$3.02
EQ. GUINEA	1,000			1,000	\$2.86
GAMBIA		3,960		3,960	\$5.27
GUINEA	3,730			3,730	\$0.67
GUINEA-BISSAU	2,000			2,000	\$2.33
KENYA	10,057			10,057	\$0.50
LESOTHO	4,522			4,522	\$2.99
LIBERIA	5,067			5,067	\$2.27
MADAGASCAR	1,000		2,871	3,871	\$0.39
MALAWI	6,100			6,100	\$0.86
MALI		6,367		6,367	\$0.82
MAURITANIA		1,900		1,900	\$1.15
MOZAMBIQUE			9,570	9,570	\$0.70
NIGER		12,171		12,171	\$1.88
RWANDA	6,000			6,000	\$0.96
SAO TOME	600			600	\$5.71
SENEGAL		19,000		19,000	\$2.81
SIERRA LEONE	1,300			1,300	\$0.33
SOMALIA	8,434			8,434	\$1.11
SUDAN	25,200			25,200	\$1.10
SWAZILAND	1,360			1,360	\$2.03
TOGO	3,060			3,060	\$1.01
UGANDA	3,000			3,000	\$0.20
ZAIRE	12,300		9,570	21,870	\$0.72
ZIMBABWE	5,000			5,000	\$0.58
SAHEL REG		5,050		5,050	
S AFR REG			3,700	3,700	
AFRICA REGIONAL	25,380		47,850	73,230	

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
 AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, NUTRITION ACCOUNT
 ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	ARDN	SAHEL	ESF	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)
ASIA/NEAR EAST					
AFGHANISTAN			3,055	3,055	\$0.20
BANGLADESH	40,700			40,700	\$0.40
BURMA	9,180			9,180	\$0.25
EGYPT			113,183	113,183	\$2.30
FIJI			957	957	\$1.37
INDIA	51,200			51,200	\$0.07
INDONESIA	36,110			36,110	\$0.21
MOROCCO	10,400			10,400	\$0.45
NEPAL	9,251			9,251	\$0.54
OMAN			4,570	4,570	\$3.72
PAKISTAN	11,000		158,300	169,300	\$1.71
PHILIPPINES	12,030			12,030	\$0.21
POLAND	10,000			10,000	\$0.27
SRI LANKA	16,350			16,350	\$1.00
THAILAND	12,850			12,850	\$0.25
TUNISIA			3,000	3,000	\$0.41
YEMEN	11,550			11,550	\$1.88
SO PAC REG	2,400		957	3,357	
ANE REG	10,229		2,480	12,709	
LATIN AMERICA					
BELIZE	1,850			1,850	\$11.21
BOLIVIA	3,780			3,780	\$0.61
COSTA RICA	2,850			2,850	\$1.08
DOMINICAN REP	9,100			9,100	\$1.38
ECUADOR	9,050			9,050	\$0.97
EL SALVADOR	29,470			29,470	\$5.92
GUATEMALA	16,500			16,500	\$1.98
HAITI	8,226		600	8,826	\$1.53
HONDURAS	26,678			26,678	\$5.93
JAMAICA	4,720			4,720	\$2.08
PANAMA	8,122			8,122	\$3.73
PERU	7,125			7,125	\$0.36
CARIB REG	10,400		500	10,900	
CENT AM REG	3,314		19,478	22,792	
ROCAP	11,815			11,815	
LAC REG	3,790			3,790	
TOTAL	538,785	55,408	386,324	980,517	

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	EHR	SAHEL	ESF	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)
AFRICA					
BOTSWANA			6,556	6,556	\$6.14
CAMEROON	11,290			11,290	\$1.16
DJIBOUTI			400	400	\$1.35
KENYA	315			315	\$0.02
LESOTHO	5,138			5,138	\$3.40
LIBERIA	3,950			3,950	\$1.77
MAURITANIA		1,100		1,100	\$0.66
SOMALIA	2,000			2,000	\$0.26
SWAZILAND	4,740			4,740	\$7.06
ZAIRE	100			100	\$.00
ZIMBABWE	2,000			2,000	\$0.23
SAHEL REG		3,109		3,109	
SO AFR REG	3,840		11,360	15,200	
AFRICA REGIONAL	14,185			14,185	
ASIA/NEAR EAST					
AFGHANISTAN			3,250	3,250	\$0.22
BANGLADESH	300			300	\$.00
BURMA	500			500	\$0.01
CYPRUS			7,178	7,178	\$10.79
EGYPT			38,000	38,000	\$0.77
INDONESIA	2,300			2,300	\$0.01
JORDAN			3,000	3,000	\$1.12
LEBANON			5,000	5,000	\$1.91
MOROCCO	1,900			1,900	\$0.08
NEPAL	1,224			1,224	\$0.07
PAKISTAN			5,000	5,000	\$0.05
PHILIPPINES	300			300	\$0.01
SRI LANKA	100			100	\$0.01
YEMEN	7,500			7,500	\$1.22
SO PAC REG	1,000			1,000	
ANE REG	5,801		3,697	9,498	
LATIN AMERICA					
BELIZE	650			650	\$3.94
BOLIVIA	880			880	\$0.14
COSTA RICA	580			580	\$0.22
DOMINICAN REP	4,531			4,531	\$0.69
ECUADOR	4,750			4,750	\$0.51
EL SALVADOR	16,455			16,455	\$3.30
GUATEMALA	5,200			5,200	\$0.62
HAITI	2,250			2,250	\$0.39
HONDURAS	4,529			4,529	\$1.01
JAMAICA	3,691			3,691	\$1.63
PANAMA	1,446			1,446	\$0.66
PERU	2,500			2,500	\$0.13
CARIB REG	7,100			7,100	
CENT AM REG	13,665		27,000	40,665	
ROCAP	2,400			2,400	
LAC REG	12,824		1,914	14,738	
TOTAL	151,934	4,209	112,355	268,498	

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
 SELECTED DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES ACCOUNT
 ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	SD	SAHEL	ESF	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)
AFRICA					
BOTSWANA			1,100	1,100	\$1.03
BURKINA		40		40	\$0.01
BURUNDI	669			669	\$0.14
CAMEROON	40			40	\$0.00
DJIBOUTI			2,052	2,052	\$6.91
GAMBIA		40		40	\$0.05
KENYA	191			191	\$0.01
LIBERIA	1,100			1,100	\$0.49
MALAWI	300			300	\$0.04
MALI		1,433		1,433	\$0.19
NIGER		40	4,785	4,825	\$0.74
SOMALIA			1,000	1,000	\$0.13
SUDAN	1,400			1,400	\$0.06
SWAZILAND	600			600	\$0.89
ZIMBABWE			5,131	5,131	\$0.59
SAHEL REG		7,379		7,379	
SO AFR REG			12,435	12,435	
AFRICA REGIONAL	6,229			6,229	
ASIA/NEAR EAST					
AFGHANISTAN			5,202	5,202	\$0.35
BANGLADESH	1,000			1,000	\$0.01
CYPRUS			7,177	7,177	\$10.79
EGYPT			72,021	72,021	\$1.47
INDIA	5,100			5,100	\$0.01
INDONESIA	3,150			3,150	\$0.02
JORDAN			6,570	6,570	\$2.46
LEBANON			15,442	15,442	\$5.90
MOROCCO	2,500		11,484	13,984	\$0.60
PAKISTAN			51,000	51,000	\$0.51
PHILIPPINES	1,710		75,425	77,135	\$1.36
SRI LANKA	1,550			1,550	\$0.09
THAILAND	4,050			4,050	\$0.08
TUNISIA			5,640	5,640	\$0.78
SO PAC REG	700			700	
ANE REG	4,564		5,450	10,014	
LATIN AMERICA					
BELIZE	1,750			1,750	\$10.61
BOLIVIA	3,850			3,850	\$0.62
COSTA RICA	7,395			7,395	\$2.80
DOMINICAN REP	7,119		40,000	47,119	\$7.12
ECUADOR	4,250			4,250	\$0.45
EL SALVADOR	11,250		30,000	41,250	\$8.28
GUATEMALA	3,747			3,747	\$0.45
HAITI	2,100		2,271	4,371	\$0.76
HONDURAS	2,025			2,025	\$0.45
JAMAICA	7,450		59,334	66,784	\$29.47
PANAMA	7,532			7,532	\$3.46
PERU	3,050		9,570	12,620	\$0.64
CARIB REG	9,000		1,600	10,600	
CENT AM REG	684		2,500	3,184	
ROCAP	3,650		200	3,850	
LAC REG	5,480		400	5,880	

A.I.D. RECIPIENT COUNTRIES
ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUND ACCOUNT
ACTIVITIES IN FY 1986 (\$ thous)

COUNTRY	ESF	CASH TRANS	COMMODITY SUPPORT	ECONOMIC STABILIZ	NOT CLASSIFIED	TOTAL	TOTAL PER CAPITA (\$ US)
AFRICA							
LIBERIA				28,710		28,710	\$12.86
MAURITIUS			1,914			1,914	\$1.89
SENEGAL		11,484				11,484	\$1.70
SEYCHELLES			1,914			1,914	\$29.00
SOMALIA			21,011			21,011	\$2.77
SOUTH AFRICA					4,785	4,785	\$0.15
SUDAN			59,812			59,812	\$2.60
ZAMBIA			15,000			15,000	\$2.20
ZIMBABWE			4,439			4,439	\$0.51
SO AFR REG					1,215	1,215	
ASIA/NEAR EAST							
AFGHANISTAN			3,055			3,055	\$0.20
EGYPT		360,059	193,552		155,000	708,611	\$14.42
ISRAEL		1,898,400				1,898,400	\$459.88
JORDAN			50,000			50,000	\$18.74
LEBANON					500	500	\$0.19
OMAN					5,000	5,000	\$4.07
PHILIPPINES					44,200	44,200	\$0.78
POLAND					4,000	4,000	\$0.11
PORTUGAL		76,560				76,560	\$7.62
SPAIN					11,484	11,484	\$0.30
THAILAND					5,000	5,000	\$0.10
TUNISIA					6,500	6,500	\$0.90
TURKEY		119,625				119,625	\$2.36
ANE REG					8,853	8,853	
LATIN AMERICA							
BELIZE					1,914	1,914	\$11.60
BOLIVIA				14,355		14,355	\$2.32
COSTA RICA				120,582		120,582	\$45.61
ECUADOR				20,097		20,097	\$2.14
EL SALVADOR		147,045				147,045	\$29.52
GUATEMALA				47,850		47,850	\$5.73
HONDURAS				61,248		61,248	\$13.61
PANAMA					5,742	5,742	\$2.63
URUGUAY				14,355		14,355	\$4.89
CARIB REG				4,000	19,072	23,072	
CENT AM REG					2,500	2,500	
LAC REG					4,385	4,385	
TOTAL		2,613,173	350,697	311,197	280,150	3,555,217	

EXPLANATION OF COUNTRY SELECTIONS

The committee for the "Target Setting Exercise" considered that it was only appropriate for AID to set development targets in the major problem areas for those countries currently receiving AID assistance directly aimed at alleviating each development problem. For example, we would only consider setting targets for improved health conditions for those AID recipient countries with FY 1986 obligations supporting health activities (in all accounts: DA, ESF, Child Survival and Sahel). For each major functional problem area, the countries are ranked according to total obligations, although per capita assistance levels are also calculated to provide additional information on the significance of the AID assistance. The list of countries considered for the economic growth and stabilization targets are limited to those receiving Economic Support Funds in FY 1986.

EXPLANATION OF INDICATOR SELECTIONS

This report does not attempt to make final choices about appropriate development indicators nor does it attempt to set targets. Rather, it provides background country statistics giving actual recent progress achieved for a range of readily available indicators relevant to each problem area. It is hoped that reviewing the data on recent historical trends will enable those setting Agency targets to do so realistically and in the context of the current actual situation and data availabilities.

Indicators are included here if they appear in the AID Blueprint for Development, if they have been discussed as potential target indicators by the Committee, and if they were readily available to CDIE from the Economic and Social Database or other data sources. In some cases the most appropriate indicator is not readily available and 'proxies' have been substituted.

This report considers only general development indicators not program outcome indicators, such as participants trained, children immunized, etc. CDIE does not maintain such program-level data, although other AID offices may have relevant statistics.

DEFINITIONS OF SOCIAL INDICATORS

POPULATION

CRUDE BIRTH RATE (per thousand) are from the A.I.D. Office of Population, gathered by Bureau of Census. It is defined as the number of live births per one thousand of mid-year population; 1970, 1980, 1985.

CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE RATES are from the A.I.D. Office of Population, gathered by Westinghouse Demographic Data for Development project. It is defined as the percentage of couples of reproductive ages (normally ages 15-49 although ages vary) practicing family planning (excluding abortion). Data are for the most recent year from a contraceptive prevalence survey.

HEALTH

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN YEARS is reported in the IBRD SOCIAL INDICATORS data. It is the estimated average number of years newborn children would expect to live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for a cross-section of the population. The accuracy of the life table depends upon the accuracy and completeness of censuses and death registrations; 1970, 1980, 1985.

INFANT MORTALITY RATES (Deaths per 1000 live births; age 0-1 yr) - is from the A.I.D. Office of Population and the Bureau of Census. The rate refers to the number of babies who die in their first year of life per one thousand live births in that same year; 1970, 1980, 1985.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

VALUE ADDED IN AGRICULTURE, REAL GROWTH RATES are from the WORLD BANK's National Account Series in national currencies. The 1980 value added in current prices in national currencies is converted to US dollars by applying the single-year conversion procedure. The growth rates of the constant price series in national currencies are applied to the 1980 value added in US dollars to derive the values, in 1980 US dollars, for 1970 and 1983.

PER CAPITA SUPPLY OF CALORIES AS PERCENTAGE OF REQUIREMENTS - figures are based on FAO data and calculated from energy equivalent of net food supplies available in country per capita per day. Available supplies comprise domestic production, imports less exports, and changes in stock. Net supplies exclude animal feed, seeds, and food lost in processing and distribution. The per capita calorie supply is then calculated as a percentage of the FAO daily calorie requirement per capita needed to sustain a person at normal levels of activity and health, taking into account age and sex distributions, average body weights, and environmental temperatures; 1970, 1980, 1982.

EDUCATION

PRIMARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT RATIOS, TOTAL - are from UNESCO data supplemented by data from the World Bank data files. Gross total enrollment of all ages at the primary level as a percentage of respective primary school-age population; normally including children aged 6-11 years but adjusted for different lengths of primary education. For countries with universal education enrollment, the figure may exceed 100 percent since some pupils are below or above the official school age; 1970, 1980, 1983.

ECONOMIC GROWTH AND STABILITY

REAL GNP PER CAPITA GROWTH RATES - are from the pre-released edition of the 1986 World Bank Atlas which was obtained from the IBRD, subject to non-release before the official publication of the Atlas. The growth rates have been computed by fitting trend lines to the logarithmic values of GNP per capita at constant market prices for each year of the time period 1973-83 and 1983-84.

TRADE BALANCE - is exports minus imports, f.o.b. in \$US millions. The trade balance data is from the IMF, International Financial Statistics Supplement on Economic Indicators (No. 10), 1985.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - is compiled from reported versions of national indexes most of which are calculated using the Laspeyres formula utilizing weights and selection of items based on consumption patterns derived from household expenditure surveys conducted in the base year. The base year is 1980. The data is from the IMF, International Financial Statistics.

TOTAL CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGE OF GNP
comprise expenditures from all government offices, departments,
establishments, and other bodies that are agencies or instruments
of the central authority of a government. It includes both
current and capital (development) expenditure. Data are from the
World Development Report 1985.