

COFINANCING:AN INFORMATION SUMMARY OF A.I.D.'S EXPERIENCEWITH OTHER GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS

A.I.D. has had much experience with other government and international development organizations through cofinancing. Cofinancing is defined in A.I.D.'s Cofinancing Policy Paper (1983) as "any formal arrangement under which A.I.D. loan and/or grant funds (denominated in dollars or the local currency of the recipient) are associated with funds from one or more different sources (private or public) outside the borrowing country in the financing of a particular project or program." Mention of other donor cooperation or collaboration is made in project papers and reports, but rarely in evaluation documents. A review of cofinanced projects was requested by the head of CDIE, who asked: How well do the donors work together? Does working with other donors assist or hinder A.I.D.'s efforts? The projects examined were restricted to available information on government donors other than the U.S. or multi-lateral agencies. Information about projects was plentiful. Information about other donors and their involvement was lacking.

A.I.D. discusses its motivation for cofinancing in its policy paper on cofinancing. The policy paper explains that cofinancing can be very useful, it extends A.I.D.'s monetary resources, projects can have a greater impact with additional assistance from other donors, or projects that are too large or risky for any one donor can be undertaken by many donors. Since donors already work in a single country, they can coordinate their efforts to spend development assistance money more efficiently. The World Bank pamphlet on cofinancing advances many of the same reasons.

There are two main types of co-financed projects - parallel and joint. Parallel projects occur when two or more donors agree to undertake activities that complement each other. Each donor provides different goods and services or funds distinct parts of projects. These activities may be identical but in different areas. Different activities may be in the same area but support each other. For example, A.I.D. may work with farmers to increase production while the World Bank builds a road to enable the farmers to get their produce to market.

Joint projects occur when various donors' funding is pooled together. There is a common list of goods and services and funding of all or certain items is shared between donors in agreed proportions. For example, the Cameroon University Center for Health was funded by many donors. (23) The money was put into a common pot for the project rather than kept separate and used for specific sub-sectors.

Of the several hundred projects which were co-financed, only 46 projects had evaluations or audits which mentioned anything about the other donors role even in a minimal way. The following comments are based on a review of A.I.D. projects and evaluations in which other donors had participated.

The majority of the time, projects with other donor components are not coordinated with the donors. Developing country governments often complain that having to deal with numerous donors leads to needless bureaucratic expansion and higher expenditures without additional benefit. In some cases, however, at least in theory, it might work to a host government's advantage to play one donor against another.

- * Evaluators of a Paraguayan project in statistics improvements encouraged continued negotiations with the GOP and other donors for better coordination of their programs. (16)
- * A multi-donor project to upgrade the capabilities of the Niger Basin Authority experienced difficulties due to a lack of coordination among donors. A formal donor coordination meeting was recommended. (25)
- * The GAO reviewed a multi-donor maternal child health/family planning project in Kenya in which the IBRD, UNFPA, West Germany, Denmark and Swedish development agencies participated. They concluded that project shortfalls stemmed from a lack of donor coordination. There was little information sharing or coordination. Having many donors made it difficult for A.I.D. to assess the GOK contribution and make decisions on the funding of recurrent costs. (20)
- * An evaluation of private enterprise training in the Caribbean and specifically Barbados commented that the situation was confused due to duplicative and competitive donor technical assistance programs. (18)
- * This was clearly an area where donor coordination was needed. An agricultural delivery systems project in Somalia was delayed 2 years when other donors did not build training centers and demonstration farms. Poor project design with 4 donors for 6 components led to the delays. (30)

Notable exceptions do exist, however, as the following examples show.

- * An example of good donor coordination came from the Transcameroon Railway. Parallel improvements were made by Canada and the IBRD. Coordination was smooth after initial delays and problems. The Transcameroon Railway office gave excellent financial and technical supervision. (28)
- * An Africa Regional project for the Combatting of Childhood Communicable Diseases had good coordination with WHO and UNICEF, but neglected to coordinate with other A.I.D. projects. (38)
- * A particularly good example is the massive, 20 year, multi-donor, Onchocerciasis Control Program in West Africa. Over the years, 22 other donors (African Development Bank, Belgium, Canada, FAO, Federal Republic of Germany, Finland, France, Italy, Iraq, Ivory Coast, Japan, Kuwait, Netherlands, Norway, OPEC, Sabah al-Salem Foundation, Saudi Arabia, Switzerland, U.K., UNDP, WHO, and the World Bank) along with 11 host countries (Benin, Burkina Faso, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo) have worked together in a model program to eliminate the threat of river blindness in the Volta River and adjacent river basin. AID successfully leveraged its substantial contribution by approximately 6 times through its coordination with other donors and the host countries. (24, 35, 46, 27)

- * A Bolivia community development project succeeded because of close cooperation with the UN and ILO. (10)
- * A ministry's poor performance in distributing education supplies under an A.I.D. project caused evaluators to recommend that it link up with the World Bank's distribution system. (15)
- * Other projects with good coordination included: Bangladesh population and family planning, regional educational development in Indonesia, development planning and investment project in Guatemala, support of the International Center for Tropical Agriculture - CIAT agricultural research institute project in Latin America, and an expanded program of immunization in Rwanda which had a special joint evaluation. (5, 8, 12, 19, 36)

A.I.D. usually does not monitor or evaluate non-A.I.D. components of projects they are involved in.

- * Auditors of the A.I.D. program to India urged monitoring and progress reports on World Bank projects due to the need of A.I.D. to know what was occurring. (4)
- * The A.I.D. mission in Cameroon was not aware of a directly related World Bank project. Evaluators recommended that USAID/C increase its monitoring to include World Bank projects. (29)
- * Again, there are exceptions. A Kenya rural roads project had an annual joint donors review. (21)

Cofinancing clearly allows A.I.D. to stretch its money over a greater number of projects. A.I.D. can focus on certain components of a project in which it has expertise and a mandate to work on. It can be beneficial to A.I.D. to be involved with more projects. A.I.D. not only can have a better understanding of other development efforts but can gain prestige by being involved with major initiatives which require many donors.

- * In a textbook and curriculum development project in Afghanistan, A.I.D. used its funds for the production of textbooks while the World Bank agreed to build regional warehouses to store them for distribution. Limited funding resources went further through coordinating efforts. (3)
- * In Morocco, A.I.D. participated in supporting the Inter-Governmental Coordinating Committee concerned with family planning, along with 22 other donors. The coordination allowed the government to focus scarce manpower resources on the council rather than to spread them over 23 separate donors. (8)
- * On the other hand, A.I.D. is not tied to other donors should there be disagreement on continuing a project. Evaluators of a remote sensing project in Africa Regional urged the continuation on the project even if the other donors, Canada and France, did not want to continue. (37)

Major research efforts are often supported by large numbers of donors since they are costly for one donor to support alone.

- * The International Center for Diarrheal Diseases Research in Bangladesh received its core budget from A.I.D. from 1979 - 1984. Additional funding came from other donors. (47)
- * Fourteen countries collaborated in CRSP sorghum and millet research activities from 1979 - 1987. (48)

A.I.D. is not forced to cover large financial shortfalls in projects due to delays and rising costs. Other donors can be contacted for additional assistance.

- * The North Yemen Taiz water and sewage project faced a shortfall of funding. Rather than coming to A.I.D. for funding, the Yemeni government sought funding from Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. (2)
- * Delays at the Fauji Fertilizer plant led to higher costs. The government of Pakistan requested funding from West Germany and Kuwait. (6)

Some of A.I.D.'s projects benefit other donors down the road and vice versa.

- * An A.I.D. sponsored project in Thailand to produce feasibility studies led to loans for rural electrification from the World Bank, Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. (7)
- * World Bank projects in infrastructure in Tanzania were critical in assisting an A.I.D. dairy improvement project. (22)

A.I.D.'s project efforts can be hindered due to other donor delays.

- * A pipe drainage project in Egypt was delayed due to World Bank and GOE shortfalls in pipe production. (1)
- * A rural road maintenance project in the Dominican Republic did not meet its goals due to other donor delays. (11)

Different points of view can affect a project even if there is coordination.

- * A.I.D. and the InterAmerican Development Bank merged their efforts to improve the organization and administration of the National University in Paraguay. However, there were delays when they disagreed on project goals. (17)
- * A nutrition and health early warning system for food surveillance project in Ethiopia ran smoothly. However, evaluators noted that other donors, UNICEF, SIDA, and the UK were not as active as was desired. (31, 32)
- * In Togo, differences in donor philosophies led to different approaches to instruction at the regional road maintenance center. (34)
- * In the Sahel, three evaluation teams sent by other donors lacked sufficient technical expertise and did not see the National Aeronautic and Atmospheric Agency (NOAA)'s poor performance in an agricultural services project. (26)
- * Higher trainee per diem by other donors in a rural health training project in Mauritania led to complaints about A.I.D.'s low per diem. (33)

What do these evaluations tell us about A.I.D.'s donor coordination? It appears that A.I.D. does benefit from working with other donors for the reasons originally stated. On the negative side, it must be noted that the design, analysis, management, and implementation effort to manage a cofinanced project adds to a USAID's already burdensome responsibilities. USAID staff need to expend a greater effort to understand, negotiate and compromise between varying development philosophies, techniques, procedures, etc. in parallel projects. Joint financed projects may cause the USAIDs' efforts to lose their identity and minimize the foreign policy impact for the U.S. These points need to be taken into consideration and weighed against the benefits of cofinanced projects. Despite the difficulties in working with other donors with their own management, philosophies, timetable and priorities, A.I.D. can spread its funding over a greater number of projects and spend it in a more efficient manner if it works with other donors.

What can be done to improve A.I.D.'s interaction with other donors? First and foremost, it appears that more effort needs to be expended on consistently developing coordination and information sharing between donors, both between home offices and in the field. Evaluation findings point to both good and bad donor coordination efforts, even within the same country.

Coordination needs to take place not only during the design phase of the project, but also needs to continue during implementation with information sharing and progress reports. Missions should include other donor projects in their monitoring so that they avoid duplicative efforts. Evaluators need to identify multi-donor projects as such and expand their scope to assess the overall effectiveness of multi-donor projects. Joint donor and host country evaluations, where both the donor and host countries coordinate evaluation efforts, would improve development efforts. Even if the A.I.D. component is successful, it does little good for the host country if the project fails due to problems with another donors' component.

The Center for Development Information and Evaluation has been expanding its contacts with other donor agencies, making information exchange agreements, most recently with the World Bank. These efforts will enhance A.I.D.'s access to other donor information. If each multi-donor project is examined as a whole rather than only the A.I.D. component, its real impact will be seen.

Jim Turner
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August 1987

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CITED PROJECTS

1. 2630019 Egypt PVC PIPE DRAINAGE FY 76 - 86
2. 2790039 Yemen A. R. TAIZ WATER/SEWERAGE CONSTRUCTION FY 77 - 85
3. 3060091.01 Afghanistan ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION FY 52 - 79
4. 3860465 India APPLICATION OF SCIENCE/TECH TO RURAL DEVELOP FY 78 - 86
5. 3880001 Bangladesh POPULATION/FAMILY PLANNING FY 73 - 83
6. 3910432 Pakistan FAUJI-AGRICO FERTILIZER PROJECT FY 77 - 83
7. 4930267 Thailand PROJECT DEVELOPMENT FY 74 - 78
8. 4980198.05 Asia Reg. REGIONAL EDUC. DEVELOPMENT (SEAMEO) FY 66 - 80
9. 4980200 Asia Reg. ASIAN FAMILY PLANNING FY 71 - 76
10. 5110364.05 Bolivia RURAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT FY 71 - 81
11. 5170130 Dominican Republic RURAL ROADS MAINTENANCE AND REHABILITATION
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12. 5200185 Guatemala DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND INVESTMENT FY 67 - 76
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15. 5200228 Guatemala BASIC RURAL EDUCATION FY 75 - 81
16. 5260018.02 Paraguay GENERAL STATISTICS IMPROVEMENT FY 64-76
17. 5260095.02 Paraguay NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (EDUCATION DEVEL) FY 68 - 78
18. 5380087 Other West Indies-Eastern Caribbean Regional/
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19. 5980416 Latin America Regional LATIN AMERICAN TAX RESERVE FY 63 - 76
20. 6150161 Kenya FAMILY PLANNING FY 75 - 81
21. 6150168 Kenya KENYA - RURAL ROADS SYSTEMS PROJECT FY 77 - 85
22. 6210129 Tanzania DAIRY PRODUCTION ASSISTANCE FY 75 - 78
23. 6250531 Sahel Regional UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR HEALTH SCIENCES
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24. 6250908 Africa Regional ONCHOCERCIASIS CONTROL FY 74 - 77
25. 6250915 Sahel Regional NIGER DEVELOPMENT PLANNING FY 76 - 85
26. 6250940 Sahel Regional SAHEL WATER DATA NETWORK AND MANAGEMENT II
FY 82 - 88
27. 6250966 Africa Regional ONCHOCERCIASIS CONTROL PHASE III FY 86 - 87
28. 6310011 Cameroon TRANSCAMEROON RAILROAD III FY 78 - 81
29. 6310023 Cameroon NORTH CAMEROON SEED MULTIPLICATION II FY 82 - 89
30. 6490112 Somalia AGRICULTURAL DELIVERY SYSTEMS FY 79 - 87
31. 6630187.01 Ethiopia RECOVERY AND REHABILITATION--ETHIOPIA FY 76 - 80
32. 6630187.02 Ethiopia RECOVERY AND REHABILITATION--ETHIOPIA FY 76 - 80
33. 6820230 Mauritania RURAL HEALTH SERVICES FY 77 - 83
34. 6830180 Niger ROAD MAINTENANCE - NIGER FY 65 - 79
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36. 6980410.29 Africa Regional ACCELERATED IMPACT PROGRAM FY 76 - 87
37. 6980420 Africa Regional REGIONAL REMOTE SENSING (WESTERN AFRICA)
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38. 6980421 Africa Regional COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
(CCCD) FY 78 - 89
39. 6980421.02 Africa Regional CCCD FY 78 - 89
40. 6980421.03 Africa Regional CCCD FY 78 - 89
41. 6980421.12 Africa Regional CCCD FY 78 - 89
42. 6980421.32 Africa Regional CCCD FY 78 - 89
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44. 6980421.60 Africa Regional CCCD FY 78 - 89
45. 6980421.79 Africa Regional CCCD FY 78 - 89
46. 6980428 Africa Regional ONCHOCERCIASIS CONTROL STUDY FY 81 - 82
47. 9311012 Technical Assistance INT'L CENTER FOR DIARRHEAL DISEASES
RESEARCH FY 79 - 84
48. 9311254 Technical Assistance SORGHUM/MILLET COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH
FY 79 - 87

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COFINANCING PROJECTS CITED IN THE PAPER

AND AVAILABLE DOCUMENTATION

2630019 Egypt
PVC PIPE DRAINAGE
FY 76 - 86 Status: T Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 31000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN TO THE GOVT OF EGYPT TO FINANCE ONE COMPONENT OF A PROGRAM TO CONSTRUCT A DRAINAGE SYSTEM FOR 500000 FEDDAN(211000 HA)OF LAND IN UPPER EGYPT.DRAINAGE SYSTEM WILL CONSIST OF FIELD DRAINS,UTILIZING POLYVINYL CHLORIDE DRAIN PIPE,FEEDING INTO CEMENT-PIPE COLLECTORS AND OPEN DRAINS WHICH WILL DISCHARGE INTO THE NILE.PUMPING FACILITIES WILL BE INSTALLED WHERE NEEDED.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 2630019 >>>

PD-AAC-253-B1 Project Paper (PP) 21 JUN 1976
PD-AAI-323 Audit Report 22 Oct 1981

2790039 Yemen Arab Republic
TAIZ WATER/SEWERAGE CONSTRUCTION
FY 77 - 85 Status: T Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 27400

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT PROVIDED TO THE YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC GOVERNMENT (YARG) TO RENOVATE AND EXPAND THE WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS OF THE CITY OF TAIZ. PROJECT INCLUDES: DEVELOPMENT OF NEW PRODUCTION WELLS, PIPELINE INSTALLATION, PUMPING STATIONS, SECONDARY WATER DISTRIBUTION LINES, SEWERAGE COLLECTION PIPES, OXIDATION PONDS FOR SEWERAGE TREATMENT, CHLORINATION FACILITIES, AND 5 WATER STORAGE TANKS. WHEN FINISHED, THE SYSTEM WILL SUPPLY APPROXIMATELY 11.5 MILLION CUBIC METERS OF WATER ANNUALLY AND PROVIDE ADEQUATE WATER AND SEWERAGE FACILITIES FOR TAIZ THROUGH 1990.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 2790039 >>>

PD-AAF-632-B1 Project Paper (PP) N.D.
PD-AAG-732 Loan Paper/Capital Assistance Paper 18 MAR 1981
PD-AAI-205-A1 Audit Report 27 MAY 1981
PD-AAQ-421 Project Paper (PP) 24 Mar 1982
PD-AAR-406 Final Report 28 Sep 1984

3060091.01 Afghanistan
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION
FY 52 - 79 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 19491

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

AFGHANISTAN PROVIDED WITH GRANT, TECHNICAL ADVISORY ASSISTANCE, US PARTICIPANT TRAINING AND COMMODITIES TO INTRODUCE MODERN CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS FOR NATION'S PRIMARY SCHOOL SYSTEM. MINISTRY OF EDUCATION (MOE) WILL ADMINISTER PROJECT; STEERING COMMITTEE WILL APPROVE PROPOSALS AND OVERSEE PROJECT ACTIVITIES. MOE STAFF WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ON-JOB AND US PARTICIPANT TRAINING TO ESTABLISH ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT CAPABLE OF UPGRADING CURRICULUM DESIGN/DEVELOPMENT, PREPARING RELATED INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS, AND WRITING AND TRANSLATING TEXTBOOKS. TRIAL TESTING OF NEW CURRICULUM AND RELATED TEXTBOOKS/EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN SELECTED SCHOOLS. RESOURCES LIBRARY WILL BE ESTABLISHED AND RESEARCH CONDUCTED AS PART OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT PROCESS. PRESENT SCHEDULE CALLS FOR PREPARATION OF 154 TEXTBOOKS AND TEACHERS GUIDES. PRE-SERVICE AND IN-SERVICE PROGRAMS TO TRAIN TEACHERS IN USE OF NEW CURRICULUM AND TEXTS WILL BE INSTITUTED. MOE PUBLICATION/PRINTING SERVICES AND TEXTBOOK DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM WILL BE UPGRADED. WAREHOUSING/DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES WILL BE ORGANIZED AND MORE EFFECTIVE SYSTEM FOR GATHERING AND PROCESSING INFORMATION TO GUIDE PRODUCTION/DISTRIBUTION EFFORTS WILL BE DEVISED. FUNDS ALSO PROVIDED TO TRAIN 4 ARTISTS AND DIRECTOR OF THE MOE'S GRAPHICS ARTS SECTION.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 306009101 >>>

PD-AAK-266-A1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	15 APR 1969
PD-AAK-263-B1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	2 AUG 1969
PD-AAK-266-D1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	20 FEB 1970
PD-AAA-391-Q2	Special Evaluation	1 JUL 1970
PD-AAK-267-D1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	28 JAN 1971
PD-AAK-267-E1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	28 MAY 1972
PD-AAR-244	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	16 May 1973
PD-AAK-267-F1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	9 APR 1975
PD-AAK-267-G1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	20 JUL 1976

3860465 India
APPLICATION OF SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT
FY 78 - 86 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 2000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT PROVIDED TO THE GOVT OF INDIA TO FINANCE A SERIES OF PROJECTS WHICH WILL DEVELOP, TEST, AND APPLY TECHNOLOGIES PERTAINING TO ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES, AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, NUTRITION, AND HEALTH. PROJECTS SELECTED FOR FUNDING WILL BE JUDGED USING THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA: RELEVANCE OF CONCERNED TECHNOLOGY TO IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS IN RURAL AREAS; RELATIVE COSTS AND BENEFITS; DIRECT VS INDIRECT COSTS AND BENEFITS; APPROPRIATENESS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OR DELIVERY; AND POTENTIAL FOR INCREASING THE INCOME OF THE RURAL POOR. SEVERAL PROJECTS HAVE BEEN PROPOSED FOR SUCH CONSIDERATION, INCLUDING RESEARCH ON SOLAR ENERGY UTILIZATION; DEVELOPMENT OF SOLAR THERMAL POWER PLANTS; FIELD TESTING AND DEMONSTRATION OF SOLAR CELLS FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES AND FOR WATER PUMPING; HYDROPOWER; AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. (BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF THESE SAMPLE PROJECTS APPEAR IN ANNEXES A AND B TO THE PROJECT PAPER.)

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 3860465 >>>

PD-AAF-016	Audit Report	17 APR 1977
PD-AAF-440	Project Paper (PP)	5 MAY 1978
PD-AAJ-716	Grant Agreement (PROAG)	26 Aug 1978
PD-AAG-572	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	9 APR 1981
PD-AAJ-833	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	May 6, 1982
PD-AAN-204	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	1 Aug 1983
FD-AAV-578	Progress/Interim Report	Jan 1984
PN-AAW-994	AID Supported Study	Jun 1984
PD-AAV-579	Progress/Interim Report	Jul 1984
PN-AAW-995	AID Supported Study	Aug 1984
PD-AAV-573	Final Report	Mar 1985

3880001 Bangladesh
POPULATION/FAMILY PLANNING
FY 73 - 83 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 54801

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE (TA) PROVIDED TO GOVT OF BANGLADESH (BDG) TO STRENGTHEN THE INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE PROVIDING FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES, POPULATION FAMILY/PLANNING INFORMATION AND EDUCATION ON A CONTINUING BASIS.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 3880001 >>>

PD-AAD-131-A1	Miscellaneous Project Documents	n.d.
PD-AAD-128-B1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	31 MAY 1974
PD-AAD-128-D1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	6 MAR 1975
PD-AAD-130-A1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	27 JUN 1975
PD-AAD-129-A1	Project Paper (PP)	12 DEC 1975
PD-AAD-130-B1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	18 FEB 1977
PD-AAD-130-C1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	10 MAY 1978
PD-AAD-130-D1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	12 APR 1979
PD-AAU-022	Special Evaluation	Dec 1980

3910432 Pakistan
FAUJI-AGRICO FERTILIZER PROJECT
FY 77 - 83 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 40000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN TO THE GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN (GOP) WILL ASSIST FAUJI-AGRICO FERTILIZER LIMITED, A NEW COMPANY CO-OWNED BY FAUJI FOUNDATION IN PAKISTAN AND AGRICO CHEMICAL COMPANY OF TULSA, OK, TO DESIGN AND CONSTRUCT A MODERN FERTILIZER PLANT IN PAKISTAN AND THEREBY INCREASE PAKISTAN'S DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF FERTILIZER.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 3910432 >>>

PD-AAM-429 Project Paper (PP) 18 Jun 1975
PD-AAF-041-B1 Project Paper (PP) 18 JUN 1979
PD-AAG-360-A1 Audit Report 25 NOV 1980

4930267 Thailand
PROJECT DEVELOPMENT
FY 74 - 78 Status: C Total LOF Cost (x000): \$ 1747

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN PROVIDED TO THE ROYAL THAI GOVERNMENT'S (RTG'S) NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT BOARD (NESDB) TO IMPLEMENT A SERIES OF FEASIBILITY STUDIES, REVIEWS, AND PRE-PROJECT PLANNING ACTIVITIES WHICH COULD LEAD TO AND ASSIST IN THE DESIGN AND EXECUTION OF FUTURE DONOR-ASSISTED DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. SUCH PROJECTS WOULD BE IN THE GENERAL FIELDS OF INDUSTRY, ENERGY RESOURCES, GEOTHERMAL EXPLORATION, DRILLING AND TESTING, COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSPORTATION, WATER AND LAND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT, FISHING, AGRICULTURE, HOUSING, URBAN DEVELOPMENT, EDUCATION, HEALTH, TOURISM, AND OTHER AREAS AMENABLE TO THE RTG AND AID. THE NESDB, WITH INFORMAL ASSISTANCE BY AID, UNDP, IMF, AND THE IBRD, WILL SELECT POTENTIAL, VIABLE PROJECTS WHICH REQUIRE PRELIMINARY STUDIES AND/OR PLANNING. THE NESDB WILL THEN SELECT OR DESIGNATE THE RTG DEPARTMENT/AGENCY OR PRIVATE SECTOR ENTITY WHICH IS THE MOST SUITABLE FOR IMPLEMENTING EACH STUDY. EACH IMPLEMENTING AGENT WILL THE SELECT NECESSARY CONTRACTORS, ENTER INTO CONTRACTS (WITH AID ACCEPTANCE), AND MONITOR ALL CONTRACT ACTIVITY THROUGH COMPLETION OF THE ACTIVITY.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 4930267 >>>

PD-AAG-573-A1 Proj Eval Summary (PES)/Eval Summary (ES) 26 JAN 1980

 4980198.05 Asia Regional
 REGIONAL EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT (SEAMEO)
 FY 66 - 80 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 20939

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT TO THE NEWLY-ESTABLISHED SE ASIAN MINISTERS OF EDUCATION COUNCIL (SEAMEC) REGIONAL CENTER FOR TROPICAL BIOLOGY (BIOTROP). BIOTROP IS INTENDED TO SERVE AS A PERMANENT REGIONAL BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH & TRAINING CENTER; IT IS TO DEVELOP INFORMATION ON TROPICAL PLANT & ANIMAL LIFE WHICH WOULD BE OF USE LOCALLY & WORLDWIDE AND TO PROVIDE TRAINING & RESEARCH EXPERIENCE TO ASIAN JUNIOR RESEARCH SCIENTISTS. BIOTROP IS LOCATED ON THE SITE OF THE NATL BIOLOGICAL INSTITUTE (LBN) IN INDONESIA AND SHARES LBN FACILITIES.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 498019805 >>>

PD-AAD-937-A1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	31 MAR 1970
XD-AAD-937-1	Bibliography/Index/Literature Review	31 MAR 1970
PD-AAD-941-A1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	30 DEC 1974
PD-AAD-941-B1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	1 JUN 1977

 4980200 Asia Regional
 ASIAN FAMILY PLANNING
 FY 71 - 76 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 575

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Grant provided to various institutions to support family planning - population (FP/P) programs in the East Asia region.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 498019805 >>>

PD-AAD-943-B1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	20 Feb 1970
PD-AAD-943-C1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	30 Jun 1975

 5110364.05 Bolivia
 RURAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
 FY 71 - 81 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 27262

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

AN ENGINEER FROM COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OFFICE WORKS WITH A COMMUNITY PROJECT DIRECTOR, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY. THEY DRAW UP BASIC SPECIFICATIONS FOR PROJECT INCLUDING REQUIRED EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND LABOR. CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS ARE DEVELOPED AS NECESSARY. GUIDANCE IS PROVIDED IN OPERATIONAL AND MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES. FOUR TRAINING CENTERS: PILLAPI, PARACAVA, BELEN AND CACHIMAYU STAFFED. CONTINUAL COURSES PROVIDED FOR COMMUNITY LEADERS, TECHNICIANS, AND OTHER VILLAGE-LEVEL WORKERS. OTHER DONORS CONTRIBUTING TO PROJECT WERE, UNITED NATIONS AND PEACE CORPS.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 511036403 >>>

PD-AAA-101-A1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	28 NOV 1969
PD-AAA-102-A1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	14 SEP 1971
PD-AAA-097-B1	Loan Paper/Capital Assistance Paper	6 JUN 1972
PD-AAA-105-A1	Special Evaluation	1 JUN 1975
XD-AAA-105-1	Special Evaluation	1 JUN 1975
PD-AAA-106-A1	Special Evaluation	1 JUN 1975
PD-AAA-107-A1	Special Evaluation	22 AUG 1975

5170130 Dominican Republic
RURAL ROADS MAINTENANCE AND REHABILITATION
FY 79 - 85 Status: T Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 15000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN IS PROVIDED TO THE GOVT OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TO DEVELOP THE INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY TO MAINTAIN AND REHABILITATE ROADS AT THE NATIONAL, REGIONAL, AND LOCAL LEVEL. A SEPARATE, FUNCTIONING RURAL ROAD MAINTENANCE DEPT AND A UNIT TO CONDUCT PLANNING ACTIVITIES AND STUDIES WILL BE CREATED WITHIN THE DEPT OF RURAL ROADS (DGCV). ALSO, 112 DGCV EMPLOYEES WILL BE TRAINED IN ADMINISTRATION, ROAD MAINTENANCE, EQUIPMENT OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, MANAGEMENT AND OTHER RELEVANT SKILLS. SEVEN REGIONAL CENTERS WILL BE ESTABLISHED TO SUPERVISE LOCAL COMMUNITY ACTIVITY AND PROVIDE HEAVY EQUIPMENT, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND OTHER SUPPORT TO COMMUNITY ROAD OPERATIONS. IN ADDITION, 7 SUB-REGIONAL CENTERS WILL BE ESTABLISHED, ESSENTIALLY FOR STORAGE PURPOSES.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 5170130 >>>

PD-AAF-082-A1	Miscellaneous Project Documents	n.d.
PD-AAF-081-B1	Project Paper (PP)	27 SEP 1979
PD-AAL-042	Grant Agreement (PROAG)	4 Jun 1980
PD-AAG-369-E1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	28 OCT 1980
PD-AAG-331-C1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	28 OCT 1980
PD-AAG-331-B1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	3 NOV 1980
PD-AAU-940	Progress/Interim Report	50 Sep 1983
PD-AAN-990	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	18 Nov 1983

5200185 Guatemala
DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND INVESTMENT
FY 67 - 76 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1100

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN, GRANT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE (TA) TO THE GOVERNMENT OF GUATEMALA (GOG) HELP THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING COUNCIL (CNPE) PLAN FOR RURAL AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT RELATED TO THE COUNTRY'S NEEDS AND RESOURCES. TO ACHIEVE THIS, GOG WILL NEED MORE AND BETTER QUALIFIED PLANNERS.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 5200185 >>>

PD-AAA-892-A1	Miscellaneous Project Documents	n.d.
PD-AAA-890-E1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	31 DEC 1969
PD-AAA-891-D1	Airgram	21 OCT 1971
PD-AAA-891-A1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	10 JAN 1972
PD-AAA-891-C1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	13 APR 1977

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5200185.01 Guatemala
DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND INVESTMENT
FY 67 - 76 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1100

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT TO THE GOVT OF GUATEMALA TO STRENGTHEN ITS SOCIO-ECONOMIC PLANNING UNITS: THE NATL ECON PLANNING COUNCIL(CNPE),AND PLANNING SECTIONS OF THE MINISTRIES OF AGRICULTURE,EDUC,HEALTH,AND PUBLIC WORKS.PROJECT PROVIDES LONG & SHORT-TERM DIRECT HIRE AND CONTRACT AID STAFF CONSULTANTS(PLANNING & AGR ECONOMISTS AND SOCIAL SCIENTISTS)TO WORK WITH THESE AGENCIESIN THE PLANNING OR MODIFYING OF SECTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.PROJ ALSO PROVIDES SHORT-TERM TECH ASSISTANCE IN SUBJECT MATTER AREAS OF PARTICULAR WEAKNESS IN GOG PLANNING AGENCIES,NAMELY ECONOMETRICS AND MANPOWER PLANNING.PARTICIPANT TRAINING AT THE MA LEVEL IS FUNDED FOR 9 PROFESSIONAL PLANNERS CURRENTLY WORKING WITH THE MINISTRIES OR THE CNPE.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 520018501 >>>

PE-AAA-890-B1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	22 AUG 1967
PD-AAA-890-G1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	16 FEB 1970
PD-AAA-890-C1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	18 MA/ 1970
PD-AAA-890-D1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	7 JAN 1972
PD-AAA-891-B1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	15 DEC 1973

5200185.02 Guatemala
DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND INVESTMENT
FY 67 - 76 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1100

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT IN SUPPORT OF GUATEMALAN EXPORT TRADE DEVELOPMENT.PROJECT IS DESIGNED TO: 1.ENCOURAGE GOG INVOLVEMENT IN THE CREATION OF A MIXED PUBLIC/PRIVATE EXPORT DEVELOPMENT CENTER(EDC)WHICH COULD INTEGRATE,ADMINISTRATE,AND PROVIDE INCENTIVES FOR INDIGENOUS & EXTERNALLY-ASSISTED EXPORT DEVELOPMENT;AND 2.COMMIT CID TECHNICAL RESOURCES TO ASSIST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF PRIVATE EXPORT INSTITUTIONS.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 520018502 >>>

See above two project descriptions.

5200228 Guatemala
BASIC RURAL EDUCATION
FY 75 - 81 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1300

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT AND LOAN ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT OF GUATEMALA IN DEVELOPING AN IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AND ORGANIZATIONAL CAPABILITY TO UNDERTAKE A MAJOR RURAL NON-FORMAL EDUCATION PROGRAM. PROJECT SPECIFICALLY SUPPORTS THE GOG NATL BOARD FOR NON-FORMAL EDUC (NBNFE), A COUNCIL ESTABLISHED IN 1975 TO COORDINATE THE ON-GOING NON-FORMAL EDUCATION (NFE) PROGRAMS OF VARIOUS GOVT AGENCIES AND TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT A NEW NON-FORMAL EDUCATION PROGRAM IN SEVERAL RURAL REGIONS OF GUATEMALA (INITIALLY THE HIGHLANDS REGION). THIS PROGRAM WILL UTILIZE MONITORS, WORKING WITH LOCAL GROUPS, TO TRANSMIT A VARIETY OF EDUCATIONAL/VOCATIONAL MESSAGES CONCERNED WITH AGRICULTURE, HEALTH, HOME ECONOMICS, TRADE SKILLS, ETC., COMMUNICATED THROUGH RADIO & A/V MATLS.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 5200228 >>>

PD-AAA-937-A1	Miscellaneous Project Documents	n.d.
PD-AAA-935-A1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	14 FEB 1975
PD-AAA-934-B1	Loan Paper/Capital Assistance Paper	19 MAY 1975
PD-AAA-936-A1	Annual Report/Yearbook	1 JUN 1975
PD-AAA-936-F1	Cable	1 JUN 1976
PD-AAA-935-E1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	9 JUL 1976
PD-AAA-935-F1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	22 JUN 1977
PD-AAF-950-A1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	1979
PD-AAF-274-A1	Annual Report/Yearbook	31 DEC 1979
PD-AAH-579-A1	Final Report	1 APR 1981
XD-AAH-579-1	Bibliography/Index/Literature Review	1 APR 1981
XD-AAP-381-A	Special Evaluation	Dec 1983
PD-AAP-381	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	4 Apr 1984

5260018.02 Paraguay
GENERAL STATISTICS IMPROVEMENT
FY 64-76 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1696

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Grant is provided to improve Government of Paraguay's (GOP) public administration. Project consists of four subprojects. Subproject two will improve GOP's compilation and dissemination of official statistics. Advisors from the U.S. Census Bureau will implement the project, and GOP will contribute financial support. Inputs provided for a related USAID/GOP Census and Household Survey Project (526008502) will eventually be available for activities under the present project.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 526001802 >>>

PD-AAG-370-D1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	1 DEC 1969
PD-AAC-785-B1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	17 AUG 1970
PD-AAG-295-A1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	26 OCT 1970
PD-AAC-786-C1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	3 FEB 1972
PD-AAC-787-D1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	26 OCT 1972
PD-AAC-786-A1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	13 AUG 1973
PD-AAN-445	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	20 Dec 1973
PD-AAC-787-B1	Project Appraisal Report (PAR)	4 DEC 1974

5260095.02 Paraguay
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT)
FY 68 - 78 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 8462

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO GOVERNMENT OF PARAGUAY(GOP) TO IMPROVE THE PARAGUAYAN EDUCATION SYSTEM THROUGH INSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS. OVERALL PLANNING ON CURRICULA,TEACHING METHODS AND CONSTRUCTION BEGINS AT NATIONAL UNIVERSITY(NU) WHERE UNIVERSITY FACILITIES ARE ANALYZED FOR UPGRADING OR ADDITIONS. BENEFICIARIES WILL BE TEACHERS AND STUDENTS. TEACHERS ARE TRAINED IN NEW OR MORE RELEVANT DISCIPLINES.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 526009502 >>>

PD-AAB-319-A1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 23 JUL 1970
PD-AAB-319-D1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 18 MAY 1972
PD-AAB-661-A1 Special Evaluation 1 MAY 1973

5380087 Other West Indies-Eastern Caribbean Reg
REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING II
FY 83 - 87 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 5000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project, follow-on to project 5380014, to upgrade the managerial and technical skills of public and private sector employees in the Eastern Caribbean. Project consists of a grant to help the Barbados Institute of Management and Productivity (BIMAP) expand its training and consulting assistance to private enterprises and a contract with a U.S. entity to implement a participant training program for Caribbean public and private sector employees.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 5380087 >>>

PD-AAN-275 Project Paper (PP) 23 Jun 1983
PD-AAU-633 Progress/Interim Report 11 Apr 1984
XD-AAU-344-A Special Evaluation Jan 1986
PD-AAU-344 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 29 Sep 1986

5980416 Latin America Regional
LATIN AMERICAN TAX RESERVE
FY 63 - 76 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1339

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

INTER-AMERICAN CENTER OF TAX ADMINISTRATORS (CIAT) IS PROVIDED WITH GRANT TO FINANCE US MEMBERSHIP AND TO CONTINUE AND EXPAND ITS REGIONAL TAX ADMINISTRATION IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITIES. CIAT PROVIDES EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND MEETING GROUND FOR TAX ADMINISTRATION EXECUTIVES AND MANAGERS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 5980416 >>>

PD-AAB-791-A1 Miscellaneous Project Documents n.d.
PD-AAB-789-B1 Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP) APR 1971
PD-AAB-790-A1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 9 NOV 1971
PD-AAB-790-B1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 16 MAR 1974
PD-AAB-790-C1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 2 SEP 1975

6150161 Kenya
FAMILY PLANNING
FY 75 - 81 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 4488

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT, TECHNICAL ADVISORY ASSISTANCE & US & IN-COUNTRY TRAINING TO THE GOV'T OF KENYA (GOK) TO MAKE FAMILY PLANNING (FP) SERVICES AVAILABLE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC THRU A NATIONWIDE FP ORGANIZATION AS PART OF INTEGRATED HEALTH SERVICES. OVER A 5-YEAR PERIOD, 640000 NEW FP ACCEPTORS WILL BE RECRUITED. FULL-TIME FP SERVICES WILL BE PROVIDED AT 400 SERVICE DELIVERY POINTS (SDP'S), PART-TIME SERVICES AT 190 ADDITIONAL SDP'S SERVED BY 17 MOBILE UNITS. STAFF AT BOTH FIXED & MOBILE SDP'S WILL INCLUDE A TRAINED COMMUNITY NURSE (PERFORMS BASIC CLINICAL EXAMS, INSERTS IUD'S, PRESCRIBES ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES, CONDUCTS FOLLOW-UP VISITS), 2 TRND FIELD EDUCATORS (PROVIDE FP INFORMATION TO POTENTIAL ACCEPTORS) & A CLERK/TYPIST. THE STAFF OF THE 590 SDP'S & AN ADDITIONAL 817 FP FIELD WORKERS WILL BE TRND & SUPERVISED BY PERSONNEL OF 6 PROVINCIAL & 40 DISTRICT OFFICES, EACH STAFFED BY A PUBLIC HLTH NURSE/TRNR/SUPERVISOR, A FP FIELD OFFICER & A DRIVER. THE DISTRICT MED'L OFFICER OF HLTH OVERSEES ALL OPERATNS IN EACH DISTRICT, SUPERVISED BY PROVINCIAL HLTH OFFICER.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6150161 >>>

PD-AAA-237-A1 Miscellaneous Project Documents n.d.
PD-AAA-235-B1 Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP) 3 DEC 1974
PD-AAA-236-A1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 17 JUN 1976
PC-AAA-077 Non-AID Evaluation 24 APR 1980
PD-AAJ-461 Proj Eval Summary (PES)/Eval Summary (ES) 2 Mar 1982
PD-AAM-673 Final Report 12 Apr 1983

6150168 Kenya
KENYA-RURAL ROADS SYSTEMS PROJECT
FY 77 - 85 Status: T Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 14748

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN TO GOVERNMENT OF KENYA SUPPORTS RURAL ROADS SYSTEMS PROJECT(RRSP) TO UPGRADE APPROXIMATELY 3000 KM OF UNCLASSIFIED RURAL ACCESS AND CLASSIFIED SECONDARY AND MINOR ROADS IN WESTERN AND NYANZE PROVINCES. RRSP CONSISTS OF 2 COMPLEMENTARY PROGRAMS,THE RURAL ACCESS ROADS(RAR) COMPONENT AND THE GRAVELING,BRIDGING AND CULVERTING COMPONENT(GBC). WITHIN RAR,LOAN AND GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION WILL FINANCE 8 LABOR-INTENSIVE CONSTRUCTION UNITS WHICH WILL CONSTRUCT APPROXIMATELY 934 KM OF NEW ALL-WEATHER ACCESS ROADS FROM EXISTING TRACKS AND RIGHT-OF-WAYS IN REMOTE AREAS; LOCAL LABOR WILL BE USED. LOAN WILL ALSO FINANCE US EQUIPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS TO OUTFIT ONE SELF-CONTAINED UNIT DESIGNED TO UPGRADE AND REHABILITATE 2000 KM OF SECONDARY AND MINOR ROADS. THIS UNIT WILL BE HIGHLY MOBILE,COMPOSED OF GRADERS, DOZERS, ROLLERS,LOADERS AND OTHER HEAVY EQUIPMENT. NEWLY CONSTRUCTED ACCESS ROADS,TOGETHER WITH THE REHABILITATED SECONDARY AND MINOR ROADS,WILL PROVIDE AN ALL-WEATHER NETWORK OF RURAL ROADS LINKING SMALL FARMS TO CENTERS OF COMMERCE AND SOCIAL SERVICES.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6150168 >>>

PD-AAL-144	Progress/Interim Report	Jan 1975
PD-BAH-524	Special Evaluation	Jul 1977
PD-AAK-295-B1	Project Paper (PP)	27 Sep 1977
PD-AAM-782	Progress/Interim Report	30 Jun 1979
PD-AAK-284-A1	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	28 JUL 1979
PD-AAP-508	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	21 Aug 1979
PD-AAM-605	Progress/Interim Report	14 Sep 1979
PD-AAF-283-A1	Progress/Interim Report	14 FEB 1980
PD-BAH-528	Special Evaluation	Oct 1980
PD-AAG-872	Special Evaluation	30 Jun 1981
PD-AAI-725	Audit Report	26 Jan 1982
PD-AAJ-359	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	7 Jan 1982
PN-AAH-972	Special Evaluation	Jan 1982
PD-AAM-666	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	2 Mar 1983
PD-AAM-978	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	20 May 1983
PD-AAT-047	Final Report	3 Feb 1986

6210129 Tanzania
DAIRY PRODUCTION ASSISTANCE
FY 75 - 78 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1136

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT TO HPI DELIVERS 1000 HOLSTEIN HEIFERS. HPI ASSURES PROPER LEVELS OF MANAGEMENT, NUTRITION, VETERINARY CARE FOR HEIFERS THROUGHOUT PROJECT. IT PROVIDES VETERINARIAN TO ARRANGE DISEASE CONTROL PROGRAMS, ESTABLISH DIAGNOSTIC LABS, PROVIDE TECHNICAL BACKSTOPPING. 4 DAIRY FARM TECHNICIANS WORK ON LARGE-SCALE FARMS RECEIVING CATTLE TO DEVELOP MANAGEMENT, TRAINING GUIDELINES IN COOPERATION WITH LOCAL PERSONNEL. 48 TANZANIANS ARE TRAINED IN PRACTICAL DAIRY FARM MANAGEMENT. HPI ALSO PROVIDES SEMEN, VETERINARY LIBRARY AND SUPPLIES. PROJECT INCREASES MILK PRODUCTION BY BETTER FEEDING, BREEDING, MANAGEMENT OF DAIRY COWS. OTHER DONOR CREDITS ESTABLISH PILOT ZONE FREE OF HOOF AND MOUTH, DEVELOP DAIRY PROJECTS.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6210129 >>>

PD-AAB-606-A1 Miscellaneous Project Documents n.d.
PD-AAB-604-B1 Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP) 14 MAY 1975
PD-AAB-604-F1 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 5 MAR 1976
PD-AAB-605-A1 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 1 MAY 1979
PD-AAG-067-A1 Audit Report 8 FEB 1980

6250531 SAHEL REGIONAL
UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR HEALTH SCIENCES
!NOTE Duplicate project number: 6310531
FY 72 - 79 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 5104

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

MULTIDONOR PROJECT CREATES UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR HEALTH SCIENCES (CUSS). REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTION EMPHASIZES INTEGRATION OF PUBLIC HEALTH, PREVENTIVE MEDICINE, CLINICAL MEDICINE AND DEVELOPS VARIOUS KINDS OF HEALTH WORKERS, ESPECIALLY AT PARAMEDICAL LEVEL TRAINED TO OPERATE AS HEALTH CARE TEAM. TRAINING INTEGRATES BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES, PUBLIC HEALTH, CLINICAL MEDICINE, PRODUCING 428 DOCTORS, TECHNOLOGISTS, PHARMACISTS BY 1976. HEALTH CENTER EMPHASIS EXTENDS LOW COST PROTECTION TO COMMUNITY WITH 150-BED HOSPITAL A SECONDARY COMPONENT. YAOUNDE AREA SERVES AS BASE FOR RESEARCH, TRAINING, SERVICE DELIVERY. BILINGUAL TRADITION MAKES CAMEROON GOOD SETTING FOR REGIONAL TRAINING CENTER.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6250531 >>>

XD-AAB-640-1 Miscellaneous Project Documents n.d.
PD-AAB-640-B1 Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP) 24 AUG 1971
PD-AAA-556-A1 Special Evaluation 23 DEC 1973
PD-AAB-641-A1 Project Paper (PP) 15 SEP 1976
PD-AAA-555-A1 Special Evaluation 1 APR 1977
PD-AAG-074-A1 Final Report 23 APR 1980

6250908 SAHEL REGIONAL
Onchocerciasis Control
FY 74 - 77 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 6000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

A 3-Phase, 20 year, multiple donor project in West Africa to reduce and control onchocerciasis, to provide extensive therapy of victims and to conduct research for new methods of control and drug treatment of the disease. Disease transmission will be interrupted by identification of vector breeding sites, aerial spraying with larvicides, entomological /epidemiological surveillance of treated areas to prevent vector reinfestation, mass treatment campaigns with chemotherapeutic agents, success determined by interval epidemiological evaluations, environmental monitoring. African personnel trained to assist in implementing the program, conducting research and maintaining surveillance activities in the program areas.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6250940 >>>

PD-AAB-732-A1 Miscellanwous Project Documents n.d.
PD-AAG-076-A1 Progress/Interim Report 1 Jan 1975

6250915 SAHEL REGIONAL
NIGER DEVELOPMENT PLANNING
FY 76 - 85 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 1911

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT & TECH ASSIST ARE PROVIDED TO THE RIVER NIGER COMMISSION (RNC), A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF NINE WEST AFRICAN COUNTRIES, TO UNDERTAKE A COORDINATED DEVEL PROG FOR THE REGION'S LAND, WATER, AND HUMAN RESOURCES. THIS MULTI-DONOR PROJECT (AID, CANADA-CIDA, FRANCE-FAC, AND THE UNDP) WILL PROVIDE IMMEDIATE TECH ASSIST IN CONDUCTING A COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE BASIN & LONG-TERM SUPPORT THROUGH THE EDUCATIONAL UPGRADING OF THE RNC STAFF.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6250915 >>>

PD-AAC-725-B1 Project Paper (PP) MAY 1977
PD-AAI-105 Project Paper (PP) 6 Aug 1981
PD-AAS-064 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 29 Oct 1985
XD-AAS-064-A Special Evaluation Dec 1985
PD-AAU-718 Audit Report 31 Dec 1986
PD-AAV-089 Audit Report 16 Mar 1987

6250940 SAHEL REGIONAL
SAHEL WATER DATA NETWORK AND MANAGEMENT II
FY 82 - 88 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 7700

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Multi-donor project to assist the Agrometeorological/Hydrological Program (AGRHYMET) of the Inter-State Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel (CILSS) to develop a regional system to gather weather and climate data and disseminate the data to farmers, herders, and agricultural/land use planners. The World Meteorological Organization will implement the project. Other donors are the U.N. Development Program and the Governments of Belgium and the Netherlands.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6250940 >>>

PD-AAJ-048 Project Paper (PP) 16 Feb 1982
PD-AAS-216 Special Evaluation Sep 1985

6250966 SAHEL REGIONAL
Onchocerciasis Control Phase III
FY 86 - 87 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 15000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Multi-donor project, follow-on to projects 6250908 and 6980399/0416, to continue efforts to consolidate and maintain control of onchocerciasis (river blindness) in the Volta River and adjacent river basins. WHO will be the executing agency for the project, which constitutes the third phase of the control program and which will be supported by contributions from 19 donors.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6250940 >>>

PD-BBB-892 Project Paper (PP) 1 Dec 1985

6310011 Cameroon
TRANSCAMEROON RAILROAD III
FY 78 - 81 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 7500

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

LOAN TO THE GOVT OF CAMEROON CONTRIBUTES TO A
MULTI-DONOR (GERMANY, EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT FUND, CANADA, FRANCE) PROJECT TO
UPGRADE THE DOUALA-EDEA SECTION OF THE TRANSCAMEROONIAN RAILROAD.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6310011 >>>

PD-AAC-727-B1 Project Paper (PP) 20 JUL 1978
PD-AAG-087-A1 Proj Eval Summary (PES)/Eval Summary (ES) 16 APR 1980

6310023 Cameroon
NORTH CAMEROON SEED MULTIPLICATION II
FY 82 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 17870

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project, follow-on to project 6310001, to create a system to multiply
improved seed and distribute it to the farmers in North Cameroon. The
project, to be implemented by the Ministry of Agriculture's (MOA) Food
Development Authority (MIDEVIV), Cameroon's Insititute for Agricultural
Research (IRA), and a private U.S. firm, focuses on constructing seed
processing, storage, and testing facilities and on developing an extension
capacity.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6310023 >>>

PD-AAM-852 Project Paper (PP) 10 Dec 1981
PD-AAS-687 Progress/Interim Report 26 Jul 1984
PD-AAS-098 Audit Report 8 Nov 1985
PD-AAS-692 Progress/Interim Report 2 Dec 1985
PD-AAU-368 Special Evaluation 28 Jul 1986

6490112 Somalia
AGRICULTURAL DELIVERY SYSTEMS
FY 79 - 87 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 10752

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT IS PROVIDED TO THE GOVT OF SOMALIA (GOS) TO UPGRADE AGRICULTURAL MANAGEMENT, EXTENSION, AND TRAINING AS WELL AS RELATED INFRASTRUCTURE, INCLUDING AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH. PROJECT COMPONENTS INCLUDE STRENGTHENING THE NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE (NES), ESTABLISHMENT OF A FARM MANAGEMENT ADVISORY SERVICE (FMAS), AND CREATION OF A FARM MANAGEMENT EXTENSION TRAINING CENTER (FMETC).

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6490112 >>>

PD-AAF-115-B1 Project Paper (PP) 1 MAY 1979
PD-AAP-503 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 19 May 1983
PD-AAP-700 Audit Report 6 Aug 1984
PD-AAR-240 Audit Report 19 Jun 1985

6630187.01 Ethiopia
RECOVERY AND REHABILITATION--ETHIOPIA
FY 76 - 80 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 5000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT IS PROVIDED TO THE GOVT OF ETHIOPIA (GOE) TO REDUCE THE VULNERABILITY OF RURAL COMMUNITIES TO FAMINE BY IMPROVING BOTH THE QUALITY AND STATE OF REPORTING WHICH WILL PRESENT TO GOVT PLANNERS A BODY OF INFORMATION CONCERNING FOOD PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION. THE USAID-FINANCED PORTION OF THIS MULTI-DONOR PROJECT INCLUDES OPERATIONAL SUPPORT FOR A COORDINATING SECRETARIAT, STATISTICAL AND DATA PROCESSING UNIT, AND THE INITIAL FIELD ASSESSMENT OF MARKET AND PASTORAL CONDITIONS REQUIRED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL NUTRITION/HEALTH EARLY WARNING SYSTEM AND AN AUGMENTED DROUGHT AREA ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (EWS/DAA).

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 663018701 >>>

PD-AAF-128-A1 Miscellaneous Project Documents n.d.
PD-AAF-127-B1 Miscellaneous Project Documents 7 AUG 1974
PD-AAF-124-B1 Project Paper (PP) 25 MAY 1976
PD-AAF-126-A1 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 21 APR 1978
PD-AAF-126-E1 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 10 MAY 1979

6630187.02 Ethiopia
RECOVERY AND REHABILITATION--ETHIOPIA
FY 76 - 80 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 5000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT IS PROVIDED TO THE GOVT OF ETHIOPIA TO FINANCE CONSTRUCTION OF 842 KM OF ALL-WEATHER RURAL ACCESS ROADS IN THE SOUTHERN GEMU GOFA PROVINCE. ROADS WILL BE CONSTRUCTED TO ETHIOPIAN GOVT CLASS B STANDARDS, AND WILL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: 1) 185 KM ARBA MINCH-KONSO-DJINKA ROAD; 2)180 KM GINIR IMI ROAD; 3)237 KM IMI-GODE-ELKARE ROAD; AND 4)240 KM NEGELE-MEGA ROAD. A MIXTURE OF LABOR-INTENSIVE AND EQUIPMENT-TYPE OPERATIONS WILL BE USED IN CONSTRUCTION.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 663018702 >>>

PD-AAF-125-A1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 26 FEB 1976
PD-AAF-124-B1 Project Paper (PP) 25 MAY 1976
PD-AAF-125-B1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 28 MAY 1976
PD-AAF-125-C1 Project Appraisal Report (PAR) 7 MAR 1977
PD-AAF-126-E1 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 10 MAY 1979
XD-AAF-127-1 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 26 JUN 1979

6820230 Mauritania
Rural Health Services
FY 77 - 83 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 5000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Multi-donor project, follow-on to projects 6820202/0937, to improve rural health in Mauritania, mainly by creating a community-based primary health care (PHC) system in three regions, upgrading the Expanded Program of Immunization (EPI), and integrating these efforts with those of the implementing agency, the Ministry of Health and Social Services (MOH), and of other health providers.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6820230 >>>

PD-BAR-531 Project Paper (PP) 21 Jul 83
PD-AAT-809 Progress/Interim Report 1985
PD-AAU-717 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 4 Nov 1986
XD-AAU-717-A Special Evaluation 4 Nov 1986

6830180 Niger
ROAD MAINTENANCE -NIGER
FY 65 - 79 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 6448

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE (TA) PROVIDED TO FIVE AFRICAN ENTENTE STATES (IVORY COAST, TOGO, DAHOMEY, NIGER AND UPPER VOLTA) TO ESTABLISH A REGIONAL ROAD MAINTENANCE TRAINING CENTER (RRMTC) FOR ENTENTE ROAD MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6830180 >>>

FD-AAC-138-B1 Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP) 21 DEC 1974
PD-AAG-429-A1 Final Report 26 NOV 1976

6980399 Africa Regional
Onchocerciasis Control Program in the Volta River Basin
FY 74 - 86 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 24100

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Grant to Onchocerciasis Trust Fund, administered by World Health Organization (WHO) for implementation of 1st phase in 20 yr program. Overall program is designed to eliminate onchocerciasis as an obstacle to socio-economic development in the Volta River Basin. Immediate project objectives include: interruption of transmission of the disease by eliminating the vector through periodic aerial applications of larvicides; implementation of applied research and training programs, and; assistance to participating governments to prepare requests to multilateral and bilateral sources for subsequent socio-economic development of the fertile areas freed from the disease.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698041029 >>>

PD-AAF-500-A1	Miscellaneous Project Documents	n.d.
PD-AAF-499-A1	Miscellaneous Project Documents	2 May 1969
PD-AAF-497-B1	Non-Capital Asst Project Proposal (PROP)	10 Jan 1975
PD-AAF-498-A1	Sector Assessment	20 Oct 1977
PD-JAC-942	Special Evaluation	1978
PD-AAI-384-A1	Special Evaluation	1979
PD-AAI-383-A1	Proj Eval Summary (PES)/Eval Summary (ES)	25 May 1979
PN-AAL-078	Special Evaluation	May 1986

6980410.29 Africa Regional
Accelerated Impact Program
FY 76 - 87 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 14335

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Multidonor project to strengthen the Government of Rwanda's Expanded Program of Immunization (EPI) against childhood diseases. The project will provide TA in developing and managing the EPI nationwide. training of health personnel at all levels, commodities (vehicles, cold chain equipment, vaccines), and operational support for fuel, vehicle maintenance, and spare parts.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698041029 >>>

XD-AAP-504-A	Special Evaluation	Jun 1983
PD-AAP-504	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	19 Sep 1983

6980420 Africa Regional
REGIONAL REMOTE SENSING (WESTERN AFRICA)
FY 78 - 86 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 6390

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

GRANT PROVIDED TO THE GOVERNMENT OF UPPER VOLTA CONTRIBUTES TO A MULTI-DONOR (AID, CANADA, FRANCE) PROJECT TO ESTABLISH A REGIONAL REMOTE SENSING CENTER AT OUAGADOUGOU, UPPER VOLTA. PROJECT WILL BE IMPLEMENTED IN TWO PHASES. DURING THE FIRST PHASE, COMBINED DONOR CONTRIBUTIONS WILL FUND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE NECESSARY FOR: (1)THE TRAINING OF AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT OFFICIALS IN THE APPLICATIONS OF DATA DERIVED FROM REMOTE SENSING: (2)THE ESTABLISHMENT OF "USER ASSISTANCE" SERVICES, AN INFORMATION AND REFERENCE SERVICE FOR VISITORS AND THOSE SUBMITTING WRITTEN REQUESTS, AND A REMOTE SENSING PROMOTION PROGRAM TO FAMILIARIZE HIGH AND UPPER LEVEL AFRICAN OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS WITH THE POTENTIAL AND USES OF SATELLITE DATA.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6980420 >>>

PD-AAH-097-A1 Project Paper (PP) n.d.
PD-AAN-111 Special Evaluation 30 Jun 1979
PD-AAN-323 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 29 Jul 1983

6980421 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Multi-donor project to help the Concerted Action for the Development of Africa combat childhood communicable diseases in sub-Saharan Africa. Project, to be supervised by a joint donor council chaired by A.I.D., consists of a regional effort to assist country personnel involved in Expanded Program of Immunization (EPI) and Control of Diarrheal Disease (CDD) activities and in country-specific efforts.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 6980421 >>>

PD-AAL-545 Project Paper (PP) 15 Sep 1981
PD-AAP-587 Final Report May 1983
PD-AAP-375 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) Jun 1983
PD-AAV-392 Special Evaluation Jun 1983
XD-AAP-375-A Special Evaluation Oct 1983
PD-AAT-609 Special Evaluation Feb 1986
PD-AAS-048 Special Evaluation Mar 1985
PD-JAD-659 Special Evaluation Oct 1985
PD-JAD-658 Special Evaluation 28 Oct 1985
XD-JAE-607-C Special Evaluation Mar 1986
PD-JAE-034 Special Evaluation Apr 1986
PD-AAU-029 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 14 May 1986
PD-AAU-035 Special Evaluation 15 May 1986
PD-JAE-819 Project Paper (PP) 30 Jul 1986
XD-JAE-607-A Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 15 Aug 1986
PD-JAE-607 Special Evaluation 15 Sep 1986
PD-JAE-752 Special Evaluation 7 Nov 1986
PD-JAE-824 Audit Report 7 Nov 1986
PD-AAV-511 Audit Report 29 Apr 1987

6980421.02 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Subproject (SP) to reduce child morbidity and mortality in Togo by 25% by expanding immunization services, introducing oral rehydration therapy, providing presumptive treatment of malaria, and developing and implementing yaws control methods. The project will be implemented by the Ministry of Public Health, Social Affairs, and Women's Status; the U.S. Centers for Disease Control; and USAID/T.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042102 >>>

PD-JAC-214 Grant Agreement (PROAG) 5 Apr 1983
PD-AAR-410 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 31 Aug 1984
XD-AAR-410-A Special Evaluation 31 Aug 1984
PD-AAS-691 Progress/Interim Report 16 Aug 1985
PD-AAS-689 Progress/Interim Report 3 Feb 1986

6980421.03 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project to strengthen the capacity of Liberia's Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (MHSW) to deliver child health services by improving its expanded program for immunization and developing diarrhea and malaria control programs that emphasize the use of, respectively, oral rehydration therapy and presumptive chloroquine treatment of children and chloroquine prophylaxis for pregnant women.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042103 >>>

PD-JAC-060 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) Dec 1984
PD-AAT-173 Special Evaluation 9 Apr 1986
PD-JAE-773 Special Evaluation Apr 1986

6980421.12 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project to help Malawi's Ministry of Health (MOH) to reduce child mortality and morbidity by expanding and upgrading the Expanded Program on Immunization, oral rehydration therapy, and antimalarial efforts. Activities involving administrative support, training, and operations research will be included, and nongovernmental as well as public facilities and programs involved. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control will aid in implementation. (PD-JAD-652)

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042112 >>>

PD-JAD-713 Annual Report/Yearbook Jun 1985
PD-JAD-652 Special Evaluation Sep 1985
PD-AAU-868 Special Evaluation Oct 1986

6980421.32 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project to reduce childhood mortality and morbidity in Lesotho through immunizations and diarrheal disease control. Project activities include health worker training, health education/promotion, health information systems, and operational research. (PD-JAC-054)

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042132 >>>
PD-JAC-054 Special Evaluation Jul 1985

6980421.45 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project to reduce child morbidity and mortality in Swaziland by expanding and upgrading immunization (for polio, DPT, and measles), oral rehydration, and malaria services. The project includes training for health personnel, traditional healers, and community leaders; development of training materials and improved health information and disease surveillance systems; health education; and operational studies.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042145 >>>
PD-JAD-654 Special Evaluation Sep 1985

6980421.60 Africa Regional
COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Subproject (SP) to reduce child mortality in Zaire due to vaccine-preventable and diarrheal diseases, malaria, and low birth weight by 50%. The SP - to be implemented by Zaire's Programme Elargi de Vaccinations (PEV) with TA from the U.S. Centers for Disease Control - focuses on vaccine coverage, oral rehydration therapy, treatment of presumptive malaria in children, and antimalarial prophylaxis for pregnant women.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042160 >>>
PD-JAC-113 Special Evaluation 14 Mar 1985

 6980421.79 Africa Regional
 COMBATTING CHILDHOOD COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
 FY 78 - 89 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 49000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Subproject, funded jointly by A.I.D. and the French Aid and Cooperation Fund, to expand and improve programs to combat childhood communicable diseases (CCCD) in the Congo, namely the Expanded Program for Immunization, the provision of oral rehydration therapy, and malaria control activities. The project will be coordinated at the national level by the Director of Preventive Medicine of the Ministry of Health and Social Affairs. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control will aid in project implementation. (PD-AAU-035)

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042179 >>>

PD-AAU-030 Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES) 27 Jun 1986

 6980428 Africa Regional
 Onchocerciasis Control Study
 FY 81 - 82 Status: A Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 300

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Project to examine the possibility of mounting an onchocerciasis (river blindness) control campaign in the Senegal and Gambia River Basins and related tributaries in Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, and Senegal.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 698042179 >>>
 (No Documents available for this project.)

 9311012 Technical Assistance
 INT'L CENTER FOR DIARRHEAL DISEASES RESEARCH
 FY 79 - 84 Status: C Total LOP Cost (x000): \$ 10000

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Grant funds will assist in financing a multi-donor project to establish an International Center for Diarrheal Disease Research (ICDDR) to continue and expand the work of the Cholera Research Laboratory.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 9311012 >>>

PD-AAI-504	Project Paper (PP)	n.d.
PD-AAL-044	AID Contract/Grant	29 Sep 1979
PD-AAM-884	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	17 Mar 1983
PD-AAU-161	Special Evaluation	18 Sep 1986

9311254 Technical Assistance
SORGHUM/MILLET COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH
FY 79 - 87 Status: A Total LOP Cost. (x000): \$ 27750

<<< OVERVIEW >>>

Grant is provided to 12 U.S. universities to fund a collaborative research program to improve the knowledge base and LDC institutional capabilities in the area of grain sorghum and pearl millet (GS/PM) production, marketing, and utilization. The program will be comprised initially of 44 integrated, long-term research projects with related training and technical service capabilities. Research activities will be geared toward the most urgent technical needs and principal constraints in this area, including low soil fertility; water related concerns; pest problems; risk-related yield stability and new technology issues; lack of seed multiplication and distribution plans; poor communication systems among scientists, extension agents, and farmers; lack of GS/PM acceptability as a food substance; inadequate price and utilization policies; inadequate market organization and performance; and lack of trained personnel. A substantial portion of the research will be done in the LDC's, since enhancing the ability of LDC scientists to solve problems related to GS/PM production and use is as important a program component as the actual development and testing of improved technologies. The University of Nebraska (Lincoln) will manage the project under monitoring from A.I.D.'s Office of Agriculture (DS/AGR). Other universities involved will be Arizona (Tucson), Kentucky, Kansas State, Purdue, Mississippi State, Florida A&M, Texas A&M, Florida, Georgia, Colorado State, and Texas Tech.

<<< DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PROJECT 9311254 >>>

PD-AAJ-685	Progress/Interim Report	Mar 1981
PD-AAL-190	Progress/Interim Report	Mar 1981
PD-AAJ-684	Progress/Interim Report	29 Mar-10 Apr 1981
PD-AAJ-122	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	23 Jul 1981
XD-AAJ-122-A	Special Evaluation	Jul 1981
PD-AAN-728	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	1982
PD-AAQ-264	Special Evaluation	11 Oct 1982
PD-AAQ-321	Trip Report (TDY)	Nov 1983
PD-AAP-238	Proj Eval Summary(PES)/Eval Summary(ES)	7 May 1984
PD-AAP-307	Project Paper (PP)	11 May 1984
PD-AAT-121	Progress/Interim Report	Feb 1985
PD-AAQ-959	Project Paper (PP)	13 May 1985
PN-AAV-935	Economic/Social Analysis	Jun 1985
PN-AAW-012	Journal Article/Monograph Analytic	1986
PN-AAW-627	Annual Report/Yearbook	1986
PN-AAW-977	Journal Article/Monograph Analytic	1986
PN-AAW-982	Journal Article/Monograph Analytic	1986
PN-AAW-041	Thesis/Dissertation	Dec 1986
PD-AAV-896	Project Paper (PP)	25 Jun 1987