

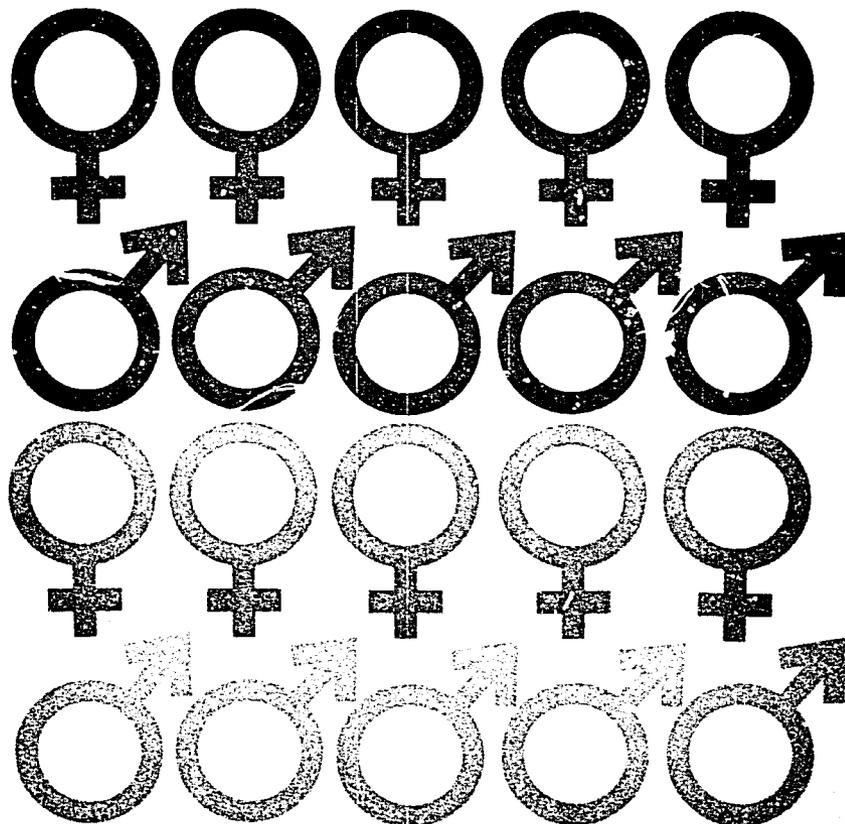
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# ASIA/OCEANIA

*South Korea*

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## Selected Statistical Data by Sex



Economic and Social Data Services Division  
Development Information Utilization Service  
Office of Evaluation  
Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination  
U.S. Agency for International Development  
Washington, D.C. 20523

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## INTRODUCTION TO THE DATA BASE IN THIS BOOKLET

The United States Bureau of the Census (BuCen) recently updated a data base project, sponsored by the AID Women in Development Office (PPC/WID), which, drawing on existing data sources, provides AID with data disaggregated by sex, age and urban-rural residence for a variety of variables including demographic, education, health, household, income and employment. The purpose of the project was to capture and make accessible, in a convenient single location, statistical data from existing sources relevant to a better understanding of the status and roles of women in AID-participating countries. The scope of work included a data search of 120 countries with a population of 5 million or more. A listing of the countries for which searches were conducted is provided in Appendix A. A listing of the variables searched is provided in Appendix B. Appendix C presents a summary of the table characteristics for the country under review. The most commonly used sources were national censuses and surveys, statistical abstracts, and international compendia (e.g., publications from the United Nations, the Latin American Demographic Center, the International Labor Organization, and so forth). Each table is in a format which permits the footnoting of sources and important definitions. Further annotation is often included to indicate instances where data availability deviates significantly from the standard table outline, or where concepts and definitions used in collection or tabulation differ from internationally recommended standards.

BuCen researchers were concerned with recording "hard", reliable data. Census data were generally accepted as valid. Survey data were used if they had been judged reliable by the country analysts in the BuCen Center for International Research. Projections were not used and estimates or questionable measures were generally avoided. If, of necessity, the latter were employed, caveats appear in the footnotes.

A major product of this effort is a computerized data file suitable for analysis using standard statistical packages, e.g., Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) and Statistical Analysis System (SAS). Data for all 120 countries are available on a single tape. A standard tape file format was prepared for all 19 tables. Information concerning the record layouts (formats) for the various types of data as well as information regarding data-file specifications is available. Beyond the basic tabular data, the tapes indicate source references, concept definitions, and any qualifying information which should be considered by the user. The computerized data file is available for use by Agency personnel on the AID computer. Arrangements for Agency users should be made through the Economic and Social Data Services Division, Development Information Utilization Service, Office of Evaluation (PPC/E-DIU-ESDS). The data file is also available on magnetic tape from the BuCen. Requests should be addressed to: Chief, Center For International Research, U. S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233 (for order form see Appendix F).

The Economic and Social Data Services Division of PPC/E is making updated copies of the data available in hard copy booklet form, on a country-specific basis. Each country booklet contains a complete set of computer printout tables for the variables searched for that country. In those cases where the data search failed to uncover data for a variable, the table(s) appears blank in the country booklet. Copies of these country-specific booklets are available upon request from the AID Development Information Utilization Service, Office of Evaluation (PPC/E-DIU/ESDS).

Census data on women exhibit certain limitations and biases which must be taken into account if the statistics are to be interpreted appropriately. Some of these biases are noted in the FOREWORD which follows. Appendix E, "A Cautionary Note Regarding Use of Employment Statistics for Women," by Nadia Youssef, expands on the difficulties surrounding the use of women's statistics in the important area of employment.

Finally, several tear-out copies of Reader Comments forms have been bound into this volume for use in submitting user reactions and suggestions to the PPC/E-DIU/ESDS in AID/Washington. We would appreciate hearing from you. Every effort will be made to improve upon the present volume so that succeeding editions become progressively more useful.

FOREWORDBackground(a) The International Context

The decade of the seventies witnessed a growing international movement directed towards improvement in the status and roles of women worldwide. Increasingly, it became widely recognized and accepted that, while class or social ranking is a general or basic factor in all people's fate in life, women face a special problem in that there are two systems of stratification in operation. The second system concerns women's position vis-a-vis men in public and private life. It is in this sense that women are confronted with problems of discrimination peculiar to them, and it is this universal problem that lay behind the designation of the International Women's Year in 1975, followed by the current United Nations Decade for Women (1975-1985). A more recent milestone in this international women's movement was reached when, on 18 December 1979, the United Nations General Assembly adopted by a vote of 130 in favor, none against, with 11 abstentions and 11 Member States non-voting, The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women. Eighty-one nations are now signatories to the Convention and ratification proceedings are underway in these countries.

(b) The Situation in AID

During this same time, within the Agency for International Development, awareness of women as they impacted on, and were affected by, the development process also grew. Reports depicting women as victims of the development process appeared with increasing frequency, as did reports that the contributions of women to the development process were being consistently overlooked.\*

Special concern for the status and roles of women was initially provided explicit recognition in the Agency policy framework, in 1973, in Sec. 113 of the Foreign Assistance Act, otherwise known as the Percy Amendment.

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\*This perspective was also incorporated in the conceptual framework underlying the Programme of Action for the Second Half of the United Nations Decade for Women which states, in part: "It can be argued that the predominant economic analyses of labor and capital insufficiently trace the linkages between production systems in world economics and women's work as producers and reproducers; nor is the subject, exploitation, oppression and domination of women by men, sufficiently explained in history." (UN: A/Conf. 94/34, 13 August 1980, p. 6)

That amendment mandated that Foreign Assistance "shall be administered so as to give particular attention to those programs, projects and activities which tend to integrate women into the national economies of developing countries, thus improving their status and assisting the total development effort."

While the Percy Amendment dealt specifically with women, other broader changes occurring within the Agency (as well as within the development community generally) indirectly spotlighted the situation of women. First, the AID "new directions" mandate of 1973 focussed attention on issues of distribution and equity in the growth process. Secondly, the "new directions" approach was supplemented mid-decade with the "basic human needs" emphasis. Both orientations pushed toward greater concern for women in the process of societal change. This is the case because (1) women make up a disproportionately large portion of the poorest of the poor, and (2) women commonly bear the major responsibility for supplying themselves and their families with food, water, fuel, health care, sanitation, education, and so forth. Women are, in effect, simultaneously the group most in need and the "front line" providers of basic human needs. Development projects that overlook or misconstrue their capabilities and contributions run the serious risk of being ineffective or, even worse, counterproductive.\*

(c) Data Needs on Women

Planners and administrators who have recognized the need to take women into account, both as contributors to, and/or beneficiaries of, the development process, are often frustrated by the lack of solid, accessible statistical evidence of women's situations. In the absence of reliable data, decisions must be made on the basis of impressions, hunches, or even prejudices. At stake are substantial investments of both human and financial resources. Data bases which fail to address the unique situations of women provide little guidance for policy planning, and little basis for judging the results of initiatives taken to further women's integration in development. Hence the crucial need for a reliable, up-to-date, accessible data base on women in development.

Within the Agency, it is now generally recognized that beginning with the policy stage and continuing through the project programming, implementation and evaluation cycle, data must be obtained which reflect the differential conditions of men and women. The assumption that when benefits and costs accrue to production aggregates (ranging from nations to households), they will be felt in some comparable way by the various units (ranging from subgroup to individuals) of which they are comprised, has proven patently false. Many projects now require the gathering of baseline socioeconomic data pertinent to women's status, e.g., the sexual division of labor, decision-making in the household, the pattern of expenditure of household cash earnings and so forth. Project evaluations and impact assessments increasingly focus on

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\*See, for example, The Nemow Case, Case Studies of the Impact of Large Scale Development Projects on Women: A Series for Planners, Working Paper No. 7, September 1979, Agency for International Development, Washington,

changes in the differential access of men and women to both the means and fruits of production.\*

(d) Problems and Prospects

Problems with the statistical data base on women and women's situations in society emerge from two theoretically distinct sources. One set of problems arises from the concepts and indicators which have been used in the construction of the data base. For example, there are intrinsic limitations to operational definitions of concepts and measurements designed to capture employment trends in census practices. These combine with cultural biases against women's employment, and together result in the underreporting and undercounting of women's participation in the market place.\*\* Too often the economic value of what women do in the home and subsistence production is given short shrift in census and many survey data. Necessary changes in the concepts and the operations of data gatherers represent a challenge extending into the future, although some measure of improvement is possible in the short run in some areas.

A second set of problems with the statistical data base on women arises from the lack of availability of data at appropriate levels of aggregation; i.e, data are not disaggregated by sex. Although census and survey data have frequently been collected in such a way as to allow the tabulation of responses separately for men and women, because of the past insensitivity to questions concerning differing conditions and responses by sex, separate tabulations have either not been made or have not been reported. This is an area where improvements can be made within relatively short time periods.

One of the goals adopted by the Office of Women in Development (WID) in AID\*\*\* is improvements in the collection, reporting and analysis of data concerning the status of women in society and their role in national development. In order to further the goal of reliable information on women in development issues, the WID Office has been supporting a variety of efforts to develop a reliable and internationally comparable data base in these areas. One of these efforts has been to examine existing data sources, and where possible, provide tabulations of the information separately by sex. The data presented in this series of country booklets represent the product of that effort.

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\*Assessing the Impact of Development Projects on Women, A.I.D. Program Evaluation Discussion Paper No. 8, Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination, Agency for International Development, May, 1980.

\*\*Limitations and biases regarding employment statistics for women are discussed in Appendix E; "A Cautionary Note Regarding Use of Employment Statistics for Women."

\*\*\*The Women in Development Office was established within the Agency to help meet the objectives of the Percy Amendment.

It is clearly recognized that the data captured in this project do not represent an ideal or complete set of information on the status and role of women necessary for project and/or program needs.\* Rather they reflect to a substantial degree what is currently accessible to the research team members. We do feel, however, that it may be useful to publicize basic data available to AID missions, generalists in the development community, and program planners who may be interested in comparisons within regions and comparisons between men and women. In addition we hope this kind of presentation will help create a demand for more detailed and sophisticated information on women in the future, especially if future publications point out current gaps in information.

An assumption underlying the project was that the availability of data on women in developing countries might remind planners of the importance of incorporating women in their programs, help suggest programs and speed up the orientation of more development programs toward women. In other words, the project was expected to have a "consciousness-raising" function.

A more specific concern however, was to build up a solid set of data on characteristics of women in developing countries which could be updated when new information became available. The 1980 round of censuses will provide more information as will the country specific studies now being done in many countries. The data base does provide a solid benchmark of what was available from the 1970s and can serve as a source for future comparisons.

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\*Because of their lack of detail, the data would not be very useful for project planning. It is possible some AID field missions, especially those with smaller staffs, will use the information in their annual Country Development Strategy Statement (CDSS) although many missions may be closer to the data for their own country than the compilers in Washington could be. Regional comparisons might re-emphasize the continued existence of certain problems, e.g., the relatively low life expectancy of females in South Asia.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 1. UNADJUSTED POPULATION BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1970. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	31435252	15779615	15655637	12928822	5485721	6443101	18504312	9291837	9212475
0-4	4316143	2228736	2087407	1649584	852895	796689	2666549	1375835	1290714
5-9	4531942	2349086	2182856	1577949	820629	757320	2953993	1528457	1425536
10-14	4393348	2274301	2119047	1676519	863671	812848	2716827	1410628	1306199
15-19	3088134	1573179	1514955	1582832	790188	792644	1505210	782915	722295
20-24	2523170	1298687	1224483	1293807	622765	671042	1227861	674435	553426
25-29	2204293	1096819	1107474	1141881	569882	571999	1062108	526638	535470
30-34	2193279	1108853	1084426	1030631	537631	493000	1162526	571108	591418
35-39	1854200	915069	939131	796853	465807	391046	1057306	509226	548080
40-44	1461903	691062	770841	600672	294799	305873	861208	396244	464964
45-49	1284628	628934	655694	490222	248849	241373	794396	380077	414319
50-54	1024535	506554	517981	352779	178233	174546	671748	328314	343434
55-59	855041	407895	447146	272184	127762	144422	582856	280133	302723
60-64	665258	302362	362896	196771	84813	111958	468486	217548	250938
65 AND OVER	1039378	398078	641300	266138	87797	178341	773238	310279	462959
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

- 01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1972, 1970 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, SEOUL, TABLE 2.
- 02 DE JURE POPULATION, EXCLUDING FOREIGNERS.
- 03 URBAN INCLUDES ALL ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS WITH 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS (KNOWN AS 'SHI'). RURAL INCLUDES ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS KNOWN AS 'MYEON', WITH LESS THAN 20,000 INHABITANTS, AND 'EUP', WITH AT LEAST 20,000 INHABITANTS. THESE TWO TYPES OF UNITS ARE OFTEN GROUPED TOGETHER AND CALLED 'GUN'.
- 04 URBAN AND RURAL FIGURES EXCLUDE 2,118 PERSONS OF UNKNOWN RESIDENCE TYPE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 2. UNADJUSTED POPULATION BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	34678972	17445246	17233726	16769946	8369909	8400037	17905538	9072002	8833536
0-4	4227360	2189456	2037904	2070351	1072681	997670	2157009	1116775	1040234
5-9	4453698	2302542	2151156	1926088	1000834	925254	2527610	1301708	1225902
10-14	4527330	2348676	2178654	1904235	990443	913792	2623090	1358229	1264861
15-19	4146912	2124156	2022756	2304912	145553	1159359	1841884	978505	863379
20-24	3123126	1611767	1511359	1741607	824153	917454	1378765	784893	593872
25-29	2507450	1271743	1235707	1488890	731969	756921	1018166	539396	478770
30-34	2224238	1131486	1092752	1262009	655017	606992	962168	476413	485755
35-39	2189144	1111449	1077695	1117597	580158	537439	1071505	531256	540249
40-44	1800153	885250	914903	842681	424489	418192	957446	460738	496708
45-49	1398820	649961	748859	620732	295755	324977	778071	354193	423878
50-54	1197379	576664	620715	494286	241532	252754	703089	335128	367961
55-59	939205	449224	489981	352275	166660	185615	586928	282564	304364
60-64	737552	334479	403073	262180	112090	150090	475370	222387	252983
65 AND OVER	1206599	458387	748212	382097	128569	253528	824437	329817	494620
UNKNOWN	6	6	0	6	6	0	0	0	0

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, SEOUL, TABLE 2.

02 DE JURE POPULATION, EXCLUDING FOREIGNERS.

03 'URBAN' REFERS TO ALL ADMINISTRATIVELY-DEFINED 'SHI' UNITS, WHICH  
ARE AREAS WITH POPULATIONS OF 50,000 OR MORE.

04 URBAN AND RURAL FIGURES EXCLUDE 3,488 PERSONS OF UNKNOWN  
RESIDENCE TYPE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 2. UNADJUSTED POPULATION BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	37406815	18749306	18657509	21409453	10697846	10711607	15997362	8051460	7945902
UNDER 1	754560	392305	362255	481757	250133	231624	272803	142172	130631
1-4	3040132	1571658	1468474	1791274	928043	863231	1248858	643615	605243
5-9	4420946	2282813	2138133	2419884	1257571	1162313	2001062	1025242	975820
10-14	4440137	2293386	2146751	2255039	1180652	1074387	2185098	1112734	1072364
15-19	4239729	2186973	2052756	2588356	1310122	1278234	1651373	876851	774522
20-24	4053638	2067729	1985909	2598725	1227279	1371446	1454913	840450	614463
25-29	3082172	1540965	1541207	2097189	1038016	1059173	984983	502949	482034
30-34	2519241	1293533	1225708	1682402	864854	817548	836839	428679	408160
35-39	2223341	1127158	1096183	1388308	718728	669580	835033	408430	426603
40-44	2131651	1080457	1051194	1191769	619723	572046	939882	460734	479148
45-49	1781813	868659	913154	901260	450985	450275	880553	417674	462879
50-54	1325925	609166	716759	628906	293962	334944	697019	315204	381815
55-59	1125353	521797	603556	498050	228780	269270	627303	293017	334286
60-64	822057	373222	448835	337629	145301	192328	484428	227921	256507
65 AND OVER	1446114	539481	906633	548901	183694	365207	897213	355787	541426
UNKNOWN	6	4	2	4	3	1	2	1	1

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 30-37.

02 POPULATION IS DE JURE.

03 'URBAN' REFERS TO ALL ADMINISTRATIVELY-DEFINED 'SI' UNITS, WHICH ARE AREAS WITH POPULATIONS OF 50,000 OR MORE.

04 EXCLUDES 29,500 FOREIGNERS (17,895 MALES AND 11,605 FEMALES).

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 3. ADJUSTED POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX, 1970. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
TOTAL	33178000	16571000	16607000
0-4	4733000	2413000	2321000
5-9	4855000	2471000	2384000
10-14	4470000	2276000	2194000
15-19	3373000	1714000	1659000
20-24	2754000	1395000	1359000
25-29	2384000	1204000	1180000
30-34	2264000	1141000	1123000
35-39	1911000	941000	970000
40-44	1506000	711000	795000
45-49	1329000	652000	676000
50-54	1060000	519000	541000
55-59	872000	420000	452000
60-64	659000	306000	353000
65 AND OVER	1008000	408000	600000

01 SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, 1978, COUNTRY DEMOGRAPHIC  
PROFILES: REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WASHINGTON, D.C., TABLE A-2.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 4. ADJUSTED POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
TOTAL	37007000	18517000	18490000
0-4	4902000	2505000	2397000
5-9	4657000	2369000	2288000
10-14	4814000	2448000	2366000
15-19	4429000	2253000	2176000
20-24	3324000	1689000	1635000
25-29	2702000	1371000	1331000
30-34	2335000	1179000	1156000
35-39	2214000	1113000	1101000
40-44	1865000	915000	950000
45-49	1461000	685000	775000
50-54	1273000	619000	654000
55-59	996000	481000	515000
60-64	794000	374000	421000
65 AND OVER	1242000	516000	726000

01 SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, 1978, COUNTRY DEMOGRAPHIC  
PROFILES: REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WASHINGTON, D.C., TABLE 2.  
02 FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH,  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 5. POPULATION BY PROVINCE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE,  
1975. SOUTH KOREA

PROVINCE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	34678966	17445240	17233726	16769946	8369909	8400037	17905538	9072002	8833536
CITY OF SEOUL	6879464	3425991	3453473	6879464	3425991	3453473	0	0	0
BUSAN CITY	2450125	1220466	1229659	2450125	1220466	1229659	0	0	0
GYEONGGI DO	4034707	2024025	2010682	1645393	815761	829632	2389025	1208041	1180984
GANGWON DO	1860768	954630	906138	416724	208737	207987	1443966	745815	698151
CHUNGCHONG-BUG DO	1521348	777509	743839	297537	149351	148186	1223616	627964	595652
CHUNGCHONG-NAM DO	2947023	1498981	1448042	602886	302518	300363	2343888	1196214	1147674
JEONLA-BUG DO	2455093	1235908	1219185	582557	292346	290211	1872413	943441	928972
JEONLA-NAM DO	3982752	2018409	1964343	1037756	527673	510083	2944715	1490458	1454257
GYEONGSANG-BUG DO	4855852	2446494	2409358	1714032	859582	854450	3141395	1586490	1554905
GYEONGSANG-NAM DO	3278718	1641962	1636756	1008551	501067	507484	2269976	1140706	1129270
JEJU DO	411486	199311	212175	134921	66417	68504	276544	132873	143671

- 01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, SEOUL, TABLE 7.
- 02 SIX MALES OF UNKNOWN RESIDENCE ARE OMITTED FROM TABLE 5.
- 03 A DISCREPANCY OF 1,630 PERSONS (1,554 MALES, 76 FEMALES) EXISTS BETWEEN THE TOTAL RECORDED POPULATION AND THE SUM OF PROVINCIAL FIGURES (COLUMNS 1, 2 AND 3). SIMILAR MINOR DISCREPANCIES ALSO EXIST BETWEEN THE TOTAL POPULATION AND THE SUM OF URBAN AND RURAL TOTALS. FIGURES IN TABLE 5 ARE REPORTED AS THEY APPEAR IN THE 1975 CENSUS REPORT.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 5. POPULATION BY PROVINCE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE,  
1980. SOUTH KOREA

PROVINCE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	37436315	18767201	18669114	21434116	10713025	10721091	16002199	8054176	7948023
CITY OF SEOUL	8364379	4168875	4195504	8364379	4168875	4195504	0	0	0
BUSAN CITY	3159766	1570367	1589399	3159766	1570367	1589399	0	0	0
GYEONGGI DO	4933862	2474199	2459663	2379422	1187111	1192311	2554440	1287088	1267352
GANGWEON DO	1790954	915397	875557	579122	291839	287283	1211832	623558	588274
CHUNGCHEONGBUG DO	1424083	724703	699380	451807	226609	225198	972276	498094	474122
CHUNGCHEONGNAM DO	2956214	1492697	1463517	772318	390026	382292	2183896	1102671	1081225
JEONLABUG DO	2287689	1145795	1141894	677821	340469	337352	1609868	805326	804542
JEONLANAM DO	3779736	1902595	1877141	1224643	621476	603167	2555093	1281119	1273974
GYEONGSANGBUG DO	4954559	2483511	2471048	2285412	1142551	1142861	2669147	1340960	1328187
GYEONGSANGNAM DO	3322132	1662540	1659592	1371707	690203	681504	1950425	972337	978088
JEJU DO	462941	226522	236419	167719	83499	84220	295222	143023	152199

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1,  
WHOLE COUNTRY, SEGUL, PP. 22-29.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 6A. POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, SEX, AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

01 SEARCH CONDUCTED BUT NO DATA FOUND.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 6B. POPULATION BY RELIGION, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

01 SEARCH CONDUCTED BUT NO DATA FOUND.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 6C. POPULATION BY NATIONALITY, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

NATIONALITY	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
TOTAL	37436315	18767201	18669114
KOREA	37406815	18749306	18657509
TAIWAN	17075	9111	7964
JAPAN	4045	3372	673
OTHER ASIA	758	507	251
UNITED STATES	3853	2493	1360
CANADA	428	250	178
LATIN AMERICA	97	72	25
UNITED KINGDOM	687	473	214
FRANCE	320	242	78
FED. REP. GERMANY	616	443	173
OTHER EUROPE	822	542	280
OCEANIA	220	132	88
AFRICA	18	16	2
UNKNOWN	561	242	319

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1,  
WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 268-269.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 6D. POPULATION BY LANGUAGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

01 SEARCH CONDUCTED BUT NO DATA FOUND.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
 WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 7. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SELECTED AGES, BY SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
 RESIDENCE, 1970. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
0	64.5	61.6	67.5
1	66.7	64.1	69.3
5	63.7	61.3	66.2
15	54.4	52.1	56.8
30	40.9	38.8	43.1
45	27.8	25.9	29.7
60	16.2	14.7	17.5

01 SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, 1978, COUNTRY DEMOGRAPHIC  
 PROFILES: REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WASHINGTON, D.C., TABLE 5.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 8. SELECTED MORTALITY MEASURES, BY SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1970. SOUTH KOREA

MEASURE AND YEAR	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
CDR (PER 1000 POP) 1970	7	A	A
IMR (PER 1000 LIVE BIRTHS) 1970	47	54	40

01 SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, 1978, COUNTRY DEMOGRAPHIC  
PROFILES: REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WASHINGTON, D.C., TABLES 3-5.

A DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 9. PERCENT OF NATIVE-BORN POPULATION BORN OUTSIDE OF  
PROVINCE OF CURRENT RESIDENCE, BY AGE AND SEX, 1970. KOREA

CURRENT RESIDENCE	TOTAL	0-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	UNK.
TOTAL COUNTRY	19.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
MALE	18.0	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
FEMALE	20.5	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
CITY OF SEOUL	54.3	21.3	41.0	65.3	66.1	73.0	75.3	75.0	74.1	72.6	72.1	70.5	70.6	69.9	0.0
MALE	52.7	21.7	40.4	63.3	62.1	71.9	75.4	75.0	73.3	70.9	69.4	67.1	64.5	63.4	0.0
FEMALE	55.9	20.8	41.7	67.2	69.8	74.1	75.2	75.1	74.9	74.3	74.6	73.2	74.5	72.7	0.0
BUSAN CITY	48.5	17.6	28.5	47.3	59.9	71.6	76.0	75.4	74.4	74.2	75.1	75.0	73.5	74.6	0.0
MALE	47.1	18.1	28.2	46.5	55.8	69.6	76.1	74.7	74.4	73.6	73.2	73.2	71.6	71.1	0.0
FEMALE	49.9	17.1	28.8	48.1	63.6	73.5	76.0	76.2	74.5	74.7	76.9	76.5	75.0	76.2	0.0
GYEONGGI DO	23.6	10.7	15.1	24.7	33.0	41.1	40.3	36.1	34.6	31.8	26.7	24.9	24.3	23.4	0.0
MALE	21.5	10.9	14.9	23.0	25.0	35.7	37.9	35.6	32.9	28.7	24.2	21.7	20.2	19.4	0.0
FEMALE	25.7	10.6	15.3	26.4	41.0	46.1	42.8	36.6	36.0	34.5	29.2	27.9	28.0	26.0	0.0
GANGWEON DO	16.3	6.1	11.8	16.9	24.7	29.0	29.1	29.0	25.6	22.3	18.6	18.8	17.2	15.4	0.0
MALE	15.3	6.0	12.1	15.9	17.9	24.7	27.0	30.1	28.3	22.6	19.0	18.2	16.8	12.1	0.0
FEMALE	17.3	6.2	11.5	17.9	31.9	33.1	31.3	27.9	23.4	22.0	18.1	19.5	17.5	17.9	0.0
CHUNGCHEONG BUG DO	11.3	3.9	6.1	8.3	15.0	20.4	20.0	18.9	19.0	18.7	18.3	18.2	17.8	19.0	0.0
MALE	9.0	3.9	6.0	8.1	10.4	13.4	15.0	15.1	13.9	14.9	15.0	14.7	13.8	14.0	0.0
FEMALE	13.7	3.9	6.2	8.6	21.0	27.3	24.9	22.3	23.2	22.2	21.4	21.8	21.4	22.7	0.0
CHUNGCHEONG NAM DO	9.0	3.2	5.1	8.7	12.6	16.8	16.0	14.7	15.1	14.3	12.9	12.5	11.7	11.7	0.0
MALE	7.7	3.3	5.0	8.1	9.3	13.3	13.8	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.1	10.8	9.5	9.4	0.0
FEMALE	10.4	3.2	5.2	9.5	16.5	20.3	18.2	16.8	17.4	16.5	14.6	14.1	13.7	13.2	0.0
JEONLA BUG DO	6.1	2.1	3.0	4.6	7.6	10.5	10.9	10.0	10.5	11.6	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.8	0.0
MALE	5.1	2.1	3.1	4.4	5.4	8.5	9.0	7.8	8.2	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.4	8.5	0.0
FEMALE	7.2	2.0	3.0	4.8	10.2	12.4	12.8	11.9	12.5	13.6	11.6	12.7	12.5	12.2	0.0
JEONLA NAM DO	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.5	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	0.0
MALE	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.0
FEMALE	2.9	1.1	1.5	2.3	4.8	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	0.0
GYEONGSANG BUG DO	6.3	2.9	4.2	6.7	9.7	11.7	10.9	9.9	8.7	7.5	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.3	0.0
MALE	5.4	3.0	4.1	5.9	6.8	9.2	9.7	8.9	7.9	6.3	5.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	0.0
FEMALE	7.1	2.9	4.4	7.5	12.8	14.0	12.0	10.8	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.3	0.0
GYEONGSANG NAM DO	5.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	7.6	12.6	10.4	8.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.3	0.0
MALE	5.0	3.0	3.3	4.3	5.4	11.4	10.3	8.4	6.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	5.2	3.4	0.0
FEMALE	5.9	2.9	3.2	4.4	10.1	13.8	10.5	8.2	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.0	4.8	0.0
JEJU DO	6.3	3.4	6.2	7.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	10.2	9.1	6.5	5.6	3.9	4.6	1.6	0.0
MALE	6.7	3.3	5.9	7.7	9.5	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.7	10.2	5.9	4.3	6.3	2.9	0.0
FEMALE	5.9	3.5	6.6	6.4	11.6	11.4	9.4	9.1	6.6	4.3	5.4	3.7	3.7	1.0	0.0

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 2, 10% SAMPLE SURVEY,  
4-3, INTERNAL MIGRATION, SEOUL, TABLES 1 AND 2.

A DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 10A. TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	CONSENSUAL	WIDOWED	SEP/DIV.	NOT STATED
TOTAL COUNTRY	21470584	7413027	12247341	0	1701888	107039	1289
TOTAL MALES	10604572	4315936	6047569	0	206135	34441	491
15-19	2124156	2117629	6259	0	147	103	18
20-24	1611767	1497030	113303	0	591	751	92
25-29	1271743	597820	668827	0	1816	3203	77
30-34	1131486	78938	1042406	0	3874	6193	75
35-39	1111449	15363	1081541	0	6949	7525	71
40-44	885250	4348	864680	0	10222	5951	49
45-49	649961	1957	631329	0	12607	4038	30
50-54	576664	1135	554553	0	18034	2922	20
55-59	449224	695	424244	0	22522	1746	17
60-64	334479	400	304587	0	28471	1006	15
65 AND OVER	458387	615	355840	0	100902	1003	27
UNKNOWN	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL FEMALES	10866012	3097091	6199772	0	1495753	72598	798
15-19	2022756	1969595	52475	0	490	155	41
20-24	1511359	944738	562564	0	2000	1983	74
25-29	1235707	145615	1072421	0	8631	8954	86
30-34	1092752	22695	1031829	0	22902	15232	94
35-39	1077695	7156	1004584	0	49896	15984	75
40-44	914903	2676	807131	0	92562	12471	63
45-49	748859	1445	592232	0	146741	8379	62
50-54	620715	976	426846	0	188364	4487	42
55-59	489981	752	282381	0	204483	2315	50
60-64	403073	502	185318	0	216007	1207	39
65 AND OVER	748212	941	181991	0	563677	1431	172
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1980, KOREA STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 1980, SEOUL, TABLE 15.

02 NO CONSENSUAL UNIONS WERE REPORTED AS SUCH; THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE 'MARRIED' CATEGORY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 10A. TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	CONSENSUAL	WIDOWED	SEP/DIV.	NOT STATED
TOTAL COUNTRY	24751040	8533550	14201777	0	1892629	121220	1864
TOTAL MALES	12209144	4932854	7005079	0	226439	43766	1006
15-19	2186973	2181960	4287	0	82	275	369
20-24	2067729	1924551	141290	0	565	1097	226
25-29	1540965	696805	838324	0	2146	3564	126
30-34	1293533	93817	1187453	0	4764	7441	58
35-39	1127158	19633	1090405	0	7853	9230	37
40-44	1080457	7629	1051241	0	13023	8532	32
45-49	868659	3846	842088	0	16907	5791	27
50-54	609166	1822	584264	0	19643	3417	20
55-59	521797	1233	492362	0	25935	2244	23
60-64	373222	679	342233	0	29127	1163	20
65 AND OVER	539481	876	431132	0	106394	1012	67
UNKNOWN	4	3	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL FEMALES	12541896	3600696	7196698	0	1666190	77454	858
15-19	2052756	2016428	35512	0	178	519	319
20-24	1985909	1311994	670222	0	1772	1693	228
25-29	1541207	217057	1308969	0	7940	7159	82
30-34	1225708	33122	1155861	0	21728	14967	30
35-39	1096183	10643	1024083	0	45237	16204	16
40-44	1051194	4934	946649	0	85265	14323	23
45-49	913154	2675	758877	0	140818	10758	26
50-54	716759	1464	510293	0	198964	6011	27
55-59	603556	963	357243	0	242148	3182	20
60-64	448835	503	208752	0	238203	1353	24
65 AND OVER	906633	913	220236	0	683937	1485	62
UNKNOWN	2	0	1	0	0	0	1

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 70-71.

02 NO CONSENSUAL UNIONS WERE REPORTED AS SUCH; THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE 'MARRIED' CATEGORY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 10B. URBAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 1975. KOREA

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	CONSENSUAL	WIDOWED	SEP/DIV.	NOT STATED
TOTAL URBAN	9378428	4235671	4903931	0	178312	60514	A
TOTAL MALES	4657094	2337933	2289138	0	16182	13841	A
15-19	1145553	1142116	3437	0	0	0	A
20-24	824153	772231	51922	0	0	0	A
25-29	731969	360129	369644	0	732	1464	A
30-34	655017	51746	598031	0	1965	3275	A
35-39	580158	8702	564494	0	2901	4061	A
40-44	424489	2122	414727	0	4669	2971	A
45-49	295755	887	286883	0	5915	2070	A
50 AND OVER	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
UNKNOWN	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
TOTAL FEMALES	4721334	1897738	2614793	0	162130	46673	A
15-19	1159359	1138491	20868	0	0	0	A
20-24	917454	83869	291751	0	917	917	A
25-29	756921	109754	635813	0	4542	6812	A
30-34	606992	17603	565109	0	12747	11533	A
35-39	537439	5374	493369	0	26335	12361	A
40-44	418192	1673	360900	0	46419	9200	A
45-49	324977	974	246983	0	71170	5850	A
50 AND OVER	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
UNKNOWN	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

- 01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, SEOUL, TABLES 7 AND 27.
- 02 THESE FIGURES HAVE BEEN CALCULATED AT THE U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS BASED ON REPORTED PERCENTAGES, AND EXCLUDE PERSONS OF UNKNOWN RESIDENCE TYPE. FIGURES IN TABLE 10B MAY NOT SUM TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING; LIKEWISE, FIGURES IN TABLES 10B AND 10C WILL NOT SUM TO TOTALS IN TABLE 10A.
- 03 NO CONSENSUAL UNIONS WERE REPORTED AS SUCH; THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE 'MARRIED' CATEGORY.

A DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 10B. URBAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	CONSENSUAL	WIDOWED	SEP/DIV.	NOT STATED
TOTAL URBAN	14461499	5414222	8057989	0	904959	83399	930
TOTAL MALES	7081447	3003558	3958559	0	95361	23476	493
15-19	1310122	1307372	2307	0	38	236	169
20-24	1227279	1144340	81976	0	263	581	119
25-29	1038016	468953	565985	0	1075	1929	74
30-34	864854	62805	795378	0	2543	4092	36
35-39	718728	11970	697374	0	4148	5215	21
40-44	619723	4085	604551	0	6420	4650	17
45-49	450985	1977	437574	0	8364	3056	14
50-54	293962	876	281590	0	9721	1766	9
55-59	228780	541	215076	0	12080	1073	10
60-64	145301	275	131720	0	12824	478	4
65 AND OVER	183694	361	145028	0	37885	400	20
UNKNOWN	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL FEMALES	7380052	2410664	4099430	0	809598	59923	437
15-19	1278234	1260252	17495	0	98	251	138
20-24	1371446	940581	428695	0	916	1113	141
25-29	1059173	166957	882205	0	4713	5248	50
30-34	817548	26788	764675	0	13996	12076	13
35-39	669580	8151	620433	0	27787	13202	7
40-44	572046	3578	507422	0	49499	11541	6
45-49	450275	1925	362867	0	77122	8350	11
50-54	334944	987	223806	0	105789	4347	15
55-59	269270	620	142303	0	124122	2210	15
60-64	192328	291	75166	0	116055	804	12
65 AND OVER	365207	534	74363	0	289501	781	28
UNKNOWN	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 72-73.

02 NO CONSENSUAL UNIONS WERE REPORTED AS SUCH; THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE 'MARRIED' CATEGORY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 10C. RURAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	CONSENSUAL	WIDOWED	SEP/DIV.	NOT STATED
TOTAL RURAL	7958005	3164727	4594008	0	169378	29892	A
TOTAL MALES	4125394	1970429	2121485	0	18790	14690	A
15-19	978505	974811	3694	0	0	0	A
20-24	784893	722241	61867	0	0	785	A
25-29	539396	236966	299859	0	953	1618	A
30-34	476413	26913	444493	0	1789	3218	A
35-39	531256	6496	517322	0	3719	3719	A
40-44	460738	1939	450045	0	5529	3225	A
45-49	354193	1063	344205	0	6800	2125	A
50 AND OVER	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
UNKNOWN	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
TOTAL FEMALES	3832611	1194298	2472523	0	150588	15202	A
15-19	863379	830484	32895	0	0	0	A
20-24	593872	320339	271751	0	1041	741	A
25-29	478770	35689	436955	0	3830	2296	A
30-34	485755	4934	467745	0	9832	3244	A
35-39	540249	1854	511064	0	23697	3634	A
40-44	496708	594	446671	0	46178	3265	A
45-49	373878	404	305442	0	66010	2022	A
50 AND OVER	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
UNKNOWN	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

- 01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, SEOUL, TABLES 7 AND 27.
- 02 THESE FIGURES HAVE BEEN CALCULATED AT THE U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS BASED ON REPORTED PERCENTAGES, AND EXCLUDE PERSONS OF UNKNOWN RESIDENCE TYPE. FIGURES IN TABLE 10C MAY NOT SUM TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING; LIKEWISE, FIGURES IN TABLES 10B AND 10C WILL NOT SUM TO TOTALS IN TABLE 10A.
- 03 NO CONSENSUAL UNIONS WERE REPORTED AS SUCH; THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE 'MARRIED' CATEGORY.

A DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 10C. RURAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

SEX AND AGE	TOTAL	SINGLE	MARRIED	CONSENSUAL	WIDOWED	SEP/DIV.	NOT STATED
TOTAL RURAL	10289541	3119328	6143788	0	987670	37821	934
TOTAL MALES	5127697	1929296	3046520	0	131078	20290	513
15-19	876851	874588	1980	0	44	39	200
20-24	840450	780211	59314	0	302	516	107
25-29	502949	227852	272339	0	1071	1635	52
30-34	428679	31012	392075	0	2221	3349	22
35-39	408430	7663	393031	0	3705	4015	16
40-44	460734	3544	446690	0	6603	3882	15
45-49	417674	1869	404514	0	8543	2735	13
50-54	315204	946	302674	0	9922	1651	11
55-59	293017	692	277286	0	13855	1171	13
60-64	227921	404	210513	0	16303	685	16
65 AND OVER	355787	515	286104	0	68509	612	47
UNKNOWN	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL FEMALES	5161844	1190032	3097268	0	856592	17531	421
15-19	774522	756176	18017	0	80	68	181
20-24	614463	371413	241527	0	856	580	87
25-29	482034	50100	426764	0	3227	1911	32
30-34	408160	6334	391186	0	7732	2891	17
35-39	426603	2492	403650	0	17450	3002	9
40-44	479148	1356	439227	0	35766	2782	17
45-49	462879	750	396010	0	63696	2408	15
50-54	381815	477	286487	0	93175	1664	12
55-59	334286	343	214940	0	118026	972	5
60-64	256507	212	133586	0	122148	549	12
65 AND OVER	541426	379	145873	0	394436	704	34
UNKNOWN	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 74-77.

02 NO CONSENSUAL UNIONS WERE REPORTED AS SUCH; THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE 'MARRIED' CATEGORY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 11. MINIMUM LEGAL AGE AT MARRIAGE AND AGE AT WHICH SPECIFIED  
PERCENT ARE EVER MARRIED, BY SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

ITEM	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
MINIMUM LEGAL AGE	18	16	18	16	18	16
AGE 25% EVER-MARR.	25	22	25	22	25	21
AGE 50% EVER-MARR.	27	24	27	24	27	23
AGE 75% EVER-MARR.	29	26	30	26	29	25

01 SOURCES: MINIMUM LEGAL AGE AT MARRIAGE IS REPORTED IN POPULATION INFORMATION PROGRAM, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, 1979, POPULATION REPORTS, SERIES M, NO. 4, BALTIMORE, TABLE 15. FIGURES FOR PERCENT EVER MARRIED ARE BASED ON MARITAL-STATUS DATA REPORTED IN ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, SEOUL, TABLES 7 AND 27.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 11. MINIMUM LEGAL AGE AT MARRIAGE AND AGE AT WHICH SPECIFIED  
PERCENT ARE EVER MARRIED, BY SEX AND URBAN/RURAL  
RESIDENCE, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

ITEM	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
MINIMUM LEGAL AGE	18	16	18	16	18	16
AGE 25% EVER-MARR.	25	22	25	22	25	21
AGE 50% EVER-MARR.	27	24	27	24	27	23
AGE 75% EVER-MARR.	29	26	29	26	29	25

01 SOURCES: MINIMUM LEGAL AGE AT MARRIAGE IS REPORTED IN POPULATION  
INFORMATION PROGRAM, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, 1979, POPULATION  
REPORTS, SERIES M, NO. 4, BALTIMORE, TABLE 15. FIGURES FOR PERCENT  
EVER MARRIED ARE BASED ON MARITAL-STATUS DATA REPORTED IN NATIONAL  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT,  
VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 74-77.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 12. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE, MEAN SIZE AND MEDIAN SIZE, BY URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

NO. OF PERSONS/HH.	TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
1	282095	151780	130315
2	552256	300826	251430
3	813288	449070	364218
4	1072546	595893	476653
5	1217417	648929	568488
6	1100384	531627	568757
7	778789	335084	443705
8	510025	202174	307851
9	163409	55280	108129
10 AND OVER	152973	56994	95979
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	6643182	3327657	3315525
MEAN SIZE	5.0	4.8	5.2
MEDIAN SIZE	5.0	4.8	5.3

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 2, 5% SAMPLE SURVEY, 3-1, ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEOUL, TABLE 1.

02 A HOUSEHOLD IS DEFINED AS A GROUP OF PERSONS WHO MAKE COMMON PROVISIONS FOR FOOD OR OTHER LIVING ESSENTIALS. TABLE 12 EXCLUDES INSTITUTIONAL HOUSEHOLDS.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 12. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE, MEAN SIZE AND MEDIAN SIZE,  
BY URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

NO. OF PERSONS/HH.	TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
1	382743	220088	162655
2	839839	499643	340196
3	1152569	714045	438524
4	1619742	1043152	576590
5	1597002	973455	623547
6	1167500	642137	525363
7	772742	378595	394147
8	238088	108577	129511
9	117659	51780	65879
10 AND OVER	81317	38504	42813
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	7969201	4669976	3299225
MEAN SIZE	4.7	4.6	4.8
MEDIAN SIZE	4.5	4.4	4.7

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, P. 295.

02 A HOUSEHOLD IS DEFINED AS A PERSON WHO MAKES PROVISION FOR HIS/HER OWN FOOD OR OTHER ESSENTIALS FOR LIVING, OR A GROUP OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS WHO MAKE COMMON PROVISION FOR FOOD OR OTHER ESSENTIALS FOR LIVING. DATA EXCLUDE INSTITUTIONAL HOUSEHOLDS.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 13. HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE,  
1980. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	7969201	6800663	1168538	4669976	3945285	724691	3299225	2855378	443847
UNDER 15	5701	3607	2094	2806	1834	972	2895	1773	1122
15-24	401455	254774	146681	305602	180737	124865	95853	74037	21816
25-29	842118	776038	66080	611590	558547	53043	230528	217491	13037
30-34	1136385	1065906	70479	792421	739266	53155	343964	326640	17324
35-39	1118551	1026818	91733	734207	670004	64203	384344	356814	27530
40-44	1139462	1015932	123530	672628	592061	80567	466834	423871	42963
45-49	977925	829677	148248	525155	435862	89293	452770	393815	58955
50-54	737905	586915	150990	369339	284696	84643	368566	302219	66347
55-59	635682	498345	137337	289829	217966	71863	345853	280379	65474
60 AND OVER	974017	742651	231366	366399	264312	102087	607618	478339	129279

- 01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 394-395.
- 02 A 1980 CENSUS DEFINITION OF 'HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD' IS NOT PRESENTED IN THE ABOVE SOURCE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 14A. AGE-SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES (PER 1,000 WOMEN) BY  
URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1976 AND 1979. SOUTH KOREA

RESIDENCE AND YEAR	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
<b>TOTAL</b>							
1976	10	147	275	142	49	18	1
1979	8	145	248	94	27	7	1
<b>URBAN</b>							
1976	5	136	258	120	36	11	3
1979	6	138	230	82	20	3	1
<b>RURAL</b>							
1976	16	173	278	173	54	26	0
1979	9	156	289	115	37	1	1

- 01 SOURCES: KOREAN INSTITUTE FOR FAMILY PLANNING, 1979, THE 1976 NATIONAL FERTILITY AND NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING EVALUATION SURVEY, SEOUL, TABLES 6-2 AND 6-6. KOREAN INSTITUTE FOR FAMILY PLANNING AND WESTINGHOUSE HEALTH SYSTEMS, 1980, 1979 KOREA CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE SURVEY REPORT, SEOUL, TABLES 3-6 AND 3-8.
- 02 NOTE THAT THE RATE FOR URBAN WOMEN 20-24 YEARS IS APPARENTLY TRANSPOSED IN THE ORIGINAL SOURCE WITH A RATE OF 163 SHOWN. A CHECK USING A WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF THE URBAN AND RURAL RATES SHOWN HERE CONFIRMS THE RATE OF 136.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 14B. SELECTED FERTILITY MEASURES BY URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE,  
1976 AND 1979. SOUTH KOREA

MEASURE AND YEAR	TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
<b>CBR (PER 1000 POP)</b>			
1976	24	A	A
1979	22	A	A
<b>TFR (PER WOMAN)</b>			
1976	3.21	2.84	3.60
1979	2.65	2.40	3.04
<b>GRR (PER WOMAN)</b>			
1976	1.56X	1.38X	1.75X
1979	1.29X	1.17X	1.48X
<b>NRR (PER WOMAN)</b>			
1976	A	A	A
1979	A	A	A

01 SOURCES: 1976 CBR AND TFRS FROM KOREAN INSTITUTE FOR FAMILY PLANNING, 1979, THE 1976 NATIONAL FERTILITY AND NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING EVALUATION SURVEY, SEOUL, TABLES 6-1, 6-2 AND 6-6. 1979 TFRS FROM KOREAN INSTITUTE FOR FAMILY PLANNING AND WESTINGHOUSE HEALTH SYSTEMS, 1980, 1979 KOREA CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE SURVEY REPORT, SEOUL, TABLES 3-6 AND 3-8. 1979 CBR CALCULATED AT THE U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS BASED ON 1979 ASFRS (SEE TABLE 14A) AND A PROJECTED MEDIUM SERIES 1979 POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX.

A DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

X BASED ON A SEX RATIO AT BIRTH OF 1.06.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 15A. NUMBER OF LITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER,  
BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1970. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	20289270	10688392	9600878	9232711	4731234	4501477	11056559	5957158	5099401
10-14	4357808	2260483	2097325	1665945	860206	805739	2691863	1400277	1291586
15-19	3063710	1562951	1500759	1574965	787843	787122	1488745	775108	713637
20-24	2494426	1288291	1206135	1286509	620555	665954	1207917	667736	540181
25-29	2151144	1083763	1067381	1129960	567182	562778	1021184	516581	504603
30-34	2101360	1092534	1008826	1013019	534705	478314	1088341	557829	530512
35-39	1715377	894423	820954	772734	402609	370125	942643	491814	450829
40-44	1273307	662754	610553	566356	290500	275856	706951	372254	334697
45-49	1043705	581682	462023	444553	241444	203109	599152	340238	258914
50-54	754482	445728	308754	299468	168697	130771	455014	277031	177983
55-59	562240	338391	223849	212405	117229	95176	349835	221162	128673
60 AND OVER	770285	476779	293506	266041	139983	126058	504244	336796	167448
UNKNOWN	1426	613	813	756	281	475	670	332	338

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1972, 1970 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, SEOUL, TABLE 4.

02 DEFINITION OF LITERACY CONFORMS TO THE UNESCO STANDARD.

03 FIGURES FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY EXCLUDE 141 MALES AND 30 FEMALES OF UNKNOWN URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE. FIGURES FOR RURAL AREAS EXCLUDE PERSONS OF UNKNOWN DISTRICT.

"S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 15B. POPULATION BASES FOR PERCENTAGES IN 15C, 1970.  
KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	22587167	11201793	11385374	9701289	4812197	4889092	12885878	6389596	6496282
10-14	4393348	2274301	2119047	1676519	863679	812848	2716829	1410630	1306199
15-19	3088134	1573179	1514955	1582832	790188	792644	1505302	782991	722311
20-24	2523170	1298687	1224483	1293807	622765	671042	1229363	675922	553441
25-29	2204293	1096819	1107474	1141881	569882	571999	1062412	526937	535475
30-34	2193279	1108853	1084426	1030631	537631	493000	1162648	571222	591426
35-39	1854200	915069	939131	796853	405807	391046	1057347	509262	548085
40-44	1461903	691062	770841	600672	294799	305873	861231	396263	464918
45-49	1284628	628934	655694	490222	248849	241373	794406	380085	414321
50-54	1024535	506554	517981	352779	178233	174546	571756	328321	343435
55-59	855041	407895	447146	272184	127762	144422	582857	280133	302724
60 AND OVER	1704636	700440	1004196	462909	172610	290299	1241727	527830	713897
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1972, 1970 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, SEOUL, TABLE 2.

02 AGE-GROUP FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO MINOR DISCREPANCIES IN CENSUS FIGURES: SEE FOOTNOTE, TABLE 2.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 15C. PERCENTAGE LITERATE 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, SEX  
AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1970. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	89.8	95.4	84.3	95.2	98.3	92.1	85.8	93.3	78.5
10-14	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.3	98.9
15-19	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.3	98.9	99.0	98.8
20-24	98.9	99.2	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.4	99.0	97.6
25-29	97.6	98.8	96.4	99.0	99.5	98.4	96.1	98.1	94.2
30-34	95.8	98.5	93.0	98.3	99.5	97.0	93.6	97.7	89.7
35-39	92.5	97.7	87.4	97.0	99.2	94.6	89.2	96.6	82.3
40-44	87.1	95.9	79.2	94.3	98.5	90.2	82.1	93.9	72.0
45-49	81.2	92.5	70.5	90.7	97.0	84.1	75.4	89.5	62.5
50-54	73.6	88.0	59.6	84.9	94.6	74.9	67.7	84.4	51.8
55-59	65.8	83.0	50.1	78.0	91.8	65.9	60.0	78.9	42.5
60 AND OVER	45.2	68.1	29.2	57.5	81.1	43.4	40.6	63.8	23.5

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1972, 1970 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1, SEOUL, TABLES 2 AND 4.

02 DEFINITION OF LITERACY CONFORMS TO THE UNESCO STANDARD.

03 FIGURES FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY EXCLUDE 141 MALES AND 30 FEMALES OF UNKNOWN URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE. FIGURES FOR RURAL AREAS EXCLUDE PERSONS OF UNKNOWN DISTRICT.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 16A. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL 6 TO 19 YEARS OLD,  
BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1976. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
TOTAL	9029689	4903047	4126642
6-9	3412223	1759252	1652971
10-14	3843414	2071552	1771862
15-19	1774052	1072243	701809

01 SOURCE: MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, 1976, STATISTICAL YEARBOOK  
OF EDUCATION 1976, SEOUL, VARIOUS PAGES.  
02 FIGURES EXCLUDE ENROLLMENT AT THE KINDERGARTEN LEVEL.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
 WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 16A. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD,  
 BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1979. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE
TOTAL	10498092	5673970	4824122
5-9	3660711	1889964	1770747
10-14	4091636	2135458	1956178
15-19	2333462	1338563	994899
20-24	412283	309985	102298

- 01 SOURCE: MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, 1980, STATISTICAL YEARBOOK  
 OF EDUCATION 1980, SEOUL, VARIOUS PAGES.  
 02 FIGURES INCLUDE ENROLLMENT IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH GRADUATE  
 SCHOOL LEVELS, AS WELL AS IN SPECIAL, CIVIC, TRADE AND  
 MISCELLANEOUS SCHOOLS.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 16A. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL 6 TO 24 YEARS OLD,  
BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1980. SOUTH  
KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	10239057	5466139	4772918	5716078	3083282	2627796	4522979	2377857	2145122
6-9	3058579	1585953	1472626	1658838	865462	793376	1399741	720491	679250
10-14	4300563	2236309	2064254	2193229	1156450	1036779	2107334	1079859	1027475
15-19	2514074	1391564	1122510	1548731	853521	695210	965343	538043	427300
20-24	365841	252313	113528	315280	212849	102431	50561	39464	11097

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1,  
WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 118-141.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 16B. POPULATION BASES FOR PERCENTAGES IN TABLE .6C, 1980.  
SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	16354389	8418715	7935674	9415507	4744393	4671114	6938882	3674322	3264560
6-9	3620885	1870627	1750258	1973387	1026340	947047	1647498	844287	803211
10-14	4440137	2293386	2146751	2255039	1180652	1074387	2185098	1112734	1072364
15-19	4239729	2186973	2052756	2588356	1310122	1278234	1651373	876851	774522
20-24	4053638	2067729	1985909	2598725	1227279	1371446	1454913	840450	614463

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1,  
WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 118-141.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 16C. PERCENTAGE ENROLLED IN SCHOOL 6 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY AGE,  
SEX, AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1980. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	62.6	64.9	60.1	60.7	65.1	56.3	65.2	64.7	65.7
6-9	84.5	84.8	84.1	84.1	84.3	83.8	85.0	85.3	84.6
10-14	96.9	97.5	96.2	97.3	98.0	96.5	96.4	97.0	95.8
15-19	59.3	63.6	54.7	59.8	65.1	54.4	58.5	61.4	55.2
20-24	9.0	12.2	5.7	12.1	17.3	7.5	3.5	4.7	1.8

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1982, 1980 POPULATION  
AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 1, COMPLETE ENUMERATION, 12-1,  
WHOLE COUNTRY, SEOUL, PP. 118-141.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 17A. NUMBER OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1975.  
KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	13350604	8175844	5174760	5682230	3900659	1781571	7668374	4275185	3393189
14	190784	88514	102270	61193	25371	35822	129591	63143	66448
15-19	1937191	976698	960493	953026	435208	517818	984165	541490	442675
20-24	1774562	923999	850563	894135	441156	452979	880427	482843	397584
25-29	1609521	1169689	439832	816966	662443	154523	792555	507246	285309
30-34	1559918	1104991	454927	768313	643320	124993	791605	461671	329934
35-39	1644865	1093648	551217	714300	572616	141684	930565	521032	409533
40-44	1403514	871961	531553	541475	413330	128145	862039	458631	403408
45-49	1082175	632290	449885	384817	283910	100907	697358	348380	348978
50-54	903402	546172	357230	283612	218846	64766	619790	327326	292464
55-59	634092	382111	251981	159030	123075	35955	475062	259036	216026
60-64	359881	226859	133022	70017	54352	15665	289864	172507	117357
65 AND OVER	250699	158912	91787	35346	27032	8314	215353	131880	83473

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 2, 5% SAMPLE SURVEY, 3-1 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEOUL, TABLE 2.

02 THE DEFINITION OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE CONFORMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE STANDARD. REFERENCE PERIOD WAS THE WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 17A. NUMBER OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, SEX, AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1979.  
KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	14206000	8820000	5386000	8804000	5776000	3028000	5402000	3044000	2358000
14	64000	27000	37000	39000	14000	25000	25000	13000	12000
15-19	1301000	613000	688000	909000	389000	520000	392000	224000	168000
20-24	1919000	965000	954000	1377000	648000	729000	542000	317000	225000
25-29	1654000	1215000	439000	1244000	951000	293000	410000	264000	146000
30-34	1753000	1265000	488000	1308000	1005000	303000	445000	260000	185000
35-39	1829000	1196000	633000	1208000	878000	330000	621000	318000	303000
40-44	1754000	1130000	624000	1018000	733000	285000	736000	397000	339000
45-49	1437000	872000	565000	752000	515000	237000	685000	357000	328000
50-54	992000	597000	395000	466000	316000	150000	526000	281000	245000
55-59	775000	481000	294000	298000	208000	90000	477000	273000	204000
60 AND OVER	728000	459000	269000	185000	119000	66000	543000	340000	203000

01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1980, ANNUAL REPORT ON THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION SURVEY, SEOUL, PP. 51-67.

02 FIGURES IN TABLE 17A REPRESENT ROUNDED ARITHMETIC MEANS OF QUARTERLY SURVEY DATA FOR 1979.

03 THE DEFINITION OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE CONFORMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE STANDARD. URBAN AND RURAL REFER TO NON-FARM AND FARM HOUSEHOLDS, RESPECTIVELY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 17B. POPULATION BASES FOR PERCENTAGES IN TABLE 17C, 1975.  
KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	2 182 6899	1 050 7406	1 131 9493	1 100 8185	5 243 793	5 764 392	1 081 8714	5 263 613	5 555 191
14	94 1512	486 551	454 961	4 13340	2 11092	2 02248	528 172	275 459	252 713
15-19	4 125 890	2 110 026	2 015 864	2 316 775	1 152 052	1 164 723	1 809 115	957 974	851 141
20-24	2 601 106	1 095 530	1 505 576	1 492 207	58 1484	9 10723	1 108 899	514 046	594 853
25-29	2 452 487	1 217 699	1 234 788	1 458 412	6 992 60	7 591 52	994 075	5 184 39	4 756 36
30-34	2 202 969	1 121 996	1 080 973	1 254 208	6 528 29	6 013 79	948 761	4 691 67	4 795 94
35-39	2 185 845	1 109 388	1 076 457	1 118 204	5 805 22	5 376 82	1 067 641	5 288 66	5 387 75
40-44	1 809 719	889 919	919 800	84 1918	4 221 30	4 197 88	967 801	4 677 89	5 000 12
45-49	1 405 644	653 465	752 179	6 182 78	2 955 13	3 227 65	787 366	3 579 52	4 294 14
50-54	1 208 369	582 775	625 594	4 951 12	2 432 37	2 518 75	7 132 57	3 395 38	3 737 19
55-59	94 1525	446 638	494 887	3 522 23	1 642 42	1 879 81	5 893 02	2 823 96	3 069 06
60-64	727 397	332 050	395 347	2 614 56	1 115 18	1 499 38	4 659 41	2 205 32	2 454 09
65 AND OVER	1 224 436	46 1369	763 067	3 860 52	1 299 14	2 561 38	8 383 84	3 314 55	5 069 29

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 2, 5% SAMPLE SURVEY, 3-1 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEOUL, TABLE 2.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 17B. POPULATION BASES FOR PERCENTAGES IN TABLE 17C, 1979.  
KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	24678000	11900000	12778000	16186000	7759000	8427000	8492000	4141000	4351000

- 01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1980, ANNUAL REPORT  
ON THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION SURVEY, SEOUL, PP. 33-49.
- 02 FIGURES IN TABLE 17B REPRESENT ROUNDED ARITHMETIC MEANS OF  
QUARTERLY SURVEY DATA FOR 1979. AN AGE BREAKDOWN IS NOT  
AVAILABLE.
- 03 URBAN AND RURAL REFER TO NON-FARM AND FARM HOUSEHOLDS,  
RESPECTIVELY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 17C. PERCENTAGE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER,  
BY AGE, SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	61.2	77.8	45.7	51.6	74.4	30.9	70.9	81.2	61.1
14	20.3	18.2	22.5	14.8	12.0	17.7	24.5	22.9	26.3
15-19	47.0	46.3	47.6	41.1	37.8	44.5	54.4	56.5	52.0
20-24	68.2	84.3	56.5	59.9	75.9	49.7	79.4	93.9	66.8
25-29	65.6	96.1	35.6	56.0	94.7	20.4	79.7	97.8	60.0
30-34	70.8	98.5	42.1	61.3	98.5	20.8	83.4	98.4	68.8
35-39	75.3	98.6	51.2	63.9	98.6	26.4	87.2	98.5	76.0
40-44	77.6	98.0	57.8	64.3	97.9	30.5	89.1	98.0	80.7
45-49	77.0	96.8	59.8	62.2	96.1	31.3	88.6	97.3	81.3
50-54	74.8	93.7	57.1	57.3	90.0	25.7	86.9	96.4	78.3
55-59	67.3	85.6	50.9	45.2	74.9	19.1	80.6	91.7	70.4
60-64	49.5	68.3	33.6	26.8	48.7	10.4	62.2	78.2	47.8
65 AND OVER	20.5	34.4	12.0	9.2	20.8	3.2	25.7	39.8	16.5

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 2, 5% SAMPLE SURVEY, 3-1 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEOUL, TABLE 2.

02 THE DEFINITION OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE CONFORMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE STANDARD. REFERENCE PERIOD WAS THE WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 17C. PERCENTAGE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER,  
BY AGE, SEX, AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1979. SOUTH KOREA

AGE	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL	57.6	74.1	42.2	54.4	74.4	35.9	63.6	73.5	54.2

- 01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1980, ANNUAL REPORT  
ON THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION SURVEY, SEOUL, PP. 33-49.
- 02 PERCENTAGES IN TABLE 17C WERE DERIVED FROM ROUNDED ARITHMETIC  
MEANS OF QUARTERLY SURVEY DATA FOR 1979.
- 03 THE DEFINITION OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE CONFORMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL  
LABOUR OFFICE STANDARD. URBAN AND RURAL REFER TO NON-FARM AND  
FARM HOUSEHOLDS, RESPECTIVELY.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 18. ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT,  
SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

STATUS	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL LABOR FORCE	12682041	7701711	4980330	5149275	3526908	1622367	7532766	4174803	3357963
EMPLR. & SELF-EMP.	3906238	3054255	851983	1210622	903218	307404	2695616	2151037	544579
EMPLOYERS	350874	292926	57948	241048	202394	38654	109826	90532	19294
SELF-EMPLOYED	3555364	2761329	794035	969574	700824	268750	2585790	2060505	525285
EMPLOYEES	5164598	3633573	1531025	3616948	2522728	1094220	1547650	1110845	436805
UNPD. FAM. WORKERS	3610332	1013675	2596657	321041	100754	220287	3289291	912921	2376370
OTHERS AND UNKNOWN	873	208	665	664	208	456	209	0	209

01 SOURCE: ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, 1978, 1975 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS REPORT, VOL. 2, 5% SAMPLE SURVEY, 3-1 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, SEOUL, TABLE 6.

02 CLASSIFICATION OF EMPLOYED ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION ONLY.

03 THE DEFINITION OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE CONFORMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE STANDARD.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 18. ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT,  
SEX, AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1979. SOUTH KOREA

STATUS	TOTAL TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	URBAN TOTAL	URBAN MALE	URBAN FEMALE	RURAL TOTAL	RURAL MALE	RURAL FEMALE
TOTAL LABOR FORCE	13664000	8409000	5255000	8308000	5401000	2907000	5356000	3008000	2348000
EMPLR. & SELF-EMP. EMPLOYERS	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
SELF-EMPLOYED	4573000	3297000	1276000	2124000	1420000	704000	2449000	1877000	572000
EMPLOYEES	6519000	4480000	2039000	5636000	3875000	1761000	883000	605000	278000
UNPD. FAM. WORKERS	2572000	632000	1940000	548000	106000	442000	2024000	526000	1498000
OTHERS AND UNKNOWN	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

- 01 SOURCE: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS, 1980, ANNUAL REPORT  
ON THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION SURVEY, SEOUL,  
PP. 112-121.
- 02 THIS IS A CLASSIFICATION OF THE EMPLOYED ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE  
POPULATION ONLY. THE 1980 SURVEY REPORT DOES NOT INCLUDE  
'EMPLOYERS' AS AN OCCUPATIONAL STATUS CATEGORY.
- 03 FIGURES IN TABLE 18 REPRESENT ROUNDED ARITHMETIC MEANS OF  
QUARTERLY SURVEY DATA FOR 1979.
- 04 THE DEFINITION OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE CONFORMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL  
LABOUR OFFICE STANDARD. URBAN AND RURAL REFER TO NON-FARM AND

A DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

TABLE 19. INCOME DISTRIBUTION AND MEDIAN INCOME (IN WON),  
BY SEX AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1975. SOUTH KOREA

01 SEARCH CONDUCTED BUT NO DATA FOUND.

## APPENDIX A

## "Women in Development" Countries

AFRICA

Angola  
Benin  
Botswana  
Burundi  
Cameroon  
Cape Verde  
Chad  
Djibouti  
Ethiopia  
The Gambia  
Ghana  
Guinea  
Guinea Bissau  
Ivory Coast  
Kenya  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mali

Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mozambique  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Rwanda  
Sao Tome and Principe  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Sudan  
Swaziland  
Tanzania  
Togo  
Uganda  
Upper Volta  
Zaire  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

ASIA/OCEANIA

Australia  
Bangladesh  
Burma  
People's Republic of China  
Republic of China - Taiwan  
Hong Kong  
India  
Indonesia  
Japan  
Kampuchea  
North Korea  
South Korea  
Malaysia  
Nepal  
Pakistan  
Philippines  
Sri Lanka  
Thailand  
Vietnam

EUROPE

Austria  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Czechoslovakia  
Denmark  
Finland  
France  
German Democratic Republic  
Federal Republic of Germany  
Greece  
Hungary  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
Yugoslavia

## APPENDIX A (continued)

Latin America/Caribbean

Argentina  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Cuba  
 Dominican Republic  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Jamaica  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Venezuela

Near East/North Africa

Afghanistan  
 Algeria  
 Cyprus  
 Egypt  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Israel  
 Jordan  
 Lebanon  
 Morocco  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Syria  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Yemen Arab Republic

North America

Canada  
 United States

Soviet Union

Soviet Union

## APPENDIX B

## A List of Variables Used in the "Women in Development" Tables

1. Unadjusted Population by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence (earlier census), 19\_\_
2. Unadjusted Population by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence (latest census), 19\_\_
3. Adjusted Population by Age and Sex (earlier census), 19\_\_
4. Adjusted Population by Age and Sex (latest census), 19\_\_
5. Population by Province, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 6a. Population by Ethnic Group, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 6b. Population by Religion, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 6c. Population by Nationality, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 6d. Population by Language, Sex and Urban Rural Residence, 19\_\_
7. Life Expectancy at Selected Ages, by Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
8. Selected Mortality Measures, by Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_ to 19\_\_
9. Percent of Native-born Population Born Outside of Province of Current Residence, by Age and Sex, 19\_\_
- 10a. Total Population 10 Years Old and Over, by Marital Status, Age and Sex, 19\_\_
- 10b. Urban Population 10 Years Old and Over, by Marital Status, Age and Sex, 19\_\_
- 10c. Rural Population 10 Years Old and Over, by Marital Status, Age and Sex, 19\_\_
11. Minimum Legal Age at Marriage and Age at which Specified Percent are Ever Married, by sex and, 19\_\_ Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
12. Number of Households by Size, Mean Size and Median Size, by Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
13. Heads of Household 10 Years Old and Over, by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 14a. Age-Specific Fertility Rates (per 1,000 women), by Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_ to 19\_\_
- 14b. Selected Fertility Measures, by Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 15a. Number of Literate Persons 10 Years Old and Over, by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 15b. Population Bases for Percentages in Table 15c, 19\_\_
- 15c. Percentage Literate 10 Years Old and Over, by Age, Sex, and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 16a. Number of Persons Enrolled in School 5 to 24 Years Old, by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 16b. Population Bases for Percentages in Table 16c, 19\_\_
- 16c. Percentage Enrolled in School 5 to 24 Years Old, by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 17a. Number of Economically Active Persons 10 Years Old and Over, by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
- 17b. Population Bases for Percentages in Table 17c, 19\_\_
- 17c. Percentage Economically Active 10 Years Old and Over, by Age, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
18. Economically Active Population by Status in employment, Sex and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_
19. Income Distribution and Median Income (in \_\_\_\_). by Sex, and Urban/Rural Residence, 19\_\_

A-4  
APPENDIX C  
TABLE CHARACTERISTICS

INTERNATIONAL DEMOGRAPHIC DATA CENTER, U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT DATA BASE

MAY 4, 1983

COUNTRY 489--SOUTH KOREA

-----TABLE CHARACTERISTICS-----

	YEAR	ROWS	COLUMNS	STANDARD	NONSTANDARD	BLANK
TABLE 01	1970	16	9		X	
TABLE 02	1975	16	9		X	
TABLE 02	1980	17	9	X		
TABLE 03	1970	15	3		X	
TABLE 04	1975	15	3		X	
TABLE 05	1975	12	9		X	
TABLE 05	1980	12	9		X	
TABLE 06A	1975	0	0			X
TABLE 06B	1975	0	0		X	X
TABLE 06C	1980	15	3			X
TABLE 06D	1975	0	0		X	
TABLE 07	1970	7	3		X	
TABLE 08	1970	6	3		X	
TABLE 09	1970	36	15		X	
TABLE 10A	1975	27	7		X	
TABLE 10A	1980	27	7		X	
TABLE 10B	1975	21	7		X	
TABLE 10B	1980	27	7		X	
TABLE 10C	1975	21	7		X	
TABLE 10C	1980	27	7		X	
TABLE 11	1975	4	6	X		
TABLE 11	1980	4	6	X		
TABLE 12	1975	13	3	X		
TABLE 12	1980	13	3		X	
TABLE 13	1980	11	7		X	
TABLE 14A	1975	11	7		X	
TABLE 14B	1975	15	3		X	
TABLE 15A	1970	13	9		X	
TABLE 15B	1970	13	9		X	
TABLE 15C	1970	12	9		X	
TABLE 16A	1976	4	3		X	
TABLE 16A	1979	5	3		X	
TABLE 16A	1980	5	9		X	
TABLE 16B	1980	5	9		X	
TABLE 16C	1980	5	9		X	
TABLE 17A	1975	13	9		X	
TABLE 17A	1979	12	9		X	
TABLE 17B	1975	13	9		X	
TABLE 17B	1979	1	9		X	
TABLE 17C	1975	13	9		X	
TABLE 17C	1979	1	9		X	
TABLE 18	1975	7	9	X		
TABLE 18	1979	7	9	X		
TARIF 19	1975	0	0			X

COUNTRY FILE CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING TABLE TYPES:  
6 STANDARD TABLES  
34 NONSTANDARD TABLES  
4 BLANK TABLES

## APPENDIX D

**"A. OBJECTIVE**

"The objective of this contract is two-fold: (1) to develop and make accessible a body of reliable and internationally comparable data which will facilitate better understanding of the statuses and roles of women worldwide, and their participation in national development, and (2) to promote institutionalization of WID issues and concerns in national and international census and survey activities. Our purpose is to update, expand and make more relevant and accessible, both now and in the future, the census and survey data available to the Agency and AID participating countries pertinent to Women in Development (WID) issues and concerns.

**"B. SCOPE OF WORK**

"The contractor will pursue this goal through the accomplishment of a number of basic tasks: (1) expansion of the data base of social, economic and demographic information related to the status and roles of women worldwide; (2) preparation of a hard copy publication(s) providing a worldwide statistical portrait of women, accompanied by interpretative text and an analytical critique of the indicators and the data base as they relate to an understanding of the conditions of women; (3) encouraging through consultation and coordination ongoing and contemplated BuCen programs for statistical training and technical assistance to take into consideration the needs for the conceptualization, design, collection, tabulation and analysis of data pertinent to women in development issues; (4) function as a repository for international WID data and provide dissemination of assembled international WID data base in response to user requests (U. S. and international) utilizing specific transportable medium (tape, card, diskette, etc.) as appropriate, and to include documentation; (5) preparation of special tabulations from census samples and surveys to provide data concerning WID issues which have not previously been available, e.g., micro data from censuses and surveys may be exploited to prepare data on women migrants, women-headed households, male/female income differentials; and (6) compilation of data on subject areas less frequently included in population censuses and general purpose household surveys, e.g., access to credit, political participation.

"Under this new contract agreement BuCen will (1) assess the variables included in the previous stage of work to determine whether new variables should be added to the data base, (2) extend the data capture activities to include, in addition to the 69 AID-participating countries, all countries of 5 million or more population, (3) update the data presented under the previous contract to reflect most recent information available, and (4) drawing on the information presented in this expanded data base, prepare for hard copy publication a worldwide statistical portrait of women using the most recent data available, to include interpretive text and an analytical critique of the data base.

Dissemination and utilization of these data is a primary objective. As indicated above, the data will be made available in two forms: (1) in machine-readable form according to agreed-upon file specifications; and (2) a world handbook, or regional handbooks, which select and display data from the automated file in a maximally useful analytic mode and provide(s) a critique of the data base and indicators. The BuCen will function as repository for these data, and will create a reproductive capacity and disseminate the data in response to user requests, both U. S. and international, in a form consistent with user capabilities.

"An additional priority focus in the contract effort is the institutionalization of an integrated concern and capability for assessing the roles and status of women, in a manner which accurately reflects women's real social and economic contributions and conditions in society, in national and international census and survey data collection, reporting and analysis activities. To this end, BuCen will consult and coordinate with ongoing Census Bureau programs. Examples of these programs are the Census Bureau's regular training programs for population analysis, POPSTAN workshops, assistance to the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) program of national surveys on internal migration and the Survey and Evaluation Unit (SEU) Resource Support Services Agreement (RSSA) agreement with AID to assist AID-participating countries in data collection, processing and compilation efforts and to provide on-the-job training for host country nationals in data collection and information management."

## APPENDIX D

"A. OBJECTIVE

"The objective of this contract is two-fold: (1) to develop and make accessible a body of reliable and internationally comparable data which will facilitate better understanding of the statuses and roles of women worldwide, and their participation in national development, and (2) to promote institutionalization of WID issues and concerns in national and international census and survey activities. Our purpose is to update, expand and make more relevant and accessible, both now and in the future, the census and survey data available to the Agency and AID participating countries pertinent to Women in Development (WID) issues and concerns.

"B. SCOPE OF WORK

"The contractor will pursue this goal through the accomplishment of a number of basic tasks: (1) expansion of the data base of social, economic and demographic information related to the status and roles of women worldwide; (2) preparation of a hard copy publication(s) providing a worldwide statistical portrait of women, accompanied by interpretative text and an analytical critique of the indicators and the data base as they relate to an understanding of the conditions of women; (3) encouraging through consultation and coordination ongoing and contemplated BuCen programs for statistical training and technical assistance to take into consideration the needs for the conceptualization, design, collection, tabulation and analysis of data pertinent to women in development issues; (4) function as a repository for international WID data and provide dissemination of assembled international WID data base in response to user requests (U. S. and international) utilizing specific transportable medium (tape, card, diskette, etc.) as appropriate, and to include documentation; (5) preparation of special tabulations from census samples and surveys to provide data concerning WID issues which have not previously been available, e.g., micro data from censuses and surveys may be exploited to prepare data on women migrants, women-headed households, male/female income differentials; and (6) compilation of data on subject areas less frequently included in population censuses and general purpose household surveys, e.g., access to credit, political participation.

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## APPENDIX E

A Cautionary Note Regarding the Use of Employment Statistics for Women<sup>1/</sup>

Nadia H. Youssef  
International Center for Research on Women  
Washington, D.C.

The Agency's commitment to promoting productive employment as an integral component of its programmatic emphasis has important bearing on development efforts on behalf of women. The relationship between increasing the use of women's economic resources and improving the economic picture of underdevelopment is only now beginning to surface. AID projects have recently begun to address women in their productive role. However, fuller planning efforts are thwarted by the absence in the Third World of a system of statistics showing the reality of women's economic contribution. National censuses, which are the primary source of data for development planning, have up to now consistently undervalued the productive contribution of women to the national economy. Unless corrective action is introduced women will continue to be excluded from social and economic development planning.<sup>2/</sup>

The perennial problem is that internationally adopted standards, the operational definitions of concepts, and measures of employment are grounded in a system of identification and evaluation of economic activity based on developed and industrialized economies. Methodologically, such an approach is inadequate for developing economies, because it focuses on stable wage-earners and thereby fails to capture the totality of men's and women's productive contributions. The census statistics for women, more than for men, are fraught with ambiguities and sex related biases. This tendency is due to the interaction between two factors: (a) the inappropriate conceptualization of female labor force activity and its underenumeration by means of censuses, and (b) the cultural bias against acknowledging the types and level of work that women perform that leads to distorted reporting and recording of women's contribution to total employment.

The following pages single out some of the limitations intrinsic to current operational definitions and measurement of work in standard census practices.

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<sup>1/</sup> This is a condensed version of a larger paper entitled "Sex-Related Biases in Census Counts" in the report Priorities in the Design of Development Programs: Women's Issues, Bureau of Development Support, AID, Washington, D. C.

<sup>2/</sup> A basic critique of the situation can be found in the U.N. Secretariat "Sex Biases and National Data Systems," (ST/ESA/STAT/99), (June 1980).

Subsistence Activities: Women who work in traditional subsistence activities tend to be excluded from the labor force count. Many agricultural societies are characterized by heavy reliance upon traditional subsistence activities, which remain outside the sphere of formal markets although supporting a high proportion of the rural population. Work activities in those traditional societies are family labor, in-kind exchange labor, and labor provided to meet social obligations at the village level. Such work is typically regarded by enumerators as having no economic significance, often because no form of cash is exchanged. Given that the subsistence economy is mostly in female hands, excluding such forms of labor operates to decrease further the number of women reported in the statistics as part of the labor force.

Unpaid Family Workers: The category of "unpaid family labor" is meant to exclude household work such as food preparation, childcare, and care of livestock used for family consumption, but may include any farm activities which result in the cash sale of products and services.

Follow ILO specifications, most surveys and censuses require that a person work at least one-third time during the short reference period (typically the past week or month) to qualify as an "unpaid family worker". This specification has proved to be disadvantageous to women, in that the uncertainty surrounding what constitutes "one-third" of cash producing work by "unpaid" female workers in particular, are misclassified by census enumerators as "economically inactive".

Informal Sector: Women's work in informal sectors of the economy is unrecognized in census statistics. A widespread phenomenon in Third World countries, particularly in the urban areas, is the build-up of an extensive shadow economy, developing as a necessary complement to the expanding formal sector wage labor. Most activities in the informal sector are on the periphery of the job market, and these jobs are not integrated into any industry coding, or detailed occupational breakdown, as exists for the formal sector.

Since informal sector jobs often fall outside taxation structures, lack a set location to transact business, or may even be quasi-legal, the tendency is to exclude informal sector activities from the labor force count. This has led to a considerable underestimation of the number of urban women who are actually economically active.

Multiple Roles: Multiple economic roles of women are not captured in census counts. According to the standard definitions, individuals are classified as economically active or inactive on the basis of a series of questions clustered around the concept of principal economic activity. In developing economies, however, the formulation of such a question does not reflect the totality of work involvement, for both sexes are engaged in a multiplicity of economic activities at different levels of productivity.

The rigidity of standard definitions leads to a distortion once more, and it is the women who go unreported, because their day--more so than that of men--is characterized by a constant and subtle alternation between numerous activities with both economic and non-economic significance. No statistical acknowledgement is made of women who intermittently engage in small-scale trade and in short duration income-earning activities, which are interspersed between housework.

The Underestimation of Unemployment: The standard labor force approach works to the disadvantage of including women in unemployment rates.

Many women who are unemployed are, in fact, not counted. First of all, there is a tendency among census takers to automatically attribute the status of "unemployed" housewife to a married woman who is not working at the time of the census, without probing whether or not she is currently in search of work. Further, the conventional practice of defining the actively unemployed as those who sought work in the previous week leaves out of the count the passively unemployed group of women: those wanting or needing work but who are discouraged, and the groups of women who wanted a job and would have accepted one had it been offered. Inclusion of the passively unemployed group (which may have more members among women than men) in the unemployment rate would reflect a more accurate measure of the proportion of women available for employment.

#### POLICY RELEVANCE OF SOUND STATISTICS ON WOMEN'S WORK

Women will continue to be dropped from the labor force count unless more categories of activity status (full-time, part-time, seasonal worker, and the like) are introduced, unless occupational classifications are set up to fit the specific types of work women pursue, and unless interviewers themselves are trained and sensitized to probe into the economic value and functions of the activities women perform.

Assigning a social and economic value to women's labor force participation has implications beyond the improvement of statistics. The development of sensitive measures which address the critical questions "What types of work do women perform?" and "What are the occupational characteristics and skill levels of women who are active in the labor force?" directly bears upon formulation of employment policies for women.

APPENDIX F

ORDER FORM FOR TAPE  
(Includes 120 Countries)

SEND TO: Center for International Research  
U. S. Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D. C. 20233

Customer Services (Microfiche and Tapes)	Name			RETURN TO:		Date	T	
	Organization			Data User Services Division		CHECK ONE		
	Address			Customer Services		<input type="checkbox"/> Enclosed is check or money order, payable to "Commerce-Census"		
	City, State, ZIP			Bureau of the Census		<input type="checkbox"/> Charge to Census Bureau Deposit Account No. <u>2</u>		
	Telephone			Washington, D.C. 20233				
				Phone: 301/763-4100				
	Name of Data File, Documentation* or Microfiche			Order No.	No of Reels	No. of Microfiche	No. of Document copies	Cost
*One copy of the Technical Documentation is sent at no extra charge With tape orders; additional copies are \$5.00 each.						TOTAL \$		
Characteristics of Tape (Check One): <input type="checkbox"/> 9 track, 1600 bpi, EBCDIC <input type="checkbox"/> 9 track, 6250 bpi, EBCDIC <input type="checkbox"/> 9 track, 1600 bpi, ASCII <input type="checkbox"/> 9 track, 6250 bpi, ASCII				Labeling (Check One): <input type="checkbox"/> Standard <input type="checkbox"/> Unlabeled				
Other characteristics are available by special arrangement.								

USER COMMENTS

If subsequent efforts in this data capture/dissemination activity are to be improved in a manner maximally responsive to user needs, the major ideas for such improvement must come from the persons who actually use the data to meet policy program and project needs. This tear-out form is placed here in multiple copies to make it easy for successive users to submit constructive comments.

It would be helpful if the reader would clearly identify on this form the features of the Data by Sex booklet considered particularly effective in contributing to its usefulness. Such supportive "feedback" is necessary to ensure that the strong points of this report will be retained in the future.

It is suggested that the Introduction and Foreword be read once more before this form is completed, in order that the reader may have a clear idea of just what the data base is meant to be, as well as what it is not meant to be.

AID field officers should air pouch the completed form to the address on the left, and others mail it to the address on the right:

Statistical Data by Sex  
PPC/E-DIU/ESDS  
AID/Washington

Statistical Data by Sex  
PPC/E-DIU/ESDS  
Agency for International Development  
Washington, D. C. 20523  
U. S. A.

Please record your comments below, on the reverse side, and if necessary, on additional sheet(s).

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USER COMMENTS (continued)

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