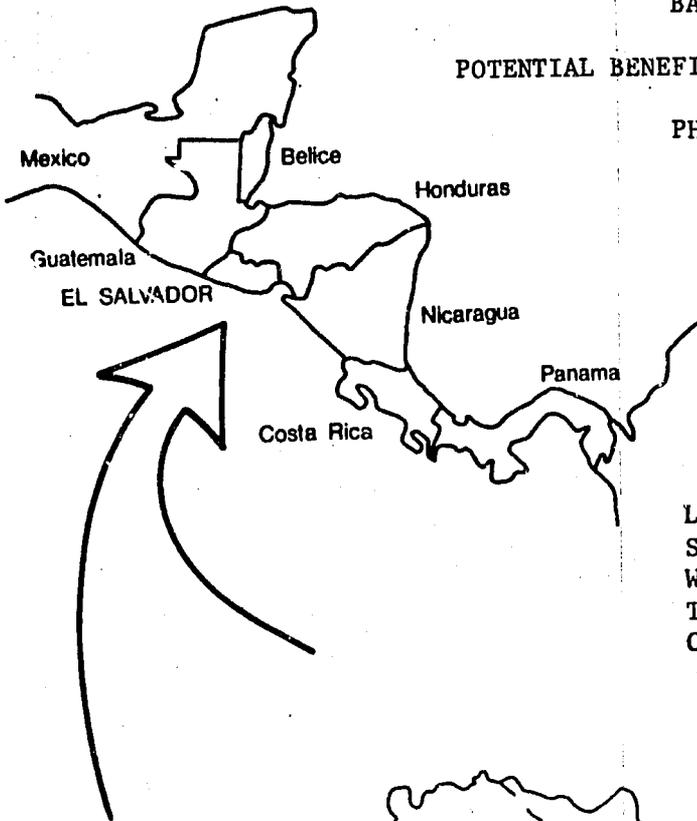
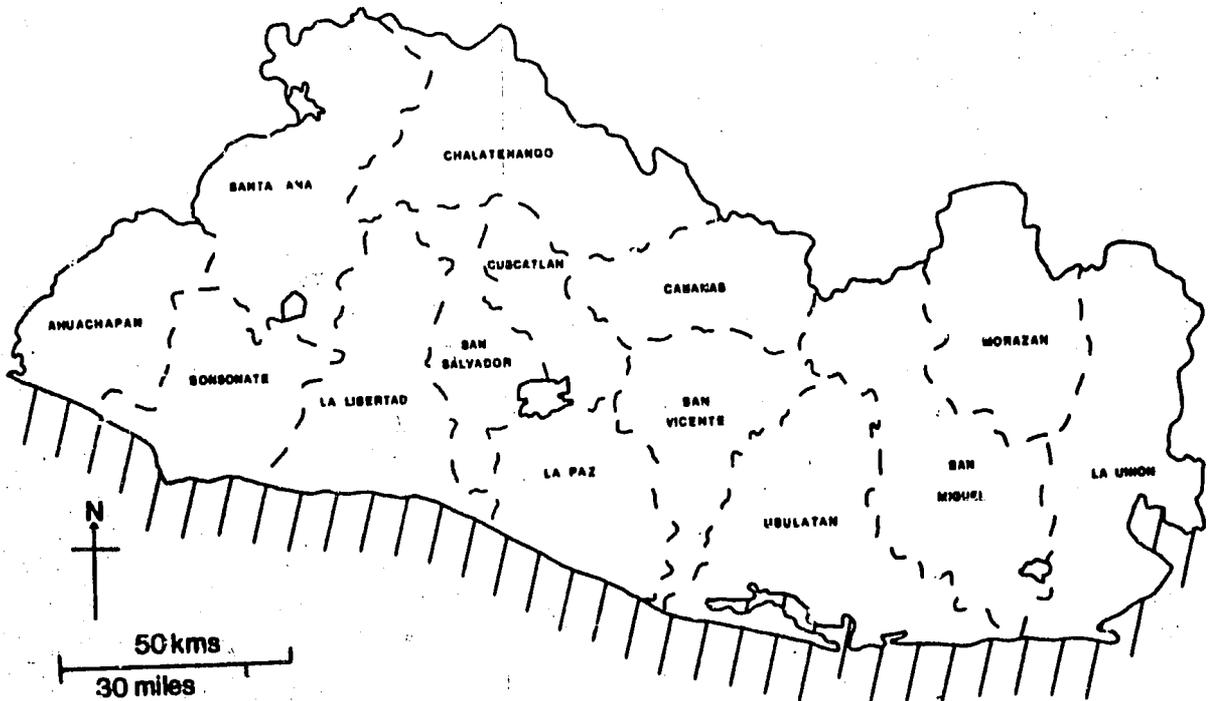


EL SALVADOR

BASIC DATA TABLES FOR
POTENTIAL BENEFICIARIES OF THE AGRARIAN REFORM,
PHASE III, DECREE 207,
EL SALVADOR



Linda K. Wright-Romero
Suzanne Vaughan
William L. Flinn
The Ohio State University
Cooperative Agreement No. AID/TA-CA-2



Construction of Sample

At this point the contractor has constructed the sample and file to be utilized in the analysis of workers and families potentially affected by the Land Reform, Phase III program. The data are taken from the Survey of Rural Poor in El Salvador, 1978 and the various subfiles of this survey: farm file, personal data file, work activity file and household file.

The following is a description of the sample as constructed. The sample is comprised of only those households who indicated on the survey that they had some type of access to land (either they owned, rented, had free use, had colono status or some other tenure status). This includes 665 households. Although this criterion was utilized initially it was necessary to eliminate nine (9) households from the sample since these families did not indicate either the amount of land to which they had access and/or the type of land tenancy pattern in which the land was held. All landless households are excluded from the sample (N = 601).

The following is a description of the categories that have been constructed to be utilized as comparison groups in the analysis. In order to provide USAID with a means of accessing the impact of Phase III Land Reform four categories have been constructed. An attempt has been made to make these groups mutually exclusive and meaningful within the limits of the sample. It should be pointed out that the classification of households is not always a straightforward matter since some fifty-six families hold land in multiple forms (i.e., They may own land and also rent other land at the same time). The four categories are as follows.

1. OWNERS - Contains 314 households. Includes families who indicated that they own land and hold land under no other tenure arrangement. This is a pure category developed to provide a base for comparison of those that potentially are affected by Land Reform, Phase III.

2. RENTERS - Contains 215 households. Includes families who either indicated that they rent land or rent with the option to buy and hold no other land in other tenure arrangement. This is a pure category and constitutes households that potentially may be affected by Phase III. These households are also included in the Land-to-the-Tiller category but the Land-to-the-Tiller category may include households who in addition to being renters may also hold other land in some other tenure arrangement. USAID requested that renters be included in this analysis as a pure category as well as in the Phase III category, Land-to-the-Tiller.

3. "LAND-TO-TILLER" - Contains 259 households. Includes families who either rent and/or rent with option to buy. In addition to households who are only renters this category contains those that rent land and simultaneously hold land under other tenure arrangements (colono, free use, other form and own if less than seven hectare. This category is the major focus of the analysis and is comprised of those who would potentially benefit from the Land Reform, Phase III. Although those households potentially affected by Phase III must be renters the legislation does not exclude households who hold less than seven hectares of land in other forms — hence the "Land-to-the-Tiller" category.

4. OTHER OR MIXED FORMS - Contains 83 households or families. This sub-category includes a variety of land tenure arrangements and represents a fairly

heterogeneous group. The households included on this category are as follows: households who hold land in colono status, have free use of land or have land in some other form (i.e., cooperative). Also included are families who hold land in multiple forms except for those which rent or rent with option to buy (These families have been included in Land-to-Tiller Group). This category is mutually exclusive of all other categories, but includes some households who would be eligible for Phase I of the Agrarian Reform. (See Table. 1)

Table 1: Distribution of Owners, Renters Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Land Size Categories</u> | | | <u>Total***</u> |
|---|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | <u>0-.9</u> | <u>1-7</u> | <u>7+</u> | |
| <u>Owner</u> | 128 | 153 | 33 | 314 |
| <u>Land-to-Tiller</u> | 139 | 116 | 4 | 259 |
| Renter | 128 | 70 | 4 | 202 |
| Rent with Option to Buy | 3 | 10 | - | 13 |
| Rent-Colono | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Own-Rent/ Own-Rent Buy | 8 | 33 | - | 41 |
| Own-Rent- Free Use | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 53 | 24 | 6 | 83 |
| Colono | 16 | 10 | - | 26 |
| Free Use | 33 | 5 | - | 38 |
| Other** | 4 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Owner-Colono | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Owner-Free Use | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| Owner Rent/ Rent with Option to Buy | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Owner-Other** | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| <u>Total</u> | 320 | 293 | 43 | 656 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Includes cooperative lands, trusts, and land in litigation

***Nine households did not give either land size and/or tenure pattern

Table 2: Family Characteristics by Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms and Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | N | Median Family Size | Fertility** Ratio | Median Income*** |
|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <u>Owner</u> | | | | |
| 0-.9 | 128 | 5.0 | .70 | 2009 |
| 1-7 | 153 | 6.0 | .53 | 3445 |
| 7+ | 33 | 6.0 | .40 | 13696 |
| <u>Renter</u> | | | | |
| 0-.9 | 131 | 6.0 | .80 | 1612 |
| 1-7 | 80 | 7.0 | .48 | 2075 |
| 7+ | 4 | 8.0 | .20 | 32948 |
| <u>Land-to-Tiller</u> | | | | |
| 0-.9 | 139 | 6.0 | .82 | 1540 |
| 1-7 | 116 | 7.0 | .52 | 2308 |
| 7+ | 4 | 8.0 | .20 | 32948 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | | | | |
| 0-.9 | 54 | 5.0 | .90 | 1634 |
| 1-7 | 24 | 6.0 | .75 | 2538 |
| 7+ | 5 | 9.0 | .33 | 14486 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Number of children four years of age or under per woman of childbearing age (15-49). The fertility ratio measures what might be termed effective fertility (child/woman ratio) — not the number of births per se, but the figure reduced by the substantial mortality during infancy.

***In colones (2.5 colones = \$1.00 U.S.)

Table 3: Distribution of Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms by Urban and Rural Location, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Urban**</u> | | <u>Rural</u> | | <u>Total</u> | |
|-----------------|----------------|------|--------------|------|--------------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Owners | 54 | 16.7 | 260 | 83.3 | 314 | 100.0 |
| Land-to-Tiller | 37 | 14.3 | 222 | 85.7 | 259 | 100.0 |
| Renters | 37 | 18.0 | 178 | 82.0 | 215 | 100.0 |
| Mixed Forms | 17 | 20.5 | 66 | 79.5 | 83 | 100.0 |
| Total | 108 | 16.5 | 548 | 83.5 | 656 | 100.0 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

** Since 1950, El Salvador has adopted an administrative criteria for defining urban areas. The area where the municipal authorities are located (the county seat) is defined as urban and the cantones (townships) of municipios (county) are rural

Table 4: Tenure Status of Home by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Type of Home Tenure</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------|------|
| | <u>Owner</u> | | <u>Mortgaged Owner</u> | | <u>Renter</u> | | <u>Colono</u> | | <u>Free Occupancy</u> | | <u>Other***</u> | |
| | N | %** | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| <u>Owners</u> | 287 | 91.4 | 4 | 1.3 | 6 | 1.9 | 13 | 4.1 | 4 | 1.3 | - | - |
| 0 - .9 | 116 | 90.6 | 1 | .8 | 2 | 1.6 | 7 | 5.6 | 2 | 1.6 | - | - |
| 1 - 7 | 139 | 90.8 | 3 | 2.0 | 3 | 2.0 | 6 | 3.9 | 2 | 1.3 | - | - |
| 7 + | 32 | 97.0 | - | - | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Renters</u> | 154 | 71.6 | 6 | 2.8 | 15 | 7.0 | 28 | 13.0 | 10 | 4.6 | 2 | .9 |
| 0 - .9 | 88 | 67.2 | 3 | 2.3 | 10 | 7.6 | 23 | 17.6 | 5 | 3.8 | 2 | 1.5 |
| 1 - 7 | 62 | 77.5 | 3 | 3.8 | 5 | 6.2 | 5 | 6.2 | 5 | 6.2 | - | - |
| 7 + | 4 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | 194 | 74.9 | 6 | 2.3 | 15 | 5.8 | 30 | 11.6 | 11 | 4.2 | 3 | 1.2 |
| 0 - .9 | 96 | 69.1 | 3 | 2.2 | 10 | 7.2 | 23 | 16.5 | 5 | 3.6 | 2 | 1.4 |
| 1 - 7 | 94 | 81.0 | 3 | 2.6 | 5 | 4.3 | 7 | 6.0 | 6 | 5.2 | 1 | .9 |
| 7 + | 4 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 34 | 41.0 | 1 | 1.2 | 3 | 3.6 | 34 | 41.0 | 6 | 7.2 | 5 | 6.0 |
| 0 - .9 | 17 | 31.5 | 1 | 1.8 | 3 | 5.6 | 25 | 46.3 | 4 | 7.4 | 4 | 7.4 |
| 1 - 7 | 13 | 54.2 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 37.5 | 2 | 8.3 | - | - |
| 7 + | 4 | 80.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 20.0 |

*Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**This table is percentaged across

***Includ. cooperative lands, trusts and land in litigation.

Table 5: Level of Living Index by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Level of Living Index** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|-----|------------------|------|
| | N ⁰ %*** | | N ¹ % | | N ² % | | N ³ % | | N ⁴ % | | N ⁵ % | | N ⁶ % | | N ⁷ % | | N ⁸ % | |
| <u>Owners</u> | 3 | 1.0 | 17 | 5.8 | 58 | 19.9 | 88 | 30.1 | 40 | 13.7 | 29 | 9.9 | 28 | 9.6 | 10 | 3.4 | 29 | 9.9 |
| 0 - .9 | 1 | .8 | 7 | 5.8 | 28 | 23.3 | 35 | 29.2 | 20 | 16.7 | 12 | 10.0 | 7 | 5.8 | 3 | 2.5 | 7 | 5.8 |
| 1 - 7 | 2 | 1.3 | 9 | 6.0 | 29 | 19.5 | 48 | 32.2 | 16 | 10.7 | 14 | 9.4 | 17 | 11.4 | 4 | 2.7 | 10 | 6.7 |
| 7 + | - | - | 1 | 3.0 | 1 | 3.0 | 5 | 15.2 | 4 | 12.1 | 3 | 9.1 | 4 | 12.1 | 3 | 9.1 | 12 | 36.4 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 6 | 2.8 | 21 | 9.9 | 31 | 14.6 | 72 | 34.0 | 44 | 20.8 | 16 | 7.5 | 12 | 5.7 | 5 | 2.4 | 5 | 2.4 |
| 0 - .9 | 4 | 3.1 | 12 | 9.2 | 18 | 13.7 | 43 | 32.8 | 30 | 22.9 | 13 | 9.9 | 8 | 6.1 | 2 | 1.5 | 1 | .8 |
| 1 - 7 | 2 | 2.6 | 9 | 11.5 | 13 | 16.7 | 29 | 37.2 | 13 | 16.7 | 3 | 3.8 | 4 | 5.1 | 3 | 3.8 | 2 | 2.6 |
| 7 + | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 66.7 |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | 6 | 2.3 | 25 | 9.8 | 40 | 15.6 | 86 | 33.6 | 50 | 19.5 | 21 | 8.2 | 14 | 5.6 | 8 | 3.1 | 6 | 2.3 |
| 0 - .9 | 4 | 2.9 | 12 | 8.6 | 20 | 14.4 | 46 | 33.1 | 30 | 21.6 | 14 | 10.1 | 9 | 6.5 | 3 | 2.2 | 1 | .7 |
| 1 - 7 | 2 | 1.8 | 13 | 11.4 | 20 | 17.5 | 40 | 35.1 | 19 | 16.7 | 7 | 6.1 | 5 | 4.4 | 5 | 4.4 | 3 | 2.6 |
| 7 + | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 66.7 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 3 | 3.8 | 12 | 15.0 | 20 | 25.0 | 25 | 31.2 | 8 | 10.0 | 4 | 5.0 | 3 | 3.8 | 3 | 3.8 | 2 | 2.5 |
| 0 - .9 | 2 | 3.8 | 8 | 15.1 | 16 | 30.2 | 13 | 24.5 | 7 | 13.2 | 3 | 5.7 | 2 | 3.8 | 1 | 1.9 | 1 | 1.9 |
| 1 - 7 | 1 | 4.5 | 4 | 18.2 | 2 | 9.1 | 12 | 54.5 | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 9.1 | - | - |
| 7 + | - | - | - | - | 2 | 40.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | - | - | 1 | 20.0 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Eighteen households did not indicate the type of facilities or utilities available in their home. See Appendix III for explanation of values; a value of 8 represents the highest level of living value; 0 represents the lowest level of living value.

***This table is percentaged across

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Table 6: Access to Type of Water Supply by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Access to Water Supply**</u> | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------|------|
| | Potable Water | | Other Sources*** | |
| | N | %**** | N | % |
| <u>Owners</u> | 218 | 69.6 | 95 | 30.4 |
| 0 - .9 | 94 | 74.0 | 33 | 26.0 |
| 1 - 7 | 109 | 71.2 | 44 | 28.8 |
| 7 + | 15 | 45.4 | 18 | 54.6 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 153 | 71.2 | 62 | 28.8 |
| 0 - .9 | 95 | 72.5 | 36 | 27.5 |
| 1 - 7 | 56 | 70.0 | 24 | 30.0 |
| 7 + | 2 | 50.0 | 2 | 50.0 |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | 187 | 72.2 | 72 | 27.8 |
| 0 - .9 | 100 | 71.9 | 39 | 28.1 |
| 1 - 7 | 85 | 73.3 | 31 | 26.7 |
| 7 + | 2 | 50.0 | 2 | 50.0 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 60 | 72.3 | 23 | 27.7 |
| 0 - .9 | 38 | 70.4 | 16 | 29.6 |
| 1 - 7 | 19 | 79.2 | 5 | 20.8 |
| 7 + | 3 | 60.0 | 2 | 40.0 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**One household did not indicate whether they had access to water

***Rainwater and river water

****This table is percentaged across

Table 7: Access to Sanitary Facilities by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Access to Sanitary Facilities** | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------|------|---------------|------|
| | Indoor Facilities | | Outdoor Latrine | | No Facilities | |
| | N | %*** | N | % | N | % |
| Owners | 47 | 15.0 | 61 | 19.4 | 206 | 65.6 |
| 0 - .9 | 14 | 10.9 | 27 | 21.1 | 87 | 68.0 |
| 1 - 7 | 19 | 12.4 | 25 | 16.3 | 109 | 71.2 |
| 7 + | 14 | 42.4 | 9 | 27.3 | 10 | 30.3 |
| Renters | 20 | 9.3 | 51 | 23.7 | 144 | 67.0 |
| 0 - .9 | 11 | 8.4 | 37 | 28.2 | 83 | 63.4 |
| 1 - 7 | 7 | 8.8 | 13 | 16.2 | 60 | 75.0 |
| 7 + | 2 | 50.0 | 1 | 25.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| Land-To-Tiller | 23 | 8.9 | 60 | 23.2 | 176 | 68.0 |
| 0 - .9 | 11 | 7.9 | 40 | 28.8 | 88 | 63.3 |
| 1 - 7 | 10 | 8.6 | 19 | 16.4 | 87 | 75.0 |
| 7 + | 2 | 50.0 | 1 | 25.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| Mixed Forms | 9 | 10.8 | 19 | 22.9 | 55 | 66.3 |
| 0 - .9 | 5 | 9.3 | 11 | 20.4 | 38 | 70.4 |
| 1 - 7 | 2 | 8.3 | 7 | 29.2 | 15 | 62.5 |
| 7 + | 2 | 40.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 | 40.0 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**One person did not indicate whether he/she had access to sanitary facilities. Indoor facilities include both private and communal bathrooms with sewer or septic tank hook-up. Outdoor facilities consist of either private or communal latrines.

***This table is percentaged across

Table 8: Access to Electricity by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1979*

| <u>Access to Electricity**</u> | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|------|-------------------|------|
| Tenure Capacity | <u>Service</u> | | <u>No Service</u> | |
| | N | %*** | N | % |
| <u>Owners</u> | 70 | 22.7 | 238 | 77.3 |
| 0 - .9 | 24 | 19.0 | 102 | 81.0 |
| 1 - 7 | 29 | 19.3 | 121 | 80.7 |
| 7 + | 17 | 53.1 | 15 | 46.9 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 33 | 15.3 | 182 | 84.7 |
| 0 - .9 | 20 | 15.3 | 111 | 84.7 |
| 1 - 7 | 11 | 13.8 | 69 | 86.2 |
| 7 + | 2 | 50.0 | 2 | 50.0 |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | 39 | 15.1 | 220 | 84.9 |
| 0 - .9 | 22 | 15.8 | 117 | 84.2 |
| 1 - 7 | 15 | 12.9 | 101 | 87.1 |
| 7 + | 2 | 50.0 | 2 | 50.0 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 12 | 14.5 | 71 | 85.5 |
| 0 - .9 | 9 | 16.7 | 45 | 83.3 |
| 1 - 7 | 2 | 8.3 | 22 | 91.7 |
| 7 + | 1 | 25.0 | 4 | 75.0 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Six households did not indicate whether they had access to electricity

***This table is percentaged across

Table 9: Size of Land Holdings by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Land Size Categories** | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|------|--------|------|----------|------|----------|-----|--------|------|-----|------|
| | 0-.49 | | .5-.99 | | 1.0-1.49 | | 1.5-1.99 | | 2-7.00 | | 7 + | |
| | N | %*** | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Owner | 69 | 22.0 | 59 | 18.8 | 57 | 18.2 | 10 | 3.2 | 86 | 27.4 | 33 | 10.5 |
| Renter | 49 | 22.8 | 82 | 38.1 | 61 | 28.4 | 3 | 1.4 | 16 | 7.4 | 4 | 1.9 |
| Land-To-Tiller | 52 | 20.0 | 87 | 33.5 | 71 | 27.3 | 12 | 4.6 | 33 | 12.7 | 4 | 1.9 |
| Mixed Forms | 33 | 39.8 | 21 | 25.3 | 11 | 13.2 | 3 | 3.6 | 10 | 12.0 | 5 | 6.0 |

* Excludes metropolitan area of San Salvador

**In Hectares

***This table is percentaged across

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Table 10: Regional and Department Location by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Region and Department | Tenure Category | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------|-----|------|----|------|---------|------|-----|------|----|------|----------------|------|-----|------|----|------|-------------|------|-----|------|----|------|---|------|
| | Owners | | | | | | Renters | | | | | | Land-To-Tiller | | | | | | Mixed Forms | | | | | | | |
| | 0-1 | | 1-7 | | 7+ | | 0-1 | | 1-7 | | 7+ | | 0-1 | | 1-7 | | 7+ | | 0-1 | | 1-7 | | 7+ | | | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | | |
| Region I | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Ahuachapan | 4 | 3.1 | 10 | 6.5 | - | - | 10 | 7.6 | 6 | 7.5 | - | - | 10 | 7.2 | 7 | 6.0 | - | - | 6 | 11.1 | 3 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 2) Santa Ana | 15 | 11.7 | 6 | 3.9 | 5 | 15.2 | 14 | 10.7 | 5 | 6.2 | - | - | 15 | 9.8 | 7 | 6.0 | - | - | 8 | 14.8 | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | 1 | 20.0 |
| 3) Sonsonate | 7 | 5.5 | 13 | 8.5 | 5 | 15.2 | 5 | 3.8 | 2 | 2.5 | - | - | 6 | 3.9 | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | 3 | 5.6 | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Region II | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4) Chalatenango | 7 | 5.5 | 13 | 8.5 | 4 | 12.1 | 20 | 15.3 | 17 | 21.2 | - | - | 21 | 15.1 | 21 | 18.1 | - | - | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 5) La Libertad | 4 | 3.1 | 4 | 2.6 | 2 | 6.1 | 11 | 8.4 | 4 | 5.0 | - | - | 11 | 7.9 | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | 4 | 7.4 | 3 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 6) San Salvador | 5 | 3.9 | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | 1 | .8 | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | 1 | .7 | 1 | .9 | - | - | 5 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7) Cuscatlan | 11 | 8.6 | 10 | 6.5 | - | - | 17 | 13.0 | 7 | 8.8 | - | - | 17 | 12.2 | 9 | 7.8 | - | - | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Region III | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8) La Paz | 5 | 3.9 | 6 | 3.9 | 1 | 3.0 | 13 | 9.9 | 2 | 2.5 | 1 | 25.0 | 14 | 10.1 | 3 | 2.6 | 1 | 25.0 | 6 | 11.1 | 3 | 12.5 | 1 | 20.0 | - | - |
| 9) Cabanas | 6 | 4.7 | 9 | 5.9 | 1 | 3.0 | 8 | 6.1 | 5 | 6.2 | - | - | 8 | 5.8 | 8 | 6.9 | - | - | 2 | 3.7 | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 10) San Vicente | 8 | 6.2 | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | 1 | .8 | 4 | 5.0 | 1 | 25.0 | 1 | .7 | 5 | 4.3 | 1 | 25.0 | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Region IV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11) Usulután | 14 | 10.9 | 21 | 12.7 | 3 | 9.1 | 11 | 8.4 | 21 | 26.2 | - | - | 11 | 7.9 | 26 | 22.4 | - | - | 2 | 3.7 | 3 | 12.5 | 1 | 20.0 | - | - |
| 12) San Miguel | 19 | 14.8 | 23 | 15.0 | 5 | 15.2 | 2 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.2 | 1 | 25.0 | 3 | 2.2 | 7 | 6.0 | 1 | 25.0 | 4 | 7.4 | 5 | 20.8 | 1 | 20.0 | - | - |
| 13) Morazan | 15 | 11.7 | 20 | 13.1 | 5 | 15.2 | 8 | 6.1 | 4 | 5.0 | - | - | 11 | 7.9 | 12 | 10.3 | - | - | 5 | 9.3 | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 14) La Unión | 8 | 6.2 | 14 | 9.2 | 2 | 6.1 | 10 | 7.6 | 1 | 1.2 | 1 | 25.0 | 10 | 7.2 | 3 | 2.6 | 1 | 25.0 | 5 | 9.3 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 | 20.0 | - | - |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**This table is percentaged down

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Table 11: Land Size Categories for Potential "Land-to-Tiller" Group by Tenure Pattern, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|---|
| | <u>0-1</u> | | <u>1-7</u> | | <u>7 +</u> | |
| | Ha | N | Ha | N | Ha | N |
| Owner** | 1.8 | 8 | 35.0 | 33 | - | - |
| Renter*** | 72.0 | 136 | 148.2 | 106 | 123.2 | 4 |
| Rent with Option to Buy | 1.1 | 3 | 21.5 | 10 | - | - |
| Colono**** | - | - | .7 | 1 | - | - |
| Free Use***** | - | - | 1.2 | 2 | - | - |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**This category reflects only the amount of land owned by the following tenure forms: 1) own-rent, own-rent buy, and own-rent-free use.

***This category reflects only the amount of land rent by various tenure groups: renters, rent-colono, rent-own, etc.

****This category reflects the amount of land used by colono-renters in colono form only.

*****This category reflects the amount of land used free gratis by own-rent-free use category.

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Table 12: Access to Credit by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Credit**</u> | | <u>No Credit</u> | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------|------------------|-------|
| | N | %*** | N | % |
| <u>Owners</u> | 53 | 16.9 | 261 | 83.1 |
| 0 - .9 | 17 | 13.3 | 111 | 86.7 |
| 1 - 7 | 27 | 17.6 | 126 | 82.4 |
| 7+ | 9 | 25.0 | 24 | 75.0 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 40 | 18.6 | 175 | 81.4 |
| 0 - .9 | 19 | 14.5 | 112 | 85.5 |
| 1 - 7 | 18 | 22.5 | 62 | 77.5 |
| 7+ | 3 | 75.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | 54 | 20.8 | 205 | 79.2 |
| 0 - .9 | 19 | 13.7 | 120 | 86.3 |
| 1 - 7 | 32 | 27.6 | 84 | 72.4 |
| 7+ | 3 | 75.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 9 | 10.8 | 74 | 89.2 |
| 0 - .9 | 2 | 3.7 | 52 | 96.3 |
| 1 - 7 | 7 | 29.2 | 17 | 70.8 |
| 7+ | - | - | 5 | 100.0 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Credit is from any source both institutional and non-institutional (money lender, family, etc.)

***This table is percentaged across

Table 13: Number of Loans by Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Number of Loans** | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|----------|------|-------------------|------|
| | No Loans | | One Loan | | Two or More Loans | |
| | N | %*** | N | % | N | % |
| <u>Owners</u> | 261 | 83.4 | 46 | 14.7 | 6 | 1.9 |
| 0-1 | 111 | 86.7 | 15 | 11.7 | 2 | 1.6 |
| 1-7 | 126 | 82.4 | 24 | 15.7 | 3 | 2.0 |
| 7+ | 24 | 72.7 | 7 | 21.2 | 2 | 6.1 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 177 | 82.3 | 36 | 16.7 | 2 | .9 |
| 0-1 | 113 | 86.3 | 17 | 13.0 | 1 | .8 |
| 1-7 | 63 | 78.8 | 17 | 21.2 | - | - |
| 7+ | 1 | 25.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| <u>Land-to-Tiller</u> | 207 | 79.9 | 47 | 18.1 | 5 | 1.9 |
| 0-1 | 121 | 87.1 | 17 | 12.2 | 1 | .7 |
| 1-7 | 85 | 73.3 | 28 | 24.1 | 3 | 2.6 |
| 7+ | 1 | 25.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 74 | 89.2 | 7 | 8.4 | 2 | 2.4 |
| 0-1 | 52 | 96.3 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 |
| 1-7 | 17 | 70.8 | 6 | 25.0 | 1 | 4.2 |
| 7+ | 5 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Loans from any source both institutional and non-institutional sources

***This table is percentaged across

Table 14: Source of Credit by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Source of Credit** | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------|
| | Institutional Sources | | Non-Institutional Sources | |
| | N*** | Md**** | N | Md |
| <u>Owners</u> | 39 | ¢1000 | 12 | ¢ 150 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 22 | ¢ 735 | 8 | ¢ 150 |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | 29 | ¢ 600 | 13 | ¢ 200 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 5 | ¢ 800 | 3 | ¢ 50 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Three households did not indicate source of credit and nine households that received credit did not indicate the amount

***N refers to the number of families receiving loans

****Md refers to the median amount of loan

**Table 15: Use of Loan by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms,
El Salvador, 1978***

| Tenure Category | Loan Use | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|------|----------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|-------|-----|----------|------|
| | Capital Costs | | Agricultural Uses | | | | Non-Agricultural Uses | | | | | |
| | N | %** | Input Cost | | Labor Costs | | Land Costs | | Homes | | Other*** | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | |
| Owners | 1 | 1.9 | 38 | 73.1 | 1 | 1.9 | 2 | 2.4 | 4 | 7.7 | 6 | 11.5 |
| Renters | - | - | 33 | 86.8 | 2 | 5.3 | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | 2 | 5.3 |
| Land-To-Tiller | - | - | 43 | 84.3 | 2 | 3.9 | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | 4 | 7.8 |
| Mixed Forms | - | - | 8 | 88.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 11.1 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**This table is percentaged across

***Educational, family reasons, etc.

Table 18: Type of Crops Grown in Hectares and Livestock by Owner, Renter, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Basic** | | Coffee | | Cotton | | Sugar Cane | | Other*** Cash Crops | | Other**** Crops | | Livestock | |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|------------|------|---------------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------|-------|
| | N | Ha | N | Ha | N | Ha | N | Ha | N | Ha | N | Ha | N | ***** |
| Owners | 187 | 276.0 | 52 | 172.7 | - | - | 6 | 8.9 | 18 | 27.9 | 24 | 27.1 | 275 | 6014 |
| Renters | 118 | 176.9 | 3 | 1.7 | 1 | 4.9 | 3 | 38.5 | 6 | 6.8 | 7 | 12.9 | 190 | 2809 |
| Land-To-Tiller | 145 | 215.2 | 6 | 2.3 | 1 | 4.9 | 5 | 39.2 | 7 | 8.7 | 11 | 13.5 | 234 | 3274 |
| Mixed Forms | 53 | 50.0 | 7 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4.3 | 6 | 2.9 | 68 | 910 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Basic crops include 1) hybrid corn, open pollinated corn, beans, rice, millet 2) Interplanted crops such as corn and beans, corn and millet corn, and other crops

***Other cash crops include peppers, peanuts, henequen, kenaf, tobacco, yucca, watermelons, melons and tomatoes

****Other crops include oranges, bananas, pineapple, papaya, maranon, coconut palm, balsamero, mango and avocado

*****Refers to the number of livestock including heifers, milkcows, bulls, beefcows, sheep, goats, and hogs

Table 17: Median Number of Hectares in Crops Grown and Livestock by Owner, Renter, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | Type of Crop | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | Basic** Grains Md | Coffee Md | Cotton Md | Sugar Cane Md | Other*** Cash Crops Md | Other**** Crops Md | Livestock***** Md |
| Owners | 1.05 | .7 | - | .7 | .4 | .5 | 12 |
| Renters | .7 | .2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 11 |
| Land-to-Tiller | .7 | .2 | 4.9 | 1.4 | .7 | .4 | 11 |
| Mixed Forms | .7 | .7 | - | - | 2.2 | .2 | 9 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Basic crops include 1) hybrid corn, open pollinated corn, beans, rice, millet 2) Interplanted crops such as corn and beans, corn and millet corn, and other crops

***Other cash crops include peppers, peanuts, henequen, kenaf, tobacco, yucca, watermelons, melons and tomatoes

****Other crops include oranges, bananas, pineapple, papaya, marañon, coconut palm, balsamero, mango and avocado

*****Median number of helpers, milkcows, bulls, beefcows, sheep, goats, and hogs

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Table 18: Source of Income by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Sources and Percentage of Total Family Income** | Tenure Category | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|---------|-------|----------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Owners | | Renters | | Land-To-Tiller | | Mixed Forms | |
| | N | %*** | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| <u>Agricultural Wages</u> | 72 | 22.9 | 56 | 26.0 | 70 | 27.0 | 48 | 57.8 |
| <u>Non-Agriculture Wages</u> | 70 | 22.3 | 42 | 19.5 | 49 | 18.9 | 16 | 19.3 |
| <u>Farming Business</u> | 308 | 98.1 | 215 | 100.0 | 259 | 100.0 | 83 | 100.0 |
| <u>Family Business</u> | 70 | 22.3 | 43 | 20.0 | 48 | 18.5 | 16 | 19.3 |
| <u>Other Sources</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Stock | 18 | 5.7 | 6 | 2.8 | 11 | 4.2 | 4 | 4.8 |
| Pension | 2 | .6 | 3 | 1.4 | 3 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Rent | 26 | 8.3 | 1 | .5 | 2 | .8 | 3 | 3.6 |
| Other | 8 | 2.5 | 4 | 1.9 | 4 | 1.6 | 3 | 3.6 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Sources of income are not mutually exclusive; for example, families can receive income from several sources.

***Percentages calculated by utilizing the total number of families within a particular tenure category as base. For example, 20% of renter households receive some income from family business.

Table 19: Major Source of Income by Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Tenure Category | <u>Major Source of Income</u> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------|-----|
| | <u>Agricultural Income</u> (Farming or Agricultural Employment) | | <u>Non-Agricultural Wage</u> | | <u>Family Business</u> | | <u>Other Sources**</u> | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Owners | 244 | 77.8 | 39 | 12.4 | 24 | 7.6 | 7 | 2.2 |
| Renters | 168 | 78.1 | 21 | 9.8 | 25 | 11.6 | 1 | .5 |
| Land-to-Tiller | 204 | 78.8 | 26 | 10.0 | 27 | 10.4 | 2 | .8 |
| Mixed Forms | 64 | 77.1 | 8 | 9.6 | 8 | 9.6 | 3 | 3.6 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Other sources of income include pensions, stocks, rents, etc.

***This table is percentaged across

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Table 20: Relative Importance of Agricultural Income* from Crops and Livestock, El Salvador, 1978**

| Types of Crops and % of Total Farm Income | <u>Tenure Category</u> | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| | <u>Owners</u> | | <u>Renter</u> | | <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | | <u>Mixed Forms</u> | |
| | <u>N</u> | <u>%***</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> |
| Basic Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | 49 | 15.6 | 15 | 7.0 | 16 | 6.2 | 11 | 13.2 |
| 25-50 | 62 | 19.7 | 33 | 15.3 | 35 | 13.5 | 10 | 12.0 |
| 50-75 | 67 | 21.3 | 57 | 26.5 | 75 | 29.0 | 17 | 20.5 |
| 75-100 | 3 | 1.0 | 1 | .5 | 1 | .4 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Cash Crops | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | 8 | 2.5 | - | - | 1 | .4 | 1 | 1.2 |
| 25-50 | 6 | 1.9 | - | - | 2 | .8 | - | - |
| 50-75 | 5 | 1.6 | 1 | .5 | 1 | .4 | 1 | 1.2 |
| 75-100 | 33 | 10.5 | 2 | .9 | 2 | .8 | 5 | 6.0 |
| Cotton | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25-50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 50-75 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 75-100 | - | - | 1 | .5 | 1 | .4 | - | - |
| Sugar Cane | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | 4 | 1.3 | 2 | .9 | 4 | 1.5 | - | - |
| 25-50 | 1 | .3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 50-75 | - | - | 1 | .5 | 1 | .4 | - | - |
| 75-100 | 1 | .3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | 8 | 2.5 | 4 | 1.9 | 6 | 2.3 | - | - |
| 25-50 | - | - | 1 | .5 | - | - | 1 | 1.2 |
| 50-75 | 2 | .6 | 1 | .5 | 2 | .8 | 1 | 1.2 |
| 75-100 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Other Crops | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | 3 | 1.0 | 11 | 5.1 | 7 | 2.7 | 7 | 8.4 |
| 25-50 | - | - | 1 | .5 | - | - | 1 | 1.2 |
| 50-75 | 2 | .6 | - | - | 2 | .8 | - | - |
| 75-100 | 2 | .6 | - | - | 2 | .8 | - | - |
| Livestock | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25% | 109 | 34.7 | 93 | 43.3 | 120 | 46.3 | 31 | 37.4 |
| 25-50 | 74 | 23.6 | 57 | 26.5 | 71 | 27.4 | 15 | 18.1 |
| 50-75 | 54 | 17.2 | 30 | 14.0 | 31 | 12.0 | 9 | 10.8 |
| 75-100 | 33 | 10.5 | 8 | 3.7 | 9 | 3.5 | 12 | 14.5 |

*Estimate Income from Farming

**Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

***This table is percentaged down by tenure pattern and type of crop grown or livestock

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Table 21: Per Capita Income, Net Farm Income per Capita and Net Farm Income per Hectare by Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms and by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| <u>Tenure Category</u> | <u>Per Capita Income**</u> | <u>Net Farm Income Per Capita**</u> | <u>Net Farm Income Per Hectare**</u> |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <u>Owners</u> | | | |
| 0 - .9 | 565 | 148 | 1690 |
| 1 - 7 | 916 | 600 | 1511 |
| 7+ | 5995 | 5619 | 943 |
| <u>Renters</u> | | | |
| 0 - .9 | 363 | 123 | 1428 |
| 1 - 7 | 508 | 330 | 1326 |
| 7+ | 4550 | 3703 | 901 |
| <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | | | |
| 0 - .9 | 381 | 122 | 1396 |
| 1 - 7 | 514 | 323 | 1199 |
| 7+ | 4550 | 3703 | 901 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | | | |
| 0 - .9 | 426 | 84 | 1251 |
| 1 - 7 | 726 | 507 | 1397 |
| 7+ | 4863 | 4296 | 498 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**In colones 2.5 colones = \$1.00 U.S.

Table 22: Unemployment Measures (June 1978-May 1979) for Owners, Renters, Land-To-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Month | <u>Tenure Category</u> | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | <u>Owners</u> | | <u>Renter</u> | | <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | | <u>Mixed Forms</u> | |
| | <u>%unem**</u> | <u>%subem***</u> | <u>%unem</u> | <u>%subem</u> | <u>%unem</u> | <u>%subem</u> | <u>%unem</u> | <u>%subem</u> |
| June | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| July | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| August | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| September | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| October | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| November | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| December | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| January | 3.0 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| February | 3.2 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 1.9 |
| March | 3.8 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.3 |
| April | 3.6 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| May | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 |

* Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Employed: All household members 14 years of age and older who were members of the active population and who were working for the specified month. The figure is calculated for each of the twelve months of the survey (June 1977 - May 1978).

Unemployed: All household members 14 years of age and older who were members of the active population and who are not working because of a labor conflict, end of employment, or unavailability of employment although looking for work. It is common practice to include persons who are not at work because of a labor dispute in the employed category on the assumption that they have some job attachment. Our reason for their categorization as unemployed in this survey rests on the specific historical conditions in El Salvador. When a strike or conflict has occurred, the reaction of many businessmen has been to either fire all those on strike and bring in new workers or close the business altogether. It is quite questionable if such striking workers have a "job attachment" and it is argued here that these workers are better thought of as unemployed. Moreover, the number of those identifying themselves as out of work because of a labor conflict is not large and is not likely to affect the results significantly.

***Subemployed: Household members 14 years of age and older who were members of the active population and who were not in the labor force (i.e., not economically active) because they had no desire to work or could not find employment and were not looking for employment. In the survey this included persons responding that they were not working because of family or some other reasons, or were engaged in household duties, or were students, but still were looking for work. The rationale here is that a person engaged in household duties, for example, might be drawn into the labor force were employment and/or adequate wages available.

Table 23: Type of Grains Grown in Hectares by Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Crops** | <u>Tenure Category</u> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | <u>Owners</u> | | <u>Renters</u> | | <u>Land-To-Tiller</u> | | <u>Mixed Forms</u> | |
| | <u>N</u> | <u>Ha</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>Ha</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>Ha</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>Ha</u> |
| Beans | 41 | 34.68 | 26 | 18.09 | 36 | 25.5 | 7 | 4.16 |
| Millet | 22 | 25.29 | 29 | 26.69 | 36 | 33.61 | 7 | 11.80 |
| Rice | 15 | 26.92 | 3 | 1.22 | 4 | 1.58 | 3 | 1.05 |
| Corn | 134 | 189.09 | 88 | 130.85 | 106 | 154.50 | 47 | 33.02 |
| Corn-Beans | 66 | 108.93 | 52 | 66.99 | 72 | 93.90 | 13 | 106.79 |
| Corn-Millet | 86 | 180.66 | 88 | 102.33 | 109 | 148.30 | 22 | 54.96 |
| Corn-Other Crop | 5 | 9.62 | - | - | 1 | .35 | 1 | .18 |

*Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

** This represents the sum total of the number of farms and hectares of a crop produced during the entire year — all seasons.

Table 24: Mean and Median Number of Hectares in Type of Grains by Owner, Renter, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms, El Salvador, 1978*

| Crops** | Tenure Category | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Owners | | Renters | | Land-To-Tiller | | Mixed Forms | |
| | Mean Ha. | Md. Ha. | Mean Ha. | Md. Ha. | Mean Ha. | Md. Ha. | Mean Ha. | Md. Ha. |
| Beans | .85 | .70 | .70 | .49 | .71 | .56 | .59 | .35 |
| Millet | 1.14 | .86 | .92 | .70 | .93 | .70 | 1.69 | .70 |
| Rice | 1.79 | .35 | .41 | .35 | .22 | .35 | .35 | .35 |
| Corn | 1.41 | .70 | 1.49 | .70 | 1.46 | .70 | .70 | .44 |
| Corn-Beans | 1.65 | 1.05 | 1.29 | .70 | 1.30 | .70 | 8.2 | .70 |
| Corn-Millet | 2.10 | 1.4 | 1.16 | .70 | 1.36 | 1.05 | 2.50 | 1.05 |
| Corn-Other Crop | 1.53 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

** This represents the sum total of the number of farms and hectares of a crop produced during the entire year — all seasons.

Table 25: Mean and Median Educational Level of Household Head for Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms by Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| | <u>Mean</u> | <u>Median</u> | <u>N**</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| <u>Owners</u> | 1.83 | 0 | 306 |
| 0 - .99 | 1.63 | 0 | 125 |
| 1-6.99 | 1.64 | 0 | 149 |
| 7 and Over | 3.47 | 2 | 32 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 1.36 | 0 | 214 |
| 0-.99 | 1.30 | 0 | 130 |
| 1-6.99 | 1.28 | 0 | 80 |
| 7 and Over | 4.75 | 2.5 | 4 |
| <u>Land-to-Tiller</u> | 1.36 | 0 | 247 |
| 0-.99 | 1.30 | 0 | 130 |
| 1-6.99 | 1.30 | 0 | 113 |
| 7 and Over | 4.75 | 2.5 | 4 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 1.17 | - | 83 |
| 0-.99 | 1.21 | 0 | 53 |
| 1-6.99 | 1.13 | 0 | 24 |
| 7 and Over | 1.2 | 0 | 6 |

*Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Twenty-two persons did not give the number of years of education

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Table 26: Poverty Status by Owners, Renters, Land-to-Tiller and Mixed Forms and Land Size Categories, El Salvador, 1978*

| | Poverty** | | Non-Poverty | |
|-----------------------|-----------|------|-------------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| <u>Owners</u> | 175 | 55.7 | 139 | 44.3 |
| 0-.99 | 88 | 68.8 | 40 | 31.2 |
| 1.00 - 6.99 | 84 | 54.9 | 69 | 45.1 |
| 7 and Over | 3 | 9.1 | 30 | 90.9 |
| <u>Renters</u> | 177 | 82.3 | 38 | 17.7 |
| 0-.99 | 115 | 87.8 | 16 | 12.2 |
| 1.00-6.99 | 62 | 77.5 | 18 | 22.5 |
| 7 and Over | - | - | 4 | 100.0 |
| <u>Land-to-Tiller</u> | 211 | 81.4 | 48 | 18.5 |
| 0-.99 | 122 | 87.8 | 17 | 12.2 |
| 1.00-6.99 | 89 | 76.7 | 27 | 23.3 |
| 7 and Over | - | - | 4 | 100.0 |
| <u>Mixed Forms</u> | 61 | 73.5 | 22 | 26.5 |
| 0-.99 | 47 | 87.0 | 7 | 13.0 |
| 1-6.99 | 14 | 58.3 | 10 | 41.7 |
| 7 and Over | - | - | 5 | 100.0 |

*Excludes the metropolitan area of San Salvador

**Poverty is defined as a per capita income of \$150 U.S. or 668 colones in 1978 (\$267 U.S.)