

OFFICIAL FILE

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT



P.O. BOX 9130
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

March 1, 1990

African Wildlife Foundation
P.O. Box 48177
Nairobi, Kenya

Gentlemen:

Subject: AID Grant No. ~~DAI-0001~~-G-00-0001

Pursuant to the authority contained in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, the Agency for International Development (hereinafter referred to as "A.I.D." or "Grantor") hereby grants to the African Wildlife Foundation, (hereinafter referred to as "AWF" or "Grantee"), the sum of \$ 1,500,000 to provide support for a program entitled "Planning and Assessment for Wildlife Management" in Tanzania, as described in Attachment 1, "Schedule," of this Grant and Attachment 2, entitled "Program Description."

This Grant is effective and obligation is made as of the date of this letter and shall apply to commitments made by the Grantee in furtherance of program objectives during the period specified in the Attachment 1 "Schedule" entitled "Period of Grant."

This Grant is made to AWF on the condition that the funds will be administered in accordance with the terms and conditions as set forth in Attachment 1, entitled "Schedule," Attachment 2, entitled "Program Description" and Attachment 3, entitled "Standard Provisions," which have been agreed to by your organization.

Please sign the original and each copy of this letter to acknowledge your receipt of the Grant, and return the original and all but one copy to the Grant Office.

The Grantee is also requested to complete and return the attached certification entitle "Assurance of Compliance" and "Certification regarding Drug-Free Workplace Requirements."

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Joseph F. Stephens", is written over a horizontal line.

Grants Officer

ACKNOWLEDGED:

African Wildlife Foundation

By: MR Stanley Price

Title: Director of African Operations

Date: 21 March 1990

Attachments:

1. Schedule
2. Program Description
3. Standard Provisions

FISCAL DATA

Allocation: 014-54-621-00-69-01
Appropriation: 721101014
Budget Plan Code: GSSA-90-21621-KG13
Project No.: 621-0171
Total Estimated Amount: \$2,500,000
Total Obligated Amount: \$1,500,000

Funding Source: A.I.D./W

USAID

FUNDS AVAILABLE

ED Wilson
Office of the Controller USAID/TANZANIA
Date: MAR 06 1990

SCHEDULE

A. Purpose of Grant.

The purpose of this Grant is to provide support for the Planning and Assessment for Wildlife Management Project, as more specifically described in Attachment 2 to this Grant, entitled "Program Description."

B. Period of Grant.

1. The effective date of this Grant is the date on the cover letter of this Grant. The period of this Grant is March 1, 1990 to February 28, 1993.

2. Funds obligated hereunder are available for reimbursement under the Grant during the Grant period specified above, and as shown in the Grant budget in paragraph D entitled "Financial Plan."

C. Amount of Grant and Payment

1. The total estimated amount of this Grant for the period shown in B.1 above is \$ 2,499,072.

2. A.I.D. hereby obligates the amount of \$ 1,500,000 for program expenditures during the period set forth in B.2 above and as shown in the Financial Plan below.

3. Payment shall be made to the Grantee in accordance with procedures set forth in Attachment 3, Standard Provision, entitled "Payment by Letter of Credit."

4. Additional funds up to the total amount of the grant shown in C.1 above may be obligated by A.I.D. subject to the availability of funds, and to the requirements of the Standard Provision of the Grant, entitled "Revision of Financial Plans."

D. Financial Plan

(1) The Grantee may not exceed the total estimated amount (see Financial Plan) or the obligated amount (see Part C above). Except as specified in the standard provision of this grant entitled "Revision of Grant Budget" as shown in Attachment 3, the Grantee may adjust line item amounts as may be reasonably necessary for the attainment of program objectives provided that no single line item will be increased by more than 15% without the prior written consent of the Grants Officer.

(2) Notwithstanding the effective date of this Grant and subject to standard provision entitled "Allowable Costs," costs incurred on or after February 15, 1990, shall be eligible for reimbursement hereunder. Such costs are included in the Grant Budget shown below.

(3) This Grant Authorizes local currency financing of goods and services subject to standard provision entitled "Local Cost Financing with U.S. Dollars."

(4) The Grantee may follow its own procedures regarding travel and allowances for consultants and advisory staffs, provided, however, that reimbursement for such expenses will not exceed those rates authorized by AID regulations.

USAID funding will consist of the following:

	<u>YEAR 1</u>	<u>YEAR 2*</u>	<u>YEAR 3*</u>	<u>TOTAL*</u>
PERSONNEL	192,660	237,370	285,200	715,230
FACILITIES	45,470	63,600	63,600	172,670
EQUIPMENT	358,350	43,500	7,500	409,350
OPERATIONS	177,700	241,696	270,856	690,252
TRAINING	36,210	30,200	44,650	111,060
PILOT PROJECTS	-	20,000	20,000	40,000
AUDIT	-	-	20,000	20,000
OVERHEAD (10.42%)	84,443	66,205	74,170	224,818
INFLATION (5%)	-	35,129	80,563	115,692
TOTALS	894,833	737,700	866,539	2,499,072
	=====	=====	=====	=====

* Subject to availability of funds.

AWF shall have the discretion to redistribute funds between budget categories, provided that no single line item is increased by more than 15% without prior written consent from the Grant Officer.

Other contributions to the overall program as described above include:

<u>SOURCE</u>	<u>YEAR 1</u>	<u>YEAR 2</u>	<u>YEAR 3</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
AWF	263,916	184,086	203,180	651,182
WWF	207,000	138,000	138,000	483,000
GOT	88,010	74,040	74,040	236,090
TOTALS	558,926	396,126	415,220	1,370,272
	=====	=====	=====	=====

E. Reporting and Evaluation.

AWF will submit an annual progress report and work plan to USAID/Tanzania not later than 15 days prior to the annual project review. AWF will also copy to USAID/Tanzania other routine progress reports and minutes of management meetings with the Wildlife Division. In addition, AWF will develop a monitoring and evaluation plan during the first year of the project to be submitted to USAID for review and approval. Furthermore, AWF will provide to USAID/Tanzania a draft copy of the in-depth evaluation undertaken in the third year of the project for review to ensure that USAID's concerns and issues are fully addressed in the final evaluation report.

F. Indirect Cost Rate.

An overhead rate of 10.42% will be applicable, based on negotiations already concluded between A.W.F. and A.I.D/W.

G. Title to Property.

The title of procured aircraft under the grant will remain with the Grantee until expiration of the grant period. At the conclusion of the Grant, all items of usable personal property will be transferred to the Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources and Tourism of Tanzania, subject to the Standard Provisions attached hereto.

H. Authorized Geographic Code.

The authorized geographic code for procurement of goods and services under this Grant is A.I.D. Geographic Code 935. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Grantee will use its best efforts to maximize procurement from the U.S. and Tanzania. The Grantee will disclose to A.I.D. all procurement of commodities outside of the U.S. and Tanzania.

I. Special Provisions

1. The Grantee will follow guidelines contained in A.I.D. Handbook 15, Chapter 6E, 2b for purchasing a used aircraft with U.S. Government funds.
2. None of the equipment furnished hereunder shall be used for arrest, detention, or armed engagement activities of any type. No firearms shall be permitted to be mounted or installed on the aircraft. The Grantee shall ensure that full and complete operating logs are maintained of the aircraft furnished hereunder. The Grantee shall review such logs on a monthly basis and immediately report any suspected misuse of the aircraft to A.I.D. Such logs will be made available to A.I.D. on request and in any event on no less than a quarterly basis.

3. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the proposal or the program description and notwithstanding the following special provision No. 4, the aircraft furnished hereunder shall remain titled in the name of the Grantee for the duration of the project activities, and shall be subject to standard provision attached hereto entitled "Title to and use of Property (Grantee Title)".

4. Grantee shall ensure that any equipment and vehicles turned over to the Wildlife Division ("WD") shall be subject to the Audit Provisions attached hereto. No such equipment or vehicles shall be delivered to WD until the Grantee has obtained written assurance to such effect and made a written determination that the WD has adequate capability to maintain such equipment and vehicles. The written assurance concerning audit rights and the determination of maintenance capability must be furnished to and approved by A.I.D. prior to delivery of the equipment and vehicles to the WD.

5. The cost principles set forth in circular A-122 of the United States Office of Management and Budget are applicable to this Grant.

6. The Grantee will use its best efforts to execute a written Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") with the Wildlife Division which sets forth the understanding regarding, among other things, (A) status of technical personnel, including but not limited to any necessary work permits or clearances needed from other GOT agencies; (B) government contributions to the project; and (C) control and use of grantee titled project equipment and vehicles. A copy of such MOU will be provided to USAID.

ANNEX 2

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The purpose of the Planning and Assessment for Wildlife Management Project (621-0171) is to improve planning, execution and evaluation of wildlife management in the Wildlife Division of the Ministry of Lands, Natural Resources, and Tourism in order to promote sustainable development of the wildlife sector. The Project will be implemented substantially as described in the Proposal submitted to USAID in January of 1990, provided that in the event of a conflict between the Proposal and the terms of this Grant, the Grant provisions will prevail.

This Operational Program Grant to the Africa Wildlife Foundation (AWF) will enhance the capability of the Wildlife Division to: prepare overall plans for development of the wildlife sector; prepare specific management plans for priority activities based on biological, economic and sociological data collected; collect data needed for wildlife resource management from local research institutions and field staff; store and retrieve the data for planning and management purposes; evaluate the progress of field activities; and respond swiftly and effectively to problems and requests for information and management solutions.

The promotion of sustainable development and the generation of income are directly supportive of Tanzania's Economic Recovery Program which is central to A.I.D.'s strategy in Tanzania. This particular policy-based proposal provides for a systems approach to wildlife management which USAID/Tanzania encourages.

By using a systems approach, this project will draw together highly trained and experienced staff from various institutions to develop coherent long-term plans, collect comprehensive up-to-date information and carry out systematic evaluations. Through equipment purchases and training in systems approaches, it is envisioned that these efforts can be sustained. Consideration is being given to meeting the recurrent cost burden by permitting the Wildlife Department to retain earnings from service provision.

This project is a component of a larger conservation program which includes the AWF Community Conservation Project and the World Wide Fund for Nature Selous Rehabilitation Project. It is also a component of the Tanzania Forestry Action Plan in which many donor and host country institutions are participating.

The most direct beneficiaries will be the staff of the Wildlife Division and other related institutions. Secondly, through better planning and management, the project intends to promote development activities in communities surrounding the wildlife protected areas which include some of the poorest citizens in the most remote parts of the country. Thirdly, the project will have a positive impact on Tanzania's Economic Recovery Program in that the national plan will be designed to stimulate wildlife-based economic activity.

Outputs include the following:

a coordinated national wildlife management plan; four specific management plans for priority areas; five detailed field project designs; two field projects initiated involving both GOT and private sector; an efficient information management system involving some use of computers; and not less than 240 days of field assessments.

Specific features of the project include the following:

AWF will develop a monitoring and evaluation plan during the first year of the project which will be submitted to USAID for review and approval. In addition AWF will prepare annual work plans to be submitted to both USAID and the Wildlife Division as part of their annual progress report not later than 15 days prior to the annual project review.

AWF will follow guidelines contained in USAID Handbook 15, Chapter 6E, 2b for purchase of an aircraft with U.S. government funds. The aircraft shall remain titled under the name of AWF for the duration of the project. All equipment and vehicles will be subject to USAID audit provisions. AWF will not turn over such equipment, including aircraft, until such time as it has been determined that the Wildlife Division has adequate capability to maintain such equipment and vehicles. None of the equipment furnished under the project shall be used for law enforcement. AWF will ensure that full and complete flight logs of the aircraft are maintained which shall be reviewed on a monthly basis. Such logs shall be made available to USAID on a quarterly basis or on request.

Subject to U.S. Embassy approval, AWF may apply for access to U.S. Government facilities such as the American Employees Recreation Association. The USAID guest houses in Dar es Salaam and Arusha may be used with prior arrangement and in accordance with Mission regulations governing the use of these facilities. Other USAID administrative back-up will not be offered except in case of extreme emergency.

The AWF - WWF contributions represent 29% of the total program cost. None of the above AWF, WWF or GOT contributions derive from any U.S. Government funding source.

This grant agreement shall in no way obligate A.I.D. to fund additional components or a second phase of project activities.

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Page No. 4C-1
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

APPENDIX 4C
 OMB Control No. 0412-0510
 Expiration Date: 12/31/89

MANDATORY STANDARD PROVISIONS FOR
 U.S., NONGOVERNMENTAL GRANTEE¹

INDEX OF
 MANDATORY STANDARD PROVISIONS

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Allowable Costs | * 8. Debarment, Suspension, and other
Responsibility Matters |
| 2. Accounting, Audit, and Records | 9. Nondiscrimination |
| 3. Refunds | 10. U.S. Officials Not to Benefit |
| 4. Revision of Grant Budget | 11. Nonliability |
| 5. Termination and Suspension | 12. Amendment |
| 6. Disputes | 13. Notices * |
| 7. Ineligible Countries | |

1. ALLOWABLE COSTS (NOVEMBER 1985)

The grantee shall be reimbursed for costs incurred in carrying out the purposes of this grant which are determined by the grant officer to be reasonable, allocable, and allowable in accordance with the terms of this grant, any negotiated advance understanding on particular cost items, and the applicable* cost principles in effect on the date of this grant.

* NOTE: For Educational Institutions use OMB Circular A-21; for all other non-profits use OMB Circular A-122; and for profit making firms use FAR 31.2. and AIDAR 731.2.

2. ACCOUNTING, AUDIT, AND RECORDS (JANUARY 1988)

(a) The grantee shall maintain books, records, documents, and other evidence in accordance with the grantee's usual accounting procedures to sufficiently substantiate charges to the grant. The grantee's financial management system shall provide for the following:

¹When these Standard Provisions are used for cooperative agreements, the following terms apply: "Grantee" means "Recipient," "Grant" means "Cooperative Agreement," and "AID Grant Officer" means "AID Agreement Officer."

Page No. 4C-2	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------------	--	----------------------------------	------------------------

(1) Accurate, current, and complete disclosure for each AID-sponsored project or program in accordance with the reporting requirements of this grant. While AID requires reporting on an accrual basis, the grantee shall not be required to establish an accrual accounting system but shall develop such accrual data for its reports on the basis of an analysis of the documentation on hand.

(2) Records that identify adequately the source and application of funds for AID-sponsored activities. These records shall contain information pertaining to Federal awards, authorizations, obligations, unobligated balances, assets, outlays, and income.

(3) Effective control over and accountability for all funds, property, and other assets. Grantee shall adequately safeguard all such assets and shall ensure that they are used solely for authorized purposes.

(4) Comparison of actual outlays with budget amounts for each grant. Financial information should be related to performance and unit-cost data whenever appropriate.

(5) Procedures to minimize the time elapsing between the transfer of funds from the U.S. Treasury and the disbursement by the recipient, whenever funds are advanced by the Federal Government.

(5) Procedures for determining the reasonableness, allowability, and allocability of costs in accordance with the provisions of the applicable Federal cost principles and the terms of the grant.

(7) Accounting records that are supported by documentation that at a minimum will identify, segregate, accumulate, and record all costs incurred under a grant and which fully disclose (i) the amount and disposition by the grantee of the proceeds of such assistance, (ii) the total cost of the project or undertaking in connection with which such assistance is given or used, (iii) the amount of that portion of the cost of the project or undertaking supplied by other sources, and (iv) such other records as will facilitate an effective audit.

(8) Examinations in the form of audits or internal audits shall be made by qualified individuals that are sufficiently independent of those that authorize the expenditure of AID funds to produce unbiased opinions, conclusions, or judgments. They shall meet independence criteria along the lines of Chapter IV, Part B of the U.S. General Accounting Office Publication Standards for Audit of Governmental Organizations, Programs, Activities, and Functions (1981 Revision).

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Page No. 4C-3
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

These examinations are intended to ascertain the effectiveness of the financial management systems and internal procedures that have been established to meet the terms and conditions of the grant. It is not intended that each grant awarded to the grantee be examined. Generally, examinations should be conducted on an organization-wide basis to determine whether the institution has implemented and utilizes appropriate financial and administrative systems and controls in compliance with the uniform administrative requirements of OMB Circular A-110 and the applicable cost principles specified in the "Allowable Costs" standard provision of this grant, and to test the fiscal integrity of financial transactions, including accuracy and reliability of financial reports submitted to AID and other Federal agencies under agreements to which the terms of Attachment G of OMB Circular A-110 apply, as well as compliance with the terms and conditions of the AID grant. Such tests would include an appropriate sampling of AID and other Federal grants and agreements. Examinations will be conducted with reasonable frequency, on a continuing basis or at scheduled intervals, usually annually, but not less frequently than every two years. A copy of the audit report shall be furnished to the AID grant officer who shall make appropriate distribution within the Agency. The frequency of these examinations shall depend upon the nature, size, and the complexity of the activity. These grantee self-examinations do not relieve AID of its audit responsibilities, but may affect the frequency and scope of such audits.

(9) A systematic method to ensure timely and appropriate resolution of audit findings and recommendations.

(b) The grantee shall preserve and make available such records for examination and audit by AID and the Comptroller General of the United States, or their authorized representatives:

(1) until the expiration of three years from the date of termination of the grant;

(2) for such longer period, if any, as is required to complete an audit to resolve all questions concerning expenditures unless written approval has been obtained from the grant officer to dispose of the records. AID follows generally accepted accounting practices in determining that there has been proper accounting and use of grant funds. The grantee agrees to make available any further information requested by AID with respect to any questions arising as a result of the audit; and

Page No. 4C-4	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------------	--	----------------------------------	------------------------

(3) If any litigation, claim, or audit is started before the expiration of the three year period, the records shall be retained until all litigations, claims or audit findings involving the records have been resolved.

(c) The grantee shall require subrecipients to adopt the standards in paragraphs (a) and (b) above except that portion of subparagraph (a) 1 that would require specific financial reporting forms and frequencies in accordance with the payment provisions of the grant.

3. REFUNDS (JANUARY 1988)

(a) The grantee shall remit to AID all interest earned on funds provided by AID at least quarterly, except that interest amounts up to \$100 per year may be retained by the grantee for administrative expense.

(b) Funds obligated by AID but not disbursed to the grantee at the time the grant expires or is terminated shall revert to AID, except for such funds encumbered by the grantee by a legally binding transaction applicable to this grant. Any funds advanced to but not expended by the grantee and not encumbered by a legally binding transaction applicable to this grant at the time of expiration or termination of the grant shall be refunded to AID

(c) If, at any time during the life of the grant, or as a result of final audit, it is determined by AID that funds it provided under this grant have been expended for purposes not in accordance with the terms of this grant, the grantee shall refund such amount to AID

4. REVISION OF GRANT BUDGET (NOVEMBER 1985)

(a) The approved grant budget is the financial expression of the grantee's program as approved during the grant award process.

(b) The grantee shall immediately request approval from the grant officer when there is reason to believe that within the next 30 calendar days a revision of the approved grant budget will be necessary for the following reasons:

(1) Changes in the scope or the objectives of the program and/or revisions in the funding allocated among program objectives.

(2) The need for additional funding.

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Page No. 4C-5
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

(3) The grantee expects the amount of AID authorized funds to exceed its needs by more than \$5,000 or five percent of the AID award, whichever is greater.

(4) The grantee plans to transfer funds budgeted for indirect costs to absorb increases in direct costs or vice versa.

(5) The grantee intends to contract or subgrant any of the substantive programmatic work under this grant, and such contracts or subgrants were not included in the approved grant budget.

(6) The grantee plans to incur an expenditure which would require advance approval in accordance with the applicable Federal cost principles and was not included in the approved grant budget.

(7) The grantee plans to transfer funds allotted for training allowances to other categories of expense.

(c) When requesting approval for budget revisions, the grantee shall use the budget formats that were used in the application unless a letter request will suffice.

(d) Within 30 calendar days from the date of the receipt of the request for budget revisions, the grant officer shall review the request and notify the grantee whether the budget revisions have been approved. If the revisions are still under consideration at the end of 30 calendar days, the grant officer shall inform the grantee in writing of the date when the grantee may expect the decision. The grant officer shall obtain the project officer's clearance on all such requests prior to communication with the grantee.

(e) If the requested budget revision requires the obligation of additional funding, and, if after notification pursuant to this standard provision, AID determines not to provide additional funds, the AID grant officer will, upon written request of the grantee, terminate this grant pursuant to the standard provision of this grant, entitled "Termination and Suspension."

(f) Except as required by other provisions of this grant specifically stated to be an exception from this provision, the Government shall not be obligated to reimburse the grantee for costs incurred in excess of the total amount obligated under the grant. The grantee shall not be obligated to continue performance under the grant (including actions under the "Termination and Suspension" provision) or otherwise to incur costs in excess of the amount obligated under the grant, unless and until the grant officer has notified the grantee in writing that such obligated amount has been increased and has specified in such notice the new obligated grant total amount.

Page No. 4C-6	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------------	--	----------------------------------	------------------------

5. TERMINATION AND SUSPENSION (MAY 1986)

(a) For Cause. This grant may be terminated for cause at any time, in whole or in part, by the grant officer upon written notice to the grantee, whenever it is determined that the grantee has failed to comply with the conditions of the grant.

(b) For Convenience. This grant may be terminated for convenience at any time by either party, in whole or in part, if both parties agree that the continuation of the grant would not produce beneficial results commensurate with the further expenditure of funds. Both parties shall agree upon termination conditions, including the effective date and, in the case of partial terminations, the portion to be terminated. The agreement to terminate shall be set forth in a letter from the grant officer to the grantee.

(c) Suspension: Termination for Changed Circumstances. If at any time AID determines that continuation of funding for a program should be suspended or terminated because such assistance is not in the national interest of the United States or that it would be in violation of an applicable law, then AID may, following notice to the grantee, suspend this grant and prohibit the grantee from incurring additional obligations chargeable to this grant other than necessary and proper costs in accordance with the terms of this grant during the period of suspension. If the situation causing the suspension continues for 60 days or more, then AID may terminate this grant on written notice to the grantee and cancel that portion of this grant which has not been disbursed or irrevocably committed to third parties.

(d) Termination Procedures. Upon receipt of and in accordance with a termination notice as specified in either paragraph (a) or (b) above, the grantee shall take immediate action to minimize all expenditures and obligations financed by this grant and shall cancel such unliquidated obligations whenever possible. Except as provided below, no further reimbursement shall be made after the effective date of termination. The grantee shall within 30 calendar days after the effective date of such termination repay to the Government all unexpended AID funds which are not otherwise obligated by a legally binding transaction applicable to this grant. Should the funds paid by the Government to the grantee prior to the effective date of the termination of this grant be insufficient to cover the grantee's obligations in the legally binding transaction, the grantee may submit to the Government within 90 calendar days after the effective date of such termination a written claim covering such obligations. The grant officer shall determine the amount(s) to be paid by the Government to the grantee under such claim in accordance with the applicable cost principles.

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Page No. 4C-7
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

6. DISPUTES (March 1987)

(a) Any dispute under this grant shall be decided by the AID grant officer. The grant officer shall furnish the grantee a written copy of the decision.

(b) Decisions of the AID grant officer shall be final unless, within 30 days of receipt of the decision of the grant officer, the grantee appeals the decision to AID's Associate Assistant to the Administrator for Management. Any appeal made under this provision shall be in writing and addressed to the Associate Assistant to the Administrator for Management, Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C. 20523. A copy of the appeal shall be concurrently furnished to the grant officer.

(c) In order to facilitate review on the record by the Associate Assistant to the Administrator for Management, the grantee shall be given an opportunity to submit written evidence in support of its appeal. No hearing will be provided.

(d) A decision under this provision by the Associate Assistant to the Administrator for Management shall be final.

7. INELIGIBLE COUNTRIES (MAY 198)

Unless otherwise approved by the AID grant officer, funds will only be expended for assistance to countries eligible for assistance under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, or under acts appropriating funds for foreign assistance.

* 8. DEBARMENT, SUSPENSION, AND OTHER RESPONSIBILITY MATTERS (MARCH 1989)

(1) The grantee certifies to the best of its knowledge and belief, that it and its principals:

(a) Are not presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from covered transactions by any Federal department or agency;

(b) Have not within a three-year period preceding this proposal been convicted of or had a civil judgment rendered against them for commission of fraud or a criminal offense in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, or performing a public (Federal, State or local) transaction or contract under a public transaction; violation of Federal or State antitrust statutes or commission of embezzlement, theft, forgery, bribery, falsification or destruction of records, making false statements, or receiving stolen property;

* Revised

Page No. 4C-8	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	AID HANDBOOK 13
------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

* (c) Are not presently indicted for or otherwise criminally or civilly charged by a governmental entity (Federal, State or local) with commission of any of the offenses enumerated in paragraph (1)(b) of this certification; and

(d) Have not within a three-year period preceding this application/proposal had one or more public transactions (Federal, State or local) terminated for cause or default.

(2) The grantee agrees that, unless authorized by the Grant Officer, it will not knowingly enter into any subagreements or contracts under this grant with a person or entity that is included on the "Lists of Parties Excluded from Federal Procurement or Nonprocurement Programs". The grantee further agrees to include the following provision in any subagreements or contracts entered into under this grant:

DEBARMENT, SUSPENSION, INELIGIBILITY, AND VOLUNTARY EXCLUSION
(MARCH 1989)

The recipient/contractor certifies that neither it nor its principals is presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this transaction by any Federal department or agency.

(3) The policies and procedures applicable to debarment, suspension and ineligibility under AID-financed transactions are set forth in 22 CFR Part 208.

9. NONDISCRIMINATION (MAY 1986)

(This provision is applicable when work under the grant is performed in the U.S. or when employees are recruited in the U.S.)

No U.S. citizen or legal resident shall be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be otherwise subjected to discrimination under any program or activity funded by this grant on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, handicap, or sex.

10. U.S OFFICIALS NOT TO BENEFIT (NOVEMBER 1985)

No member of or delegate to the U.S. Congress or resident U.S. Commissioner shall be admitted to any share or part of this grant or to any benefit that may arise therefrom; but this provision shall not be construed to extend to this grant if made with a corporation for its general benefit. *

* Revised

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Page No. 4C-9
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

* 11. NONLIABILITY (NOVEMBER 1985)

AID does not assume liability for any third party claims for damages arising out of this grant.

12. AMENDMENT (NOVEMBER 1985)

The grant may be amended by formal modifications to the basic grant document or by means of an exchange of letters between the grant officer and an appropriate official of the grantee.

13. NOTICES (NOVEMBER 1985)

Any notice given by AID or the grantee shall be sufficient only if in writing and delivered in person, mailed, or cabled as follows:

To the AID grant officer, at the address specified in the grant.

To grantee, at grantee's address shown in the grant or to such other address designated within the grant.

Notices shall be effective when delivered in accordance with this provision, or on the effective date of the notice, whichever is later. *

(END OF MANDATORY STANDARD PROVISIONS)

* Revised

Page No. 4C-10	Effective Date Mar. 30, 1989	Trans. Memo. No. 13:51	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

OPTIONAL STANDARD PROVISIONS FOR
U.S., NONGOVERNMENTAL GRANTEES

The following standard provisions are required to be used when applicable. Applicability statements are contained in the parenthetical statement preceding the standard provision. When a standard provision is determined to be applicable in accordance with the applicability statement, the use of such standard provision is mandatory unless a deviation has been approved in accordance with Paragraph 1E of Chapter 1 of Handbook 13. Each grant is required to have a payment provision. Check off the optional standard provisions which are included in the grant. Only those standard provisions which have been checked off are included physically within this grant.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Payment - Letter of Credit | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Payment - Periodic Advance | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Payment - Cost Reimbursement | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Air Travel and Transportation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Ocean Shipment of Goods | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Procurement of Goods and Services | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. AID Eligibility Rules for Goods and Services | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Subagreements | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. Local Cost Financing | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Patent Rights | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 11. Publications | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 12. Negotiated Indirect Cost Rates - Predetermined | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 13. Negotiated Indirect Cost Rates - Provisional | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 14. Regulations Governing Employees | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 15. Participant Training | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. Voluntary Population Planning | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 17. Protection of the Individual as a Research Subject | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 18. Care of Laboratory Animals | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 19. Government Furnished Excess Personal Property | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 20. Title to and Use of Property (Grantee Title) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 21. Title to and Care of Property (U.S. Government Title) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 22. Title to and Care of Property (Cooperating Country Title) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 23. Cost Sharing (Matching) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 24. Use of Pouch Facilities | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 25. Conversion of United States Dollars to Local Currency | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

(INCLUDE THIS PAGE IN THE GRANT)

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:39	Effective Date November 30, 1985	Page No. 4C-9
-----------------	---------------------------	-------------------------------------	------------------

OMB Approval No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date: 1/31/87

Payment - Letter of Credit (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable only when the following conditions are met: (i) the total advances under all the grantee's cost-reimbursement contracts and assistance instruments with AID exceed \$120,000 per annum, (ii) AID has, or expects to have, a continuing relationship with the grantee for at least one year; (iii) the grantee has the ability to maintain procedures that will minimize the time elapsing between the transfer of funds and the disbursement thereof; (iv) the grantee's financial management system meets the standards for fund control and accountability required under the standard provision of this grant, entitled "Accounting, Audit, and Records" and, either (v) the foreign currency portion of the total advance under this grant is less than 50% or (vi) the foreign currency portion of the total advance under this grant is more than 50% but more than one foreign currency country is involved.)

(a) Payment under this grant shall be by means of a Letter of Credit (LOC) in accordance with the terms and conditions of the LOC and any instructions issued by AID's Office of Financial Management, Program Accounting and Finance Division (M/FM/PAFD).

(b) As long as the LOC is in effect, the terms and conditions of the LOC and any instructions issued by M/FM/PAFD constitute payment conditions of this grant, superseding and taking precedence over any other provision of this grant concerning payment.

(c) Reporting:

(1) A "Financial Status Report" SF-269, shall be prepared on an accrual basis and submitted quarterly no later than 30 days after the end of the period, in an original and two copies to AID/M/FM/PAFD, Washington, D.C. 20523. If the grantee's accounting records are not normally kept on the accrual basis, the grantee shall not be required to convert its accounting system, but shall develop such accrual information through best estimates based on an analysis of the documentation on hand. The final report must be submitted within 90 days after the conclusion of the grant to M/FM/PAFD. In cases where grants are Mission funded, the Grantee will forward an information copy to the AID Mission accounting station at the same time the original and one copy are mailed to M/FM/PAFD, AID/Washington.

(2) The grantee shall submit an original and one copy of SF-272, "Federal Cash Transactions Report," within 15 working days following the end of each quarter to M/FM/PAFD. Grantees receiving advances totaling more than \$1 million per year shall submit the SF-272 on a monthly basis within 15 working days following the close of the month. Grantees shall report all cash advances in the remarks section of SF-272. Those cash advances in excess of immediate disbursement requirements in the hands of subrecipients or the grantee's field organizations shall be supported by short narrative explanations of actions taken by the grantee to reduce the excess balances.

Page No. 4C-10	Effective Date November 30, 1985	Trans. Memo. No. 13:39	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	-------------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(d) Revocation of the LOC is at the discretion of the authorized LOC certifying officer of M/FM/PAFD after consultation with the grant officer. Notification of revocation must be in writing and must specify the reason for revocation. M/FM/PAFD shall provide the grant officer a copy of the revocation notice and a recommendation for an alternative method of payment (periodic advance or cost reimbursement) based upon the reasons for the revocation. The grant officer shall immediately amend this agreement to provide for an appropriate alternative method of payment. The recipient may appeal any such revocation to the grant officer.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

Page No. 4C-14	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	1 AID HANDBOOK 13
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OMB Approval No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date 12/31/89

AIR TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when any costs for air travel or transportation are included in the budget.)

(a) The grantee is required to present to the project officer for written approval an itinerary for each planned international trip financed by this grant, which shows the name of the traveler, purpose of the trip, origin/destination (and intervening stops), and dates of travel, as far in advance of the proposed travel as possible, but in no event at least three weeks before travel is planned to commence. At least one week prior to commencement of approved international travel, the grantee shall notify the cognizant U.S. Mission or Embassy, with a copy to the project officer, of planned travel, identifying the travelers and the dates and times of arrival.

(b) Travel to certain countries shall, at A.I.D.'s option, be funded from U.S.-owned local currency. When A.I.D. intends to exercise this option, A.I.D. will, after receipt of advice of intent to travel required above, either issue a U.S. Government S.F. 1169, Transportation Request (GTR) which the grantee may exchange for tickets, or A.I.D. will issue the tickets directly. Use of such U.S.-owned currencies will constitute a dollar charge to this grant.

(c) All air travel and shipments under this grant are required to be made on U.S. flag air carriers to the extent service by such carriers is available. A U.S. flag air carrier is defined as an air carrier which has a certificate of public convenience and necessity issued by the U.S. Civil Aeronautics Board authorizing operations between the United States and/or its territories and one or more foreign countries.

(d) Use of foreign air carrier service may be deemed necessary if a U.S. flag air carrier otherwise available cannot provide the foreign air transportation needed, or if use of such service will not accomplish the agency's mission. Travel and transportation on non-free world air carriers are not reimbursable under this grant.

(e) U.S. flag air carrier service is considered available even though:

(1) Comparable or a different kind of service can be provided at less cost by a foreign air carrier;

(2) Foreign air carrier service is preferred by or is more convenient for the agency or traveler; or

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-15
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(3) Service by a foreign air carrier can be paid for in excess foreign currency, unless U.S. flag air carriers decline to accept excess or near excess foreign currencies for transportation payable only out of such monies.

(f) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, U.S. flag air carrier service must be used for all Government-financed commercial foreign air travel if service provided by such carriers is available. In determining availability of a U.S. flag air carrier, the following scheduling principles should be followed unless their application results in the last or first leg of travel to or from the United States being performed by foreign air carrier:

(1) U.S. flag air carrier service available at point of origin should be used to destination or in the absence of direct or through service to the farthest interchange point on a usually traveled route;

(2) Where an origin or interchange point is not served by U.S. flag air carrier, foreign air carrier service should be used only to the nearest interchange point on a usually traveled route to connect with U.S. flag air carrier service; or

(3) Where a U.S. flag air carrier involuntarily reroutes the traveler via a foreign air carrier the foreign air carrier may be used notwithstanding the availability of alternative U.S. flag air carrier service.

(g) For travel between a gateway airport in the United States (the last U.S. airport from which the traveler's flight departs or the first U.S. airport at which the traveler's flight arrives) and a gateway airport abroad (that airport from which the traveler last embarks enroute to the U.S. or at which the traveler first debarks incident to travel from the U.S.), passenger service by U.S. flag air carrier will not be considered available:

(1) Where the gateway airport abroad is the traveler's origin or destination airport, and the use of U.S. flag air carrier service would extend the time in a travel status, including delay at origin and accelerated arrival at destination, by at least 24 hours more than travel by foreign air carrier:

(2) Where the gateway airport abroad is an interchange point, and the use of U.S. flag air carrier service would require the traveler to wait six hours or more to make connections at that point, or delayed departure from or accelerated arrival at the gateway airport in the U.S. would extend the time in a travel status by at least six hours more than travel by foreign air carrier.

(h) For travel between two points outside the U.S. the rules in paragraphs (d) through (f) of this section will be applicable, but passenger service by U.S. flag air carrier will not be considered to be reasonably available:

Page No. 4C-16	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(1) If travel by foreign air carrier would eliminate two or more aircraft changes enroute;

(2) Where one of the two points abroad is the gateway airport (as defined in paragraph (g) of this section) enroute to or from the United States, if the use of a U.S. flag air carrier would extend the time in a travel status by at least six hours more than travel by foreign air carrier including accelerated arrival at the overseas destination or delayed departure from the overseas origin as well as delay at the gateway airport or other interchange point abroad; or

(3) Where the travel is not part of a trip to or from the United States, if the use of a U.S. flag air carrier would extend the time in a travel status by at least six hours more than travel by foreign air carrier including delay at origin, delay enroute and accelerated arrival at destination.

(i) When travel under either paragraph (g) or (h) of this section involves three hours or less between origin and destination by a foreign air carrier, U.S. flag air carrier service will not be considered available when it involves twice such travel time or more.

(j) Nothing in the above guidelines shall preclude and no penalty shall attend the use of a foreign air carrier which provides transportation under an air transport agreement between the United States and a foreign government, the terms of which are consistent with the international aviation policy goals set forth at 49 U.S.C. 1502(b) and provide reciprocal rights and benefits.

(k) Where U.S. Government funds are used to reimburse the grantee's use of other than U.S. flag air carriers for international transportation, the grantee will include a certification on vouchers involving such transportation which is essentially as follows:

"CERTIFICATION OF UNAVAILABILITY OF U.S. FLAG AIR CARRIERS. I hereby certify that the transportation service for personnel (and their personal effects) or property by certificated air carrier was unavailable for the following reason(s)." (State appropriate reason(s) as set forth above).

(1) International Travel

(1) As used herein, the term "international travel" means travel to all countries other than those within the home country of the traveler. Travel outside the United States includes travel to the U.S. Trust Territories of the Pacific Islands.

AID HANDBOOK	13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-17
--------------	----	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(2) The grantee will be reimbursed for travel and the reasonable cost of subsistence, post differentials and other allowances paid to employees in an international travel status in accordance with the grantee's established policies and practices which are uniformly applied to federally financed and other activities of the grantee. The standard for determining the reasonableness of reimbursement for overseas allowance is the Standardized Regulations (Government Civilians, Foreign Areas), published by the U.S. Department of State, as from time to time amended. The most current subsistence, post differentials, and other allowances may be obtained from the grant officer.

(m) This provision will be included in all subgrants and contracts which require air travel and transportation under this grant.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

Page No. 4C-18	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
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OMB Approval No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date 12/31/89

OCEAN SHIPMENT OF GOODS (MAY 1986)

(This provision is applicable when goods purchased with funds provided under this grant are transported to cooperating countries on ocean vessels.)

- (a) At least 50% of the gross tonnage of all goods purchased under this grant and transported to the cooperating countries shall be made on privately owned U.S. flag commercial ocean vessels, to the extent such vessels are available at fair and reasonable rates for such vessels.
- (b) At least 50% of the gross freight revenue generated by shipments of goods purchased under this grant and transported to the cooperating countries on dry cargo liners shall be paid to or for the benefit of privately owned U.S. flag commercial ocean vessels to the extent such vessels are available at fair and reasonable rates for such vessels.
- (c) When U.S. flag vessels are not available, or their use would result in a significant delay, the grantee may request a determination of non-availability from the A.I.D. Transportation Division, Office of Procurement, Washington, D.C. 20523, giving the basis for the request which will relieve the grantee of the requirement to use U.S. flag vessels for the amount of tonnage included in the determination. Shipments made on non-free world ocean vessels are not reimbursable under this grant.
- (d) Vouchers submitted for reimbursement which include ocean shipment costs shall contain a certification essentially as follows:
- "I hereby certify that a copy of each ocean bill of lading concerned has been submitted to the U.S. Department of Transportation, Maritime Administration, Division of National Cargo, 400 7th Street, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20590, and that such bills of lading state all of the carrier's charges including the basis for calculation such as weight or cubic measurement."
- (e) Shipments by voluntary nonprofit relief agencies (i.e., PVOs) shall be governed by this standard provision and by A.I.D. Regulation 2, "Overseas Shipments of Supplies by Voluntary Nonprofit Relief Agencies" (22 CFR Part 202).

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-19
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

OMB Approval No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date 12/31/89

PROCUREMENT OF GOODS AND SERVICES (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when goods or services are procured under the grant.)

The grantee may use its own procurement policies and practices for the procurement of goods and services under this grant, provided they conform to all of A.I.D.'s requirements listed below and the standard provision entitled "A.I.D. Eligibility Rules for Goods and Services."

(a) General Requirements:

(1) The recipient shall maintain a code or standards of conduct that shall govern the performance of its officers, employees or agents engaged in the awarding and administration of contracts using A.I.D. funds. No employee, officer or agent shall participate in the selection, award or administration of a contract in which A.I.D. funds are used, where, to that individual's knowledge, the individual or the individual's immediate family, partners, or organization in which the individual or the individual's immediate family or partners has a financial interest or with whom that individual is negotiating or has any arrangement concerning prospective employment. The recipients' officers, employees or agents shall neither solicit nor accept gratuities, favors or anything of monetary value from contractors or potential contractors. Such standards shall provide for disciplinary actions to be applied for violations of such standards by the recipients' officers, employees or agents.

(2) All procurement transactions shall be conducted in a manner to provide, to the maximum extent practical, open and free competition. The recipient should be alert to organizational conflicts of interest or noncompetitive practices among contractors that may restrict or eliminate competition or otherwise restrain trade. In order to ensure objective contractor performance and eliminate unfair competitive advantage, contractors that develop or draft specifications, requirements, statements of work, invitations for bids and/or requests for proposals should be excluded from competing for such procurements. Awards shall be made to the bidder/offeror whose bid/offer is responsive/responsible to the solicitation and is most advantageous to the recipient, price and other factors considered. Solicitations shall clearly set forth all requirements that the bidder/offeror must fulfill in order to be evaluated by the recipient. Any and all bids/offers may be rejected when it is in the recipient's interest to do so.

(3) All grantees shall establish procurement procedures that provide for, at a minimum, the following procedural requirements:

26

Page No. 4C-20	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(i) Proposed procurement actions shall follow a procedure to assure the avoidance of purchasing unnecessary or duplicative items. Where appropriate, an analysis shall be made of lease and purchase alternatives to determine which would be the most economical practical procurement.

(ii) Solicitations for goods and services shall be based upon a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements for the material, product or service to be procured. Such a description shall not, in competitive procurements, contain features which unduly restrict competition. "Brand-name or equal" descriptions may be used as a means to define the performance of other salient requirements of a procurement and when so used the specific features of the named brand which must be met by bidders/offerors shall be clearly specified.

(iii) Positive efforts shall be made by the recipients to utilize small business and minority-owned business sources of supplies and services. Such efforts should allow these sources the maximum feasible opportunity to compete for contracts utilizing A.I.D. funds. To permit A.I.D., in accordance with the small business provisions of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, to give United States small business firms an opportunity to participate in supplying commodities and services procured under this grant, the grantee shall to the maximum extent possible provide the following information to the Office of Small Disadvantaged Business Utilization, A.I.D., Washington, D.C. 20523, at least 45 days prior (except where a shorter time is requested of and granted by the Office of Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization) to placing any order or contract in excess of \$25,000:

- (A) Brief general description and quantity of goods or services;
- (B) Closing date for receiving quotations, proposals, or bids; and
- (C) Address where solicitations or specifications can be obtained.

(iv) The type of procuring instruments used, e.g. fixed price contracts, cost reimbursable contracts, purchase orders, incentive contracts, shall be determined by the recipient but must be appropriate for the particular procurement and for promoting the best interest of the program involved. The "cost-plus-a-percentage-of-cost" method of contracting shall not be used.

(v) Contracts shall be made only with responsible contractors who possess the potential ability to perform successfully under the terms and conditions of a proposed procurement. Consideration shall be given to such matters as contractor integrity, record of past performance, financial and technical resources or accessibility to other necessary resources.

27

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-21
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(vi) All proposed sole source contracts or where only one bid or proposal is received in which the aggregate expenditure is expected to exceed \$5,000 shall be subject to prior approval by an appropriate official within the grantee's organization.

(vii) Some form of price or cost analysis should be made in connection with every procurement action. Price analysis may be accomplished in various ways, including the comparison of price quotations submitted, market prices and similar indicia, together with discounts. Cost analysis is the review and evaluation of each element of cost to determine reasonableness, allocability and allowability.

(viii) Procurement records and files for purchases in excess of \$10,000 shall include the following:

- (A) Basis for contractor selection;
- (B) Justification for lack of competition when competitive bids or offers are not obtained;
- (C) Basis for award cost or price.

(ix) A system for contract administration shall be maintained to ensure contractor conformance with terms, conditions and specifications of the contract, and to ensure adequate and timely followup of all purchases.

(b) Each contract shall contain, in addition to provisions to define a sound and complete contract, the following contract provisions, if applicable, as well as any provision within this grant which requires such inclusion of that provision. Whenever a provision is required to be inserted in a contract under this grant, the grantee shall insert a statement in the contract that in all instances where the U.S. Government or A.I.D. is mentioned the grantee's name shall be substituted.

(1) Contracts in excess of \$10,000 shall contain contractual provisions or conditions that will allow for administrative, contractual or legal remedies in instances in which contractors violate or breach contract terms, and provide for such remedial actions as may be appropriate.

(2) All contracts in excess of \$10,000 shall contain suitable provisions for termination by the recipient including the manner by which termination will be effected and the basis for settlement. In addition, such contracts shall describe conditions under which the contract may be terminated for default as well as conditions where the contract may be terminated because of circumstances beyond the control of the contractor.

Page No. 4C-22	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(3) In all contracts for construction or facility improvement awarded for more than \$100,000, recipients shall observe generally accepted bonding requirements.

(4) All contracts awarded by the grantee or subgrantee to be performed in the United States having a value of more than \$10,000, shall contain a provision requiring compliance with Executive Order 11246, entitled "Equal Employment Opportunity," as amended, and as supplemented in Department of Labor Regulations (41 CFR, Part 60).

(5) All contracts and subgrants in excess of \$2,000 for construction or repair to be performed in the United States awarded by the grantee or subgrantee shall include a provision for compliance with the Copeland "Anti-Kick Back" Act (18 U.S.C. 874) as supplemented in Department of Labor Regulations (29 CFR, Part 3). This Act provides that each contractor or subgrantee shall be prohibited from inducing, by any means, any person employed in the construction, completion, or repair of public work, to give up any part of the compensation to which that individual is otherwise entitled. The grantee shall report all suspected or reported violations to A.I.D.

(6) When required by the Federal program legislation, all construction contracts to be performed in the United States awarded by the grantee or subgrantee of more than \$2,000 shall include a provision for compliance with the Davis-Bacon Act (40 U.S.C. 276a to a-7) as supplemented by Department of Labor Regulations (29 CFR, Part 5). Under this Act, contractors shall be required to pay wages to laborers and mechanics at a rate not less than the minimum wages specified in a wage determination made by the Secretary of Labor. In addition, contractors shall be required to pay wages not less than once a week. The grantee shall place a copy of the current prevailing wage determination issued by the Department of Labor in each solicitation and the award of a contract shall be conditioned upon the acceptance of the wage determination. The grantee shall report all suspected or reported violations to A.I.D.

(7) Where applicable, all contracts awarded by the grantee or subgrantees in excess of \$2,000 for construction contracts to be performed in the United States and its territories and in excess of \$2,500 for other contracts that involve the employment of mechanics or laborers, shall include a provision for compliance with sections 103 and 107 of the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (40 U.S.C. 327-330) as supplemented by Department of Labor Regulations (29 CFR, Part 5). Under section 103 of the Act, each contractor shall be required to compute the wages of every mechanic and laborer on the basis of a standard work day of 8 hours and a standard workweek of 40 hours. Work in excess of the standard workday or workweek is permissible provided that the worker is compensated at a rate of not less than 1 1/2 times the basic rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of 8 hours in

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-23
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

any calendar day or 40 hours in the workweek. Section 107 of the Act is applicable to construction work and provides that no laborer or mechanic shall be required to work in surroundings or under working conditions that are unsanitary, hazardous, or dangerous to the worker's health and safety as determined under construction safety and health standards promulgated by the Secretary of Labor. These requirements do not apply to the purchases of supplies of materials or articles ordinarily available on the open market, or contracts for transportation or transmission of intelligence.

(8) Contracts, the principal purpose of which is to create, develop or improve products, processes or methods; or for exploration into fields that directly concern public health, safety or welfare; or contracts in the fields of science or technology in which there has been little significant experience outside of work funded by Federal assistance, shall contain a notice to the effect that matters regarding rights to inventions and materials generated under the contract are subject to the regulations included in these grant provisions. The contractor shall be advised as to the source of additional information regarding these matters.

(9) All negotiated contracts over \$10,000 awarded by the grantee shall include a provision to the effect that the grantee, A.I.D., the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access to any books, documents, papers and records of the contractor which are directly pertinent to the specific program for the purpose of making audits, examinations, excerpts and transcriptions.

(10) Contracts in excess of \$100,000 to be performed in the United States shall contain a provision that requires the contractor to agree to comply with all applicable standards, orders or regulations issued pursuant to the Clean Air Act of 1970 (42 U.S.C. 7401) and the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (40 CFR 15) as amended. Violations shall be reported to A.I.D. and the Regional Office of the Environmental Protection Agency.

(11) Contracts which require performance outside the United States shall contain a provision requiring Workmen's Compensation Insurance (42 U.S.C. 1651, et seq.). As a general rule, Department of Labor waivers will be obtained for persons employed outside the United States who are not United States citizens or residents provided adequate protection will be given such persons. The grantee should refer questions on this subject to the A.I.D. grant officer.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

Page No. 4C-24	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
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OMB Control No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date 12/31/89

A.I.D. ELIGIBILITY RULES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when goods or services are procured under the grant.)

(a) Ineligible and Restricted Goods and Services: If A.I.D. determines that the grantee has procured any of the restricted or ineligible goods and services specified below, or has procured goods and services from unauthorized sources, and has received reimbursement for such purpose without the prior written authorization of the grant officer, the grantee agrees to refund to A.I.D. the entire amount of the reimbursement. A.I.D.'s policy on ineligible and restricted goods and services is contained in Chapter 4 of A.I.D. Handbook 1, Supplement B, entitled "Procurement Policies".

(1) Ineligible Goods and Services. Under no circumstances shall the grantee procure any of the following under this grant:

- (i) Military equipment,
- (ii) Surveillance equipment,
- (iii) Commodities and services for support of police or other law enforcement activities,
- (iv) Abortion equipment and services,
- (v) Luxury goods and gambling equipment, or
- (vi) Weather modification equipment.

(2) Ineligible Suppliers. Funds provided under this grant shall not be used to procure any goods or services furnished by any firms or individuals whose name appears on the A.I.D. Consolidated List of Debarred, Suspended, and Ineligible Awardees under A.I.D. Regulation 8, entitled "Debarment, Suspension and Ineligibility" (22 CFR 208). A.I.D. will provide the grantee with a copy of this list upon request.

(3) Restricted Goods. The grantee shall not procure any of the following goods and services without the prior written authorization of the grant officer:

- (i) Agricultural commodities,
- (ii) Motor vehicles,
- (iii) Pharmaceuticals,
- (iv) Pesticides,
- (v) Rubber compounding chemicals and plasticizers,
- (vi) Used equipment,
- (vii) U.S. Government-owned excess property, or
- (viii) Fertilizer.

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-25
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(b) Source, Origin, and Nationality: The eligibility rules for goods and services are based on source, origin, and nationality and are divided into two categories. One applies when the total procurement during the life of the grant is over \$250,000 and the other applies when the total procurement element during the life of the grant is not over \$250,000. The total procurement element includes procurement of all goods (e.g., equipment, materials, supplies) and services. Guidance on the eligibility of specific goods or services may be obtained from the grant officer. A.I.D. policies and definitions on source, origin, and nationality are contained in Chapters 4 and 5 of A.I.D. Handbook 1, Supplement B, entitled "Procurement Policies".

(1) When the total procurement element during the life of this grant is valued at \$250,000 or less, the following rules apply:

(i) All goods and services, the costs of which are to be reimbursed under this grant and which will be financed with U. S. dollars, shall be purchased in and shipped from only "Special Free World" countries (i.e., A.I.D. Geographic Code 935) in accordance with the following order of preference:

- (A) The United States (A.I.D. Geographic code 000),
- (B) The Cooperating Country,
- (C) "Selected Free World" countries (A.I.D. Geographic Code 941), and
- (D) "Special Free World" countries (A.I.D. Geographic Code 935).

(ii) Application of Order of Preference: When the grantee procures goods and services from other than U.S. sources, under the order of preference in paragraph b(1)(i) above, the grantee shall document its files to justify each such instance. The documentation shall set forth the circumstances surrounding the procurement and shall be based on one or more of the following reasons, which will be set forth in the grantee's documentation:

- (A) The procurement was of an emergency nature, which would not allow for the delay attendant to soliciting U.S. sources,
- (B) The price differential for procurement from U.S. sources exceeded by 50% or more the delivered price from the non-U.S. source,
- (C) Impelling local political considerations precluded consideration of U.S. sources,
- (D) The goods or services were not available from U.S. sources, or

Page No. 4C-26	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
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(E) Procurement of locally available goods and services, as opposed to procurement of U.S. goods and services, would best promote the objectives of the Foreign Assistance program under the grant.

(2) When the total procurement element exceeds \$250,000, the following rule applies: Except as may be specifically approved or directed in advance by the grant officer, all goods and services, which will be reimbursed under this grant and financed with U. S. dollars, shall be procured in and shipped from the U. S. (Code 000) and from any other countries within the authorized geographic code as specified in the schedule of this grant.

(c) Marine Insurance: The eligibility of marine insurance is determined by the country in which it is placed. Insurance is placed in a country if payment of the insurance premium is made to, and the insurance policy is issued by an insurance company located in that country. Eligible countries for placement are governed by the authorized geographic code, except that if Code 941 is authorized, the Cooperating Country is also eligible. Section 604(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act requires that if a recipient country discriminates by statute, decree, rule, or practice with respect to A.I.D.-financed procurement against any marine insurance company authorized to do business in the U. S., then any A.I.D.-financed commodity shipped to that country shall be insured against marine risk and the insurance shall be placed in the U. S. with a company or companies authorized to do marine insurance business in the U. S.

(d) Ocean and air transportation shall be in accordance with the applicable provisions contained within this grant.

(e) Printed or Audio-Visual Teaching Materials: If the effective use of printed or audio-visual teaching materials depends upon their being in the local language and if such materials are intended for technical assistance projects or activities financed by A.I.D. in whole or in part and if other funds including U.S.-owned or U.S.-controlled local currencies are not readily available to finance the procurement of such materials, local language versions may be procured from the following sources, in order of preference:

- (1) The United States (A.I.D. Geographic Code 000),
- (2) The Cooperating Country,
- (3) "Selected Free World" countries (A.I.D. Geographic Code 941), and
- (4) "Special Free World" countries (A.I.D. Geographic Code 899).

(f) Special Restrictions on the Procurement of Construction or Engineering Services: Section 604(g) of the Foreign Assistance Act provides that A.I.D. funds may not be used for "procurement of construction or engineering services from advanced developing countries, eligible under Geographic Code 941, which

AID HANDBOOK	13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-27
--------------	----	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

have attained a competitive capability in international markets for construction services or engineering services." In order to insure eligibility of a Code 941 contractor for construction or engineering services, the grantee shall obtain the grant officer's prior approval for any such contract.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

Page No. 4C-28	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

SUBAGREEMENTS (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when subgrants or cooperative agreements are financed under the grant.)

(a) Funds provided under this grant shall not be used to support any subrecipient whose name appears on the A.I.D. Consolidated List of Debarred, Suspended, or Ineligible Awardees under A.I.D. Regulation 8, entitled "Debarment, Suspension and Ineligibility" (22 CFR 208). A.I.D. will provide the grantee with a copy of this list upon request.

(b) All subagreements shall as a minimum contain, in addition to provisions to define a sound and complete agreement, the following provisions as well as any that are specifically required by any other provision in this grant. Whenever a provision within this grant is required to be inserted in a subagreement, the grantee shall insert a statement in the subagreement that in all instances where the U.S. Government is mentioned, the grantee's name will be substituted.

(1) Subagreements in excess of \$10,000 shall contain provisions or conditions that will allow for administrative or legal remedies in instances where subrecipients violate subagreement terms and provide for such remedial action as may be appropriate.

(2) All subagreements in excess of \$10,000 shall contain suitable provisions for termination by the recipient including the manner by which termination will be effected and the basis for settlement. In addition, such subagreements shall describe conditions under which the subagreement may be terminated for default as well as conditions where the subagreement may be terminated because of circumstances beyond the control of the subrecipient.

(3) Subagreements, the principal purpose of which is to create, develop or improve products, processes or methods; or for exploration into fields that directly concern public health, safety or welfare; or subagreements in the field of science or technology in which there has been little significant experience outside of work funded by Federal assistance, shall contain a notice to the effect that matters regarding rights to inventions and materials generated under the subagreement are subject to the regulations contained in the provisions of this grant. The subrecipient shall be advised as to the source of additional information regarding these matters.

(4) All subagreements over \$10,000 issued by recipients shall include a provision to the effect that the recipient, A.I.D., the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access to any books, documents, papers and records of the subrecipient which are directly pertinent to the specific program for the purpose of making audits, examinations, excerpts and transcriptions.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

25

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:50	Effective Date Nov. 30, 1988	Page No. 4C-29
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

* LOCAL COST FINANCING (NOVEMBER 1988)

(This provision applies only when local costs are authorized by the grant, and must be used with the standard provision entitled "Procurement of Goods and Services.")

(a) Costs qualifying as local costs are eligible for financing under the grant in accordance with the terms of this standard provision. Local costs are defined as (1) indigenous goods, (2) imported shelf items, and (3) services provided by suppliers meeting the requirements contained in subparagraph (b). Indigenous goods are those that have been mined, grown or produced in the cooperating country through manufacture, processing or assembly. In the case of produced goods containing imported components, to qualify as indigenous a commercially recognized new commodity must result that is substantially different in basic characteristics or in purpose or utility from its components. Imported items are eligible for financing under the following situations: (1) Imported items available in the cooperating country which otherwise meet the source/origin requirements of the grant may be financed in unlimited quantities, regardless of dollar value, up to the total amount available for local procurement under the terms of the grant agreement. (2) Imported items from Geographic Code 941 countries which are available in the cooperating country can be funded in unlimited quantities, regardless of dollar value, up to the total amount available for local procurement under the terms of the grant. (3) Imported items from any Free World country which are available locally, or imported specifically for the grant, may be financed if the cost of the transaction, excluding the cost of the transportation, does not exceed the local currency equivalent of \$5,000. *

(b) To qualify as local costs, goods and services must also meet the following additional requirements:

- (1) They must be paid for in local currency.
- (2) The supplier must be located in the cooperating country and must be of cooperating country nationality as defined in AID Handbook 1B, Chapter 5.
- (3) Any component from a country not included in AID geographic code 935 renders a commodity ineligible for financing.

Page No. 4C-30	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
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(c) Ineligible Goods and Services: Under no circumstances shall the grantee procure any of the following under this grant:

- (1) Military equipment,
- (2) Surveillance equipment,
- (3) Commodities and services for support of police or other law enforcement activities,
- (4) Abortion equipment and services,
- (5) Luxury goods and gambling equipment, or
- (6) Weather modification equipment.

(d) Ineligible Suppliers: Funds provided under this grant shall not be used to procure any goods or services furnished by any firm or individual whose name appears on AID's Consolidated List of Debarred, Suspended, or Ineligible Awardees (AID Regulation 8, (22 CFR 208)). AID will provide the grantee with this list upon request.

(e) Restricted Goods: The grantee shall not procure any of the following goods and services without the prior written authorization of the grant officer:

- (1) Agricultural commodities,
- (2) Motor vehicles,
- (3) Pharmaceuticals,
- (4) Pesticides,
- (5) Rubber compounding chemicals and plasticizers,
- (6) Used equipment,
- (7) U.S. Government-owned excess property
- (8) Fertilizer.

(f) If AID determines that the grantee has procured any of the restricted or ineligible goods and services specified in subparagraphs (c) through (e) above, or has received reimbursement for such purpose without the prior written authorization of the grant officer, the grantee agrees to refund to AID the entire amount of the reimbursement.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

AID HANDBOOK	13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-37
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OMB Control No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date 12/31/89

PUBLICATIONS (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when publications are financed under the grant.)

- (a) If it is the grantee's intention to identify A.I.D.'s contribution to any publication resulting from this grant, the grantee shall consult with A.I.D. on the nature of the acknowledgement prior to publication.
- (b) The grantee shall provide the A.I.D. project officer with one copy of all published works developed under this grant and with lists of other written work produced under the grant.
- (c) In the event grant funds are used to underwrite the cost of publishing, in lieu of the publisher assuming this cost as is the normal practice, any profits or royalties up to the amount of such cost shall be credited to the grant unless the schedule of the grant has identified the profits or royalties as program income.
- (d) Except as otherwise provided in the terms and conditions of the grant, the author or the recipient is free to copyright any books, publications, or other copyrightable materials developed in the course of or under this grant, but A.I.D. reserves a royalty-free nonexclusive and irrevocable right to reproduce, publish, or otherwise use, and to authorize others to use the work for Government purposes.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

Page No. 4C-38	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
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OMB Control No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date: 12/31/89

NEGOTIATED INDIRECT COST RATES - PREDETERMINED (MAY 1986)

(This provision is applicable to organizations whose indirect cost rate(s) under this grant are on a predetermined basis.)

- (a) The allowable indirect costs under this grant shall be obtained by applying predetermined indirect cost rate(s) to the base(s) agreed upon by the parties, as specified in the schedule of this grant.
- (b) Not later than 90 days after the close of the grantee's fiscal year, the grantee shall submit to the cognizant Government Audit Activity in accordance with OMB Circular A-88 a proposed predetermined indirect cost rate(s) and supporting cost data. In the event A.I.D. is the cognizant agency or no cognizant agency has been designated, the grantee shall submit a copy of the proposed predetermined indirect cost rate(s) and supporting cost data to the A.I.D. Inspector General, Washington, D.C. 20523, and to the Overhead and Special Costs - Contract Closeout Branch, Office of Procurement, Washington, D.C. 20523. The proposed rate(s) shall be based on the grantee's actual cost experience during that fiscal year. Negotiations of predetermined indirect cost rate(s) shall begin as soon as practical after receipt of the grantee's proposal.
- (c) Allowability of costs and acceptability of cost allocation methods shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of the applicable cost principles in effect on the date of this grant.
- (d) Rates for subsequent periods shall be negotiated and the results of each negotiation shall be set forth in a written indirect cost rate agreement executed by both parties. Such agreement shall be automatically incorporated into this grant upon execution and shall specify (1) the agreed upon predetermined rate(s); (2) the base(s) to which the rate(s) apply, (3) the fiscal year (unless the parties agree to a different period) for which the rate(s) apply, and (4) the specific items treated as direct costs or any changes in the items previously agreed to be direct costs. The indirect cost rate agreement shall not change any monetary ceiling, grant obligation, or specific cost allowance or disallowance provided for in this grant.
- (e) Pending establishment of predetermined indirect cost rate(s) for any fiscal year or different period agreed to by the parties, the grantee shall be reimbursed either at the rate(s) fixed for the previous fiscal year or other period or at billing rate(s) acceptable to the A.I.D. grant officer subject to appropriate adjustment when the final rate(s) for the fiscal year or other period are established.

AID HANDBOOK	13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-39
--------------	----	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(f) Any failure by the parties to agree on any predetermined indirect cost rate(s) under this provision shall not be considered a dispute within the meaning of the "Disputes" provision of this grant. If for any fiscal year or other period specified in the grant the parties fail to agree on a predetermined indirect cost rate(s), it is agreed that the allowable indirect costs under this grant shall be obtained by applying negotiated final indirect cost rate(s) in accordance with the terms of the standard provision of this grant entitled "Negotiated Indirect Cost Rates - Provisional".

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

Page No. 4C-42	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

REGULATIONS GOVERNING EMPLOYEES (NOVEMBER 1985)

(The following applies to the grantee's employees who are not citizens of the cooperating country.)

- (a) The grantee's employees shall maintain private status and may not rely on local U.S. Government offices or facilities for support while under this grant.
- (b) The sale of personal property or automobiles by grantee employees and their dependents in the foreign country to which they are assigned shall be subject to the same limitations and prohibitions which apply to direct-hire A.I.D. personnel employed by the Mission except as this may conflict with host government regulations.
- (c) Other than work to be performed under this grant for which an employee is assigned by the grantee, no employee of the grantee shall engage directly or indirectly, either in the individual's own name or in the name or through an agency of another person, in any business, profession, or occupation in the foreign countries to which the individual is assigned, nor shall the individual make loans or investments to or in any business, profession or occupation in the foreign countries to which the individual is assigned.
- (d) The grantee's employees, while in a foreign country, are expected to show respect for its conventions, customs, and institutions, to abide by its applicable laws and regulations, and not to interfere in its internal political affairs.
- (e) In the event the conduct of any grantee employee is not in accordance with the preceding paragraphs, the grantee's chief of party shall consult with the A.I.D. Mission Director and the employee involved and shall recommend to the grantee a course of action with regard to such employee.
- (f) The parties recognize the rights of the U.S. Ambassador to direct the removal from a country of any U.S. citizen or the discharge from this grant of any third country national when, in the discretion of the Ambassador, the interests of the United States so require.
- (g) If it is determined, under either (e) or (f) above, that the services of such employee shall be terminated, the grantee shall use its best efforts to cause the return of such employee to the United States, or point of origin, as appropriate.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

41

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-43
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

OMB Control No. 0412-0510
Expiration Date: 12/31/89

PARTICIPANT TRAINING (MAY 1986)

(This provision is applicable when any participant training is financed under the grant.)

(a) Definition: A participant is any non-U.S. individual being trained under this grant outside of that individual's home country.

(b) Application of Handbook 10: Participant training under this grant is to be conducted according to the policies established in A.I.D. Handbook 10, Participant Training, except to the extent that specific exceptions to Handbook 10 have been provided in this grant with the concurrence of the Office of International Training. (Handbook 10 may be obtained by submitting a request to the Office of International Training (S&T/IT), Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C. 20523.) Except for paragraph (h) on orientation, the following paragraphs in this standard provision are not subject to waiver except as specifically stated.

(c) Participant Training Information System: All grantees shall ensure that participants trained in the United States or in a third country are included in the Agency's Participant Training Information System.

The grantee shall fill out form A.I.D. 1381-4 entitled "Participant Data" and send it to the addresses indicated on the back of the form. The grantee can obtain a supply of these forms and additional instructions for completing them from the Office of International Training. Data should be submitted prior to the initiation of participant travel. If this is not possible, the forms should be prepared and submitted immediately after arrival of the participant(s). The grantee shall also submit to the Office of International Training a blue copy of the form when subsequent changes in the participant's training program are made and at termination of participant's training program, ensuring that the original participant number (pre-printed on the form) is used.

(d) Visa Requirements for Training Within The United States:

(1) Under the authority of Section 635(f) of the Foreign Assistance Act, A.I.D.-sponsored participants are admitted to the United States under the Department of State/USIA Exchange Visitor Program and are issued J-1 visas. The program identification number is G-2-0263.

Page No. 4C-44	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(2) J-1 visas are issued by the U.S. Embassy or Consulate for A.I.D.-sponsored participants upon submission by the participant of Form IAP-66A which may be obtained only from the A.I.D. Mission. The Mission retains one copy of the IAP-66A and forwards one copy to A.I.D./S&T/IT.

(3) Holders of J-1 visas are subject to the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, and may not apply for an immigrant or an H or L nonimmigrant visa until 2 years' residency is completed in their home country, after completion of training.

(4) Participant passports and visas should normally be valid for six months beyond the duration of the proposed program to allow for program readjustments if necessary. This may not be regarded as an opportunity to encourage program extensions.

(e) Maintenance and Other Allowances: Grantees must observe the maintenance and other allowances for A.I.D.-sponsored participants in the United States and third countries as set forth in Handbook 10. No exceptions or variations are permissible except with the advance concurrence of the Office of International Training.

(f) Health and Accident Coverage (HAC) Program For Training Within The United States: The grantee shall enroll all participants training in the United States in A.I.D.'s HAC Program. HAC Program coverage for an enrolled participant begins at the moment of departure from the host country to the United States until the moment of return to the host country providing, however, that there is not substantial unapproved delay between completion of training under this grant and the return, and that there is no layover at any point to or from the United States except the minimal amount necessary for plane connections.

(1) The HAC Program enables the participant, or the provider of medical services, to submit bills for medical costs resulting from illness and accident to the HAC Claims Office which pays all reasonable and necessary medical charges for covered services not otherwise covered by other insurance programs (see paragraph 6 below), in accordance with the standard coverage established by A.I.D. under the HAC Program.

(2) The grantee shall, as early as possible and no later than the initiation of travel to the United States by each participant financed by A.I.D. under this grant, fill out form A.I.D. 1381-4 entitled "Participant Data" and mail it to the addressees indicated on the back of the form. The grantee can obtain a supply of these forms and instructions for completing them from the Office of International Training at the address indicated in section (b) above.

AID HANDBOOK	13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-45
--------------	----	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(3) Enrollment fees shall be submitted, thirty days prior to the beginning of each new enrollment period. Payments will be made via check made payable to A.I.D. and submitted to:

Agency for International Development
Office of Financial Management
Central Accounting Division-Cashier (FM/CAD)
Washington, D.C. 20523

(i) The enrollment fee shall be accompanied by a letter which lists the names of the participants (identical to that on the Participant Data Form), participant I.D. numbers from the Participant Data Form, period of coverage, fee amount paid, grant number, name of grantee, host country, and the U. S. Government appropriation number as shown on the grant.

(ii) The enrollment fees shall be calculated on the basis of fixed rates per participant per each 30 day period. The enrollment fees may not be prorated for fractional periods of less than 30 days and should cover the current training period for which funds are obligated under the grant. Current rates are found in Handbook 10 Participant Training Notices.

(4) The grantee shall assure that enrollment begins immediately upon the participant's departure for the United States for the purpose of participating in a training program financed or sponsored by A.I.D., and that enrollment continues in full force and effect until the participant returns to his or her country of origin or is released from A.I.D.'s responsibility, whichever occurs first. The grantee shall continue enrollment coverage for participants whose departure is delayed due to medical or other compelling reasons, with the written concurrence of the grant officer.

(5) The grantee shall provide each participant with a copy of the HAC brochure, copies of which are available from S&T/IT at the address indicated in section (b) above.

(6) If the grantee has a mandatory, nonwaivable health and accident insurance program for participants, the costs of such insurance will be allowable under this grant. Any claims eligible under such insurance will not be payable under A.I.D.'s HAC plan or under this grant. However, even though the participant is covered by the grantee's mandatory, nonwaivable health and accident insurance program, the participant must be enrolled in A.I.D.'s HAC Program. In addition, a copy of the mandatory insurance policy must be forwarded to the HAC Claims Office.

(7) Medical costs not covered by the grantee's health service program or mandatory, nonwaivable health and accident insurance program, or A.I.D.'s HAC Program shall not be reimbursable under this grant unless specific written approval from the grant officer has been obtained.

Page No. 4C-46	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(g) Participant Counseling For Training Within The United States: Problems involving participants such as serious physical or emotional illness, accident or injury, arrest, death, the voluntary or involuntary early termination of a program, and the refusal of a participant to return to the home country upon completion of the program should be referred to the A.I.D. Participant Counselor at the Office of International Training.

The Counselor can be reached by calling the Office of International Training during workdays and the A.I.D. Duty Officer (202-647-1512) at other times. In referring cases, give the Counselor the name, country, and current location of the participant as well as a brief description of the problem with names and telephone numbers of hospitals, physicians, attorneys, etc. Following verbal referral, the participant's name, home address, and next of kin, and location of training should be sent to the grant officer, who will transmit the information to the S&T/IT Counselor.

(h) Orientation: In addition to the above mandatory requirements for all participants, grantees are strongly encouraged to provide, in collaboration with the Mission training officer, predeparture orientation (see Chapter 13 of Handbook 10) and orientation in Washington at the Washington International Center (see Chapter 18D of Handbook 10). The latter orientation program also provides the opportunity to arrange for home hospitality in Washington and elsewhere in the United States through liaison with the National Council for International Visitors (NCIV). If the Washington orientation is determined not to be feasible, home hospitality can be arranged in most U.S. cities if a request for such is directed to the grant officer, who will transmit the request to NCIV through S&T/IT.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-67
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

TITLE TO AND CARE OF PROPERTY (COOPERATING COUNTRY TITLE) (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable to property titled in the name of the cooperating country or such public or private agency as the cooperating country government may designate.)

(a) Except as modified by the schedule of this grant, title to all equipment, materials and supplies, the cost of which is reimbursable to the grantee by A.I.D. or by the cooperating country, shall at all times be in the name of the cooperating country or such public or private agency as the cooperating country may designate, unless title to specified types or classes of equipment is reserved to A.I.D. under provisions set forth in the schedule of this grant. All such property shall be under the custody and control of grantee until the owner of title directs otherwise or completion of work under this grant or its termination, at which time custody and control shall be turned over to the owner of title or disposed of in accordance with its instructions. All performance guarantees and warranties obtained from suppliers shall be taken in the name of the title owner:

(b) The grantee shall maintain and administer in accordance with sound business practice a program for the maintenance, repair, protection, and preservation of Government property so as to assure its full availability and usefulness for the performance of this grant. The grantee shall take all reasonable steps to comply with all appropriate directions or instructions which the grant officer may prescribe as reasonably necessary for the protection of the Government property.

(c) The grantee shall prepare and establish a program, to be approved by the appropriate A.I.D. Mission, for the receipt, use, maintenance, protection, custody and care of equipment, materials and supplies for which it has custodial responsibility, including the establishment of reasonable controls to enforce such program. The grantee shall be guided by the following requirements:

(1) Property Control: The property control system shall include but not be limited to the following:

(i) Identification of each item of cooperating country property acquired or furnished under the grant by a serially controlled identification number and by description of item. Each item must be clearly marked "Property of (insert name of cooperating country)."

(ii) The price of each item of property acquired or furnished under this grant.

(iii) The location of each item of property acquired or furnished under this grant.

Page No. 4C-68	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(iv) A record of any usable components which are permanently removed from items of cooperating country property as a result of modification or otherwise.

(v) A record of disposition of each item acquired or furnished under the grant.

(vi) Date of order and receipt of any item acquired or furnished under the grant.

(vii) The official property control records shall be kept in such condition that at any stage of completion of the work under this grant, the status of property acquired or furnished under this grant may be readily ascertained. A report of current status of all items of property acquired or furnished under the grant shall be submitted yearly concurrently with the annual report.

(2) Maintenance Program: The grantee's maintenance program shall be consistent with sound business practice, the terms of the grant, and provide for:

(i) disclosure of need for and the performance of preventive maintenance,

(ii) disclosure and reporting of need for capital type rehabilitation, and

(iii) recording of work accomplished under the program:

(A) Preventive maintenance - Preventive maintenance is maintenance generally performed on a regularly scheduled basis to prevent the occurrence of defects and to detect and correct minor defects before they result in serious consequences.

(B) Records of maintenance - The grantee's maintenance program shall provide for records sufficient to disclose the maintenance actions performed and deficiencies discovered as a result of inspections.

(C) A report of status of maintenance of cooperating country property shall be submitted annually concurrently with the annual report.

(d) Risk of Loss:

(1) The grantee shall not be liable for any loss of or damage to the cooperating country property, or for expenses incidental to such loss or damage except that the grantee shall be responsible for any such loss or damage (including expenses incidental thereto):

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-69
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

(i) Which results from willful misconduct or lack of good faith on the part of any of the grantee's directors or officers, or on the part of any of its managers, superintendents, or other equivalent representatives, who have supervision or direction of all or substantially all of the grantee's business, or all or substantially all of the grantee's operation at any one plant, laboratory, or separate location in which this grant is being performed;

(ii) Which results from a failure on the part of the grantee, due to the willful misconduct or lack of good faith on the part of any of its directors, officers, or other representatives mentioned in (i) above:

(A) to maintain and administer, in accordance with sound business practice, the program for maintenance, repair, protection, and preservation of cooperating country property as required by (i) above, or

(B) to take all reasonable steps to comply with any appropriate written directions of the grant officer under (b) above;

(iii) For which the grantee is otherwise responsible under the express terms designated in the schedule of this grant;

(iv) Which results from a risk expressly required to be insured under some other provision of this grant, but only to the extent of the insurance so required to be procured and maintained, or to the extent of insurance actually procured and maintained, whichever is greater; or

(v) Which results from a risk which is in fact covered by insurance or for which the grantee is otherwise reimbursed, but only to the extent of such insurance or reimbursement;

(vi) Provided, that, if more than one of the above exceptions shall be applicable in any case, the grantee's liability under any one exception shall not be limited by any other exception.

(2) The grantee shall not be reimbursed for, and shall not include as an item of overhead, the cost of insurance, or any provision for a reserve, covering the risk of loss of or damage to the cooperating country property, except to the extent that A.I.D. may have required the grantee to carry such insurance under any other provision of this grant.

(3) Upon the happening of loss or destruction of or damage to the cooperating country property, the grantee shall notify the grant officer thereof, shall take all reasonable steps to protect the cooperating country property from further damage, separate the damaged and undamaged cooperating country property, put all the cooperating country property in the best possible order, and furnish to the grant officer a statement of:

Page No. 4C-70	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

- (i) The lost, destroyed, or damaged cooperating country property;
- (ii) the time and origin of the loss, destruction, or damage;
- (iii) All known interests in commingled property of which the cooperating country property is a part; and

(iv) The insurance, if any, covering any part of or interest in such commingled property.

(4) The grantee shall make repairs and renovations of the damaged cooperating country property or take such other action as the grant officer directs.

(5) In the event the grantee is indemnified, reimbursed, or otherwise compensated for any loss or destruction of or damage to the cooperating country property, it shall use the proceeds to repair, renovate or replace the cooperating country property involved, or shall credit such proceeds against the cost of the work covered by the grant, or shall otherwise reimburse A.I.D., as directed by the grant officer. The grantee shall do nothing to prejudice A.I.D.'s right to recover against third parties for any such loss, destruction, or damage, and upon the request of the grant officer, shall, at the Government's expense, furnish to A.I.D. all reasonable assistance and cooperation (including assistance in the prosecution of suits and the execution of instruments or assignments in favor of the Government) in obtaining recovery.

(e) Access: A.I.D., and any persons designated by it, shall at all reasonable times have access to the premises wherein any cooperating country property is located, for the purpose of inspecting the cooperating country property.

(f) Final Accounting and Disposition of Cooperating Country Property: Within 90 days after completion of this grant, or at such other date as may be fixed by the grant officer, the grantee shall submit to the grant officer an inventory schedule covering all items of equipment, materials and supplies under the grantee's custody, title to which is in the cooperating country or public or private agency designated by the cooperating country, which have not been consumed in the performance of this grant. The grantee shall also indicate what disposition has been made of such property.

(g) Communications: All communications issued pursuant to this provision shall be in writing.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-71
-----------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------

COST SHARING (MATCHING) (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when the recipient is required to cost share or provide a matching share.)

(a) For each year (or funding period) under this grant, the grantee agrees to expend from non-Federal funds an amount at least equal to the percentage of the total expenditures under this grant specified in the schedule of the grant. The schedule of this grant may also contain restrictions on the application of cost sharing (matching) funds. The schedule takes precedence over the terms of this provision.

(b) Eligibility of non-Federal funds applied to satisfy cost sharing (matching) requirements under this grant are set forth below:

(1) Charges incurred by the grantee as project costs. Not all charges require cash outlays by the grantee during the project period; examples are depreciation and use charges for buildings and equipment.

(2) Project costs financed with cash contributed or donated to the grantee by other non-Federal public agencies (may include public international organizations or foreign governments) and institutions, and private organizations and individuals, and

(3) Project costs represented by services and real and personal property, or use thereof, donated by other non-Federal public agencies and institutions, and private organizations and individuals.

(c) All contributions, both cash and in-kind, shall be accepted as part of the grantee's cost sharing (matching) when such contributions meet all of the following criteria:

(1) Are verifiable from the grantee's records;

(2) Are not included as contributions for any other Federally assisted program;

(3) Are necessary and reasonable for proper and efficient accomplishment of project objectives;

(4) Are types of charges that would be allowable under the applicable Federal cost principles;

(5) Are not paid by the Federal Government under another grant or agreement (unless the grant or agreement is authorized by Federal law to be used for cost sharing or matching);

Page No. 4C-72	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

- (6) Are provided for in the approved budget when required by A.I.D.: and
- (7) Conform to other provisions of this paragraph.
- (d) Values for grantee in-kind contributions will be established in accordance with the applicable Federal cost principles.
- (e) Specific procedures for the grantee in establishing the value of in-kind contributions from non-Federal third parties are set forth below:
- (1) Valuation of volunteer services: Volunteer services may be furnished by professional and technical personnel, consultants, and other skilled and unskilled labor. Volunteer services may be counted as cost sharing or matching if the service is an integral and necessary part of an approved program:
- (i) Rates for volunteer services: Rates for volunteers should be consistent with those paid for similar work in the grantee's organization. In those instances in which the required skills are not found in the grantee's organization, rates should be consistent with those paid for similar work in the labor market in which the grantee competes for the kind of services involved.
- (ii) Volunteers employed by other organizations: When an employer other than the grantee furnishes the services of an employee, these services shall be valued at the employee's regular rate of pay (exclusive of fringe benefits and overhead costs) provided these services are of the same skill for which the employee is normally paid.
- (2) Valuation of donated expendable personal property: Donated expendable personal property includes such items as expendable equipment, office supplies, laboratory supplies or workshop and classroom supplies. Value assessed to expendable personal property included in the cost share (match) should be reasonable and should not exceed the market value of the property at the time of the donation.
- (3) Valuation of donated nonexpendable personal property, buildings, and land or use thereof:
- (i) The method used for charging cost sharing or matching for donated nonexpendable personal property, buildings and land may differ according to the purpose of the grant as follows:
- (A) If the purpose of the grant is to assist the recipient in the acquisition of equipment, buildings or land, the total value of the donated property may be claimed as cost sharing or matching.

AID HANDBOOK	13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-73
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(B) If the purpose of the grant is to support activities that require the use of equipment, buildings, or land; depreciation or use charges for equipment and buildings may be made. The full value of equipment or other capital assets and fair rental charges for land may be allowed provided that A.I.D. has approved the charges.

(ii) The value of donated property will be determined in accordance with the usual accounting policies of the grantee with the following qualifications:

(A) Land and buildings: The value of donated land and buildings may not exceed its fair market value, at the time of donation to the grantee as established by an independent appraiser; and certified by a responsible official of the grantee.

(B) Nonexpendable personal property: The value of donated nonexpendable personal property shall not exceed the fair market value of equipment and property of the same age and condition at the time of donation.

(C) Use of space: The value of donated space shall not exceed the fair rental value of comparable space as established by an independent appraisal of comparable space and facilities in a privately owned building in the same locality.

(D) Borrowed equipment: The value of borrowed equipment shall not exceed its fair rental value.

(f) The following requirements pertain to the grantee's supporting records for in-kind contributions from non-Federal third parties:

(1) Volunteer services must be documented and, to the extent feasible, supported by the same methods used by the grantee for its employees.

(2) The basis for determining the valuation for personal services, material, equipment, buildings and land must be documented.

(g) Individual expenditures do not have to be shared or matched provided that the total expenditures incurred during the year (or funding period) are shared or matched in accordance with the agreed upon percentage set forth in the schedule of the grant.

(h) If at the end of any year (or funding period) hereunder, the grantee has expended an amount of non-Federal funds less than the agreed upon percentage of total expenditures, the difference may be applied to reduce the amount of A.I.D. funding the following year (or funding period), or, if this grant has expired or been terminated, the difference shall be refunded to A.I.D.

Page No. 4C-74	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	AID HANDBOOK 13
-------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------

(i) Failure to meet the cost sharing (matching) requirements set forth in paragraph (a) above shall be considered sufficient reasons for termination of this grant for cause in accordance with paragraph (a) entitled "For Cause" of the standard provision of this grant entitled "Termination and Suspension".

(j) The restrictions on the use of A.I.D. grant funds set forth in the standard provisions of this grant are applicable to expenditures incurred with A.I.D. funds provided under this grant. The grantee will account for the A.I.D. funds in accordance with the standard provision of this grant entitled "Accounting, Audit, and Records".

(k) Notwithstanding paragraph (b) of the standard provision of this grant entitled "Refunds", the parties agree that in the event of any disallowance of expenditures from A.I.D. grant funds provided hereunder, the grantee may substitute expenditures made with funds provided from non-Federal sources provided they are otherwise eligible in accordance with paragraph (b) of this provision.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)

AID HANDBOOK 13	Trans. Memo. No. 13:43	Effective Date June 19, 1987	Page No. 4C-77
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CONVERSION OF UNITED STATES DOLLARS TO LOCAL CURRENCY (NOVEMBER 1985)

(This provision is applicable when activities under the grant will take place outside of the United States.)

Upon arrival in the Cooperating Country, and from time to time as appropriate, the grantee's chief of party shall consult with the Mission Director who shall provide, in writing, the procedure the grantee and its employees shall follow in the conversion of United States dollars to local currency. This may include, but is not limited to, the conversion of currency through the cognizant United States Disbursing Officer or Mission Controller, as appropriate.

(END OF STANDARD PROVISION)