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USAID/OFDA

ASSISTANT EMERGENCY DISASTER RESPONSE COORDINATOR/ANGOLA
AND EMERGENCY DISASTER RESPONSE COORDINATOR/ANGOLA

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES

FINAL REPORT FOR PPC/CDIE/DI

Contractor and author's name: Kimberly Smith
Contract #AOT-1008-S-00-5204-00
Project #968-1008
Name of AID Project Office: USAID/OFDA
Date of Final Report: June 30, 1997

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Under Contract #AOT-1008-S-00-5204-00, Project #968-1008, I served as USAID/OFDA Assistant Emergency Disaster Response Coordinator (A/EDRC) for Angola, August 14, 1995 to June 30, 1996, and Emergency Disaster Response Coordinator (EDRC), July 1, 1996 to June 30, 1997 (grant modification No. 1).

The scopes of work for these two positions encompassed a broad spectrum of duties (See Attachment 1). However, the main responsibilities focused on assessing emergency humanitarian needs and providing recommendations, implementation strategy, management oversight and evaluation of OFDA programs. [Note: Although my scope of work as EDRC included monitoring and evaluating the programs of OTI and FFP, at the time I signed my contract I requested that the scope be updated to reflect the fact that both of those two offices planned to co-fund a position in Angola.]

Overview of OFDA's Involvement in Angola

As elaborated in OFDA's FY 97-98 Strategy for Angola, OFDA began its involvement in Angola in FY 89, when it provided \$237,280 to ICRC in support of airlifts of emergency aid to IDP camps in the planalto region. In FY 90, OFDA assistance increased to over \$4 million for additional airlifts and start-up costs for NGOs to initiate programs in-country. Between 1991 and 1993, OFDA assistance tripled to \$13 million a year in response to renewed fighting after the failed 1992 election and regional drought.

By mid-1993, the U.N. estimated that starvation, disease, and combat were killing 1,000 Angolans daily. In response, OFDA assistance rose to nearly \$20 million in FY 94, and peaked to more than \$28 million in FY 95. However, in early FY 96, as peace continued to hold, the donor community began to shift its emphasis away from strictly emergency relief toward more transitional programs. The September 1995 Brussels Roundtable Conference, where both UNITA and GRA presented a joint plan for the reconstruction of Angola, raised \$1 billion of pledges from the international donor community, including \$190 million from the U.S. over the next two years (CY 96-97). In FY 96, the USG contributed \$105,356 toward this pledge. The FY 96 OFDA budget was reduced to just under \$16 million to support the final free food distribution requests, some start-up transitional activities, as well as therapeutic feeding for the malnourished and immunization campaigns.

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OFDA is currently in the final months of its FY 97 program. At present, FY 97 funding for Angola is projected to total \$12 million. The portfolio concentrates on emergency and transitional health interventions, humanitarian coordination and logistics, and a few remaining emergency feeding/resettlement programs that have yet to be absorbed by other USAID offices or other donors. OFDA continues to look towards completing its Angola program in mid-FY 98, pending a disaster declaration by the U.S. Ambassador to Angola. Needless to say, any changes to the humanitarian situation will need to be closely analyzed for possible OFDA-supported interventions.

The Establishment of USAID/Angola

When I began working in Angola in August 1995, the only two USAID positions in-country were OFDA's EDRC and A/EDRC. It was not until June 1996 that USAID officially opened a Transitional Office in Angola. Initially an Acting USAID/Angola Representative was posted in Angola, followed soon after by a USAID/Angola EXO, a Strategic Objective #1 (SO#1) Team Leader, and administrative support staff. USAID is now in the process of posting a permanent USAID/Angola Representative in Angola (whereby the Acting USAID Representative would become Program Officer), and an SO#2 Team Leader. At the present time, OFDA and OTI have decided to monitor their programs from Washington rather than posting permanent staff in Angola.

The new USAID five-year transitional program (FY 96 - FY 2001) in Angola has two strategic objectives and one special objective (SPO) which are in the process of being reviewed/approved as part of USAID/Angola's R4. These proposed objectives are:

- SO #1: Increased resettlement, rehabilitation and food-crop self-sufficiency of war-affected Angolans.
- SO #2: Strengthened civil society and political institutions in Angola.
- SPO: Facilitate Angola's preparation and implementation of economic structural adjustment and macro-economic reform programs.

All of the OFDA-funded programs in Angola are part of SO#1. Attached is an overview of OFDA's current program in Angola (see Attachment 2). I have organized the grants under three categories: A) Emergency Feeding, Community Resettlement and Rehabilitation, B) Emergency Nutrition and Basic Health Care, and C) Humanitarian Coordination and Response:

A. The three programs funded by OFDA under the category "Emergency Feeding, Community Resettlement and Rehabilitation" will continue to be monitored by those working on SO#1 in Angola (USAID/Angola Program Officer and SO#1 Team Leader). All three grantees either currently receive USAID funding from other offices (CRS and SCF/US), or such funding is being considered (Africare).

B. The only USAID office to fund the programs under the category "Emergency Nutrition and Basic Health Care" is OFDA. The main program that may need some monitoring by USAID/Angola is MSF/F's Cubal program, since the situation in Cubal is quite fluid. Africare's program in Cuando Cubango Province may also need some USAID/Angola monitoring since it is a new program.

C. The U.N. agency programs listed under the category "Humanitarian Coordination and Response" are expected to complete without additional funding from OFDA in FY 98. These two grants do not require much monitoring or oversight.

It is my personal opinion that OFDA personnel need to continue to closely monitor the OFDA/Angola portfolio at least through early FY 98 when most of the grantees will receive their final funding from OFDA, given the current phase-out strategy. Since OFDA decided to discontinue the EDRC/Angola position at the present time, I recommend that OFDA field an assessment team (1-3 people) to Angola in late FY 97 to review the humanitarian situation and determine FY 98 funding projection (this mission can be organized in DC, in collaboration with USAID/Angola). I also suggest that OFDA send a representative to Angola in early FY 98 to assess/evaluate all final funding requests (according to the current strategy OFDA will complete its Angola program in mid-FY 98). However, if OFDA decides to designate someone in Angola to monitor the portfolio and assess final funding requests, these mission may not be necessary.

The Completion of OFDA's Program in Angola

During my work in Angola as A/EDRC and EDRC, OFDA's portfolio for Angola gradually decreased from a high of nearly \$28.5 million in FY 95 to \$12 million projected for FY 97. OFDA's emergency interventions have targeted the most vulnerable populations and have been a mix of core emergency interventions (therapeutic and supplemental feeding centers and large-scale free food distributions) to interventions designed to be linked with transitional programs of USAID/FFP, USAID/OTI, the Africa Bureau and other donors, such as distributions of seeds and tools and food-for-work programs to support resettling populations as they rebuild their communities.

OFDA's Angola program has been well-coordinated with USAID/Angola, the U.S. Embassy Luanda, NGOs, IOs, Government (and JNITA) officials, and other donors. The program has been flexible and has evolved to address the changing nature of the emergency and transitional humanitarian situation.

Although OFDA plans to complete its Angola program in mid-FY 98, emergency needs should continue to be re-evaluated. The peace process in Angola continues to move more slowly than originally expected, and has even taken a few steps backwards in recent months. Many are currently questioning the success of the demobilization/reintegration of the former combatants. The resettlement of internally displaced persons has proven to be a challenge as the country remains divided with little freedom of movement between areas formerly known to be under the control of the GRA and those under the control of UNITA. Although it was anticipated that the country would witness some small-scale unrest (and increased lawlessness

and banditry) as the unified government (GURN) extends state administration to areas formerly under UNITA control and UNAVEM scales down to a small observer mission, the recent resurgence of fighting in northeast Angola has called into question the viability of Angola's long road to peace.

While OFDA's interventions in Angola have been crucial to reducing suffering and saving lives of the Angolan people, there is no formula for assuring that new emergency needs do not arise. OFDA will need to continue to carefully monitor the changing events in Angola to determine the best plan for future interventions.

USAID/OFDA

ASSISTANT EMERGENCY DISASTER RESPONSE COORDINATOR/ANGOLA
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SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES

ATTACHMENT 1: SCOPES OF WORK

Contractor and author's name: Kimberly Smith
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SCOPE OF WORK
EMERGENCY DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR
ANGOLA

SCOPE OF WORK FOR EMERGENCY DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR (EDRC)

The position of the OFDA Emergency Disaster Relief Coordinator (EDRC) was established to provide in-country management of this humanitarian emergency. Primary duties include assessing a broad spectrum of emergency conditions throughout Angola to provide recommendations, implementation strategy, management oversight and evaluation of BHR/OFDA response programs. **Additional** responsibilities include advising OFDA and OTI of post-peace settlement, transitional requirements, including evolving UN-led programs in the areas of demining, reintegration and demobilization.

The EDRC will establish an office and maintain, as security permits, a residence in Angola, directly supervising personnel attached to the BHR/OFDA field office. While in Angola he/she will travel extensively in-country to assess, evaluate and monitor emergency conditions at sites of the OFDA/OTI projects, and make strategic recommendations for interventions within the emergency context of the operation.

The EDRC will report to the USAID/BHR/OFDA/DRD Regional Team OIC through the U.S. Embassy Angola's designated liaison. The incumbent will also have strong advisory responsibilities to the Office of Transition Initiatives (BHR/OTI).

Emergency Disaster Relief Coordinator responsibilities will include but not be limited to the following:

- * Serves as the country representative for the USAID emergency and humanitarian assistance program.
- * Serves as the BHR/OFDA/OTI program manager and evaluator of currently projected \$14 million OFDA program and emergent OFDA/OTI transitional programs.
- * Serves as USAID liaison in Angola with UN agencies and the UN coordinating body, Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit

(UCAH), to strengthen their coordinating efforts with the OFDA-funded NGOs and other emergency/transitional activities.

- * Represents the USG humanitarian and transitional interests at national and international meetings and conferences.
 - * Provides logistical coordination and policy advice to OTI-led rotating missions, OTI-funded projects and NGOs for short term technical assistance to the UN.
 - * Facilitates and briefs official visits, during travel in Angola.
 - * Coordinates and analyzes with other donor senior representatives, UN agencies, NGOs/PVOs and local authorities assessment reports.
 - * Coordinates with the donor community to develop integrated programs.
 - * Prepares project analyses and funding recommendations including beneficiaries, implementing information, documentation and reports.
 - * Reviews project proposals from NGOs/ PVOs and UN agencies, ensuring compliance with OFDA Guidelines for PVO Proposals, and provides recommendations/comments to OFDA/OTI for final funding determination.
 - * Monitors program implementation and provides quality assurance evaluation of contractors and grantees.
 - * Analyzes food security issues such as the arrival of USG commodities at the port and periodically inspects commodities for quality, inventory, proper warehousing, and related specifications.
 - * Visits BHR/OFDA-funded projects. Reports via cable to OFDA/Washington about project states including quality of work, noted deficiencies and evolving operational conditions, environments and interventions.
 - * Periodically reviews each BHR/OFDA-funded NGO's grant with recommendations on amendments, no-cost extensions and further scopes of program activities.
 - * Prepares reporting cables on activities including site visits, meetings, problems, successes, and other observations and program analysis.
 - * Prepares a final report summarizing and commenting on the EDRC's activities during the year.
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SCOPE OF WORK

ASSISTANT EMERGENCY DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR (AEDRC)

ANGOLA

BACKGROUND

In 1991/92, the Government of the Republic of Angola (GRA) and the National Union for Total Independence (UNITA) signed a peace accord and held elections which were subsequently contested by UNITA, setting the stage for continued civil war which left half a million people displaced, one million people as refugees and three million people at risk of starvation. After a year of negotiation between the warring factions, a peace accord was signed by GRA and UNITA on November 22, 1994, followed by a cease-fire agreement.

USAID's Bureau for Humanitarian Response (BHR) has provided emergency assistance to Angola since 1989. Since 1991, the BHR's Office of Food for Peace (FFP) and Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA) along with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, have provide food and non-food assistance for about \$260 million to war-affected people in both GRA- and UNITA-held territories. A newcomer to the scene has been BHR's Office of Transition Initiatives (OTI) which now provides some assistance to the UN-led integration efforts. USAID assistance has been channelled through U.N. agencies, international organizations (IOs) and private voluntary organizations (PVOs). Because USAID did not continue its formal presence in Angola due to the civil war, an OFDA Emergency Disaster Relief Coordinator (EDRC) position was re-created in 1993 to provide in-country management of a growing OFDA's humanitarian assistance portfolio.

While the peace process is off to a rocky start with violations occurring on both sides, the cease fire is generally holding. As peace takes hold in Angola, new areas with extremely malnourished populations are becoming increasingly accessible. It is estimated that close to 40 percent of people in Angola continues to be "at risk." In addition, urgent transitional demands have begun to occur involving UN-led programs in areas of demobilization, demining and reintegration of ex-combatants and their families as well as the return of displaced persons and refugees. These are now being strongly felt by the UN and the donor/PVO community. In coping with these additional demands in addition to the responsibilities of monitoring an approximate \$100 million USAID portfolio, an urgent need to add a second person to the OFDA presence in Angola has become evident.

SCOPE OF WORK FOR EMERGENCY DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR (EDRC)

The requested additional position in Angola will provide much needed help to the current EDRC in his primary responsibilities of monitoring, assessing and reporting to AID/W on the OFDA's emergency assistance program in Angola; advising AID/W of the political, economic and social climate as it relates to the OFDA portfolio, in addition to the newly developing transitional needs now beginning to surface in Angola in areas of demobilization, demining and reintegration. Secondary responsibilities include assisting FFP and OTI in monitoring their programs and activities as none of these offices have a permanent representative in-country.

The Assistant EDRC (AEDRC) will assist the EDRC with the implementation of a broad spectrum of duties, as mentioned above. These will include the monitoring of the emergency conditions throughout Angola by providing management oversight and recommendations, implementation strategies and evaluations of the OFDA response programs; reporting regularly to OFDA, FFP and OTI and assessing the post-peace settlement and transitional requirements now surfacing in Angola.

The AEDRC will maintain, as security permits, a residence in Angola. The AEDRC will travel extensively in-country to monitor and evaluate OFDA/FFP/OTI-funded activities at sites and assess the emergency conditions of the "at risk" populations and beneficiaries. The AEDRC will assist the EDRC in making strategic recommendations for interventions within the emergency context of the operation.

The AEDRC will report directly to the EDRC, and act as Acting EDRC when the EDRC is not present in-country.

The AEDRC's responsibilities will include but not be limited to the following duties:

- * Serves as the assistant to the EDRC as country representative for the USAID emergency and humanitarian assistance program.
- * Prepares reporting cables on activities including site visits, meetings, problems, successes, and other observations and program analysis. Assists EDRC in administrative activities.
- * Assists the EDRC with managing and evaluating the OFDA emergency portfolio. Secondary responsibility includes assisting FFP and OTI in monitoring their activities.

- * Serves as the assistant to the EDRC as USAID liaison in Angola with UN agencies and the UN coordinating body, Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH), to strengthen their coordinating efforts with the OFDA-funded NGOs and other emergency/transitional activities.
- * Represents the USG humanitarian and transitional interests at national and international meetings and conferences.
- * Provides input to the logistical coordination and policy advice to OTI-led rotating missions, OTI-funded projects and NGOs for short term technical assistance to the UN.
- * Assists the EDRC in facilitating and briefings of official visits, during travel in Angola.
- * Provides assistance to the EDRC in coordination and analyzes with other donor senior representatives, UN agencies, NGOs/PVOs and local authorities assessment reports.
- * Provides assistance to the EDRC in coordination with the donor community to develop integrated programs.
- * Prepares project analyses and funding recommendations including beneficiaries, implementing information, documentation and reports as deemed necessary.
- * Assists the EDRC in reviewing project proposals from NGOs/PVOs and UN agencies, ensuring compliance with OFDA guidelines for PVO proposals, and provides recommendations/comments to OFDA/OTI for final funding determination. ✓
- * Assists the EDRC in monitoring program implementation and provides quality assurance evaluation of contractors and grantees.
- * Assists the EDRC in analyzing food security issues such as the arrival of USG commodities at the port, and periodically inspects commodities for quality, inventory, proper warehousing, and related specifications. ✓
- * Visits, monitors, assesses and reports on OFDA/FFP/OTI-funded projects. Writes reports/cables to OFDA/Washington about project status including quality of work, noted deficiencies and evolving operational conditions, environments and interventions as requested by the EDRC.
- * Reviews BHR/OFDA-funded NGO's grant with recommendations on amendments, no-cost extensions and further scopes of program activities and report this to EDRC. ✓

* Prepares annual reports summarizing and commenting on AEDRC's activities and accomplishments.

QUALIFICATION FACTORS

Bachelor's degree with advanced training in international relations, economics, food policy or related field.

Speaks Portuguese at 3,3 level, or writes and speaks Spanish and French at 3,3 level with the capability of learning Portuguese.

Experience in emergency relief and humanitarian assistance for minimally one year, general knowledge of OFDA operating procedures and USAID Handbook 8.

Experience in agriculture, food policy, and relief and development issues.

Experience in overseas project management with special emphasis in working under civil strife situations.

Experience in working with IOs, UN agencies, USG agencies and PVOs/NGOs.

Experience in conflict resolution process.

- Have basic computer skills (including Lotus 1-2-3, WorldPerfect and Windows 052) and demonstrated writing capability.

Have the capability of learning how to operate communications and data processing equipment, including cellular type mobile phones, hand held R&R radios, and word perfect computer software. Operate a 4 wheel drive, standard shift vehicle in cross-country conditions.

Must qualify for security clearance as provided by USAID.

WORKING CONDITIONS

Frequent travel to the field under stressful, civil strife conditions.

Travel to the field will be on small aircraft, cargo plans or internal commercial flights.

Living conditions is varied with unrest on the increase. Housing is available outside the US Embassy compound but guards are required.

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USAID/OFDA

ASSISTANT EMERGENCY DISASTER RESPONSE COORDINATOR/ANGOLA
AND EMERGENCY DISASTER RESPONSE COORDINATOR/ANGOLA

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES

ATTACHMENT 2: PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Contractor and author's name: Kimberly Smith
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Project #968-1008

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USAID/OFDA/ANGOLA

Program Overview (as of June 30, 1997)

For more than the past eight years, USAID's Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) has been one of the major international donors supporting humanitarian efforts in Angola. Since fiscal year (FY) 1989, when USAID/OFDA began its emergency relief program in Angola, it has provided more than \$116 million to support life-saving humanitarian operations.

USAID/OFDA Humanitarian Assistance Programs (FY 1989-97 to date):

FY 1989 (Civil Strife)	\$237,280
FY 1990 (Civil Strife)	\$4,188,402
FY 1991 (Civil Strife)	\$13,055,012
FY 1992 (Drought and Civil Strife)	\$14,197,077
FY 1993 (Displaced Persons)	\$12,419,001
FY 1994 (Civil Strife)	\$19,367,530
FY 1995 (Displaced Persons)	\$28,478,350
FY 1996 (Complex Emergency)	\$15,781,755
FY 1997 to date (Complex Emergency)*	\$8,425,125
Total USAID/OFDA Assistance to date:	\$116,149,532

USAID/OFDA's current grant portfolio is based on programs that target children, vulnerable groups, internally displaced persons, quartered/demobilized former soldiers, war-affected residents and resettling families in the areas most affected by the war in the provinces of Bengo, Benguela, Bie, Cuando Cubango, Huambo, Kwanza Sul, Moxico, and Zaire.

In FY 1997, USAID/OFDA intends to continue the phase-out of its emergency relief programs. Funding in FY 97 is projected at approximately \$12 million to support the resettlement of displaced populations, emergency nutrition, basic health care, and humanitarian coordination.

USAID/OFDA's current implementing partners include seven NGOs: Africare, Catholic Relief Services, International Medical Corps, Save the Children/US, Action Against Hunger, Medecins Sans Frontieres/Belgium, and Medecins Sans Frontieres/France; three U.N. agencies: UNICEF, World Food Program, and U.N. Department of Humanitarian Affairs; and one international organization: the International Committee of the Red Cross.

Attached is an overview of the USAID/OFDA portfolio for Angola, separated into three main categories: Emergency Feeding, Community Resettlement and Rehabilitation; Emergency Nutrition and Basic Health Care; and Humanitarian Coordination and Response. Grantees are listed alphabetically under each of these funding categories.

** Funding for the EDRC position, TDYs, Administrative support, and provision of plastic sheeting are not listed in the subtotal for FY97 nor in the program descriptions below.*

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I. EMERGENCY FEEDING, COMMUNITY RESETTLEMENT & REHABILITATION

PVO: **Africare**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-5189-00
Period of Grant: 14 August 1995 - 31 January, 1998
Current Area of Activity: Kwanza Sul, Bie and Zaire provinces
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$3,706,350 (\$935,628)
Pending FY97 Funding: \$348,752 in contracts
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Distribution of seeds and tools to improve food security in remote areas; mass vaccination campaigns to immunize children under five years of age against the major preventable childhood diseases (Kwanza Sul and Bie provinces). Provision of humanitarian assistance at the quartering areas of Andulo (Bie Province) and N'Tuco (Zaire Province). (Africare also has a new grant proposal under review. See listing under Emergency Nutrition and Basic Health Care Section).

PVO: **Catholic Relief Services**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-4144-00
Period of Grant: 25 July 1994 - 31 January 1998
Current Area of Activity: Benguela Province
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$8,688,253 (\$1,562,834)
Pending FY97 Funding: \$460,000 in contracts
Projected FY98 Funding: Possible cost extension in first quarter FY98, depending on emergency needs, particularly in the area of Cubal.

Description: Emergency food distributions to displaced and war-affected populations; resettlement activities including the distribution of seeds, tools, supplementary food, and food-for-work; support to health posts; nutritional surveillance in program areas and supplementary feeding to vulnerable groups.

PVO: **Save the Children/U.S.**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-4014-00
Period of Grant: 19 August 1993 - 30 November 1997
Current Area of Activity: Bengo, Kwanza Sul and Moxico provinces
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$6,723,971 (\$1,259,518)
Pending FY97 Funding: none
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Emergency food distributions to displaced and war-affected populations (Moxico Province); resettlement activities including the distribution of seeds, tools, and supplementary food (Bengo, Kwanza Sul, and Moxico Provinces).

II. EMERGENCY NUTRITION AND BASIC HEALTH CARE

PVO: **Action Against Hunger**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-5070-00
Period of Grant: 25 January 1994 - 31 December 1997
Current Area of Activity: Cuando Cubango Province
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$1,367,462 (\$412,000)
Pending FY97 Funding: none
Projected FY98 Funding: Possible cost extension in first quarter FY98 to allow ACF to phase-out program activities or obtain funding from other donors.

Description: Therapeutic and supplemental feeding and nutritional surveillance; food security and nutritional assessments country-wide, when necessary.

PVO: **Africare**
Grant #: New Grant Proposal Under Review
Period of Grant: 1 June 1997 -- 31 May 1998
Current Area of Activity: Cuando Cubango Province
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): none
Pending FY97 Funding: \$345,994 in contracts
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Mass vaccination campaigns to immunize children under five years of age against the major preventable childhood diseases. This program will be based on Africare's current EPI programs in Kwanza Sul and Bie provinces, funded by USAID/OFDA.

IO: **International Committee of the Red Cross**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-6113-00
Period of Grant: 1 July 1996 - 30 June 1997
Current Area of Activity: Huambo and Bie provinces
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$996,000 (none)
Pending FY97 Funding: none - Completion of grant
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Prosthetics production and fitting operations for the physically disabled.

PVO: **International Medical Corps**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-5089-00
Period of Grant: 28 February 1995 - 30 November, 1997
Current Area of Activity: Kwanza Sul and Huambo provinces
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$6,418,876 (\$1,719,063)
Pending FY97 Funding: none
Projected FY98 Funding: Possible cost extension in first quarter FY98 to allow IMC to phase-out program activities or obtain funding from other donors.

Description: Training-of-trainers programs for immunization and maternal-child health care services. Rehabilitation of the provincial health training center in Huambo Province.

PVO: **Medecins Sans Frontieres/Belgium**
Grant #: AOT-G-00-97-00230-00
Period of Grant: 1 February 1997 - 31 January, 1998
Current Area of Activity: Bie Province
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$242,190 (\$242,190)
Pending FY97 Funding: none
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Therapeutic and supplemental feeding; nutritional surveillance and basic health care services to populations in outlying areas.

PVO: **Medecins Sans Frontieres/France**
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-4193-00
Period of Grant: 1 September 1994 - 31 July 1997
Current Area of Activity: Benguela Province
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$2,890,400 (\$1,000,000)
Pending FY97 Funding: \$750,000 under review
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Therapeutic and supplemental feeding; nutritional surveillance and basic health care services to populations in outlying areas.

U.N. Agency: UNICEF
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-5226-00
Period of Grant: 13 September 1995 - 30 June 1997
Current Area of Activity: country-wide
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$2,200,000 (\$700,000)
Pending FY97 Funding: TBD - cost extension under discussion
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Basic medicines and medical supplies for the quartering areas and support for the reintegration of demobilized underage former soldiers. Request for funding also under review to support the National Extended Program of Immunization (EPI) in areas where USAID/OFDA-funded NGOs are implementing EPI programs.

III. HUMANITARIAN COORDINATION AND RESPONSE

U.N. Agency: UNDHA Humanitarian Assistance
Coordination Unit
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-5175-00
Period of Grant: 23 July 1995 - 28 February 1998
Current Area of Activity: Luanda, country-wide
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$339,767 (none)
Pending FY97 Funding: \$295,200 in contracts
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Humanitarian coordination; support to a quick response fund to provide services and infrastructure in the family areas at the UNITA quartering areas; in-kind donations of plastic sheeting to reinforce shelter for the dependent family members of the quartered former troops (valued at \$223,470); logistical support for the quartering areas (in contracts).

U.N. Agency: World Food Program
Grant #: AOT-1008-G-00-5113-00
Period of Grant: 23 June 1994 - 31 December 1997
Current Area of Activity: country-wide
Total OFDA Funding to date (FY97): \$3,500,000 (\$500,000)
Pending FY97 Funding: \$500,000 in contracts
Projected FY98 Funding: No additional funding projected

Description: Light-aircraft operations and non-food item transport to support humanitarian activities country-wide. In-kind donations of USAID/OFDA plastic sheeting consigned to the World Food Program for distribution to support general emergency humanitarian operations (valued at approximately \$500,000 since 1994).