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SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT FOR PERIOD ENDING  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1994

LAC EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES TECHNICAL SERVICES PROJECT  
CONTRACT NO. LAC-0032-C-00-9036-00  
PROJECT NO. 598-0659

Submitted to: Marilyn Arnold  
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Washington, D.C. 20523

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USAID/Guatemala: 1	USAID/Honduras: 1
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**SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT FOR PERIOD ENDING  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1994**

**LAC Education and Human Resources Technical Services Project**  
**Semi-Annual Report**  
**April 1, 1994 - September 30, 1994**

**Background Data**

**Project Title:** LAC Education and Human Resources Technical Services Project (EHRTS)  
**Project Number:** 598-0659/597-0032  
**Date of Authorization:** original 08/29/88 amendment 09/30/94  
**Date of Obligation:** original 08/18/89 amendments 3/22/91, 09/30/94  
**PACD:** original 09/30/94 extended to 08/17/95  
**Implementing Agencies:** N/A  
**Major Contractors:** Academy for Educational Development  
**USAID Project Manager:** Marilyn Arnold  
**Status of CPs/Covenants:** N/A  
**Date of Last Evaluation:** 05/11/93 **Next Evaluation:** 00/00/00  
**Planned No. of Non-Federal Audits during Fiscal Year:** 0  
**The No. of such Audits Contracted for/Completed:** 0  
**Date of Last Audit:** n/a

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**Financial Data**

	<u>Regional</u>	<u>Buy-in</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Amount Authorized:</b>	\$3,236,011.00	6,992,000.00	10,228,000.00
<b>Amount Obligated*:</b>	2,775,365.00	1,512,600.00	4,287,963.00
<b>Amount Committed**:</b> Period:	284,496.00	0.00	284,496.00
Cumulative:	3,008,277.00	1,512,600.00	4,520,877.00
<b>Accrued Expenditures:</b>			
Period-Projected:	400,000.00	0.00	400,000.00
Period-Actual:	317,351.00	0.00	317,351.00
Cumulative:	2,218,765.00	1,366,067.00	3,584,832.00
Period-Next:	333,000.00	0.00	333,000.00
<b>Counterpart Contribution:</b>	N/A		
<b>% LOP (Extended) Elapsed:</b>	87% (of 6 years)		
<b>% of Total Auth. Oblig.:</b>	93% (Regional)		
<b>% of Total Oblig Exp:</b>	74% (Regional)		
<b>% of Total Auth Exp:</b>	69% (Regional)		

\* Obligated = Amount of money put on contract.

\*\* Committed = Sum of TSOs and core management figures. Note: in this period money was committed to TSOs 78, 79, 80, and core management.

## **Relationship to Mission Strategic Objectives**

Specific Linkage to Strategic Objectives: EHRTS is an analytical and information project that field missions and the LAC Bureau utilize to identify human resources constraints to achievement of AID strategic objectives. Accordingly, EHRTS assists field missions and LAC/RSD/EHR to attain: (a) the achievement of broadly-based, sustainable economic growth; and (b) the evolution of stable, participatory democratic societies.

Percent of LOP Funds Relating to Strategic Objectives: 100%

## **Project Purpose**

To identify strategic human resources constraints and disseminate policy guidance throughout the LAC Region in the human resource development sector, including the areas of basic education, vocational skills, management education, and development training.

## **Project Description**

EHRTS has five components as follow:

1. Evaluating basic education, vocational skills, management training, and development training subsectors and developing reviews of experience;
2. Using the reviews of experience to develop practical guidance for design, implementation, and evaluation of human development activities;
3. Assisting field missions to attain their strategic objectives through "buy-ins" for design, implementation, and evaluation of human resources development activities/projects;
4. Sharing information and working with host countries to track progress; and
5. Establishing a data tracking system.

## **Current Status**

### Component One: Cross-cutting Evaluations

EHRTS has produced and disseminated four evaluations called "Reviews of Experience."

### Component Two: Guidelines

EHRTS has produced and distributed three sets of LAC field mission guidelines called "Practical Applications." A fourth set of guidelines on management education and training was produced during this reporting period. -

### Component Three: Short-term Technical Assistance

EHRTS is no longer able to accept "buy-ins" from missions because LOP contract ceiling has been reached and will not be raised. As of July 1993, no further buy-ins to the contract were executed.

#### Component Four: Information Dissemination

EHRTS distributed its own publications (Advocacy Series and Working Papers) to the LAC field missions on a regular basis. The publications sent out during this reporting period include the following:

- Advocacy Series #6, "Education for Democracy: The Role of Schools"
- Working Paper #3, "Civic Education in the School Systems of Latin America and the Caribbean" (also the Spanish version, "La Educación Cívica en el Currículo en América Latina y el Caribe")
- Working Paper #4, "Environmental Education in the School Systems of Latin America and the Caribbean" (also the Spanish version, "La Educación Ambiental en el Currículo en América Latina y el Caribe")

An EHRTS publications list was also disseminated during this reporting period. Requests for publications were received from a broad audience (more than 150 copies of requested publications were distributed in this reporting period), and many of the reports are being reprinted. Also in response to requests, a few documents are either being translated to Spanish or French.

#### Component Five: Indicators Tracking

EHRTS continued its work in policy dialogue and reform in the education sector. Three tools have been developed for use in the policy dialogue process.

- The LASER (Latin American Strategies for Education Reform) presentation is complete and has been shown widely in the LAC region and in Washington, DC. This educational policy dialogue presentation uses international data to demonstrate the impact of education investments on the target country's economic growth, political stability and democratic participation, and social well-being. It has been shown to USAID missions and public and private sector audiences in Bolivia, Ecuador, Haiti, Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Peru, the Dominican Republic, and the Eastern Caribbean, as well as numerous audiences at USAID/Washington and other donors. During the reporting period, LAC/RSD/EHR provided support to USAID offices in Ecuador, Haiti, and Nicaragua for follow-up showings of LASER and initial efforts to institutionalize advocacy skills in local policy groups.
- The second tool for dialogue is a presentation on effective educational policies; the draft form has been developed and is now being tested in the field.
- A third effort is underway to produce an interactive graphics presentation that calculates the impact of education investments on poverty reduction, the environment, democracy, economic development, crime and drug reduction, and social well-being.

EHRTS also developed a plan to provide training in policy dialogue techniques and tools to appropriate groups in the public and private sector in three countries of the LAC region during the next reporting period. Three countries will be selected for the training and institutionalization phase of this work.

Finally, a plan has been implemented for social marketing support to the process of policy dialogue that the EHRTS project is conducting in several countries in the LAC region. Social marketing will make for improved segmentation and understanding of the different leadership groups within a country and their particular concerns. In addition, a LASER presentation on girls' education has been prepared. This activity builds on previous work to prepare and refine presentations on the overall impact of education, and of girls in particular, on several sectors of development.

## **Other Accomplishments**

During this reporting period, one new TSO was developed and approved bringing the total number of TSOs to 79. This new TSO extends the current emphases of the EHRTS project—policy dialogue and information dissemination—by investigating the integration of social marketing with policy dialogue. By the end of the next reporting period, EHRTS anticipates that the next tool for policy dialogue will a presentation on the breadth of impacts that the education of girls can have on a nation's development. Appropriate written materials will also have been developed to support the policy dialogue activities, including case studies of EHRTS activities in selected countries.

In other areas of the EHRTS project, the following activities occurred:

- A visit was made to Nicaragua during this period to provide social marketing assistance to the policy dialogue initiative.
- EHRTS has been commissioned to team with RTI to develop a presentation on the impact of girls' education on total fertility as well as on infant mortality and maternal health. Presentations have been made to senior management at the Global Bureau of USAID.
- EHRTS held a day-long meeting to review the new policy dialogue tools and lay out a vision for the integration of education with USAID's strategic objectives in the LAC region.
- The reports on civic and environmental education in the region were finished and distributed broadly. Follow-up requests have been received from CONCIENCIA and many missions in the LAC region.
- EHRTS made a presentation on its work in policy dialogue to the executive director of Fundación Natura in Ecuador.

## **Problems and Delays**

LAC/RSD/EHR requested an 18-month extension to the EHRTS project with additional funding. Because the extension was not negotiated until September 30, 1994, minimal work took place on the EHRTS Project between the contractor's original end date of August 17, 1994 and September 30, 1994. The EHRTS Project was granted a 12-month extension.

## **Major Activities or Corrective Actions During the Next Six Months**

Three activities will form the focus of the 12-month extension: policy dialogue (including girls' education), social marketing, and information dissemination related to those two areas. The EHRTS Project is awaiting extensions to the TSOs for policy dialogue and social marketing for work to resume in Ecuador and Nicaragua. The Haitian mission has negotiated a bilateral project with Research Triangle Institute and AED for ongoing work.

During the next reporting period, management of the EHRTS Project will be transferred to the Human Capacity Development Center of the Global Bureau (G/HCD/PP).

## **Summary Budget Information**

LAC EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES TECHNICAL SERVICES PROJECT  
 CONTRACT NO. LAC-0032-C-00-9036-00  
 AED COST SHEETS -- September 30, 1994

\*\*\* SUMMARY BUDGET INFORMATION \*\*\*

TSO NO.	ACTIVITY TITLE (COMPONENT)	SOURCE OF FUNDING	START DATE	END DATE	* TSO BUDGETS	TOTAL EXPENDED	REMAINING BALANCE
00	Core Administration	CA/Regional	08/18/89	08/17/94	\$801,940	\$651,079.66	\$150,860.03
01	Cross-Cutting Evaluations (1)	CA/Regional	10/13/89	12/31/92	\$288,665	\$259,257.18	\$29,407.82
02	Update Profiles & Overview (4)	CA/Regional	11/01/89	08/31/91	\$21,815	\$18,744.17	\$3,070.83
03	Mexico Adv Dev Country Trg (3)	CA Reg/Mexico	11/10/89	01/15/90	\$6,438	\$4,145.95	\$2,292.05
04	USAID/Belize CLASP II Proj (3)	CA Reg/Belize	11/28/89	01/15/90	\$6,523	\$5,250.40	\$1,272.60
05	USAID/Bolivia Subsector sow (3)	CA/Regional	11/30/89	01/15/90	\$8,046	\$7,865.68	\$180.32
06	Techn Coordination (unsigned)			04/13/90			\$0.00
07	USAID/Haiti CLASP II (3)	USAID/Haiti	01/18/90	07/31/90	\$19,901	\$19,901.00	\$0.00
08	Bolivia Trg for Dev Proj (3)	USAID/Bolivia	02/01/90	04/30/90	\$10,091	\$9,062.62	\$1,028.38
09	Dom Rep Graduate Follow-on (3)	USAID/Dom Rep	03/02/90	08/30/90	\$9,359	\$7,427.17	\$1,931.83
10	USAID/Peru CLASP II SIF & PP (3)	USAID/Peru	03/09/90	05/31/90	\$35,766	\$31,066.78	\$4,699.22
11	Assesst. of DR Dev Trg Proj (3)	USAID/Dom Rep	03/16/90	07/31/90	\$26,354	\$26,114.16	\$239.84
12	USAID/Bolivia CLASP II SIF (3)	USAID/Bolivia	05/11/90	07/31/90	\$15,850	\$13,338.25	\$2,511.75
13	RDO/C Reg Mngt Trg PP Amend (3)	USAID/RDO/C	05/11/90	08/31/90	\$49,980	\$36,115.29	\$13,864.71
14	Bolivia Trg 4 Dev PP Amend (3)	USAID/Bolivia	05/25/90	12/31/91	\$14,886	\$9,988.35	\$4,897.65
15	Indicators Tracking (5)	CA/Regional	9/18/90	09/30/90	\$38,141	\$31,236.79	\$6,904.21
16	Country Dev Trg Plan (3)	CA/Regional	06/14/90	09/30/90	\$5,778	\$3,488.84	\$2,289.16
17	Contracting for SA CLASP II (3)	CA/Regional	06/14/90	02/28/92	\$4,133	\$2,123.30	\$2,009.70
18	Ed Policy Concept Paper (3)	CA/Regional	9/25/90	11/30/90	\$55,828	\$48,928.49	\$6,899.51
19	Advanced Trg in Econ Eval (3)	CA/Regional	9/30/90	12/31/90	\$6,268	\$6,113.99	\$154.01
20	USAID/Bolivia CLASP II PP (3)	USAID/Bolivia	09/15/90	04/30/92	\$14,618	\$11,743.82	\$2,874.18
21	Information Dissemination (4)	CA/Regional	09/25/90	12/30/90	\$29,320	\$28,481.56	\$838.44
22	Guatemala Ed Vouchers Study (3)	USAID/Guatemala	09/18/90	12/31/90	\$15,096	\$14,672.67	\$423.33
23	USAID/Ecuador CLASP II SIF (3)	USAID/Ecuador	09/25/90	01/31/91	\$34,751	\$33,537.34	\$1,213.66
24	USAID/Bolivia RLP Evaluation (3)	USAID/Bolivia	09/25/90	06/30/92	\$28,488	\$23,843.90	\$4,644.10
25	LAC/DR/EHR Year Two Support (3)	CA/Regional	11/01/90	01/31/91	\$106,823	\$61,352.49	\$45,470.51
26	USAID/EI Salvador Testing Eval (3)	USAID/EI Salvador	11/09/90	02/28/91	\$27,574	\$20,432.76	\$7,141.24
27	USAID/EI Sal Ed Superv Strat (3)	USAID/EI Salvador	11/16/90	12/31/91	\$27,845	\$23,742.24	\$4,102.76
28	LAC/DR/EHR Indicators Tracking (5)	CA/Regional	01/10/91	09/30/91	\$32,045	\$24,389.30	\$7,655.70
29	USAID/Panama Adm Just Trg Plan (3)	USAID/Panama	01/12/91	12/31/91	\$27,072	\$27,072.48	\$0.00
30	USAID/Nicaragua Ed Subsector Asst (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	02/14/91	12/31/91	\$162,135	\$152,153.46	\$9,981.54
31	LAC/DR/EHR Component 2 - Guidelines (2)	CA/Regional	05/01/91	12/31/93	\$79,175	\$56,746.70	\$22,428.30
32	LAC/DR/EHR Costa Rica ATIE Design (3)	CA/Regional	04/18/91	10/30/91	\$8,399	\$7,527.85	\$871.15
33	LAC/DR/EHR Human Resources Strat Ppr (3)	CA/Regional	05/24/91	05/31/91	\$25,412	\$19,707.16	\$5,704.84
34	LAC/DR/EHR Dev Trg PID - Nicaragua (3)	CA/Regional	04/12/91	10/30/91	\$10,662	\$9,031.48	\$1,630.52
35	USAID/Panama CLASP II SIF (3)	USAID/Panama	04/18/91	09/30/91	\$13,734	\$13,958.98	(\$225.14)
36	USAID/Nicaragua CLASP II SIF (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	04/26/91	09/31/91	\$36,955	\$27,286.93	\$9,668.07
37	USAID/Haiti CLASP II Follow-on Plan (3)	USAID/Haiti	05/31/91	12/31/91	\$13,165	\$12,547.36	\$617.64
38	LAC/DR/EHR Editing & Prod Support (4)	CA/Regional	06/21/91	12/31/93	\$66,860	\$67,005.05	(\$145.05)
39	USAID/Costa Rica EARTH Evaluation (3)	USAID/Costa Rica	06/22/91	02/29/92	\$60,808	\$52,729.20	\$8,078.80
40	USAID/Nicaragua Assistance to MOE (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	06/26/91	06/30/92	\$73,970	\$65,751.84	\$8,218.16

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LAC EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES TECHNICAL SERVICES PROJECT  
 CONTRACT NO. LAC-0032-C-00-9036-00  
 AED COST SHEETS -- September 30, 1994

\*\*\* SUMMARY BUDGET INFORMATION \*\*\*

TSO NO.	ACTIVITY TITLE (COMPONENT)	SOURCE OF FUNDING	START DATE	END DATE	* TSO BUDGETS	TOTAL EXPENDED	REMAINING BALANCE
41	USAID/Honduras PEEP Eval - Phase 1 (3)	USAID/Honduras	06/15/91	06/30/92	\$23,180	\$22,895.63	\$284.37
42	USAID/Honduras PEEP Eval - Phase 2 (3)	USAID/Honduras	08/16/91	02/28/92	\$102,041	\$101,489.84	\$551.16
43	LAC/DR/EHR Ed Officers Conference (4)	CA/Regional	09/18/91	12/31/91	\$45,029.00	\$36,535.00	\$8,494.00
44	USAID/Nicaragua Ed Options Paper (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	09/26/91	03/31/92	\$25,999.00	\$25,345.60	\$653.40
45	USAID/Panama CI.ASP II Design Actvts (3)	USAID/Panama	11/22/91	03/31/92	\$10,599.00	\$9,588.24	\$1,010.76
46	USAID/Nica Basic Ed Proj Ppr (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	11/21/91	03/31/92	\$75,284.00	\$60,803.32	\$14,480.68
47	LAC/NAPA Monitoring/Eval. Design (3)	CA/Regional	12/11/91	03/31/92	\$10,375.00	\$9,451.71	\$923.29
48	USAID/Nica Basic Ed. Soc'l Sndns (3)	CA/Regional	12/13/91	05/31/92	\$7,194.00	\$4,719.42	\$2,474.58
49	USAID/Nica Training Process Design (3)	CA/Regional	01/24/92	06/30/92	\$8,806.00	\$2,496.41	\$6,309.59
50	LAC Policy Book Dissemination (4)	CA/Regional	02/18/92	06/30/92	\$2,523.00	\$1,964.80	\$558.20
51	USAID/Nica Assistance to MOE Admin.(3)	CA/Regional	03/26/92	12/31/92	\$13,842.00	\$10,442.19	\$3,399.81
52	LAC Multigrade Schools Research (4)	CA/Regional	05/22/92	12/31/92	\$8,795.00	\$7,940.14	\$854.86
53	LAC/DR/EHR Year Three Support (3)	CA/Regional	05/01/92	12/31/93	\$80,194.00	\$49,597.17	\$30,596.83
54	USAID/Honduras MIS Plan for MOE (3)	USAID/Honduras	05/22/92	12/31/92	\$52,853.00	\$52,750.90	\$102.10
55	LAC/DR/EHR Policy Reform Activities (4)	CA/Regional	05/22/92	06/15/93	\$59,325.00	\$52,633.66	\$6,691.34
56	USAID/DR Training Impact Eval. (3)	USAID/Dom Rep	05/22/92	03/31/93	\$34,975.00	\$34,377.27	\$597.73
57	USAID/Nica Asstnce to MOE Admin II (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	05/28/92	12/31/93	\$54,326.00	\$49,749.04	\$4,576.96
58	LAC Pubs. Dissem./Ed. Advocacy (4)	CA/Regional	09/01/92	12/31/93	\$63,226.00	\$63,197.86	\$28.14
59	USAID/Bolivia Mgmt. Ed. Feasibility Study (3)	USAID/Bolivia	07/28/92	10/29/93	\$21,240.00	\$20,029.41	\$1,210.59
60	LAC/DR/EHR Pol.Dialog Model Dev./Dissem. (5)	CA/Regional	10/30/92	10/31/93	\$119,513.00	\$116,510.76	\$3,002.24
61	LAC/DR/EHR Ed. and Democracy Conf. (3)	CA/Regional	10/22/92	06/30/93	\$1,125.00	\$1,099.35	\$25.65
62	USAID/Honduras Test Developmt Assistance (3)	USAID/Honduras	11/23/92	03/31/93	\$27,388.00	\$23,040.67	\$4,347.33
63	USAID/Nica In-Service Teacher Trng Plan (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	11/24/92	12/31/92	\$9,482.00	\$8,969.90	\$512.10
64	LAC/DR/EHR HRD Strategy Workshop (3)	CA/Regional	11/24/92	09/30/93	\$6,243.00	\$3,480.35	\$2,762.65
65	LAC/DR/EHR RTAC-II Project Ppr Amendmt (3)	CA/Regional	01/06/93	09/30/93	\$25,552.00	\$18,004.64	\$7,547.36
66	LAC/DR/EHR Indicators Analysis (5)	CA/Regional	01/07/93	09/30/93	\$24,214.00	\$20,739.45	\$3,474.55
67	USAID/Guatemala PRONEBI Project Evaluation (3)	USAID/Guatemala	01/08/93	09/30/93	\$74,342.00	\$65,847.11	\$8,494.89
68	LAC/DR/EHR Concept Ppr Development (5)	CA/Regional	02/05/93	10/30/93	\$89,336.00	\$78,854.03	\$10,481.97
69	USAID/Nica Interim Teacher Traing Assistance (3)	USAID/Nicaragua	03/19/93	12/31/93	\$146,923.00	\$131,178.35	\$15,744.65
70	LAC/DR/EHR Regional Survey - Env & Democ. (3)	CA/Regional	05/24/93	04/30/94	\$60,417.00	\$51,623.87	\$8,793.13
71	USAID/RDO/C Reg.Mgmt Traing Proj Eval (3)	USAID/RDO/C	05/17/93	12/31/93	\$73,472.00	\$71,473.11	\$1,998.89
72	LAC/DR/EHR Writing/Editing Services (4)	CA/Regional	05/03/93	08/30/94	\$125,248.00	\$109,534.30	\$15,713.70
73	LAC/DR/EHR PDM Dev./Dissem. II (5)	CA/Regional	06/17/93	03/31/94	\$85,027.00	\$83,120.54	\$1,906.46
74	LAC/DR/EHR ATIE Mid-Term Eval. (3)	CA/Regional	07/29/93	03/31/94	\$36,979.00	\$35,468.57	\$1,510.43
75	LAC/DR/EHR Interactive Pol.Dial.Model (5)	CA/Regional	07/15/93	07/29/94	\$80,937.00	\$56,723.25	\$24,213.75
76	LAC/DR/EHR Labor Force Analysis Workshop (4)	CA/Regional	11/03/93	01/31/94	\$10,019.00	\$9,281.63	\$737.37
77	Education Policy Dialogue Mission Support (5)	CA/Regional	02/01/94	08/17/94	\$201,788.00	\$127,786.36	\$74,001.64
78	Strategic Planning for Trng Concept Paper (3)	CA/Regional	03/18/94	05/31/94	\$7,318.00	\$4,961.53	\$2,356.47
79	Social Marketing Support (5)	CA/Regional	04/27/94	07/29/94	\$23,233.00	\$5,204.27	\$18,028.73
80	Girls' Education Presentation (5)	CA/Regional	08/08/94	12/31/94	\$38,932.00	\$0.00	\$38,932.00
TOTAL					\$4,287,963	\$3,583,872.29	\$704,090.72
Plus Non-A.I.D. Expense (ref. TSO #7)						\$2,080.10	
Plus Non-A.I.D. Expense (ref. TSO #6; June '94 Cost Sheets)						\$792.00	
Subtract Adjustments Made to Rollup on 12/93 Year End Cost Sheets						\$10,328.29	
GRAND TOTAL						\$3,574,832.10	

**Contract Funding by Component**

COMPONENT	AMENDED CONTRACT	TOTAL TSO OBLIGATIONS	FIELD MISSION TSO OBLIGATIONS	LAC REGIONAL TSO OBLIGATIONS	TOTAL LAC REG FUNDING
1 Cross Cutting Eval		\$288,665	\$0	\$288,665	
2 Guidelines		\$79,175	\$0	\$79,175	
3 Short Term Tech Asst		\$1,952,857	\$1,512,598	\$440,259	
4 Info Dissem		\$432,160	\$0	\$432,160	
5 Indicators/Policy		\$733,166	\$0	\$733,166	
CORE MANAGEMENT		\$801,940	\$0	\$801,940	
	\$4,520,877	\$4,287,963	\$1,512,598	\$2,775,365	\$3,008,277

COMPONENT	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	FIELD MISSION EXPENDITURES	LAC REGIONAL EXPENDITURES
1 Cross Cutting Eval	\$259,257.18	\$0.00	\$259,257.18
2 Guidelines	\$56,746.70	\$0.00	\$56,746.70
3 Short Term Tech Asst	\$1,677,905.83	\$1,366,067.47	\$311,838.36
4 Info Dissem	\$395,318.07	\$0.00	\$395,318.07
5 Indicators/Policy	\$544,564.75	\$0.00	\$544,564.75
CORE MANAGEMENT	\$651,079.66	\$0.00	\$651,079.66
	\$3,584,872.19	\$1,366,067.47	\$2,218,804.72

COMPONENT	TOTAL DIFF'CE OBL & EXP	FLD MSN DIFF'CE OBL & EXP	LAC REG DIFF'CE OBL & EXP
1 Cross Cutting Eval	\$29,407.82	\$0.00	\$29,407.82
2 Guidelines	\$22,428.30	\$0.00	\$22,428.30
3 Short Term Tech Asst	\$274,951.17	\$146,530.53	\$128,420.64
4 Info Dissem	\$36,841.93	\$0.00	\$36,841.93
5 Indicators/Policy	\$188,601.25	\$0.00	\$188,601.25
CORE MANAGEMENT	\$150,860.34	\$0.00	\$150,860.34
	\$703,090.81	\$146,530.53	\$556,560.28

COMPONENT	LAC REG DIFF'CE OBL & EXP	LAC PIPELINE	AVAILABLE FOR LAC REPRGRMG
1 Cross Cutting Eval	\$29,407.82	\$0.00	\$29,407.82
2 Guidelines	\$22,428.30	\$0.00	\$22,428.30
3 Short Term Tech Asst	\$128,420.64	\$2,356.47	\$126,064.17
4 Info Dissem	\$36,841.93	\$15,713.70	\$21,128.23
5 Indicators/Policy	\$188,601.25	\$116,244.12	\$72,357.13
CORE MANAGEMENT	\$150,860.34	\$150,860.34	\$0.00
	\$556,560.28	\$285,174.63	\$271,385.65

EHRTS FUNDING BY COMPONENT  
 Through September 1994 Cost Sheets  
 Component 1 - Cross-Cutting Evaluations  
 (LAC REGIONAL FUNDS)

TSO #	TSO BUDGET	EXPENDED TO DATE
01	\$288,665	\$259,257.18
<hr/>		
COMPONENT 1 TOTALS:	\$288,665	\$259,257.18

EHRTS FUNDING BY COMPONENT  
 Through September 1994 Cost Sheets  
 Component 2 - Guidelines  
 (LAC REGIONAL FUNDS)

TSO #	TSO BUDGET	EXPENDED TO DATE
31	\$79,175	\$56,746.70
<hr/>		
COMPONENT 2 TOTALS:	\$79,175	\$56,746.70

EHRIS FUNDING BY COMPONENT  
 Through September 1994 Cost Sheets  
 Component 3 - Short-Term Technical Assistance

TSO #	TSO BUDGET	FIELD MSN BDGTS	EXPENDED TO DATE	LAC REGIONAL (EXPEND)	FIELD MISSIONS (EXPEND)
03	\$6,438		\$4,145.95	\$4,145.95	0.00
04	\$6,523		\$5,250.40	\$5,250.40	0.00
05	\$8,046		\$7,865.68	\$7,865.68	0.00
07	\$19,901	\$19,901	\$19,901.00	\$0.00	\$19,901.00
08	\$10,091	\$10,091	\$9,062.62	\$0.00	\$9,062.62
09	\$9,359	\$9,359	\$7,427.17	\$0.00	\$7,427.17
10	\$35,766	\$35,766	\$31,066.78	\$0.00	\$31,066.78
11	\$26,354	\$26,354	\$26,114.16	\$0.00	\$26,114.16
12	\$15,850	\$15,850	\$13,338.25	\$0.00	\$13,338.25
13	\$49,980	\$49,980	\$36,115.29	\$0.00	\$36,115.29
14	\$14,886	\$14,886	\$9,988.35	\$0.00	\$9,988.35
16	\$5,778		\$3,488.84	\$3,488.84	0.00
17	\$4,133		\$2,123.30	\$2,123.30	0.00
18	\$55,828	\$55,828	\$48,928.49	0.00	\$48,928.49
19	\$6,268	\$6,268	\$6,113.99	0.00	\$6,113.99
20	\$14,618	\$14,618	\$11,743.82	0.00	\$11,743.82
22	\$15,096	\$15,096	\$14,672.67	0.00	\$14,672.67
23	\$34,751	\$34,751	\$33,537.34	0.00	\$32,537.34
24	\$28,488	\$28,488	\$23,843.90	0.00	\$23,843.90
25	\$106,823		\$61,352.49	\$61,352.49	0.00
26	\$27,574	\$27,574	\$20,432.76	0.00	\$20,432.76
27	\$27,845	\$27,845	\$23,742.24	0.00	\$23,742.24
29	\$27,072	\$27,072	\$27,072.48	0.00	\$27,072.48
30	\$162,135	\$162,135	\$152,153.46	0.00	\$152,153.46
32	\$8,399		\$7,527.85	\$7,527.85	0.00
33	\$25,412		\$19,707.16	\$19,707.16	0.00
34	\$10,662		\$9,031.48	\$9,031.48	0.00
35	\$13,734	\$13,734	\$13,958.98	0.00	\$13,958.98
36	\$36,955	\$36,955	\$27,286.93	0.00	\$27,286.93
37	\$13,165	\$13,165	\$12,547.36	0.00	\$12,547.36
39	\$60,808	\$60,808	\$52,729.20	0.00	\$52,729.20
40	\$73,970	\$73,970	\$65,751.84	0.00	\$65,751.84
41	\$23,180	\$23,180	\$23,895.63	0.00	\$23,895.63
42	\$102,041	\$102,041	\$101,489.84	0.00	\$101,489.84
44	\$25,999	\$25,999	\$25,345.60	0.00	\$25,345.60
45	\$10,599	\$10,599	\$9,588.24	0.00	\$9,588.24
46	\$75,284	\$75,284	\$60,803.32	0.00	\$60,803.32
47	\$10,375		\$9,451.71	\$9,451.71	0.00
48	\$7,194		\$4,719.42	\$4,719.42	0.00
49	\$8,806		\$2,496.41	\$2,496.41	0.00
51	\$13,842		\$10,442.19	\$10,442.19	0.00
53	\$80,194		\$49,597.17	\$49,597.17	0.00
54	\$52,853	\$52,853	\$52,750.90	0.00	\$52,750.90
56	\$34,975	\$34,975	\$34,377.27	0.00	\$34,377.27
57	\$54,326	\$54,326	\$49,749.04	0.00	\$49,749.04
59	\$21,240	\$21,240	\$20,029.41	0.00	\$20,029.41
61	\$1,125		\$1,099.35	\$1,099.35	0.00
62	\$27,388	\$27,388	\$23,040.67	0.00	\$23,040.67
63	\$9,482	\$9,482	\$8,969.90	0.00	\$8,969.90
64	\$6,243		\$3,480.35	\$3,480.35	0.00
65	\$25,552		\$18,004.64	\$18,004.54	0.00
67	\$74,342	\$74,342	\$65,847.11	0.00	\$65,847.11
69	\$146,923	\$146,923	\$131,178.35	0.00	\$131,178.35
70	\$60,417		\$51,623.87	\$51,623.87	0.00
71	\$73,472	\$73,472	\$71,473.11	0.00	\$71,473.11
74	\$36,979		\$35,468.57	\$35,468.57	0.00
78	\$7,318		\$4,961.53	\$4,961.53	\$0.00
	<b>\$1,952,857</b>	<b>\$1,512,598</b>	<b>\$1,677,905.83</b>	<b>\$311,838.36</b>	<b>\$1,366,067.47</b>

COMPONENT 3 TOTALS  
 EHRTS FUNDING BY COMPONENT  
 Through September 1994 Cost Sheets  
 Component 4 - Information Dissemination  
 (LAC REGIONAL FUNDS)

TSO #	TSO BUDGET	EXPENDED TO DATE
02	\$21,815	\$18,744.17
21	\$29,320	\$28,481.56
38	\$66,860	\$67,005.05
43	\$45,029	\$36,535.00
50	\$2,523	\$1,964.80
52	\$8,795	\$7,940.14
55	\$59,325	\$52,633.66
58	\$63,226	\$63,197.86
72	\$125,248	\$109,534.30
76	\$10,019	\$9,281.53
COMPONENT 4 TOTALS	\$432,160	\$395,318.07

EHRTS FUNDING BY COMPONENT  
 Through September 1994 Cost Sheets  
 Component 5 - Indicators/Policy  
 (LAC Regional Funds)

TSO #	TSO BUDGET	EXPENDED TO DATE
15	\$38,141	\$31,236.79
28	\$32,045	\$24,389.30
60	\$119,513	\$116,510.76
66	\$24,214	\$20,739.45
68	\$89,336	\$78,854.03
73	\$85,027	\$83,120.54
75	\$80,937	\$56,723.25
77	\$201,788	\$127,786.36
79	\$23,233	\$5,204.27
80	\$38,932.00	\$0.00
COMPONENT 5 TOTALS	\$733,166	\$544,564.75

EHRTS FUNDING BY COMPONENT  
 Through September 1994 Cost Sheets  
 Core Contract Coordination

TSO #	TSO BUDGET	EXPENDED TO DATE
00	\$801,940	\$651,079.66

GRAND TOTALS:	\$4,287,963	\$3,584,872.19
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**Contract Level of Effort by Component**

EHRIS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Summary Sheet - Components 1-5

COMPONENT	LOE BUDGETED (ORIG CONTRCT)	TOTAL TSO LOE OBLIGATIONS	FLD MSN TSO LOE OBLIGATIONS	LAC REG TSO LOE OBLIGATIONS
1 Cross Cutting Eval	21.00	25.00	0.00	25.00
2 Guidelines	6.00	7.85	0.00	7.85
3 Short Term Tech Asst	301.00	122.44	96.37	26.08
4 Info Dissemination	37.00	45.19	0.00	45.19
5 Indicators/Policy	37.00	45.84	0.00	45.84
CORE MANAGEMENT	120.00	120.00	0.00	120.00
	522.00	366.33	96.37	269.97

COMPONENT	TOTAL LOE EXPENDITURES	FIELD MSN LOE EXPENDITURES	LAC REGIONAL LOE EXPENDITURES
1 Cross Cutting Eval	24.34	0.00	24.34
2 Guidelines	8.35	0.00	8.35
3 Short Term Tech Asst	115.61	89.54	26.07
4 Info Dissemination	44.96	0.00	44.96
5 Indicators/Policy	35.55	0.00	35.55
CORE MANAGEMENT	104.73	0.00	104.73
	333.54	89.54	244.00

COMPONENT	TOTAL DIFF'CE LOE OBL & EXP	FLD MSN DIFF'CE LOE OBL & EXP	LAC REG DIFF'CE LOE OBL & EXP
1 Cross Cutting Eval	0.66	0.00	0.66
2 Guidelines	-0.50	0.00	-0.50
3 Short Term Tech Asst	6.83	6.83	0.01
4 Info Dissemination	0.23	0.00	0.23
5 Indicators/Policy	10.29	0.00	10.29
CORE MANAGEMENT	15.27	0.00	15.27
	32.80	6.83	25.97

EHRTS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Component 1 - Cross-Cutting Evaluations  
 (LAC REGIONAL FUNDS)

TSO #	LOE OBLIGATED PER TSO	LOE EXPENDED TO DATE
01	25.00	24.34
Total LOE Obligated:	25.00	
Contract LOE Budgeted:		21.00
Total LOE Expended:	24.34	24.34 *
Amt. Remaining:	0.66	-3.34

\* Includes 4 person-months LOE for researcher not budgeted  
 for in best-and-final

EHRTS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Component 2 - Guidelines  
 (LAC REGIONAL FUNDS)

TSO #	LOE OBLIGATED PER TSO	LOE EXPENDED TO DATE
31	7.85	8.35
Total LOE Obligated:	7.85	
Contract LOE Budgeted:		6.00
Total LOE Expended:	8.35	8.35 *
Amt. Remaining:	-0.50	-2.35

\* includes labor of EHRTS Project senior editor

EHRIS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Component 3 - Short Term Tech Asst

TSO #	LOE OBLIGATED PER TSO	FLD MSN TSO OBLIGATIONS	LOE EXPENDED TO DATE	LAC REGIONAL LOE EXPENDED	FIELD MSN LOE EXPENDED
00			3.29	3.29	---
03	0.64		0.59	0.59	---
04	0.64		0.54	0.54	---
05	0.45		0.48	0.48	---
07	1.45	1.45	1.97	---	1.97
08	0.82	0.82	0.72	---	0.72
09	0.82	0.82	0.63	---	0.63
10	3.27	3.27	3.10	---	3.10
11	1.36	1.36	1.63	---	1.63
12	2.14	2.14	1.65	---	1.65
13	2.77	2.77	1.60	---	1.60
14	1.36	1.36	0.74	---	0.74
16	0.68		0.50	0.50	---
17	0.53		0.77	0.77	---
18	3.09	3.09	3.09	---	3.09
19	0.55	0.55	0.54	---	0.54
20	1.14	1.14	0.90	---	0.90
22	1.48	1.48	1.52	---	1.52
23	3.36	3.36	3.64	---	3.64
24	1.91	1.91	1.98	---	1.98
25	6.27		4.97	4.97	---
26	1.64	1.64	1.36	---	1.36
27	1.59	1.59	1.55	---	1.55
29	2.05	2.05	2.05	---	2.05
30	10.50	10.50	6.75	---	6.75
32	0.55		0.55	0.55	---
33	2.16		2.13	2.13	---
34	0.64		0.64	0.64	---
35	1.14	1.14	1.15	---	1.15
36	1.55	1.55	1.27	---	1.27
37	1.18	1.18	1.19	---	1.19
39	3.41	3.41	5.13	---	5.13
40	4.23	4.23	4.33	---	4.33
41	1.87	1.87	2.00	---	2.00
42	5.68	5.68	8.74	---	8.74
44	1.77	1.77	1.96	---	1.96
45	0.77	0.77	0.68	---	0.68
46	3.91	3.91	2.61	---	2.61
47	1.00		1.00	1.00	---
48	0.45		0.46	0.46	---
49	0.82		0.23	0.23	---
51	0.64		0.60	0.60	---
53	4.18		2.92	2.92	---
54	3.91	3.91	3.91	---	3.91
56	1.91	1.91	2.07	---	2.07
57	4.36	4.36	4.52	---	4.52
59	1.50	1.50	1.50	---	1.50
61	0.05		0.05	0.05	---
62	4.09	4.09	3.95	---	3.95
63	0.41	0.41	0.41	---	0.41
64	0.36		0.14	0.14	---
65	1.91		1.30	1.30	---
67	4.18	4.18	4.86	---	4.86
69	4.77	4.77	2.54	---	2.54
70	2.45		4.00	4.00	---
71	4.45	4.45	1.30	---	1.30
74	1.68		0.91	0.91	---

Total LOE Obligated:	122.44	96.37		26.07	89.54
Contract LOE Budgeted:			301.00		
Total LOE Expended:	115.61		115.61		
Contract Amt. Remaining:	6.83		185.39		

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EHRTS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Component 4 - Information Dissemination

TSO #	LOE OBLIGATED PER TSO	LOE EXPENDED TO DATE
00		1.36
02	2.50	2.33
21	4.85	4.56
38	7.04	8.11
43	2.83	2.60
50	0.16	0.16
52	1.08	0.88
55	4.20	3.88
58	5.55	5.86
72	16.80	15.04
76	0.18	0.18
<hr/>		
Total Obligated LOE:	45.19	
Contract LOE Budgeted:		37.00
Total LOE Expended:	44.96	44.96
<hr/>		
Amt. Remaining:	0.23	-7.96

EHRTS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Component 5 - Indicators/Policy

TSO #	LOE OBLIGATED PER TSO	LOE EXPENDED TO DATE
15	2.34	1.68
28	1.66	1.84
60	6.91	6.88
66	2.18	2.80
68	5.64	5.80
73	4.77	5.68
75	10.52	5.63
77	10.50	4.96
79	1.33	0.28
<hr/>		
Total Obligated LOE:	45.84	
Contract LOE Budgeted:		37.00
Total LOE Expended:	35.55	35.55
<hr/>		
Amt. Remaining:	10.29	1.45

EHRTS LEVEL OF EFFORT STATUS (Reported in Person Months by Component)  
 Through September 1994  
 Core Management Level of Effort

CONTRACT COORDINATOR:

Contract LOE Budgeted:	60.00
Total LOE Expended:	51.26
<hr/>	
Amt. Remaining:	8.74

U.S. SECRETARIAL:

Contract LOE Budgeted:	60.00
Total LOE Expended:	53.47
<hr/>	
Amt. Remaining:	6.53

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**Reporting Period Requests for Publications**

**EHRTS Publications**  
**Requests Filled**  
 April - September 1994

	Advocacy Series						Working Papers				Reviews of Experience					Policy Dialogue		Program Overview
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1992
Total Eng/Spn	34*	9*	50*	2	2	6	--	1	2*	21*	1	6	11	1	--	1	6	
Spanish	6	7	46						1	10								

\* Spanish versions (number indicated below) are included. See Publication List for more information.

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**EHRTS Publication Requests/Disseminations**  
**April - September 1994**

<b>Name/Address</b>	<b>Publication(s)</b>	<b>Request</b>	<b>Dissem.</b>
Conciencia (11/11) Argentina	10 (of 50) Civ Spn 10 (of 50) Env Spn	X	
Gary Bittner (11/10) Global Bureau	1 copy Adv. 1, 2, 5, 6; WP 2, 3 & 4 (Spn & Eng); rev of exp (full); LASER; 1992 Program Overview	X	
Jack Schwille (11/10) per E. Villegas-Reimers	1 Civic Eng 1 Ed for Democracy	X	
Terri Lukas (11/10) LAC/DPB	1 LASER 1 Reform in Bolivia	X	
Francoise du Pouget IIEP (France)	1 copy Adv. 1, 2, 5, 6; WP 2, 3 & 4 (Spn & Eng); rev of exp (full); LASER; 1992 Program Overview	X	
Donald Winkler (11/07) The World Bank	1 copy Adv. 1, 2, 5, 6; WP 2, 3 & 4 (Spn & Eng); rev of exp (full); LASER; 1992 Program Overview	X	
Richard B. Nelson (10/25) USAID/Paraguay	5 copies Adv. 1, 2, & 3, (spn) 5, 6 (eng); WP 2, 3 & 4 (Spn); rev of exp (full); 1 LASER; 1992 Program Overview	X	
Lars Klassen (10/25) USAID/Colombia	20 Civ & Env rpts (Spn); 5 Adv. 2 (Spn & Eng)	X	
Alfred Bisset (10/21) USAID/Kingston	1 copy Adv #3; 1 Basic Ed Rev of Exp	X	
Mike Cacich (07/15) USAID/CDIE	1 Adv #6; WP #2, 3, 4	X	
Bob Delemarre (08/16) Development Technologies	25 Adv #1	X	
Bob Mashek (07/15) per Leo Garza	1 Adv # 1-6; LASER	X	

**EHRTS Publication Requests/Disseminations**  
**April - September 1994**

Name/Address	Publication(s)	Request	Dissem.
Martha Walmsey (08/01) Council of the Americas Society (per Leo Garza)	1 Adv #1 (Eng & Spn)	X	
Stuart Tinsman (07/15) Dept of Ed (per Leo Garza)	2 Adv #6	X	
Joy Wolfe (07/11) (per Luis Crouch)	1 Adv #3 (Spn & Eng)	X	
John Sanbrailo (05/25) USAID/Ecuador	40 Adv #3 (Spn)	X	
Joan Larcom (05/13) USAID/Lilongwe (per Leo Garza)	1 Adv #1-6 (Eng); Rev of Exp (full set)	X	
Leonardo Oviedo (05/13) Ecuador (per Beverly Jones)	1 Adv #3 (Spn)	X	
Barbara Ashton Waggoner (05/13) U of Kansas (per Clarence Zuvekas)	1 Adv #1-6 (Eng); Reviews of Exp (full set)	X	
Katherine MacKinnon Scott (05/13) per Beverly Jones	Adv. #3	X	
Veronica Errazuriz (05/13) USAID/Santiago	5 Adv #1-3 (Spn)	X	
Rosa Maria Torres (04/07)	2 Adv #2 (Spn)	X	
Mary Paden (11/11)	5 Env (Eng)	X	
Steve Anzalone (11/10)	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Drew Burnett (10/24) Peace Corps (per Roberto Martín)	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Judy Braus (10/24) Peace Corps (per Roberto Martín)	1 Env (Eng)	X	

**EHRIS Publication Requests/Disseminations**  
**April - September 1994**

Name/Address	Publication(s)	Request	Dissem.
Gus Medina (10/24) World Wildlife Fund (per Roberto Martín)	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Mary Paden (10/24) World Resources Institute (per Roberto Martín)	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Susan Clay (10/24) USAID/Guatemala	5 Env & Civ (Eng & Spn)	X	
Silvia Sanchez Cortes (10/21) Instituto de Historia Natural (per Greencom)	1 Env (Spn & Eng)	X	
Lou Ann Dietz (10/21) World Wildlife Fund (per Greencom)	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Ralph H. Lotts (10/21) (per Greencom)	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Lauria Laura (10/21) (per Greencom)	1 Env (Spn)	X	
Jeremiah Leary (10/21) NY Lander Museum (per Greencom)	1 Env (Eng & Spn)	X	
Joe Heimlich (10/21) ERIC Clearinghouse (per Greencom)	1 Env (Eng & Spn)	X	
Faustino Morena Ceja (10/21) Unidad de Informaçon Medio Ambiental (per Greencom)	1 Env (Spn)	X	
Rosi Bustamante (10/21) ECO-SOL (per Greencom)	1 Env (Eng)	X	

**EHRTS Publication Requests/Disseminations**  
**April - September 1994**

Name/Address	Publication(s)	Request	Dissem.
Celeste Prussia (10/21) Missouri Botanical Garden (per Greencom)	1 Env (Eng)		
Maria Espinosa (10/21) Rutgers University (per Greencom)	1 Env (Spn)	X	
Norma Ferriz (10/21) Pronatura Chiapas (per Greencom)	1 Env (Spn)		
Roger A. Hart (10/21) Children's Environments (CUNY) per Greencom	1 Env (Eng)	X	
Carolyn Leacock (10/21) USAID/Belize	1 Civ Eng	X	
Paula Tarnapol (09/21) Greencom	10 Env (Eng & Spn)	X	
Emma Linares (09/14) CIANE	1 Civ, Adv #2 (Spn), 6	X	
Dennis Herschbach (07/19) per Francy Hays	5 Voc Tech Rev of Exp	X	
Ann Woods (04/94) PIET (per John Gillies)	10 Training & Dev't Rev of Exp	X	
Eugene Szepesy (09/20) USAID/Bolivia	5 USAID/Collaboration (Bolivia)	X	
Donald Wagner (05/13) U. of Cincinnati	1 LASER presentation	X	
Liliana Ayalde (11/02) Ofc of Ctrl Amer Affairs	1 Organizational Education Goals	X	
Elizabeth Serrano (11/16/94) Ecuador	2 ATIE Report	X	

**EHRSTS Publication Requests/Disseminations**  
**April - September 1994**

Name/Address	Publication(s)	Request	Dissem.
Andraah Rugh (08/22) Abudabi	1 Guatemalan Voucher Study	X	
Mike Cacich (07/29) R&RS	Mid-term Eval of the Reg Mgmt Trng Proj	X	
Mission Directors, AID Reps, Tech Ofcrs (08/19)	Adv #6		X
TSO 70 Researchers (09/13)	WP #3, #4 Spn (Eng - Jamaica)		X
Mission Directors, AID Reps, Tech Ofcrs (08/19)	WP #3, 4, Spn &/or Eng		X
Mission Directors, AID Reps, Tech Ofcrs (04/18)	ATIE Report		X

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**Publications**  
**LAC Education and Human Resources Technical Services Project**  
**U.S. Agency for International Development**

**Advocacy Series**

**Advocacy Series #1—Educational Crisis in Latin America.** Also in Spanish, *La Crisis de la Educación en América Latina*. Jorge Sanguinety. 1992.

This document critically reviews the educational situation in Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Panama. A crisis in these educational systems has affected the human resource wealth or endowment of the societies. The analysis and conclusions of the paper are relevant to other Latin American countries as well.

**Advocacy Series #2—Can Schools Teach Democratic Values?** Also in Spanish, *El Papel de la Escuela en la Enseñanza de Valores Democráticos*. Eleonora Villegas-Reimers. 1993.

This document reviews contemporary literature on moral and values education in school settings and explores the roles schools can play in teaching democratic values. Options with a focus on teaching democratic values are presented to assist USAID to develop initiatives in moral and values education.

**Advocacy Series #3—Policy Dialogue and Reform in the Education Sector.** Also in Spanish, *Proyecto sobre Reformas Políticas Educativas*. Luis Crouch, Emiliana Vegas, and Ronald Johnson. 1993.

This document traces some of the reasons for the lack of satisfactory results from donor projects in education. Alternatives to project assistance, such as program and nonproject assistance are evaluated. The English version is written for the donor audience; the Spanish version, for an audience of host-country policymakers. Therefore, the Spanish is not a direct translation of the English.

**Advocacy Series #4—Education and the Consolidation of Democracy in Latin America** Fernando Reimers. 1993.

This document examines three educational programs in Latin America that have succeeded in bringing education of high quality to children of the poor and traditionally disenfranchised. Several critical factors for program success are identified in the report.

**Advocacy Series #5—Creating a High-Quality Work Force.** Gary Russell. 1993.

This document gives an overview of existing training systems and related policies in the LAC region—public, private, and employer-based—and analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of each provider based on its appropriate role in vocational-technical education and training.

**Advocacy Series #6—Education for Democracy: The Role of Schools.** Eleonora Villegas-Reimers. 1994.

This document presents recommendations for designing and implementing education for democracy programs and activities—programs that promote knowledge, skills, and values necessary to live in a democratic society. The paper informs policymakers, national and community leaders, educators, parents and other interested persons about the critical nature of education for democracy in preschool, elementary school, and high school settings.

### **Working Papers Series**

**Working Papers Series #1—Towards a Policy for Early Childhood Education in Latin America and the Caribbean.** Fernando Reimers. 1992.

This document examines what is known about the need for early childhood education in the LAC region, the benefits from existing early childhood programs both in the United States and in the developing world, and the policies governments should consider in light of the current needs and the potential benefits.

**Working Papers Series #2—Effective Multigrade Schools: A Review of Literature.** Katherine Hayes. 1993.

This document reviews and synthesizes current research and practical case studies about multigrade schools in Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) and addresses the effective use of multigrade schools.

**Working Papers Series #3—Civic Education in the School Systems of Latin America and the Caribbean.** Also in Spanish, *La Educación Cívica en el Currículo en América Latina y el Caribe.* Eleonora Villegas-Reimers. 1994.

This paper compiles the results of a survey conducted in fifteen countries in the LAC region concerning the state of civic education in each country's national curriculum. The report includes a review of literature, country reports, and a listing of key organizations.

***Working Papers Series #4—Environmental Education in the School Systems of Latin America and the Caribbean.*** Also in Spanish, *La Educación Ambiental en el Currículo en América Latina y el Caribe.* Adalgisa Arias-La Forgia. 1994.

This paper compiles the results of a survey conducted in fifteen countries in the LAC region concerning the state of environmental education in each country's national curriculum. The report includes a review of literature, country reports, and a listing of key organizations.

## **Reviews of Experience**

***Review of Experience—Basic Education.*** Ray Chesterfield. 1992.

***Review of Experience—Training for Development.*** John Gillies. 1992.

***Review of Experience—Vocational Education and Training.*** Dennis Herschbach. 1992.

***Review of Experience—Management Education and Training.*** John Gillies. 1993.

These documents review USAID's experience in four subsectors of human resources development and focus on investments in the LAC region over the past fifteen years. The studies present lessons learned regarding project design, implementation, and evaluation.

***Practical Applications—A User's Guide to Lessons Learned in Project Design, Implementation, and Evaluation***

This document summarizes the most important lessons learned from the Reviews of Experience series. This volume is meant to be used by practitioners as they go through the process of designing, implementing, or evaluating a project.

## **Policy Dialogue**

***LASER: Strategies for Educational Reform in Latin America.*** Also in Spanish, *LASER: Estrategías para Reforma Educativa en Latinoamérica.* Luis Crouch.

This paper addresses the question "Why invest in education?" Using the Nicaraguan case, the reply is found through economic, political, and social rationale. Graphics used in the LASER presentation are included.

***USAID Donor Collaboration: Assistance to Education in Bolivia.*** Luis Crouch, Francy Hays. 1994.

This short paper traces the Bolivian government's efforts to reform the educational sector through multidonor collaboration. A donor-consortium provided technical assistance through the World Bank to a semiautonomous unit charged with designing the reform. USAID assisted with efforts to communicate and market the reform.

**Program Overview**

***Program Overview-Education and Human Resources Development. 1992.***

This document provides an annotated listing of all current USAID investments in education and human resources development in the LAC region.

To obtain copies of any of these documents, contact

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