

PD-NAZ-834

<b>AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b> <b>PROJECT DATA SHEET</b>	<b>1. TRANSACTION CODE</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A = Add <input type="checkbox"/> C = Change <input type="checkbox"/> D = Delete	Amendment Number <u>162807</u> <b>DOCUMENT CODE</b> 3
<b>2. COUNTRY/ENTITY</b> INTERREGIONAL	<b>3. PROJECT NUMBER</b> 936-3037	
<b>4. BUREAU/OFFICE</b> S&T/POP	<b>5. PROJECT TITLE (maximum 40 characters)</b> Extending Family Planning Service Thru Third World Women	
<b>6. PROJECT ASSISTANCE COMPLETION DATE (PACD)</b> MM DD YY 1 2 3 1 9 2	<b>7. ESTIMATED DATE OF OBLIGATION</b> (Under "B." below, enter 1, 2, 3, or 4) A. Initial FY <u>85</u> B. Quarter <u>3</u> C. Final FY <u>90</u>	

8. COSTS (\$000 OR EQUIVALENT \$1 = )						
A. FUNDING SOURCE	FIRST FY <u>85</u>			LIFE OF PROJECT		
	B. FX	C. L/C	D. Total	E. FX	F. L/C	G. Total
AID Appropriated Total						
(Grant)	( 800 )	(    ) (    )	( 800 )	( 7,300 )	(    ) (    )	( 7,300 )
(Loan)	(    ) (    )	(    ) (    )	(    ) (    )	(    ) (    )	(    ) (    )	(    ) (    )
Other U.S.				2,000		2,000
1 Add-ons						
2						
Host Country						
Other Donor(s)						
<b>TOTALS</b>	800		800	9,300		9,300

9. SCHEDULE OF AID FUNDING (\$000)									
A. APPROPRIATION	B. PRIMARY PURPOSE CODE	C. PRIMARY TECH. CODE		D. OBLIGATIONS TO DATE		E. AMOUNT APPROVED THIS ACTION		F. LIFE OF PROJECT	
		1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan
		1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan
(1) PN	440	440		4,700*					
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
<b>TOTALS</b>									

<b>10. SECONDARY TECHNICAL CODES (maximum 6 codes of 3 positions each)</b>	<b>11. SECONDARY PURPOSE CODE</b>
<b>12. SPECIAL CONCERNS CODES (maximum 7 codes of 4 positions each)</b> A. Code B. Amount	

**13. PROJECT PURPOSE (maximum 480 characters)**

To make family planning services more accessible in developing countries.

\*Does not include \$200,000 Add-on from India

<b>14. SCHEDULED EVALUATIONS</b> Interim MM YY <u>02 82</u> Final MM YY <u>02 82</u>	<b>15. SOURCE/ORIGIN OF GOODS AND SERVICES</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 000 <input type="checkbox"/> 941 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)
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**16. AMENDMENTS/NATURE OF CHANGE PROPOSED (This is page 1 of a \_\_\_\_\_ page PP Amendment)**

This amendment extends the project one year; changes the PACD and final year of obligation and approves up to \$2 million in additions.

<b>17. APPROVED BY</b>	Signature Duff G. Gillespie Title Agency Director Population	<b>18. DATE DOCUMENT RECEIVED IN AID/W, OR FOR AID/W DOCUMENTS, DATE OF DISTRIBUTION</b> Date Signed MM DD YY <u>02 08 82</u>
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INTERREGIONAL

BUREAU/OFFICE

S&T/POP

3. PROJECT NUMBER

936-303

5. PROJECT TITLE (maximum 40 characters)

Extending FP Service Thru Women Mthg

6. PROJECT ASSISTANCE COMPLETION DATE (PACD)

MM DD YY  
09 30 91

7. ESTIMATED DATE OF OBLIGATION  
(Under 'B:' below, enter 1, 2, 3, or 4)

A. Initial FY 95 B. Quarter 3 C. Final FY 91

8. COSTS (\$000 OR EQUIVALENT \$1 = )

A. FUNDING SOURCE	FIRST FY			LIFE OF PROJECT		
	B. FX	C. L/C	D. Total	E. FX	F. L/C	G. Total
AID Appropriated Total						
(Grant)	( 800 )	( )	( 800 )	( 7,300 )	( )	( 7,300 )
(Loan)	( 800 )	( )	( 800 )	( 7,300 )	( )	( 7,300 )
Other U.S.						
1.						
2.						
Host Country						
Other Donor(s)						
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>800</b>		<b>800</b>	<b>7,300</b>		<b>7,300</b>

9. SCHEDULE OF AID FUNDING (\$000)

A. APPROPRIATION	B. PRIMARY PURPOSE CODE	C. PRIMARY TECH. CODE		D. OBLIGATIONS TO DATE		E. AMOUNT APPROVED THIS ACTION		F. LIFE OF PROJECT	
		1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan	1. Grant	2. Loan
(1) PN	440	440				7,300		7,300	
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
<b>TOTALS</b>						<b>7,300</b>		<b>7,300</b>	

10. SECONDARY TECHNICAL CODES (maximum 6 codes of 3 positions each)

12. SPECIAL CONCERNS CODES (maximum 7 codes of 4 positions each)

A. Code  
B. Amount

11. SECONDARY PURPOSE CODE

3. PROJECT PURPOSE (maximum 480 characters)

To make family planning services more accessible in developing countries.

4. SCHEDULED EVALUATIONS

Interim MM YY MM YY Final MM YY  
01 38 88 09 01 91

15. SOURCE/ORIGIN OF GOODS AND SERVICES

000  941  Local  Other (Specify)

6. AMENDMENTS/NATURE OF CHANGE PROPOSED (This is page 1 of a page PP Amendment)

17. APPROVED BY

Signature: [Handwritten Signature]  
Title: Director  
Office of Population

Date Signed MM DD YY  
01 21 91

18. DATE DOCUMENT RECEIVED IN AID/W, OR FOR AID/W DOCUMENTS, DATE OF DISTRIBUTION

MM DD YY

Excess Risk of Mortality and the Need for Contraception  
Ondo, Nigeria

by

Shea Oscar Rutstein, Ph.D.

In Ondo, Nigeria, 22% of currently married women aged 15 to 49 years are exposed to becoming pregnant. If these exposed women were to become pregnant, 69% would give birth to a child with an excess risk of dying before age five due to having a high risk factor: the mother's age being too young (<20 -- 3% of the women) or too old (35+ -- 14%), already having too many children (7+ -- 0.5%), already had a child die (12%) or by being born after too short a time since the preceding birth (<24 months -- 1%). Thirty-nine percent of the births would have at an even higher risk of death due to a combination of these factors.

Of the women who are both exposed and at risk, 85% use no contraceptive method and 11% use a method with low efficacy (i.e. other than sterilization, orals, IUDs or injections).

Two of the risk factors indicate definite needs to avoid future births: high age and high numbers of births. Two factors call for delaying the next pregnancy: too young an age and too short a time since the last child was born. For the last factor, having had a child die, whether to space births or avoid further births will depend on the particular circumstances of the woman.

Of the exposed women, the risk factors indicate that 52% should avoid further pregnancies and that 5% should delay the next pregnancy. An additional 12% should use contraception, but whether to delay or avoid the next pregnancy is not able to be determined by the risk factors alone.

According to the indicated use of contraception, actual use is shown below:

Indicated Use	Use of contraception			
	None	Low Efficacy	High Efficacy	Sterilization
To avoid	84%	12%	3%	1%
To delay	89%	4%	7%	0%
Indeterminate	91%	11%	3%	0%
All at Risk	85%	11%	3%	1%

A total of 66% of all exposed women should use some or a better method of contraception because of the excess risk of mortality to their children. More over 14% of the exposed women both want no more children and need some or a better contraceptive method because of the risk of mortality.

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20623

31 MAY 1989

ACTION MEMORANDUM FOR THE AGENCY DIRECTOR FOR POPULATION

FROM: S&T/POP, Sarah Clark *SC*

SUBJECT: Extension of the Center for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA) Project 936-3037

Action: Your approval is requested to amend the authorization to extend the project one year; make the final year of obligation FY 1990; and approve up to \$2 million in add-ons (buy-ins) in the Cooperative Agreement.

Discussion: In March 1985, a five year \$7.3 million project based on an unsolicited proposal from CEDPA was authorized. Subsequently, a \$6,914,984 Cooperative Agreement was signed for the period September 1, 1985 until August 31, 1990.

The initial proposal underestimated the time required to develop organizational resources; select and train CEDPA alumnae; and develop and implement new family planning subprojects and mission interest in add-ons.

CEDPA has streamlined its project development process and also developed activities which are attracting field support. There are a number of new family planning service delivery activities underway or close to approval. The delays in project startup along with limited S&T funds resulted in lower initial year funding than anticipated in the Cooperative Agreement. Of the \$6.9 million approved in the Cooperative Agreement, only \$4.9 million has been obligated - \$4.7 million in S&T funds and \$0.2 million in add-ons.

With the project extension, it is planned to obligate up to \$1.2 million in FY 90 S&T funds and up to \$1.8 million in add-ons in FY 89 and 90, primarily from Egypt, Mali and other Sub-Saharan countries. The extension will make it possible to carry out already planned family planning information and service activities and more fully test the CEDPA service delivery model. It will also facilitate S&T/POP decision making about the nature and design of any follow-on activities. An external evaluation with field visits to CEDPA subprojects will be completed by August 1989.

The current life of project authorization of \$7.3 million is more than adequate for planned S&T funding. An approved level for add-ons needs to be established.

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Recommendation:

That you approve the attached project amendment which extends the project one year; authorizes a sixth year of funding; and approves up to \$2 million in add-ons.

Attachments:

1. Authorization Amendment
2. Revised Project Data Sheet
3. Original Data Sheet

AUTHORIZATION AMENDMENT

Country: Worldwide

Name of Project: Extending Family Planning Services through  
Third World Women Managers

Number of Project: 936-3037

1. Pursuant to Section 104 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, the Extending Family Planning Services through Third World Women Managers Project which was authorized on March 11, 1985. That authorization is hereby amended as follows:

a) The final obligation year is changed from FY 1989 to FY 1990 and the PACD is changed from 9/30/91 to 9/30/92.

b) Up to \$2 million may be contributed to this project by other A.I.D./W Offices and A.I.D. field missions.

2. The authorization cited above remains in force except as hereby amended.

Signature [Handwritten Signature]  
Duff Gillespie  
Agency Director for Population

Date: 6/13/89

Clearances:

S&T/POP/FPSD:	D.Liberi	<u>[Signature]</u>	Date	<u>5/26/89</u>
S&T/POP	K.Kosar	<u>[Signature]</u>	Date	<u>5/30/89</u>
S&T/POP	S.Clark	<u>[Signature]</u>	Date	<u>5/31/89</u>
S&T/PO	D. Sheldon	<u>[Signature]</u>	Date	<u>6/16/89</u>
GC/CP	S. lisa	<u>[Signature]</u>	Date	<u>6/15/89</u>

Drafted: S&T/POP/FPSD: [Signature] HPDestler 5/25/89, 6462Y