

TITLE Human Rights Fund for Africa		FUNDS Selected Development Activities	PROPOSED OBLIGATION (in thousands of dollars)		
NUMBER Various	NEW <input type="checkbox"/>	PRIOR REFERENCE None	FY 81 100	LIFE OF PROJECT Continuing	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF PROJECT FY Continuing
GRANT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	LOAN <input type="checkbox"/>		INITIAL OBLIGATION FY 1979	ESTIMATED FINAL OBLIGATION FY Continuing	

Purpose: The project purpose is to promote observance of civil and political rights. Civil and political rights are identified in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Among the civil/political rights are those involving freedom from torture or cruel or inhuman or degrading treatment; freedom of expression, association, religion, and the press; the right to follow one's cultural traditions; and freedom of movement and residence.

Background and Progress to Date: The program was initiated in FY 79 and funded projects in 12 African countries, including those funds provided under the Sahel Development Program. The average grant was for \$10,000, but an exception was made for the Dakar Institute for Human Rights Education. That grant was treated as a regional grant, because the Institute, Africa's first for the promotion of human rights, serves the entire Francophone community of Africa. The grant provided the Secretariat which materials to enable it to begin operating, and also funded the first seminars organized by the Institute.

Additional projects in FY 79 were providing Human Rights materials to a new law school for civil servants in Guinea-Bissau and a three-month law graduate course on cooperative human rights problems, at the University of Togo.

The Human Rights Fund enables the U.S. Ambassadors to fund projects quickly to respond to host country initiatives for promoting civil and political rights. By beginning with relatively small grants, AID can fund "seed money" projects which will encourage host countries to develop and build upon already established activities.

Host Country and Other Donors: All African countries eligible for U.S. bilateral development assistance can participate. An important component is the self-help element, either financed

or in kind, in order to demonstrate local support, either government or private, for the activity. We hope as a result of these demonstration projects, it will encourage local financing.

FY 81 Program: In FY 81 \$300,000 is planned for human rights activities in approximately 30 African countries. Approved projects will establish dynamic, continuing activities for promoting civil and political rights.

Major Outputs: The overall output is the promotion of civil and political rights in the countries participating. The overall specific outputs are: increasing contact among those who are interested in human rights and development, increasing knowledge and information on human rights; developing interest in human rights, furthering advocacy, especially of minorities and disadvantaged groups; obtaining or maintaining human rights under development programs. Some specific examples of activities to be funded are seminars, conferences, and educational programs, local research or scholarship, training of those who want to encourage better human rights, assistance to local organizations which encourage better human rights observance, and ombudsman programs.

A.I.D. Financed Inputs: (\$ thousands)

	FY 81
Other Costs:	100

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U.S. FINANCING (in thousands of dollars)				PRINCIPAL CONTRACTORS OR AGENCIES
	Obligations	Expenditures	Unliquidated	
Through September 30, 1979	86	-	86	N/A
Estimated Fiscal Year 1980	300	150		
Estimated through September 30, 1980	386	150	236	
		Future Year Obligations	Estimated Total Cost	
Proposed Fiscal Year 1981	100	Continuing	Continuing	

PD-AAI-599-B1

REQUEST FOR AND ADVICE OF ALLOTMENT cc: EAAC, Nairobi

1. ALLOTTEE Ambassador, Regional Projects	2. COUNTRY (Tanzania) Africa Regional-Human Rights Fund for Africa
3. FISCAL YEAR 1981	4. NUMBER 2
5. APPROPRIATION SYMBOL 72-1111021.6	6. ALLOTMENT SYMBOL 146-54-621-00-75-11
7. FUNCTION AND PURPOSE Selected Development Activities - Grants	
8. REFERENCES Memo dated 1/8/81 - AF/I:CHanson to AFR/DP:JGouau	
9. Previous Total \$ 5,000	
10. Change + 12,650	
11. New Total \$ 17,650	
12. LIMITATIONS	

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13. REMARKS

Funds to be used for 621-9801, Human Rights Fund for Africa - Tanzania. (Previous total above is for Self Help fund.)

Clearances: AFR/DP:GCauvin
 AF/I:CHanson (Info)
 PFC/PDPR:MZak (Info)
 AFR:Desk (Info)

IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE ALLOTMENT ACTION REQUESTED ABOVE BE AUTHORIZED

(Signature) _____ (Title) **Chief, AFR/DP/PAB**

APPROVAL

You are hereby authorized to incur, or to authorize the incurrence, of obligations within the indicated amounts and time periods for the purposes and under the conditions indicated on this advice. This authority is to be exercised in accordance with applicable orders, regulations and other directives including those delegating or assigning authority to execute documents resulting in obligations of funds.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE ADMINISTRATOR, AID:

(Signature) _____
CHIEF, FUNDS CONTROL DIVISION

Date Authorized: **1/26/81**

Department of State

OUTGOING TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 STATE 153275

005344 AID2984

ORIGIN AID-35

 ORIGIN OFFICE IT-06
 INFO AAAF-01 AFEA-03 AFRA-03 AFDR-06 CH6-01 FCS-01 CHB-01
 RELO-01 AFDA-01 /024 A4 B

INFO OCT-80 /035 R

DRAFTED BY DS/IT:RLA:ESGREEN:LGD
 APPROVED BY DS/IT:OSCHALER
 AID/AFR/EA:BKLINE (INFO)
 DESIRED DISTRIBUTION
 ORIGIN ISPC CHB INFO AAAF AFEA AFRA AFDA AFDR IT COM 9C-00 END
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P 110411Z JUN 80
 FM SECSTATE WASHDC
 TO AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 153275

AIDAC

E. O. 12065: N/A

TAGS:

SUBJECT: HUMAN RIGHTS FUNDS, PIO/P 698-90147/90187, MOHAMED YUSUF SCHOLARSHIP.

REF: STATE 08194Z

1. YUSUF HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO MASTER'S PROGRAM AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICE BEGINNING JUNE 1980. M. A. DEGREE WILL BE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.
2. ACADEMIC ADVISOR STATES PARTICIPANT CAN COMPLETE REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE BY JANUARY 1981.
3. CURRENT PIO/P EXPIRES 8/29/80. REQUEST EXTENSION OF PIO/P THROUGH JANUARY 1981 TO ENABLE PARTICIPANT TO EARN DEGREE. ADDITIONAL FUNDS REQUIRED ESTIMATED AT 6,635 DOLS. BUDGET DETAILS FOLLOW. PM 662 MUSKIE

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PAGE 01 STATE 185930
ORIGIN AID-35

025657 AID0790

72

ORIGIN OFFICE IT-05
INFO AAAF-01 AFEA-03 AFRA-03 AFDR-06 CH8-01 AFDA-01
/021 A4

INFO OCT-00 /035 R

DRAFTED BY DS/IT: RLA: ESGREEN: MMH

APPROVED BY DS/IT: OSCHALER

AID/AFR/EA: BKLIN (INFO)

DESIRED DISTRIBUTION

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 185930

AIDAC

E. O. 12065: N/A

TAGS:

SUBJECT: PIO/P 698-90147, 90187, MOHAMED YUSUF, HUMAN RIGHTS FUND

REFS: (A) STATE 153275; (B) DAR ES SALAAM 0764; (C) DAR ES SALAAM 3732

1. FUNDING CITATIONS PER REFTEL (C) FOR SUBJECT PARTICIPANT - PIO/P 698-90147 WERE AMENDED TO 698-90187, PER REFTEL (B). COPIES OF AMENDED PIO/PS WHICH WERE POUCHED, HAVE NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED. FUNDING SYMBOLS: APPROPRIATION 72-1191021.6; ALLOTMENT 946-60-621-00-69-... PROJECT ACTIVITY NUMBER AND TITLE, HUMAN RIGHTS FUND FOR AFRICA, 698-0425.33; AMOUNT: DOLS 10,000.

2. PIO/P 698-00003 SHOULD BE 621-00003. APPROPRIATION 72-1101021.6; ALLOTMENT 046-59-621-00-69-01. AMOUNT: DOLS: 2,838.

3. PLEASE ADVISE INCREASE ASAP. PM 862 MUSKIE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR
AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20547

621-9801 HUMAN RIGHTS FUND FOR AFRICA (Tanzania)
(Human Rights study program)

72-1101021.6

685-50-021-00-65-01

PAGE 2 OF 1

1. COMMENCEMENT DATE: January 1980
2. DESIRED START DATE: January 1980
3. TERMINAL START DATE: May 1980
4. NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS: One

10. ORIGINAL
 AMENDMENT NO. _____
11. LOCATION & DURATION OF TRAINING
 US FOREIGN T/STATE COUNTRY

AUTHORIZED AGENT	TYPE OF EXPENSE	(A) PREVIOUS TOTAL	(B) INCREASE	(C) DECREASE	(D) NEW TOTAL
AID	A.		\$2,838		\$2,838
MISSION	B.				
AID/W	C.		\$2,838		\$2,838
	D.				
THIRD COUNTRY	E.				
	F.				

12. COOPERATING COUNTRY SPONSORS: T. \$8.25 = \$1.00 Salary, Allowance and local costs estimated @ \$1,000

13. US DOLLAR	A. TRUST ACCOUNT NUMBER	C. AUTHORIZED AGENT	D. DURATION	E. AMOUNT
73071	B. ALLOTMENT SYMBOL			

15. SPECIAL PROVISIONS

16. TYPE OF NUMBER: _____ GRANT _____ LOAN _____

17. NAME OF PARTICIPANT: Mr. Mohamed YUSUF REF: (a) STATE 7349 (b) STATE 01350

This PIO/P provides additional funds originally authorized under PIO/P 688-045, 33-1-90147. It also changes the Project Activity number and dates, as per STATE 01350.

ORIGINATING DOCUMENT

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: _____
AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRAINING WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503 PROJECT: _____ TITLE: _____	UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA THE OFFICE OF HUMAN RIGHTS	A. REPORT NUMBER 698-9425.53-1-90147 B. DATE
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OFFICE OF TRAINING ADMINISTRATION

1. STATE PURPOSE OF TRAINING (REQUIRED). Describe briefly the training activity, including the title, project name, subject, and purpose to which the training is to be applied.

The participant in this study holds a Diploma in International and Cooperative Law of Human Rights from Strasbourg France. His training program in the field of Human Rights will be devised jointly by the Office of International Training in Washington and the USAID/Tanzania Mission.

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CLASSIFICATION OF DOCUMENT: Non-Degree
 SUBJECT: Human Rights Study

CLASSIFICATION OF DOCUMENT:
 SUBJECT:

1. TITLE OF THE DOCUMENT (Required)

U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
 OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRAINING
 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

698-9425.53-1-90147

621-9801

1 on 2012
Dakar es Salaam

refer to
698-0425.38

621
~~678~~ 980179 (4)

PD-AAI-599-D1

AFRICAN HUMAN RIGHTS FUND - FY 79

Sahel:

- 1. Ouagadougou - office furniture for caucus rooms of four parliamentary groups \$10,000
- 2. Niamey - training personnel for mental health 10,000
- 3. Dakar - Dakar Institute for Human Rights Education first seminars, set up Secretariat 25,000
\$45,000

HR Fund

- 4. Monrovia - UN HR Conference 7,000*
- 5. Lome - \$6,000 Barnes' 3-month course required for graduate law students on comparative HR problems; \$5,000 for books, end of seminar conference 11,000
- 6. Guinea-Bissau - HR books, audio-visual equipment for new law school for civil servants 10,000
- 7. Gaborone - Social Studies Resource Pack: Human Rights Project 9,000*
- 8. Yaounde - Specialized collection of published material on HR for the library of the International Relations Institute of Cameroon (IRIC) 10,000
- 9. Brazzaville - Literary prize and publication of award-winning work on HR; guest lecturer in field of comparative law 10,000

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10. Mbabane - Books on civil and political rights, participatory management and development administration to the Parliamentary Library \$10,000

11. Dar es Salaam - Scholarship for an officer in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to study HR at Columbia University 10,000

+ 1980 \$ 3,000
supplement

12. Kinshasa - Office supplies and equipment to establish the permanent secretariat at CRIDHAC (Centre de Recherches Interdisciplinaires sur les Droits de l'Homme en Afrique Centrale) 9,000

13. Accra - ~~Legal aid for farmer, providing small workshops for senior law students and then sending them to selected villages to discuss basic land law and landlord/tenant problems~~ *14,000

Grand Total --- ~~\$145,000~~

131,000

*Ghana's \$14,000 total includes the original \$10,000 grant, \$3,000 in fallout funding from Liberia, and \$1,000 in fall-out funding from Botswana.

Benin: (a) Travel/study for a lawyer involved in the legal aspects of civil, economic and social rights of workers as well as family rights of women and children; \$7,500. (b) Series of four lecture discussions on the subject of human rights; \$1,000.

Congo: (a) Literary prizes and publishing costs for works dealing with human rights; \$10,000. (b) Three person delegation from the Congolese Woman's Organization to meet and discuss "twinning possibilities" with the National Council of Negro Women; \$20,000.

Ivory Coast: Seminar to train rural youth to help fellow villagers articulate, exercise and respond to civil and political issues; \$5,000.

Kenya: Travel of four African lawyers to the Inter-African Union of Lawyers' Conference on Human Rights; \$10,000.

Malawi: Travel of Malawian lawyer to the Commonwealth Law Conference; \$2,000.

Nigeria: Symposium on "Human Rights and the Media" for Nigerian journalists and legal experts; \$10,000.

Senegal: (a) Travel/Study for two jurists to establish contact with US organizations interested in human rights; \$10,000. (b) Rural seminars to discuss human rights and establish local human rights organizations; \$5,000. (c) Production costs of a radio/TV play on the Womens' Rights; \$1,500. (d) Publication costs for pamphlets on various human rights issues; \$500.

Somalia: Travel of three parliamentarians to establish contact with government officials and private human rights organizations; \$15,000.

South Africa: (a) Support to the South African Council of Churches to sponsor a series of 10 seminars on the legal status of black women; \$11,250. (b) Assistance to the Zingisa Education Project to supplement the inadequate education of black youths; \$5,300. (c) Assistance to the Johannesburg Legal Aid Bureau which provides free legal services to those who cannot afford it; \$12,000. (d) Assistance to the Black Education and Research Trust on behalf of the Soweto Teachers' Action Committee for research and counseling aimed at improving the quality of education in the black community of Soweto; \$10,000. (e) Legal defense of political prisoners through the International Defense and Aid Fund

for Southern Africa; \$25,000.

Tanzania: Additional funding for a Tanzanian official studying international relations with an emphasis on human rights; \$2,850.

Togo: Travel/study for 3 judges or judicial officials to focus on the independence of the US judiciary. The program will be followed by a joint US/Togolese conference on the courts; \$17,500.

Uganda: Material support, probably in the form of ballot boxes, for a free and fair election. The agreement was purposely written to allow for another project should the Ambassador decide against supporting the election. \$32,500.

Upper Volta: Travel/Study for 2 parliamentarians to attend the Legislative Program at the State University of New York and to meet with private human rights organizations; \$13,000.

Zaire: Support for a regional conference on human rights; \$3,200.

Zambia: (a) Publication of a dissertation on the subject of human rights in Zambia; \$15,800. (b) Research materials for the Zambian Supreme Court; \$20,000. (c) Research fees for a project on the history of human rights in Zambia before the advent of constitutional law; \$12,000.

Zimbabwe: (a) Translation, publication and distribution of pamphlet on the legal rights of women in Zimbabwe; \$5,000. (b) Training of black magistrates, court judges and legal draftsmen; \$132,000.

FY 81 Human Rights Fund, to date

Benin:	FY 80 cost overrun <i>travel expense</i>	\$ 2,000
Ghana:	Legal assistance for farmers	10,000
Kenya:	(a) Travel and per diem for three East African lawyers to attend Inter-African Union of Lawyers follow-up meeting in Nairobi	3,100
	(b) Travel/Study of High Court Justice Z.R. Chesoni	12,500
Sudan:	Research materials for Sudanese Bar Association	
Tanzania:	FY 80-81 Academic expenses for a degree candidate studying the role of human rights in international relations	12,650
Uganda:	Election material	\$150,000
Zaire:	Conference on Fundamental Rights of Working Women sponsored by the Women's Bureau of the National Workers Association	10,000