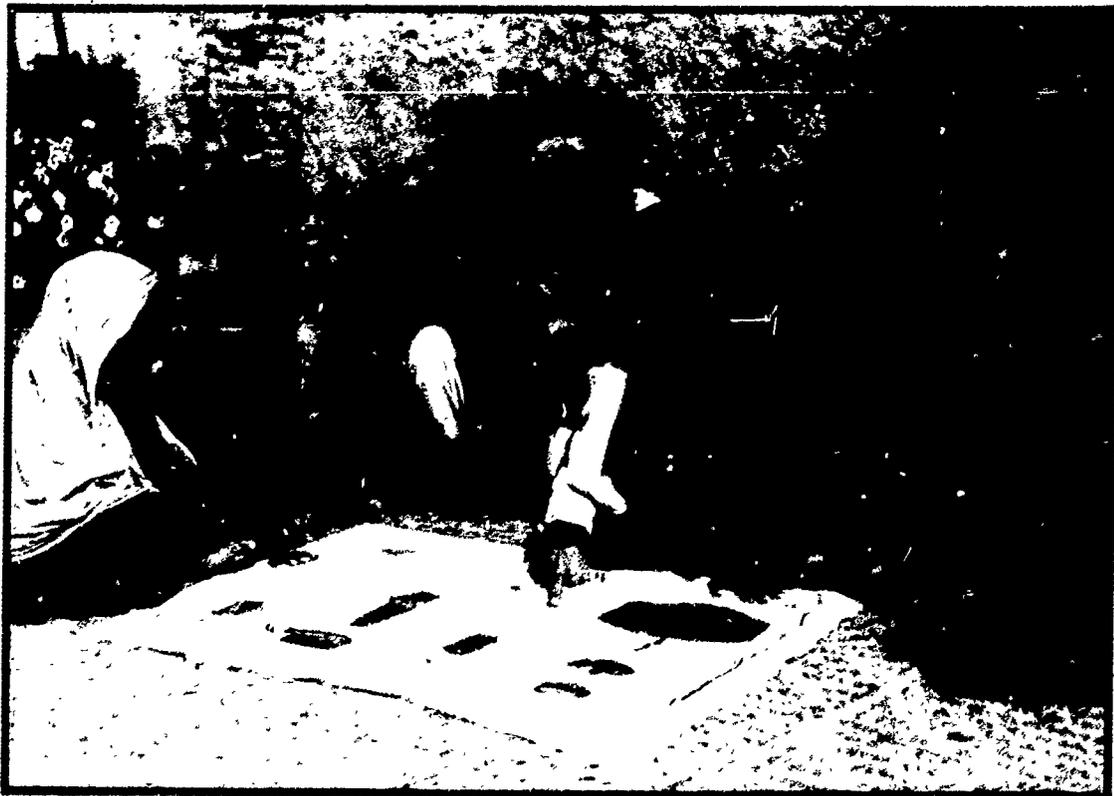


PC-1111-517



دائمہ خیر رہے موانسہ

**ORGANIZATION FOR MINE AWARENESS  
QUARTERLY REPORT  
1 OCTOBER 1991 - 31 DECEMBER 1991**



*THE YOUNGS LEARN QUICKLY WITH THE OMA SILK SCREENS.*

## **P r e f a c e**

In former and present quarters OMA was in a very bad financial situation. The regular delay of funds has created exorbitant decrease by effecting the OMA activities both in Pakistan and cross border.

In spite of the prevailing problems strenuous efforts were made to implement 75% of its plan of action.

As narrated earlier the majority of the refugees in camps and schools have been exposed within Pakistan and there is no further necessity/need to extend mine awareness courses in Pakistan. Now it has been decided to entirely transfer whole activities inside Afghanistan for the year 1992. Nevertheless the plan of action for 1992 is planned to reach eleven (11) different provinces of Afghanistan via Peshawar and Balochistan.

The Women's Outreach programme has also successfully achieved the highest percentage in various refugees camps, schools and health clinics in N.W.F.P. and Balochistan.

Since OMA has reached target numbers of refugees in Pakistan and was also suggested by the evaluation team in July, 1991, so therefore it has been decided to stop female activities in Pakistan.

OMA has expanded its program in 1992 with the hope to achieve its goal for the current year.

Fazel Karim Fazel  
Director - OMA  
31 Dec, 1991

Table of Contents

<u>S.No</u>	<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
1 -	Executive Summary	
2 -	Admin and Logistic Report.....	1
2.1-	Silk Screens.....	1
2.2-	Transport.....	1
2.3-	Personnel.....	1
3 -	Installment of Funds.....	2
4 -	Presentation.....	2
5 -	Visits.....	3
6 -	Mine Model Display Cases.....	4
7 -	Publication.....	4
8 -	Training in N.W.F.P. (Male Program).....	4
8.1-	Women Program Peshawar & Kohat.....	5
9 -	Training in Quetta.....	6
9.1-	Training in Pakistan.....	6
9.2-	Training in Afghanistan.....	6
9.3-	Women's Outreach Program.....	7
10 -	Personnel.....	7
11 -	Logistic.....	7
12 -	Statistics	

## **Executive Summary:**

The organization for Mine Awareness has received a total of 32520 bags of Silk Screens from UNO during the end of the last quarter.

OMA has a total of twenty two vehicles. The insurance of nineteen vehicles are going to be expired on December 31, 1991. Notices regarding renewal has been received which will be processed and handled in January 1992.

One Administrator and a Chowkidar were hired, a purchase officer was promoted as a training officer and a chowkidar was de hired.

According to the approved budget for the fourth quarter OMA expected to receive a sum of U.S. \$ 600,000/-. But OMA received only US \$. 400,000/- during the end of the last quarter of 1991.

A presentation ceremony/seminar was arranged by ACBAR Committee at American Center on December 12, 1991. The Organization for Mine Awareness also attended the ceremony and produced the materials which were developed by OMA for the training purpose.

A journalists team from AMRC for CNN visited OMA and interviewed with the Director OMA and the Women's Outreach Officer on 27-10-1991. A Lady journalist from B.B.C. world services also visited OMA and met the Director, Program Manager and the Womens' Outreach Officer and she also visited some OMA training courses at Akora Khatak camp on 21-10-1991.

The Program Manager paid two trips to Kohat project on November 25 and December 19 to observe the MAT activities.

AMRC journalists and Photographers visited OMA Mine Awareness training activities at Malalay girls schools on October 30, 1991.

A total of 34 Mine Model Display Cases were installed in Pakistan and Afghanistan during this quarter.

OMA enhanced the number of printing its monthly magazine (Mine) from 1000/- to 1200/- per month. OMA has also printed 40,000/- Mine I.D. books which were distributed among Afghans.

Due to the financial constraints there were no such activities within Pakistan and Afghanistan. Only one team conducted 3 courses in three NGOs in N.W.F.P.

In the last quarter womens program activities at Peshawar and Kohat were in full operations. Totally 11202/- women and children were trained in Peshawar and Kohat projects.

**During the fourth quarter a total of 4306 people received training in one hour safety lessons and three hours basic courses in Quetta Balochistan.**

**Three projects were running in Helmand, Herat and Ghazni provinces and were completed by the end of he last quarter. Totally 30100 people received training in these projects during this quarter through male program.**

**A total number of 7615 women and children were exposed in Pakistan and Afghanistan in 6 hours basic courses and 3511/- patients were trained in one hour safety lessons in health clinics.**

**Totally 10 Mine Model Display Cases were installed in Pakistan and Afghanistan during this quarter through Quetta program, 6 were sent to Afghanistan and 4 were installed in Quetta.**

**A driver and receptionist resigned and another driver was hired.**

**There were no changes in the logistic section of the organization during the last quarter.**

## QUARTERLY REPORT IST OCTOBER TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1991

### Admin and Logistics Report:

#### Silk Screen:

The Organization for Mine Awareness has received a total of 32520 bags of silk screens from UNO during the end of last quarter. Out of this, a total of 10735 silk screen bags have been delivered to women's programme in Pakistan.

#### Transport.

OMA has a total of twenty two (22) vehicles. Out of this number, sixteen vehicles are bearing X-68-- numbers. The remaining six vehicles are bearing PR numbers duly registered here in Peshawar. The insurance of nineteen vehicles are going to be expire on December 31, 1991. Notices regarding the renewal has been

received which will be processed and handled in January, 1992.

No other major incidents occurred during the last quarter.

#### Personnel.

The Organization for Mine Awareness (OMA) insured their staff against Personal Accident including terrorism and civil commotion for a sum of Rs. 500,000/- each working inside Afghanistan. The insurance of staff are due to expire on December 31, 1991 and subsequently it will be renewed for the year 1992.

Nevertheless the following changes have also occurred regarding the OMA staff in Peshawar.



**CAREFUL CONTROL OF LOGISTIC IS VERY IMPORTANT TO  
THE MAT PROGRAM**

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Hired/Dehired</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Mohammad Ullah	Administrator	Hired Oct 1st	--
Abdul Qadir	Training Off.	-----do-----	Promoted
Qalander Shah	Chowkidar	Dehired, Nov 06	Died
Mumtaz	Chowkidar	Hired, Nov 10	--

#### Installment of Funds.

In the beginning of fourth quarter OMA has been badly effected by the continuous delays to funding. Accordingly OMA has received first installment US\$ 200,000/- which was less than the required amount. This was also received late. The amount was utilized for the commitments of the third quarter and consequently we had borrowed loan from sister organization to defray day to day expenses. The last installment of the quarter was also received too late. This situation has significantly affected the on going activities both inside Afghansistan and in Pakistan.

#### Presentation.

The presentation ceremony/seminar was arranged by ACBAR Committee at American Center on December 12, 1991 in which most of NGO's were invited to



*OMA PROGRAM MANAGER LECTURE AT USIS PESHAWAR.*

participate. Most of the NGO's attended and produced materials which they have developed for purpose of training. Numerous directors, programme managers and training officers represented their respective organization and highlighted their activities inside Afghanistan and within Pakistan.

4

Identically OMA was the only NGO which represented the entire Operation Salam programmes. The Programme Manager and Training Officer alongwith other senior supervisor and master trainer were the participants. All relevant training materials and publication which were developed by OMA were exhibited and displayed at American Center. A suitable place was selected and the stage was decorated with mine models which extremely impressed the audience.

Consequently the Programme Manager delivered a speech in which he highlighted the MAP activities within Pakistan and inside Afghanistan. He stressed the people who really want to help their countrymen, homeland and want to penetrate in home country must before attend the MAP courses. This will facilitate them on the one hand and on the other they will also serve their nations in a good way.

### **Vistis.**

The Director alongwith Programme Manager, sub office Quetta visited Helmand Province on December 01 - 10 to meet with local shora, commander and UNOCA field officer at Lashkarga. They were accorded warm welcome by the elite of the community.



*THE DIRECTOR AND PROGRAM MANAGER FROM QUETTA DISCUSS MAT WITH THE NOMAD SHURA IN HAZARJUFT (HELMAND).*

The Program Manager, OMA Peshawar alongwith Women's Outreach Officer and an Iranian Lady journalist for BBC world service's visited one of the OMA Women's Program Training at Akora Khattak on 23/10/91 and she put numerous

questions and shown keen interest in MAT.

The Program Manager paid two trip to Kohat project on November 25 and December 19 to supervise/observe the mine awareness activities.

AMRC journalists and photographers visited OMA Mine Awareness course which was conducted at Malalay Girls school on October 30. They were briefed about the aspect of training and its usefulness.

A journalists team from AMRC for CNN visited OMA and interviewed with Director and Women's Outreach Officer Peshawar on 27/10/1991. The Director, OMA appraised the delegation regarding the activities both inside Afghanistan and Pakistan. He further briefed and explained the importance of OMA role in saving the precious life of the millions of Afghans especially the innocent women and children.

A lady journalist from BBC world service's visited OMA and met with Director and women outreach officer Peshawar on 21/10/91.

### **Mine Model Display Cases.**

A total of thirty four (34) mine model display cases were installed at different part of Pakistan and Afghanistan. Out of this, twenty four (24) show cases were installed around clinics, schools, camps and NGO's whereas rest of ten cases were installed at mujahideen's center, mosques and schools at Nangarhar Province.

### **Publications.**

OMA is regularly publishing its "Mine" magazine by printing thousand copies each month. The people are showing keen interest and demanding for more and more supply. In the last quarter it was decided to enhance the number of printing to 1200 per month. Notwithstanding OMA has also printed out 40000 Mine ID books which were distributed among the Afghan trainees alongwith the silk screens.

### **Training in N.W.F.P. (Male Program).**

As narrated earlier due to financial constraints there were no such activities within Pakistan and inside Afghanistan. The field staff were allowed to proceed on leave and only a team was retained at Headquarters to train some of the personnel at NGO's such as Dutch, G.T.Z., and ITC Thal where they have exposed 45 people in six hour basic courses to MAT.

## **Women Program Peshawar & Kohat.**

In the last quarter women's program activities at Peshawar and Kohat were in full operations. A huge number of Afghan women and children were exposed to MAT at various camps, schools and clinics. Again due to financial crisis the training activities at the mentioned places were suspended on December 12 and December 30, 1991 respectively.



*FEMALE INSTRUCTORS IN SHAMSHATOO DEMONSTRATING OMA'S COMMITMENT TO EDUCATING ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNITY.*

Further to mention that at Gamkol No.1,2 and 3, a total of 4527 women and children were trained in basic courses. Whereas at Akora Khattak and Kacha Garhi camps, a total of 6354 people were trained. Out of this 1149 were the participants of one hour safety lessons.

### Training - Quetta

#### Training in Pakistan.

During the last quarter of 1991 a total of 4306 people received training. Most of these were female students who were attendants of safety lessons and three hour courses, whereas only 22 male students from different NGO's were participants in basic six hour courses. The figure for this quarter brings the progressive total for the year to 98,333 people who have exposed to mine awareness training.



*THE DIRECTOR OF OMA EVALUATES THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MAT BY VISITING CLASSES IN THE FIELD.*

#### **Afghanistan.**

Three project in Helmand, Herat and Ghazni provinces were completed in the last quarter.

The Hazarjoff project in Helmand province was started in the third quarter and completed during the said quarter resulting in more than 8229 people exposing training during the project.

The Moqur project in Ghazni province was started in the last quarter and

after training approximately 6364 people was successfully completed in the quarter.

Ghowrian project in Herat province was started in the third quarter and was completed in the last quarter with more than 15008 people receiving training in mine awareness.

Nevertheless a survey was conducted for the possibility of mine awareness training for Nomads in Helmand province. The result of the survey shows that mostly the Kochies becomes the victims of these mines. It felt necessary to arrange a mobile team to train the kochies in the area especially during the period of November - March as they are staying in Helmand and afterward migrate to another cold areas.

In spite of hard financial situation OMA sub office kept its activities in operation inside Afghanistan. In general MAT was running smoothly and more than 19951 people received training in mine awareness inside Afghanistan, of which 3320 were female students which also include 72 participants of Nomads of Helmand province.

The total training figure for both Afghanistan and Pakistan in the last quarter is 65433 and for the year upto the end of year is 163769 people, both male and female, including adults and children.

### **Mine Model Display Cases.**

A total of six show cases, Moqur (4) and Helmand (2) were installed inside Afghanistan. Accordingly another four mine model were also installed at Quetta city and the grand total reached during the year to seventy three. This will be useful reminders of the dangers of land mines for all those returning to their native homes and who live inside Afghanistan.

### **Women's Outreach Programme.**

In the fourth quarter 7615 women and children received training in mine awareness, of the above figure, 773 women and children received three hour training by local female teachers in New Saranan and Surkhab refugee camps. Another 3322 young girls received training in six hour courses together with male students inside Afghanistan by male teachers. 3511 women and children (patients) were taught safety lessons in three clinics and hospitals at Quetta city. Two (2) local women were trained as teacher by female master trainers in the Surkhab refugee camp. Nonetheless they learned sufficient teaching skills, they trained women and children in the Surkhab camp. Regular mine awareness training by local female teachers is running smoothly in the said camp.

### **Personnel.**

There have been some changes in personnel department during the fourth quarter. One of the driver has resigned and in place new one was hired. The receptionist has also relinquished and joined services at MSH Quetta.

### **Logistic.**

There were no changes in the logistic section of the organization during the last quarter.

## AGGREGATE PROJECT SUMMARY - (PAKISTAN)

Projects included in summary:	Start Date	End Date	Students Taught
NON-CAMP COURSES.....	/ /	/ /	17097
KOHAT.....	01/09/91	28/12/91	4527
PESHAWAR.....	30/09/91	29/10/91	2222

1. Total number of students taught.....	23846
2. Camp population at start of project: individuals.....	33432
3. Individual coverage: percent of individuals reached by course.....	71.3%
4. Families reached, defined as the number of students answering 0 to the question, "How many people in your family have taken the OMA course before you?".....	22954
5. Camp population at beginning of project: families .....	5989
6. Family coverage: percent of families reached by course..	383.3%
7. Average family size (average of families reached).....	9
8. Estimated secondary exposure (item 4 * item 7).....	209739
9. Secondary exposure as a percent of population.....	627.4%
10. Number of OMA teachers.....	22
11. Number of six-hour courses taught.....	906
12. Average number of students per course.....	26

13. Places where courses were taught:

	Number	Percent
BHU.....	5	0.6%
School.....	400	44.2%
Private House..	484	53.4%
Mosque.....	4	0.4%
Other.....	13	1.4%
	-----	-----
	906	100.0%

14. Mother tongue of students:

	Number	Percent
Dari.....	2000	8.4%
Pashtu.....	21310	89.4%
Uzbaki.....	9	0.0%
Baluchi.....	465	2.0%
Turkmani.....	7	0.0%
Pashai.....	5	0.0%
Nuristani.....	0	0.0%
Other language..	50	0.2%
None indicated..	0	0.0%
	-----	-----
	23846	100.0%

15. Age and gender of students:

	Males (50.0%)		Females (50.0%)		Total (100%)	
	Number	Percent of all Males--	Number	Percent of all Females	Number	Percent of Total--
<10 years old..	2886	24.2%	2690	22.5%	5576	23.4%
11-15.....	4540	38.1%	3592	30.1%	8132	34.1%
16-20.....	3498	29.4%	1246	10.4%	4744	19.9%
21-25.....	494	4.1%	735	6.2%	1229	5.2%
26-30.....	117	1.0%	944	7.9%	1061	4.4%
31-40.....	220	1.8%	1371	11.5%	1591	6.7%
41-50.....	87	0.7%	955	8.0%	1042	4.4%
>60.....	37	0.3%	91	0.8%	128	0.5%

16. Precourse knowledge of mines by age group\*

	<16 Years		≥16 Years		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
a. Seen a real mine...	34	0.1%	196	0.8%	230	1.0%
b. Been told what mines look like....	23	0.1%	169	0.7%	192	0.8%
c. Been taught how mines work.....	9	0.0%	108	0.5%	117	0.5%

17. Precourse knowledge of mines by gender\*

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
a. Seen a real mine...	230	1.0%	0	0.0%	230	1.0%
b. Been told what mines look like....	192	0.8%	0	0.0%	192	0.8%
c. Been taught how mines work.....	117	0.5%	0	0.0%	117	0.5%

\* Positive responses compared with all 23846 students.

18. Provinces to which students are returning

	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Badakshan.....	16	0.1%	Kunduz.....	837	3.5%
Badghis.....	0	0.0%	Laghman.....	2066	8.7%
Baghlan.....	207	0.9%	Logar.....	1365	5.7%
Balkh.....	52	0.2%	Nangarhar.....	12213	51.2%
Bamyan.....	0	0.0%	Nimroz.....	0	0.0%
Farah.....	0	0.0%	Oruzgan.....	10	0.0%
Faryab.....	11	0.0%	Pakteka.....	59	0.2%
Ghazni.....	145	0.6%	Paktya.....	1248	5.2%
Ghor.....	38	0.2%	Parwan.....	93	0.4%
Helmand.....	772	3.2%	Samangan.....	2	0.0%
Herat.....	1	0.0%	Sari Pul.....	0	0.0%
Jawzjan.....	16	0.1%	Takhar.....	269	1.1%
Kabul.....	2645	11.1%	Wardak.....	516	2.2%
Kandahar.....	239	1.0%	Zabul.....	31	0.1%
Kapisa.....	45	0.2%	Unspecified....	150	0.6%
Konar.....	800	3.4%	Total.....	23846	100.0%

19. Students by Major Ethnic Divisions

	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Aroki.....	628	2.6%	Qizilbash.....	0	0.0%
Baluchi.....	0	0.0%	Reki.....	0	0.0%
Barbar.....	0	0.0%	Safi.....	0	0.0%
Brahui.....	442	1.9%	Tajik.....	1239	5.2%
Chahar Aimak...	0	0.0%	Tatar.....	4	0.0%
Chitrali.....	0	0.0%	Turkmen.....	0	0.0%
Gabar.....	1	0.0%	Urbur.....	0	0.0%
Hazara.....	19	0.1%	Uzbek.....	2	0.0%
Kirghiz.....	6	0.0%	Other or		
Mughal.....	0	0.0%	not easily		
Nuri.....	0	0.0%	classifiable..	1388	5.8%
Pashai.....	0	0.0%		-----	-----
Pathan.....	20117	84.4%	Total.....	23846	100.0%

14

AGGREGATE PROJECT SUMMARY - (AFGHANISTAN)

Projects included in summary:	Start Date	End Date	Students Taught
GHOWRIAN (HERAT).....	01/08/91	13/11/91	15008
HAZARJOFT(HEL.).....	27/08/91	04/12/91	8229
MAQUR (GHAZNI).....	02/09/91	05/12/91	6364

- 1. Total number of students taught..... 29601
- 2. District population at start of project: individuals..... 195000
- 3. Individual coverage: percent of individuals reached by course..... 15.2%
- 4. Families reached, defined as the number of students answering 0 to the question, "How many people in your family have taken the OMA course before you?"..... 29514
- 5. District population at beginning of project: families ... 69000
- 6. Family coverage: percent of families reached by course.. 42.8%
- 7. Average family size (average of families reached)..... 8
- 8. Estimated secondary exposure (item 4 \* item 7)..... 232293
- 9. Secondary exposure as a percent of population..... 119.1%
- 10. Number of OMA teachers..... 62
- 11. Number of six-hour courses taught..... 1783
- 12. Average number of students per course..... 17

15

13. Places where courses were taught:

	Number	Percent
BHU.....	0	0.0%
School.....	80	4.5%
Private House.	468	26.2%
Mosque.....	1181	66.2%
Other.....	54	3.0%
	-----	-----
	1783	100.0%

14. Mother tongue of students:

	Number	Percent
Dari.....	8060	27.2%
Pashtu.....	21518	72.7%
Uzbaki.....	2	0.0%
Baluchi.....	16	0.1%
Turkmani.....	5	0.0%
Pashai.....	0	0.0%
Nuristani.....	0	0.0%
Other language..	0	0.0%
None indicated..	0	0.0%
	-----	-----
	29601	100.0%

15. Age and gender of students:

	Males (80.6%)		Females (19.4%)		Total (100%)	
	Number	Percent of all Males--	Number	Percent of all Females	Number	Percent of Total--
<10 years old..	5189	20.6%	2223	36.8%	7412	23.8%
11-15.....	6576	26.1%	1454	24.1%	8030	25.7%
16-20.....	2716	10.8%	376	6.2%	3092	9.9%
21-25.....	2288	9.1%	354	5.9%	2642	8.5%
26-30.....	2062	8.2%	332	5.5%	2394	7.7%
31-40.....	2155	8.6%	343	5.7%	2498	8.0%
41-50.....	1885	7.5%	340	5.6%	2225	7.1%
>60.....	1089	4.3%	304	5.0%	1393	4.5%

16. Precourse knowledge of mines by age group\*

	<16 Years		≥16 Years		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
a. Seen a real mine...	310	1.0%	315	1.1%	625	2.1%
b. Been told what mines look like....	170	0.6%	27	0.1%	197	0.7%
c. Been taught how mines work.....	0	0.0%	33	0.1%	33	0.1%

17. Precourse knowledge of mines by gender\*

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
a. Seen a real mine...	465	1.6%	10	0.0%	475	1.6%
b. Been told what mines look like....	24	0.1%	0	0.0%	24	0.1%
c. Been taught how mines work.....	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

\* Positive responses compared with all 29601 students.

16

19. Students by Major Ethnic Divisions

	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Aroki.....	73	0.2%	Qizilbash.....	0	0.0%
Baluchi.....	0	0.0%	Reki.....	0	0.0%
Barbar.....	0	0.0%	Safi.....	0	0.0%
Brahui.....	214	0.7%	Tajik.....	224	0.8%
Chahar Aimak...	0	0.0%	Tatar.....	0	0.0%
Chitrali.....	0	0.0%	Turkmen.....	0	0.0%
Gabar.....	0	0.0%	Urbur.....	0	0.0%
Hazara.....	269	0.9%	Uzbek.....	0	0.0%
Kirghiz.....	0	0.0%	Other or		
Mughal.....	0	0.0%	not easily		
Nuri.....	0	0.0%	classifiable..	86	0.3%
Pashai.....	0	0.0%		-----	-----
Pathan.....	28735	97.1%	Total.....	29601	100.0%