

## USAID/MADAGASCAR PORTFOLIO OF PROGRAMS – 1984—2009

USAID “epoch”	Time frame	USAID sector <sup>1</sup>	Project acronym	Project full name	Focus of interventions	Implementing partner(s)	Approximate US funding
Mission opened; launch of programs (1984—1990)	1984-1992	Food for Peace (Title II)	n/a	Micro-projects	PL-480 food monetization	Various	Unknown
	1988-1994	Operational program grants	ICDP grants [unofficial]	Integrated Conservation & Development Projects	Test linkages between conservation and development in four protected areas	Duke University and North Carolina State University, Missouri Botanical Garden, World Wildlife Fund (WWF)	\$4.1 million
	1989-2002	Protected areas / environmental management / landscapes	Debt-for-Nature	Debt-for-Nature [reduce government debt and invest in protected areas]	Training nature protection agents; forest management transfers	World Wide Fund for Nature	\$2.5 million
	1989-1995	Natural resource governance	PVO-NGO NRMS	Natural Resource Management Support	Reinforce NGO capacity to conserve environment	CARE, World Learning, WWF	\$0.2 million (central Bureau)
EP I (1991-1996)	1991-2000	Protected areas / environmental management / landscapes	SAVEM	Sustainable Approaches to Viable Environmental Management	National parks management; strengthen ANGAP; ICDPs around seven protected areas	Tropical Research & Development, Pact (sub-grants to Conservation International, CARE, State Univ. of New York – Stonybrook, VITA, and WWF)	\$40.0 million
	1993-1997	Natural resource policies	KEPEM	Knowledge and Effective Policies for Environmental Management	Policy and institutional strengthening of ONE	Associates in Rural Development (ARD)	\$42.0 million [include \$33 m of non-project budget support]
	1991-1995	Economic growth	TRADEM		Commercialization of natural resource products	Chemonics International (?)	\$0.5 million
	1993-1998	Health and population	APPROPOP	Madagascar Population Support Project	Family planning support around ICDP areas	Management Sciences for Health (MSH)	Unknown
	1994-1999	Economic growth	CAP	Commercial Agriculture Support Project	Economic growth poles	Chemonics International	\$24.2 million
	1997-1998	Natural resource policies	MITA	Managing Innovative Transitions in Agreement	Support for ANGAP decentralization	Pact (with Forest Management Trust)	\$3.0 million
EP II (1997-2002)	1996-2000	Natural resource governance	RARY	[Malagasy word meaning “to weave”]	Public debate of complex economic and social policy questions	Pact	Unknown
	1998-2004	Natural resource policies	MIRAY	[Malagasy word meaning “to be united”]	Develop national capacity to manage protected areas	Conservation International, Pact, WWF	\$12.3 million
	1999-2003	Health and population	JSI	Jareo Salama Isika	Child survival, nutrition, STDs, family planning at community and service delivery levels	John Snow International (JSI) Research and Training Institute	\$16.8 million
	1998-2004	Protected areas / environmental management / landscapes	LDI / PTE	Landscape Development Interventions	Eco-regional activities to conserve forest corridors and improve well-being of farmers living nearby	Chemonics International	\$22.0 million
	1999-2002	Natural resource policies	PAGE	Environmental Management Support Project	Environmental policy and institutional strengthening	International Resources Group (IRG), (with Winrock International), Harvard Institute for International Development	\$6.2 million
	1999-2004	Health and population	EHP I & II	Environmental Health Project	Monitoring and evaluation of linked interventions in the field	Academy for Educational Development (AED)	\$1.2 million (central Bureau)

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EP II (1997-2002)	2000-2003	Natural resource governance	ILO	[Malagasy word meaning “light”]	Capacity building for civil society	Cornell University, Pact	\$3.0 million (includes ~\$0.6 m to monitor elections)
	2001-2005	Infrastructure	FCER	FCE Railway Rehabilitation	Rehabilitate FCE railway after 2000 cyclones	Chemonics International	\$4.7 million
	2001-2005	Infrastructure	RECAP	Rehabilitate CAP roads	Rehabilitate farm-to-market roads in LDI areas after cyclones	Chemonics International	\$5.5 million
EP III (2003-2009)	2004-2008	Economic growth	BAMEX	Business and Market Expansion	Economic benefits and value chains	Chemonics International	\$5.3 million
	2004-2009	Protected areas / environmental management / landscapes	ERI	Eco-Regional Initiative	Eco-regional activities to conserve forest corridors and improve well-being of farmers living nearby	Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	\$2.0 million
	2004-2010	Health and population	SantéNet I & II	Health Network	Increasing demand, availability, quality of health & family planning products and services at community & natl levels	Chemonics International	\$16.5 million
	2003-2005-2008	Global Development Alliance (GDA)	LARO	Linking Actors Regional Opportunities	Public-private project to mitigate negative social and environmental effects of Qifer mine	CARE, Pact, Population Services International	\$3 million QMM
	\$3 million USAID						
	2005-2008	Health and population	EMI	Extra Mile Initiative	Increase remote rural community – including those near threatened forests – access to family planning services	CARE, John Snow International Research and Training Institute	\$225,000 (central Bureau)
	2003-2010	Protected areas / environmental management / landscapes	Menabe	Menabe Biodiversity Corridor	Build forest connectivity through management & revenue-generation including eco-tourism	Conservation International	\$3.0 million
	2004-2009	Protected areas / environmental management / landscapes	MIARO	[Malagasy word meaning “project”]	Expansion of protected area network through co-management	Conservation International (with sub-grants to Wildlife Conservation Society, WWF, and ANGAP)	\$6.3 million
	2004-2009	Natural resource policies	Jariala	[Malagasy word meaning “forest management”]	Policy and Institutional support, especially reform of Directorate General for Water & Forests (DGEF)	International Resources Group (IRG)	\$12.2 million
	2004-2006	Natural resource governance	MISONGA	Managing Information and Strengthening Organizations for Networked Governance Approaches	Promote civil society, improve information flows between citizenry & government, improve govt. responsiveness, reduce corruption	Catholic Relief Services (CRS), Pact	\$8.2 million
2006-2009	Economic growth	VARI		Farmer to farmer extension and technical assistance for water management and farming systems	CARE	\$0.6 million	
2007-2009	Economic growth	VAHATRA	Laying Foundation for Strong Local Governance and Livelihoods Security	Build commune capacity to improve environment, food security, livelihoods	Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	\$0.2 million	

<sup>1</sup> Does not necessarily correspond to official USAID designations of Program Areas, Strategic Objectives, or Program Elements

