

OFFICE OF HEALTH

DIRECTORY

November 1991

Bureau for Research and Development
U. S. Agency for International Development

OFFICE OF HEALTH DIRECTORY

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U.S. Agency for International Development
Washington, D.C. 20523

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OFFICE OF HEALTH

Bureau for Research and Development

The overall objective of A.I.D.'s health activities is to increase life expectancy, primarily through reduction in infant mortality and mortality in other high risk groups, and to improve the quality of life through reductions in morbidity. The goal is to assist countries to become self-sufficient in providing broad access to cost-effective preventive and curative health services.

The Office of Health's strategies have focused on finding more effective and efficient ways to disseminate currently available technologies, as well as encouraging much faster progress in developing new or improved technologies. The Office of Health carries out its responsibilities through three distinct, although clearly related mechanisms:

Technical Support to the Field

The Office develops and manages the Agency's major central support for design, implementation and evaluation of a wide range of health activities including maternal and child health, water and sanitation, AIDS prevention, tropical disease control, health commodities production, health financing, and health information and communication. The Office also provides technical backstopping to A.I.D. field missions through its own staff resources.

Research

The Office is the principal sponsor of health research within the Agency, including technology, operations, behavioral, and policy research.

Technical Coordination and Representation

The Office provides technical leadership for A.I.D. through its representation of the Agency with international organizations (WHO, UNICEF), other bilateral organizations, other U.S. government agencies, and Congressional and outside interest groups. The Office provides technical backstopping for the Health Sector Council, Child Survival Task Force, and AIDS Working Group.

OFFICE OF HEALTH

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HEALTH RESOURCE SUPPORT

Project No. 936-5929

Description To improve the design, development, implementation, management, and evaluation of health, AIDS, and child survival projects and programs in developing countries. Short-term technical assistance is provided through four agreements under this project – a Resource Support Services Agreement (RSSA) with the Office of International Health (OIH), three Participating Agency Service Agreements (PASA): one with the Peace Corps, one with the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) and one with the National Council for International Health (NCIH). The project also provides assistance in the areas of prosthetics, displaced children and the elderly.

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PACD 10/30/93

Sub-Project: Health Resource Support/OIH

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.01

Agreement No. BST-0067-R-HI-2238-00

Description This Resource Support Service Agreement (RSSA) between A.I.D. and OIH provides for the conduct of studies and related work that will assist the Office of Health in developing its health programs and policies. The Public Health Service provides assistance to developing countries in project development, implementation, and/or evaluation of health programs and workshops.

Services ❖ Technical assistance
 ❖ Workshops

Publications ☐ Proceedings and papers resulting from above activities.

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Cooperating Agency Office of International Health
Department of Health and Human Services
5600 Fishers Lane, Room 1887
Rockville, MD 20857

Contact Linda Vogel
☎ (301) 443-1774

Sub-Project: IQC — Public Health

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.28

Agreement No. DPE-5929-I-00-0108-00

Description Under this IQC, the contractor may be asked to complete task orders in general public health activities including identifying and defining social and economic costs and trends resulting from patterns in morbidity, mortality and fertility, and assessing environmental impact of disease control measures. Similar tasks apply to health planning and delivery services and to water supply and sanitation activities.

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R&D/H/CD AID/W
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Cooperating Agency Research Triangle Institute
P.O. Box 12194
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

Contact James Kocher, PhD
☎ (919) 541-6621
fax (919) 541-5945

Other Cooperating Agencies • John Snow, Inc. • Center for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA) •

Sub-Project: IQC — Health Financing

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.29

Agreement No. DPE-5929-I-00-0109-00

Description The contractor may be asked to complete tasks in health systems policy development, financing and management such as the development of health system financing options (*i.e.*, prepayment and other managed-care approaches, incentive-based provider reimbursement schemes, *etc.*). The contractor may also be asked to carry out tasks specific to:

- ❖ health products and services financing and management
- ❖ commercial, social marketing, and health communications
- ❖ growing health concerns linked to emerging socio-economic, demographic, epidemiological and political issues affecting health profiles in developing countries

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R&D/H/HSD AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4519

Cooperating Agency John Snow, Inc.
210 Lincoln Street
Boston, MA 02111

Contact David Pyle, Sr. Staff Assoc.
☎ (617) 482-9485
fax (617) 482-0617

Other Cooperating Agencies • Research Triangle Institute • The Manoff Group • Development Associates •

Sub-Project: Management Assistance

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.35

Agreement No. DPE-5929-C-00-0049-00

Description This contract provides the Office of Health (R&D/H) with technical assistance and support services related to the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of Office projects and activities.

Publications

- Office of Health Directory, 1990 & 1991
- Health Herald* Newsletter
- Weekly Report of R&D/H Activities
- Q&As, Briefing Book

Manager Genease E. Pettigrew
R&D/H AID/W
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Sub-Project: National Council for International Health (NCIH)

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.43

Agreement No. DPE-5929-A-00-1010-00

Description To provide support for: ❶ the Annual NCIH International Health Conference, and ❷ an initiative to benefit U.S.-based private voluntary organizations (PVOs) working with HIV/AIDS prevention and control in developing countries.

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R&D/H AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4600

Cooperating Agency National Council for Int'l Health
1701 K Street, NW, Suite 600
Washington, DC 20006

Contact Frank Lostumbo
☎ (202) 833-5900
fax (202) 833-0075

Sub-Project: IQC — Health Financing

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.46

Agreement No. DPE-5929-I-00-1115-00

Description The contractor may be asked to complete tasks in health systems policy development, financing and management such as the development of health system financing options (*i.e.*, capitation and other managed-care approaches, incentive-based provider reimbursement schemes, *etc.*). The contractor may also be asked to carry out tasks specific to:

- ❖ health products and services financing and management
- ❖ commercial, social marketing, and health communications
- ❖ growing health concerns linked to emerging socio-economic, demographic, epidemiological and political issues affecting health profiles in developing countries

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1400 Eye Street, NW, Suite 750
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Contact Kevin Furman
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Sub-Project: IQC — Public Health

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.47

Agreement No. PDC-5929-I-00-1116-00

Description Under this IQC, the contractor may be asked to complete tasks in general public health activities including identifying and defining social and economic costs and trends resulting from patterns in morbidity, mortality and fertility, and assessing environmental impact of disease control measures. Similar tasks apply to health planning and health delivery services and to water supply and sanitation activities.

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Cooperating Agency Devres, Inc.
7201 Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 500
Bethesda, MD 20814

Contact Jayne Millar Wood, MA
☎ (301) 951-5546

Sub-Project: Child Survival PASA/Peace Corps

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.51

Agreement No. DPE-5939-P-PC-6055-00

Description Provides programming and training support to Peace Corps field staff and host country counterparts to strengthen and expand child survival activities.

- Services**
- ❖ Programming consultation to develop child survival work assignments for Peace Corps volunteers
 - ❖ Training support through in-service and pre-service training to enable volunteers to work in child survival activities
 - ❖ Workshops for host country officials
 - ❖ Development of training materials
 - ❖ Development and implementation of program evaluations

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R&D/H AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4600

Cooperating Agency Peace Corps – OTAPS/Health
1990 K St., NW, Room 8680
Washington, DC 20526

Contact Renee Witherspoon
☎ (202) 606-3100

CHILD SURVIVAL ACTION PROGRAM – SUPPORT (CSAP - Support)
Project level description is located in the Applied Research Division.

Sub-Project: Health and Child Survival Fellows Program

Sub-Project No. 936-5951.08

Agreement No. DPE-5951-A-00-9033-00

Description To identify, place and supervise junior and mid-level experts in field assignments that will contribute to health and child survival programs in developing countries, as well as to the career development and commitment of the experts themselves. The program includes:

- A national secretariat at the Johns Hopkins University Institute for International Programs (JHU/IIP). It is responsible for management and administration of the program and ensuring the full and effective participation of a broad range of institutions and the selection of the most qualified and committed candidates as Fellows.
- A collaborating network of schools of public health and Historically Black Schools of Medicine. These include, but are not limited to, Clark-Atlanta Columbia, Johns Hopkins and Tulane Universities, the University of Maryland, and Meharry and Morehouse Medical Colleges. A roster of applications and advisors from these and other institutions will be maintained by the HCSF secretariat as a basis for recruitment, selection and supervision of Fellows. A National Advisory Board assists the secretariat in carrying out its responsibilities.

Services ❖ Identification, placement and supervision of Child Survival Fellows in field assignments
❖ Occasional papers and seminars

Manager Dale Claire Gibb, MPH
R&D/H AID/W
☎ (703)875-4600

Cooperating Agency Institute for International Programs
Johns Hopkins University
International House
103 East Mount Royal Avenue, Second Floor
Baltimore, MD 21202

Contact Stella Goings, MD
☎ (301) 659-4108

TECHNICAL ADVISORS IN AIDS AND CHILD SURVIVAL (TAACS)

Project No. 936-5970

Agreement No. DPE-5951-X-HI-7015-00

Description This program was established in response to a critical need to obtain the services of technical experts to assist in the implementation of child survival and AIDS programs without regard to personnel ceilings.

Services Technical Advisors in Child Survival may be detailed from the Public Health Service, from state agencies or from universities and schools of public health for long-term positions and for some short-term technical assistance. Their functions are defined by the requesting missions or offices, within criteria established by the Task Force on Child Survival.

Publications A Manual

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Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 12/31/93

Cooperating Agency Office of International Health
Department of Health and Human Services
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville MD 20857

Contact Linda Vogel
☎ (301) 443-1774

Other Cooperating Agency Centers for Disease Control
International Health Program Office
Atlanta, GA 30333

Contact Joe Davis, MD
☎ (404) 639-2752

Other institutions currently providing staff for this program include: Boston University • Hahnemann University • Johns Hopkins University • Tufts University • University of Maryland • Centre for Development and Population (CEDPA) •

WAR VICTIMS FUND

Sub-Project No. N/A

Agreement No. N/A

Description This fund was established by Congress in response to humanitarian concern for civilians disabled by civil strife. The Fund provides assistance with medical, physical and vocational rehabilitation, with an emphasis on prosthetics. This support has focused on expanding and improving existing programs which have a financial/organizational base that will allow them to continue after A.I.D. funding is completed.

Services R&D/H coordinates the use of \$5 million provided through this fund each year. R&D/H can help missions with needs assessments, project design and evaluations. When a set of activities is agreed upon, funds are transferred to the mission. Projects are generally implemented through grants to NGOs.

Publications Annual Report to Congress

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Geographic Area Worldwide

**Cooperating
Agencies** Multiple

DISPLACED CHILDREN'S FUND

Sub-Project No. N/A

Agreement No. N/A

Description This fund was established by Congress in 1988 to provide direct humanitarian assistance for orphans and other children displaced by natural or man-made disasters. Activities supported by the fund are identified, planned and executed at the field level and all implementation agreements are managed by A.I.D. field missions. The overall fund is administered and monitored by the Office of Health which also provides technical support for program direction, design and evaluation. The fund focusses on the improvement, expansion and/or replication of existing programs which have a demonstrated track record. Assistance provided to date has covered a wide range of support including inter alia, family reunification, placement in foster or community care institutions, and the provision of food, shelter, health care and various types of counselling, formal and non-formal education, and income and employment generation services.

Services R&D/H administers the allocation of use of the fund. The budget for FY 91 was \$5 million. More funds may be available in 1992. R&D/H can provide information and some funds and/or technical assistance for needs assessments and project design and evaluation. The majority of activities are implemented through grants to NGOs.

Publications Annual Reports to Congress

Manager Lloyd Feinberg, MA
R&D/H AID/W
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Geographic Area Worldwide

**Cooperating
Agencies** Multiple

ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME

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GLOBAL PROGRAMME ON AIDS (GPA)

Project No. 936-5965

Agreement No. DPE-5965-G-IC-6059-00

Description AIDS and the entire spectrum of disease associated with HIV infections have recently and rapidly become a problem of intense international interest and concern, especially because of the potential to undermine child survival efforts. The project provides grant funds to the World Health Organization's (WHO) Global Programme on Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (GPA). The WHO Programme is establishing a network of collaborating centers on AIDS, coordinating the global surveillance of AIDS, and assisting in the development and implementation of effective control strategies. Efforts will be directed at making blood transfusion and immunization procedures safe, and risk reduction.

Services Specific requests for support should be directed to: Dr. Michael Merson, WHO/GPA.

Manager Jeffrey Harris, MD · PACD 11/30/92
R&D/H/AIDS AID/W
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fax (703) 875-4686

Cooperating Agency World Health Organization
Global Programme on AIDS
1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland
Contact Michael Merson, MD
☎(011) 41-22-7914660

AIDS TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Project No. 936-5972

Description This 10 year, \$179 million project was designed to support developing country programs in preventing and controlling AIDS by providing A.I.D. with a flexible and rapid response capability to meet anticipated country needs for assistance in a broad range of areas related to AIDS prevention and control.

Services The project supports work in five major areas by a number of implementing agencies, descriptions of which follow.

- **Technical Assistance:** Short-term consultants and long-term advisors in epidemiology, training, public health communications, laboratory systems, health care program administration and sexually-transmitted disease diagnosis and treatment
- **Applied and Behavioral Research:** Surveys to determine AIDS knowledge, attitudes, and practices, and research to understand the social and behavioral factors which place individuals at risk; to test and evaluate AIDS intervention programs and hypotheses

- **PVO Activities:** Innovative small projects aimed specifically at AIDS prevention and control in developing countries, especially in collaboration with community-based organizations
- **Information Dissemination:** Publications, reports, and workshops on developments in HIV/AIDS control
- **Surveillance, Monitoring/Evaluation, and Policy Dialogue:** To gauge the socioeconomic, demographic, and other development-related impacts of AIDS in developing countries, and to offer policy-makers information for use in funding decisions

Manager	Jeffrey Harris, MD R&D/H/AIDS AID/W ☎ (703) 875-4494 fax (703) 875-4686	Geographic Area Worldwide PACD 09/30/97
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Sub-Project: Peace Corps PASA

Project No. 936-5972.37

Agreement No. DPE-5972-P-AP-1018

Description Assist with design and implementation of AIDS/HIV education activities in eight African countries

Objectives

- ❖ AIDS education activities at national, regional and district levels
- ❖ AIDS education for youth both in and out of school
- ❖ AIDS education for health personnel
- ❖ AIDS education for women at risk

Manager Erin Soto
R&D/H/AIDS AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4494

Cooperating Agency U.S. Peace Corps
OTAPS/Health
Washington, DC 20526

Contact Phyllis Gestrin, PhD

Sub-Project: AIDSCOM

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.01

Agreement No. DPE-5972-Z-00-7070-00

Description The purpose of this project is to develop and demonstrate effective public health communication strategies and methods for the control and prevention of AIDS. To reach this goal, sustained operations research activities will be conducted in up to 15 emphasis countries; technical assistance in public health communication will be provided in additional countries; and a series of dissemination activities will be implemented.

Manager Melody Trott, PhD
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☎ (703) 875-4494

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1255 23rd Street, NW
Washington, DC 20037

Contact John Novak, PhD
☎ (202)862-3868
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Sub-Project: AIDSTECH

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.02

Agreement No. DPE-5972-A-00-7057-00

Description To support developing country programs in preventing and controlling HIV infection, through technical support, applied research, training, provisions of equipment and commodities, information dissemination, and other activities.

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☎ (703)875-4494

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PO Box 13950
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

Contact Lynda Cole
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fax (919)525-9317

Sub-Project: National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases PASA

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.06

Agreement No. DPE-5972-P-HZ-8079-00

Description To provide funding for the provision of technical assistance, short-term training, and ad hoc review of research proposals to developing country AIDS prevention programs. This agreement is intended to foster the development of new AIDS research activities and relationships in developing countries.

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Cooperating Agency National Institute of Allergy & Infectious Diseases
NIH Building 31, Room 7A23
Bethesda, MD 20892

Contact Karl Western, MD
☎ (301) 496-6721
fax (301) 480-4528

Sub-Project: Centers for Disease Control PASA

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.08

Agreement No. DPE-5972-P-HC-8080-00

Description To assist developing countries in the prevention and control of HIV and AIDS, as well as management and control of other sexually-transmitted diseases. This project provides short-term technical assistance and long-term resident advisors to a limited number of countries.

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1600 Clifton Road (F03)
Atlanta, GA 30333

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☎ (404) 639-2752
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Sub-Project: Bureau of the Census RSSA

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.09

Agreement No. DPE-5972-R-CA-8055-00

Description Provides for: ❶ a current worldwide database on AIDS and HIV infection rates in developing countries; ❷ integration of the demographic impact of HIV/AIDS into mathematical models for the developing world; and, ❸ coordination and integration of A.I.D.'s activities aimed at monitoring the spread of HIV and gauging the impact of the AIDS epidemic on developing countries.

Manager Robert Bernstein, MD
R&D/H/AIDS AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4548

Cooperating Agency Center for International Research
Bureau of the Census
604 Scuderi Building
Washington, DC 20233

Contact Peter Way, PhD
☎ (301) 763-4086
fax (301) 763-7610

Sub-Project: Women and AIDS Research Program

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.26

Agreement No. DPE-5972-A-00-0036-00

Description The objective of the Women and AIDS Research Program is to identify appropriate and effective HIV/AIDS prevention strategies for women. The International Center for Research on Women (ICRW) will conduct a small grants competition to support 15 behavioral, ethnographic, and operation research projects in developing countries.

Manager Julie Klement
R&D/H/AIDS AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4494

Cooperating Agency International Center for Research on Women
1717 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 302
Washington, DC 20036

Contact Geeta Rao Gupta
☎ (202)797-0007
fax (202)797-0020

Sub-Project: Family Health International Cooperative Agreement

Project No. 936-5972.32

Agreement No. DPE-5972-A-00-1031-00

Description This is a five-year, \$168 million cooperative agreement awarded in 1991.

Objectives

- ❖ To expand access to HIV prevention and control programs in developing countries
- ❖ To undertake AIDS prevention and control through technical assistance, applied and behavioral research information dissemination, policy dialogue, STD/HIV intervention activities, and NGO/PVO activities.

Services To support Missions to improve the design, implementation and evaluation of HIV prevention and control programs which include interventions to decrease the number of sexual partners, to diagnose and treat sexually transmitted diseases, and to increase access to condoms.

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Sub-Project: MotherCare/JSI

Sub-Project No. 936-5972.35

Agreement No. DPE-5966-Z-00-8083-06

Description Sexually transmitted diseases represent an important public health problem. They cause substantial morbidity and mortality in many lesser developed countries (LDC) and facilitate the spread of HIV. Programs for child survival and safe motherhood can be strengthened by integrating simple, cost-effective services for prevention, treatment and control of STDs in family planning and maternal and child health programs. The AIDS Division seeks to strengthen the delivery of STD services and encourage STD integration with family planning and maternal and child health programs.

- Objectives**
- ❖ To organize the carry out an awareness-raising workshop on the public health importance and cost-effectiveness of prevention and treatment of syphilis and ophthalmia neonatorum;
 - ❖ Plan and carry out a clinic-based demonstration project to integrate syphilis screening and treatment with family planning and antenatal care services;
 - ❖ Conduct an operational research study to document the organization and management of the Zambia National STD Program (a successful African STD Program).

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Sub-Project: National Council for International Health (NCIH)

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.43

Agreement No. DPE-5929-A-00-1010-00

Description To provide support for: ❶ the Annual NCIH International Health Conference, and ❷ an initiative to benefit U.S.-based private voluntary organizations (PVOs) working with HIV/AIDS prevention and control in developing countries.

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** This is a sub-project of 936-5929 in the Office of the Director*

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DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEYS (DHS II)

Sub-Project: 936-3023

Agreement No. DPE-3023-Z-8074-00

Description DHS is a joint R&D/H and R&D/POP project to provide improved health and family planning data and strengthen host country capabilities for undertaking demographic and health surveys. Health data include immunization and oral rehydration therapy (ORT) coverage, as well as anthropometric measures of children under five.

Objectives

- ❖ Technical assistance and financial support to carry out 35 surveys under DHS I and 25 surveys under DHS II and strengthen institutional capability for future surveys
- ❖ Disseminate survey results to policymakers
- ❖ Promote further analysis of DHS data by host country researchers, program managers, and international health and financial communities
- ❖ Improve survey methodologies and procedures and ISSA software

Publications

- Country reports and publications
- Survey instruments and handbooks

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Geographic Area Worldwide

PACD 8/30/93

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Other Cooperating Agency • The Population Council (DHS I)

HEALTH RESOURCE SUPPORT
Project level description is located in the Office of the Director

Sub-Project: Health Resource Support — Aging

Sub-Project No. 936-5929.03

Agreement No. DPE-5929-P-CA-8064-00

Description Activities to develop a program of research and analysis of the economic impact of population aging and changing health status on the health sector in selected developing countries. This includes data collection and analysis of a variety of aging issues in the areas of epidemiology, health services utilization, costs and financing.

Services

- ❖ Expansion of the International Data Base on Aging through the addition and updating of health, demographic and consumer expenditure data, to be available on diskettes to U.S. and other researchers and to A.I.D. missions.
- ❖ Comparative analyses of causes of death by age and sex in up to 12 countries, to identify possible resource allocations by country, to maximize increases in life expectancy.
- ❖ Two to four case studies of health status in aging populations, and its economic impact on health services in developing countries; the studies will be produced through collaborations between U.S. and developing country research institutions.
- ❖ Secondary analyses of data on population aging, specific country analyses, technical assistance in research design and analysis on population aging, periodic technical updates on aging, and methodological workshops for researchers on aging can be provided under this agreement.

Publications

- Reports highlighting demographic and socioeconomic trends in developing countries
- Country-specific and regional profiles of population dynamics and aging trends in selected developing countries
- Reports based on the activities listed above
- Specialized reports as necessary

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VACCINE DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH RESEARCH

Project No. 936-5947

Agreement No. BST-5947-P-HI-4265-02

Description To develop new and improved vaccines to reduce the incidence of major preventable diseases in developing countries. Vaccines currently being investigated include among others an improved, pertussis vaccine; a measles vaccine which can be administered as early as six months; rotavirus vaccine; typhoid vaccine; pneumococcal conjugate vaccine and Hemophilus influenzae type B conjugate vaccine.

Services The PASA provides the technical assistance of both U.S. Public Health Service officers and university-based researchers. It supports research in developing countries by U.S. scientists and their host country colleagues to adapt and test new vaccines under field conditions. In some cases it supports efforts to apply new biotechnology to development of a specific vaccine, to adapt new vaccines, or to satisfy human safety and other ethical concerns prior to undertaking research in developing countries.

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Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 9/19/94

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CHILD SURVIVAL ACTION PROGRAM – SUPPORT (CSAP - Support)

Project No. 936-5951

Description CSAP-Support is a broad program of technical assistance, operations and other applied research, information dissemination, and training. CSAP-Support draws upon academic and private resources. Project priorities include:

- Evaluation methodology and support
- Applied immunization and Vitamin A research
- Pilot activities to promote private sector in child survival
- Information dissemination

Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Technical assistance and support for impact evaluation design ❖ Child Survival Fellows ❖ Applied research support ❖ Child survival data 	
Publications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ <i>Child Survival: A Report to Congress</i> (FY85, FY86, FY87, FY88, FY89, FY90) □ <i>Child Survival Risks and the Road to Health</i> □ Child Survival and Health Data Base Reports 	
Manager	See individual sub-projects	Geographic Area Worldwide PACD 9/30/95

Sub-Project: Cooperative Agreement for Child Survival

Sub-Project No. 936-5951.01

Agreement No. DPE-5951-A-5051-00

Description The cooperative agreement provides access to the resources of the Johns Hopkins University Institute for International Programs. Activities include technical assistance, field research and training related to child survival issues.

Services ❖ Child Survival Seminar Series

Publications □ Occasional Paper Series

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Sub-Project: Center for International Health Information

Sub-Project No. 936-5951.13

Agreement No. DPE-5951-Z-00-8004-00

Description A microcomputer-based health information system serves as a focal point for information on all A.I.D.-funded health and child survival activities. The Health and Child Survival Projects Database includes data on over 700 health projects funded by A.I.D. since 1975. The Center for International Health Information also includes statistical indicators of child survival and health status on the country level for A.I.D.-assisted countries, including current WHO, UN and DHS data.

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Publications

- ❖ *Annual Child Survival Report to Congress*
- ❖ Briefing packages
- ❖ Country Fact Sheets and Profiles
- ❖ Individualized reports and charts on request from project manager
- ❖ Periodic statistical reports

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Sub-Project: Statistica, Inc.

Sub-Project No. 936-5951.16

Agreement No. DPE-5951-C-00-0019-00

Description Provides Office of Health with technical assistance and support services related to the design, implementation and evaluation of projects and activities related to the child survival program, particularly those related to applied research.

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Sub-Project: Cooperative Agreement with the National Academy of Sciences

Sub-Project No. 936-5951.17

Agreement No. DPE-5951-A-00-0035-00

Description The Committee on Population will conduct a series of meetings, workshops and commission background papers on demographic trends/changes related to emerging health issues in developing countries. Beneficiaries will include donor agency officials, cooperating agencies and policymakers in host countries. Some of the work will be conducted in collaboration with the Institute of Medicine.

Topics being addressed include: ❶ economic consequences of health improvements, ❷ mortality levels, trends and methodological issues in developing countries, ❸ policy and planning implications of the epidemiologic transition in developing countries, ❹ patterns of morbidity and disabilities in developing countries, and ❺ population aging and health care planning.

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APPLIED DIARRHEAL DISEASE RESEARCH (ADDR)

Project No. 936-5952

Agreement No. DPE-5952-A-00-5073-00

Description This project will strengthen the capacity of developing country institutions and individuals to conduct applied research on priority diarrheal disease problems. Research projects are designed by local researchers and reviewed and revised with the assistance of ADDR staff and consultants. An important dimension of the project is the emphasis placed upon the involvement of social science researchers in addressing health problems with behavioral and cultural aspects.

Research objectives are to improve the use of locally available foods and fluids during diarrhea, to extend understanding of risk factors pertaining to persistent diarrhea, and to identify and promote salutary health behaviors. Research activities are concentrated in seven countries of emphasis: Kenya, Indonesia, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru and Thailand.

- Services**
- ❖ Technical assistance for host countries, governments, USAID, or other agencies and programs in assessment, design, review or completion diarrheal research activities
 - ❖ Research advisory services - competitive research grants review

- ❖ Training for applied diarrheal disease research activities in specific countries
- ❖ Institutional support (equipment and salaries) for developing country research institutions

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Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 11/30/94

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Other Cooperating Agencies • Johns Hopkins University • Tufts University •

MILWAUKEE INTERNATIONAL HEALTH TRAINING CENTER

Project No. 936-5958

Agreement No. DPE-5958-G-SS-6003-00

Description To support the Milwaukee International Health Training Center for institutional development, resource development, health support network development, pilot projects, training and self-evaluation activities. All activities are oriented to primary health care.

Services Non-degree training of developing country health workers and professionals in Milwaukee; *e.g.*, preceptorial training of managers of health delivery services, and international short-term training course(s).

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PACD 11/30/92

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Other Cooperating Agencies • The Milwaukee International Health Training Center encompasses several medical schools, colleges, universities, and public agencies, all within Milwaukee County.

TECHNOLOGIES FOR CHILD HEALTH (HEALTHTECH)

Project No. 936-5968

Agreement No. DPE-5968-A-00-0025-00

Description The HEALTHTECH Project provides a mechanism through which new and available low-cost self-sustaining child survival technologies and infectious disease diagnostics can be identified, tested, and introduced into less developed countries. A principal focus is the development of more effective immunization technologies, including one or more non-reusable vaccine injectors, better cold chains, and colormetric indicators of vaccine integrity, as well as other technologies contributing to improved child and maternal health. The project encourages local production of new tools to introduce new and more effective child health technologies through the private sector in developing countries (*e.g.*, field offices in Indonesia, Thailand, and Kenya).

Services

- ❖ Technology development
- ❖ Field testing of child survival technologies
- ❖ Collaboration with local manufacturers to produce new technologies

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Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 4/30/97

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Other Cooperating Agencies • World Health Organization • UNICEF • Johns Hopkins University/Applied Physics Laboratory • Various manufacturers •

DIARRHEAL DISEASE RESEARCH AND COORDINATION (DDRC)

Project No. 936-5986

Description To support research and training on diarrheal diseases and dissemination of information on control and treatment to less developed countries. The research objectives are improved case management of diarrheal diseases, and the development of new vaccines for cholera, rotavirus, shigella, typhoid, other enteric organisms, and other preventative strategies.

Services

- ❖ Technical review of diarrheal disease control efforts
- ❖ Limited training
- ❖ Evaluation of diarrheal disease research, diarrheal disease control programs

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Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 11/30/96

Sub-Project: International Center for Diarrheal Disease Research (ICDDR/B)

Sub-Project No. 936-5986.01

Agreement No. DPE-5986-A-00-1009-00

Description This grant provides the research in the areas of invasive diarrhea, persistent diarrhea, watery diarrhea, nutrition including Vitamin A, and water and sanitation. The project also supports the training of scientists world-wide at the ICDDR/B in the field of diarrhea and provides a unique demographic research setting for the evaluation of interventions such as new vaccines.

Services

- ❖ Laboratory reference center; field testing of vaccines
- ❖ Training in Diarrheal Disease case-management, laboratory diagnosis, and epidemiology
- ❖ Technical assistance in diarrheal disease control program implementation

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Dhaka, Bangladesh

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Sub-Project: WHO/Control of Diarrheal Disease (CDD) Program

Sub-Project No. 936-5986.02

Agreement No. DPE-5928-G-00-0015-00

Description This grant provides support to the research activities of the CDD program. This includes support for clinical, behavioral, epidemiological, implementation, and vaccine-related research. Research results are used in the formulation of global diarrheal disease policies.

Services

- ❖ Provision of training manuals and workshops
- ❖ Technical assistance in the design of vaccine field trials
- ❖ Field-directed research and evaluation

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DATA FOR DECISION-MAKING IN THE HEALTH SECTOR (DDM)

Project No. 936-5991

Description DDM provides assistance to developing countries seeking to make better use of the various kinds of data collected by the health and other sectors for decision and policy making purposes. Countries will be assisted with the analysis of data and with effective presentation of information. The implementors will use a variety of data to help decision makers use the information as a device to inform, quantify problems or issues and persuade executives of the health, finance, planning ministries about priorities and policies in question. The data will also be used to help the health executives work with the legislative bodies, presidential cabinet members, the press and the public. It is anticipated that the project will result in better allocation of health resources, increased funding, and more public support of the sector. The project will institutionalize the use of data and an improved decision making process in three emphasis countries. In five to ten additional countries there will be a focus on shorter-term policy issues. Funding is from both the core and buy-ins.

Services

- ❖ Development of demand for information by helping decision makers identify their information needs
- ❖ Refinement of data collection, analysis and presentation with computer tools
- ❖ Training in the use of the various tools for presentation of information and decision making

- ❖ Technical assistance to governments on the use of decision making tools for public and private health services
- ❖ Policy analysis and development, policy dialogue
- ❖ Dissemination of research and lessons learned during the project

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Sub-Project: Policytech

Project No. 936-5991.01

Agreement No. DPE-5991-A-00-1052-00

Description Works with decision makers at the senior levels to help them use information collected about the health sector with the goal of improving the process of decision making. A number of analytic, presentation, consensus building and promotional tools will be used by the project to work with all parts of the government policy development, technical decision making and advocacy activities. Epidemiologic and health system data will be provided from the technical aspect (below), other data will be provided from databases like Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) and from economic, political and behavioral sources.

- Services**
- ❖ Technical assistance and training
 - ❖ Dissemination
 - ❖ Policy dialogue and research

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Other Cooperating Agencies • Research Triangle Institute • Intercultural Communications Institute •

Sub-Project: Infotech

Project No. 936-5991.02

Agreement No. DPE-5991-X-HC-1038-00

Description The implementor will work with host country program technicians to improve the quality of information from various sources. These sources include epidemiologic surveillance, health services research, surveys and, health and management information systems. The host country decision makers will learn to analyze, interpret and present data in the form of information used to make technical decisions or policy determinations.

Services

- ❖ Computer support
- ❖ Training
- ❖ Technical assistance
- ❖ Dissemination of findings
- ❖ Applied Research

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APPLIED RESEARCH IN CHILD SURVIVAL SERVICES (ARCSS)

Project No. 936-5992

Agreement No. DPE-5992-A-00-0050-00

Description ARCSS seeks to develop, refine, and institutionalize practical approaches to assure the quality of care in developing country health programs, particularly child survival services. Activities to promote broad population coverage, health education, and reporting are included. The project supports program managers who wish to measure and improve service provider performance, usually through the supervisory and management information systems. At the same time, ARCSS carries out applied research to improve the cost-effectiveness of quality assurance efforts, which are poorly studied in developing country settings. The project's focus on the process of implementing health services also complements the traditional emphasis on overall health impact found in many program evaluations.

Services A variety of mechanisms are available through ARCSS to support improvement in the quality of health services:

- ❖ Long-term Technical Assistance — In approximately six selected programs, ARCSS will provide assistance and support over a period of up to three years to fully institutionalize

quality assurance as a routine activity of the program. Assistance includes a resident advisor, short-term consultants, and funds for studies to refine quality assurance strategies.

- ❖ Short- and Medium-term Technical Assistance — More limited quality assurance objectives that can be addressed through visits by staff and consultants, including ❶ systems analysis (a detailed examination of the process of service delivery, carried out as one or more special evaluations), ❷ operations research to deal with a recognized, circumscribed deficiency in quality of care, ❸ periodic assistance in establishing and evaluating quality assurance activities where local program capabilities are good, and ❹ assessment of the feasibility of long-term assistance.
- ❖ Policy level and Awareness Training — ARCSS conducts two day in country seminars to introduce the rationale, general approach, and benefits of quality assurance. These seminars are directed toward host country managers, donor agency representatives, and senior health services researchers.
- ❖ Technical Training in Quality Assurance — ARCSS carries out two three-week workshops to train operational level managers, researchers, and consultants in the skills and methods needed to monitor the quality of care in selected services, identify deficiencies, and carry out problem-solving interventions.
- ❖ Quality Assurance Database — The project maintains a computerized archive of field observations of the quality of services, the nature and effectiveness of problem solving interventions, and the results of research to improve the cost-effectiveness of quality assurance in specific service delivery activities. Programs may request an analysis of ARCSS experience for any well-defined issue related to improving the quality of health services.

- Publications**
- ❑ 30-minute videotape on quality of care in child survival Programs: *Improving the Odds*
 - ❑ Brochure outlining quality assurance issues and details of project services to address these issues
 - ❑ Technical Reports—Brief occasional papers summarizing project field experience of broad interest
 - ❑ Comparative Analysis Papers—Detailed analytical papers dealing with field experience in one or more countries

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Other Cooperating Agencies • Johns Hopkins University • Academy for Educational Development •

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TROPICAL DISEASE RESEARCH (TDR)

Project No. 931-1126

Agreement No. DPE-1126-G-IC-5048-00

Description To support the World Health Organization (WHO) Special Program for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases. Research objectives include finding better, more economical methods for the diagnosis, treatment, prevention, and control of six major tropical diseases: onchocerciasis, schistosomiasis, malaria, trypanosomiasis, leprosy, and leishmaniasis. Training objectives include creation of a global network of scientific institutions in both developed and developing countries involved in research on tropical diseases.

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Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 12/31/91

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VECTOR BIOLOGY AND CONTROL (VBC)

Project No. 936-5948

Agreement No. DPE-5984-Q-00-9031-00

Description This project is designed to create more effective and cost efficient vector-borne disease control programs in developing countries.

Services

- ❖ Technical assistance for the development of USAID Strategy for Vector-Borne Disease Control
- ❖ Technical assistance to improve the design, implementation, and/or evaluation of vector control programs
- ❖ Technical assistance to improve data management of vector control programs
- ❖ Training professionals and staff
- ❖ Technical assistance to strengthen research institutions and training centers in developing countries
- ❖ Distribution of pertinent information materials to host governments, establishment of vector-borne disease information center

Field Research Objectives promote applied field research in the areas of vector biology, epidemiology, and operations to identify the most effective and cost-efficient means and methods of vector-borne disease control; promote the concept of measurement of outcome and ecologically integrated disease control programs; and field-test new tools and technologies.

Publications Technical reports available through Medical Service Corporation International

Manager Dennis Carroll, PhD **Geographic Area** Worldwide
 R&D/H/CD AID/W
 ☎ (703) 875-4601 **PACD** 09/30/94
 fax (703) 875-4686

Cooperating Agency Medical Service Corporation International **Contact** Robert Lennox, ScD
 1901 North Fort Myer Drive, Suite 400 ☎ (703) 527-6500
 Arlington, VA 22209 fax (703) 243-0013

Other Cooperating Agencies • Centers for Disease Control • Harvard University • Henry M. Jackson Foundation • Tulane University • World Health Organization •

WATER AND SANITATION FOR HEALTH (WASH III)

Project No. 936-5973

Agreement No. DPE-5973-Z-00-8081-00

Description This project is designed to provide technical assistance, services, and information in urban and rural water supply and sanitation directly supportive of water-borne disease prevention.

- Services**
- ❖ Water supply and sanitation as a component of health services
 - ❖ Technical Assistance in project planning and implementation
 - ❖ Institutional development/policy analysis
 - ❖ Evaluation, financial management, privatization
 - ❖ Community participation and hygiene education
 - ❖ Human resources development and training, technology transfer
 - ❖ Water supply and sanitation engineering, solid waste management
 - ❖ Operation and maintenance
 - ❖ Information collection, synthesis, and dissemination

Manager Arthur Dennis Long, ScD, PE **Geographic Area** Worldwide
 R&D/H/CD AID/W
 ☎ (703) 875-4601 **PACD** 3/31/98
 fax (703) 875-4686

Cooperating Agency Camp Dresser & McKee Int'l, Inc. **Contact** J. Ellis Turner P.E.
 WASH Operations Center ☎ (703) 243-8200
 1611 North Kent Street, Room 1001 fax (703) 243-9004
 Arlington, VA 22209 Telex 64552/Cable WASHAID

Other Cooperating Agencies • Associates in Rural Development, Inc. • Atlanta University • International Science and Technology Institute, Inc. • The Morehouse School of Medicine • Research Triangle Institute • Training Resources Group • University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill • University Research Corporation •

MALARIA VACCINE FIELD STUDIES

Project No. 936-5967

Description The goal of this Project is to provide a venue to conduct field studies in developing malaria vaccines and also to provide a venue for testing malaria vaccines in indigenous populations in endemic areas. The ultimate purpose of the Project is to provide a malaria vaccine capable of having a positive impact on the substantial morbidity and mortality caused by malaria, especially in children.

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
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fax (703) 875-4686

Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 9/30/93

Sub-Project: Field Studies/Papua New Guinea

Sub-Project No. 936-5967.01

Agreement No. 889-5967-G-SS-7046.00

Description As originally designed, the major objectives of this 5-year agreement are to repeat Phase I and Phase II testing of experimental malaria vaccines in an endemic area, and then to conduct large-scale Phase III tests in a defined population at risk of acquiring the disease.

Services

- ❖ Planning for the strategy of vaccine testing in the field
- ❖ Conduct of Phase I through III vaccine trials
- ❖ Analysis of possible approaches for the incorporation of safe and effective malaria vaccines into immunization programs in areas with high endemic malaria
- ❖ Serve as a field laboratory for domestic vaccine researchers

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
R&D/H/CD AID/W
☎(703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency Papua New Guinea Inst. of Medical Research
P.O. Box 60
Goroka, P.N.G.

Contact Michael Alpers, MD
☎ 011-675-712237

MALARIA VACCINE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (MVDP)

Project No. 936-5979

Description The goal of this Project is to develop vaccines against human malaria. The ultimate purpose of the Project is to provide a malaria vaccine capable of having a positive impact on the substantial morbidity and mortality caused by malaria, especially in children.

Manager Kirk Miller, MD **PACD** 9/30/93
R&D/H/CD AID/W
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Cooperating Agency See individual sub-projects

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/NYU

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.01

Agreement No. DPE 5979-A-00-0006-00

Description The main goal of this project is to design a vaccine which will contain a defined arrangement of antigens for the sporozoite stage of the parasite in combination with an adjuvant capable of amplifying the range of immune responses required for protection. Since such a vaccine could also eventually incorporate antigens of other stages of the parasite, one of the technical objectives includes the characterization of several blood stage antigens in addition to sporozoite antigens.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency New York University
School of Medicine
Department of Parasitology
341 East 25th Street
New York, NY 10010

Contact Ruth Nussenzweig, MD
☎ (212)340-6817

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Agouron

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.02

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-0012-00

Description This cooperative agreement is directed at exploring two proteins (45kDa) that are localized in the membranes of red blood cells infected with the malaria parasite. Since these proteins may be involved in the transport of essential parasite metabolites, antibodies to these proteins may inhibit parasite growth. These antigens may, therefore, be potential vaccine candidates.

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency The Agouron Institute
505 Coast Boulevard South
La Jolla, CA 92037

Contact Harold Stanley, PhD
☎ (619)456-5339

Sub-Project MVDP Contract/ARC

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.03

Agreement No. DPE-5979-C-00-0039-00

Description This contract provides the Malaria Vaccine Development Project with management support and technical assistance related to the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of projects and activities.

Services

- ❖ Conference and meeting management
- ❖ MVDP Portfolio Database management
- ❖ Maintenance of a malaria library

Publications

- MVDP upDate* Newsletter
- Specialized reports and papers as requested

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
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Cooperating Agency Atlantic Resources Corporation
1601 North Kent Street, Suite 1101
Arlington, VA 22209

Contact Catherine Savino, MPH
☎ (703) 351-7911
fax (703) 351-7917

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/BRI

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.04

Agreement No. DPE 5979-A-00-0010-00

Description The purpose of this cooperative agreement is to characterize and evaluate pre-erythrocytic stage antigens, to develop and utilize in vitro assays that correlate with protection, and to provide a consistent and reliable source of human and rodent malaria sporozoites.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency Biomedical Research Institute
12111 Parklawn Drive
Rockville, MD 20852

Contact Michael Hollingdale, PhD
☎ (301) 881-7640

Sub-Project: MVDP Interagency Agreement/CDC Kenya

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.05

Agreement No. DPE-5979-P-HC-0021-00

Description The purpose of this agreement is to conduct vaccine-related studies in humans in Kenya. These studies are designed to provide data which will be helpful in the design and implementation of malaria vaccine trials in children in endemic areas.

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
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☎ (703) 895-4601

Cooperating Agency CDC/Center for Infectious Diseases
Malaria Branch (F-12)
Atlanta, GA 30333

Contact Carlos Campbell, MD, MPH
☎ (404) 488-4046

Sub-Project: MVDP Interagency Agreement/CDC Atlanta

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.06

Agreement No. DPE-5979-P-HC-0020-00

Description The purpose of this agreement is to assess the appropriateness of two different species of new-world monkeys as models for human malaria; and to conduct malaria vaccine trials in primates.

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Cooperating Agency CDC/Center for Infectious Diseases
Malaria Branch (F-12)
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☎ (404) 488-4046

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Georgetown

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.07

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-0034-00

Description The purpose of this agreement is to identify T-cell epitopes that can be incorporated into a vaccine against *P. falciparum*. The investigators will study the relationship of T-cell epitopes and genetic restrictions to immuno-responsiveness to *P. falciparum* asexual-stage antigens.

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R&D/H/CD AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency Georgetown University
Department of Biology
37th & O Streets, NW
Washington, DC 20057

Contact Diane Taylor, PhD
☎ (301) 687-5972

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/UMD

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.08

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-0042-00

Description This agreement is to investigate the vaccine potential of an antigen (PF83) of surface of blood-stage parasites that has previously been shown to have promising protective properties in Rhesus monkeys infected with a form of primate malaria.

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency University of Maryland
School of Medicine
Department of Microbiology and Immunology
10 South Pine Street
Baltimore, MD 21201

Contact Alan Thomas, PhD
☎ (301)328-7110

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Center for Vaccine Dev., UMD

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.09

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-0040-00

Description The goal of this agreement is to prepare oral vaccines consisting of a new attenuated *Salmonella typhi* recombinant strain expressing relevant antigens of *P. falciparum* sporozoite and asexual red blood cell stages of the parasite.

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Cooperating Agency University of Maryland
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Center for Vaccine Development
10 South Pine Street
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Contact Myron Levine, MD, MPH
☎ (301) 328-6205

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Emory University

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.14

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-1030-00

Description This new project will examine the effect of different adjuvants on malaria infected immune systems. Research will give insight into which kind of immune responses (humoral or cellular) are associated with increased protection against malaria and offers new possibilities for optimized response to vaccination.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency Emory University
Department of Biology
Room 762 WMB
1364 Clifton Road
Atlanta, GA 30322

Contact Robert Hunter, MD, PhD
☎ (404) 727-4636

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Hahnemann University

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.15

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-1037-00

Description This new study will determine the molecular target in cell mediated immunity and will provide the opportunity to search for the human counterpart of this target in the immune response to malarial infection.

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Cooperating Agency Hahnemann University
Broad & Vine, MS 405
Philadelphia, PA 19102-1192

Contact Carole Long, PhD
☎ (215) 448-8706

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/UCSF

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.16

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-1044-00

Description This new research will examine the phenotypic variation of an important malarial antigen PfEMP1, giving insight into the molecular basis of the antigen. This will provide an opportunity for the design of a vaccine that facilitates the cytoadherence of malarial infected red blood cells to the antigen.

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Cooperating Agency University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco General Hospital
Building 30, Room 405
1001 Potrero Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94110

Contact James Leech, MD
☎ (415) 821-5436

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Emory University

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.17

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-1036-00

Description The focus of this new agreement is identification and characterization of the vaccine potential of liver stage antigens of *Plasmodium vivax*.

Manager Kirk Miller, MD
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Cooperating Agency Centers for Disease Control
Malaria Branch, F12
Atlanta, GA 30333

Contact Pascal Millet, PhD
☎ (404) 488-4046

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Scripps

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.18

Agreement No. DPE-5979-00-A-1035-00

Description The focus of this new agreement is to show that by restricting the conformation of plasmodial peptide immunogen with chemicals, their capacity to induce protection will increase. Also a database of constrained peptides and conformations will be established.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency Scripps Research Institute
10666 North Torrey Pines Road
La Jolla, CA 92037

Contact Arnold Satterthwait, PhD
☎ (619) 554-8266

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Cleveland State University

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.19

Agreement No. DPE-5979-00- A-1032-00

Description This new agreement is for the purification of each of three rhoptry proteins and for the study of their interaction with the membranes of red blood cells. The main focus will be to examine the role of *Plasmodium falciparum* rhoptry proteins in host cell invasion.

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Cooperating Agency Cleveland State University
Dept. of Biology, Science Bldg, Rm 219
2399 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, OH 44115-2403

Contact Tobil Sam-Yellowe, PhD
☎ (216) 687-2482

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/DNAX II

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.20

Agreement No. DPE-5979-A-00-1050-00

The purpose of this new grant is to follow up the DNAX I findings. The DNAX II research will develop a malaria vaccine based on the amino acid histidine. Histidine was indicated in the DNAX I research to be capable of inducing protective immunity.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency DNAX Research Institute
901 California Avenue
Palo Alto, CA 94304-1104

Contact Russell Howard PhD
☎ (496) 821-1115

Sub-Project: MVDP Interagency Agreement /NIH PASA

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.21

Agreement No. DPE-5979-P-HA-0024-00

Description The purpose of this interagency agreement is to provide a mechanism for peer review for cooperative agreement proposals received in response to RFAs.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency National Institutes of Health
Division of Research Grants
Westwood Building (A-18)
5333 Westbard Avenue
Bethesda, MD 20892

Contact Bruce Maurer, PhD
☎ (301) 496-0892

Sub-Project: MVDP Primate Care Facility /South Alabama

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.56

Agreement No. DPE-5979-C-00-1024-00

Description The major objectives of this 5-year contract are for the provision of animal care and housing, veterinary care, and laboratory support for the A.I.D.-owned primate colony. This facility also coordinates transfers of animals within the network of A.I.D. researchers.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency University of South Alabama
College of Medicine
Central Services & Administration Building
241 University Boulevard
Mobile, AL 44106

Contact Christian Abec, DVM
☎ (205) 460-6239

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/DNAX I

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.64

Agreement No. DPE-0453-G-SS-8049-00

Description The purpose of this grant is to conduct research to develop malaria vaccines against the red blood cell stage of *P. falciparum* using a novel cell surface malarial protein (PfEMP1), which is involved in the adherence of parasite-infected red blood to other cells.

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☎ (703) 875-4601

Cooperating Agency DNAX Research Institute
901 California Avenue
Palo Alto, CA 93404-1104

Contact Russell Howard, PhD
☎ (415) 496-1225

Sub-Project: MVDP Primate Conservation Support/PAHO

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.65

Agreement No. DPE-0453-G-IN-9028-00

Description The purpose of this international grant is to evaluate natural populations and establish the geographic distribution of the different sub-species of monkeys in Latin America and to support national and regional primate conservation programs in Latin America. These activities in turn provide the Project with access to species of monkeys appropriate for use in malaria vaccine development.

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Cooperating Agency Pan American Health Organization
525 23rd Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20037

Contact Primo Arambulo, DVM
☎ (202) 861-3190

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement /University of Hawaii

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.82

Agreement No. DPE-0453-A-00-9015-00

Description The purpose of the research being conducted under terms of this cooperative agreement is to develop malaria vaccines derived from the red blood cell stages of human malaria (GP 195) and to investigate the potential of various adjuvants in enhancing the immune response to vaccine candidates.

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Cooperating Agency University of Hawaii
School of Medicine
3675 Kilauea Avenue
Honolulu, HI 96816

Contact Sandra Chang, PhD
☎ (808) 732-1477

Other Cooperating Agency • Chiron Corporation •

Sub-Project: MVDP Cooperative Agreement/Case Western

Sub-Project No. 936-5979.90

Agreement No. DPE-0453-A-00-9014-00

Description The purpose of this cooperative agreement is to characterize malaria antigens by immunoelectron microscopy, to study the pathology of malaria caused by *P. falciparum* including human cerebral malaria, and to study renal pathology in Aotus monkeys.

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Cooperating Agency Case Western University
School of Medicine
Department of Pathology
2085 Adelbert Road
Cleveland, OH 44106

Contact Masamichi Aikawa, MD
☎ (216) 368-2490

HEALTH SERVICES

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**ORAL REHYDRATION THERAPY:
HEALTH EDUCATION AND LONG-TERM PLANNING (ORT-HELP)**

Project No. 936-5939

Description To expand the dissemination of information on all aspects of diarrheal disease control, with special emphasis on Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT), to developing countries, leaders, health providers, and international donor staffs.

- Services**
- ❖ Technical assistance for dissemination of information, including newsletter design and publication
 - ❖ Information on Oral Rehydration Therapy
 - ❖ Videotapes and slide shows on ORT and child survival, including ICORT I and II tapes
- Publications**
- Proceedings of the International Conference on Oral Rehydration Therapy (ICORT I)
 - Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Oral Rehydration Therapy (ICORT II)
 - Notes from the Field: AID-Supported Oral Rehydration Therapy Activities
 - Dialogue on Diarrhoea* (see sub-project description)
 - Vital Solution, 1984* (7-minute videotape on ORT promotion)
 - Saving Children's Lives, 1984* (25-minute videotape on ORT promotion)
 - Global Solution, 1986* (25-minute videotape on ORT implementation issues) *Tapes are available in English, French, Spanish, and Arabic.*
- Manager** Robert Emrey MBA, MPH **Geographic Area** Worldwide
R&D/H/HSD AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4519 **PACD** 12/31/93
fax (703) 875-4686

Sub-Project: Dialogue on Diarrhoea

Sub-Project No. 936-5939.01

Agreement No. DPE-5939-A-00-4042

Description To inform and educate health professionals, auxiliary health personnel, and the general public on various aspects of diarrheal disease control.

- Publications**
- Dialogue on Diarrhoea* — a quarterly newsletter on diarrheal disease control. Available in more than eight languages including English, French, Spanish, Arabic, Portuguese, and Tamil through Appropriate Health Resources and Technologies Action Group Ltd.
 - Technical Resource Library in diarrheal diseases as well as other appropriate health technologies.

Services Technical assessments and assistance leading up to the publication of a local language edition of Dialogue on Diarrhoea

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Cooperating Agency Appropriate Health Resources & Technologies
Action Group Ltd.
1 London Bridge Street
London, SE1 9SG United Kingdom

Contact Kathy Attawell
☎ 44-7-1-378-1403
fax 44-7-1-378-6003

Sub-Project: ASSIST

Sub-Project No. 936-5939.05

Agreement No. DPE-5939-C-00-7003

Description To provide technical expertise and assistance with program activities related to maternal health, child survival, and project evaluation.

- Services**
- ❖ Develop materials and documents leading to a new maternal child health project
 - ❖ Develop issue papers on specific components of other health delivery systems
 - ❖ Conduct financial and programmatic analyses of various R&D/H-supported child survival interventions
 - ❖ Provide technical skills to assist with the implementation of current and future child survival activities
 - ❖ Facilitate and conduct project evaluations as requested

- Publications**
- Maternal and Neonatal Health Project* — June 1988
 - Dialogue on Diarrhoea Mid-term Evaluation Report* — October 1987
 - Healthcom Project Mid-Term Evaluation Report* — October 1988
 - Support Project Evaluation Report* — November 1988

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Linda Sanei
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ASIA PACIFIC PUBLIC HEALTH MANAGEMENT (APACPH)

Project No. 936-5950

Agreement No. DPE-5950-A-00-5007-00

Description To improve the health service delivery by drawing on the talent and expanding the role of schools of public health in the provision of PHC in the Asia/Pacific region. Implemented by the University of Hawaii, School of Public Health, based on an unsolicited proposal/non-competitive cooperative agreement, the project solicits, reviews, and funds proposals for applied research, technical assistance, and training by the faculty of participating institutions. Universities of 14 countries are involved (particularly Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, and Nepal, three of which are child survival emphasis countries).

Publications Symposium proceedings and a newsletter

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R&D/H/HSD AID/W
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Geographic Area Asia-Pacific Basin

PACD 6/30/92

Cooperating Agency University of Hawaii at Manoa
School of Public Health
1960 East-West Road
Honolulu, HI 96822

Contact Jerrold Michael, DrPH
☎ (808) 948-8491

BREASTFEEDING & MATERNAL & NEONATAL HEALTH

Project No. 936-5966

Description The goal of this project is to improve the health, nutritional status and survival of women of reproductive age and their children in developing countries. The purpose is to promote breastfeeding and demonstrate the feasibility of providing a package of effective appropriate maternal and neonatal health and nutrition services and education to women and their infants in selected developing country settings.

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Geographic Area Worldwide

PACD 9/30/98

Sub-Project MotherCare

Sub-Project No. 936-5966.01

Agreement No. DPE-5966-Z-8083-00

Description To improve pregnancy outcomes by strengthening and increasing utilization of services and influencing behaviors that affect the health and nutritional status of mothers and their newborn infants.

Services Short- and long-term technical assistance, training, workshops, and applied research support through central funds and Mission buy-ins are available to all developing countries upon request, for activities within the following focus areas:

- ❖ Prevention of neonatal and maternal tetanus
- ❖ Prevention and treatment of maternal anemia
- ❖ Nutritional improvements for women of reproductive age and their newborns, including early initiation and establishment of exclusive breastfeeding
- ❖ Prevention and treatment of important causes of maternal morbidity and mortality, including infections, hypertensive disorders, and complications of childbirth
- ❖ Prevention and treatment of important causes of neonatal morbidity and mortality, including infections, hypothermia, asphyxia, low birth weight, and birth injuries

Publications

- Mother Care Matters* Newsletter
- Neonatal Tetanus Elimination Meeting Proceedings
- Eliminating Neonatal Tetanus: Annotated Bibliography*
- Maternal Anthropometry for Prediction of Pregnancy Outcomes: Summary Statement

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Cooperating Agency John Snow, Inc.
1616 North Fort Myer Drive
Arlington, VA 22209

Contact Marge Koblinsky, PhD
☎ (703) 528-7474
fax (703) 528-7480

Other Cooperating Agencies • American College of Nurse Midwives • Centre for Development and Population Activities • Frontier School of Midwifery and Family Nursing • The Manoff Group • Population Council • Save the Children • Western Consortium for Public Health • Women's International Public Health Network •

Sub-Project Maternal and Neonatal Health and Nutrition/WHO

Sub-Project No. 936-5966.02

Agreement No. DPE-5927-G-IN-8002-00

Description This grant is to support the World Health Organization's Operational Research for Safe Motherhood Program. Initial funding is being used to test and refine home-based maternal records, maternal anthropometry for prediction of pregnancy outcomes, and community assembled cord care/delivery kits. Additional operations research will be conducted on subjects jointly selected by WHO and A.I.D.

Services The project entails operations research conducted in developing countries by developing country researchers.

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Cooperating Agency World Health Organization
1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland
Telex 272821 OMS

Contact Mark Belsey, MD
☎ 41-22-791-33-59
fax 41-22-791-07-46

Sub-Project Breastfeeding

Sub-Project No. 936-5966.05

Agreement No. DPE-5966-A-00-1045-00

Description This cooperative agreement is designed to test, expand, refine and monitor practical and successful approaches to promoting and supporting optimal breastfeeding practices. Field support is provided through central funds and Mission add-ons and is available to developing countries upon request in the areas of: assessment and strategy formulation; policy dialogue; training; communication and social marketing; curriculum development/revision; outreach to women (e.g., mother support groups and strategies for working women); information dissemination; monitoring and evaluation; cost-analysis and cost-effectiveness studies.

- Objectives**
- ① To assist programs to expand services which enable women to follow optimal breastfeeding practices for their own health and for their infants' health and nutritional status, and survival;
 - ② support activities of a worldwide policy nature that will further breastfeeding efforts globally;
 - ③ support global efforts to establish standardized breastfeeding indicators for collection of data on breastfeeding practices for international comparison; and
 - ④ document costs of breastfeeding interventions through analysis of economic benefits and cost-effectiveness studies.

- Services**
- ❖ Long-term technical assistance and support to strengthen or develop a national program of breastfeeding promotion and support.
 - ❖ Short-term technical assistance to USAID Missions, Ministries of Health, Private Voluntary Organizations, and others in a broad spectrum of areas to support breastfeeding.
 - ❖ Applied research studies to provide policy makers and program managers with information to mobilize support and resources for breastfeeding, to overcome obstacles and to improve service delivery activities.

Manager Mary Ann Anderson, PhD, RD
 R&D/H/HSD AID/W
 ☎ (703) 875-4519
 fax (703)875-4686

Cooperating Agency Wellstart
 4062 First Avenue
 San Diego, CA 92103

Contact Audrey Naylor, MD, DrPH
 ☎ (619) 295-5192
 fax (619) 294-7787

TECHNOLOGY FOR PRIMARY HEALTH CARE II (PRITECH II)

Project No. 936-5969

Agreement No. DPE-5969-Z-00-7064-00

Description The PRITECH project provides technical assistance to improve the effectiveness of national diarrheal disease control programs, working with both public and private organizations. The project authorized 27 long-term country programs for diarrheal disease control, as well as short-term technical assistance for a broad range of tasks in the health sector, as requested by USAID Missions. The focus is on Africa, with long-term programs and resident staff in Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Gambia, Kenya, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Uganda, and Zambia. These programs are supported by Regional Offices in Dakar and Yaounde, which are staffed by program managers and technical experts. PRITECH's strengths include program planning and management, training programs for all levels of health workers, public and private marketing of ORT, and problem-solving research and evaluation. PRITECH actively collaborates with WHO and UNICEF.

Services The project provides technical assistance, limited commodities, information, research and development, and conferences in support of national programs, non-governmental organizations, and commercial concerns which support or implement ORT/CDD programs. A central element of this project is the provision of sustained technical support to CDD programs in selected priority countries of Africa, Asia, and Latin America

Manager Alfred Bartlett, MD
R&D/H/HSD AID/W
☎ (703) 875-4519
fax (703)875-4686

Geographic Area Worldwide
PACD 08/31/97

Cooperating Agency Management Sciences for Health
1925 North Lynn Street, Suite 400
Arlington, VA 22209

Contact Glen Patterson, JD
☎ (703) 516-2555
fax (703) 525-5070

Other Cooperating Agencies • Academy for Educational Development • Centre for Development and Population (CEDPA) • Creative Associates • The Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and Public Health • Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (PATH) •

HEALTH FINANCING AND SUSTAINABILITY (HFS)

Project No. 936-5974

Agreement No. DPE-5974-Z-00-9026-00

Description This project is designed to provide technical assistance, applied research services, training, and information dissemination in health economics, financing, and management to facilitate the process of increasing public and private resources available to health sectors in developing countries, improving the efficiency with which those resources are being used, and incorporating equity and quality of care considerations into resource allocation decisions.

- Services**
- ❖ Resource generation through cost recovery
 - ❖ Social financing of the demand for health services, including insurance and health maintenance organizations
 - ❖ Public-private collaboration, including privatization and contracting-out of services
 - ❖ Resource allocation, use, and management
 - ❖ Health care production and delivery, including cost analysis of health programs

- Publications**
- *Health Economics: A Program for Action* (WHO/SHS/NHP/188.5)
 - *Recurrent Costs in the Health Sector* (WHO/SHS/NHP/89.9)
 - *El Problema de los Costos Recurrente en el Sector de la Salud en Costa Rica* (WHO/SHS/NHP/89.9)
 - *Le Financement des Coûts Recurrents de la sante au Mali* (WHO/SHS/NHP/89.10)
 - "Financing of Recurrent Health Costs in Maui" by K. Diarra and S. Couliboly (*Health Policy and Planning*); 5(2): 1990 pg.126-138

Manager Robert Emrey, MBA, MPH **Geographic Area** Worldwide
 R&D/H/HSD AID/W
 ☎ (703) 875-4519

Cooperating Agency World Health Organization **Contact** Andrew Creese, PhD
 Division of Strengthening of Health Services ☎ 41-22-791-2570
 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland William Newbrander, PhD
☎ 41-22-791-2566
fax 41-22-791-0746

**TECHNOLOGY AND RESOURCES FOR CHILD HEALTH
(REACH II)**

Project No. 936-5982

Agreement No. DPE-5982-Z-00-9034-00

Description REACH II provides technical expertise to host country EPIs (Expanded Programmes on Immunization) and/or Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Control Program through long-term country interventions, short-term technical assistance, operations research, cost analysis and cost-effectiveness activities, health information systems for program monitoring of immunization, disease surveillance, training and information dissemination. REACH II builds upon the experience gained by the REACH I project, but offers an opportunity to work with selected host countries and donor agencies in several new areas; including financial and programmatic sustainability, and promoting private sector involvement ARI and EPI, introduction of new technologies, as well as marketing and communications to create and sustain demand for immunization and ARI services. REACH II will work in close collaboration with other donor groups working in EPI. The services of the REACH II project are available to USAID Missions, and other organizations and agencies, through requests made to R&D/H/HSD.

- Services**
- ❖ Short-term technical assistance to USAID Missions, Ministries of Health, Private Voluntary Organizations and others in the fields of immunization and ARI control
 - ❖ Long-term technical assistance (including resident advisors) in selected countries to intensify national EPIs, ARI programs, and PHC technologies
 - ❖ Provision of selected commodities, such as computer software or new technology equipment, to support short and long-term efforts

MEDEX NURSECARE

Project No. 936-5983

Agreement No. DPE-5932-A-00-9009-00

Description To strengthen the role of nurses in the delivery of child survival and maternal health services in primary health care programs in Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean.

Services NURSECARE is introducing innovative changes in pre-service and in-service nursing education in up to five countries. Based on the implementation of competency-based methodology, the project provides a systematic approach to developing the skills of nurses. In Kenya, NURSECARE will complete a pre-service (basic) nursing curriculum. An in-service curriculum for graduate nurses emphasizing management skills is being developed in Costa Rica. A prototype master trainers program in competency-based nursing education systems will be completed in Spanish and English for application in up to three countries.

Manager	Holly Fluty, MPH R&D/H/HSD AID/W ☎ (703) 875-4519 fax (703) 875-4686	Geographic Area Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean	PACD 9/30/94
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Cooperating Agency	MEDEX Group University of Hawaii 1833 Kalakuna Avenue, Suite 700 Honolulu, HI 96815-1561	Contact Richard Smith, MD ☎ (808) 956-8643 fax (808) 944-8177 Telex MEDEX 634144
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COMMUNICATION AND MARKETING FOR CHILD SURVIVAL (HEALTHCOM II)

Project: 936-5984

Description Reduce infant and early childhood mortality and morbidity in developing countries by bringing about and sustaining key changes in health behaviors of mothers and families through the application of modern communication knowledge and technology.

Services HEALTHCOM II provides assistance in developing and implementing effective communication strategies; institutionalizing effective communication capabilities in appropriate host country organizations (public or private); and continuing the development of the health communication methodology.

- Publications**
- ❑ *Results and Realities: A Decade of Experience in Communication for Child Survival.* Final Report of the HEALTHCOM I Project (12/91)
 - ❑ *Communication and Behavioral Research: A Compendium of HEALTHCOM's Health Practice Studies.* Collection of 10 health behavior research studies (12/91)
 - ❑ *Final Evaluation Reports from the Major HEALTHCOM I Sites.* Individual evaluation studies from Ecuador, Philippines, Indonesia, Lesotho, Zaire, and Jordan (3/91)
(Contact Manager for additional publications.)

Manager Holly A Fluty, MPH **Geographic Area** Worldwide
 R&D/H/HSD AID/W
 ☎ (703) 875-4519 **PACD** 12/31/99
 fax (703) 875-4686

Cooperating Agency Academy for Educational Development **Contact** Mark Rasmuson, MPH
 1255 23rd Street, NW ☎ (202) 862-1900
 Washington, DC 20037 fax (202) 862-1947

Other Cooperating Agencies • University of Pennsylvania, Annenberg School for Communication • Applied Communication Technology (ACT) • Porter Novelli • Birch and Davis, International • The Futures Group • The Johns Hopkins University •

APPENDICES

STAFF PROFILES

Office of the Director

Ann Van Dusen, PhD (Sociology, Social Anthropology)

Director, Office of Health

- ❖ Overall management of R&D/Health portfolio and staff
- ❖ Experience in health and human resources policies, health behaviors and change, urbanization and human resources development
- ❖ Languages: some Russian, Arabic, French

Tom Park, MA (International Relations), MPH (International Health)

Deputy Director

- ❖ Responsible for oversight of R&D/Health portfolio and staff supervision
- ❖ Experience in international health and development
- ❖ Languages: French, Spanish, some Amharic

Janet L. Ice

Program Specialist

- ❖ Assists Program Officer in implementing office Operational Year Budget (OYB)
- ❖ Tracks all program documents
- ❖ Annual Buy-in Report

Genease E. Pettigrew, BS

Program Officer

- ❖ Responsible for budget oversight for R&D/Health program
- ❖ Project manager for Management Assistance Contract
- ❖ Manages annual budget submission and Activity Codes/Special Interest (AC/SI) coding

Regional Coordination and Support Unit

Barbara Turner, MPH

Chief, Regional Coordination and Support Unit

- ❖ Coordinates Office of Health support to field operations
- ❖ Manages Regional Coordination and Support Unit
- ❖ Experience in international public health and in management of economic development programs

Lloyd Feinberg, MA

Public Health Advisor

- ❖ Manages Displaced Children's Fund and inter-agency agreements with OIH/DHS, Peace Corps and CDC
- ❖ Experience in rural development, human resettlement and NGOs
- ❖ Latin America and Eastern Europe Regional Coordinator
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, Bahasa Indonesian

Regional Coordination and Support Unit (continued)

Dale C. Gibb, MPH

Special Projects Coordinator

- ❖ Manages AIDS and Child Survival Technical Advisors (TAACS) and Health and Child Survival Fellows Program
- ❖ Africa Regional Coordinator
- ❖ Expertise in population and health economics
- ❖ Languages: French, Spanish

Abigail Hamison, MA

TAACS Project Assistant

- ❖ Assists in management of TAACS and Health and Child Survival Fellows
- ❖ Specializes in project management, financial monitoring, country backstopping
- ❖ Languages: Arabic, French

Allen Randlov, MA, MS PH

Health Development Officer

- ❖ Coordinates and designs programs for Missions
- ❖ Manages War Victims Fund
- ❖ Asia and Near East Regional Coordinator
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, Nepali, Mende

STAFF PROFILES

Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) Division

**Jeffrey R. Harris, MD,
Chief, AIDS Division**

- ❖ Agency AIDS Coordinator
- ❖ Oversees AIDS Technical Support Project, WHO/GPA grant
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, French, Bengali

**Julie Klement, MS, ABD (Public Health)
Deputy AIDS Division**

- ❖ Deputy AIDS Coordinator
- ❖ Commodities and contraceptive logistics and social marketing
- ❖ Experience in program management, project design, and field support
- ❖ Languages: Bahasa Indonesia, Spanish

**Victor Barnes, MA, ABD (International Development Policy)
Project Manager**

- ❖ Cognizant Technical Officer for New CA
- ❖ Education and Human Resource Development; Policy Development- Africa
- ❖ Languages: French, Swahili, Lingala

**Robert Bernstein, MD, PhD (Biochemistry)
Research Advisor**

- ❖ Coordinates all AIDS/HIV research activities
- ❖ Manages IFAR, NIAID BuCen and Modelling
- ❖ Languages: Bahasa Indonesia

**Celeste D. Carr, MPA
Public Health Advisor/PASA**

- ❖ Cognizant Technical Officer for AIDSTECH
- ❖ Management expertise
- ❖ Experience in tuberculosis, STD control, and refugee health issues
- ❖ East Africa AIDS Backstop
- ❖ Languages: French

**Paul Delay, MD
STD Advisor**

- ❖ Technical advisor for all STD-related activities
- ❖ Refugee affairs- Asia
- ❖ Asia AIDS Backstop
- ❖ Languages: French

AIDS Division (continued)

Jaynell Little, BS

Social Science Analyst—BuCen/RSSA

- ❖ Executive/Congressional correspondence/Administrative
- ❖ Administrative office systems
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

Erin Soto, BS

Project Manager

- ❖ Manages Peace Corps PASA and CDC PASA
- ❖ Responsible for division program operations
- ❖ West Africa AIDS Backstop
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, French

Ioanna Trilivas, PhD (Molecular Pharmacology)

AAAS Fellow

- ❖ Technical Advisor for MotherCare activities
- ❖ Coordinator for NIAID and modelling
- ❖ Responsible for AIDS Report to Congress
- ❖ Languages: Greek, French

Melody Troff, PhD (Medical Anthropology)

Behavioral Research Advisor

- ❖ Cognizant Technical Officer for AIDSCOM
- ❖ Manages behavioral research components
- ❖ Health and Nutrition Advisor- LAC
- ❖ Latin America & the Caribbean AIDS Backstop
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, French

Krystn R. Wagner, PhD (Cell Biology)

Child Survival Fellow

- ❖ Technical advisor for Women and AIDS Research Program
- ❖ Advisor and coordinator for WHO/GPA grant and international PVO organizations
- ❖ Languages: French

STAFF PROFILES

Applied Research Division

Pamela R. Johnson, PhD (Medical Anthropology)

Chief, Applied Research Division

- ❖ Oversees division portfolio
- ❖ Medical Anthropology, interdisciplinary health research, evaluation and health indicators, child survival and health policy
- ❖ Child Survival Task Force, Child Survival Report to Congress
- ❖ Languages: French

Robin A. Espenschade, BA, MA

Staff Assistant

- ❖ Provides support to Health and Child Survival Fellows and general back-up support
- ❖ Coordinates the Working Group for Emerging Health Issues
- ❖ Plans meeting and coordinates division calendar
- ❖ Languages: Russian

John Gilmartin, MBA

- ❖ Detailed from UNICEF
- ❖ Children's Vaccine Initiative
- ❖ Vaccine procurement, production and technology transfer
- ❖ Consultant to World Bank China Vaccine Production Project (Hepatitis B)
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

William P. Hausdorff, PhD (Molecular Pharmacology)

AAAS Diplomacy Fellow

- ❖ Pharmacology, biotechnology, international trade and the regulation of drugs
- ❖ Assists in management of Vaccine Development and Diarrheal Disease projects
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

James R. Heiby, MD, MPH

Medical Officer

- ❖ Manages Applied Research in Child Survival Services (ARCSS), CSAP-Support/Johns Hopkins
- ❖ Operation research, quality of care, and process evaluation
- ❖ Vitamin A, ARI, Measles, TB
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

F. Eugene McJunkin, MSSE

Supervisory Environmental Engineer

- ❖ Manages Milwaukee International Health Training Center project
- ❖ Research and development management, environmental health
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

Applied Research Division (continued)

Caryn Kolar Miller, PhD (Immunoparasitology)

Health Specialist

- ❖ Manages Vaccine Development and Health Research, and Diarrheal Disease Research and Coordination projects
- ❖ Cholera Working Group, National Vaccine Program liaison, ARI preventive research
- ❖ Vaccine development, immunology and tropical diseases
- ❖ Languages: French, Spanish, Turkish, Russian

Shirley Moore

Programs Operations Assistant

- ❖ Responsible for overall administration of division
- ❖ Handles travel, MIS
- ❖ Maintains funding documentation

Michael D. Mueller, MSPH

Health and Child Survival Fellow

- ❖ Evaluates and strengthens information dissemination
- ❖ Investigating means to provide latest information to intervention and research projects in the field
- ❖ Data and information exchange

Petra S. Reyes, ScD, MPH

Deputy Chief (TAACS/IPA)

- ❖ Manages CIHI/ISTI Health Information System, Bureau of Census PASA, Cooperative Agreement with National Academy of Sciences, and co-manages DHS
- ❖ Development of Emerging Health Issues agenda
- ❖ Epidemiology, health services research, evaluation, policy, population aging and women's health issues
- ❖ Languages: German, Spanish

James D. Shepperd, MD, MPH

Public Health Physician, Medical Officer

- ❖ Manages Data for Decision Making and HEALTHTECH projects
- ❖ Emerging Health Problems, Tropical Diseases, Health Systems and Health Policy
- ❖ CSAP - Support: Health and CS Fellows
- ❖ Languages: German, Spanish

Shelley Smith MPH

Health and Child Survival Fellow

- ❖ Social science analyst
- ❖ Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), health content and analysis support
- ❖ Health behavior and evaluation

Ann Marie Wouters, PhD

Health Economist

- ❖ Advises R&D/H/AR on the measurement of efficiency of health systems
- ❖ Cost implications of Quality of Care
- ❖ Economic development and health linkages

STAFF PROFILES

Communicable Diseases Division

Robert L. Wrin, BA

Chief, Communicable Diseases Division

- ❖ Management of Malaria vaccine Development and Communicable Disease Control Programs
- ❖ Experience in management and training
- ❖ Geographic specialization: worldwide

John H. Austin, PhD (Sanitary Engineering)

Environmental Engineer

- ❖ Manages development of the Environmental Health Initiative
- ❖ Experience in water and sanitation
- ❖ Geographic specialization: worldwide

Dennis Carroll, PhD (Biochemistry)

Health Technical Advisor (TAACS/CDC)

- ❖ Manages Vector Biology Control and WHO/Tropical Disease projects
- ❖ Expertise in tropical diseases, biochemistry

Adrienne Ertl, PhD (Biomedical Sciences)

AAAS Fellow

- ❖ Technical Assistance on Vector Biology & Control project
- ❖ Specializes in Molecular Biology
- ❖ Languages: German

Rita Klees, PhD (Civil Engineering)

AAAS Fellow

- ❖ Technical assistance on water and sanitation
- ❖ Assists with new environmental health initiative
- ❖ Environmental engineering, solid waste management

Steve Landry, PhD (Vector Biology)

AAAS Fellow

- ❖ Monkey data base management
- ❖ Former researcher with Hemoparasitic Disease Research Unit (USDA)
- ❖ Expertise in medical and veterinary entomology

Communicable Diseases Division (continued)

Arthur Dennis Long, ScD (Tropical Public Health), P.E. (Civil Engineering Health Science Specialist)

- ❖ Manages WASH Project
- ❖ Experience in water supply and sanitation
- ❖ Languages: French, Melanesian Pidgin English

Kirk D. Miller, MD Project Manager

- ❖ Manages Malaria Vaccine Development Project
- ❖ Manages Malaria Vaccine Field Studies Project
- ❖ Languages: French

Nicole Peters, BA Program Operations Assistant

- ❖ Plans, coordinates, manages program operations
- ❖ Tracks budgetary operations
- ❖ Oversees Mission buy-ins for Division

Helga E. Rippen, BSME, PhD (Biomedical Engineering) AAAS Fellow

- ❖ Development of an environmental health project
- ❖ Expertise in Environmental Health
- ❖ Special interest in appropriate technology, international health issues
- ❖ Languages: German

STAFF PROFILES

Health Services Division

Robert Clay, MPH

Chief, Health Services Division

- ❖ Oversees aspects of health service delivery: immunization, ORT, maternal/neonatal care, ARI, health care financing, health communication, and breastfeeding
- ❖ Specialist in local ORS production, diarrheal disease program, and health education
- ❖ Languages: German, Hindi

Mary Ann Anderson, PhD, RD (Registered Dietitian)

Deputy Chief

- ❖ Manages MotherCare and Wellstart projects; and WHO grant in Safe Motherhood
- ❖ Specialist in MCH, nutrition, breastfeeding, and Title II MCH supplementary feeding programs
- ❖ Major drafter of A.I.D.'s Breastfeeding for Child Survival Strategy and Breastfeeding Report to Congress
- ❖ Languages: French, Spanish

Alfred V. Bartlett, III, MD (Pediatric Infectious Diseases) – Medical Advisor for Child Survival Activities (TAACS/CDC)

- ❖ Manages the PRITECH II project
- ❖ Technical Advisor in diarrheal disease control and cholera for children and infants
- ❖ Experience in epidemiology, research, evaluations, and project design
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

Anthony R. Boni, MA

Health Program Specialist

- ❖ Manages A.I.D. Dialogue on Diarrhea and Asia Pacific Public Health Management Program (APACPH) and SUPPORT II
- ❖ Specialist in pharmaceutical regulation and related issues
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, Portuguese

Jeffrey D. Dunlap, MSPH (Health Administration and Policy)

Presidential Management Intern

- ❖ Technical and administrative support to Health Financing and Sustainability project
- ❖ Specialist in Health Finance and Policy
- ❖ Experience in Primary Health Care, Oral Rehydration Therapy, Training CHCWS
- ❖ Languages: Spanish

Robert Emrey, MBA, MPH

Health Technical Advisor (TAACS/IPA/U. Maryland)

- ❖ Manages HFS project, ASSIST, and WHO grant in Health Economics
- ❖ Specialist in health program management including incentive systems and microcomputer applications
- ❖ Languages: Spanish, French, Arabic

Health Services Division (continued)

Holly Fluty, MPH

Public Health Advisor

- ❖ Manages MEDEX NURSECARE and HEALTHCOM II project
- ❖ Specialist in management, training, immunization, and ARI
- ❖ Interested in creating and sustaining demand for health services

James Gibson, MD, MPH

Health Technical Advisor (TAACS/CDC)

- ❖ Medical Advisor for Child Survival
- ❖ Experience in epidemiology, teaching, research, and program management
- ❖ Manages REACH II project
- ❖ Languages: French

Ardrea Hamilton

Program Operations Assistant

- ❖ Plans, coordinates, manages program operations
- ❖ Tracks budgetary operations
- ❖ Oversees Mission buy-ins for Division

Susan K. Kolodin, PhD (Int'l Development Education/Medical Anthropology)

AAAS Fellow

- ❖ Private Sector Health Services
- ❖ Assists in Cholera coordination activities of the Office of Health
- ❖ Vector Biology Control
- ❖ Specializes in Socio-cultural aspects of health and healing
- ❖ Experience and interest in urban health; health problems of "hard-to-reach" populations; health education; inter-sectoral approaches to improving health
- ❖ Languages: Thai, Spanish

Barbara Parker, PhD (Cultural Anthropology)

Health and Child Survival Fellow

- ❖ Coordination of Nigeria Health Sector Assessment
- ❖ Technical and program assistance on the MOTHERCARE project
- ❖ Review and evaluation of behavioral research from MOTHERCARE
- ❖ Specializes in qualitative research and evaluation
- ❖ Languages: Nepali, Bengali, reading knowledge of French

John Tomaro, PhD, MPH

Senior Health Advisor (IPA Research Triangle Institute)

- ❖ Manages development of Private Sector Health Project
- ❖ Develops private sector activities in health
- ❖ Assists Missions in identifying needs and activities to promote private provision of health services
- ❖ Specialist in local private sector production and promotion of health products/services
- ❖ Cholera Coordination for Office of Health
- ❖ Languages: French, Spanish

HEALTH SECTOR COUNCIL

Member	Office	Room	Phone
• Ann Van Dusen, Chair	R&D/H	709, SA-18	(703)875-4600
• Edward Caplan, Exec. Sec.	R&D/PO	308C, SA-18	(703)875-4079
Paula Bryan	NE/TR/HR	4725 NS	(202) 647-6418
Charles Habis	FHA/PVC	103 SA-2	(202) 663-2632
Melanie Marlett	PPC/POL/SP	3889 NS	(202) 647-7059
Rose Robinson	FHA/PVC/CSH	103 SA-2	(202) 663-2611
Jerry Norris	ENE/TR/HPN	4720 NS	(202) 647-8940
Glen Post	AFR/ARTS/HHR	2941K NS	(202) 647-0603
Virginia Sewell	ASIA/DR/TR	501 SA-2	(202) 647-2257
Jack Slusser	FHA/OFDA	1262A NS	(202) 647-7545
Hope Sukin	AFR/ARTS/HHR	2941K NS	(202) 647-7016
To Be Named	LAC/DR/HN	2247 NS	(202) 647-9484

Observer	Office	Room	Phone
Cameron Bonner	AFR/TR/ED	2845 NS	(202) 647-3007
Robert Clay	R&D/H	709, SA-18	(703)875-4761
Frances Davidson	R&D/N	411D, SA-18	(703)875-4118
Ruth Frischer	R&D/RUR	309, SA-18	(703)875-4298
Jeffrey Harris	R&D/H	606, SA-18	(703)875-4494
Pamela Johnson	R&D/H	1200, SA-18	(703)875-4705
William Lyerly, Jr.	AFR/ARTS/HHR	2744 NS	(202) 647-4377
Tom Park	R&D/H	709, SA-18	(703) 875-4701
Dorothy Rayburn	LEG	2895 NS	(202) 647-8190
Terry Tiffany	R&D/POP	811 SA-18	(703) 875-4608
Robert Wrin	R&D/H	709, SA-18	(703)875-4583

USAID MISSION PERSONNEL

Country	Health Contact	Telephone Number
AFRICA		
Burkina Faso, Ouagadougou	Jatinder Cheema	2663306808
Burundi, Bujumbura	Pop./Health Dev. Off.	25725951/26583
Cameroon, Yaounde	Richard Greene	237234014
Chad, N'djamena	Anita Mackie	235515013
Ghana, Accra	Dan Blumhagen	23321774315
Guinea, Conakry	HPN Officer	224442029
Ivory Coast, Abidjan	Charles S. Debose	225414529
Kenya, Nairobi	David A. Oot	2542331160
Lesotho, Maseru	Patsy Layne	266313941
Madagascar, Antananarivo	Carino Stover	operator 20089
Malawi, Lilongwe	Gary Newton	265731455
Mali, Bamako	Neil Woodruff	223224541
Mozambique, Maputo	Mary P. Selvaggio	2581744484
Niger, Niamey	Carl Abdou Rahmaan	227734215
Nigeria, Lagos	Eugene Chiavaroli	2341613825
REDSO/ESA, Nairobi	Margaret A. Neuse	2542331160
Rwanda, Kigali	Chris Grundmann	25075746
Senegal, Dakar	HPN Officer	221236489
Sierra Leone, Freetown	James W. Habron	2322226481
Swaziland, Mbabane	Jay Wiseman	26846430
Tanzania, Dar es Salaam	Dana Vogel	2555132922
Togo/Benin, Lome	Paul G. Ehmer	228215835
Uganda, Kampala	Joan La Rosa	25641245052
Zaire, Kinshasa	Ray Martin	242832070

Country	Health Contact	Telephone Number
ASIA		
Afghanistan, Kabul	Douglas Palmer	9251826161
Bangladesh, Dhaka	Bill Goldman	8802888531
Fiji, Suva	David Calder	679314466
India, New Delhi	John Dumm	9111685301
Indonesia, Jakarta	John Rogosch	6221360360
Nepal, Kathmandu	Ursula Nadolny	9771272424
Pakistan, Islamabad	Anne Aarnes	9251824071
Philippines, Manila	E. Voulgaropoulos	6325217116
Sri Lanka, Colombo	Dennis Zvinakis	941574333
Thailand, Bangkok	Sheryl Keller	6622553650
EUROPE		
Czechoslovakia, Prague	Lee Rousel	422536641
Hungary, Budapest	David Cowles	3611126450
Poland, Warsaw	William Joslin	4826283041
Portugal, Lisbon	AID Affairs Rep	35117266600
Romania, Bucharest	Mary Ann Micka	400104040
Turkey, Ankara	Carl Mathews	41265470
Yugoslavia, Belgrade	Michael Zak	3811645655
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARRIBEAN		
Barbados, Bridgetown	Rebecca Cohn	31208809436
Belize, Belize City	Patrick Mc Duffie	501231066
Bolivia, La Paz	Paul Hartenberger	5912391552
Brazil, Brasilia	John Pielemeier	55612258607
Colombia, Bogota	James F. Smith	5712859921
Costa Rica, San Jose	John Jones	506204545
Dominican Republic, Santo Domingo	Jack Thomas	8095412171
Ecuador, Quito	Michael Jordan	5932564699
El Salvador, San Salvador	Richard Thornton	503981666
Guatemala, Guatemala City	Lynn Gorton	5022320202

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Morocco, Rabat	Joyce Holfeld	2127762265
Tunisia, Tunis	Peter Kolar	2161782566
Yemen, Sanaa	Viviann Gary	9672271950

LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION CENTERS
Maintained by A.I.D. and Office of Health Cooperating Agencies

There is a tremendous amount of information available to projects carrying out health and development activities in developing nations. This section describes the information resources of the A.I.D. Center for Development Information and Evaluation and many of the libraries and information centers maintained by the Office of Health Cooperating Agencies. These resources provide access to a wide range of technical information on the development, management and evaluation of health programs in the developing world. The purpose of this section is to facilitate the use of this information.

A.I.D. Center for Development Information and Evaluation

The Center for Development Information and Evaluation (CDIE) is dedicated to improving A.I.D.'s policies, programs, and projects. CDIE accomplishes this by:

- ❖ Acquiring and transforming technical, statistical, project, and evaluation information into useful program planning and implementation guidance,
- ❖ Strengthening A.I.D.'s ability to apply lessons learned from experience to policy formulation and project management, and
- ❖ Disseminating development information, statistics, and evaluation findings and methods to A.I.D. staff, contractors, other donors, and developing country institutions.

The Center for Development Information & Evaluation has two main offices: the Office of Evaluation (CDIE/E) and the Office of Development Information (CDIE/DI). CDIE/E has two divisions, the Program and the Operations Assessments Division (POA) and the Systems Design and Support Division (SDS). POA is responsible for conducting and publishing series of rigorous and independent evaluations of the effectiveness and development results of the Agency's programs, policies and operational systems. SDS is responsible for providing A.I.D. Missions and Offices with leadership, technical assistance, training and other support services in evaluation methods and program performance information systems.

CDIE/DI maintains and provides access to A.I.D.'s institutional memory, the Development Information System, and promotes the strategic use of development information in the development process. DI is composed of four offices: **Research and Reference Services, the Development Information Services Clearinghouse, Economic and Social Data Services, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture Technical Inquires Group.**

The **Research and Reference Services (R&RS)** staff help Agency personnel apply pertinent development experience to project design and policy formulation. Research analysts draw on A.I.D. experience and the expertise of other donors, PVOs, institutions, and individuals in the development field to meet Agency research and information needs. R&RS also operates the A.I.D. Development Information Center (DIC) whose reference, periodical, microfiche, and circulating collections provide current and historical information on A.I.D. projects and programs. Reference specialist guide patrons in using DIC resources. The *Requests & Responses* bulletin, distributed to A.I.D. staff, illustrates R&RS products and services.

The **Development Information Services Clearinghouse (DISC)** maintains and updates the project and bibliographic databases that comprise the Development Information System (DIS). The DISC publicizes and disseminates additions to the DIS through such publications as *A.I.D. Research and Development Abstracts* and *A.I.D. Technical Reports*. The integrity and usefulness of the Development Information System depends on A.I.D. staff and contractors sending project, program, and research documents to CDIE Acquisitions and POL/CDIE/DI.

The **Economic and Social Data Services (ESDS)** maintain the Economic and Social Databank, which includes data obtained from the World Bank, the IMF, the UN, and other sources. ESDS offers a diskette service to disseminate these data, and upon request will prepare statistical reports and other analyses.

The **U.S. Department of Agriculture Technical Inquiries Group** is a CDIE-sponsored agricultural research service that provides technical literature to help A.I.D. staff design and implement agricultural and rural development projects.

Contact Numbers

Evaluation Services	(703) 875-4822
Research & Reference Services	(703) 875-4807
A.I.D. Development Information Center	(703) 875-4818
Development Information Services Clearinghouse:	(703) 351-4006
Economic and Social Data Services	(703) 875-4912
A.I.D. Document Delivery	(703) 351-4006
Agricultural Research	(202) 447-5101
CDIE Acquisitions	(703) 875-4828
CDIE Telefax	(703) 875-5269

AIDS Technical Support: Public Health Communication Component

As part of its efforts to develop communication strategies for HIV prevention, AIDSCOM has produced AIDS prevention videos, theater performances, posters, brochures and articles. Project staff have also produced manuals, conference reports and country implementation plans and with each semiannual report a list of dissemination activities is prepared. Available documents also include communication and behavioral research reports and copies of journal articles. A cumulative list is available from the Academy for Educational Development.

Contact Michael Helquist (202) 862-1900

Reference project 936-5972.01

Bureau of Census Libraries

There are several libraries in the system which keep health information, mainly health statistics. They include the Main Census Library in Suitland, Maryland and the International Statistical Program Center (ISPC) Library in the Scuderi Building in Temple Hills, Maryland. Also at the Scuderi Building are branch libraries (i.e. Western Europe, Soviet and China) that include health statistics. World Health Statistics Annual is available at the Western European branch. Another resource is the Health Studies Branch for the Center for International Research whose chief is Peter Way, 301/763-4086. As the times for these libraries vary, checking by telephone before visiting is advisable. The Main Census Library is located in Building #3 on the Suitland Federal Reservation. The Scuderi Building is at 4235 28th Avenue in Temple Hills, Maryland.

Contact Nina Pane Pinto (301) 763-2839

Center for International Health Information (CIHI)

This Center, funded by a contract with the International Science and Technology Institute, provides reliable, timely and accurate data on health statistics in over 80 countries and information on more than 850 health and child survival projects and subprojects supported by USAID. The Center's microcomputer databases are used to report progress and accomplishments of health and child survival projects and to support the evaluation, planning and monitoring of worldwide programs. The Health Statistics Database compiles data from numerous sources on population, fertility, mortality; nutritional status; and immunization coverage. The Health Projects Database is a comprehensive inventory of USAID funded projects including 300 data fields of information. Information is available on request to all USAID offices, missions, host governments, or cooperating organizations.

Contact Roy Miller (703) 524-5225

Reference project 936-5951.13

Communication for Child Survival (HEALTHCOM)

This project, a continuation of efforts begun in 1980, has produced numerous written materials including manuals, workshop reports, case studies, country-specific implementation plans, impact evaluations, and articles for professional conferences and journals. The project also maintains archives of videos documenting television spots created at project sites, print materials (posters, flyers, *etc*) and slides of project activities. These are not cataloged but may be viewed on site or reproduced. Organizations may be included on the mailing list. A bibliography is available upon request from the Academy for Educational Development.

Contact Renata Seidel (202) 862-1900

Reference project 936-5984

Demographic and Health Surveys

This survey, by the Institute for Resource Development, is part of a nine-year project to assist developing countries conduct national surveys on population and maternal and child health. These surveys generate preliminary reports — available to policymakers and program administrators within three months of completion of field work — and final reports — usually published within a year of completion of fieldwork. The program also prepares summary reports of standard surveys. Other publications include the DHS Newsletter, DHS Further Analysis Studies, DHS Comparative Studies, and DHS Methodological Reports. The program also produces DHS datasets which are generally available to researchers following publication of the final report.

Contact Sidney Moore (301) 290-2800

Reference project 936-3023

Family Health International (FHI) Library

The FHI Library supports FHI research and programs through access to its collections, through database literature searches and through a network of area libraries, national and international organizations. In addition to staff and associates, these services are available to researchers working on relevant subjects. Since 1975, the FHI library has developed a collection that includes 4,500 monographs and 650 journals and newsletters. Subjects emphasized are: contraceptive methods, family planning services, maternity care and primary health care, epidemiological studies, program evaluation and AIDS prevention. The library staff produces the weekly Current Awareness (current journal offerings) and the bi-monthly AIDS Awareness; it has also developed an AIDS bibliographic information database including 4,000 titles, some also in French and Spanish.

Contact Nell Minsey (919) 544-7040

Reference project 936-5972.02

Health Financing and Sustainability (HFS) Information Center

The HFS Project has a small Information Center which houses its own documents on health care financing, as well as those from other organizations. The information center manages production of all HFS reports and papers, and maintains a bibliographic database on health care financing. The Center's holdings include relevant USAID project reports, World Bank publications, topical reports from other donors, and pertinent articles and papers. The Center also maintains a listing of names of individuals and projects involved in health care financing in developing countries. These resources are primarily available for HFS staff, consultants and USAID but may also be used at the Bethesda office by staff of other USAID projects, host country nationals etc. The Center also disseminates HFS materials and names may be added to its mailing list by contacting Abt Associates, Inc.

Contact Jennifer Lissleft (301) 913-0500

Reference project 936-5974

Institute of Medicine (IOM) Library

The Institute of Medicine's Health Sciences Library was established in 1988 to support the studies and research of the IOM staff and members. The library, a satellite library of the National Academy of Sciences, has only a small monograph and serial collection. The collection consists of a broad range of health science literature. The library houses all Institute of Medicine Reports published thus far and many of the National Academy of Sciences reports. The library has access to over 100 computerized online databases including Dialog, BRS, MEDLARS, and Nexis. The library is staffed by a full-time professional librarian and a half-time paraprofessional. The library is not open to the public but does cooperate with existing libraries through interlibrary loan primarily DOCLINE and by appointment

Contact Laura Baird
Research Librarian
☎ (202) 334-3957
fax (202) 334-1742

Address National Academy of Sciences
IOM Health Sciences Library, FO-3007
2101 Constitution Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20418

The Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and Public Health

University library resources include:

- ❖ the Abraham Lilienfeld Library at the School of Hygiene and Public Health
- ❖ the William H. Welch Library of the Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions

Of special note, a Child Survival Impact Evaluation Resource Collection is part of the Maternal and Child Health/Population Dynamics Library in the School of Hygiene and Public Health. This collection contains 1500 titles, including relevant fugitive literature and is on a database; titles can be searched by key word, abstract, author, etc.

The Institute for International Programs (IIP) publishes and distributes IIP Occasional Papers on topics relevant to child survival technologies and special reports of A.I.D.-funded workshops on child survival technologies. Publications list is available. (Address: 103 E. Royal Ave., Baltimore, MD 21202)

Contact Denise Harrison (301) 659-4108

MotherCare and REACH II Projects

As both of these projects are managed by John Snow Inc. (JSI) the information resources they generate have been integrated into the JSI Library system which has branches in Boston and Arlington. Both collections are staffed with information specialists who combine development and health backgrounds and provide reference, research and technical assistance in support of project activities. The Boston collection consists of approximately 7,000 monographs, 100 current periodical titles and 30 vertical file drawers composed of technical files, country files and association files. The in-house collection at the Arlington office consists of approximately 2,500 monographs, 60 current periodicals, and 30 vertical files.

Database searching and customized monthly updates of current literature are accessible to the staff through the libraries utilizing MEDLARS Management System, DIALOG and ORBIT. JSI librarians establish and maintain networking ties with information specialists at libraries, development agencies and clearinghouses located regionally, nationally, and internationally.

Contact Nancy Cylke (703)528-7474

Reference projects 936-5966.01/5972.35

Office of International Health (USPHS)

The Public Health Service has several libraries. Access and hours vary at each location.

The National Library of Medicine (NLM), the world's largest medical research library, has a collection of 4.5 million items. It has a number of online retrieval systems such as MEDLINE, MEDLARS, TOXLINE and CHEMLINE. [Address: 8600 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, Md. 20894; Tel. (301) (301) 496-6308]

The Parklawn Health Library has a number of core subject areas: health care delivery, drug abuse, health policy, health services research, health statistics, international health, medical sociology, and mental health. [Address: Room 13-12, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, Md. 20857; Tel. (301) 443-2673]

The FDA Library collection -- currently 23,000 books and 2,000 periodicals --102 encompasses the following areas among others: pharmacology; food and drug law; clinical medicine; immunology; microbiology; epidemiology and biostatistics; and pharmacy and pharmaceutical technology. [Address: Room 11B-40, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, Md. 20857; Tel. (301) 443-1538].

The National Health Information Center, a part of the Public Health Service Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, is a referral operation for a variety of inquiries on specific diseases, health statistics, health education materials, health promotion programs, nutrition etc. Its network includes more than 1,000 health-related organizations in both public and private sectors. [Address: PO Box 1133, Washington, D.C. 20013-1133; Tel. (301) 565-4167]

The National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information, established by PHS to house current print and audiovisual materials about alcohol and other drugs. Its resources include scientific findings, prevention program and product descriptions, publications, kits for teachers, parents and youth etc. [Address: P.O. Box 2345, Rockville, Md. 20852; Tel. (301) 468-2600]

Contact Terry Gay (301) 443-1774

PRITECH Information Center

The PRITECH Information Center collects information about diarrheal disease control (CDD) and makes it available to A.I.D. missions, health ministries, and health practitioners worldwide. It provides responses to information requests, updates technical literature and produces an annual, annotated bibliography. The center's database (with access to outside databases) consists of more than 4,500 documents. The center can provide computer printouts of specific citations or copies of the documents themselves. Requesters are advised to be as specific as possible to help in identifying the most appropriate and relevant materials. The Technical Literature Update reviews the most recent publications in the CDD field. Copies are available in French and Spanish as well as are back issues. Names may be added to the mailing list by contacting Management Sciences for Health.

Contact Karen White (703) 516-2555

Reference project 936-5969

Vector Control Information Center

The Vector Control Information Center (VCIC), maintained by the Vector Biology and Control Project of Medical Service Corporation International, has a collection of more than 20,000 references on all aspects of vector-borne diseases. The VCIC emphasizes literature not readily available through standard published sources, including consultants' field reports, pesticide inventories, national plans, localized epidemiological surveys, and health education training materials. In addition to its own relational database, access is provided to DIALOG Information Services and Current Contents on Diskette, online, and to the National Library of Medicine through CD-ROM. The VBC Project is collaborating with established information centers in A.I.D.-assisted countries to create sustainable regional information networks to strengthen vector-borne disease control efforts.

Contact Ellen Nayeri (703)527-6500

Reference project 936-5948

Water and Sanitation for Health (WASH) Information Center

The WASH Information Center, of Camp Dresser & McKee International, comprises several components: documents collection, information services, specialized information networks and technical assistance services. Its documents collection contains over 7,000 reports and documents on water supply and sanitation organized on a bibliographic database (MICRODIS). The center has subscriptions to 30 journals and 50 newsletters. Its information services include literature searches, bibliography compilations, documents copying and information packets on specific topics. The center's specialized information networks include the Rainwater Harvesting Information Network, the Guinea Worm Disease Information Network and the Peri-Urban Information Network. Its technical assistance services have included establishing a primary health care documentation center (Zaire) and conducting lectures and workshops on database design and records management (Asian Institute of Technology, Thailand).

Contact Dan Campbell (703)243-8200

Reference project 936-5973

GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS

A.I.D.	—	Agency for International Development
AAAS	—	American Academy for the Advancement of Science
AID/W	—	Agency for International Development, Washington
AIDS	—	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ARI	—	Acute Respiratory Infection
BuCen	—	Bureau of the Census
CDIE	—	Center for Development Information and Evaluation
CIDA	—	Committee on International Disaster Assistance
CIDA	—	Canadian International Development Agency
DDC	—	Diarrheal Disease Control
DHHS	—	Department of Health and Human Services
HCSF	—	Health and Child Survival Fellow
HIV	—	Human Immune Deficiency Virus
ICORT	—	International Conference on Oral Rehydration Therapy
IPA	—	Intergovernmental Personnel Act
IQC	—	Indefinite Quantity Contract
JICA	—	Japan International Cooperation Agency
MCH	—	Maternal and Child Health
NAS	—	National Academy of Sciences
NIAID	—	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
NIH	—	National Institutes of Health
OIH	—	Office of International Health (DHHS)
ORS	—	Oral Rehydration Salts
ORT	—	Oral Rehydration Therapy
OYB	—	Operational Year Budget
PACD	—	Project Assistance Completion Date
PAHO	—	Pan American Health Organization
PASA	—	Participating Agency Service Agreement
PHC	—	Primary Health Care
PVO	—	Private Voluntary Organization
RFA	—	Request for Application
RSSA	—	Resources Support Services Agreement
TAACS	—	Technical Advisors in AIDS and Child Survival
UN	—	United Nations
UNICEF	—	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
USAID Mission)	—	United States Agency for International Development (Overseas
WHO	—	World Health Organization

Acronyms relating to the names of projects, sub-projects, and cooperating agencies are defined within the portfolio descriptions in this document.

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