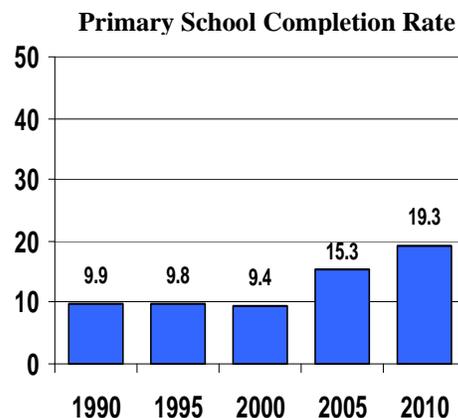
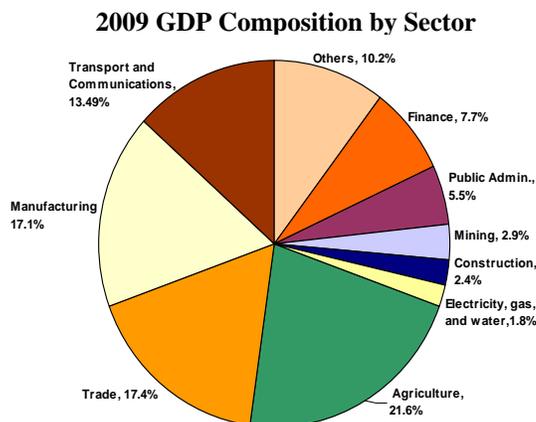
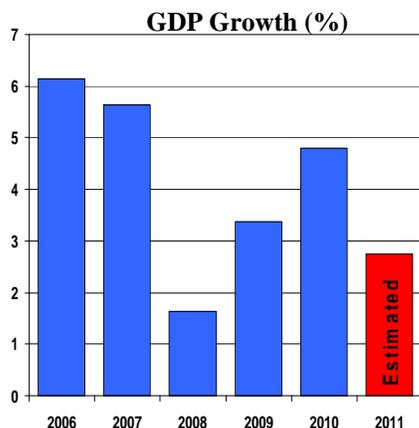


Pakistan Fact Sheet



GDP: 162bn US\$ in 2009; GDP growth was hit extremely hard by the global recession-1.637% growth in 2008- and was beginning to show signs of recovery with 3.368% in 2009 and pre-flood provisional estimates of 4.792% growth in 2010. Post flood, GDP growth will struggle to meet 2.75% growth for 2011. Pakistan's Fiscal Year runs in mid year cycles.

Inflation: 11.7% annual change in 2010/11 was predicted pre-flood. However post-flood predictions increased this to 13.5%

Exports as % of GDP: 17.4% of GDP in 2009. The vast majority of exports are sent to markets in Europe and North America. Middle Eastern markets are a close 3rd place for Pakistan exports.

FDI: 3.3% of GDP in 2008/2009; began accelerating 3 years prior to the global recession

External debt: At historic lows, external debt remains high as the IMF has extended a \$7.6 Billion loan to Pakistan. In addition, flood reconstruction and GDP growth stagnation in June 2010- June 2011 is expected to increase external debt as a percentage of GDP above 29%.

Average Annual **Income** per capita: \$1,131 US in 2009; Up against \$1,027 in 2008.

Unemployment is estimated at 5.2% in 2008, decreasing since 2002's 8.3%

Rule of Law: Has made little to no progress by both Freedom House and the World Bank with some of the worse scores, globally. Pakistan remains in a statistical dead heat with the region for control on corruption, government effectiveness, personal freedoms, and civil liberties.

Work Force Participation remains above 50% from age 25 through age 65

Population: 184.4m 2010 est; 51.4% male; 57.8% under the age of 25. Overall population growth rate remains positive, but is decreasing since 1973, but continues at 2.17% annual growth.

Fertility rate: 3.955 children per women; down 13.7% since 2001.

Poverty: 32.6% of the population is poor based on the national poverty line; 60.3% of the population lives on less than \$2 a day; 40.5% of the country's income is held by the countries top 20% and 9.1% is held by the countries poorest 20%.

Life Expectancy: Pakistan has a life expectancy of 66.5 years at birth and has grown by 10.5% over the past 20 years.

Mortality: Pakistan has one of the worst, but improving Child Mortality rate at 89 deaths per 1,000 children reaching the age of 5. However, Pakistan remains significantly behind the region

Immunization (DPT3): significant and steady improvements have been made until 2008. Immunization rates dropped 10% from 83% to 73%. Pakistan remains significantly behind the rest of the region.

Literacy: 54% of the population aged 10+ is literate. **Female literacy** is estimated at 55.3% 2008.

Primary school enrollment (net): 92.6% male; 76.5% female in 2004-2008. However, **Primary school Completion rate** is estimated at 19% in 2010

2010 Floods Update: Floods have affected 20.3 million people, killed 1,980, and damaged or destroyed 1.7 million houses. Total USAID and State Dept. humanitarian assistance is \$463,498,573. 82 of Pakistan's 122 districts have been affected. More than 75% of the affected population is located in Sindh and Punjab provinces. There are 63 operational diarrhea treatment centers that have treated 60,500 patients with a fatality rate at less than .01%. Respiratory infections account for 16% of illness. 565,500 bars of soap have been delivered. 92,000 hectares of agriculture land was damaged in Balochistan. 90,000 flood affected farmers will receive seed and fertilizer and 55,000 animals will receive veterinary care.

IMF Update: Pakistan's \$11 billion IMF program was put on hold this summer pending implementation of key tax reforms in a continuing unrealistic fiscal framework for the current (July 2010-June 2011) FY. \$3.3 bn remain to be disbursed in two tranches. The three most urgent reform issues were/are (i) Tax Reform, (ii) the Fiscal Framework and Budget Deficits, and (iii) Reduction of subsidies, especially in the power sector.