

WORLDWIDE COUNTRY REPORT

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS of U.S. NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS

BANGLADESH

NOVEMBER 1977



Women in Development
 Agency for International Development
 Room 4000
 Technical Assistance Information Clearing House
 (202) 377-2100

Date of Acquisition _____
 Source _____



TAICH COUNTRY REPORT
DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR
BANGLADESH

November 1977

This report describes the programs of 48 private, non-profit U.S. organizations which provide the people of Bangladesh with development assistance and material aid. An index of the specific programs appears in chart form at the end of the report. This is one of a series of periodically revised country reports which expand and update Part II of the TAICH 1971 directory, U.S. Non-Profit Organizations in Development Assistance Abroad.

Of the 48 U.S. organizations included in the report, 31 were able to provide TAICH with financial data indicating program expenditures in 1977 of \$10,492,921. These figures should be viewed more as indicators than as exact sums; differences in fiscal year, methods of financial reporting and methods of estimating dollar values of commodities, equipment and material shipped make correlation and absolute accuracy impossible.

Additional and new information on the programs of the organizations appearing in this report is gathered regularly and is available from TAICH. Readers are requested to advise TAICH of any changes or new programs of U.S. private, non-profit organizations in Bangladesh. Besides country reports, TAICH publishes directories, bibliographies, a quarterly newsletter and a series of category reports in which descriptions of assistance programs are compiled by functions of development assistance. A publications list is available from TAICH.

The information given on each organization is based on the data supplied to TAICH by that organization. Publication of this information does not guarantee accuracy of content or endorsement by the American Council or TAICH of any organization.

2nd edition
11/77

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICE, INC.
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE INFORMATION CLEARING HOUSE (TAICH)
200 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10003

THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICE, INC. was founded in 1943 for the purpose of providing a forum for cooperation, joint planning and the exchange of ideas and information in order to avoid duplication of effort and assure the maximum effectiveness of the relief, rehabilitation and development programs of American voluntary agencies. Through the mechanism of the Council, member agencies have established relationships not only among themselves but also with non-member agencies and governmental, intergovernmental and international organizations. Since 1955, the Council has operated the Technical Assistance Information Clearing House under contract with the U.S. Agency for International Development.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE INFORMATION CLEARING HOUSE serves as a center of information on the socio-economic development programs abroad of U.S. non-profit organizations, including voluntary agencies, church missions and foundations. It makes available to organizations, government, researchers and others, source materials from its files for study and research. Through publications and the maintenance of an everyday inquiry service TAICH responds to the need for current information about development assistance with particular reference to the resources and concerns of the private, non-profit sector.

THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VOLUNTARY FOREIGN AID was established in 1946 to serve as a focal point for relations between the U.S. Government and U.S. private and voluntary organizations active in the fields of relief, rehabilitation and development overseas. It is composed of private citizens who serve without compensation. The Committee's advisory responsibilities are to provide information and advice to A.I.D. and other U.S. Government agencies relating to areas of foreign assistance in which the Government and private and voluntary organizations interact, to provide assistance to the community of private and voluntary organizations working abroad relative to problems and issues in their relations with A.I.D. and other Federal agencies and to foster public interest in voluntary foreign aid and the activities of the private and voluntary organizations. Through the Foreign Assistance Act, the Committee has the operational function of registering qualified U.S. private, non-profit organizations that have overseas voluntary aid programs and seek to be registered. Such registered organizations are then eligible to apply for participation in the U.S. Government overseas freight reimbursement, Food for Peace and Government-owned excess property programs. In response to Congressional mandate, A.I.D. has expanded the Registry, and as of October 1, 1977, registration with the Advisory Committee is now a prerequisite for all U.S. private and voluntary organizations seeking A.I.D. grants. Currently the Advisory Committee is in the process of registering and re-registering agencies under the new guidelines. For a current list of registered agencies write to the Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation, Bureau for Private and Development Cooperation, Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C. 20523.

CONTENTS

Asian-American Free Labor Institute (AFL-CIO)	9
Agricultural Development Council	9
Agricultural Missions Foundation	10
Aid for International Medicine	10
+ American Friends Service Committee	10
The Asia Foundation	11
Association for Voluntary Sterilization, International Project ..	12
+ Baptist World Relief	12
+ CARE	13
The Carr Foundation	14
Catholic Medical Mission Board	14
+ Catholic Relief Services - USCC	14
+ Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	15
Church of God	15
Churches of God in North America	15
+ Church World Service	16
Direct Relief Foundation	17
Family Planning International Assiatance/ Planned Parenthood Federation of America	29
The Ford Foundation	17
Franklin Book Programs	18
Sisters of the Holy Cross	19
Holy Cross Foreign Mission Society	21
International Voluntary Services	21
Lutheran Church - Missouri Synod	23
Lutheran World Ministries	23
+ Lutheran World Relief	25
+ MAP International	26
Medical Benevolence Foundation	26
Medical Missionary Sisters	27
+ Mennonite Central Committee	27
National Council of Catholic Women	28
Oxfam-America	28
The Pathfinder Fund	29
Planned Parenthood Federation of America/ Family Planning International Assistance	29
The Population Council	30
Population Services International	30

(continued)

(continued)

Presbyterian Church in the United States	31
+ The Salvation Army	32
+ Save the Children Federation	32
+ Seventh-Day Adventist World Service	34
Southern Baptist Convention	35
United Methodist Committee on Relief	35
The United Methodist Church	35
World Mission Prayer League	36
World Relief Commission of the N. A. E.	36
World Vision Relief Organization	37
The Xaverian Missionary Fathers	38
+ YMCA	38
+ YWCA	39
Summary Chart	41

+ Members of the American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, Inc.

AFL-CIO (AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS)
Asian-American Free Labor Institute
815 - 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006 -- (202) 737-3000

EDUCATION: Conducts courses in trade union education, leadership development, cooperative development and collective bargaining, along with special projects in labor development.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1973.

(Program information received September 1977)

AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL, INC.
1290 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10019 -- (212) 765-3500

Address in Bangladesh: c/o Bangladesh Agricultural Research Council
P.O. Box 98, Dhaka, Part 2
Dr. Edward J. Gray, Associate

The purpose of the program is to help selected individuals increase their competence to deal with the human and economic problems of agricultural and rural development. The resident associate is the Council's link to the social science community in the country with which the Council works in seminars, work shops, training grants, research projects and publications.

EDUCATION: During 1976 supported graduate degree training for two Ph.D. students at the University of the Philippines and identified another group of candidates for M.S. and Ph.D. level training.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Continues micro-level economic research activities on rice harvesting, the introduction of wheat cultivation, and fertilizer use and response. Other critical areas of research include price disincentives for producers, input prices, storage and marketing problems.

PERSONNEL: 1 international (Great Britain).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1974.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$ 50,000
Budget for CY 1977: 150,000.

(Program information received August 1977)

AGRICULTURAL MISSIONS FOUNDATION, LTD.
P.O. Box 338, Yazoo City, Mississippi 39194 -- (601) 746-4131

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 99, Dacca
Carl Ryther

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Provides funds for crop improvement, food industry development, fish production, and livestock and poultry production.

PERSONNEL: 2 U.S. (1 agronomist, 1 short-term volunteer agriculturist).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$2,500
Budget for CY 1977: 3,500.

(Program information received August 1977)

AID FOR INTERNATIONAL MEDICINE, INC.
1411 North Van Buren Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19806 -- (302) 654-5848

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: In CY 1976 sent \$200 to support a rural clinic outside Dacca that provides outpatient care through the use of mobile clinics.

(Program information received June 1977)

+ AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE
1501 Cherry Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 -- (215) 241-7000

Address in Bangladesh: Quaker Service
P.O. Box 235, Dacca
Susan McCord, Area Representative

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Financially supporting an integrated rural development program with an all-Bengali staff which is carrying out agricultural demonstration work involving the introduction of new kinds of fruits and vegetables, fast-breeding fish ponds, soy beans, and new varieties of bananas. In addition in Rajoir Thana work is continuing in a community health project including work with medical auxiliaries, a children's health center, and an adult development project.

FUTURE PLANS: The area representative, newly stationed in Bangladesh, is in the process of investigating new program possibilities in the area for an expanded program.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. (area representative); approximately 8 local.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1973.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT: Government of Bangladesh.

(Program information received October 1977)

THE ASIA FOUNDATION

550 Kearny Street, San Francisco, California -- (415) 982-4640
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 3223, San Francisco, California 94119

Address in Bangladesh: Road No. 13, House No. 543/I
Dhanmondi R/A, Dacca

Mailing Address: G.P.O. Box 666, Dacca
Tel. 316095, 315922
James M. Dillard, Representative

The Asia Foundation is working with government institutions and local voluntary groups in projects dealing with population planning, nutrition, womenpower training, information dissemination and research directed to helping the country to become more productive and to alleviate poverty.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Cooperated with the Kumudini Welfare Trust of Bengal by providing construction funds and handlooms to help generate income for women members of a cottage industry cooperative.

EDUCATION: Operates a program which distributes about 100,000 American books annually to educational institutions, special libraries and government agencies. Supported a nation-wide library seminar as well as the upgrading of administrative staff at Jahangirnagar and Chittagong Universities.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Supports efforts of the Department of Marine Biology of Chittagong University to encourage local consumption of the products of the Bay of Bengal and possible economic ventures in seafood export.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Operated an emergency program to provide medical books and equipment for the rehabilitation of war-damaged medical training institutions and other health education facilities. Trains female paramedics and provides textbooks and other teaching materials for the training nurses and for trainers of family welfare visitors. Supported the nutrition education program of the National Council of Churches.

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: Supported the upgrading of the management of Bangladesh Family Planning Association and enabled the Bangladesh Women's Rehabilitation and Welfare Foundation to recruit family planning acceptors.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: Made available fellowships for training in the United States for members of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Government's Establishment Division and staff of the Public Administration faculties of Dacca and Chittagong Universities.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. (representative); 10 local (program, administrative, clerical).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 6/31/76: \$274,000
Budget for FY 1977 (FY dates are being changed): 253,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS: Government of Bangladesh, U.S. Agency for International Development.

(Program information received July 1977)

ASSOCIATION FOR VOLUNTARY STERILIZATION, INC., INTERNATIONAL PROJECT
708 Third Avenue, New York, New York 10017 -- (212) 867-3114

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: Made available the following grants: \$20,580 (1974/75) and \$29,954 (1975/76) to the Bangladesh Association for Voluntary Sterilization (BAVS) to establish a national organization and conduct a national information and education program; \$141,390 (1974/75) and \$126,819 (1976) to BAVS to establish and expand a model clinic in Dacca, to provide equipment, to train physicians, and to extend voluntary sterilization services to rural populations using satellite clinics, camps, and mobile clinical teams.

FUTURE PLANS: To establish a field office in Dacca.

FINANCIAL DATA: Total value of grants for CY 1975-76: \$318,843.

(Program information received June 1977)

+ BAPTIST WORLD RELIEF

A Program of the Baptist World Alliance

1628 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009 -- (202) 265-5027

Address in Bangladesh: Bangladesh Baptist Sangha
212 Green Union
P.O. Box 99, Dacca
Tel. 314366
Dilip K. Datta

CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING & PLANNING: Provided corpus for revolving fund to help approximately 10 families a year in the Khulna area. Earlier, made grants for use in part for housing in Rangpur and Dinajpur; relief money has also been used for repairs of housing damaged in floods and tornados.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Provided seed rice for some 500 families to enable them to start cultivation anew after floods; assisted in well-digging projects.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Allocated funds to Operation Eyesight Universal (Canada) for eye surgery in Bangladesh.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1974.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$21,250 TOTAL

Famine relief - 20,000
Tornado relief - 1,250

Budget for CY 1977: \$40,000
(primarily for relief with some for development).

COOPERATING ORGANIZATIONS: Operation Eyesight (Canada), Baptist Missionary Society (Great Britain).

(Program information received August 1977)

+ CARE, INC.

660 First Avenue, New York, New York 10016 -- (212) 686-3110

Address in Bangladesh: CARE Mission Bangladesh
P.O. Box 226, Dacca 2
Ron Burkard, Country Director

During FY 1978, CARE will support the following projects:

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Approximately 735,000 people receive PL 480 food commodities while involved in rural earthwork projects. Implementing this project with CARE is the Government of Bangladesh's Ministry of Relief and Rehabilitation and it is partially supported by USAID.

CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING & PLANNING: Provides for the installation of CARE-developed jute/plastic roofs on 16 primary schools being built by the Ministry of Education and supported by funds from UNESCO.

COOPERATIVES, CREDIT UNIONS & LOANS: Supports an effort to increase agricultural production and income by strengthening the efficiency of rural farmers' cooperatives in small agricultural communities. The project involves farmer education in bookkeeping and banking systems and assistance in implementation of irrigation, seeding and other farm activities. The project is implemented with the Ministry of Local Government, Rural Development and Cooperatives and is partially supported by a USAID Grant.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Implementing an agricultural development project in Kashimpur in cooperation with 60 cooperative societies which aims to put an additional 800 acres under cultivation for winter and summer vegetable crops. Participating cooperative members receive training in improved agricultural, storage and marketing techniques.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT: Promoting the jute/plastic construction technique which will be used to support activities undertaken by a variety of agencies within Bangladesh to improve and extend social services and economic development to the country's rural poor.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Provides support to Kumudini Hospital to assist the hospital in meeting its operational costs so it can provide curative and preventive services to the rural poor. Provides for the participation of visiting volunteer specialists in training programs at Shaheed Suhrawardy Hospital for undergraduate medical students, interns, and/or paramedical personnel in orthopedics and related medical activities.

PERSONNEL: 23 international, 511 local.

PROGRAM INITIATION: CARE has been operative in Dacca since 1960; CARE has worked in Bangladesh since independence was declared.

FINANCIAL DATA: Value of CARE Programming during FY 1976: \$3,921,086.

(Program information received August 1977)

THE CARR FOUNDATION

10350 Wyton Drive, Los Angeles, California 90024 -- (213) 276-2676

COMMUNICATIONS: Sends tapes which are used by local radio stations to broadcast short, practical health messages on dental hygiene, disease prevention, drug abuse, ecology, family planning, mental hygiene, nutrition and sanitation. The messages, broadcast daily at prime time, emphasize preventive medicine. Each major category is given 10-30 second spots.

(Program information received August 1977)

CATHOLIC MEDICAL MISSION BOARD, INC.

10 West 17th Street, New York, New York 10011 -- (212) 242-7757

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: In 1976 sent medical goods valued at \$165 to applicants operating medical facilities throughout Bangladesh.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$165.

(Program information received June 1977)

+ CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES - United States Catholic Conference
The Catholic Center
1011 First Avenue, New York, New York 10022 -- (212) 838-4700

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 969, Dacca 2
Brother Donald Schmitz

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Assisted various food-for-work community development and self-reliance projects, such as road construction and repair, canal digging, etc.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: During FY ending 6/30/76, foods valued at over \$190,000 were distributed through the Christian Organization for Relief and Rehabilitation (CORR) and CONCERN in support of emergency and on-going relief and rehabilitation programs. The unemployed, as well as schools and orphanages were assisted with cash grants for the purchase of locally produced foods.

PERSONNEL: 3 U.S., 1 local.

FINANCIAL DATA: Value of program for FY ending 6/30/76: \$475,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, U.S. Agency for International Development, Christian Organization for Relief and Rehabilitation (CORR), CONCERN (Bangladesh).

(Program information received August 1977)

+ CHRISTIAN REFORMED WORLD RELIEF COMMITTEE
2850 Kalamazoo Avenue, S.E., Grand Rapids, Michigan 49508 -- (616) 241-1691

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 76
Bogra Town, Bogra District

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Cooperates with the Mennonite Central Committee in an agriculture program in Noakhali and has an independent agricultural program in Bogra. Through the programs, extension workers are trained to work in the villages. Provides an agriculturist who specializes in horticulture, introduction of nourishing and high protein crops for dietary improvement, and multiple crop planting.

PERSONNEL: 7 U.S., 14 local.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1971.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$154,000
Budget for CY 1977: 250,000.

COOPERATING ORGANIZATION: Mennonite Central Committee.

(Program information received June 1977)

CHURCH OF GOD, INC.

Missionary Board

1313 East Fifth Street, Anderson, Indiana 46011 -- (317) 642-0258

Address in Bangladesh: Mission House, Lalmanirhat, Rangpur District
Robin Das

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Supports efforts to produce food by increasing fish production.

(Program information received June 1977)

CHURCHES OF GOD IN NORTH AMERICA, INC.

Commission on World Missions of the General Eldership

611 South 17th Street, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17104 -- (717) 234-2496

Address in Bangladesh: Christian Hospital
Bogra, Bogra District
Rev. Wilmer Andrew, Business Manager

COOPERATIVES, CREDIT UNIONS & LOANS: Expends loans to families in the Bogra and Khanianpur vicinities for the purchase of small farms and the building of houses. The loan applications are received and processed by a field council, composed of a majority of local residents, which approves the loan after determining the need.

(continued)

(continued)

EDUCATION: In Khanjanpur operates a boarding primary and high school for approximately 700 local children who live far from the community. Also in Khanjanpur, runs a pre-school program, a library reading room (for public use), and courses in home management and handicrafts (offered both at the school and informally in homes).

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: An agriculturist has provided guidance in the establishment of fish ponds and family gardens in Bogra and Khanjanpur to encourage supplementing the diet with fish and vegetables.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Maintains an 85-bed general hospital with nurses' training school at Bogra. Operates outpatient clinics at both Bogra and Khanjanpur. The clinics as well as the hospital offer child training, nutrition education and family planning services.

PERSONNEL: 6 U.S. (including business manager, agriculturist, educator, 2 registered nurses); 81 local (including school superintendent, 4 doctors, registered nurses and other personnel).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1905.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$58,463 TOTAL

U.S. salaries and benefits -	16,499
Maintenance -	2,700
Local personnel -	39,264

Budget for CY 1977: \$63,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh - gives land management assistance; CARE - provides food supplements; Church World Service - provides blankets and relief assistance.

(Program information received September 1977)

+ CHURCH WORLD SERVICE

475 Riverside Drive, New York, New York 10027 -- (212) 870-2257

Address in Bangladesh: 616 Road 18, Dhanmandi Residential Area
P.O. Box 367, Dacca
William H. Dangers, Director

Supports the programs of the Jatio Church Parishad (National Council of Churches of Bangladesh) and the Christian Commission for Development in Bangladesh (CCDB) in programs which include:

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: A special material relief project which attempted to introduce experimental elements into the standard emergency food program.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1947 - founding of the Jatio Church Parishad.

(continued)

(continued)

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$233,990
(including value of material aid)
Budget for CY 1977: \$276,546.

COOPERATING ORGANIZATION: World Council of Churches.

(Program information received August 1977)

DIRECT RELIEF FOUNDATION

404 East Carrillo Street, Santa Barbara, California -- (805) 966-9149
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1319, Santa Barbara, California 93102

Address in Bangladesh: Rotary Bangladesh Relief Committee
3A Larmini Street, Dacca 3
A. F. M. Abdul Haq

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: Through the Self-Help to Health Program, supplies donated pharmaceuticals, medical supplies and equipment to local institutions upon request. Between 10/1/76 and 9/30/77, sent 2 shipments with a total value of \$13,500.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1971.

(Program information received October 1977)

THE FORD FOUNDATION

320 East 43rd Street, New York, New York 10017 -- (212) 573-5000

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 98, Ramna, Dacca 2
William P. Fuller

ECONOMIC & DEVELOPMENT PLANNING: In 1974 the Bangladesh Bank was granted \$135,000 for advanced training fellowships for its research and statistics departments. The same year the Institute of International Education in New York received a grant of \$110,000 to support master's level training fellowships in development economics and management in Bangladesh. This grant was supplemented in 1975 in the amount of \$150,000. The Government of Bangladesh received a grant of \$175,000 in 1974 to support and strengthen the work of Project Cells established in the Planning Commission. In the same year the Bangladesh Institute of Development Economics received a grant of \$700,000 for support of research and training in economics, population, and agriculture and rural development policy. In 1976 the University of Chittagong was granted \$100,000 for support of a rural economics program.

EDUCATION: In 1974 a project of \$225,000 was approved to support Ph.D. training fellowships in social sciences and population. The Dacca Museum Board of Trustees received a grant the same year amounting to \$150,500 for support of a new conservation laboratory and public education program. In 1975 the University of Dacca received a grant of \$84,000 for support of research on nutrition policy. The same year the University of Rajshahi received a \$110,000 grant for village studies and history projects. Also that year the Agricultural Development Council of New York

(continued)

(continued)

was granted \$118,500 to support a program of research, training and professional development activities in the rural social sciences. In 1976 a project for \$120,000 was approved to give training awards for women in Bangladesh institutions; and a project for \$150,000 was approved for Ph.D. training fellowships in social sciences and population.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: The Bangladesh Agricultural Research Council received two grants in 1975 -- one for \$75,000 to support start-up activities in regard to food crops other than rice, and one for \$50,000 to support start-up activities for an agricultural technology cell. In 1976 the Bangladesh Rice Research Institute was granted \$350,000 for partial funding of their overall institutional support budget. The Bangladesh Agricultural Development Corporation received a grant that year of \$175,000 for support of management information services, training of their staff and seed farm development.

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: In 1974 the University of Dacca was given a grant of \$40,000 for support of research on population. In 1975 the Government of Bangladesh was granted \$85,000 for start-up activities of the Division of Population Control and Family Planning. The same year the Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee was given \$45,000 for research and evaluation of experimental population and rural development field activities. Also that year the Institute of Statistical Research and Training at the University of Dacca was granted \$29,500 for in-country short-term training on population research and evaluation. Also in 1975 the Integrated Rural Development Programme was granted \$45,000 to support Bangali initiatives toward integrating women, especially the rural poor, into development; and the Bangladesh Handicraft Co-operative Federation received \$25,000 for the same purpose. The University Grants Commission received \$100,000 in 1975 for a population and rural development research awards program, and the Christian Commission for Development in Bangladesh was granted \$70,000 that year for support of evaluation activities of an experimental integrated health and family planning program.

(Program information received August 1977)

FRANKLIN BOOK PROGRAMS, INC.

1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10020 -- (212) 869-8410

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 63, Dacca 2
A. Mannan Chowdhury, Director

EDUCATION: Office provides informal consultative service to the Government of Bangladesh and private voluntary organizations (including technical assistance agencies) in developing learning materials for both formal and non-formal education. Produces fundamental education materials for rural populations. Administered a contract with the Bangladesh Government, funded by U.S. Agency for International Development, to supply books to war-destroyed university libraries; to assist in reprinting, revising and creating new schoolbooks; to train librarians; and to conduct a detailed survey of production and distribution of school textbooks. Compiled a 10-volume Bengali Encyclopedia and administered a school library program.

PERSONNEL: 3 local.

(continued)

(continued)

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1955.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Education; U.S. Agency for International Development; Bangladesh Academy; local book publishers and printers; various American schools.

(Program information received July 1977)

SISTERS OF THE HOLY CROSS

St. Mary's Generalate, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 -- (219) 284-4100

Address in Bangladesh: c/o Holy Cross College
GPO Box 518, Dacca 2
Tel. 310493
Sister Joseph Mary, Area Superior

The purpose of the program is to participate in the work of human development with emphasis on women. This is done chiefly through schools and cooperatives.

COOPERATIVES, CREDIT UNIONS & LOANS: The village of Jalchatra serves as the center for the program in Tangail District. A federation of 100 cooperatives has been formed which has 2,000 women members and is under indigenous management. Of these cooperatives, 20 are engaged in jute handicraft production and weaving; the remainder sew inexpensive clothing for sale in the local villages. The members earn and also deposit regular savings in the general fund. This fund is used to provide loans to members, purchase land and seeds, and provide irrigation. In Dacca District, two women's jute handicraft cooperatives with 100 members each are operating under indigenous management. The members earn and deposit savings regularly in the general fund. The Tejgaon Cooperative operates a commercial taxi service in Dacca City using two motor rickshaws. Its future plans include the purchase of land and construction of an office and meeting room; the purchase of a bus for charter and city service; the establishment of a revolving fund for loans and a scholarship fund for needy students. A roving design specialist and advisor for jute handicraft production travels to village cooperatives whenever requests are made for assistance. Instruction and training in the objectives and methods of cooperative operations and management are also provided. This program is carried on through The Jute Works, a central marketing society which exports for all member cooperatives.

EDUCATION: In Tangail District there are 16 primary schools, one junior high and one high school. There are 200 boys and girls in the high schools and 1,800 in the primary schools. There is a regular in-service training and leadership program for the 50 teachers employed in these schools. Student cooperatives provide a means for practical education in the formation and operation of cooperatives. These cooperatives are also instrumental in reinforcing the medicine and public health, food and agriculture projects of the adult cooperatives. In Dacca City, Holy Cross College is a high secondary institution. It offers a two year course in humanities or science in preparation for the Dacca Board of Education Higher Secondary Certificate Examination, which qualifies students for entrance to the University. There are 400 women students taught by two expatriots and 23 indigenous teachers. Holy Cross

(continued)

(continued)

Girls High School, located on the college campus, has a primary and secondary section. There are 1,000 students being prepared to take the Dacca Board of Education Secondary School Certificate Examination at the end of class 10. The school is staffed by four expatriots and 25 indigenous teachers. Both the school and college are financially dependent on the students' fees. Some government grants are also received. Government scholarship funds are also given to students who do well in the government examinations.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: An agronomist maintains experimental fields for new seeds and crops and provides technical advice and assistance to the villages. Pineapple has been introduced as a commercial and cooperative farm product. Seeds and fertilizers are obtained at reduced prices under special licenses issued by the Bangladesh Government. The funding of the village schools has been a recurring problem. To meet their financial need it was decided that large ponds would be dug out of land contributed by the villagers and then stocked with fish. This project will also make cheaper and fresher fish available to the villagers. If successful each school will have a pond in the future.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: The cooperatives in Tangail District are channels for non-formal education in social awareness and problem solving activities, disease control projects, nutrition education, family planning, medical insurance, improved food production and agriculture. A "barefoot doctor" project, modeled on the Chinese one, is in its initial stage of development. The first few trainees will start working in their villages in the latter part of 1977. If successful this program will be extended in the future. A concerted effort to have a latrine in each "bari" (a joint-family homestead) has been a part of the preventative medicine and sanitation projects. A census and regular immunization program has been undertaken in conjunction with the privately managed Jalchartra General Hospital.

SOCIAL WELFARE: An afternoon session of Holy Cross School is free for neighborhood children who are unable to attend regular school. There are about 75 children attending classes. Salaries for two indigenous teachers are provided by Caritas-Bangladesh. An afternoon playground project provides recreational activities and some non-formal education for children who are staying in the adjacent Home of Compassion for the poor sick and dying.

FUTURE PLANS: Continued development and improvement of the schools and cooperatives.

PERSONNEL: 13 U.S. (11 Sisters and 2 Holy Cross Priests); 1 international (Philippines); 117 local.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1927.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, Caritas-Bangladesh, Jalchartra General Hospital, The Jute Works.

(Program information received August 1977)

HOLY CROSS FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY, INC.

4301 Harewood Road, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20017 -- (202) 526-2211

Address in Bangladesh: 28 Zindabahr Lane, Dacca
Rev. Thomas Zimmerman, C.S.C., District Superior

COOPERATIVES, CREDIT UNIONS & LOANS: In cooperation with local lay officers, operates credit cooperatives headquartered in Dacca with affiliates in 25 mission centers in Dacca, Mymensingh and Shylet districts.

EDUCATION: Operates the liberal arts Notre Dame College in Dacca with an enrollment of 1,400 students; five high schools in Dacca, Bandura, Biroidakuni and Nagari for 3,500 students, and approximately 100 village primary schools serving 7,500 students. Also operates in Dacca an industrial trade school for 100 students and a primary school for 300 students.

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: Distributes food, clothing, agricultural tools and school supplies in 25 cities of the Dacca, Mymensingh and Shylet districts.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Operates the following hospitals and dispensaries: the 100-bed Our Lady of Mercy Hospital at Jalchatra for lepers which includes an outpatient department and a general medical dispensary treating 5,000-10,000 leprosy and other patients per year; 10-bed general hospital at Baromari including a home for widows and the aged and four dispensaries providing medical care, an advisory health service, and instruction in hygiene and sanitation in areas with few facilities; one dispensary at Bhaludapara which includes a small maternity and emergency hospital with 7 beds; three dispensaries located at Biroidakuni, Mariamagar and Ranikhong; and a 10-bed maternity hospital at Tumilia including two dispensaries.

PERSONNEL: 82 U.S., 116 local, 4 international (France).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1912; 1949 (opened Notre Dame College, Dacca).

COOPERATING ORGANIZATION: Catholic Relief Services donates supplies for distribution.

(Program information received October 1977)

INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES, INC.

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Suite 605, Washington, D.C. 20036 -- (202) 387-5533

Address in Bangladesh: 353 Road 27, Dhanmandi, Dacca
Mailing: GPO 344, Dacca
Tel. 312830
Dr. David French, Field Director

The IVS program in Bangladesh is aimed at supporting government and other local institutions in their efforts to deliver development services to rural communities. The program includes an extensive integrated rural development project covering more than 30 villages in Sylhet District, as well as family planning and community health projects.

(continued)

(continued)

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Provides two volunteers, an agriculturist and a horticulturist, to the Sylhet integrated project. The agriculturist works with farmers to improve rice yield and has help training programs in the cultivation of pechay, a lettuce-like vegetable. The horticulturist has joined forces with the Bangladesh Government's Integrated Rural Development Program and the Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) in an effort to increase egg and meat production in the villages, including duck raising. Also provides a volunteer agriculturist who is advising farmers in Dinajpur on the growing of soybeans, corn, wheat and vegetables, and a horticulturist who is helping to develop a 14-acre BRAC demonstration farm at Savar designed to be a complete training center for farmers and extension workers. Another volunteer, as research director for a project jointly funded by the Christian Organization for Relief and Rehabilitation and Catholic Relief Services, acts as a troubleshooter for technical problems in the field involving irrigation pumps and other mechanical equipment. The project involves carrying out surveys for small-scale irrigation systems, digging wells and loaning irrigation pumps to village cooperatives.

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: Two women volunteers work on the family planning and public health aspect of the Sylhet project, designing posters on family planning and a nutrition information booklet. Four women volunteers are assigned to family planning, health, and nutrition programs in Dacca, Rangpur, Barisal, and Faridpur Districts. Their work includes training local women as family planning motivators and midwives.

FUTURE PLANS: To start duck raising projects in Barisal, Faridpur, and Noakhali Districts.

PERSONNEL: 7 U.S. (including 1 field director, 1 agriculturist, 1 horticulturist, 4 family planning workers); 14 local; 5 international (1 horticulturist and 1 agricultural extension worker - Philippines, 2 family planning workers - Ireland and Great Britain, 1 irrigation specialist - Great Britain).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 6/30/76: \$252,000
Budget for FY ending 6/30/77: 202,900.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Agriculture, Integrated Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC), Integrated Rural Development Program, Ministry of Local Government and Cooperatives; U.S. Agency for International Development; Christian Health Care Project; Christian Organization for Relief and Rehabilitation; Church of the Bretheren; Mennonite Central Committee; Save the Children Fund (Great Britain).

(Program information received July 1977)

LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD

500 North Broadway, St. Louis, Missouri 63102 -- (314) 231-6969

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Provides financial assistance in concert with Lutheran World Ministries and Lutheran World Relief, Inc. in support of the Rangpur/Dinajpur Rehabilitation Service. (See Lutheran World Ministries entry for program description.)

FINANCIAL DATA: In addition to annual appropriations, expenditures for FY 1977 include a \$25,000 bilateral grant to Lutheran World Ministries.

(Program information received August 1977)

LUTHERAN WORLD MINISTRIES

U.S.A. National Committee, Lutheran World Federation

360 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10010 -- (212) 532-6350

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 618, Ramna, Dacca 2
Tel. 310509, 317872

Supports financially the development assistance programs of Lutheran World Federation (international office), which operates the Rangpur/Dinajpur Rehabilitation Service (RDRS), a development and humanitarian assistance program in the Rangpur and Dinajpur Districts. The programs are described below.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: In Rangpur District, a nutrition, health and family planning project is being carried out in Lalmanirhat and Ulipur and the Kathal Bari Union Community Development Project is operating in Kurigram. Both rural development programs involve RDRS health, agriculture and construction personnel to emphasize preventive health measures and family planning. In house-to-house visits, health workers give elementary instructions in the use of pure drinking water and latrines, personal hygiene, proper food habits and nutrition. During part of 1976 they also sold vegetable seeds and tree seedlings at subsidized prices, encouraging the development to date of over 37 acres of kitchen gardens. The RDRS agricultural program supplied the seed as well as personnel to supervise kitchen garden activities and set up experimental gardens in three RDRS health centers where a monthly average of 617 mothers and pregnant women attend for nutrition, health and family planning services. After motivation by the health workers, villagers used the help of construction program personnel to build latrines and repair tubewells.

CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING & PLANNING: In CY 1976, provided materials and assistance in repairing and extending 26 schools, building 86 schools, 2 colleges and 25 bridges/culverts. In Dinajpur District, built two barrack-type houses for 50 destitute families as well as 107 two family houses, 24 single family houses, and 260 tubewells for resettled families. Motivated resettlement camp dwellers in Saidpur, Rangpur District to build/improve houses and construct sanitary installations. Much of the construction was carried out by the Disaster Preparedness Unit as food-for-work projects employing landless laborers.

COOPERATIVES, CREDIT UNIONS & LOANS: Established Women's Activity Centers in Lalmanirhat and Kurigram which are now registered cooperatives. Needy women are given preference in the selection of trainees for weaving, sewing, and jute handicraft production. By the end of 1976 there were 88 workers in Kurigram and 53 in Lalman-

(continued)

irhat. The overall training, which usually takes about three months, includes functional adult education, health, nutrition and family planning courses. Land, buildings and equipment of the Megaram Weaving Factory, Bhogdanga Weaving Factory, Fulbari Boat Factory and Chilmari Net Making Factory (all in Rangpur District) were given over to respective cooperatives, with RDRS assistance now mainly in follow-up of their marketing systems. RDRS supervision as well as supply of nylon thread continues to be provided to the Chilimari Net Making Factory, which is comprised of 80 women, including the Secretary, and was established to create employment for women needing income.

EDUCATION: Completed construction of the Vocational Training Institute, Lalmanirhat, which is to provide a two-year training course for 40 farm mechanics and machinists.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Assists farmers through cooperatives for improved seeds, fertilizers and biocides, storage, items of appropriate technology, irrigation facilities, poultry, fruit tree seedlings and fish culture. Repayments go into revolving funds to generate rural credit capability. In CY 1976, 2,800 feet of irrigation canals were completed at the Seed Multiplication Farm, Thakurgaon. Bought improved seed from government seed farms, sold it to farmers at government rates and deposited proceeds into revolving funds. Better wheat seed resulted in increased yield, so part of the wheat produced was bought for RDRS food-for-work programs. Distributed fruit tree plants to schools as part of a Government tree planting program and distributed chicks of improved variety to RDRS poultry farms in Kurigram, Tushbandar, Lalmanirhat, Haripur, and Lahiri. Provided irrigation facilities to all the sericulture centers in Dinajpur District which had been newly planted with cuttings and seedlings as part of a mulberry tree extension program. Local growers were offered free cuttings and seedlings as part of this program to aid silk production. Produced 500 foot operated irrigation pumps for use in Ranipur District in an effort to focus on quick-yielding, low cost, labor intensive irrigation schemes. Arranged for the training of 6 extension workers, then assigned them to areas of Lalmanirhat, Ranipur where health workers are operating, enabling the two programs to support each other's activities (See: Community Development).

SOCIAL WELFARE: Maintains a Disaster Preparedness Unit, ready to initiate a major relief operation at short notice.

FUTURE PLANS: With the appointment of a project administrator, plans to bring the restructured Thakurgaon silk project into full operation.

PERSONNEL: 16 U.S. and international senior staff (includes administrators, agricultural coordinator, nutritionist, medical advisor) and a large local staff including doctors, nurses, secretaries, bookkeepers and supervisors).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 2/28/77: \$153,200* TOTAL

To LWF -	16,200
RDRS reconstruction -	20,000
Self-help/Small industries -	15,000
Mechanical workshop -	5,000
Medical centers -	7,000
Agricultural aid -	70,000
Disaster Preparedness Unit -	20,000

(continued)

* In addition to this sum, \$102,000 from Lutheran World Ministries was channeled through Lutheran World Relief, chiefly for agricultural aid.

Budget for FY ending 2/28/78: \$498,600 TOTAL

Construction -	20,000
Self-help/Small industries -	15,000
Mechanical workshop -	5,000
Medical centers -	10,000
Agricultural assistance -	430,000
RDRS administration -	18,600.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT & ORGANIZATION: Government of Bangladesh, Lutheran World Relief.

(Program information received June 1977)

+ LUTHERAN WORLD RELIEF, INC.

360 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10010 -- (212) 532-6850

Address in Bangladesh: Rangpur/Dinajpur Rehabilitation Service
House 539, Road 8, Dhanmandi, Dacca
Edwin W. Medley, Director

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Provides an agricultural specialist to assist the Agricultural Development Agency Bangladesh (ADAB) which coordinates the efforts of agencies active in agricultural development throughout Bangladesh.

SOCIAL WELFARE: Supports the Rangpur/Dinajpur Rehabilitation Service Program (RDRS) of the Lutheran World Ministries. (See Lutheran World Ministries entry above for description.)

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. agricultural specialist.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1977: \$160,000 TOTAL

RDRS Program -	140,000
ADAB Program -	20,000

Budget for CY 1978: \$185,000 TOTAL

RDRS Program -	165,000
ADAB Program -	20,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, U.S. Agency for International Development, United Nations assistance agencies.

(Program information received May 1977)

+ MAP INTERNATIONAL

327 Gundersen Drive, Carol Stream, Illinois -- (312) 653-6010

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 50, Wheaton, Illinois 60187

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Provides financial support and personnel (including project director) for development projects of Health, Education and Economic Development (HEED) in Kamalganj Thana (county). Through the Short-term Overseas Service Program (SOS), 5 men and women have been assigned to medical projects in the area.

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: Makes shipments of donated medicines and hospital supplies in response to the requests of missionary doctors.

PERSONNEL: 9 U.S. (4 full-time, 5 short-term medical personnel).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1974.

FINANCIAL DATA: Value of medical supplies and equipment sent in
FY ending 9/30/76: \$343,944

Budget for FY 1977: \$969,889.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS & ORGANIZATIONS: U.S. Agency for International Development, Association of Baptists for World Evangelism, Austrian Baptists, Church of God (Bangladesh), HEED, Presbyterian Center (Bangladesh).

(Program information received September 1977)

MEDICAL BENEVOLENCE FOUNDATION

Woodville, Texas 75979 -- (713) 283-2400

Provides grants in support of the medical missionary work near Dacca of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: In FY ending 6/30/77 gave grants totalling \$31,000 which provided community and public health projects, a portable x-ray unit for TB diagnosis and treatment, and a vehicle.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 6/30/77: \$31,000.

(Program information received September 1977)

MEDICAL MISSIONARY SISTERS, SOCIETY OF CATHOLIC MEDICAL MISSIONARIES, INC.
8400 Pine Road, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19111 -- (215) 742-6100

Address in Bangladesh: Pathargatha Health Center
Bandel Road, Pathargatha, Chittagong
Sister Gemma Medes, S.C.M.M., District Superior

U.S. Sector provides funds and personnel in support of the East Asia Sector which conducts the following program:

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Three expatriate Sisters are working in the Pathargatha Health Center as health advisors, assisting in planning, training of health workers and giving health education to the local people. The Center serves the very poor women and children of the area. Two part-time doctors attend daily. Services offered are health education, under-fives, anti- and post-natal care, family planning, curative clinics and immunizations. A slum area, Aska Diggipara, is visited weekly by one Sister who does health teaching, immunizations and minimal curative work. One Sister works as Community Health Advisor for CRR - Caritas, directing family life programs and coordinating general community health services in Bangladesh.

FUTURE PLANS: Will extend health services in village of Chandaria.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. (nurse-midwife); 3 international (1 Canada, Nurse-midwife; 2 India, nurse-midwives).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1927.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, Chittagong Diocese, Christian Organization for Relief and Rehabilitation (CORR) - Caritas, Baptist Mission.

(Program information received August 1977)

+ MENNONITE CENTRAL COMMITTEE
21 South 12th Street, Akron, Pennsylvania 17501 -- (717) 859-1151

Address in Bangladesh: Box 785, Dacca 2
Paul E. Myers

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Operates an agricultural development program in Noakhali and Comilla Districts, including adaptive research and extension of winter crops, promotion of improved seeds and fertilizers, and training local agricultural extension agents. Also operates a project to process sunflowers and market sunflower oil. Works with cooperatives in providing irrigation equipment and technical counsel. Operates food-for-work projects creating fish ponds in Saidpur and Mirpur.

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: Distributes material aid in Bihari camps and in support of institutional programs.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT: In cooperation with other agencies helps develop handi-crafts for export sale.

(continued)

(continued)

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Provides intensive care, feeding, and nutrition education for severely malnourished children and their families in Saidpur; conducts nutrition and hygiene courses, supplies daily milk rations to 1,500 children and 500 pregnant women in the Bihari Center at Mirpur. Operates family planning clinics in Mirpur and Saidpur, including distribution of family planning materials, education training of family planning animators and training of government medical personnel.

PERSONNEL: 31 U.S. and international (Canada).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1970.

FINANCIAL DATA: Budget for FY ending 11/20/77: \$501,000.

(Program information received June 1977)

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CATHOLIC WOMEN
1312 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005 -- (202) 638-6050

SOCIAL WELFARE: In 1976 provided a grant of \$400 for assistance to needy families in Dacca.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 6/30/76: \$400.

(Program information received June 1977)

OXFAM-AMERICA
Box 288, 302 Columbus Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02116 -- (617) 247-3304

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Awarded a \$25,000 grant in CY 1977 to continue support to the women's program of the Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) in the area around Jamalpur. The program includes the setting up of cooperatives for promotion and savings, involving training the workers in management and marketing. Programs continue and include family planning, child health and post-natal health care. Women's forums are conducted with topics which include preventive health care, productive agricultural methods, irrigation techniques, and instruction in sericulture (production of silk from worms).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1975.

FINANCIAL DATA: In CY 1977 made project grant of \$25,000.

(Program information received September 1977)

THE PATHFINDER FUND

1330 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts 02157 -- (617) 731-1700

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: Made grants to the following programs in CY 1976: model clinic and research center set up to prove the feasibility of a full service family planning clinic as well as to promote family planning to a population without significant current assistance in this area; demonstration post-partum family planning program to provide family planning counseling and services to women seeking prenatal and post-partum services at the Dacca, Syhlhet, Mymensingh, and Chittagong Hospitals (all of which are operated by the government).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1973.

(Program information received July 1977)

PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION OF AMERICA, INC., INTERNATIONAL DIVISION
Family Planning International Assistance
810 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York 10019 -- (212) 541-7800

Address in Bangladesh: 752 Satmasjid Road
Dhanmandi Residential Area, Dacca - 5
Anthony E. Drexler, Field Representative

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: A grant of \$43,774 for 3/1/76 - 9/30/77 was given to the Christian Health Care Project of the National Council of Churches in Bangladesh to continue to provide patient education, family planning, and maternal/child health services in seven Christian hospitals and eight clinics at a very low cost per patient. This is the second year of an anticipated three year project. FPIA supports those activities which directly relate to the provision of family planning services. Support for other aspects of the program come from Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA), Evangelische Zentralstelle für Entwicklungshilfe (EZE) - West Germany, and Swedish Free Church Aid. A grant of \$66,005 for CY 1977 was given to the Concerned Women for Family Planning, Dacca, to continue to train volunteers and fieldworkers to take commodities and advice to squatter resettlement camps on the outskirts of the city and to the homes of women who are not free to travel to Dacca clinics. The fieldworkers inform women about clinic facilities for IUD insertions and voluntary sterilization, assist them to reach clinics and promote quality care. Other international organizations, such as Church World Service, Swedish Free Church Aid and UNFPA have donated funds and supplies while local organizations, such as the Bangladesh Association for Voluntary Sterilization and the "Model Clinic" (funded by the Pathfinder Fund), have cooperated with the project. The program works with government and other local agencies that have agreed to distribute contraceptives and give vaccinations. This is the second year of an anticipated three year project. A one year grant of \$14,325 was given to Bangladesh Muslim Marriage Registrars' and Qazis Association (BMMRQA) in Dacca to begin to involve and get commitment from Muslim religious leaders to act as family planning educators, and perhaps eventually, as community contraceptive distributors. The members of the BMMRQA are among the most important opinion leaders in both urban and rural Bangladesh. They participate at weddings, know the eligible couples and are in a position to influence opinions on family size. A \$133,968 grant to the Population Control and Family Planning Division of the Ministry of

(continued)

(continued)

Health, Population Control, Family Planning, Social Welfare and Labor was given for 2/1/77 - 1/31/78, the first of an anticipated three years. It is being used to establish sterilization training and clinical facilities at four of eight medical college hospitals in Bangladesh. Interns and MD's will be trained to do non-endoscopic sterilization procedures as well as to provide patients with other methods of contraceptions.

FINANCIAL DATA: Grants given for 3/1/76 - 1/31/77: \$252,072.

(Program information received June 1977)

THE POPULATION COUNCIL, INC.

245 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10017 -- (212) 644-1300

Address in Bangladesh: Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies (BIDS)
Adamjee Court, Motijheel Commercial Area, Dacca 2
Tel. 257360/1/2/4 - Ext. 3
Dr. Mead S. Cain

ECONOMIC & DEVELOPMENT PLANNING: Provides services of a visiting scholar at Bangladesh Institute for Development Studies under a collaborative arrangement with the Ford Foundation and BIDS to develop institutional capacities for research and analysis, and to participate in particular studies on demographic behavior and its relationship with socio-economic and cultural factors.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. (demographer and sociologist).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1975.

OPERATING ORGANIZATIONS: Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, Ford Foundation.

(Program information received August 1977)

POPULATION SERVICES INTERNATIONAL

120 East 56th Street, Suite 1019, New York, New York 10022 -- (212) 755-1573

Address in Bangladesh: House No. 553, Road No. 14, Dhanmondi R.A., Dacca
Mailing: GPO Box 690, Dacca
Robert L. Ciszewski, Project Director

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: Operating nationwide distribution and sales of condoms and oral contraceptives, utilizing already existing marketing and retail sales infrastructure, local mass media advertising, vending machines, public relations and market research firms. Distribution now covers about 3% of the target market, thus complementing Bangladesh Government and volunteer family planning programs already underway. It is intended that the program will grow and eventually be operated by entirely local talent on a self-sustaining basis.

(continued)

(continued)

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. (project director); 50 local (including marketing professionals, office staff, sales representatives and sales demonstrators).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1974.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for CY 1976: \$600,000
Budget for CY 1977: 600,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Health; U.S. Agency for International Development.

(Program information received June 1977)

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES

Division of International Mission

341 Ponce de Leon Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia 30308 -- (404) 873-1531

Address in Bangladesh: 239 New Circular Road, Maga Bazar, Dacca 5
Mailing: GPO Box 2269, Dacca 2
Tel. 301428
The Rev. Stewart Bridgman

The Presbyterian Church in the U.S. is affiliated with the National Council of Churches of Bangladesh and is presently involved in medical and agricultural ministries.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: An agriculturist works in cooperation with Garo Baptist Church on a demonstration project in Joyramkura. The project is designed to teach local farmers to raise soybeans on land which would otherwise remain fallow during the dry season. In Tongi, families were taught and encouraged to raise vegetables in kitchen gardens using seed which was distributed to them.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Operates a clinic in Tongi which provides outpatient services to about 125 people per day. The clinic maintains 15 beds for emergency care, but refers those needing inpatient care to the University Hospital in Dacca. The clinic serves a large resettlement camp in Tongi as well as residents from nearby villages.

FUTURE PLANS: To send two doctors who will start a program to train rural medical workers.

PERSONNEL: 9 U.S. (6 salaried, 3 volunteer - including doctor, nurse, administrator, agriculturist); 16 local (12 salaried, 4 volunteer - including 3 doctors on a part-time basis, 2 nurses, 1 agriculturist, 1 laboratory technician).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1974.

FINANCIAL DATA: Designated contributions for CY 1976: \$ 75,000
Designated contributions for CY 1977: 100,000 (approximately).

(Program information received August 1977)

+ THE SALVATION ARMY

120 West 14th Street, New York, New York 10011 -- (212) 620-4900

Address in Bangladesh: No. 4, Road 141, Gulshan
P.O. Box 985, Dacca 2
Major George Collins, International Administrator

The Salvation Army in the U.S.A. provides financial and personnel assistance to the following programs operated by the international organization:

CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING & PLANNING: Construction of housing in Jessore and Pabna.

EDUCATION: Vocational training in tailoring and typing in Dacca.

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: Provision of food, clothing, and blankets on an emergency basis in Dacca, Faridpur, Jessore, and Pabna.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Shipments of seeds and agricultural implements; instruction in farming techniques in Faridpur.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Operation of rural clinics in Dacca, Faridpur, Jessore and Pabna.

PERSONNEL: 2 U.S., 29 international (including Netherlands and Great Britain).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

COOPERATING ORGANIZATION: Help the Aged (U.K.).

(Program information from 1974 Bangladesh report.)

+ SAVE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION, INC.

48 Wilton Road, Westport, Connecticut 06880 -- (203) 226-7271

Address in Bangladesh: Save the Children Federation/Community
Development Foundation
286-B Road, 27 Dhanmandi, Dacca
Tel. 317454
Alton C. Straughan, Director

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Conducts an integrated, multi-sectoral, rural development program in nine villages located in four thanas (soon to be five) each in different districts. Four villages in Rangunia Thana, Chittagong District; three villages in Nasirnagar Thana, Comilla District; one village in Ghior Thana, Dacca District; and one village in Mirjapur Thana, Tangail District. The purpose is to field five model Community Based Integrated Rural Development (CBIRD) projects at the thana level emphasizing self-help in health, nutrition, family planning, education, agriculture, small scale home industry, and women's activities that should lead to self-sustaining development for a target population of 75,000 to 80,000 people in a five to seven year period. Particular emphasis is given to projects that will benefit the landless, day laborers and women. With the assistance and training

(continued)

(continued)

provided by the local SCF/CDF field coordinator, a community committee and village people assess their needs, decided on project priorities, develop yearly plans, carry out the projects, and evaluate the results. Community committees are made up of representatives of landowners, landless, women, and day laborers. The funding for the Bangladesh program comes from SCF child sponsorships and contributions, and an Operational Program Grant from the U.S. Agency for International Development. In addition, SCF has initiated a "village resource center", a two-year, village level, training program to develop, test, and evaluate different training materials that can be used in support of a community-based integrated rural development program. The resource center experiments in the methods and means of communication with the village and develops systematic training strategies, methods, and materials for the training of local people and their trainers in the technical area of health, nutrition, agriculture and family planning. A sub-committee of the Rashiddeohata community committee supervises functional literacy classes which use volunteer teachers who were trained in Dacca and materials purchased with SCF funds. Other sub-committees have formed relating to agriculture, and women's activities. In Rangunia a portion of harvest-time profits from projects designed to increase income are set aside to support village health centers, schools and family planning workers.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Supports use of deep and shallow tubewells and mechanical pumps for irrigation. Assists in the establishment of land cooperatives, such as in Rashiddeohata, Mirajpur Thana where 50 families with small plots of land are farming a 30-acre block as a cooperative unit. With SCF assistance, they will be able to irrigate and fertilize their land and to control pests. A "society" of landless day laborers has been formed and will lease a small amount of land to farm so they may supplement their family incomes.

POPULATION & FAMILY SERVICES: A project called "Family Planning Through Community Leadership" which was initiated through a grant from Family Planning International Assistance utilizes village motivators to promote family planning. The project is now operated entirely by the villagers with locally generated support. The acceptor rate continues to be well above the national average.

FUTURE PLANS: Over the next five to seven years will replicate the CBIRD approach in the four thanas listed above and in additional fifth thana. Hopefully, appropriate aspects of the model will also be replicated in other parts of Bangladesh.

PERSONNEL: 2 U.S. (country director, training materials/audio visual consultant); 23 local (8 field coordinators, 4 trainers/materials development, 3 accounting staff, 6 sponsorship administrator/translation staff, 1 secretary, 1 assistant program director); 1 international (Australia, agricultural technician).

PROGRAM INITIATION: October 1970 (emergency relief), 1972 (community development program).

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 6/30/77: \$166,250 TOTAL

Direct project benefits -	88,400
Personnel -	41,150
Administration and training -	26,200
Family planning grant -	10,500

(continued)

(continued)

Budget for FY ending 6/30/78:	<u>\$317,830</u>	TOTAL (includes OPG of \$133,780)
Direct project benefits -	168,000	
Personnel -	59,500	
Consultants and training -	29,000	
Administration -	61,330	

Funds from UNICEF for Village Resource Center - \$150,000.*

* Estimated figure since final grant agreement not signed as of Sept. 30, 1977.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Rural Development and Cooperatives; U.S. Agency for International Development; Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC); Family Planning International Assistance; International Voluntary Services (IVS); Mennonite Central Committee; People's Health Center (Gonashastrakendra); Redda Barna (Swedish Save the Children); Save the Children (United Kingdom); UNICEF.

(Program information received September 1977)

+ SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST WORLD SERVICE, INC.
6840 Eastern Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20012 -- (202) 723-0800

Address in Bangladesh: P.O. Box 80, Ramna, Dacca 2

CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING & PLANNING: Completed over 1,800 small dwellings and sunk 93 tube wells. Provides work opportunities in public projects such as road building and canal digging.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Conducting research and demonstration in the field of simple greenhouse use which is extending the availability of suitable vegetable crops over a longer period.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: In CY 1976 shipped over 50 tons of medical and relief supplies to support Gopalganj Hospital in Gopalganj.

SOCIAL WELFARE: Provides economic assistance to orphans and semi-orphans located in a displaced persons camp a few miles outside of Dacca; cooperating with the Government of Bangladesh in the rehabilitation of these orphans.

PERSONNEL: 10 local, 1 international (Australia).

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures in CY 1976: \$21,408.

(Program information received July 1977)

SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION

Foreign Mission Board

3806 Monument Avenue, Richmond, Virginia 23230 -- (804) 353-0151

EDUCATION: In Faridpur, operates an elementary school which has 250 enrolled in 1976 and a secondary-level vocational school for boys with 54 enrolled.

PERSONNEL: 23 U.S., local staff includes 7 teachers.

(Program information received October 1977)

UNITED METHODIST COMMITTEE ON RELIEF

475 Riverside Drive, New York, New York 10027 -- (212) 678-6161

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Provided grant of \$40,000 in CY 1976 to a program in the Sylhet District to improve food production, income distribution, nutritional standards by a multi-national team of volunteers.

EQUIPMENT & MATERIAL AID: Provided \$50,000 in CY 1976 for flood assistance to mothers and children in disaster areas.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: In CY 1976 made grant of \$50,000 to the Christian Commission for Development in Bangladesh for an irrigation project in the north-west; assisted a cooperative of twenty thousand farmers. Provided grant of \$50,000 in CY 1976 to reclaim sixteen abandoned ponds covering an area of 138 acres which are being used for fish culture; structured fish-farm cooperatives. Provided grant of \$25,000 in CY 1976 for tubewells to allow provision of water for food production on land that normally is unused during the dry winter months. Also set up agricultural cooperative system.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures in CY 1976: \$215,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT & ORGANIZATIONS: Government of Bangladesh, UNICEF, Church of Bangladesh, International Voluntary Services, World Council of Churches.

(Program information received June 1977)

THE UNITED METHODIST CHURCH

Board of Global Ministries

475 Riverside Drive, New York, New York 10027 -- (212) 678-6161

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Provides two support personnel to the community development and agricultural development work of HEED (Health, Education, Economic Development), which is a consortium effort sponsored by the Bible and Medical Missionary Fellowship (Great Britain), Christoffel Blindenmission (West Germany), Leprosy Mission (Great Britain), and MAP International (U.S.). The program concentrates

(continued)

(continued)

on rural health care, leprosy control, self-help programs for women, as well as provides agricultural training and experimental farm programs.

PERSONNEL: 2 U.S.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1975.

FINANCIAL DATA: No program support is provided.

(Program information received August 1977)

WORLD MISSION PRAYER LEAGUE

232 Clifton Avenue, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55493 -- (612) 871-6843

Address in Bangladesh: Raja Bhasa
Parbatipur, Dinajpur District
Rev. Art Bliese, Field Director

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Operates a dispensary at Parbatipur.

FUTURE PLANS: Construction of a 20-bed hospital and ancillary buildings at an estimated cost of \$100,000. Building plan underway.

PERSONNEL: 9 U.S. (including 1 doctor), 1 U.S. under appointment.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1952.

COOPERATING ORGANIZATIONS: Danish Santal Mission, Norweigan Santal Mission.

(Program information received July 1977)

WORLD RELIEF COMMISSION, INC. OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EVANGELICALS

P.O. Box 44, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania 19481 -- (215) 783-0556

Address in Bangladesh: Christian Service Society
4 Ahsan Ahmed Road, Khulna
Tel. 4576
Paul Munshi, Director

CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING & PLANNING: Provided funds for rebuilding of houses, replacement of oxen, utensils, seed, fertilizer and food allotment for 1,000 families who lost everything in tornado disaster in Bopalganj.

FOOD PRODUCTION & AGRICULTURE: Supports agricultural co-ops in Dacope and Kotali-para which aid over 50,000 people in agricultural rehabilitation and development. Centers supply 75 cooperatives and aid in procurement of supplies and marketing of crops. Operates self-help loan fund. The centers have farm implements, machinery pool, stores and marketing, fish farming and training for cottage industries. Two co-ops are run exclusively by and for women.

(continued)

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Supports under-five clinics in rural areas with nutrition and family planning education for mothers and preventive medicine for children, and feeding programs and literacy classes for those who need it. In addition to funds, medicines and equipment have been sent. Capital improvements to facilities included in budget.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1972.

FINANCIAL DATA: Budget for CY 1977: \$275,000
Budget for CY 1978: 160,000.

COOPERATING GOVERNMENT & ORGANIZATIONS: U.S. Agency for International Development, ocean freight reimbursement; Chandraghona Christian Hospital, British Baptist, secunds nurse as director of under-five clinics.

(Program information received June 1977)

WORLD VISION RELIEF ORGANIZATION, INC.
919 West Huntington Drive, Monrovia, California 91016 -- (213) 357-1111

Address in Bangladesh: World Vision/Bangladesh
P.O. Box 5024, Newmarket, Dacca
Tel. 312458
Ellis Shenk, Acting Director

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Finances the operation of a 50-bed children's hospital in Dacca. Family planning is offered to 2,500 fertile couples on a voluntary basis.

SOCIAL WELFARE: Provides sponsorship of approximately 6,300 children in 79 projects. Operates a feeding program for 5,000 refugee families in Demra. Provides food, clothing and medicines to 1,670 children formerly sponsored by World Vision Relief Organization. Provides boats, sewing machines, push carts, rice huskers, nets and other equipment to support a community-wide project in Demra that is designed to make 2,000 families self-supporting this year.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S., 1 international (New Zealand), 2 local.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1970.

FINANCIAL DATA: Expenditures for FY ending 9/30/76: \$ 778,600*
Budget for FY ending 6/30/77: 1,170,026*

*World Vision Relief Organization is the relief and development arm of World Vision International. The expenditure and budget figures provides are for World Vision Relief Organization and World Vision International.

COOPERATING ORGANIZATIONS: Anglican Church, Baptist Churches, Church of God, Lutheran Churches, Roman Catholic Church, Salvation Army, Seventh-Day Adventists, World Lutheran Federation, YMCA.

(Program information received June 1977)

THE XAVERIAN MISSIONARY FATHERS

11 Helene Court, Wayne, New Jersey 07470 -- (201) 278-7049

Address in Bangladesh: Bishop's House, Main Road
Sonandanga, Khulna District
Rev. Bruno Dri

COOPERATIVES, CREDIT UNIONS & LOANS: Provides direction and instruction to the villagers of Khulna and Kushtia Districts on the establishment and operation of a rice and fish cooperative.

EDUCATION: Operates 34 primary schools and two secondary schools built by the Fathers at Khulna, Jessore, Bhaparpara, Shimulia, Shelabunia and Chalna. The two secondary schools, St. Joseph's High School at Khulna and St. Paul's High School at Chalna, have approximately 1,200 students; over 1,000 students are enrolled in the primary schools. Provides financial aid to deserving students at the college and vocational school level.

MEDICINE & PUBLIC HEALTH: Operates the 50-bed Fatima Hospital at Jessore, a general hospital which includes a maternity clinic. Maintains clinics in Jessore District and Bhaparpara for general health education and care of the sick, including leprosy patients.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S., 25 international, 45 local (lay personnel).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1954.

COOPERATING ORGANIZATIONS: Catholic Medical Mission Board, Catholic Relief Services, Misereor.

(Program information received August 1977)

+ YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

International Division of the National Board
291 Broadway, New York, New York 10007 -- (212) 374-2000

Address in Bangladesh: National Council of YMCA Services
in Bangladesh
803 Road 19, Dhanmandi, Dacca

The International Division of the U.S. National Board of YMCA's supports the World Alliance of YMCA's which conducts the following programs in Bangladesh:

SOCIAL WELFARE: Provides support including building funds for YMCA facilities in Dacca, provides staff support to assist with the development and training of new staff and the extension of programs and services of the local YMCA's. In addition another staff member will be working with the youth and young adult programs. The object is to make all YMCA's in Bangladesh "development centers" with long-term projects focusing on literacy, vocational training, education, and rural-community development.

(continued)

(continued)

PERSONNEL: 2 U.S.

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1971.

(Program information received October 1977)

+ YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE U.S.A.
World Relations Unit of the National Board
600 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York 10022 -- (212) 753-4700

Address in Bangladesh: YWCA Dacca
10 Green Square, Green Road, Dacca 5
Tel. 283526

Through the World YWCA in Geneva, contributes to the following programs of the YWCA in Bangladesh:

EDUCATION: Courses in cooking (Western or Bengali) and sewing are given at the Dacca center. Supports a language school started by the YWCA in 1975 and developed with the cooperation of Health, Education and Economic Development (HEED), which offers courses in English and in Bengali (for foreigners). Teachers recruited for the school are trained in language instruction. Operates a training program for nursing aides and junior midwives which 80 young women have completed since the program was initiated in 1972.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT: Operates a craft center which teaches marketable skills to 60-80 women at a time, some of which come from the extension program in Ulon (see Social Welfare). Assistance/training is given in the production, packaging and sale at the YWCA outlet store of items made from jute gunny. In July 1975, sales totaling TKs 32,000 were made through the outlet store, the Jute Works and the Bangladesh Handicrafts Cooperative Foundation (KARINA).

SOCIAL WELFARE: Runs a hostel for 75 women and a nursery school for 25 children of mothers who are participating in the craft center of other YWCA programs. In Ulon, 5 miles from Dacca, operates a village center for women where participants and their children receive medical examinations by a physician and treatment for any diagnosed problems (most commonly malnutrition, anemia, parasites). The women receive training at the center in health education, child care and family planning. While they are attending the courses, they are supplied with nutritional supplements and each woman and child is fed a high-protein meal. From those who express interest, 20 women and 20 children at a time are selected to attend the training program at the Dacca crafts center.

FUTURE PLANS: To extend the handicrafts training and development programs to economically disadvantaged women in at least one nearby village.

PERSONNEL: 1 U.S. management trainer (short-term); 16 local; 1 international Philippines, part time).

PROGRAM INITIATION: 1962.

(continued)

(continued)

COOPERATING ORGANIZATIONS: Bangladesh Handicrafts Cooperative Foundation (KARINA),
Health, Education and Economic Development (HEED).

(Program information received August 1977)

This chart provides a quick reference summary of the development assistance activities of the organizations included in this report. "PP" indicates a proposed program, a dot indicates a current program.

AGENCIES	Communications	Community Development	Construction, Housing & Planning	Cooperatives, Credit Unions & Loans	Economic & Development Planning	Education	Equipment & Material Aid	Food Production & Agriculture	Industrial Development	Medicine & Public Health	Nutrition	Population & Family Services	Public & Business Administration	Social Welfare	Women	Youth
Asian-American Free Labor Institute						●										
Agricultural Development Council						●		●					●			
Agricultural Missions Foundation								●								
Aid for International Medicine							●			●						
American Friends Service Committee		●						●		●						
The Asia Foundation		●	●			●		●	●	●		●	●			
Assoc. for Voluntary Sterilization												●				
Baptist World Relief			●					●		●						
CARE		●	●	●				●	●	●						
The Carr Foundation	●															
Catholic Medical Mission Board							●			●						
Catholic Relief Services - USCC		●	●							●						
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee								●								
Church of God								●								
Churches of God in North America				●		●		●		●						
Church World Service							●	●								

This chart provides a quick reference summary of the development assistance activities of the organizations included in this report. "PP" indicates a proposed program, a dot indicates a current program.

AGENCIES	Communications	Community Development	Construction, Housing & Planning	Cooperatives, Credit Unions & Loans	Economic & Development Planning	Education	Equipment & Material Aid	Food Production & Agriculture	Industrial Development	Medicine & Public Health	Nutrition	Population & Family Services	Public & Business Administration	Social Welfare	Women	Youth
	Direct Relief Foundation							●			●					
The Ford Foundation				●	●		●					●				
Franklin Book Programs					●											
Sisters of the Holy Cross			●		●		●	●		●				●	●	
Holy Cross Foreign Mission Society			●		●		●									
International Voluntary Services			●				●					●			●	
Lutheran Church - Missouri Synod		●					●			●	●	●				
Lutheran World Ministries		●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	
Lutheran World Relief							●							●		
MAP International		●					●									
Medical Benevolence Foundation							●			●						
Medical Missionary Sisters										●					●	
Mennonite Central Committee							●	●	●	●		●			●	
National Council of Catholic Women							●							●		
Oxfam-America		●	●				●					●			●	
The Pathfinder Fund												●			●	