

Population Council Program III  
HRN-A-00-99-00010

# **Publications and Other Written Works**

13 August 1999 – 31 August 2005

**Appendix to Final Program Report**

 *Population Council*  
January 2006



## PUBLICATIONS

### Contraceptive Development

Anderson, Richard A., A. Michael Wallace, Naveed Sattar, Narender Kumar, and Kalyan Sundaram. 2003. "Evidence for tissue selectivity of the synthetic androgen 7 $\alpha$ -methyl-19-nortestosterone in hypogonadal men," *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 88(6): 2784–2793.

Bandivdekar, A.H., R. Karp, K. Sundaram, and N. Kumar. 2000. "The antigonadotropic action of testosterone but not 7 $\alpha$ -methyl-19-nortestosterone is attenuated through the 5 $\alpha$ -reductase pathway in the castrated male rat pituitary gland," *Journal of Andrology* 21(2): 268–275.

Brache, V., R. Massai, D.R. Mishell, Jr., A.J. Moo-Young, F. Alvarez, A.M. Salvatierra, L. Cochon, H. Croxatto, A. Robbins, and A. Faúndes. 2000. "Ovarian function during use of Nestorone<sup>®</sup> subdermal implants," *Contraception* 61(3): 199–204.

Cheng, C. Yan and Dolores Mruk. 2002. "Cell junction in the testis: Sertoli–germ cell interactions and male contraceptive development," *Physiology Review* 82: 825–874.

Chertin, B., I.M. Spitz, T. Lindenberg, N. Algur, T. Zer, P. Kuzma, A.J. Moo-Young, R. Catane, and A. Farkas. 2000. "An implant releasing the gonadotropin hormone-releasing hormone agonist histrelin maintains medical castration for up to 30 months in metastatic prostate cancer," *Journal of Urology* 163(3): 838–844.

Faúndes, A., F. Alvarez, V. Brache, L. Cochon, A.S. Tejada, and A.J. Moo-Young. 1999. "Correlation of endocrine profiles with bleeding patterns during use of Nestorone<sup>®</sup> contraceptive implants," *Human Reproduction* 14: 3013–3017.

Fraser, I.S., E. Weisberg, E. Minehan, and E.D.B. Johansson. 2000. "A detailed analysis of menstrual blood loss in women using Norplant<sup>®</sup> and Nestorone<sup>®</sup> progestogen-only contraceptive implants or vaginal rings," *Contraception* 61: 241–251.

Heikinheimo, O., S. Ranta, A. Moo-Young, P. Lähteenmäki, and K. Gordon. 1999. "Parenteral administration of progestin Nestorone<sup>®</sup> to lactating cynomolgus monkeys: An ideal hormonal contraceptive at lactation?" *Human Reproduction* 14: 1993–1997.

Johansson, E.D.B. 1999. "Overview: Contraceptive research accomplishments in the 20th century and present use of contraceptives," in *Reproductive Medicine, A Millennium Review*, ed. E.M. Coutinho and P. Spinola. Carnforth, UK: Parthenon Publishing, pp. 92–99.

Kumar, N., A. Crozat, F. Li, J.F. Catterall, C.W. Bardin, and K. Sundaram. 1999. "7 $\alpha$ -methyl-19-nortestosterone, a synthetic androgen with high potency: Structure-activity comparisons with other androgens," *Journal of Steroid Biochemistry and Molecular Biology* 71(5–6): 213–222.

Kumar, N., S.S. Koide, Y.Y. Tsong, and K. Sundaram. 2000. "Nestorone<sup>®</sup>: A progestin with a unique pharmacological profile," *Steroids* 65(10–11): 629–636.

Kumar, N., T. Savage, W. DeJesus, Y.Y. Tsong, A. Didolkar, and K. Sundaram. 2000. "Chronic toxicity and reversibility of antifertility effect of immunization against gonadotropin-releasing hormone in male rats and rabbits," *Toxicological Sciences* 53(1): 92–99.

Lui, Wing-Yee, Will M. Lee, and C. Yan Cheng. 2002. "Rho GTPases and spermatogenesis," *Biochemica et Biophysica ACTA* 1593: 121–129.

———. 2003. "Transforming growth factor  $\beta$ 3 regulates the dynamics of Sertoli cell tight junctions via the p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase pathway," *Biology of Reproduction* 68(5): 1597–1612.

Lui, Wing-Lee, Dolores Mruk, Will M. Lee, and C. Yan Cheng. 2003. "Adherens junction dynamics in the testis and spermatogenesis," *Journal of Andrology* 24: 1–14.

———. 2003. "Sertoli cell tight junction dynamics: Their regulation during spermatogenesis," *Biology of Reproduction* 68: 1087–1097.

Meirik, O., T.M.M. Farley, and I. Sivin. 2001. "Safety and efficacy of levonorgestrel implant, intrauterine device, and sterilization," *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 97(4): 539–547.

Meirik, O., T.M.M. Farley, I. Sivin, and S. Diaz. 2001. "Post-marketing surveillance of Norplant<sup>®</sup> contraceptive implants: I. Contraceptive efficacy and reproductive health," *Contraception* 63(4): 167–186.

Meirik, O., T.M.M. Farley, I. Sivin, S. Diaz, and J. Collins. 2001. "Post-marketing surveillance of Norplant<sup>®</sup> contraceptive implants: II. Non-reproductive health," *Contraception* 63(4): 187–209.

Noe, G., J. Suvisaari, C. Martin, A.J. Moo-Young, K. Sundaram, S.I. Saleh, E. Quintero, H.B. Croxatto, and P. Lähteenmäki. 1999. "Gonadotrophin and testosterone suppression by 7 $\alpha$ -methyl-19-nortestosterone acetate administered by subdermal implants to healthy men," *Human Reproduction* 14: 2200–2206.

Ortayli, N., A. Bulut, T. Sahin, and I. Sivin. 2001. "Immediate postabortal contraception with the levonorgestrel intrauterine device, Norplant, and traditional methods," *Contraception* 63(6): 309–314.

Sitruk-Ware, Régine, Margaret Small, Narender Kumar, Yun-Yen Tsong, Kalyan Sundaram, and Theodore M. Jackanicz. 2003. "Nestorone<sup>®</sup>: Clinical applications for contraception and HRT," *Steroids* 68(10–13): 907–913.

Siu, Michelle, Dolores Mruk, Will M. Lee, and C. Yan Cheng. 2003. "Adhering junction dynamics in the testis are regulated by an interplay of  $\beta$ 1-integrin and focal adhesion complex-associated proteins," *Endocrinology* 144(5): 2141–2163.

Sivin, Irving and A. Moo-Young. 2002. "Recent developments in contraceptive implants at the Population Council," *Contraception* 65: 113–119.

Sivin, Irving, Harold Nash, and S. Waldman. 2002. *Jadelle Levonorgestrel Rod Implants: A Summary of Scientific Data and Lessons Learned from Programmatic Experience*. New York: Population Council.

Sundaram, K. and N. Kumar. 2000. "7 $\alpha$ -methyl-19-nortestosterone (MENT<sup>TM</sup>): The optimal androgen for male contraception and replacement therapy," *International Journal of Andrology* 23(suppl. 2): 13–15.

Tuba, Z., C.W. Bardin, A. Dancsi, E. Francsics-Czinege, C. Molnar, J. Csörgei, G. Falkay, S.S. Koide, N. Kumar, K. Sundaram, V. Dukat-Abrok, and G. Balogh. 2000. "Synthesis and biological activity of a new progestogen, 16-methylene-17 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-18-methyl-19-norpregn-4-ene-3,20-dione acetate," *Steroids* 65: 266–274.

von Eckardstein, Sigrid, Gabriela Noe, Vivian Brache, Eberhard Nieschlag, Horacio B. Croxatto, Francisco Alvarez, Alfred J. Moo-Young, Irving Siviv, Narender Kumar, Margaret Small, and Kalyan Sundaram. 2003. "A clinical trial of 7 $\alpha$ -methyl-19-nortestosterone implants for possible use as a long-acting contraceptive for men," *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 88(11): 5232–5239.

## Microbicides Program

Clacherty, Glynis and Barbara Friedland, with Alana de Kock and Mabitso Marumo. 2004. "Testing Carraguard™: What you need to know," study booklet. Johannesburg: Population Council (also available in Setswana, Xhosa, and Zulu).

Coetzee, N., Kelly Blanchard, Charlotte Ellertson, A.A. Hoosen, and Barbara Friedland. 2001. "Acceptability and feasibility of Micralax® applicators and of methyl cellulose gel placebo for large-scale clinical trials of vaginal microbicides," *AIDS* 15(14): 1837–1842.

Friedland, Barbara (exec. prod.). 2004. "Testing Carraguard™: What you need to know," video. Auckland Park, South Africa: Pandamonium Productions (also available in Setswana, Xhosa, and Zulu).

Hu, Qinxue, Ines Frank, Vennansha Williams, John J. Santos, Patricia Watts, George E. Griffin, John P. Moore, Melissa J. Pope, and Robin J. Shattock. 2004. "Blockade of attachment and fusion receptors inhibits HIV-1 infection of human cervical tissue," *Journal of Experimental Medicine* 199(8): 1065–1075.

Morcock, David R., James A. Thomas, Tracy D. Gagliardi, Robert J. Gorelick, J. David Roser, Elena N. Chertova, Julian W. Bess, Jr., David E. Ott, Quentin J. Sattentau, Ines Frank, Melissa Pope, Jeffrey D. Lifson, Louis E. Henderson, and Bruce J. Crise. 2005. "Elimination of retroviral infectivity by *N*-ethylmaleimide with preservation of functional envelope glycoproteins," *Journal of Virology* 79(3): 1533–1542.

Peretti, Silvia, Andrew Shaw, James Blanchard, Rudolf Bohm, Gavin Morrow, Jeffrey D. Lifson, Agegnehu Gettie, and Melissa Pope. 2005. "Immunomodulatory effects of HSV-2 infection on immature macaque dendritic cells modify innate and adaptive responses," *Blood* 106(4): 1305–1313.

Phillips, D.M., K. Sudol, C. Taylor, L. Guichard, R. Elson, and R.A. Maguire. 2004. "Lubricants containing N-9 may enhance rectal transmission of HIV and other STIs," *Contraception* 70(2): 107–110.

Pistorius, A.G., J.H.H.M. van de Wijgert, M. Sebola, B. Friedland, E. Nagel, C. Bokaba, and A.A. Hoosen. 2004. "Microbicide trials for preventing HIV/AIDS in South Africa: Phase II trial participants' experiences and psychological needs," *Journal of Social Aspects of HIV/AIDS* 1(2): 78–86.

Turville, Stuart G., John J. Santos, Ines Frank, Paul U. Cameron, John Wilkinson, Monica Miranda-Saksena, Joanne Dable, Hella Stössel, Nikolaus Romani, Michael Piatak, Jr., Jeffrey D. Lifson, Melissa Pope, and Anthony L. Cunningham. 2004. "Immunodeficiency virus uptake, turnover and 2-phase transfer in human dendritic cells," *Blood* 103(6): 2170–2179.

van de Wijgert, Janneke and Christiana Coggins. 2002. "Microbicides to prevent heterosexual transmission of HIV: Ten years down the road," *Bulletin of Experimental Treatment for AIDS* 15(2): 23–28.

Expanding Contraceptive Choice & ECC-related Mission-Funded Initiatives

Ahmed, Y., J.P. Skibiak, and M. Ketata. 1999. "Comparing alternative products in the provision of emergency contraception," Africa OR/TA II Project Report. Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.

Bahamondes, L., J. Díaz, et al. 1999. "Introductory study of the once-a-month injectable contraceptive Cyclofem in Brazil, Chile, Columbia, and Peru," in *The Year Book of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Women's Health*, ed. D.R. Mishell, A. Herbst, T.H. Kirschbaum, A. Bergman, and W.H. Hindle. St. Louis: Mosby, pp. 369–371.

Bahamondes, L., E. Maradiegue, J. Díaz, J. Trelles, C. Escanhoela, C. Petta, and X.E. Arce. 1999. "Endometrial histology in long-term users of the once-a-month injectable contraceptive Cyclofem," *Advances in Contraception* 15: 1–7.

Bahamondes, Luis, Miriam Trevisan, Liliana Andrade, Nadia M. Marchi, Sara Castro, Juan Díaz, and Anibal Faúndes. 2000. "The effect upon the human vaginal histology of the long-term use of the injectable contraceptive Depo-Provera<sup>®</sup>," *Contraception* 62(1): 23-27.

Chikamata, Davy M., Oliver Chinganya, Heidi Jones, and Saumya RamaRao. 2000. "Dual needs: Contraceptive and infection protection in Lusaka, Zambia." Lusaka, Zambia: Central Statistics Office.

———. 2002. "Dual needs: Contraceptive and sexually transmitted infection protection in Lusaka, Zambia," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 28(2): 96–104.

Chinaglia, M.L.M., M.D. Correa, V.H. Melo, R.A.L.P. Aaguilar, and M.D. Junior. 2004. "Gravidez na Adolescência" [Pregnancy in adolescence], in *Noções Práticas de Obstetrícia* (13<sup>th</sup> ed.). Belo Horizonte, Brazil: COOPMED, pp. 403–411.

Chinaglia, M.L.M., N.P. Oliveira, and J.L. Pinto e Silva. 2005. "Obstetric and Perinatal Outcomes in Multiparous Adolescents," *Revista de Ciências Médicas* 14(2): 139–146.

Chinganya, O., D. Chikamata, and S. RamaRao. 2000. "Lusaka Impact Study: Changes in contraceptive use dynamics after the introduction of Norplant<sup>®</sup>: Results of the baseline data and first follow-up." Lusaka, Zambia: Central Statistics Office.

Copperbelt Provincial Health Office. 2003. *Solutions. Newsletter of the PRP Initiative*, no. 1, March. Ndola, Zambia: Zambia Central Board of Health.

———. 2003. *Solutions. Newsletter of the PRP Initiative*, no. 2, April. Ndola, Zambia: Zambia Central Board of Health.

———. 2003. *Solutions. Newsletter of the PRP Initiative*, no. 3, May. Ndola, Zambia: Zambia Central Board of Health.

- Díaz, J. 2000. “Anticoncepcionais injetáveis” [Injectable contraceptives], in *Tratado de Ginecologia*, ed. H.W. Halbe. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Rocca.
- Díaz, J., A.T. Andrade, C.R. Mello, and N. Aleixo. 2000. “Dispositivos intra-uterinos (DIU),” in *Contracepção: Promoção da Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva*, ed. R.P. Andrade, M. Poli, A. Petracco, K.M. Morais, and A.F. Camargos. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Editora Revinter, pp. 131–150.
- Díaz, J., L. Bahamondes, I. Monteiro, C. Petta, M.M. Hidalgo, and X. Arce. 2000. “Acceptability and performance of the levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine system (Mirena<sup>®</sup>) in Campinas, Brazil,” *Contraception* 62(2): 59-61.
- Díaz, J., M. Bahamondes, L. Trevisan, N. Andrade, M. Marchi, S. Castro, J. Díaz, and A. Faúndes. 2000. “The effect upon the human vaginal histology of the long-term use of the injectable contraceptive Depo-Provera,” *Contraception* 62(1): 23–27.
- Díaz, Juan, Edmund Baracat, Loren Galvão, and Margarita Diaz. 2001. “O lugar da contracepção de emergência no planejamento familiar no Brasil” [The role of emergency contraception in family planning in Brazil], *Revista Femina* 29(3): 153–156.
- Díaz, Juan, Loren Galvão, Sheri Lippman, and Magda Chinaglia. 2002. “A rapid assessment of HIV/AIDS at the Brazilian borders: Adapting the WHO Strategic Approach Methodology to HIV/AIDS research,” in *Publication of Proceedings, XIV International AIDS Conference, Barcelona*. Spain: Monduzzi Editore.
- Díaz, J. and H.W. Halbe. 2000. “Qualidade de atenção no planejamento familiar: Marco conceitual e situação no Brasil,” in *Tratado de Ginecologia*, ed. H.W. Halbe. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Rocca.
- Díaz, Juan, Suellen Miller, Loren Galvão, Sheri Lippman, and Magda Chinaglia. 2002. “Participatory research can influence policy: Using the strategic assessment of HIV/AIDS transmission in Brazil’s border communities for policy development,” in *Publication of Proceedings, XIV International AIDS Conference, Barcelona*. Spain: Monduzzi Editore.
- Díaz, J., C.A. Petta, and J.M. Aldrighi. 2004. “Os Critérios Médicos de Elegibilidade para o Uso de Métodos Anticoncepcionais” [The medical criteria of eligibility for the use of contraceptive methods], in *Anticoncepção: Aspectos Contemporâneos* (1<sup>st</sup> ed.). São Paulo: Atheneu, pp. 13–59.
- Díaz, M. and J. Díaz. 1999. “Contracepção na adolescência” [Contraception in Adolescence], in *Cadernos Juventude, Saúde e Desenvolvimento*, ed. N. Schor, M.S. Mota and V.C. Branco. Brasília, Brazil: Ministério da Saúde, Secretaria de Políticas de Saúde, pp. 249–257.
- . 1999. “Qualidade de atenção em saúde sexual e reprodutiva: Estratégia para mudanças” [Quality of care for sexual and reproductive health: A strategy for improvement], in *Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva no Brasil: Dilemas e Desafios*, ed. L. Galvão and J. Díaz. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Hucitec and Population Council, pp. 209–233.

- Díaz, M., R. Simmons, J. Díaz, C. Gonzalez, M.Y. Makuch, and D. Bossemeyer. 1999. "Expanding contraceptive choice: Findings from Brazil," *Studies in Family Planning* 30(1): 1–16.
- Galvão, L. 1999. "Saúde sexual e reprodutiva, saúde da mulher e saúde materna: A evolução dos conceitos no mundo e no Brasil" [Sexual and reproductive health, women's health and maternal health: An evolution of concepts in the world and in Brazil], in *Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva no Brasil: Dilemas e Desafios*, ed. L. Galvao and J. Díaz. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Hucitec and Population Council, pp. 165–179.
- Galvão, L. and J. Díaz (eds.). 1999. *Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva no Brasil: Dilemas e Desafios* [Sexual and reproductive health in Brazil: Dilemmas and challenges]. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Hucitec and Population Council.
- Galvão, L., J. Díaz, M. Díaz, M.J. Osis, S. Clark, and C. Ellertson. 1999. "Emergency contraception: Knowledge, attitudes and practices among Brazilian obstetrician-gynecologists," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 25(4): 168–171, 180.
- Galvão, L. and M.D. Olinto. 1999. "Características reprodutivas das mulheres de 15 a 49 anos: Estudos comparativos e planejamento de ações" [Reproductive characteristics of women aged 15 to 49: Comparative studies and action plan], *Revista de Saúde Pública* 33(1): 64–72.
- Galvão, L., L.C. Oliveira, J. Díaz, D. Kim, N. Marchi, J. Van Dam, R.F. Castilho, M. Chen, and M. Macaluso. 2005. "Effectiveness of female and male condoms in preventing exposure to semen during vaginal intercourse: a randomized trial," *Contraception* 71(2): 130–136.
- Hatcher, Robert, Ward Rinehart, Richard Blackburn, Judith S. Geller, and James D. Shelton. 2002. *Pontos Essenciais da Tecnologia de Anticoncepção: Um Manual para Pessoal Clínico* [Essentials of contraceptive technology: A manual for clinic personnel]. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health (in Portuguese, adapted to Brazilian context).
- JHPIEGO and Centre de Formation et de Recherche en Santé de la Reproduction. 1999. "Conférence sur la Maximisation de l'Accès et de la Qualité des Soins (MAQ). La mise en oeuvre de politiques, normes et protocoles (PNP) de services en santé de la reproduction (SR), Dakar, Senegal" [Conference on the Maximization of Access and Quality of Care (MAQ). The implementation of policies, standards and protocols (PNP) of reproductive health services (SR), Dakar, Senegal]. Baltimore: JHPIEGO.
- Miller, Suellen, Argelia Tejada, and Patricia Murgueytio. 2002. *Strategic Assessment of Reproductive Health in the Dominican Republic*. New York: Population Council.
- Noletto, Dario (ed.). 2003. *A aids nas fronteiras do Brasil: diagnóstico estratégico da situação da epidemia de Aids e doenças sexualmente transmissíveis nas fronteiras do Brasil* [AIDS in the borders of Brazil: Strategic diagnosis of the situation of the AIDS epidemic and sexually transmitted illnesses in the borders of Brazil]. Brasilia: Ministério da Saúde/Programa Nacional de DST e Aids.

Petta, C.A. and J. Díaz. 2000. “Anticoncepção durante o período pos-parto” [Contraception during the post-partum period], in *Temas Especiais de Anticoncepção*, ed. J.S. Pinho Neto. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Editora Revinter, pp. 9–18.

Population Council and Federação Brasileira das Sociedades de Ginecologia e Obstetrícia. 2001. Contraceptive technology Web site for providers in Brazil, <http://www.anticoncepcao.org.br>.

Senegal Ministry of Health and Population Council. 1999. “Étude expérimentale sur l’effet des strategies d’amélioration de la qualité sur le taux de continuité des services de planification familiale au Sénégal” [Experimental study on the effect of quality improvement strategies on family planning services continuation rates in Senegal]. Dakar, Senegal: Population Council.

Sivin, Irving, Harold Nash, and Sandra Waldman. 2002. *Jadelle® Levonorgestrel (LNG) Rod Implants: A Summary of Scientific Data and Lessons Learned from Programmatic Experience*. New York: Population Council.

Skibiak, J. et al. 1999. *An Assessment of Reproductive Health Needs in Ethiopia: Expanding Family Planning Options*. UNDP/UNFPA/WHO/World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development, and Research Training in Human Reproduction. Geneva: World Health Organization.

———. 1999. “Kafulafuta Mission Stays On Its Toes,” *Solutions to Expanding Contraceptive Choice* November. Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.

———. 1999. “Lufwanyama Reaches Out,” *Solutions to Expanding Contraceptive Choice* December. Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.

———. 1999. “What Good Is Choice, If Clients Find Nothing Left to Choose From?,” *Solutions to Expanding Contraceptive Choice* April. Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.

Skibiak, J.P., Y. Ahmed, and M. Ketata. 1999. “Testing strategies to improve access to emergency contraception pills: Prescription vs. prophylactic distribution,” Africa OR/TA II Project Report. Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.

Skibiak, John, Elizabeth Butrick, Suellen Miller, and Mary Zama. 2001. *Enhancing Contraceptive Choice and Improving the Quality of Family Planning Services in Zambia*. Zambia: Population Council.

Skibiak, John, Humphres Evelia, Edmond Bagde, and Kelly Blanchard (eds.). 2004. *ECafrique Bulletin: African Forum on Emergency Contraception* vol. 2/1, January–March.

———. 2004. *ECafrique Bulletin: African Forum on Emergency Contraception* vol. 2/2, May.

Skibiak, John, Tekle-Ab Mekbib, and Haileuesus Getahun. 2002. “Expanding contraceptive choice in Ethiopia,” *Sexual Health Exchange* 2: 4–5.

Skibiak, John, Suellen Miller, Tesfanesh Belay, Tekle-Ab Mekbib, and Herbert Peterson. 2001. *An Evaluation of Norplant<sup>®</sup> Insertion and Removal Services in Ethiopia*. Nairobi, Kenya: Ethiopia Ministry of Health, Population Council, UNFPA, WHO.

Vieira, E.M., M.E. Fernandes, J. Díaz, S. Kalckmann, and M. Pluciennick. 1999. “Anticoncepção em tempos de Aids” [Contraception in the AIDS era], in *Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva no Brasil: Dilemas e Desafios*, ed. L. Galvão and J. Díaz. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Hucitec and Population Council, pp. 324–345.

Zeferino, L. and L. Galvão. 1999. “Prevenção e controle do câncer de colo e uterino: Por que não acontece no Brasil?” [Prevention and control of cervical and uterine cancer: Why is it not happening in Brazil?], in *Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva no Brasil: Dilemas e Desafios*, ed. L. Galvão and J. Díaz. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora Hucitec and Population Council, pp. 346–365.

Mission-Funded Initiatives (not ECC-related)

Al-Bassusi, Nagah. 2001. "NGOs serving youth in Egypt: A directory." Giza: Population Council.

El Tayeb El-Kogali, Safaa and Nagah Hassan Al-Bassusi. 2001. "Youth livelihood opportunities in Egypt." Giza: Population Council.

Gender, Family, and Development Program. 2000. "School, home, work, and play: Adolescent girls and young women in East and Southern Africa." Nairobi: Population Council.

Khan, Arjmand Banu and Ann Leonard. 2002. *Skills Training and Beyond: Expanding Livelihood Opportunities for Adolescent Girls and Young Women in Kenya*. Nairobi: Population Council.

Khan, M.E., Anurag Mishra, and Sudhakar Morankar. 2005. "Promoting role model of 'Responsible Man': Gatekeepers' view of addressing young men's sexual and reproductive health needs in Uttaranchal, India," *Asia and Near East Regional OR Summary* No. 6. New Delhi: Population Council.

———. 2005. "Promoting role model of 'Responsible Man': Gatekeepers' views on young men's sexual and reproductive health needs in Uttaranchal," *FRONTIERS Research Update* No. 4. New Delhi: Population Council.

### Core-Funded Initiatives

Bur, Mona. 2005. "Advancing Knowledge of Psycho-Sexual Effects of Female Genital Cutting: Assessing the Evidence: a Seminar Report, Alexandria, Egypt, October 10–12, 2004." Cairo: Population Council.

Costello, Marilou, Marlina Lacuesta, Saumya RamaRao, and Anrudh Jain. 2001. "A client-centered approach to family planning: The Davao project," *Studies in Family Planning* 32(4): 302–314.

Galdos, Susana, Lucella Campbell, Patricia Mohammed, Debbie Rogow, Saumya RamaRao, Ali Muhammad Mir, and Nicole Haberland. 2004. "Linking reproductive health to social power: Community health workers in Belize and Pakistan," *Quality/Calidad/Qualité* no. 15. New York: Population Council.

International Network to Analyze, Communicate and Transform the Campaign Against FGC/FGM/FC. n.d. INTACT brochure. Cairo: Palm Press.

International Network to Analyze, Communicate and Transform the Campaign Against FGC/FGM/FC. n.d. INTACT Web site, [www.intact-network.net](http://www.intact-network.net).

Jain, Anrudh, Saumya RamaRao, Marilou Costello, Marlina Lacuesta, and Napoleon Amoyen. 2002. "Learning about clients' needs: Family planning field workers in the Philippines," in *Responding to Cairo: Case Studies of Changing Practice in Reproductive Health and Family Planning*, ed. Nicole Haberland and Diana Measham. New York: Population Council, pp. 99–113.

RamaRao, Saumya, Marlina Lacuesta, Marilou Costello, Blesilda Pangolibay, and Heidi Jones. 2003. "The link between quality of care and contraceptive use," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 29(2): 76–83.

RamaRao, Saumya and Raji Mohanam. 2003. "The quality of family planning programs: Concepts, measurements, interventions, and effects," *Studies in Family Planning* 34(4): 227–248.

Sanogo, Diouratié, Saumya RamaRao, Heidi Jones, Penda N'Diaye, Bineta M'bow, and Cheikh Bamba Diop. 2003. "Improving quality of care and use of contraceptives in Senegal," *African Journal of Reproductive Health* 7(2): 57–73.

Sathar, Zeba, Minhaj ul Haque, Anrudh Jain, Saumya RamaRao, and Jacqueline Kim. 2005. "Introducing client-centered reproductive health services in a Pakistani setting," *Studies in Family Planning* 36(3): 221–234.

*Studies in Family Planning* 34(3) and 34(4)

Experimental Family Planning Studies in Rural Africa

Awoonor-Williams, John Koku, Ellie S. Feinglass, Rachel Tobey, Maya N. Vaughan-Smith, Frank K. Nyonator, and Tanya C. Jones. 2004. "Bridging the gap between evidence-based innovation and national health-sector reform in Ghana," *Studies in Family Planning* 35(3): 161–177.

Awoonor-Williams, John Koku, Ellie S. Feinglass, Rachel Tobey, Maya N. Vaughan-Smith, Frank K. Nyonator, Tanya C. Jones, and James F. Phillips. 2004. "Bridging the gap between evidence-based innovation and national health-sector reform in Ghana," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 191. New York: Population Council.

Bawah, Ayaga A. and Fred N. Binka. 2005. "How many years of life could be saved if malaria were eliminated from a hyperendemic area of northern Ghana?," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 203. New York: Population Council.

Debpuur, Cornelius, James Phillips, Elizabeth Jackson, Alex Nazzar, Pierre Ngom, and Fred Binka. 2002. "The impact of the Navrongo project on contraceptive knowledge and use, reproductive preferences, and fertility," *Studies in Family Planning* 33(2): 141–164.

Jackson, Elizabeth F., Patricia Akweongo, Evelyn Sakeah, Abraham Hodgson, Rofina Asuru, and James F. Phillips. 2003. "Inconsistent reporting of female genital cutting status in northern Ghana: Explanatory factors and analytical consequences," *Studies in Family Planning* 34(3): 200–210.

———. 2003. "Women's denial of having experienced female genital cutting in northern Ghana: Explanatory factors and consequences for analysis of survey data," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 178. New York: Population Council.

Navrongo Health Research Centre. 2001. "Health for all in sight: The Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project," *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(1), August. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2001. "Putting the experiment in context," *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(2), August. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2001. "Role of research in the Navrongo experiment," *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(3), September. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2001. "Health on wheels," *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(4), September. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2001. "Zurugelu: Togetherness for health," *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(5), October. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

- . 2001. “Bamako: Is it in Mali?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(6), October. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Swimming against the tide,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(7), November. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Just the right amount of community involvement,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(8), November. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “The community as classroom,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(9), November. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Breaking ground, planting seed, and harvesting results,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(10), November. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Light at the beginning of the tunnel,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(11), December. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Family planning: Good for some, a worry for others,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(12), December. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Giving health a home,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(13), December. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2001. “Giving health an adequate home,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 1(14), December. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Where did CHPS come from?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 2(1), January. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “View from the front line,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 2(2), January. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “The perfect CHO,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(3), January. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Where there is no community,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(4), January. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Real problems, reel solutions,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(5), February. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Moving up the health ladder,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(6), February. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Keeping the drugs flowing,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(7), February. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “A good idea that fails,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(8), February. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “What keeps the wheels turning?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(9), March. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Even the ancestors want family planning,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(10), March. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “The brains behind the gains,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(11), March. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Whose crazy idea was it?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(12), March. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Chipping CHPS to size,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(13), April. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

———. 2002. “Dancing to CHPS tune,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(14), April. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

- . 2002. “Beating Agongo’s gong-gong,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(15), April. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Who needs research?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(16), April. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Where there is no name for doctor,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(17), May. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “What keeps the volunteer going?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(18), May. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Where do we put our CHC?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(19), May. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “One brick at a time,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(20), May. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Putting tradition to work,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(21), June. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Where do we go from here?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(22), June. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Pooling resources, pulling together,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(23), July. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Two birds, one stone,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(24), July. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Give us this day our day school,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(25), August. Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “District 88888 calling!,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(26). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Health by the boatload,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(27). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

- . 2002. “This is our CHPS,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(28). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “Who’s behind the scenes?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(29). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2002. “‘Trust’ as health insurance,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2*(30). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. *What Works? What Fails? ... in organising community-based health service operations*, vol. 1, nos. 1-14 (2001) and vol. 2, nos. 1-25 (2002). New York: Population Council.
- . 2003. “A new beginning,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project Newsletter 3*(1). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Fertile grounds for family planning,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project Newsletter 3*(2). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Akulpola’s daily bread,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project Newsletter 3*(3). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Who’s in charge here?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 3*(4). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Gates without computers,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 3*(5). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Health, the people’s choice,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 3*(6). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Before the beginning,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 3*(7). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Sai’s insights: So far, how far?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 3*(8). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Sai of relief,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 3*(9). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

- . 2003. “Do you speak mathematics?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(10). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Health cannot wait,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(11). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “The board of trustees,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(12). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Need, the mother of innovation,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(13). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Sam’s sums,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(14). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “A pio’s opinion,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(15). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Of paramount importance,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(16). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Leading the leaders,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(17). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Child survival: What worked and what failed?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(18). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Once upon a time,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(19). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Central viewpoint,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(20). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2003. “Double trouble,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 3(21). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Even the blind can see,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(1). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Bring Cairo to Kayoro,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(2). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

- . 2004. “Dying for health,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(3). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “A matter of life and death,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(4). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “HIV: Sounding the alarm!,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(5). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “The right road to Bamako,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(6). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “What’s on a soothsayer’s mind?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(7). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Women speak, men listen,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(8). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Fertile grounds for results,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(9). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Bicycle with a flat tyre,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(10). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “With a 25-hour duty call...,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(11). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “The dynamics of change,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(12). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Communities leading communities,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(13). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Paga without borders,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(14). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “When what works fails,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(15). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Frankly speaking...,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(16). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Where the CHiPs fall,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project* 4(17). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.

- . 2004. “Interaction and contraception,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(18). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Who nurses the nurse?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(19). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Who’s putting success to work?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(20). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “What’s in the basket?,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(21). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “First among equals!,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(22). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Making what works work,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(23). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. “Looking beyond what works,” *What Works? What Fails? Findings from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 4*(24). Navrongo, Ghana: Ministry of Health.
- . 2004. *What Works? What Fails? Compendium of newsletters from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project 2001–2004*. Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.
- . 2004. “The Wrong Rite,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention 1*(1). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.
- . 2004. “Can the Sun Set Faster?,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention 1*(2). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.
- . 2004. “Old Song New Tune,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention 1*(3). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.
- . 2004. “It’s a Woman’s Thing,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention 1*(4). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “Between Two Rivers,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(5). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “FGM: Violence Against Women,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(6). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “The Truth About Lies,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!) Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(7). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “Who Begat the Circumciser?,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!): Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(8). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “An Oracle Above the Law,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!): Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(9). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “The August Guests,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!): Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(10). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

———. 2004. “On the Verge of Extinction,” *Pogsara Yia! (Girls First!): Findings from the Navrongo Health Research Centre Female Genital Mutilation Eradication Intervention* 1(11). Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

Nkwanta Health Development Centre. n.d. “The Nkwanta Health Development Centre: A New Initiative in Putting Success to Work,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 1. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Community Health Nurses are Community Based at Last: Transforming CHN into CHO in Nkwanta District,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 2. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Can You Bring Us a Hospital?,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 3. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Where There is No Funding,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 4. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Developing Community Support for Community Health Care: Lessons from Nkwanta,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 5. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Abena Arrives Safely, Thanks to CHPS,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 6. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Ms. Tey and Ms. Ananga Take On the Gamblers of Bontibor,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 7. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Trust as Health Insurance,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 8. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Assessing the Impact of CHPS at the District Level,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 9. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Bontibor Speaks; The Minister Listens,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 10. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Minister of Health Visits Nkwanta,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 11. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre

———. n.d. “Family Planning at Each and Every Door,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 12. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

———. n.d. “Are Kids Better Off?,” *Putting Success to Work: Implications of the Nkwanta Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative* no. 13. Nkwanta, Ghana: Nkwanta Health Development Centre.

Nyonator, Frank, Comfort Abgadza, Dennis Gbeddy, George Nyarku, Tanya Jones, Robert Miller, and James Phillips. 2002. “Community-based health planning and services (CHPS) in Ghana: A multi-level, qualitative, assessment in the Volta region.” Accra: Policy, Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation Division of the Ghana Health Service.

Nyonator, Frank K., Agyeman B. Akosa, John K. Awoonor-Williams, James F. Phillips, and Tanya C. Jones. 2006. “Scaling up experimental project success with the Community-based Health Planning and Services initiative in Ghana,” in *Scaling Up Health Service Delivery: From Pilot Innovations to Policies and Programmes*, ed. Ruth Simmons, Peter Fajans and Laura Ghiron. Geneva: World Health Organization.

- Nyonator, Frank K., J. Koku Awoonor-Williams, James F. Phillips, Tanya C. Jones, and Robert A. Miller. 2003. "The Ghana Community-based Health Planning and Services initiative: Fostering evidence-based organizational change and development in a resource-constrained setting," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 180. New York: Population Council.
- . 2005. "The Ghana Community-based Health Planning and Services Initiative for scaling up service delivery innovation," *Health Policy and Planning* 20(1): 25–34.
- Nyonator, Frank, Tanya C. Jones, Robert A. Miller, James F. Phillips, and John K. Awoonor-Williams. 2005. "Guiding the Ghana Community-based Health Planning and Services approach to scaling up with qualitative systems appraisal," *International Quarterly of Community Health Education* 23(3): 189–213.
- Pence, Brian Wells, Philomena Nyarko, James F. Phillips, and Cornelius Debpuur. 2005. "The effect of community nurses and health volunteers on child mortality: The Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 200. New York: Population Council.
- Phillips, James F. 2003. "Demographic surveillance systems," in *Encyclopedia of Population*, vol. 1, ed. Paul Demeny and Geoffrey McNicoll. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, pp. 204–206.
- Phillips, James F., Ayaga A. Bawah, and Fred N. Binka. 2005. "Accelerating reproductive and child health development: The Navrongo Initiative in Ghana," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 208. New York: Population Council.
- Phillips, James F., Tanya C. Jones, Frank K. Nyonator, and Shruti Ravikumar. 2003. "Evidence-based development of health and family planning programs in Bangladesh and Ghana," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 175. New York: Population Council.
- . 2006. "Evidence-based scaling up of health and family planning service innovations in Bangladesh and Ghana," in *Scaling Up Health Service Delivery: From Pilot Innovations to Policies and Programmes*, ed. Ruth Simmons, Peter Fajans and Laura Ghiron. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Policy Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation Division of the Ghana Health Service. 2003. *National Forum on Community Partnerships for Health Development: Report of the May 2003 Meeting*. Accra: Ghana Health Service.

### Understanding and Meeting the Needs of Adolescents

Amin, Sajeda. 2004. "Child rights in Bangladesh," in *Human Rights in Bangladesh*, ed. Dina Siddiqi. Dhaka: Ain o Shalish Kendra.

———. 2005. "Kishori Abhijan: A pilot project to empower adolescent girls," *Transitions to Adulthood Brief* no. 13. New York: Population Council.

Arends-Kuenning, Mary and Sajeda Amin. 2000. "The effects of schooling incentive programs on household resource allocation in Bangladesh," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 133. New York: Population Council.

———. 2001. "Women's capabilities and the right to education in Bangladesh," *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society* 15(1): 125–142.

El-Gibaly, Omaila, Barbara Ibrahim, Barbara S. Mensch, and Wesley H. Clark. 1999. "The decline of female circumcision in Egypt: Evidence and interpretation," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 132. New York: Population Council.

Hallman, Kelly. 2004. "Socioeconomic disadvantage and unsafe sexual behaviors among young women and men in South Africa," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 190. New York: Population Council.

———. 2005. "Gendered socioeconomic conditions and HIV risk behaviours among young people in South Africa," *African Journal of AIDS Research* 4(1): 37–50.

Hallman, Kelly and Monica Grant. 2004. "Poverty, educational attainment, and livelihoods: How well do young people fare in KwaZulu Natal, South Africa?," *Horizons Research Summary*. Washington, DC: Population Council.

Hewett, Paul, Annabel Erulkar, and Barbara Mensch. 2003. "The feasibility of computer-assisted survey interviewing in Africa: Experience from two rural districts in Kenya," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 168. New York: Population Council.

———. 2004. "The feasibility of computer-assisted survey interviewing in Africa: Experience from two rural districts in Kenya," *Social Science Computer Review* 22(3): 319–334.

Hewett, Paul C., Barbara S. Mensch, and Annabel S. Erulkar. 2003. "Consistency in the reporting of sexual behavior among adolescent girls in Kenya: A comparison of interviewing methods," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 182. New York: Population Council.

———. 2004. "Consistency in the reporting of sexual behavior by adolescent girls in Kenya: A comparison of interviewing methods," *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 80(suppl. 2): ii43–ii48.

- Kaufman, Carol, Shelley Clark, Ntsiki Manzini, and Julian May. 2002. "How community structures of time and opportunity shape adolescent sexual behavior in South Africa," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 159. New York: Population Council.
- . 2004. "Communities, opportunities, and adolescents' sexual behavior in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa," *Studies in Family Planning* 35(4): 261–274.
- Kaufman, Carol E., Thea de Wet, and Jonathan Stadler. 2000. "Adolescent pregnancy and parenthood in South Africa," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 136. New York: Population Council.
- . 2001. "Adolescent Pregnancy and Parenthood in South Africa," *Studies in Family Planning* 32(2): 147–160.
- Lloyd, Cynthia B., Barbara S. Mensch, and Wesley H. Clark. 2000. "The effects of primary school quality on school dropout among Kenyan girls and boys," *Comparative Education Review* 44(2): 113–147.
- Macintyre, Kate, Cathrien Alons, Lisanne Brown, Bob Magnani, Carol Kaufman, Naomi Rutenberg, and Julian May. 2000. *Assessment of Life Skills Programmes: A Study of Secondary Schools in Durban Metro and Mtunzini Magisterial Districts*. Washington, DC: Population Council.
- Macintyre, K., N. Rutenberg, L. Brown, and A. Karim. 2004. "Understanding perceptions of HIV risk among adolescents in KwaZulu-Natal," *AIDS and Behavior* 8(3): 237–250.
- Magnani, R., K. Macintyre, A.M. Karim, L. Brown, P. Hutchinson, C. Kaufman, N. Rutenburg, K. Hallman, J. May, and A. Dallimore. 2005. "The impact of life skills education on adolescent sexual risk behaviors in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa," *Journal of Adolescent Health* 36(4): 289–304.
- Mensch, Barbara S., Wesley H. Clark, Cynthia B. Lloyd, and Annabel S. Erulkar. 1999. "Premarital sex and school dropout in Kenya: Can schools make a difference?," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 124. New York: Population Council.
- Mensch, Barbara S., Monica J. Grant, Mary P. Sebastian, Paul C. Hewett, and Dale Huntington. 2004. "The effect of a livelihoods intervention in an urban slum in India: Do vocational counseling and training alter the attitudes and behavior of adolescent girls?," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 194. New York: Population Council.
- Mensch, Barbara S., Paul C. Hewett, and Annabel Erulkar. 2001. "The reporting of sensitive behavior among adolescents: A methodological experiment in Kenya," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 151. New York: Population Council.
- . 2003. "The reporting of sensitive behavior by adolescents: A methodological experiment in Kenya," *Demography* 40(2): 247–268.

Rutenberg, Naomi, Carol Kaufman, Kate Macintyre, Lisanne Brown, and Ali Karim. "Pregnant or positive: Adolescent childbearing and HIV risk in South Africa," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 162. New York: Population Council.

Rutenberg, Naomi, Cathrien Kehus-Alons, Lisanne Brown, Kate Macintyre, Anthea Dallimore, and Carol Kaufman. 2001. "Transitions to adulthood in the context of AIDS in South Africa: Report of wave I," Horizons report. Washington, DC: Population Council.

Sebastian, Mary Philip, Monica Grant, and Barbara Mensch. 2004. "Integrating adolescent livelihood activities within a reproductive health programme for urban slum dwellers in India." New Delhi: Population Council.

Suran, Luciana, Sajeda Amin, Lopita Huq, and Kobita Chowdury. 2004. "Does dowry improve life for brides? A test of the bequest theory of dowry in rural Bangladesh," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 195. New York: Population Council.

Transitions to Adulthood Project Team. 2000. "Life skills teaching in secondary schools in Durban Metro and Mtunzini magisterial districts: A survey report." Durban, South Africa and Washington, DC: University of Natal-Durban and Population Council.

Transitions to Adulthood Study Team. 2000. *Transitions to Adulthood in the Context of AIDS in South Africa: Report of Wave I*. Washington, DC: Population Council.

Transitions in Reproductive Behavior in the Developing World

Bongaarts, John. 2001. "The end of the fertility transition in the developed world," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 152. New York: Population Council.

———. 2002. "The end of the fertility transition in the developed world," *Population and Development Review* 28(3): 419-443.

———. 2002. "The end of the fertility transition in the developing world," in *Completing the Fertility Transition*. Population Division, United Nations Secretariat. ESA/P/WP.172/Rev.1. New York: United Nations, pp. 288-307.

———. 2002. "The end of the fertility transition in the developing world," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 161. New York: Population Council.

———. 2003. "Completing the fertility transition in the developing world: The role of educational differences and fertility preferences," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 177. New York: Population Council.

———. 2003. "Completing the fertility transition in the developing world: The role of educational differences and fertility preferences," *Population Studies* 57(3): 321–336.

Bongaarts, John and Elof Johansson. 2000. "Future trends in contraception in the developing world: Prevalence and method mix," *Policy Research Division Working Paper* no. 141. New York: Population Council.

———. 2002. "Future Trends in Contraceptive Prevalence and Method Mix in the Developing World," *Studies in Family Planning* 33(1): 24-36.

## OTHER WRITTEN WORKS

### Contraceptive Development

Minutes of the 77<sup>th</sup> meeting of the International Committee for Contraception Research. 2000. New York: Population Council, October, pp. 40–46.

Minutes of the 78<sup>th</sup> meeting of the International Committee for Contraception Research. 2001. New York: Population Council, April, pp. 18–28.

Population Council Center for Biomedical Research. “Nestorone<sup>®</sup>/ethynylestradiol contraceptive ring,” investigator’s brochure for future submission to U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) as an Investigational New Drug (IND) amendment.

———. 2001. “Lambda-kappa-carrageenan,” annual report of IND applications presented to the FDA.

———. 2001. “Nestorone<sup>®</sup> implant,” annual report on IND applications presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “Jadelle<sup>®</sup> (Norplant<sup>®</sup> II),” annual report on New Drug Applications (NDAs) presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “Lambda-kappa-carrageenan,” annual report on IND applications presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “MENT<sup>™</sup> implant,” annual report on IND applications presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “MENT<sup>™</sup> injectable (amended 6-7-96 for MENT implants),” annual report on IND applications presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “Nestorone<sup>®</sup>/EE contraceptive vaginal ring,” annual report on IND applications presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “Norplant<sup>®</sup>,” annual report on NDA presented to the FDA.

———. 2002. “Two-rod LNG implant,” annual report on NDA presented to the FDA.

———. 2003. “CDB-2914 vaginal ring,” response to FDA request for IND information, 30 July.

———. 2003. “Jadelle<sup>®</sup>,” request for NDA information related to Venezuela registration for Schering Oy presented to the FDA, 25 August.

———. 2003. “Jadelle<sup>®</sup>,” electronic file on serum LNG levels for NDA presented to the FDA, 3 September.

- . 2003. “Lambda-kappa-carrageenan,” annual report on IND application presented to the FDA, 19 September.
- . 2003. “Nestorone®/EE contraceptive vaginal ring,” annual report on IND applications presented to the FDA.
- . 2003. “Norplant®,” annual report on NDAs presented to the FDA.
- . 2003. “MENT Ac implant,” IND safety report presented to the FDA, 27 August.
- . 2003. “MENT Ac implant,” response to FDA request for IND information, 16 October.
- . 2004. “Carraguard/levonorgestrel vaginal gel,” initial IND submission presented to the FDA, 26 March.
- . 2004. “Carraguard/levonorgestrel vaginal gel,” response to FDA request for IND information, 11 May.
- . 2004. “CDB-2914 vaginal ring,” annual report on IND application and new IND protocol submission presented to the FDA, 8 March.
- . 2004. “Jadelle®,” Supplements 004 and 005 for NDA presented to the FDA, 6 February.
- . 2004. “Jadelle®,” response to FDA request for NDA information on Supplement 004, 18 February.
- . 2004. “Jadelle®,” response to FDA request for NDA information on Supplement 004, 1 June.
- . 2004. “Jadelle®,” response to FDA request for NDA information on Supplement 005, 7 June.
- . 2004. “Jadelle®,” annual report on NDA presented to the FDA, 14 June.
- . 2004. “Lambda-kappa-carrageenan,” new IND protocol submission presented to the FDA, 2 March.
- . 2004. “Nestorone® implant,” annual report on IND application presented to the FDA, 25 February.
- . 2004. “Nestorone® intrauterine delivery system,” final IND report and request to inactivate the IND presented to the FDA, 26 May.
- . 2004. “Nestorone® transdermal gel,” annual report on IND application presented to the FDA, 28 May.

———. 2004. “Norplant<sup>®</sup>,” commitment on analytical procedures for NDA presented to the FDA, 26 April.

———. 2004. “Norplant<sup>®</sup>,” annual report on NDA presented to the FDA, 14 June.

## Microbicides Program

Blanchard, K., N. Coetzee, A. Hoosen, B. Friedland, and C. Ellertson. 2000. "Assessing the feasibility and acceptability of the Micralax<sup>®</sup> applicator," poster presentation at Microbicides 2000, Washington, DC, 13–16 March.

Blanchard, K., N. Coetzee, A. Hoosen, B. Friedland, M. Sebola, A. de Kock, G. Ndlovu, L. Altini, C. Ellertson, and K. Tweedy. 2002. "A randomized, placebo-controlled, double-blind expanded safety trial of Carraguard<sup>™</sup> microbicide gel in South Africa: Study gel acceptability," oral presentation at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

Braunstein, S., N. Morar, S. Gumede, G. Ndlovu, B. Friedland, T. Ferguson, G. Ramjee, and J. van de Wijgert. 2004. "Acceptability of Carraguard<sup>®</sup> among HIV-infected women and men in a safety trial in South Africa," poster presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.

"Carraguard<sup>™</sup> Gel Microbicide Research Project Information Leaflet," recruitment flyer for "IPD: Implementation of the Phase 3 Efficacy Trial of Carraguard<sup>®</sup>." 2004. Pretoria: MEDUNSA (also available in Setswana).

Coetzee, N., A. Hoosen, K. Blanchard, A. de Kock, M. Sebola, B. Friedland, C. Ellertson, B. Nkompela, L. Altini, G. Ndlovu, and K. Tweedy. 2002. "A randomized, placebo-controlled, double-blind expanded safety trial of Carraguard microbicide gel: Signs and symptoms of genital irritation," oral presentation at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

De Kock, A., E. Ngxabi, N. Coetzee, J. van de Wijgert, and K. Blanchard. 2002. "Expanded safety and feasibility (Phase II) of Carraguard microbicide gel trial: Characterization of participants and nonparticipants," poster shown at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

De Kock, A., A. Pistorius, J. van de Wijgert, B. Friedland, K. Blanchard, G. Ndlovu, M. Sebola, and N. Coetzee. 2002. "The feasibility of microbicide trials in South Africa: Experiences from the Phase II expanded safety study of Carraguard," oral presentation at the Reproductive Health Priorities Conference in Johannesburg, South Africa, 1–4 October.

"Does Carraguard<sup>™</sup> Gel Help Prevent HIV? Volunteers needed for this study!!!," recruitment poster for "IPD: Implementation of the Phase 3 Efficacy Trial of Carraguard<sup>®</sup>." 2004. Pretoria: MEDUNSA (also available in Setswana).

"Does Carraguard<sup>™</sup> Gel Prevent HIV? Help Us Find Out!," recruitment flyer for "IPD: Implementation of the Phase 3 Efficacy Trial of Carraguard<sup>®</sup>." 2004. Cape Town: University of Cape Town (also available in Xhosa).

"Does Carraguard<sup>™</sup> Gel Prevent HIV? Help Us Find Out!," recruitment poster for "IPD: Implementation of the Phase 3 Efficacy Trial of Carraguard<sup>®</sup>." 2004. Cape Town: University of Cape Town (also available in Xhosa).

- Frank, Ines, Hella Stössel, Nikolaus Romani, Bruce Crise, David Morcock, David E. Ott, Elena N. Chertova, Jeffrey D. Lifson, and Melissa Pope. 2005. “Visualizing Virus Capture and Transmission by DCs – Interference with a Fusion Inhibitor,” oral presentation by Ines Frank at the 12<sup>th</sup> Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections, Boston, 22–25 February.
- Friedland, B., P. Marumo, A. de Kock, S. Skoler, V. Ngcozela, C. Monedi, E. McGrory, and J. van de Wiggert. 2004. “Development of a recruitment video for a Phase 3 trial of Carraguard<sup>®</sup>,” oral presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.
- Friedland, B., M. Marumo, and E. Maleka. 2003. “Burdens and benefits in a Phase II trial of Carraguard in South Africa: A case study,” oral presentation at the International Consultation on Ethical Issues in the Clinical Testing of Microbicides, Washington, DC, 23–24 October.
- Friedland, B., E. McGrory, S. Magwaza, M. Marumo, A. de Kock, M. Sebola, and N. Coetzee. 2002. “Informed consent in a Phase II trial of the potential microbicide Carraguard: Lessons learned,” oral presentation at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.
- Hoosen, A., N. Coetzee, K. Blanchard, Y. Dangor, A. de Kock, B. Friedland, M. Sebola, N. Williams, L. Altini, C. Ellertson, and C. Monedi. 2002. “A randomized, placebo-controlled, double-blind expanded safety trial of Carraguard microbicide gel: RTI/STI at base-line and follow-up,” poster shown at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.
- Jones, H., J. van de Wiggert, M. Sebola, A. de Kock, S. Braunstein, K. Blanchard, A. Hoosen, and N. Coetzee. 2002. “Intravaginal practices by Phase II Carraguard trial participants in South Africa,” poster shown at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.
- Molete, D., A. Pistorius, M. Rathlagana, and B. Friedland. 2004. “Community participation in a Ga-Rankuwa/Soshanguve Phase III Carraguard<sup>®</sup> trial,” poster presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.
- Morar, N., S. Braunstein, H. Jones, M. Moodley, J. Aboobaker, M. Ndaba, G. Ndlovu, J. van de Wiggert, and G. Ramjee. 2004. “Safety of Carraguard<sup>®</sup> among HIV-positive women and men in South Africa,” oral presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.
- Norris Turner, A., A. De Kock, M. Sebola, A. Meehan, K. Blanchard, A. Hoosen, N. Coetzee, and C. Ellertson. 2002. “Assessing the accuracy of self-reported behavioral data in a Phase II clinical microbicides trial using audio computer-assisted self-interview (ACASI),” oral presentation at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.
- . 2002. “Telling the truth in microbicides trials: Using audio computer-assisted self-interviewing (ACASI) to assess the accuracy of self-reported behavioral data in a Phase II clinical trial,” oral presentation at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.
- Peretti, Silvia, Andrew Shaw, James Blanchard, Rudlof Bohm, Agegnehu Gettie, and Melissa Pope. 2004. “Immunomodulatory effects of HSV-2 infection on immature macaque dendritic cells,” poster presentation at the 8<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Dendritic Cells, Brugge, Belgium, 17–21 October.

- Pistorius, A., M. Marumo, M. Molete, and M. Ratlhagana. 2003. "Community involvement in the Ga-Rankuwa and Soshanguve microbicide trials of Carraguard<sup>®</sup> (Population Council)," oral presentation at the Dialogue on Community Involvement in Microbicide Trials in Southern Africa, Johannesburg, 28–30 July.
- Pistorius, A., E. Nagel, C. Bokaba, A. Hoosen, J. van de Wijgert, M. Sebola, and B. Friedland. 2002. "Promoting an African alliance to mitigate the effects of HIV/AIDS on a sustainable basis," paper presented at the African Conference for Social Aspects of HIV/AIDS Research (SAHARA), Pretoria, South Africa, 1–4 September.
- Rathlagana, M., A. Pistorius, D. Molete, B. Friedland, and S. Skoler. 2004. "Partner involvement in a Phase III Carraguard<sup>®</sup> trial," poster presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.
- Smith, D.K., K.L. Chillag, and L.A. Paxton. 2002. "Developing and evaluating innovation in vaginal microbicide efficacy trial procedures: The Botswana experience," poster shown at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.
- Teleshova, Natalia, Jessica Kenney, and Melissa Pope. 2006. "Dendritic Cells and HIV Infection: Activating DCs to Boost Immunity," *Advances in Dental Research*. In press.
- Vachot, Laurence, Stuart G. Turville, Susanna Trapp, Silvia Peretti, Gavin Morrow, Ines Frank, and Melissa Pope. 2006. "Sleeping with the Enemy: The insidious relationship between dendritic cells and immunodeficiency viruses," in *Handbook of Dendritic Cells – Biology, Diseases and Therapies* (2 volumes), ed. A. Steinkasserer and M. Lutz. Germany: Wiley-VCH Publishers. Forthcoming.
- van de Wijgert, Janneke. 2002. "Update: Microbicides research and development," oral presentation at the WHO workshop, "Scientific Guidance for Regulation of Research and Development of Microbicides and HIV Vaccines: Southern Africa Regional Workshop," Gaborne, Botswana, 18–20 November.
- van de Wijgert, J. and H. Jones. 2003. "Benefits and burdens in microbicide trials: Real-life experiences," oral presentation at the International Consultation on Ethical Issues in the Clinical Testing of Microbicides, Washington, DC, 23–24 October.
- van de Wijgert, J., H. Jones, A. Pistorius, A. de Kock, M. Sebola, B. Friedland, N. Coetzee, and A. Hoosen. 2002. "Phase II microbicide trial participants' opinions about the Phase III trial methodology, South Africa," poster shown at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

### New Technologies and Strategies for RTI Interventions

Allan, B.R., L. Altini, J. van de Wijgert, H. Jones, N. Coetzee, and A.L. Williamson. 2003. "Prevalence and typing of human papillomavirus from matched cervical and vaginal samples from South African women," oral presentation at the 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTD), Ottawa, Canada, 27–30 July.

Altini, L., H. Jones, J. van de Wijgert, T. Young, A. de Kock, A. Hoosen, and N. Coetzee. 2003. "Validity, acceptability, and feasibility of self-sampling for reproductive tract infections in South African women," oral presentation at the 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTD), Ottawa, Canada, 27–30 July.

———. 2004. "Validity and feasibility of self-sampling for reproductive tract infections in South Africa," poster presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.

de Kock, A., L. Altini, H. Jones, J. van de Wijgert, T. Young, and N. Coetzee. 2003. "Understanding the acceptability of self-sampling methods for reproductive tract infections in South African women," oral presentation at the 1<sup>st</sup> South African AIDS Conference, Durban, 3–6 August.

de Kock, A., L. Altini, J. van de Wijgert, H. Jones, T. Young, and N. Coetzee. 2004. "Understanding the acceptability of self-sampling methods for reproductive tract infections in South African women," poster presentation at Microbicides 2004, London, 28–31 March.

Hewett, P.C. and B.S. Mensch. 2005. "Assessing self-reported behavior in clinical research on HIV prevention, care and treatment," presentation at the International Center for AIDS Care and Treatment Programs, Columbia University, New York, 21 June.

Jones, H., L. Altini, C.G. Lippi, S.A. Lippman, T. Young, J. Díaz, A. Pinho, A. de Kock, and J.H.H.M. van de Wijgert. 2005. "The feasibility, acceptability and performance of rapid point-of-care STI diagnostics at home and at the clinic: A comparison of findings from South Africa and Brazil," poster presentation at the 16<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTD), Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 11–14 July.

Lippman, S.A., A. Pinho, C.G. Lippi, H. Jones, J.H.H.M. van de Wijgert, M.A. Veras, and J. Díaz. 2005. "Alternative strategies for collection of specimens for STI diagnostics: acceptability and feasibility of home-based self-sampling in São Paulo, Brazil," poster presentation at the 16<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTD), Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 11–14 July.

Lippi, Carla Gianna, Sheri Lippman, Heidi Jones, Ruta Loreto Oliveira, Adriana Pinho, Maria Amélia Veras, Christiane Jesus, Diana Careaga, Janneke van de Wijgert, Manoel Ribeiro, and H. Caiaffa. 2004. "Uso de auto-coleta e teste rápido para o diagnóstico de infecções sexualmente transmissíveis em mulheres" [Use of auto-collection and rapid tests for the diagnosis of sexually transmitted infections in women], poster presentation at the VI Congresso Brasileiro de Epidemiologia, Recife, Brazil, 19–23 June.

Luppi, Carla Gianna, Sheri Lippman, Heidi Jones, Adriana Pinho, Maria Amélia Veras, Diana Careaga, Ruta Loreto Oliveira, Christiane Jesus, Manoel Ribeiro, Paul Hewett, and Barbara Mensch. 2004. “O uso de entrevistas informatizadas (ACASI) para medir o comportamento sexual e o risco de infecções sexualmente transmissíveis em mulheres” [The use of informal interviews (ACASI) to measure the sexual behavior and the risk of sexually transmitted infections in women], poster presentation at the VI Congresso Brasileiro de Epidemiologia, Recife, Brazil, 19–23 June.

Luppi, C.G., M.A Veras, H. Jones, S. Lippman, A. Pinho, M. Ribeiro, P. Hewett, J.H.H.M. van de Wijgert, and B. Mensch. 2005. “Does audio-computer assisted self-interviewing (ACASI) improve reporting on sensitive behaviors: findings from Brazil,” oral presentation at the 16<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTDR), Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 11–14 July.

Mensch, B.S. and P.C. Hewett. 2005. “Assessing and improving the measurement of sexual behavior in survey and clinical research,” presentation at the 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Alliance for Microbicide Development, Washington, DC, 13–14 January.

———. 2005. “Improving the measurement of sexual behavior,” presentation at the Gynuity Health Projects and New York Academy of Sciences meeting, “Hormonal Contraception and HIV Transmission: Links? Mechanisms? Implications?,” New York, 4–5 May.

Oliveira, R.L.S., M. Enriquez, S.A. Lippman, C.G. Luppi, H. Jones, and J. Díaz. 2005. “Comparing diagnostic strategies for chlamydia, gonorrhea and trichomoniasis screening and treatment in reproductive age women: data from an urban primary health care center in São Paulo, Brazil,” poster presentation at the 16<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTDR), Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 11–14 July.

“Projeto Saber Saúde: Instruções para a auto-coleta de material vaginal” [Project Know Your Health: Instructions for self-collection of vaginal material], pamphlet for “Home sampling and rapid testing for reproductive tract infections.” 2004. São Paulo: Population Council.

van de Wijgert J., L. Altini, H. Jones, A. de Kock, T. Young, A. Williamson, A. Hoosen, and N. Coetzee. 2006. “Two methods of self-sampling compared to clinician-sampling to detect reproductive tract infections in Gugulethu, South Africa,” *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*. In press.

“Você está sendo convidada a participar do Projeto Saber Saúde” [You are being invited to participate in Project Know Your Health], pamphlet for “Home sampling and rapid testing for reproductive tract infections.” 2004. São Paulo: Population Council.

Young, T., L. Altini, A. de Kock, H. Jones, T. Ferguson, and J.H.H.M. van de Wijgert. 2005. “How acceptable and feasible is patient-delivered partner medication compared to patient-based partner referral in South Africa?,” poster presentation at the 16<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTDR), Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 11–14 July.

Young, T., L. Altini, H. Jones, and J. van de Wijgert. 2003. "An evaluation of the quality of RTI case management within a research setting," poster presentation at the 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Congress of the International Society for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research (ISSTD), Ottawa, Canada, 27–30 July.

### Expanding Contraceptive Choice & ECC-related Mission-Funded Initiatives

Ahmed, Y. and J.P. Skibiak. 1999. "Incorporating emergency contraception into routine reproductive health care services," paper presented at the Emergency Contraception Conference, Lilongwe, Malawi, 16–18 November.

Bahamondes, L., J. Díaz, R.C. Hidalgo, and X. Arce. 1999. "Evaluacion de l'aceptabilidad y dese clinico del dispositivo ontrauterino liberador de levonorgestrel (MIRENA), cuando ofrecido com una opcion adicional, en un contexto de eleccion libre" [Evaluation of the acceptability and clinic usage of a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device (MIRENA) when offered as an additional option, in a context of free choice], presentation at the XVI Reunion de la ALIRH, Marbella, Chile, 26–29 September.

Bahamondes, L., J. Díaz, N.M. Marchi, S. Castro, M.L. Cristofolletti, M.C. Dantas, and R.C. Hidalgo. 1999. "Comparacion del desempeno clinico del ZDIU T-Cu a y T-Cu 380 S. Analisis hasta 4 anos de uso" [Comparison of the clinic performance of ZDIU T-Cu a and T-Cu 380 S. Analysis of up to 4 years of use], presentation at the XVI Reunion de la ALIRH, Marbella, Chile, 26–29 September.

Belay, Tesfanesh, Tekle-Ab Mekbib, John Skibiak, Suellen Miller, and Herbert Peterson. 2001. "Evaluation of the Ethiopia Norplant<sup>®</sup> program," paper presented at the Session on Expanding Contraceptive Choice, Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, 21–25 October.

Bortolanza, E.C., A. Donini, M.I.N. França, C. Pereira, M. Chinaglia, and S. Lippman. 2004. "Constructing collective spaces for expression and dialogue: strengthening the community of sex workers for STI/HIV/AIDS prevention in Corumbá, Brazil," paper presented at the V Brazilian Congress of STD, Recife, 29 August–1 September.

Bortolanza, E.C., A. Donini, M.I. França, C. Pereira, S. Lippman, and M. Chinaglia. 2004. "Construindo espaços coletivos para a expressão e o diálogo: fortalecendo a comunidade de profissionais do sexo para a prevenção de DST/HIV/Aids em Corumbá, MS" [Constructing collective spaces for expression and dialogue: Fortifying the community of sex professionals for the prevention of HIV/AIDS/STDs in Corumbá, MS], poster and paper presented at the Congresso Brasileiro de DST/Aids, Recife, Brazil, 28 August–1 September.

Cabral, F.J., M. Díaz, M.Y. Makuch, and J. Díaz. 1999. "Programa de saúde sexual e reprodutiva para adolescentes em Santa Bárbara d'Oeste" [Sexual and reproductive health program for adolescents in Santa Bárbara d'Oeste], presentation at the XVI Reunion de la ALIRH, Marbella, Chile, 26–29 September.

"Caminhoneiro, sim. Prevenindo, também" [I'm a trucker. I'm a preventer as well], pamphlet and booklet for "Targeting truck drivers for STI/HIV/AIDS prevention, testing, and treatment in Foz do Iguaçu (Paraná State) and Uruguaiana (Rio Grande do Sul State)." 2003. São Paulo: Population Council (also available in Spanish).

“Caminhoneiro, sim. Prevenindo, também. Use sempre camisinha” [I’m a trucker. I’m a preventer as well. Always use condoms], poster and sticker for “Targeting truck drivers for STI/HIV/AIDS prevention, testing, and treatment in Foz do Iguaçu (Paraná State) and Uruguaiiana (Rio Grande do Sul State).” 2003. São Paulo: Population Council

Chikamata, D.M. 1999. “Contraceptive implants: An update,” paper presented at the Kenya Obstetric and Gynecological Society Seminar, Nairobi, Kenya, 10 September.

———. 2000. “Family planning saves lives,” paper presented at International Reproductive Health, Nairobi, Kenya, 13–18 August.

Chinaglia, Magda, Sheri Lippman, Julie Pulerwitz, M.S. Setúbal, Christine Ogura, and Juan Díaz. 2004. “Tailoring STI/HIV programs to the needs of mobile populations: The ‘Saúde na Estrada’ project for truck drivers at the tri-country border in Foz do Iguaçu, Brazil,” poster presented at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July.

Chinganya, O.J.M., D.M. Chikamata, S. RamaRao, and H. Jones. 2000. “Dual needs: Contraceptive and infection protection in Lusaka, Zambia,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, 23–25 March.

Díaz, J. 1999. “Adolescent pregnancy: Risk factors and how to minimize them,” presentation at the International Symposium on Adolescent Pregnancy: The Vision of Physicians and Parliamentarians, Ministry of Health, Brasília, Brazil, 10–13 August.

———. 2000. “Emergency contraception,” presentation at Ache Laboratorios Farmaceuticos S.A., São Paulo, Brazil, 15 April.

———. 2000. “Emergency contraception,” presentation at the Brazilian Consensus on Video-Laparoscopy in Gynecology, Ache Laboratorios Farmaceuticos S.A., São Paulo, Brazil, May.

———. 2000. “Emergency contraception,” presentation at the Grande ABC Workshop on Attending the Woman in Violence and Sexual Abuse, Universidade do Grande ABC-UNIABC, Santo Andre, Brazil, 21 September.

———. 2000. “Low- and high-dose oral contraceptives,” presentation at the Workshop on Hormones in Gynecology, Campinas, Brazil, 20 October.

Díaz, J. and L. Galvão. 1999. “Endocepção: Uma nova opção de anticoncepção não-oral” [*Endocepção: A new non-oral contraception option*], presentation at the Collectanea Symposium–Série Medicina & Saúde, Aspectos Atuais em Ginecologia e Obstetrícia, Ribeirão Preto, Brazil, 3–6 March.

———. 2000. “Final report for USAID period reported 1993–1999,” Cooperative Agreement Agencies Meeting, Salvador, Bahia, 28–30 March.

Díaz, Juan, Loren Galvão, Magda Chinaglia, and Sheri Lippman. 2002. "A rapid assessment of HIV/AIDS at the Brazilian borders: Adapting the WHO strategic approach method to HIV/AIDS research," presentation at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

———. 2002. "A rapid assessment of HIV/AIDS services, resources, and community perspectives at the Brazilian borders," oral presentation at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Díaz, Juan, Suellen Miller, Lauren Galvão, Magda Chinaglia, and Sheri Lippman. 2002. "Participatory research can influence policy: Using results of the strategic assessment of HIV/AIDS transmission in Brazil's border communities for policy development," presentation at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

Díaz, Juan, Rosilene Slaviero, Loren Galvão, and Suellen Miller. 2001. "Acceptability of the female condom among sex workers in Campinas, Brazil," paper presented at the Session on Expanding Contraceptive Choice, Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, 21–25 October.

Donini, A., E.C. Bortolanza, S.H.A. Brito, T.H.C.L. Kassir, K.C. Marcon, I.E. Sampaio, L.H.V. Vianna, M. Chinaglia, and S. Lippman. 2004. "Projeto Encontros: Quality of the attention for the reduction of the risk of sexually transmissible infections between sex workers at the Brazil's border/Bolivia, Corumbá-MS," paper presented at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July.

Donini, A., S. Lippman, E. Bortolanza, C. Laudari, C. Simonetti, C. Pereira, and D. Kerrigan. 2004. "Constructing collective spaces for expression and dialogue: strengthening the community of sex workers for STI/HIV prevention in Corumbá, Brazil," paper presented at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July.

Galvão, L. 1999. "Aspectos históricos e resultados do estudo sobre conhecimento e práticas de ginecologistas no Brasil" [Historical aspects and study results on the knowledge and practice of gynecologists in Brazil], presentation at the Contracepção de Emergência e Saúde das Mulheres, São Paulo, Brazil, 8 October.

———. 1999. "Emergency contraception: Activities in Brazil," presentation at the Guatemala Regional Meeting, Antigua, Guatemala, 15–16 November.

———. 1999. "The Population Council contribution to introduce the female condom in Brazil," presentation at the Guatemala Regional Meeting, Antigua, Guatemala, 15–16 November.

———. 2000. "Can misoprostol be used for labor induction and postpartum hemorrhage in Brazil?," presentation at the Safe Motherhood Meeting, Mexico City, Mexico, 24–25 May.

———. 2000. “Contraceção de emergência” [Emergency contraception], workshop presented to the Programa de Formação de Multiplicadores em Contraceção de Emergência: Mais um Direito Sexual e Reprodutivo, NEPAIDS, Pacific Institute of Women’s Health and Population Council—Brasil, São Paulo, Brazil, 7–8 April.

———. 2000. “Traduzindo informações em ação: Um exercício” [Translating information into action: An exercise], presentation at the Seminário Pesquisas em Saúde Reprodutiva: Facilitando Acesso e Utilização, Brasília, Brazil, 7 June.

Galvão, L., J. Díaz, M. Díaz, M.J. Osis, S. Clark, and C. Ellertson. 1999. “Emergency contraception: Knowledge, attitudes, and practices among Brazilian obstetrician-gynecologists,” paper presented at the 127<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting and Exposition of the American Public Health Association, Chicago, 7–11 November.

Lippman, Sheri, A. Donini, J.M. Faria, Magda Chinaglia, M.S. Kasar, L. Laudari, R. Domingues, and Juan Díaz. 2004. “Building bridges for partnerships through project ‘Encontros’: Bringing government, NGOs, civil society, and the sex worker community together in a multidisciplinary STI/HIV prevention project with sex workers in Corumbá, MS,” poster presentation at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July.

Lippman, S., A. Donini, G. Leite, J.M. Faria, M. Chinaglia, M.S. Kassar, L. Laudari, R. Domingues, and J. Díaz. 2004. “Building Bridges for Partnerships through Project ‘Encontros’: bringing government, NGOs, civil society, and the sex work community together in a multidisciplinary STI/HIV prevention project with sex workers in Corumbá, Brazil,” paper presented at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July.

Lippman, S., J. Pulerwitz, A. Reingold, M. Chinaglia, C. Ogura, A. Hubbard, J. van Dam, and J. Díaz. 2004. “Mobility and Sexual partnership of truck drivers in Southern Brazil,” paper presented at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July.

Luppi, C.G., S. Lippman, H. Jones, R.L.S. Oliveira, A. Pinho, M.A. Veras, C. Jesus, D. Careaga, J. van de Wijgert, M. Ribeiro, and H. Caiaffa. 2004. “Auto-collection use and fast test for the diagnosis of sexually transmissible infections in women,” paper presented at the V Brazilian Congress of STD, Recife, 29 August–1 September.

Luppi, C.G., S. Lippman, H. Jones, A. Pinho, M.A. Veras, D. Careaga, R.L. Oliveira, C. Jesus, M. Ribeiro, P. Hewett, and B. Mensch. 2004. “The use of computerized interviews (ACASI) to measure the sexual behavior and the risk of sexually transmissible infections in women,” paper presented at the V Brazilian Congress of STD, Recife, 29 August–1 September.

Mello, C., R. Andrade, A. Faúndes, and J. Díaz. 1999. “Influência do peso das usuárias de Norplant<sup>®</sup> na taxa de interrupção de uso” [The influence of Norplant users’ weight on the rate of interruption of use], presentation at the XVI Reunion de la ALIRH, Marbella, Chile, 26–29 September.

Miller, Suellen. 2001. "Assessment of reproductive health status in the Dominican Republic," paper presented at the Dominican Republic Reproductive Needs Assessment Stakeholder's Workshop, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, 19 October.

Miller, Suellen, Rasha Dabash, Elba Mercado, Ellin Kao, and Herbert Peterson. 2001. "Documento de antecedentes del estado de los servicios de salud reproductiva en la República Dominicana" [Background paper on the status of reproductive health services in the Dominican Republic]. Population Council.

Miller, Suellen, Rasha Dabash, R. Nguer, P. N'Diaye, A. Ndoye, B. Mbow, C.B. Diop, Barry Ravitch, and S. Bjegovic. 2002. "Evaluation of Senegal Norplant program," Population Council technical report.

N'Diaye, Penda, Suellen Miller, Rasha Dabash, Rohkaya Nguer, and Barry Ravitch. 2001. "Evaluation of the Senegal Norplant<sup>®</sup> program," paper presented at the Session on Expanding Contraceptive Choice, Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, 21–25 October.

N'Diaye, Penda, Suellen Miller, and Suzie Jacinthe. 2001. "Female condom acceptability and use among youth in Burkina Faso," paper presented at the Session on Expanding Contraceptive Choice, Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, 21–25 October.

Noriega, L., L. Prazak, F. Vizcarra, J. Díaz, D. Benavides, L. Sepúlveda, G. Llerena, J. García, and R. Romero. 1999. "Primer caso de embarazo con embriones criopreservados en el Perú" [The first case of pregnancy with frozen embryos in Peru], presentation at the XVI Reunion de la ALIRH, Marbella, Chile, 26–29 September.

Penteado, L., F. Cabral, M. Díaz, M.Y. Makuch, and J. Díaz. 1999. "Implantação de um serviço de vasectomia: Resultados de um pesquisa de ação participativa no município de Santa Bárbara d'Oeste" [Introduction of vasectomy services: Results from a study of participative action in the city of Santa Bárbara d'Oeste], presentation at the XVI Reunion de la ALIRH, Marbella, Chile, 26–29 September.

Pulerwitz, Julie, Sheri Lippman, M.S. Setúbal, Magda Chinaglia, C. Takae-Ogura, Johannes van Dam, and Juan Díaz. 2004. "Measuring and addressing HIV/AIDS stigma among truckers in Brazil," paper presented at the AIDS 2004 – XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, 11–16 July

Republic of Zambia Central Board of Health. "From pilot interventions to regional programs: Expanding contraceptive choice and improving quality of care in the Copperbelt," narrative report for the reporting period May–October 2003, Population Council subaward #102.16A.

Skibiak, J. 1999. "Testing strategies to improve access to emergency contraceptive pills in Zambia," paper presented at the Reproductive Health Priorities Conference, Alpine Heath, Drakensberg, South Africa, 17–20 August.

———. 2001. “Enhancing contraceptive choice and improving quality of family planning services in Zambia,” paper presented at a dissemination workshop, Ndola, Zambia, January.

———. 2003. “From pilot interventions to regional programs: Expanding contraceptive choice and improving quality of care in the Copperbelt,” narrative report for the reporting period January–April, 2003, submitted to USAID, April.

Skibiak, John, Suellen Miller, Michelle Munro, Yusef Ahmed, and Mangala Chabesi-Moyo. 2001. “Testing alternative channels for providing emergency contraception in Zambia,” paper presented at the Session on Expanding Contraceptive Choice, Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, 21–25 October.

Skibiak, John, Mary Zama, Elizabeth Butrick, Suellen Miller, Tamara Fetters, and Rosemary Sunkutu. 2001. “Improving quality of care and enhancing contraceptive choice in Zambia,” paper presented at the Session on Expanding Contraceptive Choice, Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, 21–25 October.

“Vamos construir juntos um espaço de diálogo” [We will build a dialogue space together], pamphlet for “Targeting truck drivers for STI/HIV/AIDS prevention, testing, and treatment in Foz do Iguaçu (Paraná State) and Uruguaiana (Rio Grande do Sul State).” 2004. São Paulo: Population Council.

Mission-Funded Initiatives (not ECC-related)

Abdel-Tawab, N., R. Roushdy, and J. Casterline. 2006. "Slow Fertility Transition in Egypt: Reaching Policymakers and Program Managers with the Findings." Cairo: Population Council. In press.

Ajayi, Ayo, Seydou Doumbia, and Diouratié Sonogo. 2001. "Mali family planning and assessment," paper presented at the Mali USAID Mission, December.

———. 2001. "Mali family planning and assessment," paper presented at the Mali Ministry of Health, December.

Amin, Sajeda. 2002. "Female youth working in private work conditions," presentation for Institute of Childhood and Motherhood, Maadi, Egypt, June.

Amin, Sajeda and Nagah H. Al-Bassusi. 2002. "Wage work to prepare for marriage: Labor force entry for young women in Egypt," paper prepared for the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Atlanta, 9–11 May.

Amin, Sajeda and Barbara Ibrahim. 2001. "Youth livelihoods opportunities in Egypt," presentation at a report publication event organized by the Population Council, Cairo, Egypt, November.

Casterline, J. and L. el-Zeini. 2005. "The Estimation of Unwanted Fertility," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

———. 2005. "Fertility Decline in Egypt: Current Status, Future Prospects," paper presented at the XXV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) International Population Conference, Tours, France, 18–23 July.

Casterline, J. and R. Roushdy. 2005. "Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Obstacles and Facilitating Factors," paper presented at the XXV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) International Population Conference, Tours, France, 18–23 July.

———. 2006. "Slow Fertility Transition in Egypt." Cairo: Population Council. In press.

Casterline, J., R. Roushdy, and N. Abdel-Tawab. 2006. "Achieving Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Challenges and Potential Opportunities." Cairo: Population Council. In press.

El-Zeini, L. 2005. "The Path to Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Fertility Desires and Family Planning," paper presented at the Population Council seminar, "Achieving Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Challenges and Potential Opportunity," Cairo, 12 July.

Khan M.E., Anurag Mishra, and Sudhakar Morankar. 2006. "Young men's views and practices about sexual and reproductive health: Opportunities to strengthen image of 'Responsible Man' in Uttaranchal," *FRONTIERS Research Update* No. 6. New Delhi: Population Council. In press.

Langsten, R. and R. Salem. 2005. "Measuring Women's Work: A Methodological Exploration Using the DHS and SFT Surveys," paper presented at the Population Council seminar, "Achieving Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Challenges and Potential Opportunity," Cairo, 12 July.

Nawar, L. 2005. "Childbearing and Contraceptive Attitudes of Unmarried Youth," paper presented at the Population Council Seminar, "Achieving Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Challenges and Potential Opportunity," Cairo, 12 July.

Roushdy, R. 2006. "Intrahousehold Allocation in Egypt: Does Women's Empowerment Lead to Greater Investment in Children," in *The Proceedings of the Economic Research Forum 11<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference*. Beirut: Economic Research Forum. In press.

Zaky, H. 2005. "Profile of Birth Spacing in Egypt," paper presented at the Population Council seminar, "Achieving Replacement-Level Fertility in Egypt: Challenges and Potential Opportunity," Cairo, 12 July.

Core-Funded Initiatives

Bur, Mona and Nafissatou Diop. 2004. "Questionnaire for groups and individuals working on FGC: Survey and findings from Burkina Faso, Egypt, Guinea, and Senegal," PowerPoint presentation and report presented at Population Reference Bureau, Washington, DC, 4 May.

Kim, Jacqueline. 2003. "Quality of care and family planning in the Philippines, Senegal, and Pakistan," presentation at MAQ/CPI Meeting, Washington, DC, 29 October.

RamaRao, Saumya. 2003. "The Davao project: Process and insights," presentation at the Summer Institute in Reproductive Health and Development at Johns Hopkins University, June.

———. 2004. "Contraceptive use and continuation results," presentation at MAQ/CPI Workshop, Washington, DC, 22 January.

RamaRao, Saumya, Marlina Lacuesta, Marilou Costello, Blesilda Pangolibay, and Heidi Jones. 2001. "Quality matters: The link between care and contraceptive use," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Experimental Family Planning Studies in Rural Africa

Adjei, Sam, James F. Phillips, and Tanya C. Jones. 2002. "The utilization of evidence from experiment research to guide sector-wide health care reform in Ghana," paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Adongo, Philip B., Rofina Asuru, Abraham Hodgson, and Ellie Feinglass. 2004. "Addressing men's concerns about reproductive health services in a rural community mobilization program," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Adongo, Philip B., Elizabeth F. Jackson, Livesy Abokyi, Reshma Naik, Ellie Feinglass, and Patricia Akweongo. 2005. "Community-based interventions can change detrimental social norms: Experience from the Navrongo Female Genital Mutilation Experiment," poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

Akazili, James et al. 2003. "Key findings from the 2002 panel survey report," *CHFP Project Documentation Note*. Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

Akazili, James, Livesy Abokyi, Winfred Avogo, Ernest Kanyomse, Cornelius Debpuur, Rofina Asuru, and Abraham Hodgson. 2002. "Report of the 2001 panel survey: Key findings," *CHFP Project Documentation note* no. 48. Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

Akazili, James, Winfred Avogo, Livesy Abokyi, Felix Kondayire, Cornelius Debpuur, and Abraham Hodgson. 2001. "A report on key findings of 2000 panel survey," interim report on Subaward #CP01.02A presented to the Population Council and USAID.

Akazili, James, Henry V. Doctor, Livesy Abokyi, Abraham Hodgson, and James F. Phillips. 2004. "Antenatal care and place of delivery in rural northern Ghana," poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, 6–10 November.

Akosa, Agyeman B., Frank K. Nyonator, James F. Phillips, and Tanya C. Jones. 2003. "Combining health-sector reform with field experiments and systems research to produce evidence-based program change and development in Ghana," paper presented at Bellagio Conference, "From Pilot Projects to Policies and Programs: Strategies for Scaling Up Innovations in Health Service Delivery," Bellagio, Italy, 31 March–5 April.

Akweongo, Patricia, Fred Binka, Evelyn Sakeah, Cornelius Debpuur, and James F. Phillips. 2002. "The preliminary impact of a broad-based intervention to decrease the incidence of FGM: Lessons learned from the Navrongo FGM experiment," paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Akweongo, Patricia, Elizabeth F. Jackson, and Reshma Naik. 2004. "The preliminary impact of a broad-based intervention to decrease the incidence of female genital mutilation: Lessons learned from the Navrongo FGC experiment," paper presented at the Global Health Conference, Washington, DC, 1–4 June.

Akweongo, Patricia, Evelyn Sakeah, Shirley Appiah-Yeboah, and Elizabeth Jackson. 2001. "It's a woman's thing: The role of women in sustaining the practice of female genital mutilation among the Kassena-Nankana of northern Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Antwi, Patricia, Frank Nyonator, Tanya C. Jones, Emmanuel Kuffour, and Emerson Arhia. 2004. "Impact of CHPS on maternal health in the Abura Asebu Kwamankese District in Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Appiah-Yeboah, Shirley and Patricia Akweongo. 2001. "The role of agricultural adversity in fertility transitions," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Appiah-Yeboah, Shirley, Elizabeth Jackson, Philomena Nyarko, and Patricia Akweongo. 2001. "Understanding fertility data using qualitative methods in the Kassena-Nankana District of northern Ghana," paper presented at the XXIV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) General Population Conference, Salvador-Bahia, Brazil, 24–28 August.

Asuru, Rofina, James F. Phillips, Isaac Akrumah, John E. Williams, James Akazili, and Elizabeth F. Jackson. 2002. "The success and failure of alternative strategies for community-based distribution of contraception in the Navrongo CHFP Project," paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Avogo, Winfred A. and Cornelius Y. Debpuur. 2005. "Men's networks and women's contraceptive use in northern Ghana," poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

Avogo, Winfred, Cornelius Debpuur, and Philomena Nyarko. 2003. "Social networks and contraceptive use in the Kassena-Nankana District, Ghana," poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, 15–19 November.

Awoonor-Williams, John. 2002. "Creating a lead district for the Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) initiative in Nkwanta District of the Volta region," final report on Subaward #CP01.03A presented to the Population Council and USAID, June.

Awoonor-Williams, John K., Ellie Feinglass, James F. Phillips, and Maya Vaughan-Smith. 2005. "'Chasing children' in rural Ghana: Do Community-based Health Planning and Services improve the chances of complete and correct child immunization?," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 10–14 December.

Awoonor-Williams, John K., Ellie S. Feinglass, Rachel Tobey, and Maya N. Vaughan-Smith. 2004. "From experiment to policy: Scaling up the CHPS initiative in rural Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Awoonor-Williams, John, Tanya Jones, Robert Miller, Frank Nyonator, and James Phillips, 2002. “The Ghana Community-Based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) initiative: Fostering evidence based organizational change and development in a resource constrained setting,” paper presented at the annual conference of the Global Health Council, Washington, DC, 29–31 May.

Awoonor-Williams, John K., Frank K. Nyonator, Barry J. Ravitch, and James F. Phillips. 2003. “Mobilizing the management information system of a community-based health initiative in Ghana to assess demographic impact: A conceptual framework,” concept paper presented to the Ghana Health Service.

Awoonor-Williams, John K., Frank Nyonator, Maya Vaughan-Smith, Ellie Feinglass, and James F. Phillips. 2005. “Does Community-based Health Planning and Services increase access to family planning in rural Ghana?: A case study of Nkwanta District,” presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 10–14 December.

Awoonor-Williams, John K., James F. Phillips, Tanya C. Jones, and Frank K. Nyonator. 2003. “Catalyzing large-scale organizational change by replicating an experimental approach to health system development in Nkwanta District, Ghana,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, 15–19 November.

———. 2003. “Utilizing successful research in community-based services with constrained resources: The Nkwanta experience with catalyzing organizational change in rural Ghana,” paper presented at the Bellagio Conference, “From Pilot Projects to Policies and Programs: Strategies for Scaling Up Innovations in Health Service Delivery,” Bellagio, Italy, 31 March–5 April.

———. 2003. “Utilizing successful research in community-based services with constrained resources: The Nkwanta experience with catalyzing organizational change in rural Ghana,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.

Awoonor-Williams, John K. and Maya Vaughan-Smith. 2005. “Does CHPS increase access to family planning in rural Ghana? A case study of the Nkwanta District,” presentation at the USAID Conference on Repositioning Family Planning in West Africa, Accra, 15–18 February.

Baiden, Frank, Abraham Hodgson, John Williams, Cornelius Debpuur, James F. Phillips, and Fred Binka. 2004. “Changing epidemiology of HIV/AIDS in Ghana: Any link to the civil war in neighboring la Côte d’Ivoire?” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Bawah, Ayaga A. and Cornelius Debpuur. 2002. “Do fertility preferences influence subsequent fertility behavior? Evidence from northern Ghana,” poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.

Bawah, Ayaga A., James F. Phillips, and George Wak. 2005. “Does women’s relative income predict contraceptive use in Ghana? An assessment using bargaining theory,” paper presented at the XXV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) International Population Conference, Tours, France, 18–23 July.

Bawah, Ayaga A., James F. Phillips, Peter Wontuo, and George Wak. 2006. "Immunizations, poverty, and child survival in the Kassena-Nankana District of northern Ghana," paper to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, 30 March–1 April.

Binka, Fred, Ayaga A. Bawah, and Mian B. Hossain. 2004. "The role of childhood mortality in fertility transition in a rural Sahelian district of northern Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Debpuur, Cornelius. 2004. "The contribution of community-based programs on reproductive change in Ghana," presentation at the Symposium on Reproductive Change in Ghana: Recent Patterns, Future Prospects, University of Ghana/Legon, 23–24 June. Debpuur, Cornelius, Winfred Avogo, and James F. Phillips. 2004. "Fertility intentions and child survival in a rural Ghanaian community," poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Debpuur, Cornelius, Fred N. Binka, Alex Nazzar, and James F. Phillips. 2000. "Polygamy and reproductive behavior: Does gender matter?," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, 23–25 March.

Debpuur, Cornelius and Philomena Nyarko. 2001. "Socioeconomic inequalities in child survival in the Kassena-Nankana District," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Dedzo, McDamien. 2001. "Workshop report on communicating population and health research to policy makers," trip report presented to the Volta Region Health Administration and the Population Council.

Doctor, Henry et al. 2004. "Kassena-Nankana District Demographic and Health Survey, 2003," *CHFP Project Documentation Note* no. 49. Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

Doctor, Henry V. and Ayaga A. Bawah. 2005. "Has the Navrongo project in northern Ghana been successful in altering fertility preferences?," poster presentation at the XXV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) International Population Conference, Tours, France, 18–23 July.

Doctor, Henry V., Evelyn Sakeah, and James F. Phillips. 2005. "Trends in religious affiliation among the Kassena-Nankana of Northern Ghana: Are switching patterns identical by gender?," poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

Enos, Samuel K. 2002. "Maternal death leading to infanticide among the Kassena-Nankana of northern Ghana: The 'spirit child' belief," paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Jackson, Elizabeth F., Philip B. Adongo, Ayaga A. Bawah, and Ellie Feinglass. 2005. "The relationship between FGC and fertility: A case study in northern Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

Jackson, Elizabeth, Patricia Akweongo, James F. Phillips, and Shirley Appiah-Yeboah. 2001. "Determinants and fertility consequences of postpartum abstinence in a rural setting of northern Ghana," paper presented at the XXIV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) General Population Conference, Salvador-Bahia, Brazil, 24–28 August.

Jackson, Elizabeth F., Patricia Akweongo, Evelyn Sakeah, Abraham Hodgson, and Rofina Asuru. 2002. "Social correlates of denial of FGM among adult and adolescent women in the Kassena-Nankana District of northern Ghana," paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Kuffour, Emmanuel. 2005. "Program evaluation when there is purposive placement: An example from a social program in Ghana." Paper being submitted for publication.

Naik, Reshma, Elizabeth F. Jackson, Patricia Akweongo, and James F. Phillips. 2004. "Inconsistent reporting of female genital cutting status among adolescent girls in a longitudinal intervention study in northern Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Nyarko, Philomena Efua. 2004. "A research design to evaluate the CHPS initiative at the regional level," unpublished report from the CHPS M&E Secretariat and the Regional Institute of Population Studies, University of Ghana/Legon, presented to the Population Council.

Nyarko, Philomena Efua, Rofina Asuru, Brian Pence Patricia Akweongo, Philip Baba Adongo, Joyce Ablordeppey, and Abraham Hodgson. 2004. "Child Morbidity and Health-seeking Behaviour of Primary Caretakers in the Kassena-Nankana District." Navrongo, Ghana: Navrongo Health Research Centre.

Nyonator, Frank K. 2001. "CHPS M&E Secretariat administrative report for first quarter: July–September 2001," interim progress report on Subaward #CP01.06A presented to the Population Council and USAID.

———. 2002. "The Community-Based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) initiative in Ghana," presentation at the Annual District Directors of Health Service Congress, Wa, Ghana, 24–25 May.

———. 2002. "Regional directors of health services (GHS) retreat on CHPS, Nkwanta, 6–11 January 2002," official report presented to the Ghana Health Service, January.

Nyonator, Frank et al. 2002. "From clinic to community: Using community-based health planning and services (CHPS) to overcome human resource constraints," paper presented at the Arista 3 Conference—Nurses and Health: A Global Future, Dartford, UK, 23–27 February.

———. 2004. “CHPS Monitoring and Evaluation Secretariat report on the status of implementation of the Community-based Health Planning and Services initiative, January 1–March 31, 2004,” unpublished report presented to the Government of Ghana, USAID, and the Population Council.

———. 2004. “CHPS Monitoring and Evaluation Secretariat report on the status of implementation of the Community-based Health Planning and Services initiative, July 1–December 31, 2003,” unpublished report presented to the Government of Ghana, USAID, and the Population Council.

Nyonator, Frank, Agyeman B. Akosa, John K. Awoonor-Williams, James F. Phillips, and Tanya C. Jones. 2005. “Scaling up experimental project success with the Community-based Health Planning and Services Initiative in Ghana,” poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 10–14 December.

Nyonator, Frank, John K. Awoonor-Williams, James F. Phillips, Agyeman B. Akosa, and Delanyo Dovlo. 2005. “Accelerating the Community-Based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) Initiative: A move to achieving the health MDG’s in Ghana,” poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 10–14 December.

Nyonator, Frank K., J. Koku Awoonor-Williams, James F. Phillips, Tanya C. Jones, and Robert A. Miller. 2002. “The Ghana CHPS Initiative: Fostering evidence-based organizational change and development in a resource-constrained setting,” paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

———. 2003. “The Ghana CHPS Initiative: Fostering evidence-based organizational change and development in a resource-constrained setting,” presentation at the Bellagio Conference, “From Pilot Projects to Policies and Programs: Strategies for Scaling Up Innovations in Health Service Delivery,” Bellagio, Italy, 31 March–5 April.

Nyonator, Frank, Tanya C. Jones, John K. Awoonor-Williams, James F. Phillips, and Adams Kasanga. 2004. “The impact of partnering on the pace of reform in community-based services in Ghana,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Global Forum for Health Research, Mexico City, 16–20 November.

Nyonator, Frank, James F. Phillips, John K. Awoonor-Williams, and Adams Kasanga. 2005. “The impact of decentralized district partnering on scaling-up community-based health sector reform in Ghana,” paper presented at the Global Health Council Annual Conference, Washington, 31 May–3 June.

———. 2005. “The impact of decentralized district partnering on scaling-up community-based health sector reform in Ghana,” paper presented at the XXV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) International Population Conference, Tours, France, 18–23 July.

Phillips, James F. 2005. “Fostering evidence-based program development with experimental research,” presentation at the INDEPTH Network 5<sup>th</sup> Annual General and Scientific Meeting, Durban, South Africa, 23–27 May.

Phillips, James F. and Ayaga Bawah. 2005. "Achieving success with community health services: The design, impact, and utilization of the Navrongo Experiment in Ghana," paper presented to the USAID Office of Population, 15 September.

———. 2006. "The design, impact, and utilization of the Navrongo Experiment in Ghana," *Policy Research Division Working Paper*. New York: Population Council. In press.

Phillips, James F., Cornelius Debpuur, and Elizabeth F. Jackson. 2001. "Can family planning services induce reproductive change? Evidence from the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project," paper presented at the XXIV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) General Population Conference, Salvador-Bahia, Brazil, 24–28 August.

Phillips, James F., Cornelius Debpuur, Alex Nazzar, and Elizabeth F. Jackson. 2000. "The impact of the Navrongo Community Health and Family Planning Project on fertility," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, 23–25 March.

Phillips, James F., Elizabeth F. Jackson, Ayaga A. Bawah, and Cornelius Y. Debpuur. 2003. "The fertility impact of the Navrongo CHFP Project," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.

———. 2006. "The fertility impact of the Navrongo Project," *Policy Research Division Working Paper*. New York: Population Council. In press.

Phillips, James F., Tanya C. Jones, Frank Nyonator, and Shruti Ravikumar. 2003. "Evidence-based systems development in Bangladesh and Ghana," paper presented at Bellagio Conference, "From Pilot Projects to Policies and Programs: Strategies for Scaling Up Innovations in Health Service Delivery," Bellagio, Italy, 31 March–5 April.

Phillips, James F. and Frank Nyonator. 2005. "Utilizing demographic surveillance-based trials for health and family planning program development in Bangladesh and Ghana," paper presented at the INDEPTH Network 5<sup>th</sup> Annual General and Scientific Meeting, Durban, South Africa, 23–27 May.

Phillips, James F., Frank K. Nyonator, Barkat e-Khuda, Robert A. Miller, Tanya C. Jones, and Shruti Ravikumar. 2002. "Utilizing field experiments for evidence-based health program development in Bangladesh and Ghana: Implications for HIV/AIDS programs in resource-constrained settings," paper presented at the XIV International Conference on AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, 7–12 July.

Policy Planning, Monitoring, and Evaluation Division of the Ghana Health Service. 2003. "Report of the CHPS M&E Secretariat on the status of implementation of the CHPS initiative: January–March, 2003." Accra: Ghana Health Service.

Santuah, Niagia, Julius Ayuure, and Kayode Egbeleye. 2002. "The communication / dissemination unit of the Community Health and Family Planning Project," interim progress report on Subaward #CP99.06A to the Population Council and USAID.

Sedgh, Gilda. 2002. "Report to US Agency for International Development on a conference to advance research on female genital cutting, Bellagio Conference Center, 29 April–3 May," report on in-house Subproject #04701 to USAID/Washington.

Sory, Elias K., Tanya C. Jones, James F. Phillips, and Frank K. Nyonator. 2003. "Grassroots mobilization to accelerate the introduction of community-based health service delivery in Ghana: Strategic assessment of the CHPS program in the Central Region of Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, 15–19 November.

Williams, John E., Abraham Hodgson, Fred Binka, and Kwaku Yeboah. 2002. "Findings from sentinel HIV surveillance in a rural district of northern Ghana," paper presented at the 130<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, 9–13 November.

Williams, John E., Elizabeth F. Jackson, Isaac Akromah, and James F. Phillips. 2003. "The determinants of contraceptive use dynamics in the Kassena-Nankana District of northern Ghana," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.

### Understanding and Meeting the Needs of Adolescents

Amin, Sajeda. 2001. "Pre-publication dissemination workshop on the situation of rural adolescents in Bangladesh," data presentation at the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, November.

———. 2002. "An intervention study to delay marriage for girls in rural Bangladesh," presentation at USAID/Washington, Office of Population, Bureau for Global Health, December.

———. 2002. "Kishori Abhijan: The research component," presentation at the Department for International Development, London, July.

———. 2002. "Kishori Abhijan: The research component," presentation at a Population Council meeting on micro-credit and adolescent livelihood, New York, November.

———. 2002. "Preliminary findings from a joint BIDS–Population Council study: Seminar on Transitions to Adulthood: Schooling, Marriage, and Work in Rural Bangladesh," presentation at the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, February.

Amin, Sajeda and Mary Arends-Kuenning. 2001. "What does it mean to be a vulnerable child in rural Bangladesh?" paper presented at the XXIV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) General Conference, Salvador, Brazil, 18–24 August.

Amin, Sajeda, Simeen Mahmud, Lopita Huq, and Kobita Chowdhury (assisted by Luciana Suran). 2005. "Endline Report on Kishori Abhijan: An Intervention Research Study on Adolescent Girls' Livelihood." New York: Population Council and Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies.

Amin, Sajeda and Luciana Suran. 2005. "The impact of marriage payments on leisure, housework and abuse of young wives: Evidence from rural Bangladesh," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

———. 2005. "Program efforts to delay marriage through improved opportunities: Some evidence from rural Bangladesh," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.

Diers, Judith and Kelly Hallman. 2003. "Evidence-based programming to address the social isolation and economic vulnerability of adolescent girls and boys in the context of HIV," presentation at UNICEF Headquarters, New York, July.

Grant, Monica. 2004. "The effect of integrating livelihoods into reproductive health programs in India," presentation at the Global Health Conference, Washington, DC, 1–4 June.

Hallman, Kelly. 2002. "Schooling, poverty, and risky sexual behavior: Adolescent girls in South Africa," presentation at USAID/Washington, Office of Population, Bureau of Global Health, December.

- . 2002. “Transitions to adulthood in the context of HIV/AIDS in South Africa,” presentation at the Department for International Development, London, July.
- . 2002. “Youth, livelihoods, and HIV/AIDS,” presentation at the conference, “HIV/AIDS: A Humanitarian and Development Crisis: Addressing the Challenges for PVOs and NGOs in Africa,” Academy for Educational Development, Washington, DC, 16–17 October.
- . 2003. “Poverty and adolescent well-being in South Africa,” presentation at a Policy Research Division Internal Seminar, Population Council, New York, June.
- . 2003. “Schooling, poverty, and risky sexual behavior: Adolescent girls in South Africa,” presentation at the Rockefeller Foundation, January.
- . 2003. “Young female socio-economic disadvantage and HIV risk in South Africa,” presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.
- . 2004. “Gender, relative poverty, and orphanhood as factors for youth HIV risk behaviors in South Africa,” presentation at the International AIDS Economists Network Pre-conference, “AIDS in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Who Will Pay?,” Bangkok, Thailand, 9–10 July.
- . 2004. “Gender, relative poverty, and orphanhood as factors for youth HIV risk behaviors in South Africa,” presentation at the Annual Reproductive Health Priorities Conference, Sun City, South Africa, 5–8 October.
- . 2005. “Gender, poverty, and orphanhood as factors for youth HIV risk behaviors in South Africa,” presentation at the 2<sup>nd</sup> South African AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7–10 June.
- . 2005. “Gender, poverty, and orphanhood as factors for youth HIV risk behaviors in South Africa,” presentation at the XXV International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) International Population Conference, Tours, France, 18–23 July.
- . 2005. “Reducing girls’ HIV risk through social support and livelihood skills,” presentation at the United Nations 49<sup>th</sup> Session of the Commission on the Status of Women, “What Can You Give to a 12-year-old Girl That No One Can Take Away?,” New York, 28 February–11 March.
- . 2005. “Sexual violence and girls’ education in South Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.
- Hallman, Kelly and Judith Diers. 2002. “Gender, economics, and HIV: Empowering adolescent girls in KwaZulu-Natal,” presentation at the External Brown Bag Seminar, Population Council, Johannesburg, South Africa, November.
- . 2003. “Population Council’s program on young people: Global approach and a South Africa case,” presentation at UNICEF-South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa, March.

- . 2004. “Adolescent livelihood assets and gendered HIV risks in South Africa,” presentation at the Population Council meeting on adolescent girls’ livelihoods, “Building Assets for Safe, Productive Lives,” New York, 7–8 April.
- . 2004. “Social isolation and economic vulnerability: Adolescent HIV and pregnancy risk factors in South Africa,” presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.
- . 2004. “Social isolation and economic vulnerability: Adolescent HIV risk factors in South Africa,” presentation at the Global Health Conference, Washington, DC, 1–4 June.
- . 2004. “Socio-economic context of young people in KwaZulu-Natal,” presentation at South Africa Youth Symposium, “Going from Context to Services and Behavior Change,” Johannesburg, South Africa, March.
- . 2004. “Transitions to livelihoods in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa,” presentation at the Population Council meeting on adolescent girls’ livelihoods, “Building Assets for Safe, Productive Lives,” New York, 7–8 April.
- Hallman, Kelly, Judith Diers, Nick Swan, Lewis Ndhlovu, and Cynthia Lloyd. 2004. “Evidence-based research to inform programs for young people,” presentation at UNICEF Stakeholders’ Retreat on Strategies to Reduce Gender-Based Violence, KwaZulu Natal, South Africa, May.
- Hallman, Kelly and Monica Grant. 2003. “Disadvantage and youth schooling, work, and pregnancy in South Africa,” presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.
- . 2005. “Adolescent schooling and pregnancy in South Africa: Exploring the causal linkages,” poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, 31 March–2 April.
- . 2005. “Gender, Poverty, and Orphanhood as Factors for Youth HIV Risk Behaviors in South Africa,” presentation at the National Institute of Mental Health International Research Conference on the Role of Families in Preventing and Adapting to HIV/AIDS, New York, 19–22 July.
- Hewett, Paul C. and Barbara S. Mensch. 2005. “Assessing self-reported behavior in clinical research on HIV prevention, care and treatment,” presentation at the International Center for AIDS Care and Treatment Programs, Columbia University, New York, 21 June.
- Hewett, Paul, Barbara Mensch, and Annabel Erulkar. 2002. “The reporting of sexual behavior among adolescents,” presentation at a Johns Hopkins University Population and Family Health Seminar, March.
- . 2002. “The reporting of sexual behavior among adolescents,” presentation at USAID, Office of Population, December.

———. 2003. “Consistency in the reporting of sexual behavior among adolescent girls in Kenya: A comparison of interviewing methods,” paper presented at the “Workshop on Measurement of Sexual Behaviour in the Era of HIV/AIDS,” London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, 4–6 September.

———. 2003. “Consistency in the reporting of sexual behavior among adolescent girls in Kisumu, Kenya: A comparison of interviewing methods,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis, 1–3 May.

———. 2003. “Have you ever had sex? A methodological comparison of reporting of sexual behavior among adolescent girls in Kisumu Kenya,” presentation at a Quantitative Methods in the Social Sciences Program (QMSS) Seminar, Institute for Social and Economic Research and Policy (ISERP), Columbia University, New York, March.

———. 2003. “The reporting of sexual behavior among adolescents,” presentation at Columbia University, April.

Huq, Lopita. 2002. “Kishori Abhijan: Adolescent girls’ adventure,” presentation at the Department for International Development, London, July.

———. 2003. “Kishori Abhijan: Adolescent girls’ adventure,” presentation at a meeting of the Technical Advisory Group of the ISHRAQ Project, hosted by the Population Council, Maadi, Egypt, May.

Huq, Lopita and Sajeda Amin. 2001. “Dowry negotiations and the process of union formation in Bangladesh: Implications of rising education,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Kaufman, Carol E., Shelley Clark, Ntsiki Manzini, and Julian May. 2001. “Out of school, out of work and bored: Time use, community context and risky sexual behavior among adolescents in South Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Kaufman, Carol E., Thea de Wet, and Jonathan Stadler. 2000. “Timing the alternatives: Adolescent childbearing and transitions to adulthood in South Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, 23–25 March.

Mahmud, Simeen. 2006. “Girls’ schooling in rural Bangladesh,” *Comparative Education Review*. In press.

Mahmud, Simeen and Sajeda Amin. 2006. “Girls’ schooling and marriage in rural Bangladesh,” in *Research in the Sociology of Education*. Elsevier. Forthcoming.

Manzini, Ntsiki. 2002. “Reproductive health risk and protective behaviors among adolescents in KwaZulu Natal,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Atlanta, 9–11 May.

Mensch, Barbara S., Monica Grant, Mary Sebastian, Paul Hewett, and Dale Huntington. 2004. "The effect of a livelihoods intervention in an urban slum in India: Does vocational counseling and training alter the attitudes and behavior of adolescent girls?," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Mensch, Barbara S. and Paul C. Hewett. 2005. "Assessing and improving the measurement of sexual behavior in survey and clinical research," presentation at the 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Alliance for Microbicide Development, Washington, DC, 13–14 January.

———. 2005. "Improving the measurement of sexual behavior," presentation at the Gynuity Health Projects meeting, "Hormonal Contraception and HIV Transmission: Links? Mechanisms? Implications?," New York Academy of Sciences, New York, 4–5 May.

———. 2005. "Some thoughts about the use of ACASI for interviewing 10–14-year-olds," presentation at the Population Council meeting, "Taking Stock: Research Approaches for Very Young Adolescents," New York, 15 March.

Mensch, Barbara S., Paul C. Hewett, and Annabel Erulkar. 2001. "The reporting of sensitive behavior among adolescents: A methodological experiment in Kenya," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Rutenberg, Naomi and Judith Diers. 2001. "AIDS, power, and gender: The KwaZulu experience," paper presented at the International Conference on AIDS/STDs in Africa, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, 9–13 December.

Rutenberg, Naomi, Carol E. Kaufman, Lianne Brown, and Kate Macintyre. 2000. "Falling pregnant or falling positive: HIV infection and adolescent pregnancy in South Africa," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, 23–25 March.

Rutenberg, Naomi, Carol E. Kaufman, Lianne Brown, Kate Macintyre, and Ali Karim. 2001. "Pregnant or positive: Adolescent childbearing and HIV infection in South Africa," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, 29–31 March.

Rutenberg, Naomi, Kate Macintyre, Lianne Brown, Carol Kaufman, and Ali Karim. 2002. "Understanding perceptions of HIV risk among adolescents in KwaZulu Natal," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Atlanta, 9–11 May.

Sebastian, Mary and Monica Grant. 2004. "Influence of a livelihoods intervention on mobility, peer networking and decisionmaking among adolescent girls in an urban slum setting in India," paper presented at the Population Council meeting on adolescent girls' livelihoods, "Building Assets for Safe, Productive Lives," New York, 7–8 April.

Suran, Luciana and Sajeda Amin. 2004. "Does dowry make life better for brides? A test of the bequest theory of dowry in rural Bangladesh," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, 1–3 April.

Transitions in Reproductive Behavior in the Developing World

Bongaarts, John. 2002. "Completing the fertility transition in the developing world," presentation at a Policy Research Division internal seminar, Population Council, New York, October.

———. 2002. "The future of contraception," presentation to Population Council alumni, New York, October.

———. 2006. "The causes of stalling fertility transitions in the developing world," *Studies in Family Planning* 37(1). In press.

### Urban Studies

African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC). 2002. "The Nairobi informal needs assessment study," project report submitted to USAID, the Rockefeller Foundation, and the Population Council. Nairobi: APHRC.

———. 2002. "The Nairobi Reproductive Health and Poverty Project: Clarifying operational details of the experiment (CODE)," draft report presented to the Population Council, Nairobi: APHRC.

Dayton, Julia, Gabriel Pictet, Robert Pond, and Viviane Ky. 2003. "Children in the city: A case study from Burkina Faso of urban inequalities and child equity in Ouagadougou, West Africa," unpublished report. New York: Population Council and the Unité d'Enseignement et du Recherche en Démographie, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.

Kouanda, Seni, Gabriel Pictet, Nathalie Convelbo, Sodiomon Sirima, Robert Pond, and Baya Banza. 2004. "Assessment of Community Management of Malaria in Ouagadougou (Burkina Faso)," unpublished report presented to the Ministry of Health, Burkina Faso, September.