

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20523
BIBLIOGRAPHIC INPUT SHEET

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Batch 72

1. SUBJECT CLASSIFICATION	A. PRIMARY Bibliography	Z-DA00-0000-G100
	B. SECONDARY Development and economics--General--Africa	

2. TITLE AND SUBTITLE
Economic cooperation and regional integration in Africa

3. AUTHOR(S)
(101) African Bibliographic Ctr., Washington, D.C.

4. DOCUMENT DATE 1973	5. NUMBER OF PAGES 58p.	6. ARC NUMBER ARC
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7. REFERENCE ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS
ABC.

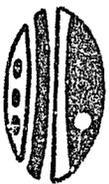
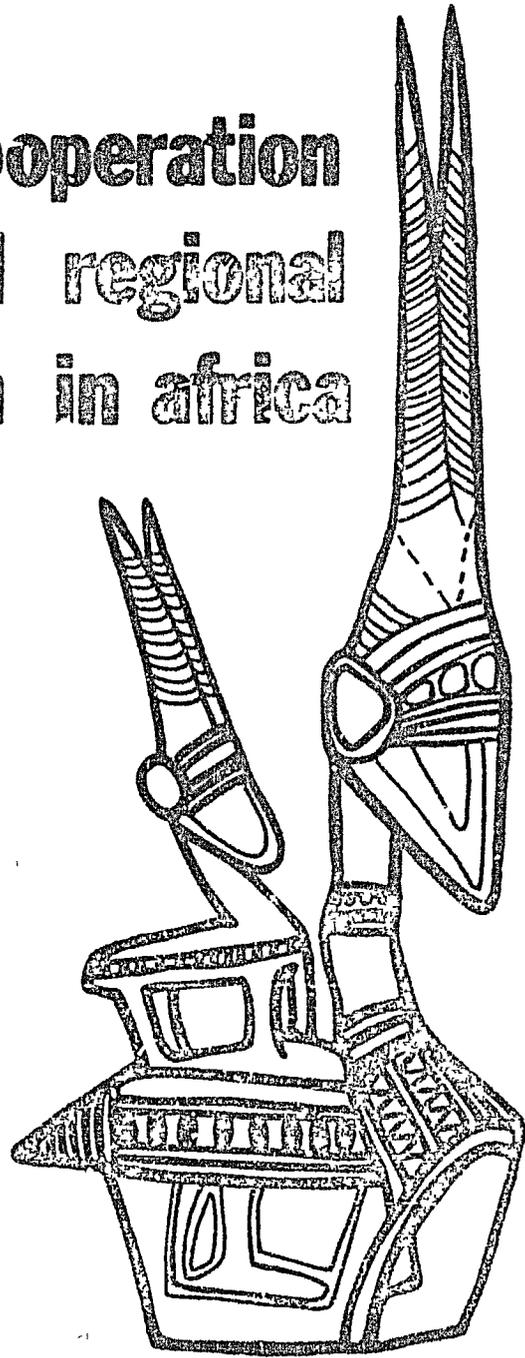
8. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES (Sponsoring Organization, Publishers, Availability)

9. ABSTRACT

10. CONTROL NUMBER PN-RAB-599	11. PRICE OF DOCUMENT
12. DESCRIPTORS Africa Bibliographic Cooperation Economic development	13. PROJECT NUMBER
	14. CONTRACT NUMBER AID/afr-809 GIS
	15. TYPE OF DOCUMENT

AID/otr - P07 GTS
PN-RAB-599

**economic cooperation
and regional
integration in africa**



**african bibliographic center
washington, d.c.**

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Afriecon, a special unit within ABC, has been functioning since early 1972 with the principal task of coordinating and compiling economic literature for the Agency for International Development's Bureau for Africa. Economic Cooperation and Regional Integration in Africa was compiled by Delores M. Mortimer (Project Researcher) and Research Assistants: Gita Rao and Sandra Ann Howell.

ISBN: 0-87859-010-2

Library of Congress Catalog Number: 72-98004

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography on regional cooperation in Africa is the fourth of a series of six reference tools intended to provide development officials and scholars, both in Africa and in donor countries, with a current and basic overview of available literature on a given theme. The first bibliography is entitled Rural Development in Africa; the second, Educational Development in Africa; and the third, Income and Employment Generation in Africa. The remaining two bibliographies will encompass population programs with an emphasis on social, cultural and attitudinal factors influencing decisions on family size; and the implementation and administration of development activities in the public and private sectors, including low-cost methods of bringing education, health, and other governmental services to the rural populace.

All compilations consist of resources published between 1969 and 1973. However, selected major works published prior to 1969 have been included in order to indicate the nature of the development of concern with the issues of African integration. The Bibliographical heading in the Subject Index contains a number of entries which will provide the user with earlier and selected retrospective references.

The scope of materials selected for inclusion in this guide is international. The format is based on the Center's quarterly Current Bibliography on African Affairs, and other specialized guides issued by this office on an irregular basis. Items of special importance are denoted with an asterisk, and are annotated wherever possible. The materials included in this bibliography are available from major private and public depositories on a selective basis in the United States and abroad. The Continuing Resource Information section mentions micropublishers whose services may provide the user of this reference tool with many of the materials included herein.

A scarcity of informational data exists on the theme of regional cooperation and integration. Its significance for Africa became apparent only gradually after the independence years of the early sixties as the problems of development became more manifest. Although regional

economic integration is recognized as an essential means of solving the problems inherent to the quest for qualitative developmental growth, some of the material included in this bibliography reflects the many lost opportunities and attempts at cooperation which have failed. Also, writing on the subject has very often taken the form of speculative essays, rather than the more useful studies, such as cost-benefit analysis, which are of prime importance to the developing nations of Africa.

The bibliography focuses on **cooperation** for development; material on ideological unity and pan-Africanist philosophy have been kept at a minimum. The other volumes in the bibliographical series also contain references to inter-state cooperation in specific areas such as education, agriculture and administration.

The Center gratefully acknowledges the assistance of those persons who received earlier drafts of the bibliography and provided many useful suggestions. These include Ms. Charlotte B. Cook, Dr. Donald L. Atwell, Dr. Edward C. Fei, Dr. John Blumgart and Mr. Daniel Cox, all whom are AID officials.

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CONTINUING RESOURCE INFORMATION

These listings of more specialized reference tools and relevant periodicals are intended to provide the user with continuing services for research on African regional integration themes. In addition to the abstracting services listed below there are several institutions and groups which are engaged in on-going research.

CENTRE FOR DEVELOPING AREA STUDIES. McGill University, Montreal 110, Canada. Director of the African Programme, Dr. D. MacFarlane. Research disciplines include economics, agricultural economics, social anthropology, political science, social history, and education in anglophone West Africa. Publishes Annual Reports of CDAS.

EAST AFRICA COMMUNITY. Arusha, Tanzania. The EAC Secretariat is directly concerned with the problems of economic integration of the community. Continuing studies are underway on aspects of their common problems. Informed sources state that a separate research unit is being established.

THE INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES. University of Nairobi, Kenya, P.O. Box 30197. Director, Dr. Dharam P. Ghai. Research disciplines include economics, sociology, social-psychology, education, and political science. Publishes Occasional Papers, Discussion Papers, and Institute for Development Studies: Research and Publications.

UNIVERSITY OF DAR-ES-SALAAM ECONOMIC RESEARCH BUREAU. P.O. Box 35096, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Director, R. Gerald-Saylor. Research disciplines include agriculture, economics, and rural sociology. Publishes the Annual Report (of the Bureau).

SELECTED ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING SERVICES

CURRENT BIBLIOGRAPHY ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS. African Bibliographic Center, P.O. Box 13096, Washington, D.C., 20009. Selective guide of current information on books, periodicals, articles, and essays from international sources on all aspects of African affairs and studies. Quarterly.

CONTINUING RESOURCE INFORMATION

DOCUMENTATION ECONOMIQUE: REVUE BIBLIOGRAPHIQUE. Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Economiques, 29 Quai Branly, Paris, 7e, France, 7 issues annually. Contains book reviews and abstracts of material concerning integration, especially in francophone Africa.

GEOGRAPHICAL ABSTRACTS C. (ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY). University of East Anglia, Norwich NR8 8C, and Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, England. 6 issues annually.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AFRICAN MATERIALS. African Studies Center, Development Program, Boston University, 10 Lenox St., Brookline, Mass. Bibliography with a few in-depth reviews. Contains a section on regional cooperation.

U.N. CURRENT BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION. United Nations Publications, Room LX2300, United Nations, New York, N.Y., 10017. Acquisitions lists of books, reports, official documents, and periodical literature. Also available from this source is the Monthly List of Books Catalogued in the Library of the United Nations, and the Monthly List of Selected Articles. Titles and text are in French and English.

SELECTED PERIODICALS

BANQUE CENTRALE DES ETATS DE L'AFRIQUE EQUATORIALE, BULLETIN MENSUEL, ETUDES ET STATISTIQUES. Banque Centrale des États de l'Afrique Equatoriale, 29 Rue de Colisée, 75-Paris 8e. Provides economic analysis and statistics for the countries of francophone Equatorial Africa.

BANQUE CENTRALE DES ETATS DE L'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST, NOTES D'INFORMATION ET STATISTIQUES. Banque Centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, 29 Rue de Colisée, 75-Paris 8e. Informative notes, economic indicators and statistics for the countries of the West Africa Monetary Union.

JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES. Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y., and 200 Euston Rd., London, N.W. 1, England. Quarterly survey of politics, economics and related topics in contemporary Africa; contains a preponderance of articles on inter-African issues.

CONTINUING RESOURCE INFORMATION

ACADEMIC PAPERS (UNPUBLISHED)

Papers presented at the Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association are available from the African Studies Association, 218 Shiffman Center, Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass. 02154.

The U.S. Department of State Foreign Affairs Research Documentation Center acquires and makes available social science research papers prepared for academic and professional meetings. For information: Office of External Research, Room 8642, Department of State, Washington, D.C. 20520.

MICROPUBLISHERS

MICROFILMING CORPORATION OF AMERICA. 21 Harristown Road, Glen Rock, New Jersey 07452. On microfilm: newspapers, periodicals, and selected papers and records.

THE SUB-COMMITTEE ON MICRO-PUBLISHING PROJECTS. American Library Association, 50 East Huron Street, Chicago, Illinois 60611. Serves as a coordinating body to which publishers who wish to inaugurate micro-publishing projects may turn for advice when they are considering purchasing proposed micro-publishing projects.

SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION. SDC/ERIC Search Service, Room 3113, 2500 Colorado Avenue, Santa Monica, California 90406. SDC has an ERIC Search Service which provides on-line interactive retrieval access to the ERIC report and journal literature. Available to subscribers.

UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS. Xerox Education Group, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. On-demand publishing by microfilm, microfiche, and xerography of out-of-print books and periodicals, dissertations, documents, and lithographic publishing of facsimile reprints and trade books.

ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND REGIONAL INTEGRATION - GENERAL

- ANDIC, FUAT, SUPHAN ANDIC and DOUGLAS DOSSER. A Theory of Economic Integration for Developing Countries. London, Allen and Unwin, 1971. 168 pp. (1)
- BACCAR, MOHAMED. "La coopération et l'intégration économique entre pays en voie de développement." In: Aspects et Perspectives de l'Economie Tunisienne, (Tunis), no. 1, March 1970, pp. 23-39. (2)
- BHAGWATI, JAGDISH. "Trade-Diverting Customs Unions and Welfare Improvement; A Clarification." In: Economic Journal, (London), vol. 81, September 1971, pp. 588-597. (3)
- BHATT, V.V. "Resources for a Payments Union for Developing Countries." In: Bankers' Magazine, (London), no. 207, January 1969, pp. 27-29. (4)
- BOURGUINAT, H. Les Groupements Economiques Régionaux des Pays en Voie de Développement: Pour Une Ré-évaluation. Paris, Imprimerie Servant-Crouzet, 1968. 15 pp. (5)
- "Régionalism, intégration, coproduction." In: Economique Appliquée, (Paris), vol. 22, nos. 1-2, 1969, pp. 245-276. Concludes that economic integration is not solving the problem of under-development based on examples from Latin America, the Middle East, and North Africa. (6)
- BOWDEN, ELBERT V. "The Theory and the Practice of Regional Development Economics." In: Land Economics, vol. 47, no. 2, May 1971, pp. 113-121. (7)
- BREWSTER, HAVELOCK and CLIVE Y. THOMAS. "El liberalismo económico y el concepto de integración económica." In: Foro Internacional, vol. 9, no. 4, April-June 1969, pp. 406-411. Economic integration for the Third World is not conceived through a liberal economic policy, but principally through the total development potential of the society. (8)
- CHANDAVARKAR, ANAND G. "Technical Cooperation within the Third World." In: Finance and Development, vol. 9, December 1972, pp. 17-22. (9)
- CHOU, YU-MIN, "Economic Integration in Less Developed Countries: The Case of Small Countries." In: Journal of Development Studies, vol. 3, no. 4, 1967, pp. 352-373. (10)

ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND REGIONAL INTEGRATION - GENERAL

La Coopération et l'Intégration Régionale au Niveau des pays en Voie de Développement. Antwerp, Rijksuniversitair Centrum Antwerpen, College voor de Ontwikkelingslanden, 1970. 109 pp. International symposium on regional cooperation and integration between developing countries, held in Antwerp, 1968. (11)

DUHS, L.A. Economic Evaluation of Regional Development Schemes: A Study in Cost/Benefit Analysis. Melbourne, Committee for Economic Development of Australia, 1969. 51 pp. (12)

DUNHAM, DAVID M. and JOSEPH G.M. HILHORST. "International Education for Regional Planning in the Developing Countries." In: Development and Change, (The Hague), vol. 2, no. 3, 1970/1971, pp. 45-53. (13)

*DUTTA, AMITA. "Domestic Market Distortions and Customs Union: A Geometrical Analysis." In: Journal of Development Studies, vol. 5, no. 2, January 1969, pp. 87-103. A theoretical exploration of the probable costs and benefits of customs unions for less-developed countries. (14)

ECKSTEIN, CHRISTOPH. "Die wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Regionale Integration zwischen Entwicklungsländern; Probleme und Möglichkeiten." In: Aussenwirtschaft, (St. Gallen), no. 27, pp. 28-41, March 1972. Economic cooperation and regional cooperation among developing countries focusing on the problems and possibilities. (15)

EWONDO, BENGONO. Le Fédéralisme dans les Pays en Voie de Développement. Paris, Editions Quoi de Nouveau, 1969. 202 pp., bibl. (16)

GOLANY, GIDEON. Regional Planning and Development in Developing Countries, with Emphasis on Asia and the Middle East. Monticello, Ill., Mary Vance, Council of Planning Librarians Exchange Bibliographies, No. 43, 1968. 15 pp. (17)

HALL, PETER G. The Theory and Practice of Regional Planning. London, Pemberton Books, 1970. 103 pp. (18)

HAMILTON, F.E.J. Regional Economic Analysis in Britain and the Commonwealth: A Bibliographical Guide. New York, Schocken, 1970. 410 pp. (19)

ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND REGIONAL INTEGRATION - GENERAL

- HANSEN, NILES M., ed. Growth Centers in Regional Economic Development. New York, The Free Press, 1972. 298 pp. Articles of a theoretical nature about the growth center concept, which has important consequences for the possibilities of regional economic cooperation in Africa. (20)
- HOOVER, EDGAR M. An Introduction to Regional Economics. New York, Knopf, 1971. 395 pp. (21)
- "International Integration and National Development." In: OECD Observer, vol. 41, August 1969, pp. 42-45. (22)
- JABER, TAYSEER A. "The Relevance of Traditional Integration Theory to Less Developed Countries." In: Journal of Common Market Studies, (Oxford), vol. 19, March 1971, pp. 253-257. (23)
- *KAHNERT, F., P. RICHARDS, E. STOUTJESDIK, and P. THOMOPOULOS. Economic Integration Among Developing Countries, Paris, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1969. 164 pp. Provides a realistic analysis of the foreseeable obstacles to, and necessary preconditions for, the success of any attempt at international integration. Study is based both on theoretical considerations and on the experience already gained in integration schemes in the Third World. (24)
- KUKLINSKI, ANTONI, ed. Growth Poles and Growth Centres in Regional Planning. Paris, The Hague, Mouton, 1972. 306 pp., tables, maps, digrs. Contents include: "Growth Poles and Growth Centres Theory as Applied to Settlement Development in Tanzania" - "Periodical Growth Poles in the Spatial Structure of the Libyan Economy." (25)
- LAIRD, WILLIAM E. and JAMES R. RINEHART. "Regional Development in Developing Nations." In: Developing Economies, (Tokyo), vol. 7, March 1969, pp. 22-34. (26)
- LEVEN, CHARLES L., JOHN B. LEGLER, and PERRY SHAPIRO. An Analytical Framework for Regional Development. Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press, 1970. 192 pp.. (27)
- LIPSEY, RICHARD G. The Theory of Customs Unions: A General Equilibrium Analysis. London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1970. 176 pp. (28)

ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND REGIONAL INTEGRATION - GENERAL

- LOGAN, M. I. "The Process of Regional Development and Its Implications for Planning." In: The Nigerian Geographical Journal, vol. 13, no. 2, December 1970, pp. 109-120. (29)
- MASSELL, BENTON. Small Nations and Regional Development. Paper presented at the AID Conference on Regional African Development in Africa, November 1969. 26 pp. Available from the African Studies Association. (30)
- ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT. Multi-disciplinary Aspects of Regional Development. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of Directors of Development Training and Research Institutes, Montpellier, France, September 1968. Paris, OECD Development Center, 1969. 272 pp. (31)
- PILLAI, N.Q. and others. Regional Development and Economic Growth: The Problem Background; A Select Bibliography. Monticello, Illinois, Council of Planning Librarians, 1970. 18 pp. (32)
- PLASSCHAERT, SYLVAIN R.F. Comments on the Political Economy of Regional Integration Among Developing Countries. Louvain, University of Louvain, Centre for Development Planning, 1970. 38 pp. (33)
- POKSHISHEVSKIY, V.V. "Soviet Geographers on the Regionalization of Developing Countries." In: Soviet Geography: Review and Translations, vol. 16, no. 8, October 1969, pp. 458-472. (34)
- REYNOLDS, S.E. "Customs Union Among Developing Countries." In: Malayan Economic Review, (Singapore), vol. 14, April 1970, pp. 15-28. (35)
- RICHARDSON, HARRY W. Regional Economics: Location Theory, Urban Structure, and Regional Change. New York, Praeger, 1969. 457 pp. (36)
- *ROBSON, PETER. Current Problems of Economic Integration: Fiscal Compensation and the Distribution of Benefits in Economic Groupings of Developing Countries. New York, United Nations, 1971. 39 pp. (37)

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- *RWEYEMAMU, J.F. "International Trade and Developing Countries: An Essay on the Analysis of the Causes of Poverty of the Developing Countries." In: Uchumi, (Dar es Salaam), vol. 1, no. 1, 1972, pp. 15-28. Thorough economic analysis of the 'widening gap', reasons for underdevelopment, and policy choices. Advocates regional integration among developing countries, especially the harmonization of industrial programs. (38)
- SAKAMOTO, JORGE. "Industrial Development and Integration of Underdeveloped Countries." In: Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 7, no. 4, June 1969, pp. 283-304. (39)
- SCHILLER, OTTO. Cooperation and Integration in Agricultural Production; Concepts and Practical Application; An International Synopsis. London, Asia Publishing House, 1969. 230 pp. (40)
- SHOURIE, ARUN. "The Use of Macro-Economic Regional Models of Developing Countries for Forecasts and Policy Prescription: Some Reflections on Current Practice." In: Oxford Economic Papers, vol. 24, no. 1, March 1972, pp. 1-35. (41)
- SINGH, MANMOHAN. Regional Development Banks. New York, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1970. 80 pp., tables. A full account of the capital structure, organization, and operations of the Inter-American, African, and Asian regional development banks. (42)
- SLOAN, JOHN W. "The Strategy of Development Regionalism: Benefits, Distribution, Obstacles, and Capabilities." In: Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 10, no. 2, December 1971, pp. 138-162. (43)
- STOUTJESDIJK, ARDY. "LDC Regional Markets: Do They Work?" In: Columbia Journal of World Business, vol. 5, no. 5, September-October 1970, pp. 53-60. Discusses the experiences of six developing countries' regional markets of which three are in Africa -- the East African Economic Community (EAEC), the Central African Customs and Economic Union (UDEAC), and the Maghreb Common Market. (44)

ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND REGIONAL INTEGRATION - GENERAL

"UNCTAD's Research Programme on Trade Expansion, Economic Cooperation and Regional Integration among Developing Countries." In: Journal of Common Market Studies, (Oxford), vol. 7, June 1969, pp. 336-339. (45)

UNITED NATIONS. Current Problems of Economic Integration: Agricultural and Industrial Cooperation Among the Developing Countries. New York, United Nations, 1971. 126 pp. (46)

-----DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS. Selected Experiences in Regional Development. New York, United Nations, 1970. 146 pp. (47)

VAJDA, IMRE. "Intégration, union économique et état national." In: Tiers-Monde, vol. 10, no. 37, January-March 1969, pp. 25-47. (48)

VAN ESPEN, PHILIPPE. "Les unions douanières dans les tiers monde; une approche théorique." In: Cultures et Développement, (Louvain), vol. 3, no. 3, 1971. (49)

WHITE, JOHN. Regional Development Banks. New York, Praeger and The Overseas Development Institute, 1972. 204 pp. Author argues that the creation of regional banks should not be regarded as an effort to create "little World Banks" but as an act of political resistance against the developed countries' hegemony in the world. (50)

WIONCZEK, MIGUEL S., ed. Economic Cooperation in Latin America, Africa, and Asia: A Handbook of Documents. Cambridge, MIT Press, 1969. 566 pp. (51)

INTER-AFRICAN COOPERATION AND INTEGRATION

"Africa and Economic Cooperation." In: African Target/Objectifs Africains, vol. 4, no. 6, June 1970, pp. 10-11, 25. Discusses the Center for Economic Cooperation of the Economic Commission for Africa. (52)

"L'Agence de Coopération Culturelle et Technique." In: Revue Juridique et Politique: Indépendance et Coopération, no. 3, July-September 1970, pp. 419-490. (53)

INTER-AFRICAN COOPERATION AND INTEGRATION

AHOOJO-PATEL, KRISHNA. "Economic Cooperation in Africa: The Institutional Framework." In: Journal of World Trade Law, vol. 3, no. 3, 1969, pp. 251-271. (54)

*ALUKO, SAMUEL A. "Economic Integration." In: Africa: An International Business, Economic and Political Monthly, no. 4, 1971, pp. 12-17. Concludes that one of the objectives of increased economic integration in Africa should be an increased domestication, nationalization, and Africanization of the economy. More and more Africans should participate in production, distribution and exchange. (55)

-----"Regional Economic Development in Africa." In: Arms and African Development: Proceedings of the First Pan-African Citizens Conference, edited by Frederick Arkhurst, New York, Praeger, 1972, pp. 119-142. Discusses the case for economic integration, conditions, and various regional groups. (56)

ARKHURST, FREDERICK S. "Problems of Economic Integration in Africa." In: Africa in the Seventies and Eighties; Issues in Development, edited by Frederick S. Arkhurst, New York, Praeger, 1970, pp. 372-387. Explores the need for, the obstacles to, and prospects for economic integration in Africa. (57)

BEAVEN, P.J. The Application of Terrain Evaluation to the Trans-African Highway Project. African Highway Conference, Rabat, Morocco, April 1972. 11 pp. (58)

BLAGOJEVIC, N. "Integration Movements in Africa." In: International Problems, (Belgrade), 1961, pp. 141-169. Concludes that African unification is necessitated by the economic urgency of a speeding up of development. (59)

BUGNICOURT, JACQUES. "Conjunction, corrélations et contiguïté des disparités régionales en Afrique." In: Cultures et Développement, (Louvain), vol. 2, nos. 3-4, 1969-1970, pp. 607-626. (60)

"La caisse centrale de coopération économique en Afrique noire." In: Europe France Outremer, (Paris), vol. 47, no 479, December 1969, pp. 30-33. (61)

INTER-AFRICAN COOPERATION AND INTEGRATION

- CHERON, F. and others. "Les marchés communs régionaux et les problèmes des transports et des voies de communication." In: Afrique et Asie, nos. 87-88, 1969, pp. 18-38. Lists advantages of economic unions between African states, and discusses specific transportation and communication needs. (62)
- "Collaboration between Existing Afro-Asian Federations of Industries and Their Role in Setting Up New Ones." In: Industrial Egypt, (Cairo), vol. 4, no. 1, January-March 1970, pp. 1-16. (63)
- "Convention relative à l'Agence de Coopération Culturelle et Technique." In: Revue Française d'Études Politiques Africaines, no. 57, September 1970, pp. 82-93. (64)
- DECKER, G. International River Basins and Regional Development in Africa. Paper presented at AID Conference on Regional African Development, November 1969, 48 pp. Available from the African Studies Association. (65)
- DUMONT, RENÉ. "Le mouvement coopératif africain: Plus d'échecs que de réussitès." In: Revue Françaises d'Études Politiques Africaines, no. 59, November 1970, pp. 37-53. (66)
- "Economic Cooperation in Africa." In: Economic Bulletin for Africa, (Addis Ababa), vol. 9, June 1969, pp. 7-11. (67)
- "Economic Cooperation in the African Region." In: African Target/Objectifs Africains, vol. 3, no. 6, September 1970, pp. 12-13. (68)
- EICHER, CARL. Regional Programming for Rural Development in Tropical Africa. Paper presented at AID Conference on Regional African Development, November 1969. 28 pp. Available from the African Studies Association. (69)
- ELEAZU, UMA OKE. Pan-Africanism After 1958: The Traditionalization of a Radical Movement. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Boston, 1970. 23 pp. Available from the Association. (70)
- ETTINGER, JAMES. "'Regionalnoye' sotrudinvestvo v Afrika." In: Azika i Afrika Segodnja, (Moscow), no. 3, March 1969, pp. 8-10. Discusses existing economic cooperation in West Africa and in East Africa. (71)

INTER-AFRICAN COOPERATION AND INTEGRATION

- EWING, A.F. "African Economic Cooperation Revisited." In: Journal of World Trade Law, vol. 4, March-April 1970, pp. 362-376. (72)
- FOCH, RENE. "Steps Toward Unity in Europe and in Africa." In: Africa, Progress Through Cooperation, edited by John Karefa-Smart, Dodd, Mead, and Co., 1966, pp. 203-216. Concludes that on both continents intermediate stages of integration must occur gradually. (73)
- FRIEDRICHS, DIETER. "Association Problems of African States." In: Intereconomics, no. 8, August 1970, pp. 246-248. Discusses foreign economic relations, African trade agreements, and African political unions. (74)
- GAMBARI, IBRAHIM. "Which Way Africa?" In: African Progress, vol. 1, no.3, June 1971, pp. 11-12. Outline of the development of regional associations, and an assessment of their relationship to the development of African unity. (75)
- GEDAMU, T. "Economic Cooperation in Africa." In: The Challenge of Development, (Nairobi), East African Publishing House, 1968, pp. 76-92. Analyzes African efforts towards economic cooperation and the structure and functions of various regional institutions. (76)
- GONIDEC, P.F. L'Etat Africain: Evolution - Fédéralisme - Centralisation et Décentralisation - Pan-africanisme. Paris, Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence, 1970. 440 pp. (77)
- *GREEN, REGINALD H. and ANN SEIDMAN. Unity or Poverty? The Economics of Pan-Africanism. London, Penguin, 1968. 364 pp. An exposition and analysis of the institutional and structural forces obstructing development in Africa. The negative economic consequences of balkanization are emphasized, and the case for an African economic union is presented. (78)
- HADZI-VASILEVA, J. "Inter-African Economic Cooperation." In: African Boundary Problems, edited by Carl Gosta Widstrand, Uppsala, The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1969, pp. 161-165. Examines the current trade situation between African countries, and notes barriers to cooperation. (79)

INTER-AFRICAN COOPERATION AND INTEGRATION

*HAZELWOOD, ARTHUR, ed. African Integration and Disintegration: Case Studies in Economic and Political Union. London, Oxford University Press, 1967. 414 pp. Issued under the auspices of the Oxford University Institute of Economics and Statistics and the Royal Institute of International Affairs. Covers economic unions between Senegal and Gambia, in Equatorial Africa and East Africa; political unions of Nigeria, the Central African Federation, the union of British and Italian Somalia, and French and British Cameroun. (80)

HELMSCHROTT, H. "Integrations und Desintegrations: tendenzen in Schwarzafrika der ersten dekade inder Unabhangigkeit." In: International Africa Forum, vol. 6, no. 9, September-October 1970, pp. 553-558. Discusses the failure of common markets instituted in Africa. (81)

HOFFMAN, PAUL G. "A Continent of Neighbors." In: Africa, Progress Through Cooperation, edited by John Karefa-Smart, New York, Dodd, Mead and Co., 1966, pp. 1-10. Discusses the African Conference on Progress Through Cooperation; agenda included problems of national development, internal cohesiveness, and external cooperation. (82)

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. Third African Regional Conference, Accra, 1969. Report I: Social Change and Social Progress in Africa. Geneva, ILO, 1969. 118 pp. Discusses problems confronting developing African nations including regional economic cooperation. (83)

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*Intra-Sub-Tropical Cooperation and Trade in East Africa in the Field of Agriculture: Phase I. Rome, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 1971. 363 pp. Contains chapters on agricultural production, intra-regional trade, forecasts of demand, production, trade, and possibilities of cooperation in agronomic research, agricultural education, and other fields. (85)

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- KHALIL, K.H. "The Conventional Theory of Economic Integration and the African Conditions." In: L'Egypte Contemporaine, (Cairo), vol. 62, April 1971, pp. 169-188. (89)
- KORNEGAY, FRANCIS A., Jr. Selected Guide to Resources for the Study of Pan-Africanism. Washington, D.C., Washington Task Force on African Affairs, 1970. 5 pp. (90)
- KUFN, W.E. "Grenzen und Möglichkeiten der wirtschaftlichen Zusammen -- arbeit unter Afrikanischen Entwicklungslandern." In: Aussenwirtschaft, vol. 1, March 1970, pp. 101-117. The absence of complementarity of national economies and the weak monetary stability of African nations constitute the principle obstacles to authentic regional integration. (91)
- LAURENCINE, FRANCK. "L'Organisation de la coopération entre instituts de formation administrative en Afrique." In: CAFRAD Institutes and Schools Chronicles, (Tangier), no. 5C, December 1970, pp. 57-68. (92)
- LEDUC, GASTON. "La coopération monétaire inter-Africaine." In: Afrique Contemporaine, no. 59, January-February 1972, pp. 21-28. (93)
- LUC, JEAN CLAUDE. "L'Agence de Coopération Culturelle et Technique des pays francophones: Bilan et perspectives." In: Revue Française d'Etudes Politiques Africaines, no. 70, October 1971, pp. 62-81. (94)
- McNULTY, MICHAEL L. "African Urban Systems, Transportation Networks and Regional Inequalities." In: African Urban Notes, Fall 1972, pp. 56-66. (95)
- MARTIN, JANE. A Bibliography on African Regionalism. Boston, Boston University African Studies Center, 1969. 121 pp. (96)

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- MILLIMONO, ROGER. "Bilan des groupements économiques en Afrique." In: Afrique Nouvelle, no. 1178, March 1970, pp. 8-9. (97)
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- *MUTHARIKA, B.W.T. Toward Multinational Economic Cooperation in Africa. New York, Praeger, 1972. 434 pp. Presents a framework for multinational cooperation in Africa, with the historical background of cooperative efforts. Discusses cooperation among nations in agriculture, industry, trade, and transport and communications. Treats the political ramifications of intersectoral groupings. Includes a complete list of all African multinational economic organizations. (99)
- NOWZAD, B. "Economic Integration in Central and West Africa." In: IMF Staff Papers, (Washington, D.C.), vol. 16, no. 1, March 1969, pp. 103-139. Discusses problems of establishing a viable regional economic community on the African continent. (100)
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- *ROBSON, PETER. Economic Integration in Africa. Evanston, Northwestern University Press, 1969. 320 pp. Discusses rationale and scope of economic integration in Africa, focusing on customs unions, the distribution of the costs and benefits of integration, fiscal and monetary integration, and the need for payment and credit agreements. A theoretical chapter holds that historical theories of trade creation and trade diversion are not necessarily salient for Africa. (107)
- SHORT, PHILIP. "The ADB's Dilemma: Curtail Projects or Seek Aid Overseas." In: African Development, October 1971, pp. 12-13. Assesses current situation of the African Development Bank. (108)
- SOHN, LOUIS B. Basic Documents of African Regional Organizations. Vol. I. Dobbs Ferry, New York, Oceana Publications, 1971. 393 pp., bibl. Contains chapters on the OAU and preliminary organizations, the African Development Bank, and regional groups in francophone African organizations. (109)
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- ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA. "Development Planning and Economic Integration in Africa." In: Journal of Development Planning, no. 1, 1969, pp. 107-156. (113)
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- TRAINING COURSE IN BUDGET PLAN HARMONIZATION. Harmonization of Fiscal and Budgetary Procedures and Policies with Development Planning. Addis Ababa, UNECA, 1970. 84 pp., tables. (116)
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- VINAY, BERNARD. "La Zone Franc." In: Revue Juridique et Politique: Indépendance et Coopération, no. 1, January-March 1971, pp. 3-14. (118)
- VON DER ROPP, KLAUS F. "Ansätze zu regionale integration in Schwarzafrika." In: Europa-Archives, (Frankfurt), vol. 26, June 1971, pp. 429-436. Concerned with the state of regional integration in Black Africa. (119)
- WODIE, FRANCIS. Les Institutions Internationales Régionales en Afrique Occidentale et Centrale. Paris, Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence, 1970. 274 pp. (120)

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- DECRAENE, PHILIPPE. "O.A.U.: Le prix des divisions." In: Revue Française d'Etudes Politiques Africaines, no. 46, October 1969, pp. 7-8. (122)
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- "O.A.U. - 1st All Africa Trade Fair." In: Africa: An International Business, Economic, and Political Monthly, no. 7, 1972, pp. 48-55. The Nairobi fair, designed to encourage trade and contacts among African states, is discussed by Diallo Telli of the OAU and Robert Gardiner of UNECA. (124)
- "The OAU in the Seventies." In: African Progress, vol. 1, no. 3, June 1971, pp. 5-7. The 1960s were a period of nationalism; the 70s should be a period of Pan-Africanism and increased inter-African trade. (125)
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ORGANISATION COMMUNE AFRICAINE MALGACHE ET MAURICIENNE (OCAM)

- BERNETEL, PAUL. "OCAM - et après?" In: Jeune Afrique, no. 591, pp. 14-17. Discusses Eighth Conference of OCAM in Lomé in April 1972. (127)
- DIALLO, SIRADIOU. "L'OCAM." In: Ibid., no. 582, pp. 26-28. Concludes that the Organization, which was largely held together by French support, is now risking disintegration. (128)

ORGANISATION COMMUNE AFRICAINE MALGACHE ET MAURICIENNE (OCAM)

"Etats africains et malgache associés: Les possibilités d'industrialisation." In: Industries et Travaux d'Outremer, vol. 20, no. 219, pp. 119-124. (129)

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- BRANDT, W. "Problems of the Second Development Decade." In: Intereconomics, vol. 69, no. 8, August 1969, pp. 242-244. Discusses economic cooperation between developed and developing countries. (138)
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- FAIR, T.J.D. The Pattern of Spatial Development in Africa South of the Sahara as a Guide to the Regionalization of Economic Aid. Paper presented at the AID Conference on Regional African Development, November 1969. 36 pp. Available from the African Studies Association. (140)
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- MBOYA, TOM J. "The Need for Cooperation in Africa." In: Africa, Progress Through Cooperation, edited by John Karefa-Smart, Dodd, Mead and Co., 1966, pp. 31-38. Discusses the ideal form of cooperation -- "aid through trade" -- which can help reduce the dependence of African nations. (143)
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- "Special Role for Private Capital. New Multinational Financial Institution to Support African Economic Development." In: Standard Bank Review, May 1970, pp. 8-9. (146)

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COSGROVE, C.A. and K.J. TWITCHETT. "The Second Yaoundé Convention in Perspective." In: International Relations, (London), vol. 3, no. 9, 1970, pp. 679-689. Discusses the association of eighteen African states with the EEC; gives financial details.

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DAVID, JACQUES E. "La deuxième convention de Yaoundé est entrée en vigueur le 1^{er} janvier 1971; vers une meilleure adaptation des aides communautaires aux besoins réels des Etats associés." In: Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique Equatoriale et du Cameroun, Etudes et Statistiques, Bulletin Mensuel, (Paris), no. 160, January 1971, pp. 8-31. The Second Yaoundé Convention explored means of better utilization of EEC aid for the actual needs of the associated states.

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"Les états associés prennent position sur certains problèmes généraux." In: Bulletin d'Information de la Coopération au Développement, no. 24, (Brussels) January-February 1969, pp. 1-3. A short article which discusses the new system of association between the EEC and the EAMA. The structure of the Yaoundé Convention is considered too rigid, modifications are proposed and the states of the trade within the community, that is EURAFRICA, is described. Financial and technical cooperation is indicated. (157)

"L'évolution de l'association des états africains et malgache avec la C.E.E. depuis le traité de Rome jusqu'à la convention de Yaoundé II du 29 juillet 1969." In: Bulletin de l'Association pour l'Etude des Problèmes d'Outre-mer, (Paris), 22nd Year, no. 160, October-November 1969, 55 pp., tables, bibl. Discusses developments of the association of the O.A.S. with the European Common Market since the Yaoundé convention. (158)

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LEWIS, ROY. "Commonwealth Africa and the Enlarged Community." In: The Round Table, (London), pp. 515-522. Discusses

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- OKIGBO, P.N.C. Africa and the Common Market. Evanston, Northwestern University Press, 1967. 183 pp. Contains chapters on the genesis of the European Economic Community, the 1958 Association of African Countries, the 1963 Association of Independent African States, Nigeria and the EEC, the possibilities for an African Common Market, and prospects for the future. (163)
- PECRIAUX, BERNARD. "Les conventions eurafricaines d'association: Yaoundé II et Arusha II." In: Coopération et Développement, no. 32, September-October 1970, pp. 45-48. (164)
- PEPY, D. "Réflexions sur la coopération." In: Revue Française d'Etudes Politiques Africaines, no. 48, December 1969, pp. 31-41. (165)
- PETROVIC, N. "Relations Between the EEC and 18 Associated African Countries." In: International Problems, (Belgrade), vol. 1, no. 1, 1971, pp. 127-244. Discusses negative world market influences on African economies despite favourable terms offered by the EEC. (166)
- RICCARDI, FERDINANDO. "Réflexions sur la nouvelle convention d'association de Yaoundé." In: Revue Française d'Etudes Politiques Africaines. Les Mois en Afrique, (Paris), October 1969, no. 46, pp. 37-53. (167)
- SORDET, MONIQUE. "L'Accord d'Arusha. L'Europe étend son action en Afrique." In: Croissance des Jeunes Nations, (Paris), no. 95, January 1970, pp. 17-18. (168)
- TABOURNEL, JEAN-SIMON. "La convention de Yaoundé et les préférences tarifaires." In: Ibid., no. 95, January 1970, pp. 16-17. (169)
- VIGNES, D. L'Association des Etats Africains et Malgache à la C.E.E. Paris, Armand Colin, 1970. 224 pp. Author presents and interesting study of the problems arising from African association with the E.E.C. Also included are texts related to the Yaoundé Conventions, African associations, and regional cooperation organisations. (170)
- WHITEMAN, KAYE. "The Common Market's African Associates." In: The Round Table, (London), no. 241, January 1971, pp. 71-82. Historical and economic analysis of African association with the E.E.C. (171)

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MAGEE, JAMES S. ECA and the Paradox of African Cooperation. New York, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1970. 64 pp. Cover title - International Conciliation, no. 580. (175)

-----"What Role for E.C.A.? -- or, Pan-Africanism Revisited." In: Journal of Modern African Studies, vol. 9, no. 1, May 1971, pp. 73-89. The author feels that the E.C.A. has accelerated its own decline in influence and effectiveness by its adoption of a Pan-Africanist orientations. (176)

ODAKA, SAMUEL N. "Cooperation in Africa and in the United Nations." In: Africa, Progress Through Cooperation, edited by John Karefa-Smart, Dodd, Mead and Company, New York, 1966, pp. 197-202. Discusses the question of national unity and the factors which militate against this unity. The real problems arising from uneven development existing within a country, exist in Africa, but are not unique to Africa alone. Supports this thesis with examples. (177)

"Tenth Session of ECA -- 8 to 13 February 1971." In: African Targets/Objectifs Africains, vol. 4, no. 1, March 1971, pp. 4-7. Resolutions were passed at this Tunis session on the

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following: monetary and financial cooperation; the African Development Fund; international and intra-African trade; natural resources; economic cooperation; joint ECA/FAO agriculture division; the trans-central African highway; economic research and planning; and statistics. (178)

U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA. Reorganization, Structure and Functions of the Secretariat of the Economic Commission for Africa (The Second Development Decade, 1970-1980). Addis Ababa, 1969. 1 vol., tables. (179)

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-----Cooperation for Economic Development in Eastern Africa. Report of the Eastern African Team. Part Five: Cooperation in Agriculture. New York, United Nations, 197-. 54 pp. Considers cooperation in 1) research, education and extension; 2) other institutional and organizational matters; 3) wheat and wheat products; 4) crop promotion; 5) forestry and forest products; 6) fisheries; 7) game ranching; and 8) livestock. (181)

-----Part Six: Cooperation in Energy. New York, United Nations, 1973. 35 pp. (182)

-----Part Seven: Co-operation in Transport and Communications. New York, 1973. (183)

-----Part 8: Co-operation in Human Resources. New York, 1973. 26 pp. (184)

-----Part 9: Cooperation in Trade. New York, 1973. 40 pp. (185)

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DAVIES, A. "SCOLMA Area Specialization Plan: Congo (Kinshasa), Burundi, Rwanda." In: Leeds African Studies Bulletin, March 1969, pp. 2-5. Describes cooperative library services in the region. (186)

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DIKSHIT, R.D. "The Failure of Federalism in Central Africa: A Politico-Geographical Postmortem." In: The Professional Geographer, vol. 23, no. 3, July 1971, pp. 224-228. Concludes that the essential politico-geographical base of the defunct Federation was plural rather than federal. (187)

"Promotion of Multinational Cooperation in Central Africa." In: African Targets/Objectifs Africains, vol. 4, no. 2, June 1971, pp. 16-20. Discusses ECA's efforts to promote multinational cooperation in the fields of transport and sugar production between Burundi, Rwanda, and Zaire. (188)

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UGEUX, ETIENNE. "Le Burundi a la nécessité d'une entente régionale: Rencontre avec M. Simbananiye, Ministère des Affaires Etrangères." In: Ibid., no. 385, October 10, 1971, pp. 342-344. (190)

-----"Le Rwanda a la nécessité d'une entente régionale." In: Ibid., no. 399, May 10, 1972, pp. 7-9. (191)

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(See also THE UNITED NATIONS AND AFRICAN INTEGRATION)

Annual Trade Report of Tanzania, Uganda, and Kenya. Foreign Commonwealth Office, Overseas Development Administration, 1971. Un-numbered. (192)

AROWOLO, EDWARD A. "Economic Cooperation in East Africa." In: Finance and Development, vol. 7, no. 1, March 1970, pp. 47-53. Describes attempts at economic cooperation in Kenya, Tanzania, and Uganda. Also examines the extent of cooperation envisaged in the Treaty for East African Cooperation. (193)

Criteria to Select Priority Industries in a Developing Common Market: Some Suggestions from East Africa. 22 pp., 9,500 words, 4 tables. Peter McLaughlin Associates, Ltd. This paper attempts to outline the problem of selection of the "most important" industries in a common market environment. Five economic impact criteria are used to screen some 36 candidate industries. Other screens include those of immediacy and size; a set of "desirable" criteria as well as a

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- screen which attempts to assess the difficulty of achieving interstate cooperation in each case. (194)
- DUE, JOHN F. and PETER ROBSON. "Tax Harmonization in the East African Common Market." In: Taxation for African Economic Development, edited by Milton C. Taylor, New York, Africana Publishing Corporation, 1969, pp. 491-514. Deals with both customs unions and taxations aspects of the Common Market in East Africa. Concludes that there is a very high degree of economic integration. (195)
- EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY. Annual Trade Report for 1968. Nairobi, 1969. 353 pp. (196)
- Fifty Facts About the East African Community. Nairobi, Information Division, 1969(?) 16 pp. (197)
- Financial Statement for 1967-68 and Reports Thereon by the Auditor-General. Nairobi, 1969. 96 pp. (198)
- East African Industrial Research Organization Annual Report, 1970/71. Nairobi, n.d. (199)
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