



Peace & Security in the Monitoring Country Progress System

USAID/E&E/PO
Program Office
Bureau for Europe and Eurasia
U.S. Agency for International Development

May 2009



Findings Summarized

- **E&E Countries generally align in P&S index as they do in other MCP indices (NT CEE in front, Eurasia lagging, especially CAR)**
 - ~ Russia is the outlier and exception
 - ~ Peace and Security in E&E compares well globally
- **P&S strongly correlated with other MCP Indices, highest with Democratic Reforms**
- **Correlations between P&S components vary widely**
 - ~ Low correlation between counternarcotics and others
 - ~ Moderate to high correlations between conflict mitigation vs. combating WMD vs. security sector reforms vs. counterterrorism
- **Correlations between P&S and other related efforts generally high**

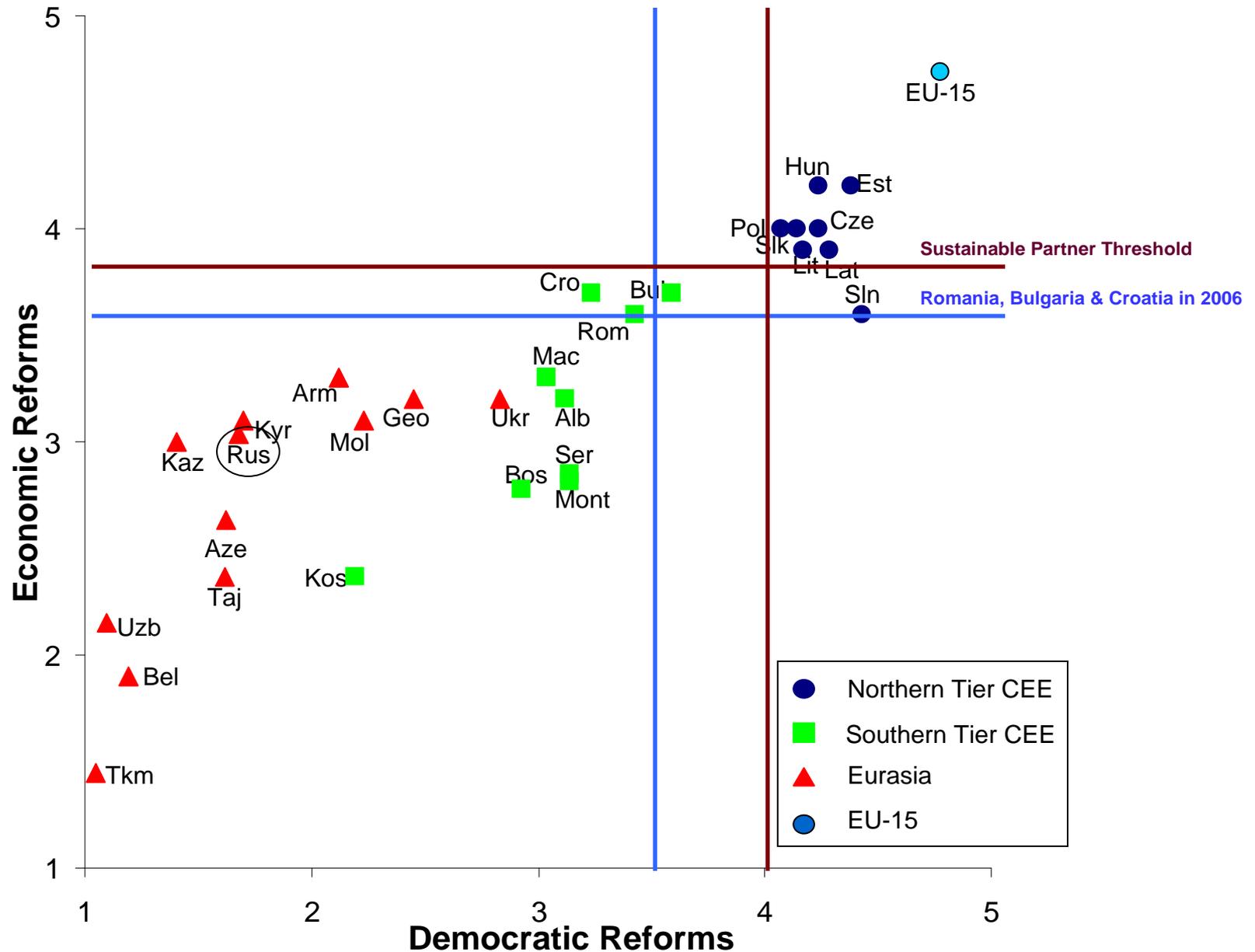
Peace and Security vs. Related Efforts

Descriptive Indices			
Peace and Security Index	Fragility Index	Global Peace Index	Political Terror Scale
<i>USAID/E&E</i>	<i>USAID/DCHA/CMM</i>	<i>Economist Intelligence Unit</i>	<i>human rights scholars in academia</i>
Programmatic aspects (at the country progress level) of USG's efforts to promote peace and security in the world	Current conditions within countries associated with fragility	State of peace in nations	Level of political violence and terror

Peace and Security vs. Related Efforts

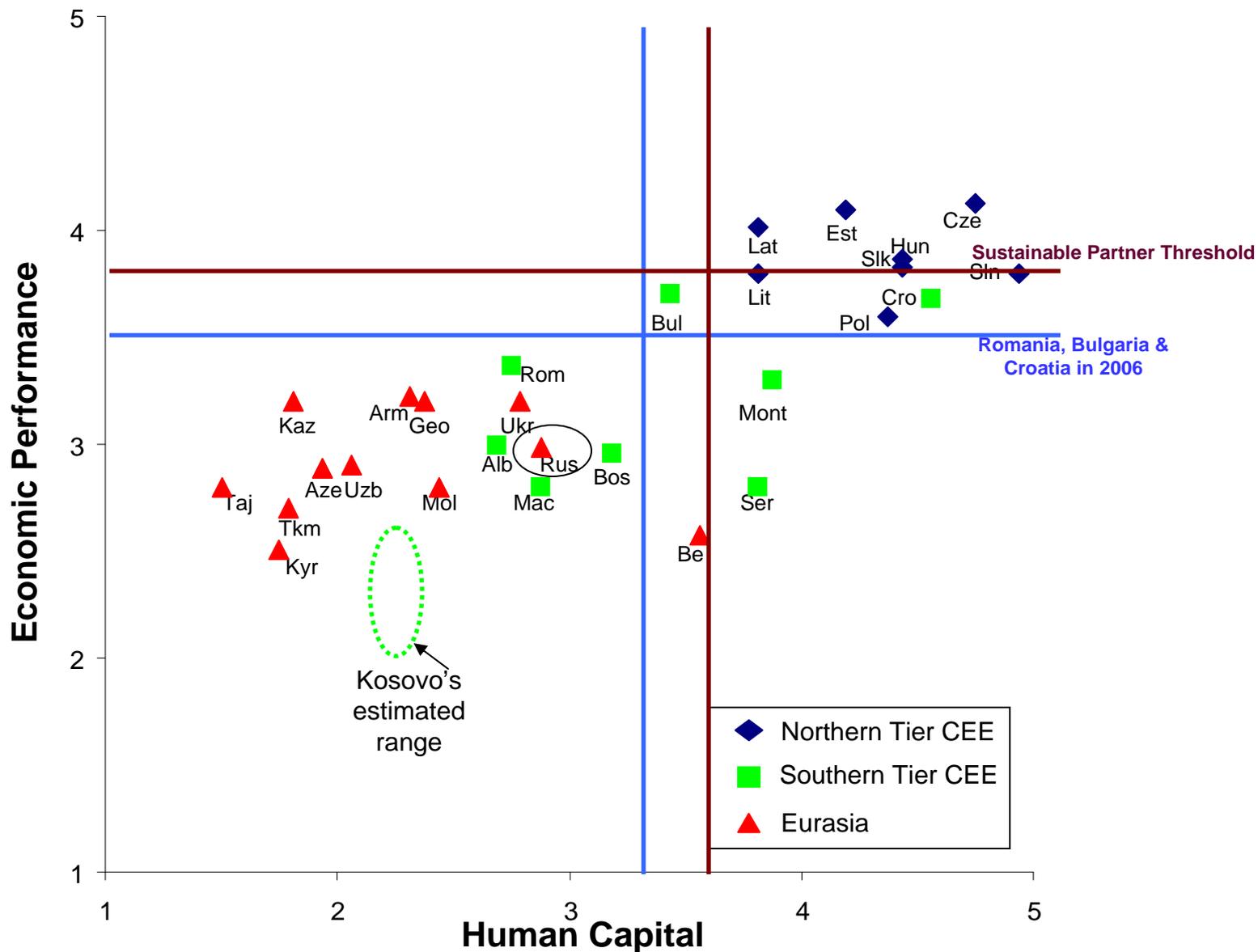
Predictive Indices				
Instability Index	Failed States Index	Index of State Weakness	SIAD Instability Index	Political Stability
<i>USAID/DCHA/CMM & CIDCM, U.MD</i>	<i>Fund for Peace</i>	<i>Brookings</i>	<i>Defense Department</i>	<i>World Bank Institute</i>
Risk of political instability or armed civil conflict	Vulnerability to violent internal conflict and societal deterioration	The capacity and/or will of governments to govern	The potential for the onset, presence, and exit of political instability	The likelihood of violent threats to, or changes in, government, including terrorism

Economic and Democratic Reforms in 2008



Ratings are based on a 1 to 5 scale, with 5 representing most advanced. Freedom House, *Nations in Transit 2008* (June 2008); *Freedom in the World 2009* (January 2009); and EBRD, *Transition Report 2008* (November 2008).

Economic Performance and Human Capital in 2006-2008



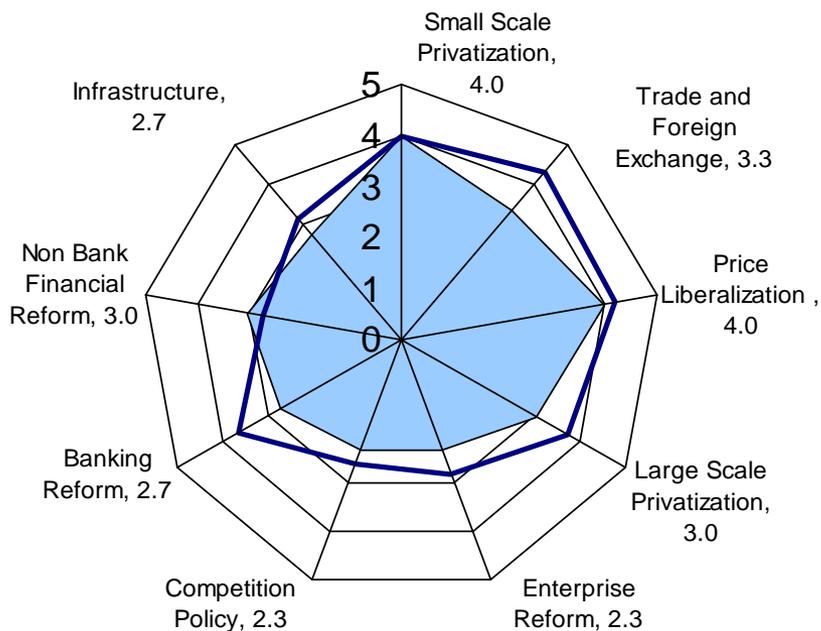
Ratings are based on a scale from 1 to 5, with 5 representing the best score. World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2008* (April 2008); EBRD, *Transition Report 2008* (November 2008), UNECE, *Statistical Division Database* (2008); Fund for Peace, *Failed States Index* (2008); IFC & World Bank, *MSME Database* (2007); UNICEF, *TransMONEE Database* (August 2008); World Health Organization European Health For All Database (2008); Murphy, Petric and Sprout, *Education in Eastern Europe & Eurasia*, USAID/E&E Working Paper #2 (October 2005); IEA, *PIRLS 2008 International Report* (2008) and OECD, *PISA 2006 Science Competencies for Tomorrow's World* (December 2007).



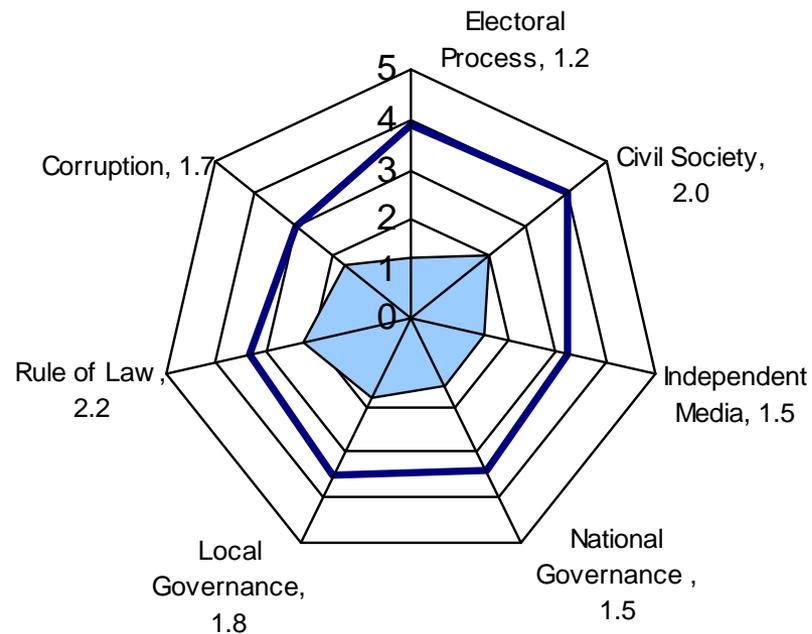
Russia

(versus Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia in 2006)

Economic Reform in 2008



Democratic Reform in 2007

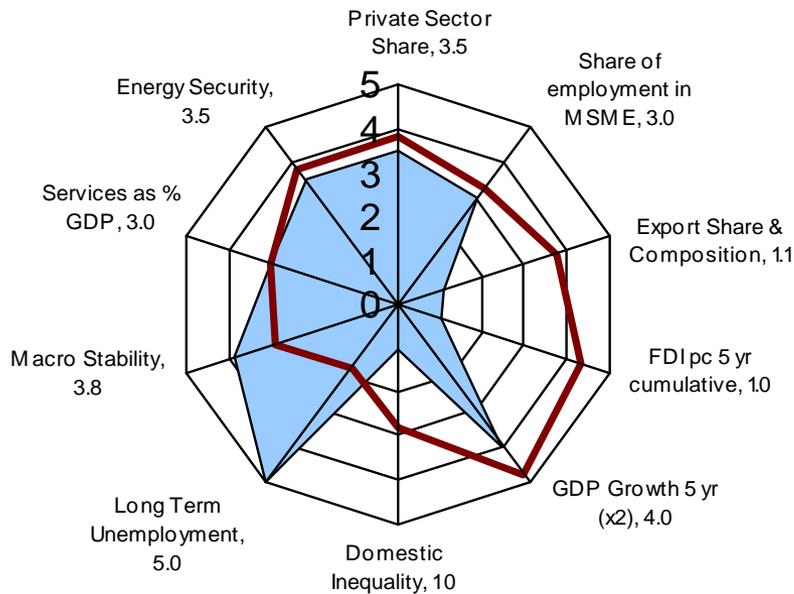




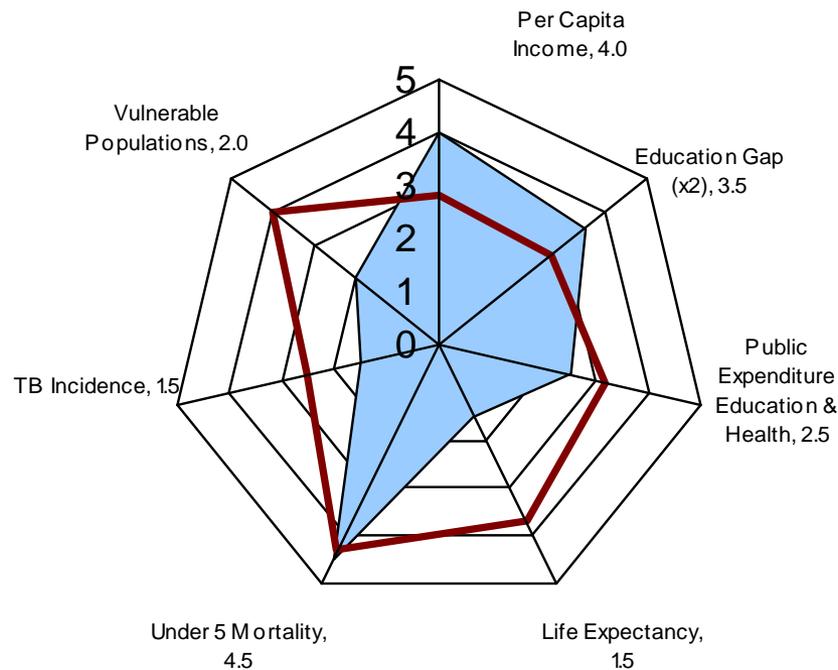
Russia

(versus Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia in 2006)

Economic Performance in 2006-2008



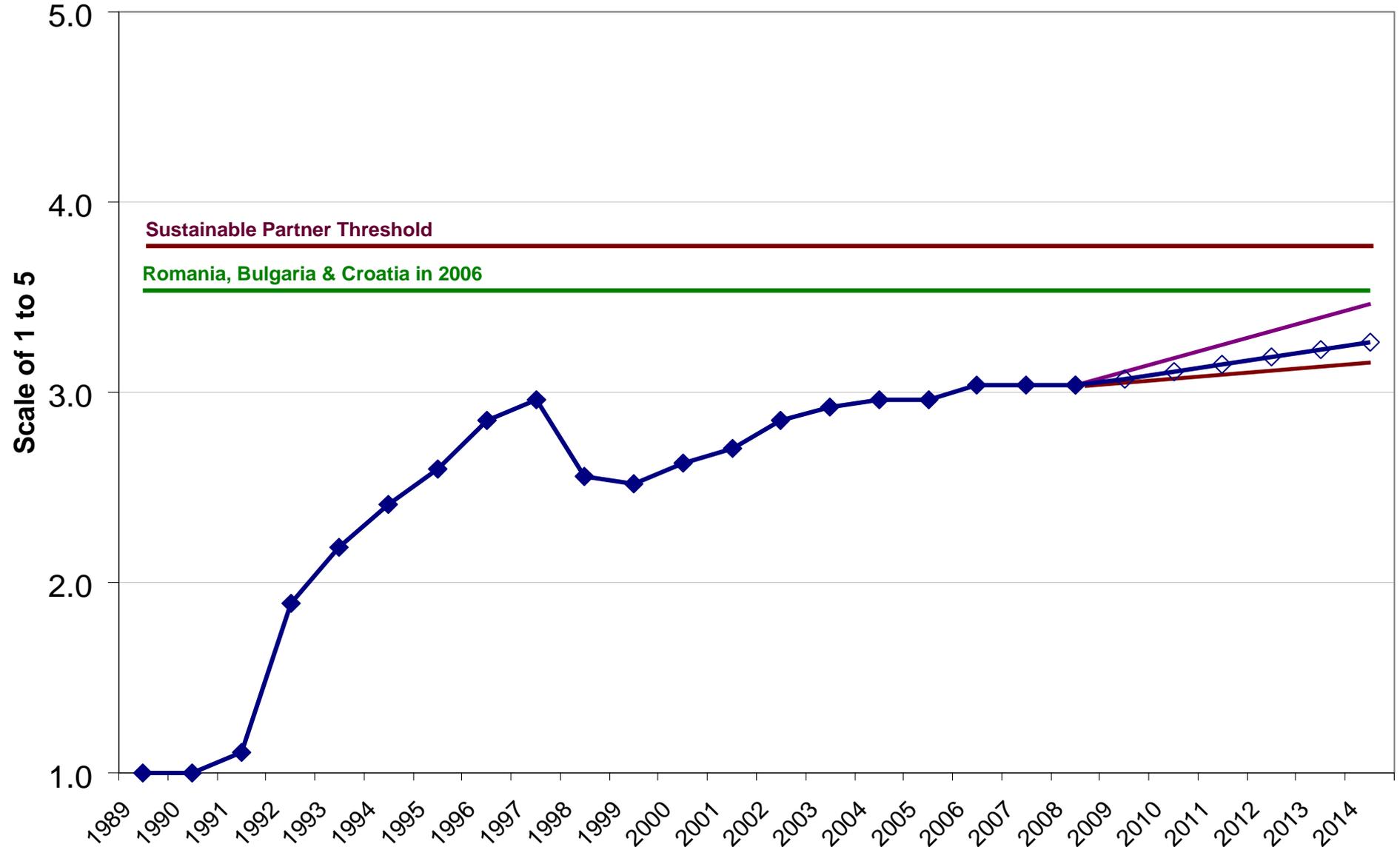
Human Capital in 2006-2007



Ratings are based on a 1 to 5 scale, with 5 representing most advanced. EBRD, *Transition Report 2008* (November 2008); World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2008* (April 2008); Fund for Peace, *Failed States Index* (2008); IFC & World Bank, *MSME Database* (2008); UNICEF, *TransMONEE Database* (August 2008); World Health Organization European Health For All Database (2008); Murphy, Petric and Sprout, *Education in Eastern Europe & Eurasia*, USAID/E&E Working Paper #2 (October 2005); IEA, *PIRLS 2008 International Report* (2008) and OECD, *PISA 2006 Science Competencies for Tomorrow's World* (December 2007).

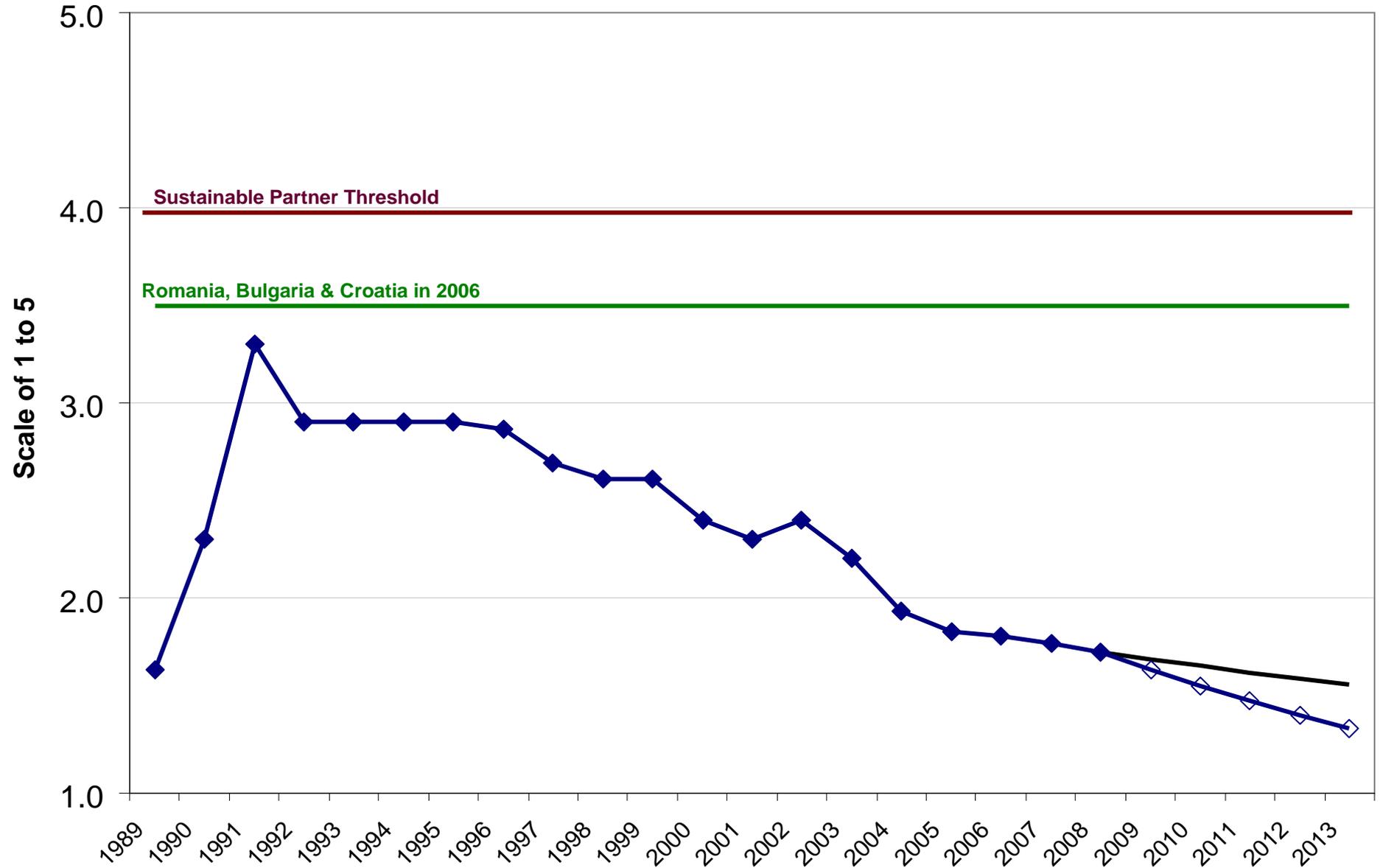


Economic Reforms in Russia



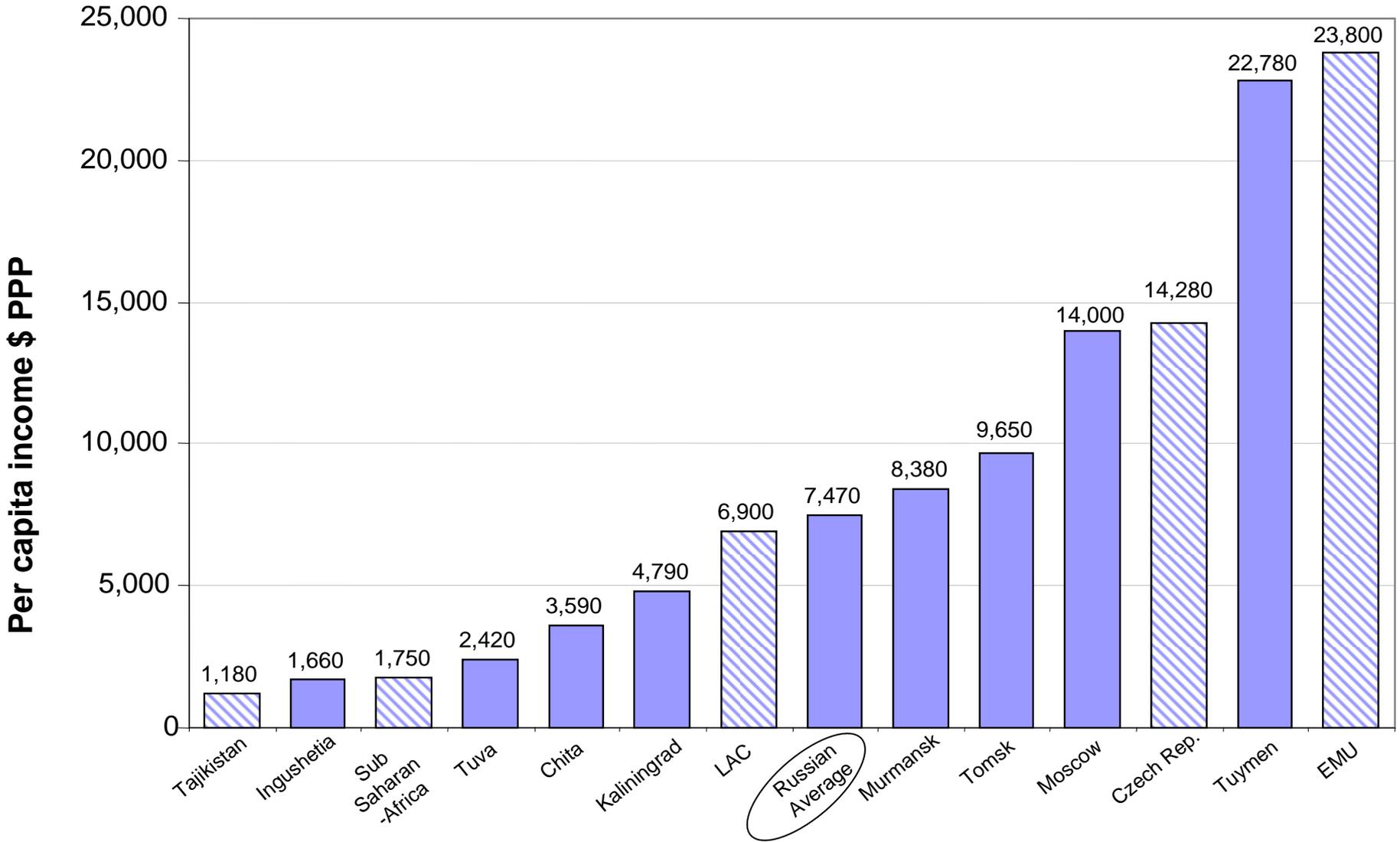
Ratings are based on a 1 to 5 scale, with 5 representing most advanced. USAID, Monitoring Country Progress in CEE & Eurasia system drawing from EBRD, *Transition Report 2006* (November 2006).

Democratic Reforms in Russia



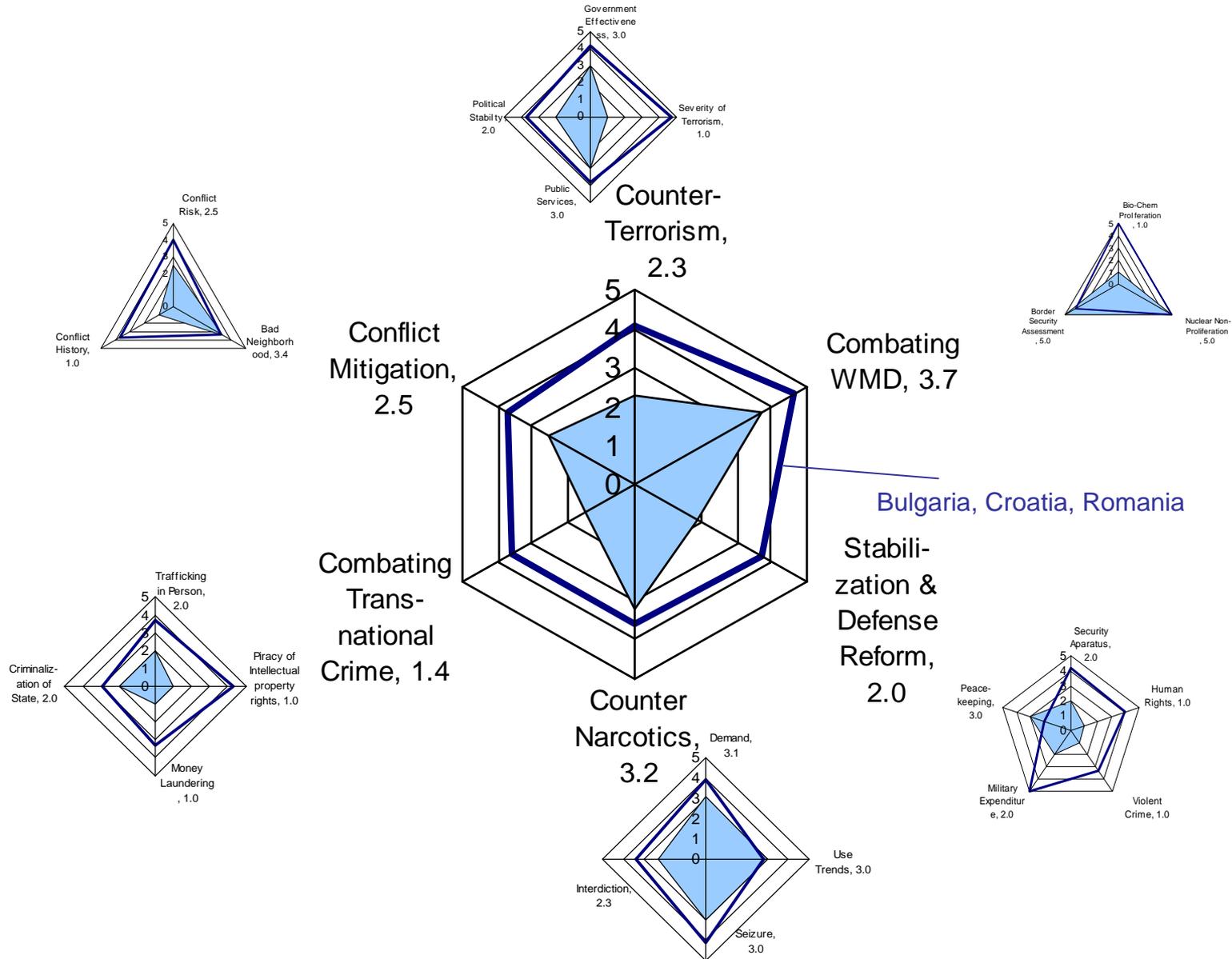
Ratings are based on a 1 to 5 scale, with 5 representing most advanced. USAID, Monitoring Country Progress in CEE & Eurasia system drawing from *Freedom House, Nations in Transit 2007* (2007) and *Freedom of the World 2006* (2007 and earlier versions).

Per Capita Income in Russia





Peace & Security in Russia



Counterterrorism Disaggregated

US State Department,
Country Reports on
Terrorism



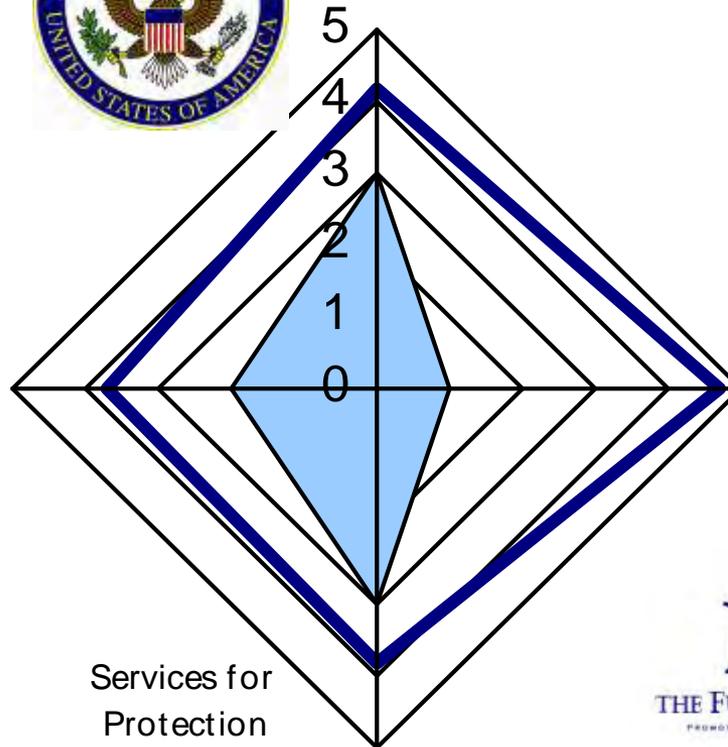
Effectiveness/
Will, 3.0



National Counter Terrorism Center

Political
Stability and
Absence of
Violence, 2.0

Severity of
Terrorism, 1.0



The
World
Bank

World Bank Institute
“Governance Matters”

Services for
Protection
from
Terrorism, 3.0



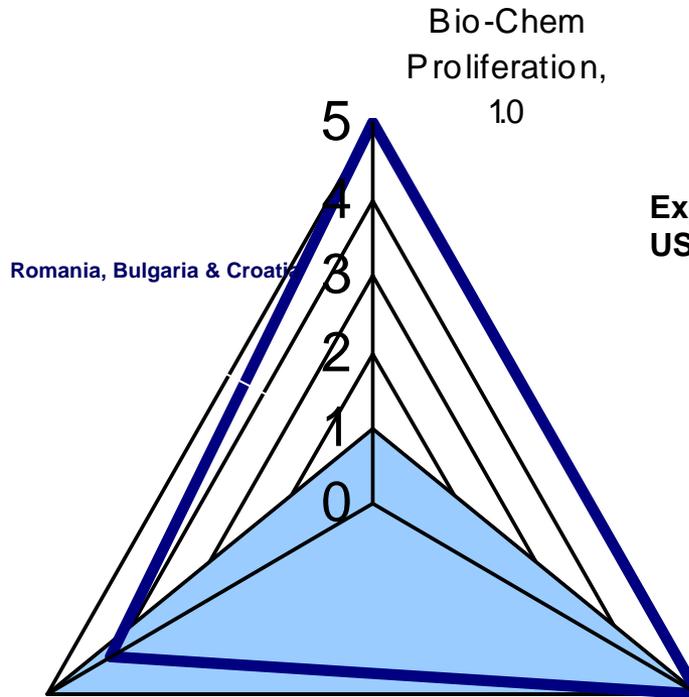
Fund for Peace, Foreign Policy
“Failed States Index”

Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction - Disaggregated



Border Security Assessment, 5.0

US State Department, Bureau for International Security and Non-Proliferation



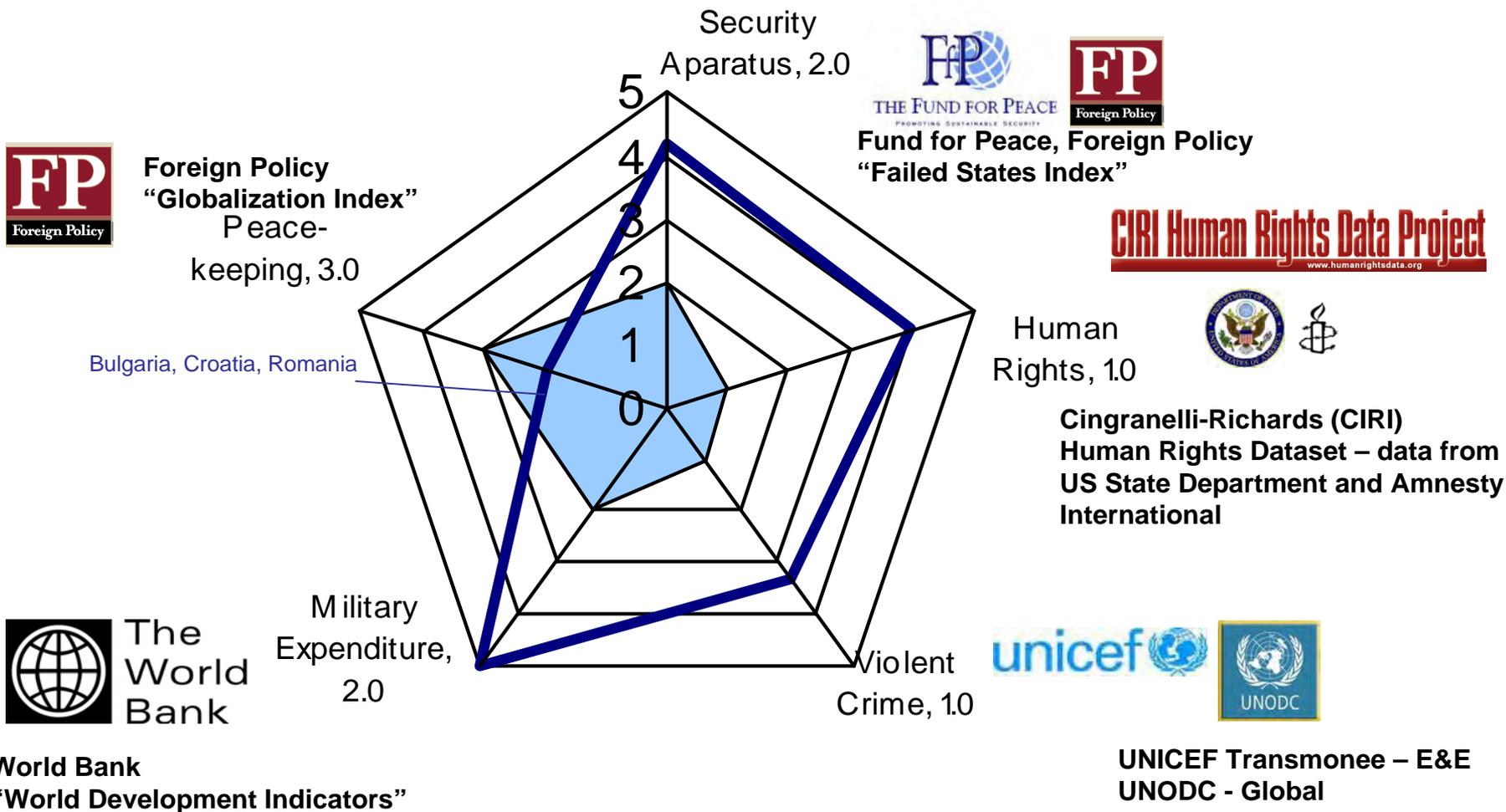
Export Administration US Department of Commerce



Nuclear Non-Proliferation, 5.0

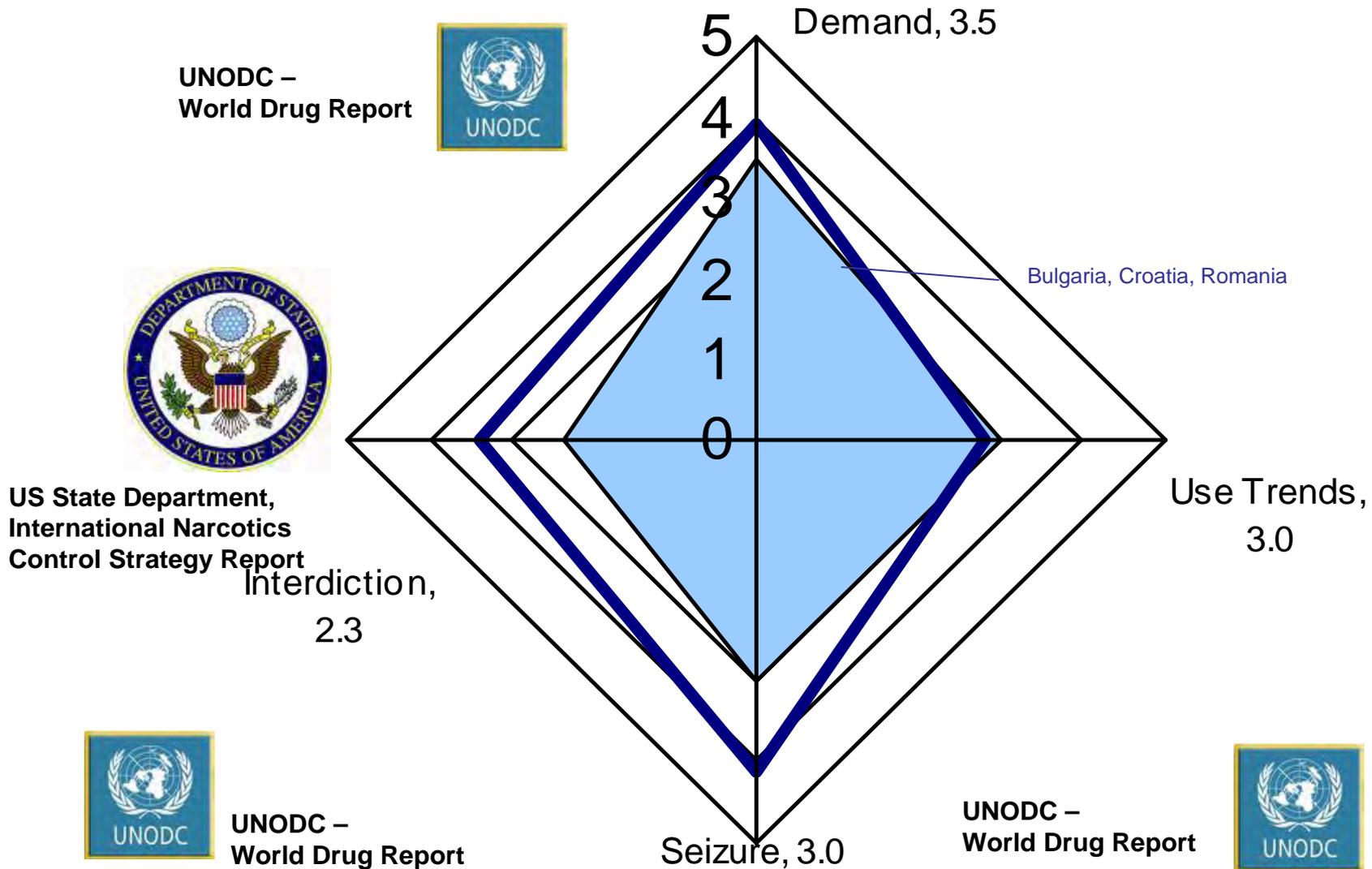
Export Administration US Department of Commerce

Stabilization Operations and Security Sector Reform- Disaggregated



Foreign Policy Magazine and the Fund for Peace, *Failed States Index* (2008); Binghamton University, Cingranelli-Richards *Human Rights Dataset*, (2007); UNICEF TransMONNEE (2003-2004); World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (2008); A.T. Kearney/Foreign Policy Magazine, *Globalization Index* (2007)

Counternarcotics- Disaggregated



Combating Transnational Crime - Disaggregated



US State Department,
Trafficking in Persons
Report

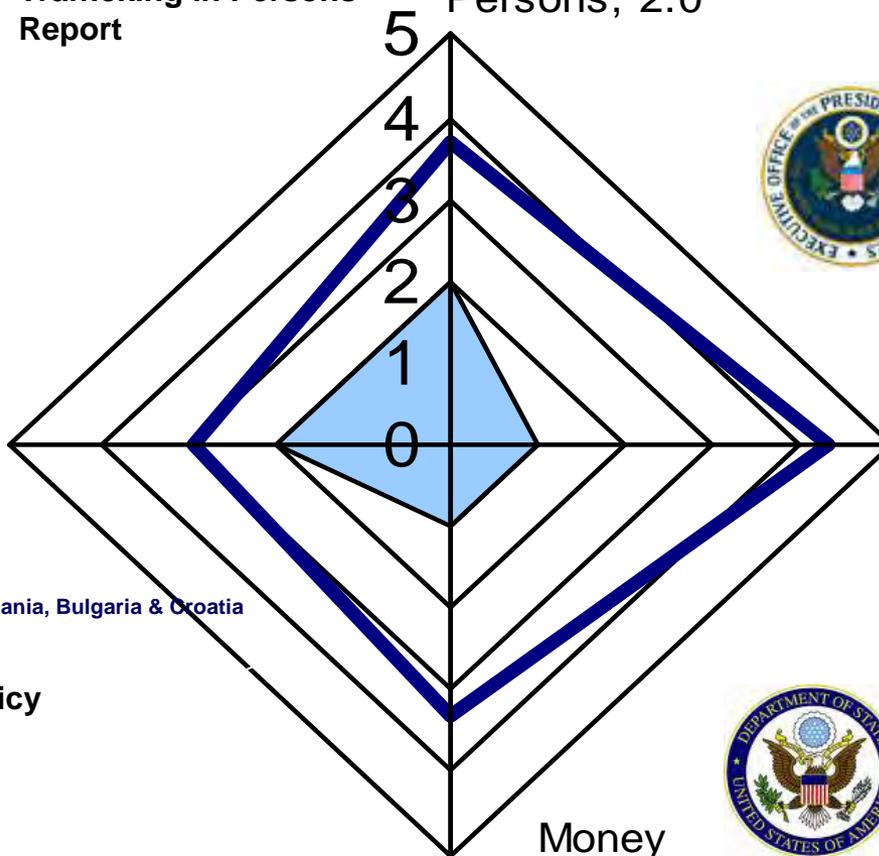
Trafficking in
Persons, 2.0



USTR, Special
301 Report

Piracy of
Intellectual
property
rights, 1.0

Criminaliz-
ation of
State, 2.0



Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia



US State Department,
International Narcotics and
Law Enforcement Affairs,
Strategy Report

Money
Laundering,
1.0

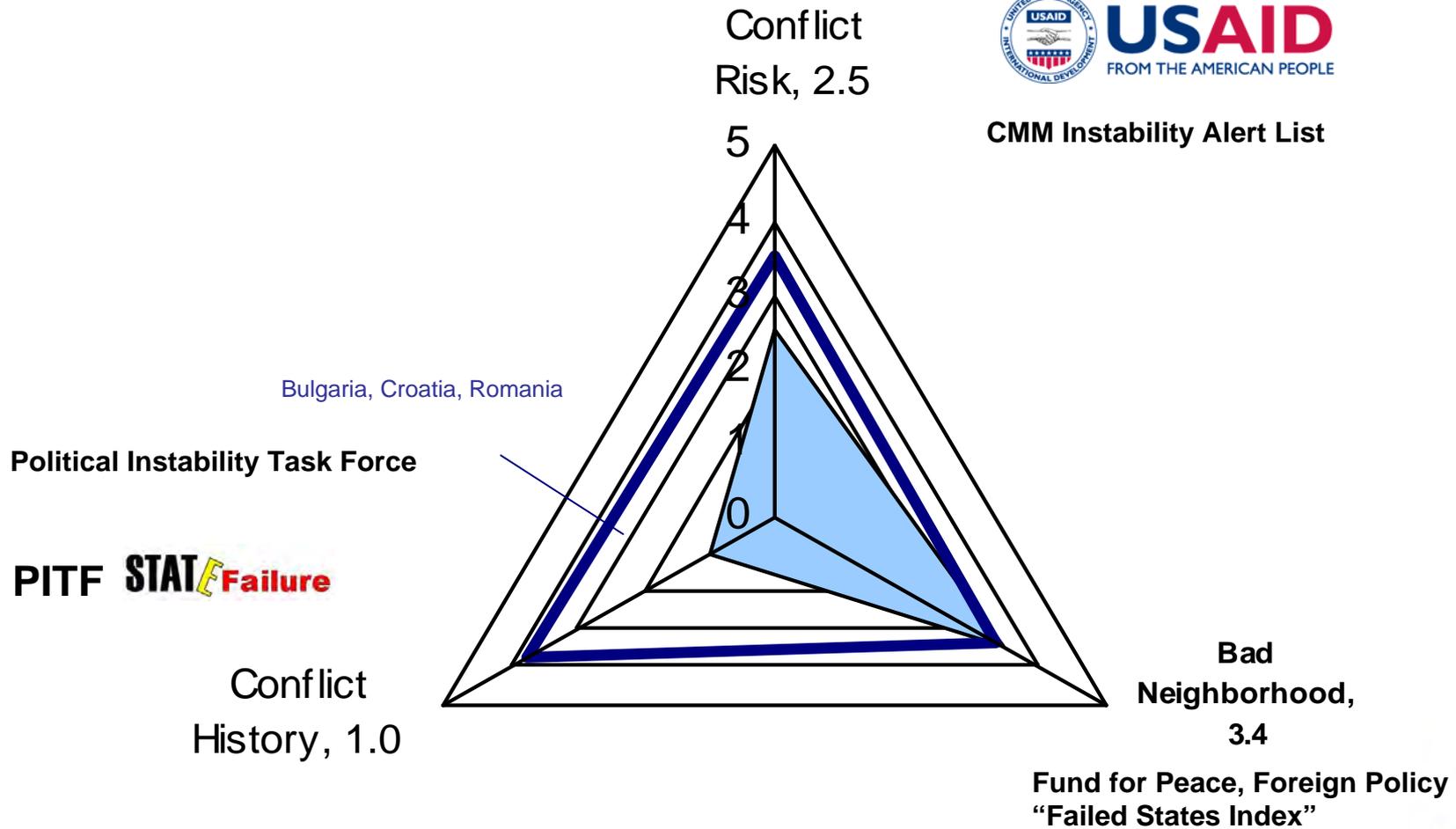


Fund for Peace, Foreign Policy
“Failed States Index”

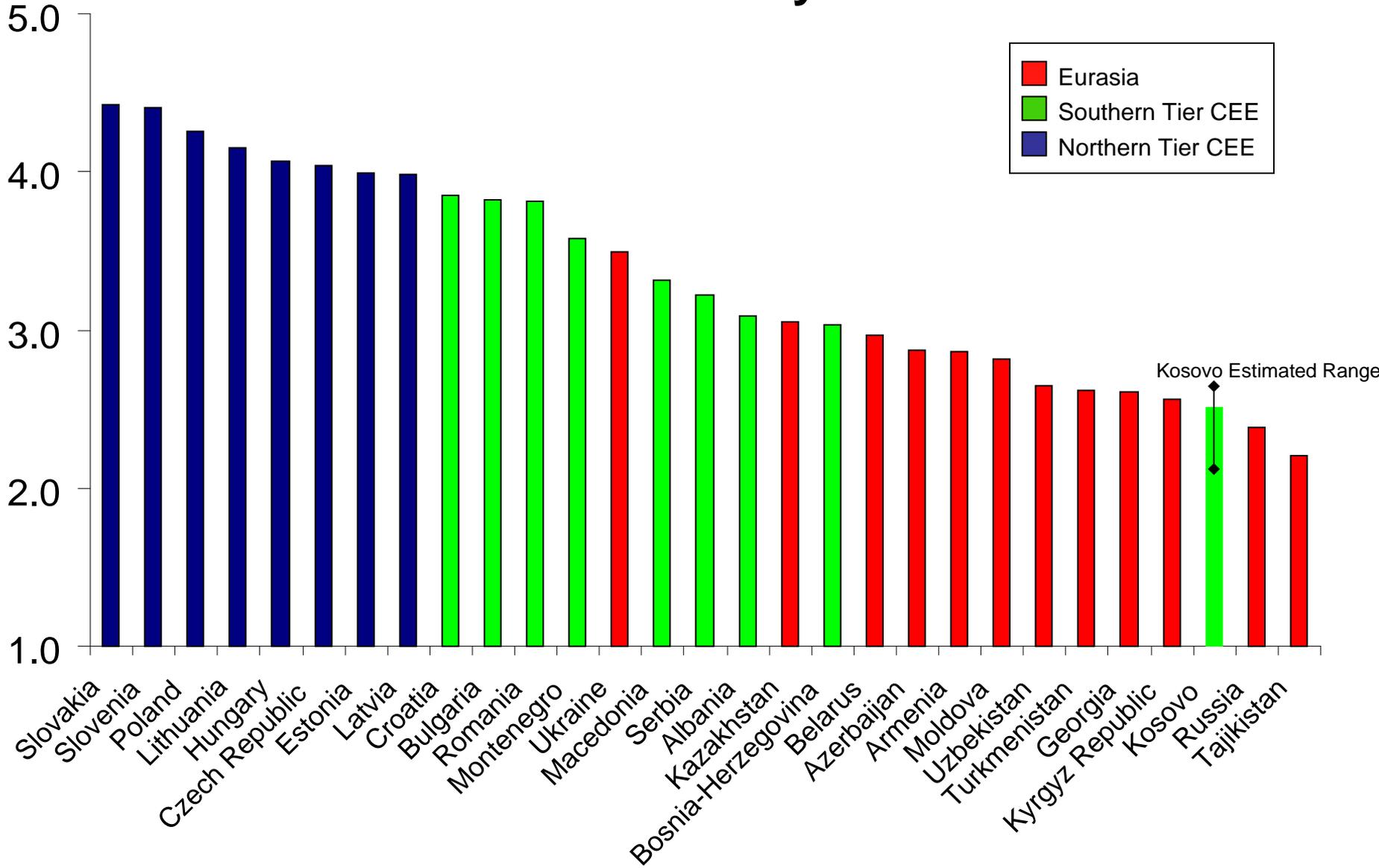
Conflict Mitigation - Disaggregated



CMM Instability Alert List



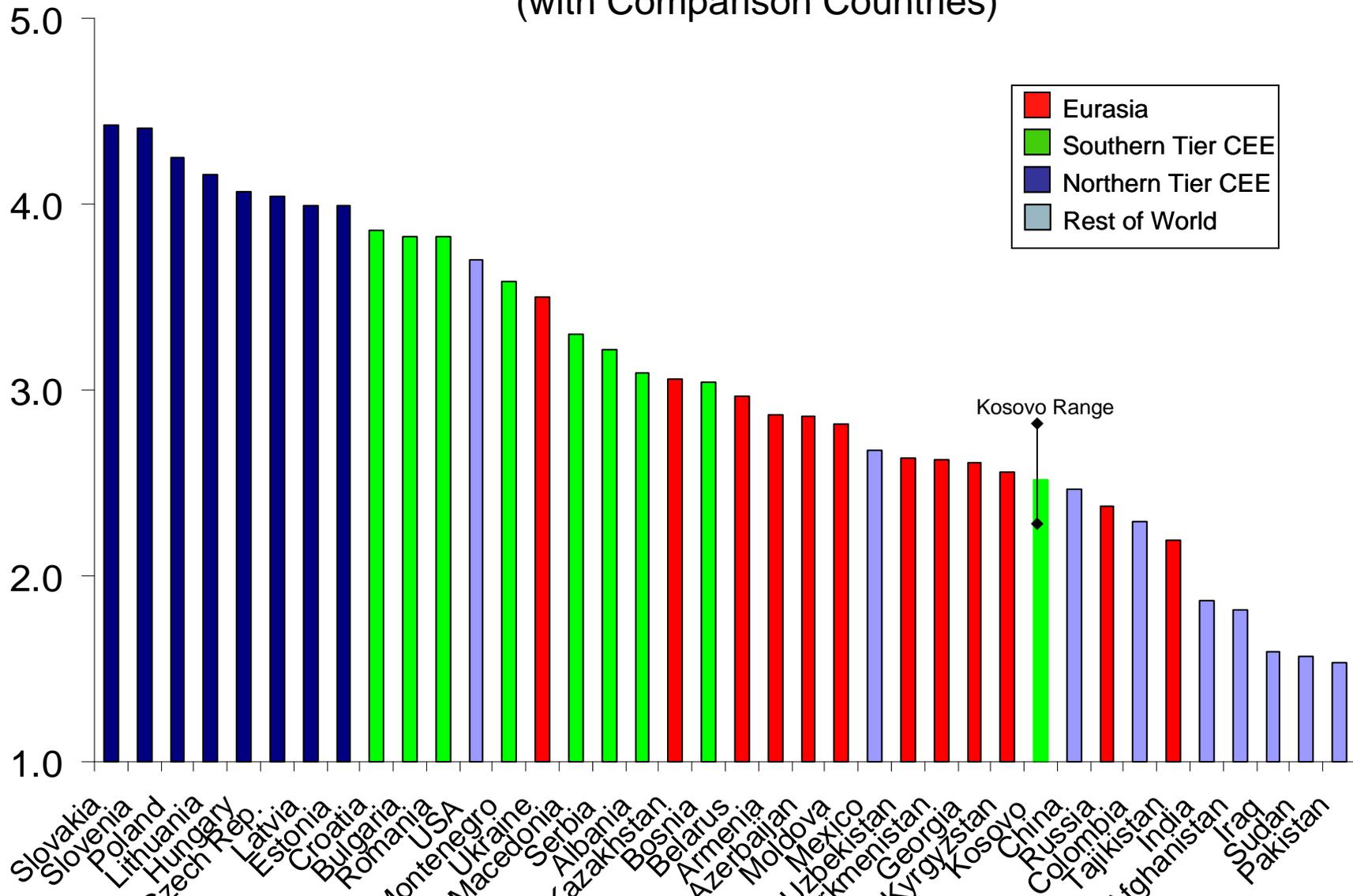
Peace and Security – E&E



US State Department, *Country Reports on Terrorism* (2008); National Counterterrorism Center, (2007-2008); Foreign Policy Magazine and the Fund for Peace, *Failed States Index* (2008); World Bank Institute, *Governance Matters Indicators* (2008); US Commerce Department, *Export Control Policy*, (2008.) US State Department, *Export Control/Border Security Assessment* (2008) Binghamton University, Cingranelli-Richards *Human Rights Dataset*, (2007); UNICEF TransMONEE (2003-2004); World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (2008); A.T. Kearney/Foreign Policy Magazine, *Globalization Index* (2007) UNODC, *World Drug Report*, (2008) ; US Department of State, *Trafficking in Persons Report* (2008); USTR *Special 301 Report* (2008) ;US Department of State, *International Narcotics Control Strategy Report* (2008); Center for Global Policy, George Mason University, *Political Instability Task Force* (2006-08) USAID/DCHA/CMM *Instability Alert List* (2009)

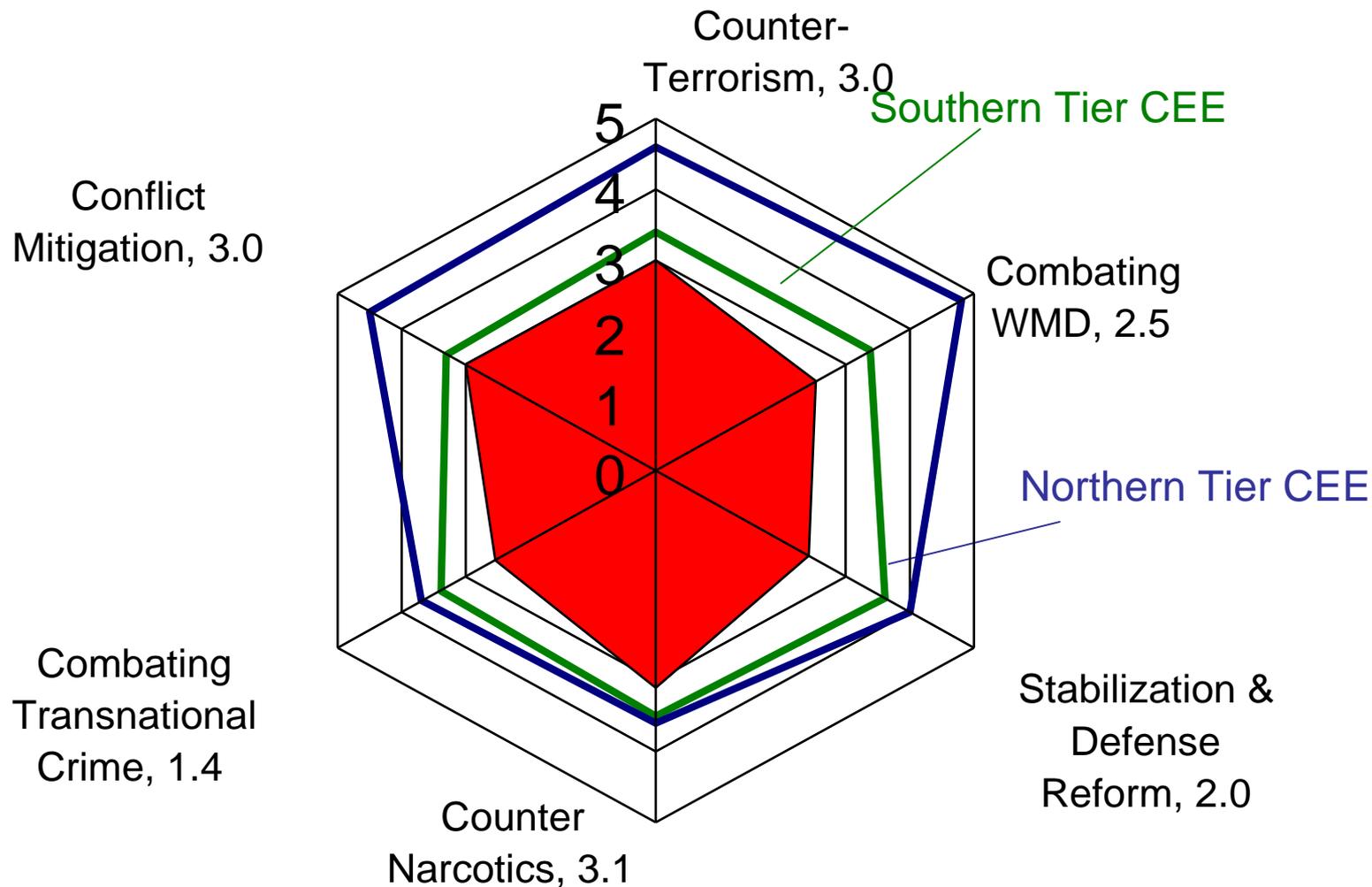
Peace and Security – Europe and Eurasia

(with Comparison Countries)



US State Department, *Country Reports on Terrorism* (2008); National Counterterrorism Center, (2007-2008); Foreign Policy Magazine and the Fund for Peace, *Failed States Index* (2008); World Bank Institute, *Governance Matters Indicators* (2008); US Commerce Department, *Export Control Policy*, (2008.) US State Department, *Export Control/Border Security Assessment* (2008) Binghamton University, *Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset*, (2007); UNICEF TransMONEE (2003-2004); World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (2008); A.T. Kearney/Foreign Policy Magazine, *Globalization Index* (2007) UNODC, *World Drug Report*, (2008) ; US Department of State, *Trafficking in Persons Report* (2008); USTR *Special 301 Report* (2008) ;US Department of State, *International Narcotics Control Strategy Report* (2008); Center for Global Policy, George Mason University, *Political Instability Task Force* (2006-08) USAID/DCHA/CMM *Instability Alert List* (2009)

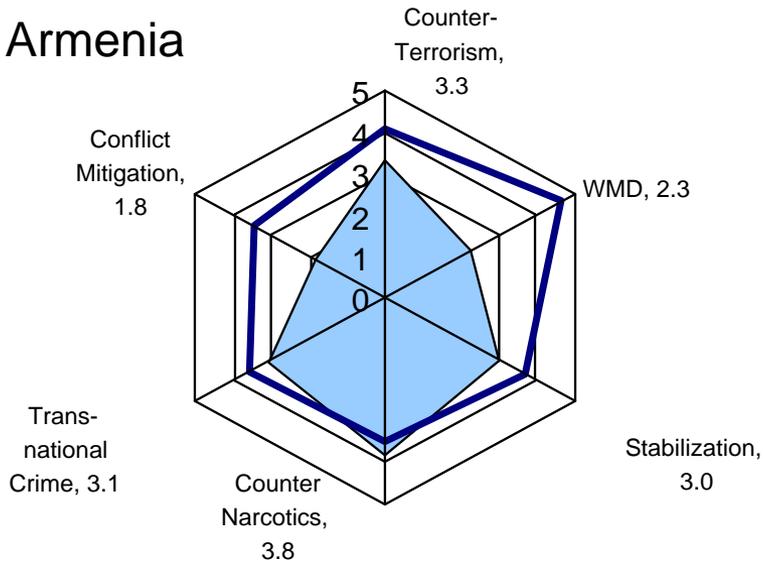
Peace and Security – Eurasia vs. Northern and Southern Tier CEE



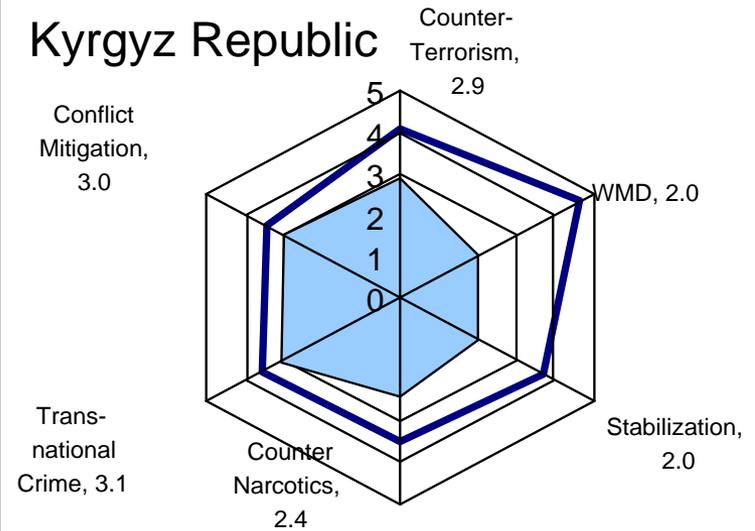
Peace & Security in Europe and Eurasia

vs. Recent Graduates (Bulgaria, Croatia, Romania)

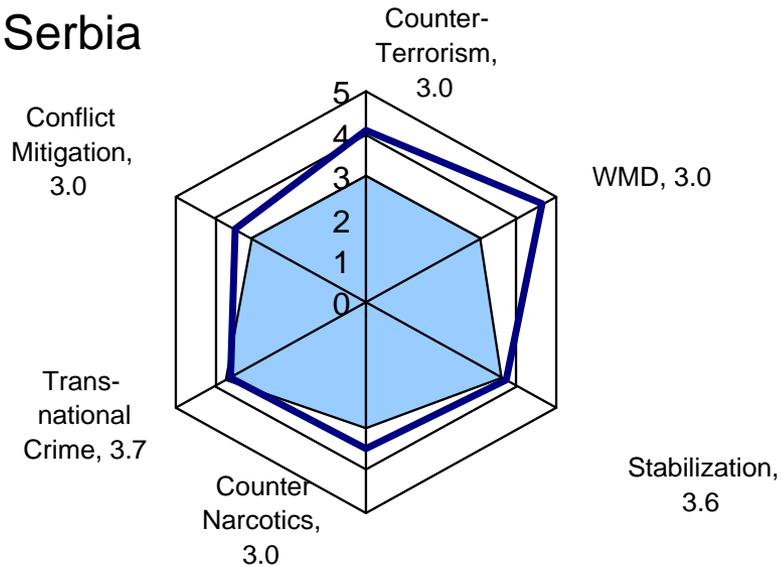
Armenia



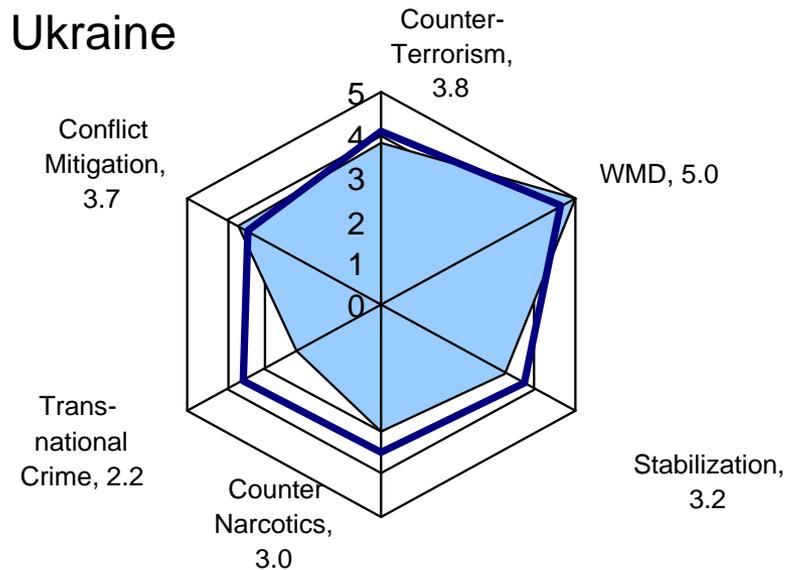
Kyrgyz Republic



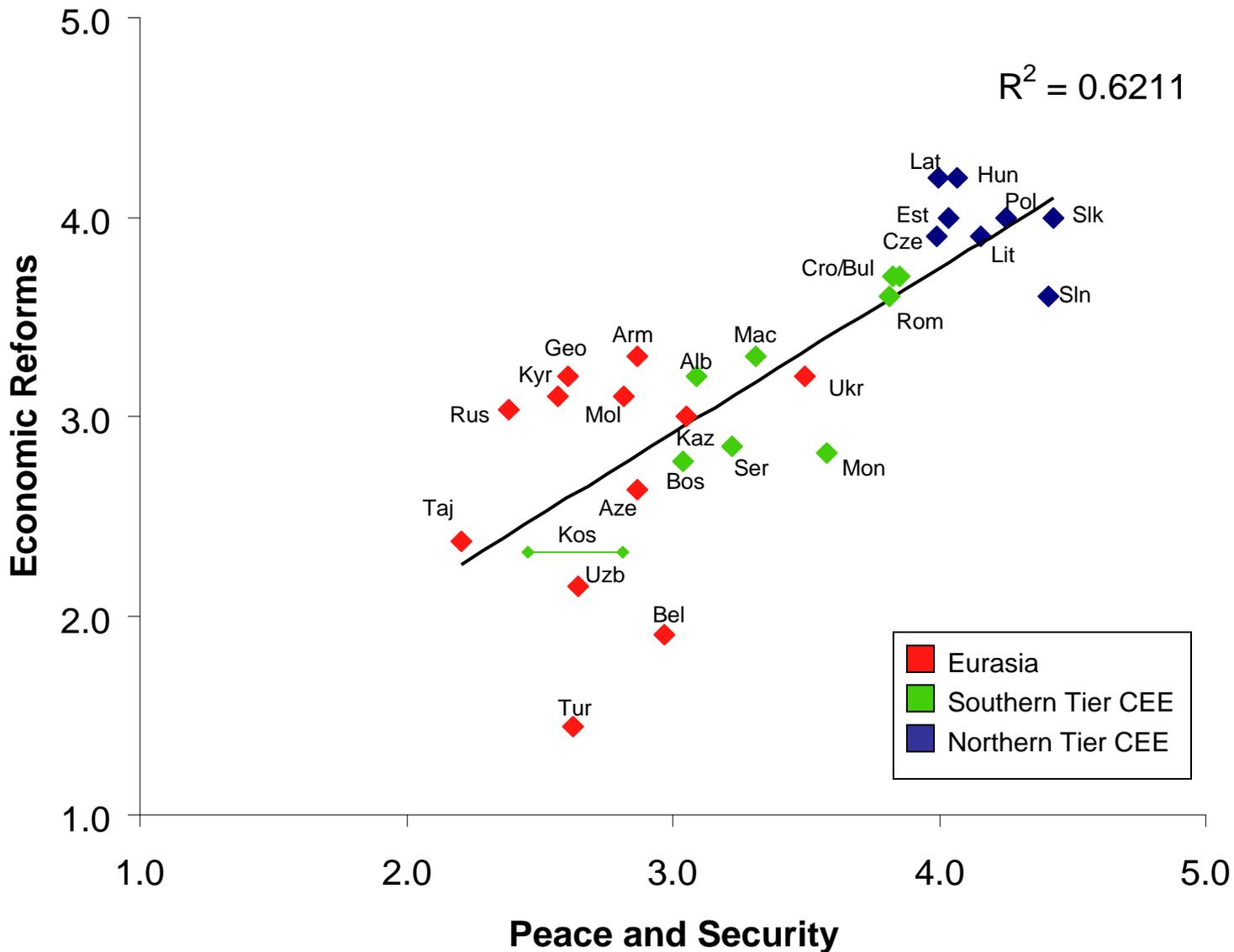
Serbia



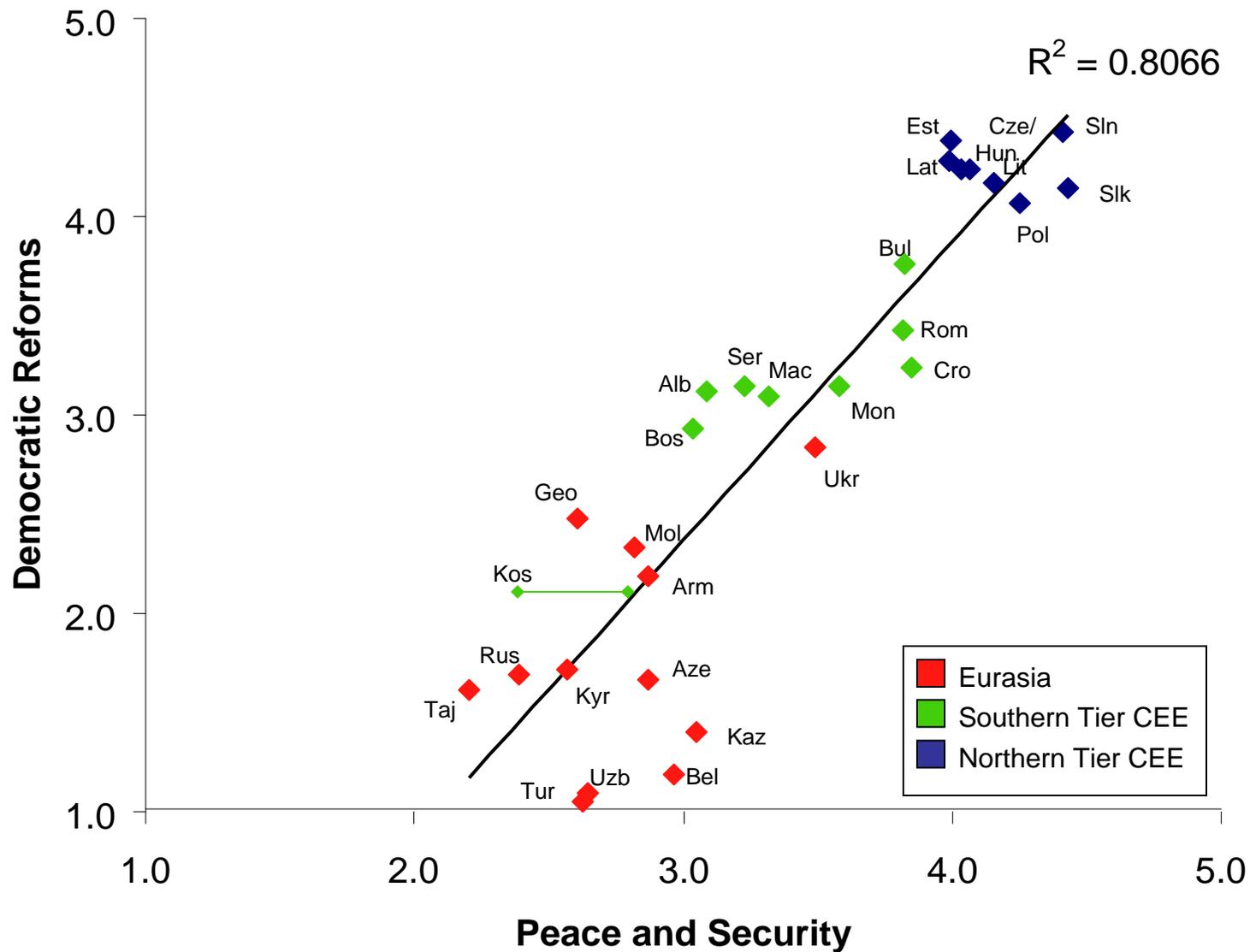
Ukraine



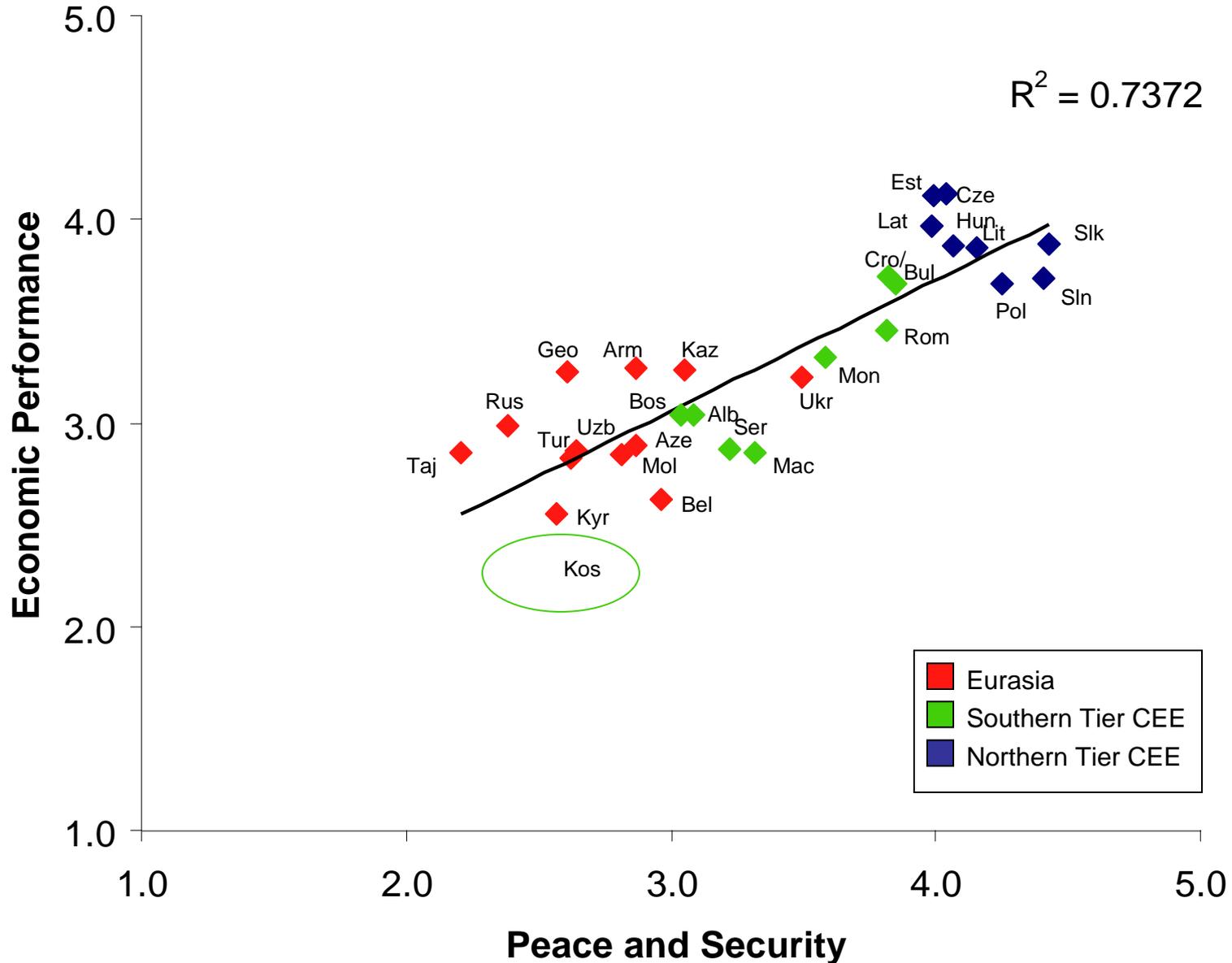
Peace and Security vs. Economic Reforms



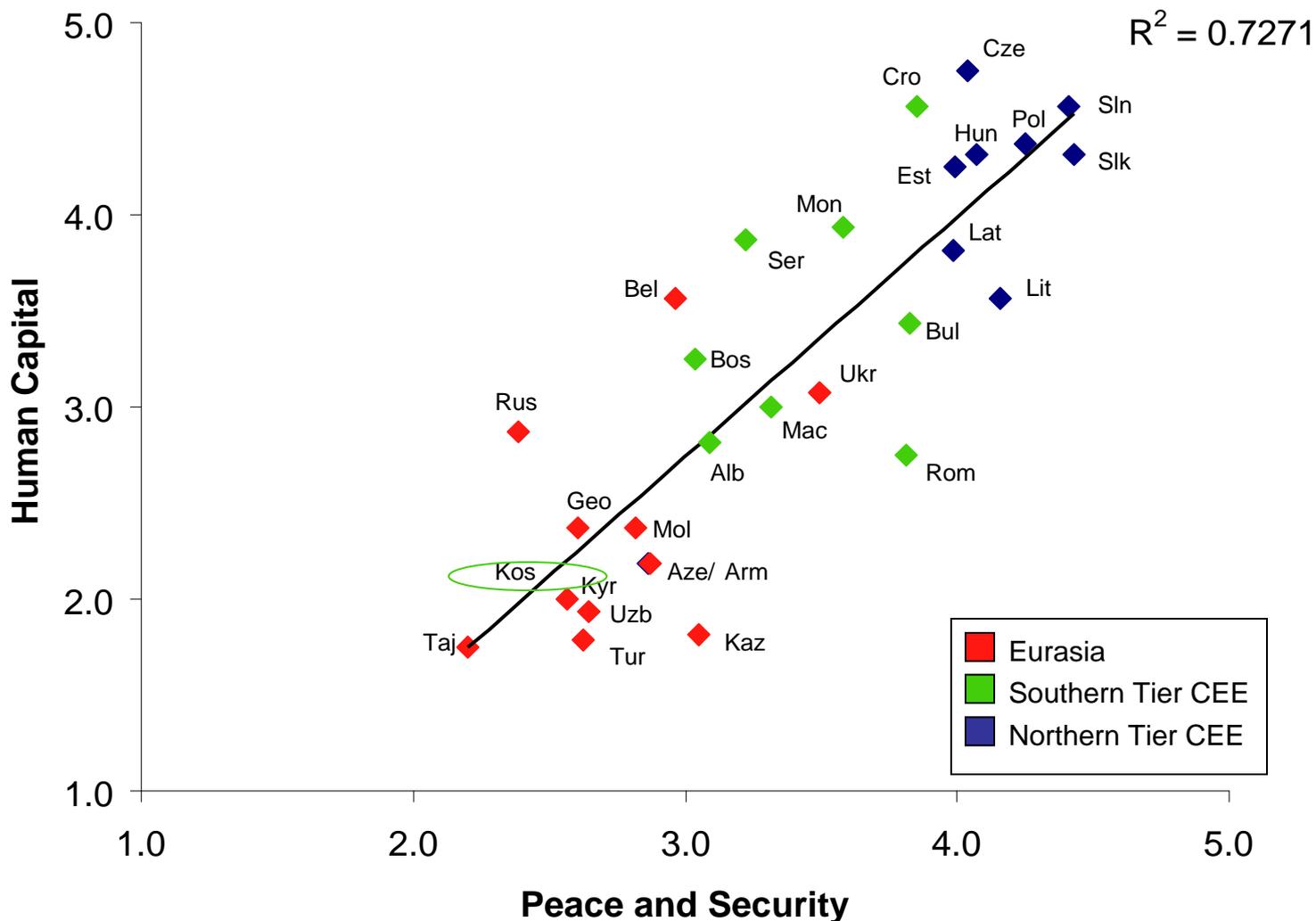
Peace and Security vs. Democratic Reforms



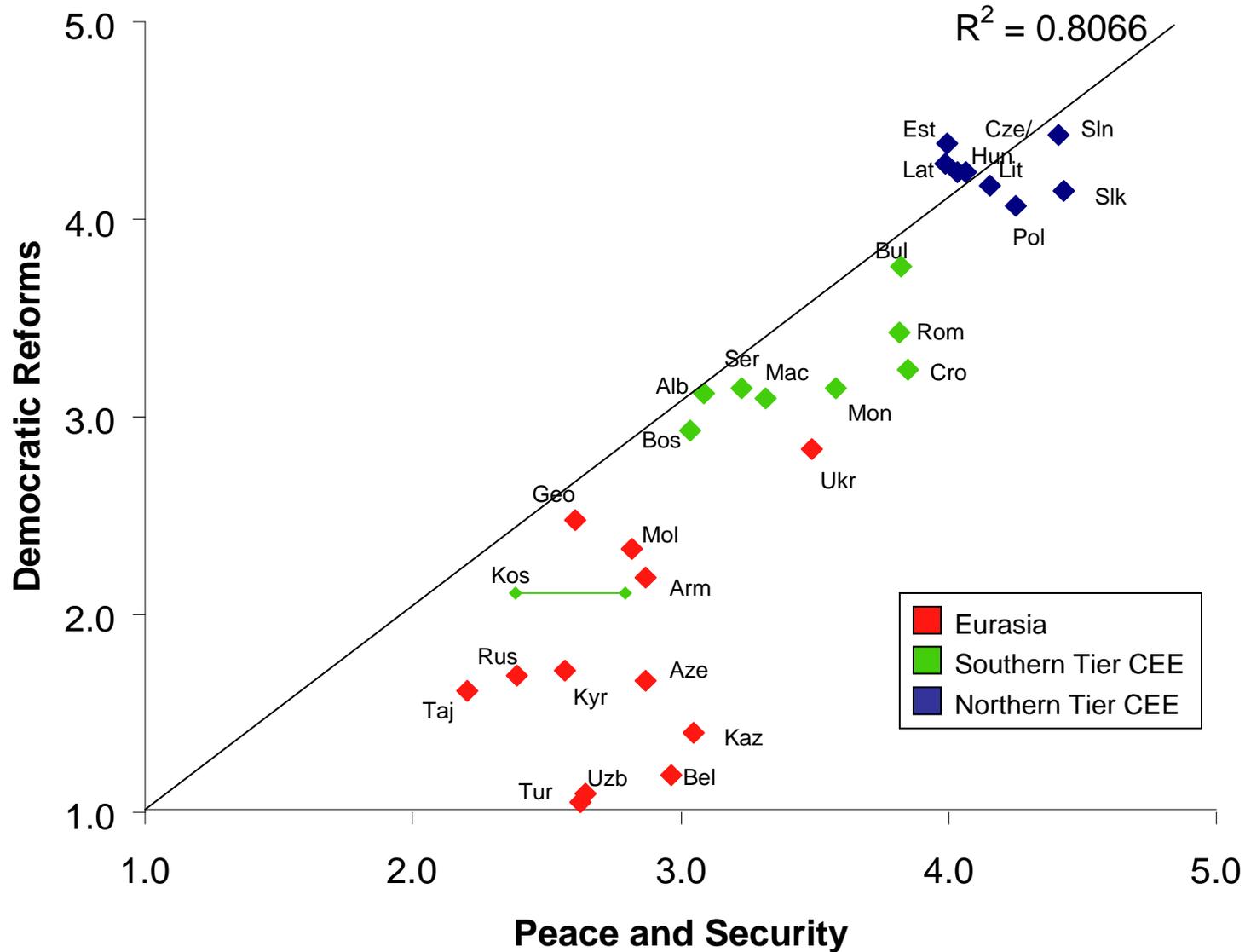
Peace and Security vs. Economic Performance



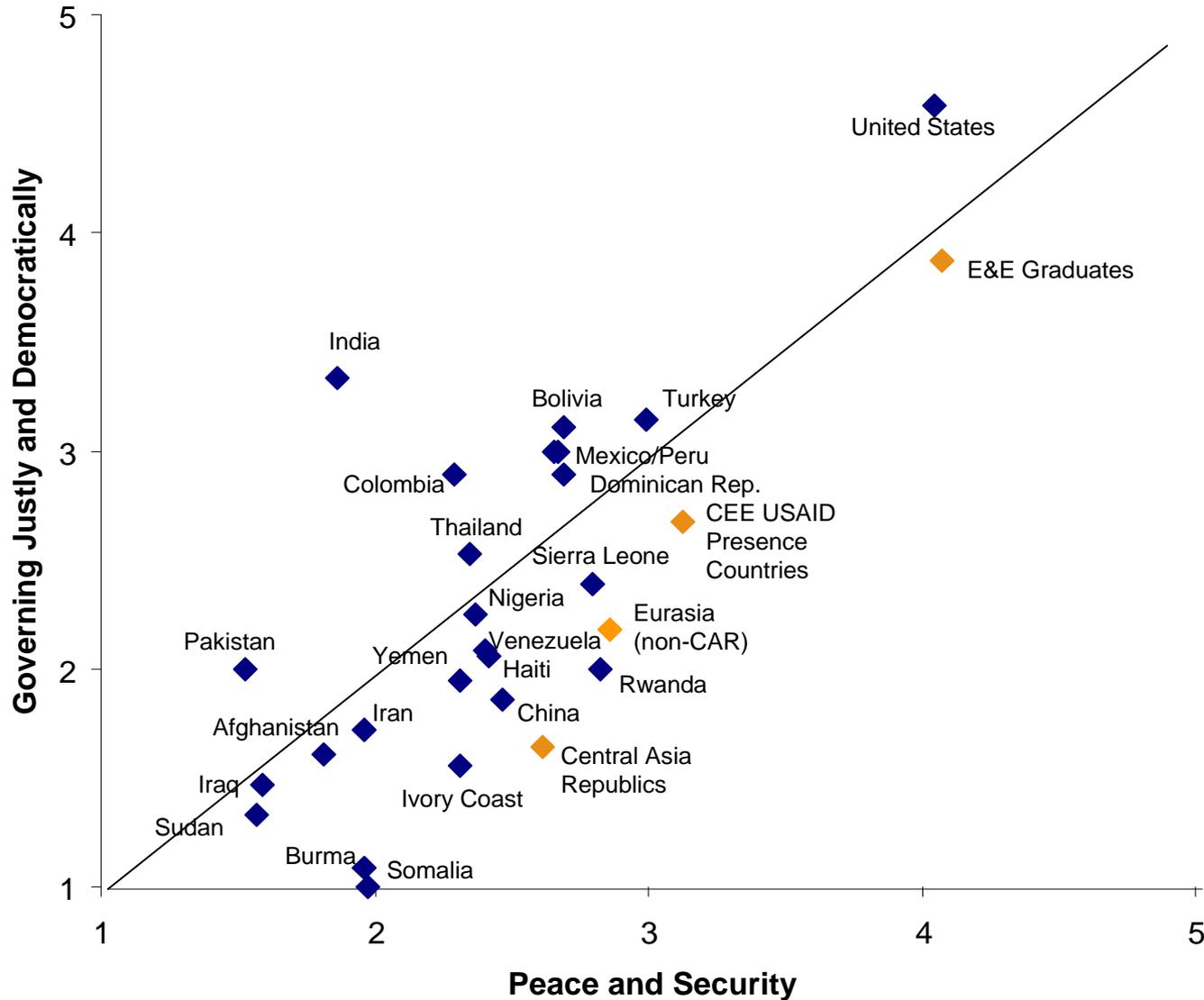
Peace and Security vs. Human Capital



Peace and Security vs. Democratic Reforms

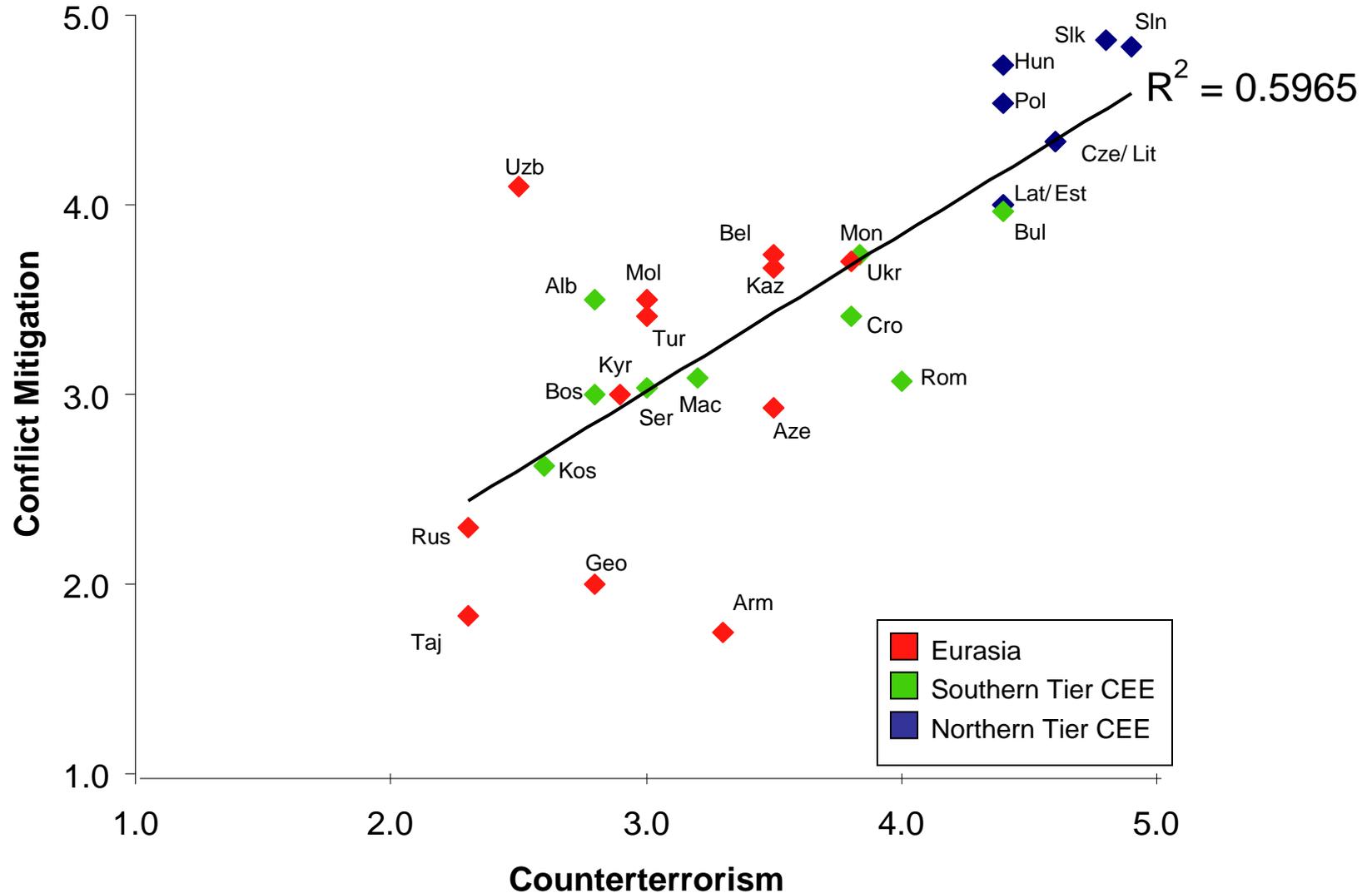


Peace and Security vs. Governing Justly and Democratically

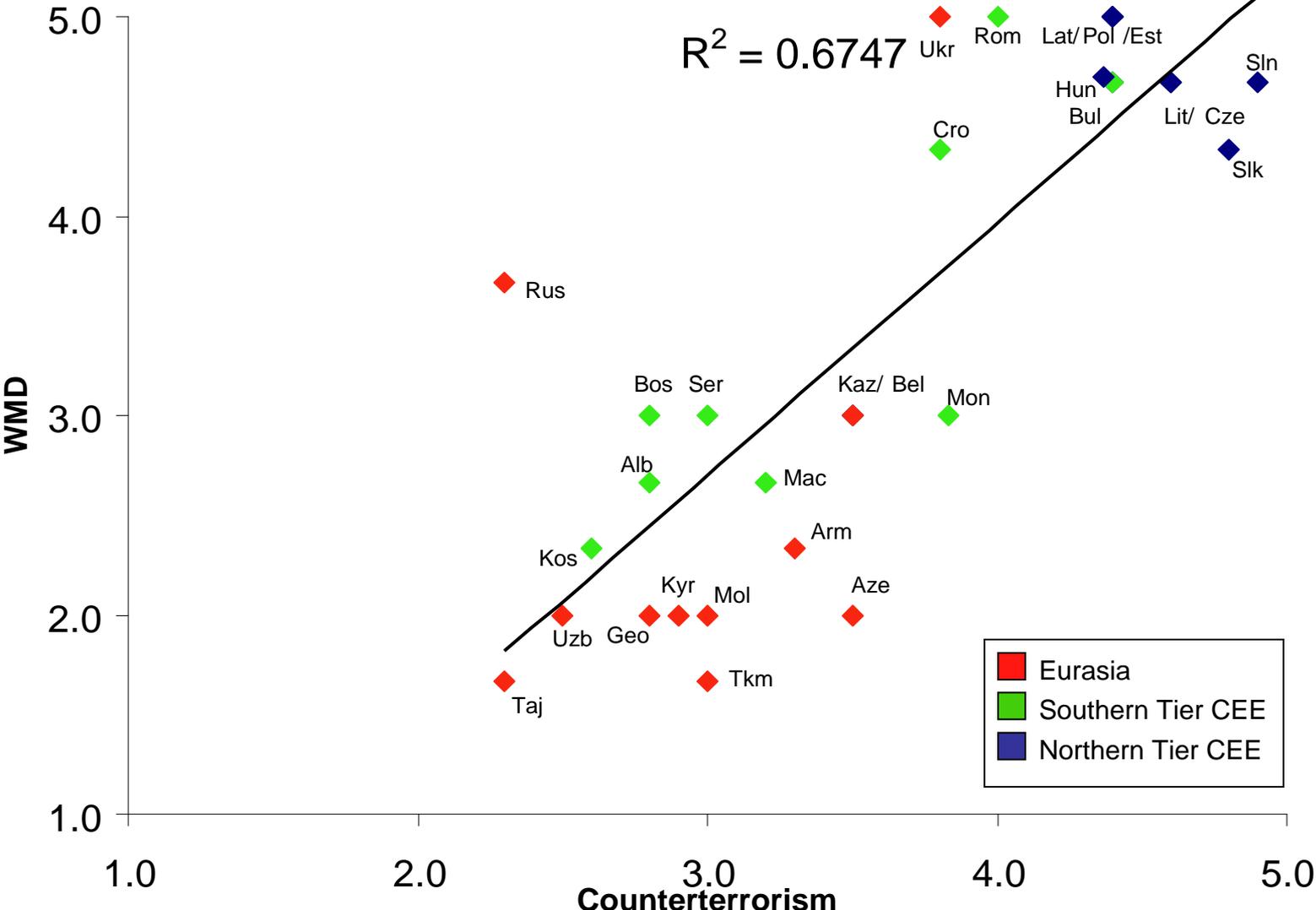


US State Department; Foreign Policy Magazine and the Fund for Peace; World Bank; US Commerce Department; Binghamton University; UNICEF; A.T. Kearney/Foreign Policy Magazine; UNODC; USTR; George Mason University; USAID/CMM; World Bank Institute, *Governance Matters Indicators* (2007); World Bank, Freedom House, *Freedom in the World* 2008 (2007), and *Freedom of the Press* 2008 (2007).

Counterterrorism vs. Conflict Mitigation

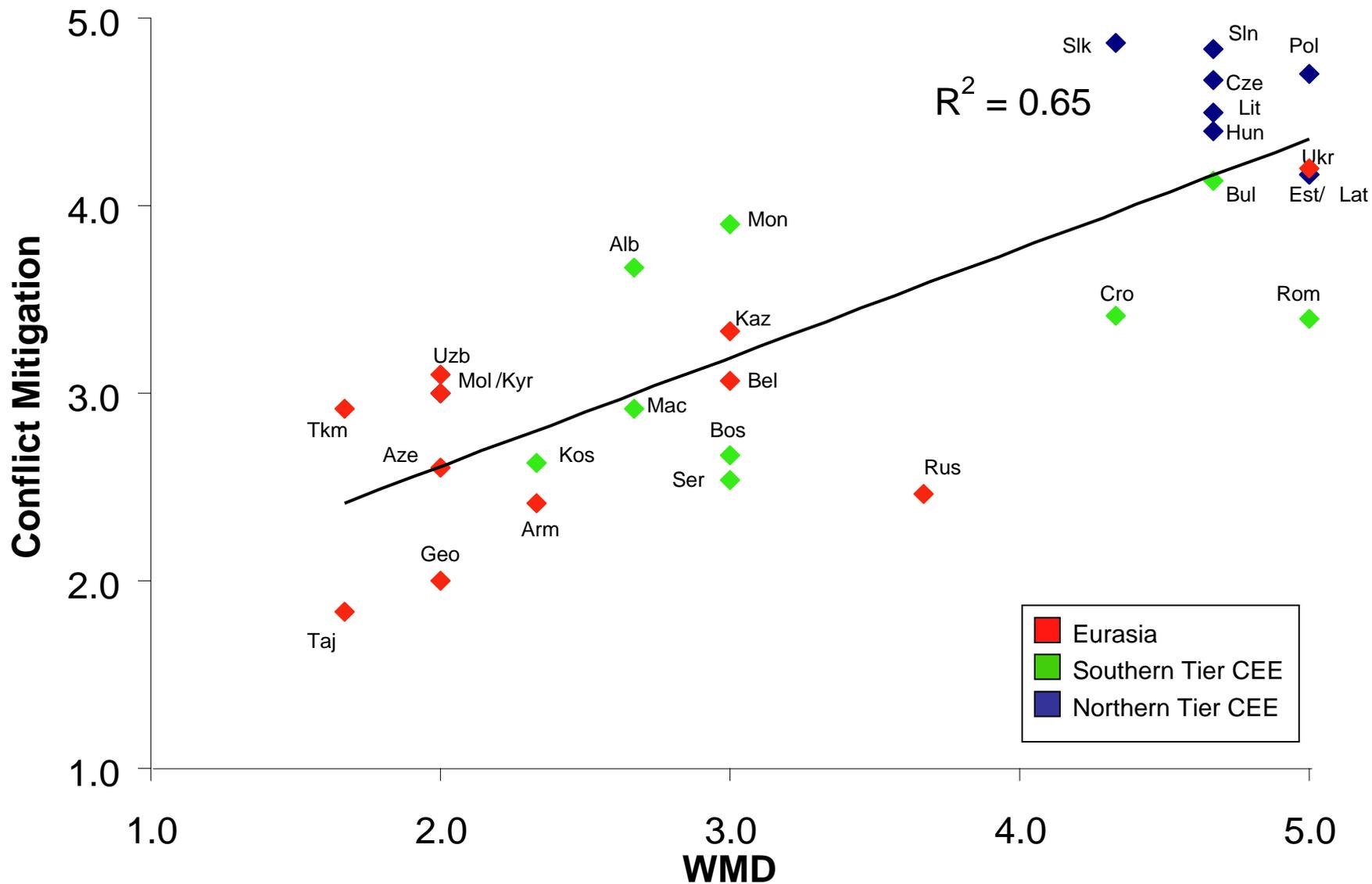


Counterterrorism vs. Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction

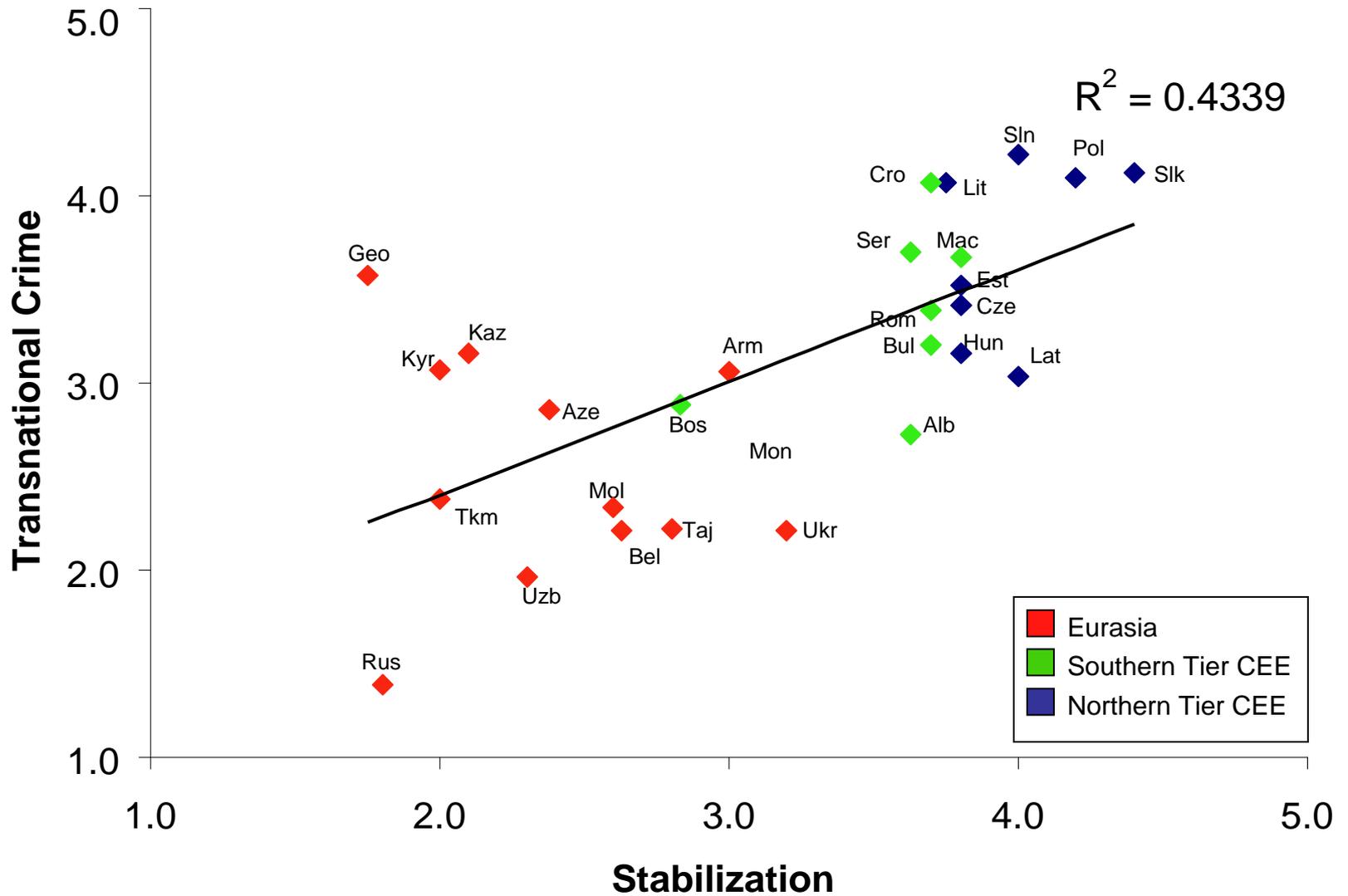


US State Department, *Country Reports on Terrorism* (2008); National Counterterrorism Center, (2007-2008); Foreign Policy Magazine and the Fund for Peace, *Failed States Index* (2008); World Bank Institute, *Governance Matters Indicators* (2008); US Commerce Department, Export Control Policy, (2008.) US State Department, Export Control/Border Security Assessment (2008)

Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction vs. Conflict Mitigation

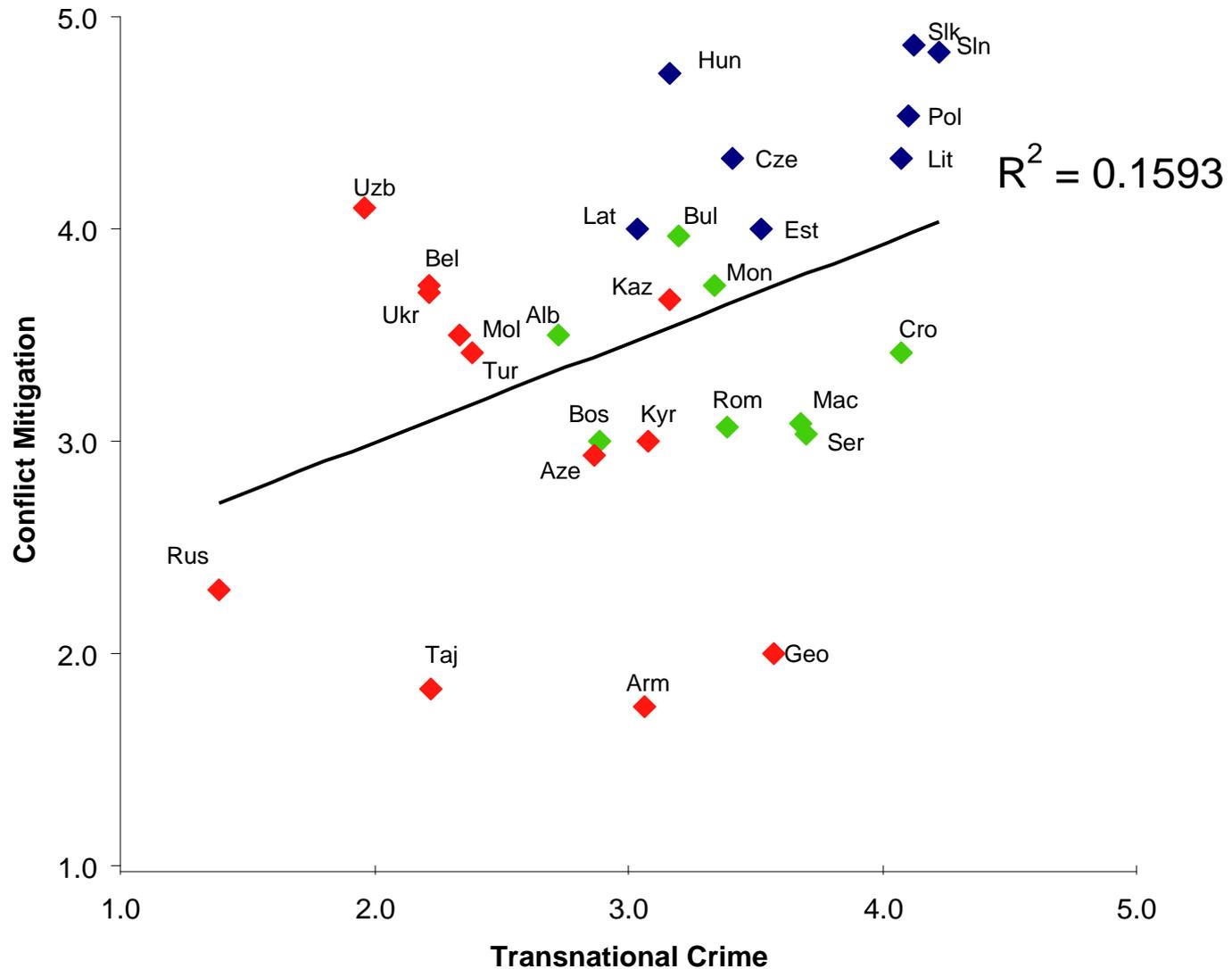


Stabilization Operations & Defense Reform vs. Transnational Crime

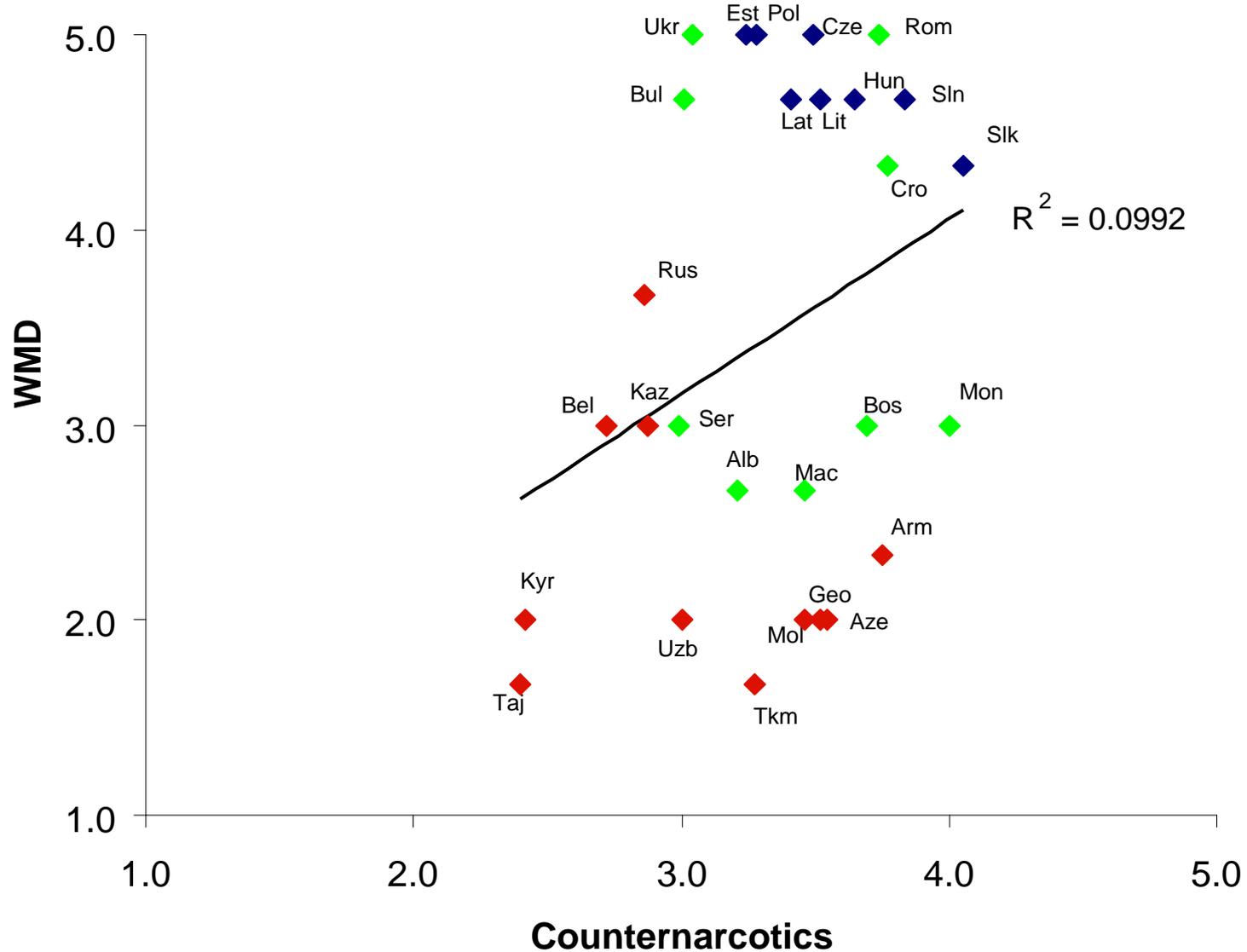


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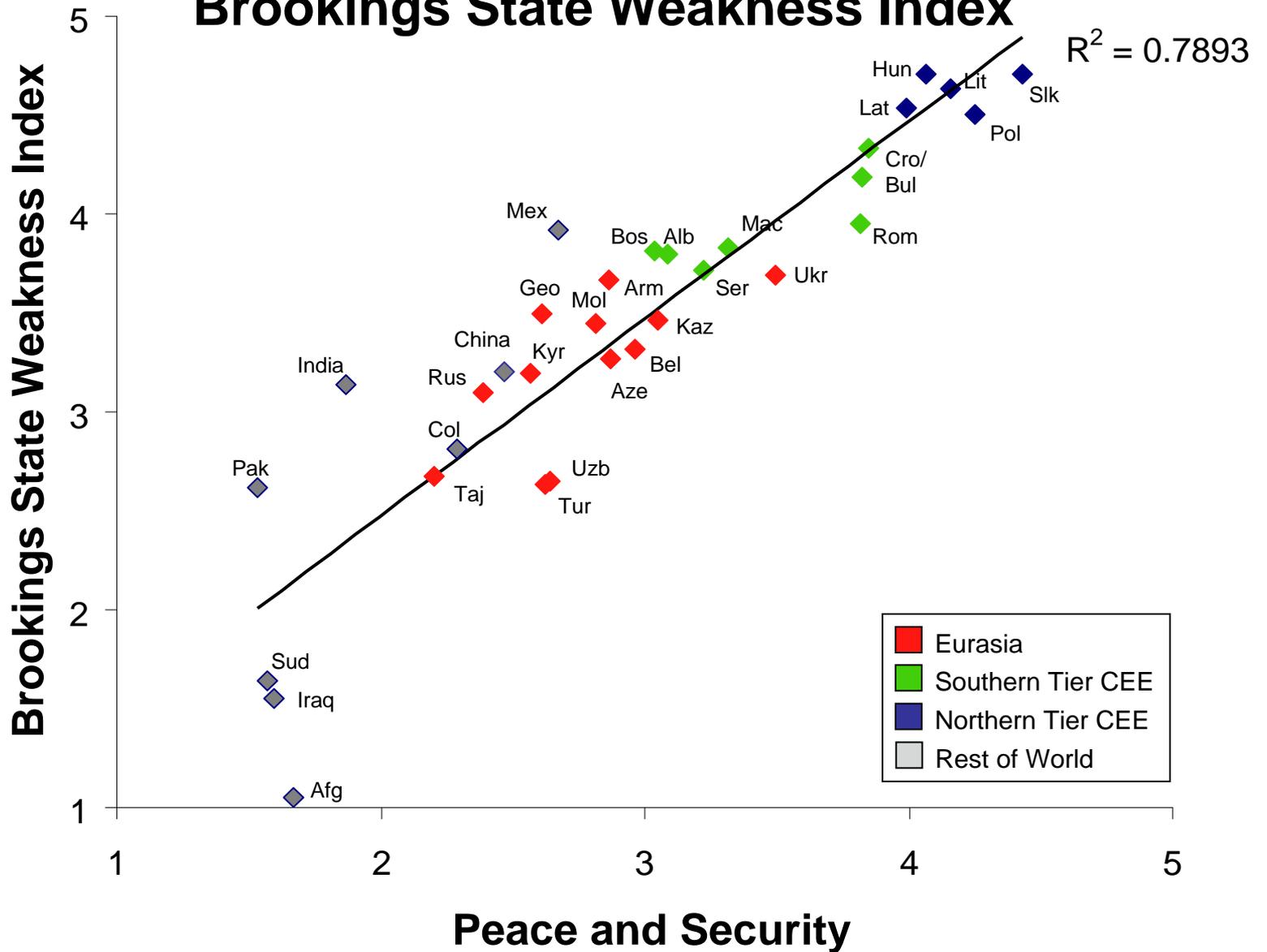
Transnational Crime vs. Conflict Mitigation



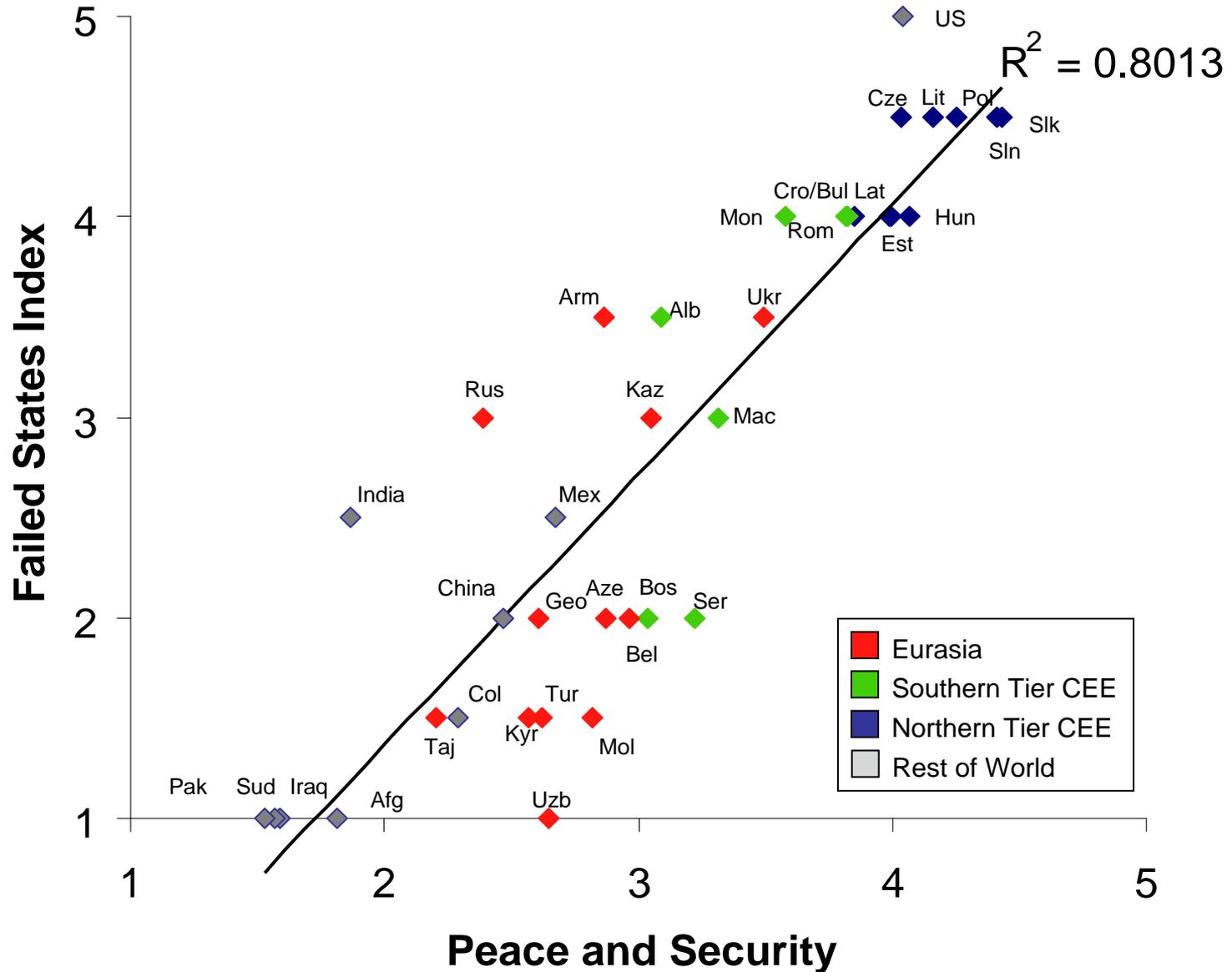
Counternarcotics vs. Weapons of Mass Destruction



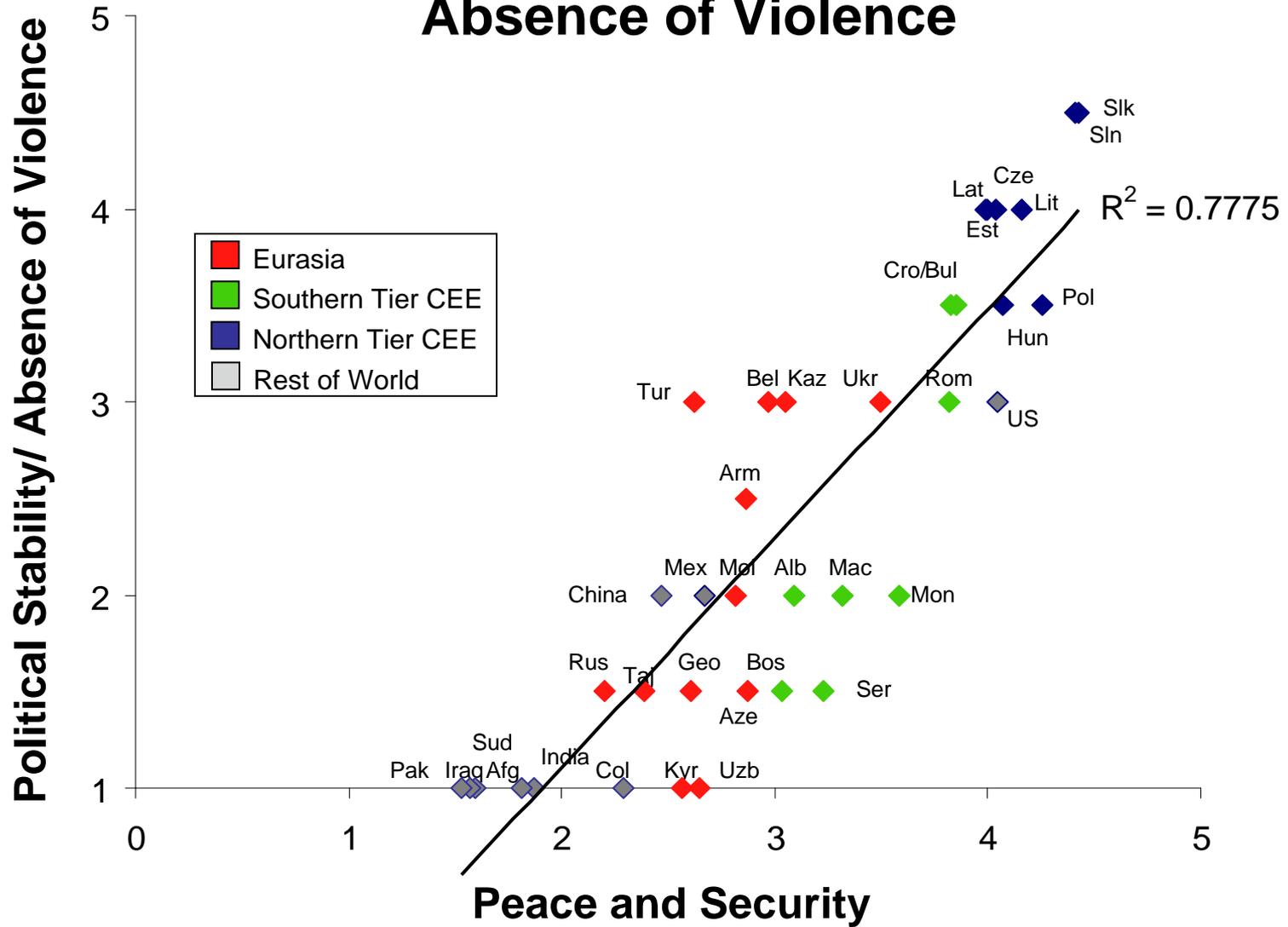
Peace and Security vs. Brookings State Weakness Index



Peace and Security vs. Failed States Index



Peace and Security vs. Political Stability/ Absence of Violence



Peace and Security vs. Global Peace Index

