

10.	Examine the skin: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• color• growths or lesions			
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11.	<p>Check the shape of the head:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Symmetry • Fontanelles • Junctures between the skull bones 			
12.	<p>Examine the eyes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inflammation or discharge • pupils and responsiveness to light • movement of eyes symmetrically in all directions • presence of red reflex with ophthalmoscope 			
13.	<p>Check the ears:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • location and shape • openness of the canal of the outer ear • hearing (does the child “startle” or jump at loud sounds) 			
14.	<p>Examine the mouth and throat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • abnormal growths • inflammation • is the palate intact? • Can the tongue protrude beyond the lower gum normally? 			
15.	<p>Check the nose – can the child breathe through each nostril?</p>			
16.	<p>Examine the neck:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • masses, lumps, or abnormal dimples 			
17.	<p>Examine the chest:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • symmetrical movement of chest with respiration • breath sounds with stethoscope 			
18.	<p>Check and feel the nipples:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • milk-like secretions • thickening or lump under nipple (normal in breast-fed infants) 			
19.	<p>Check the heart:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • palpate the heart pulsation – normal position • listen for murmurs or irregular rhythm with stethoscope 			
20.	<p>Examine the abdomen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shape and contour of abdomen • umbilical hernia • enlargement of the liver or spleen • presence of masses • presence of a pulse in the groin area of each leg 			
21.	<p>Examine the navel for the number of blood vessels observable there.</p>			
22.	<p>Examine the penis in males</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • urethral opening at the tip of the penis • palpable testicle in each side of scrotum • presence of testicular mass or hernia 			

23.	<p>Check the female genitalia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • enlargement of the clitoris or vaginal labia • presence of vaginal opening in hymen 			
24.	<p>Examine and feel the spinal column for symmetry and presence of opening or fistula</p>			
25.	<p>Check the anus for opening</p>			
26.	<p>Examine the arms and legs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • muscle tone or excessive pliability • flexion of the joints • congenital abnormalities of fingers or toes • perform Barlow and Ortolani maneuver of hips – check for posterior displacement or “clunk” feel on abduction of hip with Ortolani maneuver 			
27.	<p>Check reflexes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Moro reflex (involuntary response of extending arms and legs when the head is allowed to fall back a short distance) • grasping of objects placed in palm of hand • strength of sucking • strength of cry • stepping/walking. 			
28.	<p>Discuss findings of examination with parents, and answer any questions</p>			