



Making
Cities
Work

SUDAN

Capital: Khartoum (2000)
Largest City: Khartoum 2,742,000

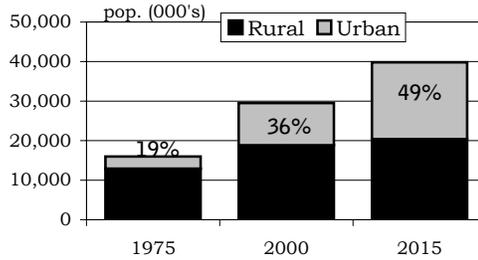
2000 Population	29.5 m billion
10-year Avg. Annual Pop. Growth	*
GDP (2000)	\$35.7 billion
GDP per capita	\$1,211
GDP growth	7.0%
GNI per capita (2000)	*
World Bank Classification	Low Income
Population Below Poverty Line	*



Urban Profile

Urban Population

10,652,000 lived in urban areas in 2000.



Annual Growth Rates (2000-2015)

Urban 4.0%
Rural 0.5%

City Sizes	# of cities
10 million +	
5-9.9 m	
2.5 - 4.9 m	
.75-2.49 m	

Urban Migration Trends

War, famine and unemployment has driven internal migration for 20 years, with 30% of all migrants moving to the Khartoum metro area, 60% of which were aged 15-45 and 46% female. Civil war in the south, invasions from Chad in the west and drought also caused migration into overpopulated areas.

Urban Poverty

n/a urban dwellers were below the poverty line.

POVERTY IN SUDAN

Urban/rural poverty data are not available.

NATIONAL POVERTY

National poverty data are not available.

Income Inequality

(wealthiest 20% divided by poorest 20%)

Nation n/a
Khartoum n/a

Economy & Employment

(Country) Sector	GDP (1998)	Employment (1990)
Agriculture	39%	69%
Industrial	17%	8%
Services	44%	22%

UNEMPLOYMENT

Nation (est. 1996) 4.0%

UNEMPLOYMENT. From 1990-1996, urban areas replaced the countryside as the higher unemployment locale. Throughout the period, urban females experienced the highest unemployment rates in the four-way gender and rural/urban residence classification.

Decentralization

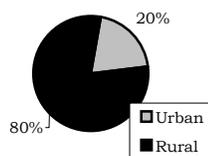
Sample Urban Area: Khartoum, pop. 2.7 million

(UNCHS - HABITAT, 1998)

Able to set n/a of local tax levels	Able to choose n/a contractors for projects
Able to set n/a of user charges	Funds transfer n/a known in advance
Able to borrow n/a of funds	Central government n/a remove local govt. officials

Infrastructure & Basic Services

1,491,280 urban dwellers lack water supply.

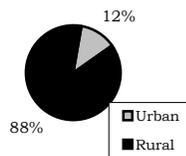


20% of people without water supply live in urban areas.

Population without Water Supply in 2000

	(000's)	% of rel. pop.
Urban	1,491	14%
Rural	5,840	31%
Total	7,331	25%

1,384,760 urban dwellers lack sanitation coverage.



12% of people without sanitation coverage live in urban areas.

Pop. without Sanitation Coverage in 2000

	(000's)	% of rel. pop.
Urban	1,385	13%
Rural	9,796	52%
Total	11,181	38%

First and Second Quintile of Income Distribution

Health

Under 5 yrs.-old. mortality rate (per 1,000 births, 1998)
Children severely underweight (under 3 yrs.-old)

	Urban Poorest	Rural Poorest	Urban Poor	Rural Poor	National Average
Under 5 yrs.-old. mortality rate (per 1,000 births, 1998)	*	*	*	*	*
Children severely underweight (under 3 yrs.-old)	*	*	*	*	*

Crime

Sudan has seen a 23% increase in crimes committed by women between 2000 and 2001. These increases were heavily weighted in urban areas, such as Khartoum (with 1,891 female crimes recorded) and in the densely populated state of Gezira, which reported 778 female committed crimes.