

References

Improving the Quality of Reproductive Health Care for Young People

- Quarraisha Abdool Karim et al., "Teenagers Seeking Condoms at Family Planning Services: A Provider's Perspective," *South African Medical Journal* 82, no. 5 (1992): 360-62. Quoted in Jane Hughes and Ann McCauley, "Improving the Fit: Adolescents' Needs and Future Programs for Sexual and Reproductive Health in Developing Countries," *Studies in Family Planning* 29, no. 2 (1998): 233-45.
- Action Health Incorporated, "The Youth Clinic," *Growing Up* 6, no. 2 (1998).
- Susan Adamchak et al., *A Guide to Monitoring and Evaluating Adolescent Reproductive Health Programs* (Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults, 2000).
- Susan Adamchak et al., "Kids and Condoms: Where Do Youth Seek Reproductive Health Services?" (presentation at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Atlanta, May 8-11, 2002).
- Alan Guttmacher Institute, *Into a New World: Young Women's Sexual and Reproductive Lives* (New York: Alan Guttmacher Institute, 1998).
- Marilyn J. Aten et al., "Use of Health Services by Urban Youth: A School-Based Survey to Assess Differences by Grade Level, Gender, and Risk Behavior," *Journal of Adolescent Health* 19, no. 4 (1996): 258-66.
- Barbara Barnett, "Gender Norms Affect Adolescents," *Network* 17, no. 3 (1997): 10-13.
- Barbara Barnett and Karen Katz, *Adolescent Reproductive Health: Navigating Between Needs and Services* (Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 2000).
- Barbara Barnett with Jane Schueller, *Meeting the Needs of Young Clients: A Guide to Providing Reproductive Health Services to Adolescents* (Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 2000).
- AnnDenise Brown et al., *Sexual Relations Among Young People in Developing Countries: Evidence From WHO Case Studies* (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2001).
- Nicole Cheetham, personal communication, Feb. 24, 2003.
- Esther Corona et al., "A Study to Evaluate the Quality of Care in a Comprehensive Model of Service Delivery to Adolescent Mothers in Mexico City Hospitals" (Mexico City: Mexican Association of Sexual Education, 1988).
- Kim Dickson-Tetteh et al., "Working With Public-Sector Clinics to Provide Adolescent-Friendly Services in South Africa," *Reproductive Health Matters* 9, no. 17 (2002): 160-70.
- EngenderHealth, *Youth-Friendly Services: A Manual for Service Providers* (New York: EngenderHealth, 2002).
- Family Planning Service Expansion and Technical Support (SEATS II)/John Snow, Inc., *Mainstreaming Quality Improvement in Family Planning and Reproductive Health Services Delivery: Context and Case Studies* (Washington, DC: John Snow, Inc., 2000): 29-33.
- FOCUS on Young Adults, "Making Reproductive Health Services Friendly for Young People" (Watertown, MA: Pathfinder International, 1997).

- FOCUS on Young Adults, "Reproductive Health Programs for Young Adults: Health Facility Programs" (Watertown, MA: Pathfinder International, 1998).
- FOCUS on Young Adults, *Advancing Young Adult Reproductive Health: Actions for the Next Decade* (Watertown, MA: Pathfinder International, 2001).
- Margaret E. Greene et al., *In This Generation: Sexual and Reproductive Health Policies for a Youthful World* (Washington, DC: Population Action International, 2002).
- International Center for Research on Women (ICRW), "The Critical Role of Youth in Global Development," *ICRW Issue Brief* (December 2001).
- International Planned Parenthood Federation, Western Hemisphere Region (IPPF/WHR), "Integrating Sexual and Reproductive Health Services for Youth in Colombia," accessed online at www.ippfwhr.org/publications/serial_issue_e.asp?PubID=29&SerialIssuesID=32, on Jan. 10, 2003.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic 2002* (Geneva: UNAIDS, 2002).
- Karasu Kiragu, personal communication with Judith Senderowitz, May 21, 2001.
- Kathy Kurz et al., *Adolescent Fertility and Reproductive Health: A Needs Assessment in the English-Speaking Caribbean for the Pew Charitable Trusts* (Washington, DC: ICRW, 1995).
- Ann McCauley and Cynthia Salter, "Meeting the Needs of Young Adults," *Population Reports* 23, no. 3 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University of Public Health, Population Information Program, 1995).
- Dominique Meekers and Megan Klein, "Determinants of Condom Use Among Young People in Urban Cameroon," *Studies in Family Planning* 33, no. 4 (2002): 336-46.
- Barbara Mensch et al., *The Uncharted Passage: Girls' Adolescence in the Developing World* (New York: Population Council, 1998).
- Virginia Morell, "Attacking the Causes of 'Silent' Infertility," *Science* 269, no. 5225 (1995): 775-76.
- Cecilia Moya, "Creating Youth-Friendly Sexual Health Services in sub-Saharan Africa" (Washington, DC: Advocates for Youth, 2002).
- Nancy Murray et al., "An Evaluation of an Integrated Adolescent Development Program for Urban Teenagers in Santiago, Chile," (2000 draft) accessed online at www.futuresgroup.com/Documents/Chile-IADP.pdf, on Feb. 14, 2003.
- Nancy Murray et al., "Are Adolescents and Young Adults More Likely Than Older Women to Choose Commercial and Private Sector Providers of Modern Contraception?" (Washington, DC: Futures Group International, 2003).
- Population Council et al., "Improving the Reproductive Health of Adolescents in Kenya: A Report on the Baseline Study in Two Districts in Western Kenya" (Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council, 2002).
- Population Council, "Programme Briefs: Adolescents" (New York: Population Council, 2000).
- Ubaidur Rob and Ismat Bhuiya, "Improving Adolescents' Reproductive Health in Bangladesh," *Research Update* No. 1 (Dhaka, Bangladesh: Population Council/Frontiers, 2001).
- Judith Senderowitz, "Adolescent Health: Reassessing the Passage to Adulthood," World Bank Discussion Paper No. 272 (Washington, DC: World Bank, 1995). Quoted in Barbara S. Mensch et al., *The Uncharted Passage: Girls' Adolescence in the Developing World* (New York: Population Council, 1998).
- Judith Senderowitz, "Health Facility Programs on Reproductive Health for Young Adults," *FOCUS on Young Adults Research Series* (Washington, DC: Family Health International, 1997).

- Judith Senderowitz, "A Review of Program Approaches to Adolescent Reproductive Health," accessed online at www.poptechproject.com/pdf/review06_00.pdf, on Feb. 14, 2003.
- Rikka Transgrud, "Adolescent Reproductive Health in East and Southern Africa: Building Experience, Four Case Studies" (Nairobi, Kenya: Family Care International, 1998).
- Carol Underwood et al., *Impact of the HEART Campaign: Findings from the Youth Surveys in Zambia, 1999 and 2000* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University, 2001). Quoted in Anne Palmer, "Reaching Youth Worldwide," Working Paper No. 6 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, Population Communication Services, 2002).
- United Nations, *Programme of Action Adopted at the International Conference on Population and Development, Cairo, 5-13 September 1994* (New York: United Nations, 1994).
- United Nations, *World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision. Vol. II, Sex and Age Distribution of the World Population* (New York: United Nations, 2001).
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), *A Time Between: Health, Sexuality and Reproductive Rights for Young People* (New York: UNFPA, 1999).
- Djuhari Wirakartakusumah, "Indonesian Teenage Reproductive Health" (unpublished report, 1997). Quoted in AnnDenise Brown et al., *Sexual Relations Among Young People in Developing Countries: Evidence From WHO Case Studies* (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2001).
- Kelly Wolfe et al., *Commercial Market Strategies: El Salvador Assessment Report*, accessed online at www.cmsproject.com/resources/PDF/El_Salvador_Assessment.pdf, on Feb. 14, 2003.
- World Bank, *Uganda: The Sexually Transmitted Infections Project—Findings* (Washington, DC: World Bank, 1999). Quoted in Kathleen Henry Shears, "Abstinence: An Option for Adolescents," accessed online at www.fhi.org/en/fp/fppubs/network/v22%2D1/nt2211.html, on Feb. 14, 2003.

Improving the Quality of Reproductive Health Care: How Much Does It Cost?

- Janie Benson et al., *Improving Quality and Lowering Costs in an Integrated Postabortion Care Model in Peru: Final Report* (Lima, Peru: Ipas and Population Council, 1998).
- Diego E. Berrio et al., "Issues in Family Planning Clinic Management in Seven Latin American Countries" (paper prepared for the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Toronto, Canada, May 3-5, 1990).
- Jane T. Bertrand, "Recent Lessons From Operations Research on Service Delivery Mechanisms," in *Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better*, ed. Myrna Seidman and Marjorie C. Horn (New York: Wiley-Liss, 1991): 19-44.
- Jagdish C. Bhatia et al., "Levels and Determinants of Gynecological Morbidity in a District of South India," *Studies in Family Planning* 28, no. 2 (1997): 95-103.
- John H. Bratt et al., "Strategies for Promoting the Sustainability of Clinics," *Studies in Family Planning* 29, no. 1 (1998): 58-68.
- Judith Bruce, "Fundamental Elements of the Quality of Care: A Simple Framework," *Studies in Family Planning* 21, no. 2 (1990): 61-91.
- Rodolfo Bulatao, "What It Costs to Improve Quality of Care" (Washington, DC: Frontiers in Reproductive Health [FRONTIERS], 2002).
- Marianne Burkhart and Jorge Solórzano, *Testing a Tripartite Strategy in San Marcos: Final Report* (Guatemala City: Ministry of Public Health and Social Assistance, Jefatura de Área de San Marcos, and Population Council, 1999).

- Burkina Faso Ministry of Health, *Introduction of Emergency Medical Treatment and Family Planning Services for Women with Complication From Abortion in Burkina Faso* (Ougadougou, Burkina Faso: Population Council, 1998).
- Centre de Formation et de Recherche en Santé de la Reproduction et al., *Introduction des soins obstétricaux d'urgence et de la planification familiale pour les patientes présentant des complications liées à un avortement incomplet* (Dakar, Senegal: Population Council, 1998).
- Varuni Dayaratna et al., "Reproductive Health Interventions: Which Ones Work and What Do They Cost?" *POLICY Occasional Paper* no. 5 (Washington, DC: Futures Group International, 2000).
- William R. Finger, "Cost Analysis Serves Many Purposes," *Network* 18, no. 2 (1998): 16-19.
- Jaime Fuentes Velásquez et al., *A Comparison of Three Models of Postabortion Care in Mexico: Final Report* (Mexico City: Mexican Social Security Institute, Ipas, and Population Council).
- Dale Huntington, "Meeting Women's Health Care Needs After Abortion," *Program Brief* 1 (Washington, DC: Population Council/Frontiers, 2000).
- Anrudh Jain, "Fertility Reduction and the Quality of Family Planning Services," *Studies in Family Planning* 20, no. 1 (1989): 1-16.
- Barbara Janowitz and John Bratt, "Costs of Family Planning Services: A Critique of the Literature," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 18, no. 4 (1992): 137-44.
- Barbara Janowitz et al., "Should the Recommended Number of IUD Revisits Be Reduced?" *Studies in Family Planning* 25, no. 6 (1994): 362-67.
- Barbara Janowitz et al., *Issues in the Financing of Family Planning Services in Sub-Saharan Africa* (Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 1999).
- Barbara Janowitz et al., "How Do Providers Spend Their Time: Implications for the Costs and Quality of Reproductive Health Services" (paper delivered at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, March 29-31, 2001).
- Genevieve M. Kenny and Maureen A. Lewis, "Cost Analysis in Family Planning: Operations Research Projects and Beyond," in *Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better*, ed. Myrna Seidman and Marjorie C. Horn (New York: Wiley-Liss, 1991): 411-29.
- M.E. Khan et al., "The Quality and Coverage of Family Planning Services in Uttar Pradesh: Client Perspectives," in *Improving Quality of Care in India's Family Welfare Programme: The Challenge Ahead*, ed. Michael A. Koenig and M.E. Khan (New York: Population Council, 1999): 49-69.
- James Knowles and Jere Berman, "Economic Evaluation of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Policies" (paper prepared for the World Bank Institute's "Adapting to Change: Core Course on Population, Reproductive Health, and Health Sector Reform," Washington, DC, 2000).
- Michael A. Koenig et al., "Quality of Care Within the Indian Family Welfare Programme: A Review of Recent Evidence," *Studies in Family Planning* 31, no. 1 (2000): 1-18.
- Charlotte Leighton, "22 Policy Questions About Health Care Financing in Africa" (Bethesda, MD: Abt Associates Inc., 1995).
- Federico León et al., "Length of Counseling Sessions and Amount of Relevant Information Exchanged: A Study in Peruvian Clinics," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 27, no. 1 (2001): 28-33.
- Federico León et al., *Improving Provider-Client Interactions at Peru MOH Clinics: Extent, Benefit, and Cost* (Lima, Peru: Population Council, 2002).

- Ann Levin et al., "Cost-Effectiveness of Family Planning and Maternal Health Service Delivery Strategies in Rural Bangladesh," *International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 14, no. 3 (1999): 219-33.
- Baker Ndugga Maggwa et al., *A Case Study of Nairobi City Council's Decentralised Syphilis Screening Programme in Antenatal Clinics* (Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council, 2001).
- Marc D. Mitchell et al., "Costing of Reproductive Health Services," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 25, Suppl. (1999): S17-S21.
- Elizabeth A. Mumford et al., "Reproductive Health Costs: Literature Review," *Working Paper Series* no. 3 (Washington, DC: Futures Group International, 1998).
- Priya Nanda, "Gender Dimensions of User Fees: Implications for Women's Utilization of Health Care," *Reproductive Health Matters* 10, no. 20 (2002): 127-34.
- Laila Nawar et al., "Cost Analysis of Postabortion Services in Egypt," in *Postabortion Care: Lessons from Operations Research*, ed. Dale Huntington and Nancy J. Piet-Pelon (New York: Population Council, 1999): 125-40.
- Saumya RamaRao et al., "A Model of Costs of RTI Case Management Services in Uttar Pradesh," *Social Change* 26, no. 3-4 (1996): 157-85.
- Steven Rood et al., "A Diagnostic Study of the Implementation of Department of Health Training Courses for Family Planning Providers in Region II and Manila: Cordillera Administrative Region" (Manila, Philippines: Cordillera Studies Center, Cagayan State University, and Population Council, 1994).
- John Stanback et al., "Safe Provision of Oral Contraceptives: The Effectiveness of Systematic Laboratory Testing in Senegal," *International Family Planning Perspectives* 20, no. 4 (1994): 147-49.
- Ricardo Vernon et al., "A Test of Alternative Supervision Strategies for Family Planning Services in Guatemala," *Studies in Family Planning* 25, no. 4 (1994): 232-38.
- Ricardo Vernon et al., *Systematic Offering of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Services in Guatemala: Final Report* (Guatemala City: Population Council, 1997).
- Ricardo Vernon and James R. Foreit, "In-Reach for Providing More Preventive Reproductive Health Care: Lessons From Latin America," in *INOPAL III: Reproductive Health Operations Research* (Mexico City: Population Council, 1998): 49-57.
- V. Setty Venugopal et al., "Family Planning Logistics: Strengthening the Supply Chain," *Population Reports*, Series J, no. 52 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Population Information Program, 2002).
- Abdo Yazbeck, "But How Much Does It Cost?" (paper prepared for the World Bank Institute's "Adapting to Change: Core Course on Population, Reproductive Health, and Health Sector Reform," Washington, DC, 1999).

Frontiers in Reproductive Health (FRONTIERS) is a global research program conducted by the Population Council with funding from the U.S. Agency for International Development. The program's objective is to improve the delivery of family planning and reproductive health services in developing countries. FRONTIERS focuses on operations research (OR), which uses systemic research techniques to improve service delivery and influence related policies. FRONTIERS is conducting nearly 100 research projects in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and Latin America.

The Population Council, an international, nonprofit, nongovernmental organization established in 1952, seeks to improve the well-being and reproductive health of current and future generations around the world and to help achieve a humane, equitable, and sustainable balance between people and resources.

MEASURE *Communication* produces global and country-specific materials (in print, video, and electronic formats), provides technical assistance and training to developing country institutions for improved communication of research findings to policymakers and other nontechnical audiences, facilitates media networks, and expands the use of new technologies and new formats for effective communication.

The Population Reference Bureau is the leader in providing timely and objective information on U.S. and international population trends and their implications.

This work has been funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) through FRONTIERS and MEASURE *Communication*, through Cooperative Agreements No. HRN-A-00-98-00012-00 and HRN-A-00-98-000001-00, respectively.



POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU
MEASURE *Communication*
1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 520, Washington, DC 20009 USA
Tel.: 202-483-1100
Fax: 202-328-3937
E-mail: measure@prb.org or popref@prb.org
Website: www.measurecommunication.org or www.prb.org



POPULATION COUNCIL
4301 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 280, Washington, DC 20008 USA
Tel.: 202-237-9400
Fax: 202-237-8410
E-mail: frontiers@pcdc.org
Website: www.popcouncil.org/frontiers/frontiers.html