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Voluntary Foreign Aid Programs

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Bureau for
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Office of Private and
Voluntary Cooperation

Agency for International Development
Washington, DC 20523

Report of American Voluntary Agencies
Engaged in Overseas Relief and
Development Registered With the
Agency for International Development



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Overview of U.S. Voluntary Agencies' Activities

The Agency for International Development (A.I.D.) recognizes the significant role that private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) play in providing humanitarian and development assistance to the developing world. Although the PVOs registered with A.I.D. vary markedly in size, scope, and capability, they share a strong commitment to improving the quality of life of people in developing countries.

PVOs' humanitarian activities originated more than a century ago in response to natural disasters. As a result of their ability to respond quickly and effectively, PVOs emerged as leaders in disaster relief. Gradually, their efforts broadened from emergency relief and food distribution to programs aimed at addressing the root causes of poverty and vulnerability to disasters.

This shift in emphasis from short-term relief to planning and implementing long-term development projects marked the beginning of the process of cooperation between A.I.D. and the PVO community that has firmly taken root over the past 22 years. While continuing to be responsive to immediate human needs, particularly in emergency situations, PVOs are increasingly contributing their valuable resources to long-term development activities that A.I.D. considers crucial to improving conditions in the developing world: promoting economic growth that is broad-based and sustainable and also ensures a safe environment; fostering human capacity development, particularly the attainment of health and educational levels required for all citizens to contribute to, and benefit from, economic development; and encouraging pluralism and democratic institutions.

These principles guide a variety of PVO activities in areas such as microenterprise development, environmental preservation, child survival, and democratic institution building. They are the foundation upon which A.I.D.'s development assistance program is based and upon which A.I.D.'s partnership with PVOs is focused.

In its work overseas, the PVO community demonstrates the traditional American values of pluralism, voluntary action, and concern for others. PVOs foster sustainable self-help efforts at the community level and provide a direct channel for people-to-people projects that broaden the participation of the poorest citizens in the social and economic decisions that affect their daily lives and ultimately influence the well-being of the nation as a whole. In recent years, the hallmark of PVO efforts has been their commitment to building the capacities of their indigenous partners in the field. More and more U.S. PVOs are offering training, technical assistance, and support to local affiliates and community organizations at the grass roots to strengthen the organizations' ability to carry out their own technically sound, effective development projects. This emphasis must continue during the 1990s if development is to be sustainable.

As we move further into this decade, A.I.D. will be giving high priority to programs that address the following: the role of the informal sector, and microenterprises in particular, in building strong, free-market economies; the need to preserve the environment for future generations, while at the same time bringing about economic development and an equitable sharing of resources here and now; and the challenge to respond to fledgling democracies around the world and to ensure that the trend toward democratization is sustained.

PVOs have the skills and experience to contribute to each of these priorities in significant ways. Some specific opportunities for PVO programming in areas of interest to A.I.D. in the future include microenterprise credit and training projects; the use of debt for development exchanges; new initiatives to promote democratic pluralism, particularly in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union; and the use of new program design techniques to ensure project sustainability.

A.I.D.'s support for PVOs has two major dimensions. First, PVOs act as independent agents, conducting their own programs, with A.I.D.'s financial and technical support to meet mutual goals. In other cases, PVOs act as intermediaries for A.I.D., specifically in countries where A.I.D. strategies and PVO project objectives coincide precisely. In some areas of the world where A.I.D. does not have resident staff, PVOs may be the sole

implementors of A.I.D. projects. While each type of partnership is different, all joint A.I.D./PVO projects recognize the independent, voluntary nature of PVOs. In line with Congressional legislation, all PVOs must be registered with A.I.D. in order to be eligible for grants funded from development assistance funds, and all must obtain at least 20 percent of their annual financial resources of their international programs from non-U.S. Government sources.

By maintaining a central point of contact for PVO information, coordination, and dissemination through the Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation (PVC) of the Bureau for Food and Humanitarian Assistance, A.I.D. reinforces its relationship with PVOs. In coordination with the regional and other bureaus within A.I.D., PVC carries out programs aimed at enhancing the impact of A.I.D./PVO cooperative efforts by strengthening PVOs' planning and management capabilities, allowing for more effective and sustainable programming at the local level.

Whatever the terms of the relationship, PVOs make an important contribution to the foreign assistance programs conducted by A.I.D. As this report illustrates, the private resources devoted to international development by the private voluntary community far exceed their U.S. Government support. The private revenue PVOs are able to generate affords A.I.D. a means of leveraging its own limited resources for development. By joining forces and complementing each other's capabilities and scope, A.I.D. and PVOs can accomplish more together than either could alone.

The following pages present a current picture of the work being carried out by the PVOs that are registered with A.I.D. Included is information on the geographic and sectorial focus of each PVO, as well as summaries of support, revenue, and expenditures. As of September 30, 1992, there were 347 PVOs registered with A.I.D. PVOs required to submit support and revenue data received \$2,435,237,482 in private contributions, and the U.S. Government provided them with an additional \$1,203,788,914 in the form of grants, contracts, U.S. Government-owned excess property, ocean freight subsidies, and P.L. 480 donated food.

The types of A.I.D. assistance relationships available to U.S. PVOs from FHA/PVC and other A.I.D. bureaus, offices, and field missions are described in the following pages. Registration with A.I.D. is a prerequisite for PVOs receiving development assistance funds from A.I.D. for grants and cooperative agreements.

A.I.D. provides assistance to PVOs in the form of grants and cooperative agreements. These terms are used interchangeably in the following discussions.

Summary of Grants Set Aside For PVOs

Field Support for PVOs

While funding for PVO activities is provided both through USAID missions in the field and A.I.D.'s regional bureaus in Washington, A.I.D. primarily deals with private voluntary organizations at the country level through field support grants. This term encompasses both operation program grants (OPGs) and co-financing program grants. The program may support direct service delivery and provision of technical assistance and training or may involve institutional strengthening of a U.S. or local private voluntary organization partner.

OPGs enable registered PVOs to carry out specific field projects in individual countries and occasionally throughout regions. OPGs are primarily funded by USAID missions, but are sometimes awarded by A.I.D. regional bureaus. Co-financing or umbrella grants are a variation of the OPG program. Typically funded for 2 to 3 years, projects for which OPG support is sought must be fully compatible with A.I.D.'s legislative mandate. Costs of all projects supported by OPGs, co-financing, or umbrella grants are shared by PVOs. A.I.D. funding is limited to a maximum of 75 percent of total program costs. The remaining 25 percent must come from non-A.I.D. sources and may be a combination of cash or in-kind contributions obtained by the PVO. USAID missions have the authority to negotiate the level of cash contributions on a case-by-case basis.

Central Washington Support For PVOs

Currently, seven (A.I.D.-wide) developmental grant programs are managed by the central Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation. The Title II Institutional Support Grants program and the Title II Section 202(e) Grants program are managed by the Office of Food for Peace. These programs are summarized as follows:

Matching Grant Program

Matching grants are highly competitive awards to PVOs to support a clearly defined and delineated field-oriented program to be carried out in a number of countries. The program must be well conceived and incorporate rigorous evaluation criteria. Such a program may be as broad as the overall scope of a PVO's work or as specific as community-based health services or small enterprise development. It must be consistent with A.I.D.'s legislative mandate, with country development priorities, and with USAID Mission priorities.

The Matching Grant Program is designed to enhance a PVO's role in addressing development priorities shared by A.I.D. The agreement will normally allow a PVO to expand a proven program to new places and initiate new projects. It may also enable a PVO to undertake an experimental or innovative project that is on the cutting edge of development efforts and offers possibilities for learning and replication. Additionally, the matching grant may allow a PVO to further professionalize its management systems and technical backstopping of its field programs.

For A.I.D., the Matching Grant Program offers a mechanism to consolidate multiple grant relationships with a PVO, provide for better program integration, reduce overlapping administrative procedures, and allow maximum program flexibility.

To qualify for a matching grant, a PVO must have a successful record in implementing development programs as well as a demonstrated private fund-raising ability. The PVO must supply at least 50 percent of the cost of the program in cash, with A.I.D. matching the PVO's contribution dollar-for-dollar. The program life runs from 3 to 5 years.

Through the Matching Grant Program, A.I.D. supports small and microenterprise development, environmental preservation, democratic institution building, and training for technology adaptation and transfer, both directly in the form of local grassroots efforts and through larger programs in agriculture, rural development, health care delivery, and education.

Child Survival Program

Under this program, which began in FY 1985, competitive grants are awarded to PVOs engaged in primary health programming as part of their international development efforts. Project activities are designed to have a demonstrable effect on the health status of children and mothers living in target areas through the delivery of a select number of simple, cost-effective technologies. The primary concentration is support for and strengthening of two key child survival interventions: immunizations and oral rehydration therapy (EPI and ORT). In addition, the program recognizes the paramount need for other interventions which are epidemiologically sound, cost effective, and that address the communities felt need. These may include birth spacing, maternal health, breastfeeding and infant weaning practices, vitamin A, acute respiratory infections and malaria control activities. To these ends, the program targets infants and children under six and women in their child-bearing years. At least 25 percent of the project costs must be borne by the grantee.

Development Education Program

The Development Education Program is a competitive, cost-shared, small grants program, initiated in FY 1982 to increase the awareness of the American public of the social, political, technical, and economic factors pertaining to world hunger and related development issues. The program supports the efforts of private voluntary organizations to achieve this objective. Development Education grants are targeted to program initiatives that facilitate broad public participation and imaginative educational approaches, and that create outreach efforts directed to the media, educational associations, and other important influence groups.

Cooperative Development Program

Cognizant of the advantages that cooperatives have in accelerating development, A.I.D. provides support to U.S. cooperative development organizations (CDOs) to enable them to strengthen developing world cooperative movements by organizing local cooperatives and credit unions, strengthening cooperative federations, training cooperative managers and technicians, and encouraging the use of cooperative structures in development projects. This is accomplished through two distinct components:

(1) **Cooperative Program Support Grants** that strengthen and expand the CDOs' international operations (funding from field missions, other donors, and host governments provides the bulk of the resources for their specific international programs and projects);

(2) **Cooperative Initiatives Grants** that provide funding for innovative programs, especially those that mobilize additional outside resources and bring new cooperative actors into the development process.

In addition, the Cooperative Development Program works closely with the Overseas Cooperative Development Council to encourage and support the involvement and investment of U.S. cooperatives in overseas development activities, especially through USAID mission buy-ins and accessing other outside funds.

Commodity Transport Program

Since PVO activities often require commodity inputs as an integral part of project implementation, A.I.D. supports the overseas shipment of donated goods collected by a variety of U.S. organizations and citizens. This is accomplished through two distinct components.

(1) Under **Ocean Freight Reimbursement**, PVOs registered with A.I.D. compete for development assistance funds to support the shipment of goods. This

program ships equipment, supplies, and other donated resources to support village development projects and income-generating activities; medical equipment and supplies, which support primary health clinics' efforts to reach the rural poor; and books and educational supplies for primary school programs.

(2) The **Denton Amendment** is implemented in coordination with the U.S. Department of Defense. This activity allows any U.S. donor to ship goods overseas for humanitarian purposes on space-available military flights. In the past, regular requests for shipment under the Denton Amendment have included medical equipment and supplies, books, clothing, tools, building materials, and ambulances. The Denton Amendment authority has also been used to provide assistance to victims of hurricanes and other natural disasters.

Farmer-to-Farmer Program

Since its inception in 1985, the Farmer-to-Farmer Program has provided short-term technical assistance on a people-to-people basis. The purpose of the program is to provide assistance in the practical aspects of increasing food production and distribution and improving the effectiveness of farming operations.

The Agricultural Development and Trade Act of 1990 reauthorized the program, and amended it to target developing countries, emerging democracies and middle-income countries. The Act also doubled the available funding for this program, and encouraged the participation of PVOs, cooperative development organizations, non-governmental organizations and private agribusinesses.

Following the legislative mandate, A.I.D. instituted a competitive program in FY 1991 with a view to seeking new creative approaches to this development concept.

Outreach Grant Program

The inaugural year for the Outreach Grant Program is 1992. The aim of the program is to broaden FHA/PVC's assistance beyond the well-established organizations with which it has traditionally worked in the past, to help smaller private and voluntary organizations and other non-government organizations, and to initiate and strengthen overseas development partnerships with A.I.D. Specifically, the program will be used to help organizations strengthen their program and financial management, and to provide resources for activities overseas.

Title II Institutional Support Grants

The Title II Institutional Support Grants provide financial assistance to enhance the use of Title II food as an effective development resource. The purpose of the grants is to enable PVO and CDO P.L. 480 cooperating sponsors to make more effective use of food aid resources to address the key causes of hunger, malnutrition, and vulnerability to disasters and to improve their institutional capabilities to design, manage, implement, and be accountable for Title II food aid programs and commodities.

The grants support activities that enable the PVOs to strengthen their organizational capacities in the following areas:

- Strategic planning, program management and accountability, and monitoring, reporting, and evaluation capability at headquarters;
- Designing and institutionalizing the use of food aid for disaster preparedness;
- Exploring and implementing standardized commodity management and training systems;
- Developing collaborative programs; and

- Replicating successful food-assisted development activities.

At least 25 percent of the cost of a program or activity funded by a Title II Institutional Support Grant must be borne by the PVO.

The Title II Institutional Support Grants also support Food Aid Management (FAM), a consortium of PVO Title II cooperating sponsors who are working together to improve the effectiveness of food aid by exploring ways in which operational issues can be approached in a collaborative manner to achieve efficiency in the field. FAM has developed a set of "generally accepted commodity accounting principles," common standards for food aid PVOs, a food aid tasks inventory, a costs of food aid study, an information clearinghouse and newsletter, and training sessions on monetization and other aspects of food aid programming.

Title II Section 202(e) Grants

The Title II Section 202(e) Grants provide assistance to PVOs and CDOs under Section 202(e) of the Agriculture Trade and Development Act of 1990. Title II of this Act authorizes the donation of U.S. commodities for nutritional, developmental, and emergency or extraordinary relief purposes, as well as for the development of feeding programs.

The Section 202(e) funds provide for the following purposes:

- Establishing new Title II programs; and
- Meeting specific administrative, management, personnel, and internal transportation and distribution costs for executing food aid programs in foreign countries.

The PVO or CDO applies for these funds at the time that Title II commodities are requested through the submission of a proposal (generally a Multi-Year Operational Plan) for the country of operation. The funding request must specify the program costs to be offset by

such funds, the reason why such funds are needed, and the degree to which such funds will improve the provision of food assistance to foreign countries, particularly those in sub-Saharan Africa suffering from acute, long-term food shortages.

PVO Support to A.I.D.

Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid

The A.I.D. Administrator and senior officials routinely consult with leaders from the U.S. PVOs, foundations and CDOs through the Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid (ACVFA). Quarterly meetings provide an open forum for discussion of program and policy-related issues involving the A.I.D./PVO relationship. After thorough analysis ACVFA often provides formal recommendations to the Administrator and/or issues reports for internal and external dissemination. ACVFA members are private U.S. citizens appointed by the A.I.D. Administrator for terms of two to four years. Members possess a wealth of humanitarian and development experience worldwide. The committee received its first charter in 1946.



Who they are and what they do

The rules governing the registration of non-governmental, non-profit agencies engaged in voluntary foreign aid are promulgated in Part 203, Chapter II, Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations. Such aid includes projects and services of development, relief, and rehabilitation to needy nationals and refugees in health, education, welfare, agriculture, industry, emigration, and re-settlement. The registry consists of the following agencies.

**Registry of
U.S. Voluntary
Agencies**

The Academy for Educational Development

1255 23rd Street, NW
Washington, DC 20037
(202) 862-1900

Addresses human development needs through education, communication, and information. The Academy for Educational Development operates in over 100 countries, sponsoring programs in three major areas: education, exchange, and student services. These activities are designed to increase access to all levels of formal education and to improve the performance of educational systems. Higher education and technical training programs assist administrators in improving institutional management, enhancing the relevance of higher education to modern life, and creating leadership for developing societies. Social development programs work outside formal educational systems in health, nutrition, family planning, and agriculture.

Accion International

AITEC

130 Prospect Street, Suite 202
Cambridge, MA 02139
(617) 492-4930

Sponsors self-help economic development programs to combat hunger, poverty, and unemployment in the Americas. Accion International's programs break the cycle of poverty and dependence by providing small loans at fair interest rates and by teaching basic business skills to the owners of small family businesses in low-income communities in Latin America and the United States.

Adventist Development and Relief Agency International

ADRA

12501 Old Columbia Pike
Silver Spring, MD 20904
(301) 680-6380

Works to improve the quality of life for people in the poorest parts of the world. ADRA sponsors a wide range of activities including working on behalf of mothers and children, developing clean water resources, training people for self-sufficiency, improving agriculture techniques, promoting commodity-supported development, and building and supplying clinics, hospitals, and schools. ADRA responds to disasters throughout the world. Immediate aid is coupled with long-term rehabilitation projects that help communities get back on their feet. Projects are based in more than 60 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Central and South America, and the Middle East.

Afghanistan Resistance Relief Center

7446 Adams Park Court
Annandale, VA 22003
(703) 941-1670

Provides free medical assistance, food, and clothing to Afghan refugees fleeing their homeland to escape oppression. To assist these refugees, Afghanistan Resistance Relief Center established the Afghan Children's Hospital in Pakistan. The Afghan Children's Hospital currently treats more than 6,000 people each month through its outpatient department, inpatient department, operating theater, 24-hour emergency care unit, vaccination programs, and neurological training programs. Afghanistan Resistance Relief Center has initiated a sister hospital program with a hospital in Afghanistan in preparation to relocate its hospital there.

African Children Welfare Foundation

2630 South Manhattan Place, Suite 1
Los Angeles, CA 90018
(213) 735-6570

Attends to the spiritual, social, and physical needs of African children and their families. This humanitarian relief organization uses a staff of part-time and full-time volunteers, cooperating with other non-profit organizations and working with other relief agencies in Africa. African Children Welfare Foundation establishes clinics and feeding centers in rural areas, provides medical equipment and school supplies, and assists in the rehabilitation of handicapped children. The organization also engages in community development and responds to emergencies.

African Medical and Research Foundation, Inc.

AMREF

420 Lexington Avenue
New York, NY 10170
(212) 986-1835

Provides assistance to governments, international agencies, and non-government organizations throughout East Africa in nearly 50 different health projects conducted in Kenya, Tanzania, and Uganda. Programs include: providing primary health care; training community health workers; training rural health staff through continuing education, teacher training, and correspondence courses; and developing, printing, and distributing training manuals, medical journals, and health education materials. In addition, AMREF applies behavioral and social sciences to health improvement, provides ground mobile health services for nomadic pastoralists, and provides airborne support for remote health facilities including surgical, medical, and public health services. Other

AMREF activities include establishing medical radio communications, developing and planning health projects, and providing consultancy services.

The African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Development Agency, Inc.

SADA

1134 11th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 371-8720

Sponsors development programs in the fields of education, agriculture, health care, and human services in western and southern Africa and the Caribbean. SADA became operational in 1987 with a child survival/immunization project in Haiti in 5 rural communities with a target population of 100,000. In addition to providing immunizations against various diseases, SADA engages in oral rehydration therapy and other facets of preventive health care. The Haiti project is staffed by a team of doctors, nurses, and community health workers operating out of the Richard Allen Hilderbrand Clinic, owned and operated by the African Methodist Episcopal Church.

African Wildlife Foundation

AWF

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW,
Suite 602
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 265-8394

Works to build the capacity of African countries to manage their natural resources. AWF's current program reflects a modern conservation agenda and includes six themes ranging from traditional to innovative: training and education, support of protected areas, conservation science research, critical species and habitats, policy and planning, and community conservation. Since its establishment in 1961, AWF

has maintained a fully staffed technical and administrative office in Nairobi, Kenya. Projects are managed directly out of the Nairobi office, resulting in efficient and responsive management and enhanced opportunities for close working partnerships with African nationals and institutions. AWF is currently implementing 35 field-based projects, totaling over \$4 million in 1992. These projects range from the very modest to the \$2.5 million, multiyear Planning and Assessment for Wildlife Management project, funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development.

The African-American Institute

AAI

833 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017
(212) 949-5666

Encourages development in Africa by strengthening human resources and promotes mutual understanding between Americans and Africans. Educational programs include the African Training for Leadership and Advanced Skills program (ATLAS), the African Graduate Scholarship program (AFGRAD), the Southern African Training Program (SATP), and Partners for International Education and Training (PIET). A visiting fellows program was initiated in 1990. AAI works closely with the media, publishes the leading magazine on Africa, *AFRICA REPORT*, arranges visits for African leaders through the International Visitor program, and sponsors seminars and fact-finding missions to Africa for U.S. Representatives, Senators, and their advisors. Annual conferences address policy issues of concern to Africans and Americans. A constituency building program in six U.S. cities seeks to build advocates for Africa in the United States. In addition, AAI monitors elections throughout the continent.

African-American Labor Center

AALC

1400 K Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 789-1020

Strengthens the ability of African trade unions to serve their membership and to participate in the development of their countries. Provides direct assistance to African trade unions in union development and leadership training, cooperatives and credit unions, health, trade, union research, communication, and other areas related to the welfare of workers. Promotes solidarity between African and American workers.

Africare

440 R Street, NW
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 462-3614

Works to develop water resources, increase food production, encourage environmental management practices, deliver basic health services, and provide emergency assistance to refugees and displaced people in rural Africa. Provides training and technical assistance as well as start-up supplies and equipment. Africare has worked in 32 African nations since its establishment. Field offices are located in Angola, Burkina Faso, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. In the United States, Africare carries out nationwide development education programming.

AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.

AFS

313 East 43rd Street
New York, NY 10017
(212) 949-4242

Promotes cross-cultural understanding among individuals and families from 50 countries. During the past 45 years, AFS has developed a worldwide network of over 100,000 volunteers to work with the staff in national offices to provide homestays and to support orientation, counseling, and evaluation programs for a better intercultural learning experience. The exchange programs are mainly for high school students for a year or summer homestay and for teachers, school administrators, journalists, farmers, and young workers.

Aga Khan Foundation, USA

AKF/USA

1901 L Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 293-2537

Promotes social development, primarily in low-income countries of Asia and Africa, by funding programs in health, education, and rural development. Grantees and beneficiaries are selected without regard to race, religion, or political persuasion. AKF/USA is affiliated with AKF Geneva, established in Switzerland in 1967. The network includes branches in Pakistan, the United Kingdom, Kenya, India, Bangladesh, and Portugal, as well as an affiliate in Canada. AKF/USA is a private, non-denominational, philanthropic network established by His Highness the Aga Khan, 49th Imam of the Shia Imami Ismaili Muslims.

Agricultural Cooperative Development International

ACDI

50 F Street, NW, Suite 900
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 638-4661

Improves the economic well-being of farmers worldwide by helping agricultural and member-owned organizations to increase trade and to achieve sustainable economic development. ACDI is a training, technical, and managerial assistance firm created by the leading agricultural cooperatives and farming organizations of the United States. ACDI undertakes projects that improve the commercial and credit services available to farmers and responds to the needs of agricultural cooperatives, farm credit systems, food sector systems, autonomous farm-related entities, and supporting government agencies. ACDI implements projects in six program areas: agribusiness, trade and investment promotion, food for development, and training/exchange programs. ACDI has regional offices in Egypt, Costa Rica, and the Philippines.

Aid to Artisans, Inc.

ATA

80 Mountain Spring Road
Farmington, CT 06032
(203) 677-1649

Promotes, improves, and expands the handicraft output of disadvantaged artisans in developing societies. To do so, ATA provides assistance and support in the areas of design, product development, production, quality control, and marketing.

Air Serv International

P.O. Box 3041
Redlands, CA 92373
(714) 793-2627

Provides safe, dependable, cost-effective air transportation and related aviation services to relief and development agencies in remote areas of the world. Air Serv International, a non-profit, non-sectarian agency, supports programs that nurture self-reliance, build hope, and encourage initiative. Regular users include private voluntary organizations, the United Nations, and multilateral and government agencies. Air Serv International does not operate large aircraft, but specializes in single- and twin-engine operations in remote or transport-deficient areas. Air Serv International aviation development activities assist developing countries in becoming self-reliant by initiating and sustaining local air transport operations. Since its beginning in 1985 through April 1992, Air Serv International flew over 78,000 flights carrying more than 58 million pounds of cargo and 221,000 passengers in Ethiopia, Mozambique, Sudan, Kenya, Somalia, Liberia, and Angola without any injuries or fatalities.

Aletheia Foundation, Inc.

2275 Westpark Court, Suite 201
Euless, TX 76040
(817) 267-3917

Promotes education and training for citizens of all ages in developing countries. Aletheia Foundation emphasizes developing appropriate educational and training curricula, methods, planning, teacher training, and administrative training. The purpose of Aletheia Foundation is to assist developing countries by raising literacy levels and by encouraging the life skills (agriculture, health care, economics) need-

ed for a developing nation. The expected result is for the citizens of these developing countries to become a strong, productive, self-governing nation.

Alliance for Communities in Action

P.O. Box 30154
Bethesda, MD 20824
(301) 229-7707

Provides a range of development assistance to economically disadvantaged communities in Bolivia and Nicaragua. Alliance for Communities in Action links disadvantaged communities, groups, and individuals with other more advanced groups, churches, municipalities, and neighborhoods, both locally and in the United States. The organization also works to support cooperatives for increased income, efficiency, and quality of goods while raising the standard of living in the community. Alliance for Communities in Action offers particular technical assistance and appropriate technology to programs and specific projects that provide housing, small-scale agriculture, suitable microenterprise, drinkable water, and basic health services. The organization works with a core of volunteer professionals that provide on-site technical assistance and supervision.

ALM International

American Leprosy Missions

1 ALM Way
Greenville, SC 29601
(803) 271-7040

Provides support to the Hansen's disease (leprosy) treatment and care activities of government and private hospitals, clinics, and control programs. Support includes grants for operating costs, drugs, equipment, staff training, patient rehabilitation,

public education, and research. ALM International provides rehabilitative services to people with disabilities arising from leprosy and other causes.

America's Development Foundation, Inc.

ADF

600 South Lee Street
Alexandria, VA 22314
(703) 836-2717

Supports the institutional development and program activities of local non-partisan organizations in developing countries in order to promote the development of democracy and respect for human rights. ADF supports civic education to increase public understanding for democratic values and processes and to encourage the civic participation of informed and responsible citizens. In addition, the organization helps to strengthen democratic representation and to increase the participation of citizens in the formation and implementation of public policy. ADF supports respect and protection for human rights through governmental and societal commitment and a framework of law. In addition, ADF promotes lawful governance with legal systems that allow all citizens increased access to justice and bolsters the resolve and resources of individuals and organizations committed to the development of democracy.

America-Mideast Educational & Training Services

AMIDEAST

1100 17th Street, NW, Suite 300
Washington, DC 20036-4601
(202) 785-0022

Promotes understanding and cooperation between Americans and the people of the Middle East and north Africa through education, information, and development programs. Services include educational; advising and testing for Arab students and institutions seeking information on U.S. higher education and training. AMIDEAST supports: assistance projects to strengthen the technical and administrative capabilities of Arab ministries, educational institutions, health care facilities, small businesses, and non-government organizations; educational and training program administration for sponsors of Middle Eastern students, trainees, and U.S. visitors, as well as participants in Middle East-based programs; and public outreach programs for quality U.S.-Arab educational exchange and improved teaching about the Arab world. AMIDEAST maintains field offices in Bahrain, Egypt, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, the West Bank/Gaza, and Yemen.

American Association for International Aging, Inc.

AAIA

1133 20th Street, NW, Suite 330
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 833-8893

Addresses population aging from a global perspective and participates in efforts for the aging in both developed and developing countries. AAIA focuses on projects that provide opportunities for the elderly to contribute to and benefit from social and economic participation in their communities and that identify and meet the needs of

the elderly. Activities are focused on public education, technical assistance and training, and field project support. AAIA participates in a network of organizations that provide assistance to the elderly in developing countries, and with the network that works with retired Americans in the United States to provide education about humanitarian and development concerns in developing countries.

American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums

AAZPA

c/o AAZPA Conservation Center
7970-D Old Georgetown Road
Bethesda, MD 20814
(301) 907-7777

Represents 162 member zoological parks and aquariums and nearly 6,000 individual members to achieve its primary goal of wildlife conservation. Worldwide conservation efforts are supported through the association's extensive captive breeding, scientific, public education, and government affairs programs. AAZPA coordinates the Species Survival Plan (SSP), a cooperative conservation program for nearly 70 endangered species. The SSP is designed to aid field conservation efforts through captive breeding and reintroduction, field and laboratory research, and public education. The association also has an accreditation process and a code of professional ethics, which ensure that its member institutions maintain high standards of animal care and housing. Over 105 million people visit AAZPA-accredited institutions annually. AAZPA is an international leader in the zoological field, and its programs have been emulated worldwide.

American College of Nurse-Midwives

ACNM

Special Projects Section
1522 K Street, NW, Suite 1000
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 289-4005

Provides support and technical assistance to programs that improve maternal and infant health. ACNM works in developing countries to initiate and evaluate training programs for traditional birth attendants, to assist schools of midwifery with curriculum development, to collaborate with midwifery associations in support of institutional development and continuing education, and to provide training to upgrade the skills of midwives practicing in both public and private sectors.

American Committee for Aid to Poland, Inc.

ACAP

P.O. Box 6275
McLean, VA 22106-6275
(703) 506-1088

Assists in developing a viable democracy in Poland by fostering conditions in which democracy can flourish. A particular focus is on encouraging civic and individual responsibility by strengthening the self-help sector. ACAP chairs regular meetings of an informal consortium of U.S. private voluntary organizations and government agencies with programs in Poland to share information and to discuss programs for assisting the Polish people in a wide variety of areas. ACAP's Warsaw office provides coordination and referral services for American and Polish private voluntary organizations, primarily in the area of human services, and distributes surplus U.S. Department of Defense supplies to Polish social welfare organizations. ACAP sponsors local community development projects in

Warsaw's Ochota district to facilitate the growth and coordination of community self-help associations and encourages related projects in this community.

American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.

49 West 45th Street, Suite 1100
New York, NY 10036
(212) 354-8801

Supports and maintains a program of preventive, diagnostic, and curative medical services in Jerusalem. Operates hospitals, outpatient clinics, and nurse training schools. Assists programs in homecare for the rehabilitation of patients and for the elderly. Affiliated with the Albert Einstein College of Medicine, the American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem is currently inaugurating a Comprehensive Heart Institute, which will incorporate educational training programs for heart disease prevention, such as non-smoking programs, stress prevention, health education, and dietary counseling.

American Dentists for Foreign Service

ADFS

619 Church Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11218
(718) 436-8686

Ships used dental equipment to clinics and hospitals in the developing world, including complete dental clinics, chairs, sterilizers, instruments, and x-ray machines. ADFS arranges for shipment to a U.S. port of departure; the cost of shipment is paid for by the recipient. ADFS also provides overseas universities with short-term U.S. teachers and dentists to service clinics. ADFS helps foreign dental students to obtain entrance into U.S. dental schools and provides instruments and supplies to those

studying in the United States. Topical fluoride programs and teachers are offered to reduce dental caries where central water supply is not available.

American Farmland Trust

AFT

1920 N Street, NW, Suite 400
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 659-5170

Works to stop the loss of productive farmland and to promote farming practices that lead to a healthy environment. AFT is a private, non-profit organization founded in 1980 to protect our nation's farmland. Its action-oriented programs include public education, technical assistance in policy development, and direct farmland protection projects.

American Friends of Action Internationale Contre la Faim

American Friends of A.I.C.F.

815 15th Street, NW, Suite 832
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 783-5947

Promotes development efforts and provides emergency assistance in Africa, Asia, and the Caribbean. American Friends of A.I.C.F. focuses on primary health care, potable water, environmental sanitation, and agro-based income generation. The most basic commitment is to enhance local capacities at both the community and central levels. Emergency programs in southern Sudan, Ethiopia, Somalia, Liberia, Sierra Leone, and southern Africa are managed in collaboration with a sister organization, AICF/France. Development programs managed by American Friends of A.I.C.F. include potable water in western Cambodia, apiculture and oilseed promotion in Uganda, potable water and primary health care in northwestern Haiti, and a planned child survival effort in Ethiopia.

American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Laniado Hospital, Inc.

18 West 45th Street, 18th Floor
New York, NY 10036
(212) 944-2690

Supports Sanz Medical Center - Laniado Hospital in Netanya, Israel, with 15 medical departments, including internal medicine, maternity, radiology, and surgery. The hospital has an outpatient clinic, an intensive care unit, a 24-hour emergency room, laboratories, a pharmacy, a school for nursing, and a center for long-term care. Laniado Hospital is the only hospital in the Netanya region, which has a population of over 200,000.

American Friends Service Committee

AFSC

1501 Cherry Street
Philadelphia, PA 19102-1479
(215) 241-7000

Supports local development efforts, provides emergency assistance, and promotes international dialogue in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, the Middle East, and Central Europe. Development and service programs support local efforts in food production, water resource development, primary health care, physical rehabilitation, veterinary services, income generation, legal aid, pre-school education, empowerment of women, youth work, and emergency assistance. Since 1991, particular attention has been given to relief, reconstruction, and reconciliation work in the Persian Gulf. International affairs programs contribute to the search for peaceful resolution of conflict, reconciliation among divided groups, and the strengthening of South-South networks of mutual support. Founded in 1917, AFSC is supported by members of the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers) in the United States.

American Institute for Free Labor Development

AIFLD

1015 20th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 659-6300

Teaches trade union leaders to be effective and competent in a wide variety of union functions and activities and helps them to understand, communicate, and positively influence the complex economic and political problems facing their countries for the benefit of the workers.

The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.

AJJDC

711 Third Avenue, 10th Floor
New York, NY 10017
(212) 687-6200

Plans and implements a broad range of health, education, welfare, disaster relief, and development programs in the Middle East, Europe, Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Services include caring for the aged and handicapped, providing child care, distributing relief supplies, and sponsoring training programs in social services, child care, and agriculture. Through its International Development program, the AJJDC carries out projects in these fields in the developing world and in the emerging democracies in Eastern Europe and provides assistance to victims of natural and man-made disasters worldwide.

American Jewish World Service, Inc.

AJWS

15 West 26th Street, 9th Floor
New York, NY 10010
(212) 683-1161

Works in partnership with local, community-based development agencies to fund sustainable development projects located primarily in rural overseas areas. These projects have a particular focus on agriculture and income-generating, productive activities that are environmentally sound and that build self-reliance among project participants. AJWS provides emergency relief to victims of disasters. Acting on the moral and ethical imperatives inherent in Jewish tradition, AJWS was founded by leaders of the American Jewish community in 1985 to support these types of initiatives in the developing world on a non-secular basis.

American Latvian Association in the United States, Inc.

400 Hurley Avenue
Rockville, MD 20850-0071
(301) 340-1914

Serves as a focal point for all Americans of Latvian descent. The American Latvian Association in the United States seeks to maximize the opportunities for Latvians to have a measure of independence and to improve their living conditions, now that Latvia has declared its independence. Latvian-Americans are able to have a voice in how to assist their countrymen and women in this time of transition. The organization is developing its agenda for voluntary development assistance to improve overall economic conditions by contributing expertise, training, and resource materials to Latvian volunteer organizations. American Latvian Association in the United States will also provide assistance in the fields of industry and the environment.

American Medical Resources Foundation, Inc.

AMRF

P.O. Box 343
24 Saddle Club Road
Lexington, MA 02173
(617) 863-2363

Donates fully operational, used medical equipment to hospitals and clinics serving the poor in developing nations. AMRF also offers the services of a corps of qualified biomedical engineers and technicians who volunteer to teach maintenance procedures for establishing maintenance and calibration facilities at the recipient institutions. Donated equipment includes beds, monitors, x-ray equipment, and pulmonary, cardiac, and ultrasonic diagnostic equipment for general and specialized use in prenatal, natal, pediatric, and adult care. AMRF also provides dental equipment and operating room equipment and supplies.

American National Red Cross

17th and D Streets, NW
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 737-8300

Channels financial aid, material, and technical personnel to victims of natural disasters worldwide, multilaterally through the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and directly through sister national societies. Assists the International Committee of the Red Cross in upholding the Geneva Conventions and in providing relief to victims of armed conflict. Contributes to the development and disaster preparedness of other national societies and promotes programs and community-based activities that facilitate understanding between national societies. Through the International Red Cross network, the American National Red Cross offers assistance and services to refugees and immigrants. Informs the public about international humanitarian law and the fun-

damental principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent. Provides tracing information to reunite family members and close relatives separated by armed conflict or natural disaster. Although the American Red Cross is not a registered voluntary organization, it has a congressional charter and, by statutory authority, participates in the benefits of registration.

American Near East Refugee Aid

ANERA

1522 K Street, NW, Suite 202
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 347-2558

Provides assistance, technical training, gifts in-kind, and other basic human requirements to people in the Middle East. Informs the American people about the Middle East problem. Supports economic and social development through aid to education, health, vocational training, and municipal and agricultural cooperative projects. Local institutional development is a major focus of all projects. ANERA is also involved in policy dialogue within countries and territories and in cross-border situations. Areas of activity include Jordan, Lebanon, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, and Israel.

American ORT Federation, Inc.

American Organization for Rehabilitation and Training Federation

2025 I Street, NW, Suite 320
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 293-2560

Provides vocational, technical, and management skills training for employment and for the establishment of a self-sustaining, indigenous training capability. The federation provides assistance for voca-

tional and technical education, transportation system rehabilitation and maintenance, agricultural and rural development, manufacturing and mining, public and private service enterprises (banking, distributive industries, and commercial enterprises), urban development, and non-government organization institutional strengthening and human resource development. The federation offers services including: needs assessments and analysis; program design, implementation, and evaluation; and procurement of all equipment and materials. American ORT Federation also operates a worldwide network of vocational and technical education programs designed to train young people and adults. These programs include: approximately 700 institutional units for 100 trade skills operational in high schools, industrial schools, and post-secondary institutions such as technical institutes, junior colleges, and teachers institutes; and apprenticeship programs training over 200,000 young people and adults.

American Red Magen David for Israel

ARMDI

888 Seventh Avenue, Suite 403
New York, NY 10106
(212) 757-1627

Supports Magen David Adom (Israel's Red Cross service and emergency medical, blood ambulance, and disaster service) by providing funds, ambulances, medical supplies, and laboratory equipment. Supports blood banks, fractionation centers, and first-aid training programs. Raises funds to build new facilities and provides training and equipment for emergency medical personnel.

American Refugee Committee ARC

2344 Nicollet Avenue, Suite 350
Minneapolis, MN 55404
(612) 872-7060

Helps people who are displaced due to natural disaster, warfare, or other threats to their health and well-being. ARC is a private, non-profit, non-sectarian refugee assistance organization. ARC currently provides primary health care and training programs to refugees in Thailand, Cambodia, and Malawi. ARC also administers readjustment programs for refugees and immigrants in the Chicago area.

Americans for the Restitution and Righting of Old Wrongs

ARROW

1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 1206
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 296-0685

Provides guidance for the advancement of the American Indians. ARROW has had a tradition of initiating and managing its own programs that involve direct aid, health, welfare, education, and training. ARROW also sponsors programs to combat drug abuse, to sue in U.S. courts over Indian rights, and to develop Indian resources. ARROW works in the fields of training, agriculture, health, nutrition, and social justice.

AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.

161 Cherry Street
New Canaan, CT 06840
(203) 966-5195

Offers programs that can best be described as "meet-the-crisis." Provides needed aid as quickly as possible without duplicating or complicating the work of other relief agencies. The initial purpose of demonstrating care and aid to suffering people in

countries of turmoil becomes a commitment, in most cases, to an ongoing program that will contribute the critically needed help on a continual basis.

Andean Rural Health Care, Inc.

ARHC

P.O. Box 216
Lake Junaluska, NC 28745
(704) 452-3544

Enables the rural poor of Bolivia to improve their health and to reduce unnecessary sickness, suffering, and death through programs of preventive and curative health services and supporting activities. These programs are implemented in Bolivia under the leadership and direction of Bolivian doctors with public health specialties. The programs are based on a census-based, impact-oriented approach to public health care, and grass roots involvement is emphasized. Projects are currently located on the northern Altiplano, in the Cochabamba Valley, and in Montero. ARHC collaborates with other private voluntary organizations and the Ministry of Health in Bolivia. Some volunteer medical personnel and work-amigos teams from the United States work in the program at the request of Bolivian program directors.

Appropriate Technology International

ATI

1331 H Street, NW, Suite 1200
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 879-2900

Works with and on behalf of small farmers and entrepreneurs in developing countries to boost their productivity and incomes, to foster new enterprises and expand existing ones, and to generate broad-based economic growth. Implements field projects in tandem with local partners, providing technical assistance and

leveraging financial resources for targeted development programs with strategic and widespread impact. Promotes the commercialization of income-enhancing, productive technologies, including those developed or adapted by ATI. Develops commodity sectors through multiple interventions in the production, processing, and marketing chain. Facilitates venture capital and other alternative financing for technology dissemination and small enterprise development. Disseminates technologies to improve natural resources management and to promote sustainable livelihoods in fragile environments.

The Armenian Assembly of America Relief Fund, Inc.

122 C Street, NW, Suite 350
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 393-3434

Undertakes immediate and long-term relief and rehabilitation projects in the areas of Armenia devastated by earthquakes. Raised an initial \$4.1 million from private sources that is being used to construct a large-scale, state-of-the-art housing manufacturing complex in the center of the earthquake zone. The complex can produce sufficient components to construct 10,000 housing units per year. Since the earthquake, the Armenian Assembly of America Relief Fund has provided grants and direct support to a number of non-government organizations engaged in medical and technical assistance programs. In addition to this primary project, the organization, through its Yerevan office, provides coordination and communications support to a wide range of Western private voluntary organizations conducting relief activities in the region.

Armenian General Benevolent Union

AGBU

585 Saddle River Road
Saddle Brook, NJ 07662
(201) 797-7600

Provides educational, cultural, and humanitarian services. AGBU is represented in 26 countries with 56 schools, centers, and clinics that provide scholarship, career, language, and publication programs. Special projects in Armenia include a 10,000-ton cold food storage facility and a plastic and reconstructive surgery center. Other special projects have included establishing the American University of Armenia and the Leninakan Cultural Arts Center. The AGBU Washington Information Service disseminates news on current Armenian issues to the national and international media.

Armenian Missionary Association of America, Inc.

140 Forest Avenue
Paramus, NJ 07652
(201) 265-2607

Provides educational, spiritual, social, and physical assistance to Armenian people throughout the world. The association maintains a range of educational, relief, and social services and church and child care ministries in 19 countries. Since the disastrous Armenian earthquake on December 7, 1988, the association has been conducting multimillion-dollar relief and development operations in Armenia. These operations include: the development of a renewable energy infrastructure for Armenia; two mobile medical clinics; a graduate-level business school; a special child care program for orphaned, handicapped, and poor children; and the distribution of medical supplies and food supplements. The Armenian Missionary Association of

America will continue relief and development operations among Armenian communities in Armenia, the New Independent States (NIS), the Middle East, Europe, Australia, and North and South America.

The Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc.

ARS/NA

80 Bigelow Avenue
Watertown, MA 02172
(617) 926-3801

Renders health, relief, educational, cultural, and social services to the Armenian people. The ARS/NA is a non-profit, non-political, non-sectarian, and non-government organization established in 1910 that has been a leading Armenian philanthropic organization. Since the earthquake of December 1988 in Armenia, the ARS/NA has established and is presently implementing several long-term projects to aid the stricken region, which include building family homes and schools, training nurses and physicians, providing psychiatric assistance and social services, and funding other projects. The services provided and activities supported by the society worldwide are geared to the physical and cultural preservation and development of the Armenian people.

Asia Foundation

TAF

465 California Street, 14th Floor
P.O. Box 193223
San Francisco, CA 94104-3223
(415) 982-4640

Supports Asian and Pacific Island government agencies and non-government organizations committed to strengthening democratic processes and institutions, market economies, regional cooperation, and closer U.S./Asian relations. From 13 field offices and its San Francisco headquarters,

TAF manages programs in 31 Asian and Pacific Island nations. Provides grants to strengthen representative government, legal and judicial systems, human rights, economic reform, independent and responsible media, non-government organization development, and regional collaboration. Arranges professional training and study tours for staff members of grantee institutions. Through its Books for Asia program, distributes English-language books to thousands of institutions throughout the Asia/Pacific region. Sponsors bilateral meetings, conferences, and reports on policy issues of mutual concern to the United States, Asia, and the Pacific Islands.

Asian-American Free Labor Institute

AAFLI

1125 15th Street, NW, Suite 401
Washington, DC 20005-2707
(202) 737-3000

Assists in the development of free and effective trade unions in the Middle East, Asia, and the Pacific as viable institutions capable of playing a role in the development of democratic political systems and national economies. Assistance programs allow trade unions to sponsor democracy, leadership, and technical seminars and membership services such as medical and preventive health programs that enhance the unions' ability to better represent their members and to improve living conditions. AAFLI sponsors union-to-union aid to trade union organizations in the field of worker education. AAFLI also sponsors communications, community development, and cooperative and education projects.

Assistance International, Inc.

1030 E. Ocean Boulevard, Apartment 301

Long Beach, CA 90812
(213) 432-3016

Helps indigent people and communities to become healthy, informed, well-fed, and enlightened people who are able to meet the challenge of developing and maintaining their own well-balanced indigenous communities, drawing on the resources of their inherent talents and natural resources. Since 1949, Assistance International has built bridges of escape from hunger, disease, and ignorance using dedicated men and women equipped with basic knowledge and expertise in specific fields to train people to manufacture, grow, transport, and sell products they produce themselves. The pride of self-determination and self-sufficiency and the reward of prosperity for honest productive toil help build the bridge to a healthy, well-balanced life for all people.

Association of Big Eight Universities

1815 North Lynn Street, Suite 200
Arlington, VA 22209
(703) 528-3966

Promotes and coordinates university participation in international areas of public concern. With a specific focus on the environment and food systems, the Association of Big Eight Universities utilizes its university resources to provide technical assistance to developing countries. Member universities include Iowa State University, Kansas State University, Oklahoma State University, the University of Colorado, the University of Kansas, the University of Nebraska, and the University of Oklahoma. The association has worked jointly with a number of other organizations operating with a similar focus. Successful projects include agribusiness training in Central and Eastern Europe, agricul-

tural research in newly privatized regions, environmental training, and promotion of an independent petroleum college in Thailand. The association's international objectives accomplished through these projects are directed to support the university mission of education, research, and public service.

Bethany Christian Services

901 Eastern Avenue, NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49503-1295
(616) 459-6273

Operates as a child and family service agency. Provides foster care, pregnancy counseling, adoptive services, and other related social services and contributes to the improvement of human relationships and conditions. Specific overseas programs include providing support and care for handicapped and special needs children in Korea, placing Filipino children for international adoption, providing funding to health clinics in Vietnam and Colombia, and organizing community-based services in Romania that assist children and families.

Bicentennial Volunteers, Inc.

400 West Summit Hill Drive
ET PA c/o TVA
Knoxville, TN 37902
(615) 632-8089

Provides training, program management, and community development services in the United States and overseas. Using the experience of retired and current Tennessee Valley Authority professionals, BVI offers its services in the fields of electrical power construction, operation and distribution, natural resource development, agricultural and chemical development, environmental and skills development, and conservation. Past BVI projects include community development and resource

management in Thailand, technical training in the People's Republic of China, electrical distribution systems in Central America, and study tours in Costa Rica.

Books for Africa, Inc.

BFA

5233 Silver Maple Circle
Minneapolis, MN 55343
(612) 939-9889

Works to eliminate the book famine in Africa. BFA was established in 1988 as a Minnesota non-profit corporation that collects new and used books for shipment to African schools and libraries. BFA forms partnerships with indigenous non-government organizations to receive and distribute the books. Books are sent 25,000 at a time in a sea container. BFA currently operates book programs in Uganda, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Zimbabwe, Kenya, Tanzania, The Gambia, Liberia, Ghana, and Swaziland. Plans are underway to expand the program to other African countries. BFA also provides some assistance with library renovations in various African countries.

Books for the World, Inc.

P.O. Box 388
Yazoo City, MS 39194
(601) 746-4131

Provides books to developing nations. The geographic regions served by Books for the World include, but are not limited to: western, southern, and eastern Africa; Latin America; and the Caribbean. The organization seeks to heighten the awareness of the American public of the crucial need for books in developing countries. Books for the World works with American-based firms, churches, private and public schools, universities, foreign governments, civic organizations, private citizens, and the U.S. Government.

Brother to Brother International, Inc.

BBI

4025 South McClintock Drive, Suite 210
Tempe, AZ 85282
(602) 345-9200

Matches the product and technical needs of hundreds of charities around the world. Provides assistance in the United States and developing countries, with emphasis on the developing world. Supplies technical assistance throughout the world. Provides a network for U.S. charities during domestic and international emergencies.

Brother's Brother Foundation

BBF

824 Grandview Avenue
Pittsburgh, PA 15211-1442
(412) 431-1600

Dedicates itself to helping the less fortunate people of the world. BBF's mission is to distribute donated medical, educational, and agricultural resources to an estimated 40 developing countries worldwide. BBF is active in Eastern Europe, Asia, Africa, and the American Republics.

Cambodian Children's Education Fund

8324 Ewing Road
Bloomington, MN 55431
(612) 341-4622

Provides Khmer-generated leadership and teacher training in education to Khmer educators in the camps along the Thai-Cambodian border. Helps develop and support a new cadre of reflective, service-oriented educational leadership in Cambodia. Assists Khmer educators in developing a new system of education suited to the challenges of national reconciliation and reconstruction. Provides an effective conduit for the transfer of educational resources to

Cambodia from the highly developed nations. The program is based on four foundations: 1) education for all; 2) education leadership and curriculum solutions generated by Cambodians; 3) Cambodians from different factions working together toward common educational objectives; and 4) use of the best proven methods of training, leadership, teaching, and support.

Caribbean Conservation Corporation

CCC

P.O. Box 2866
Gainesville, FL 32602
(904) 373-6441

Devotes its efforts to the conservation and preservation of sea turtles and other coastal and marine wildlife through the protection of natural areas, research, education, and training. In Costa Rica, the CCC is engaged in expanding Tortuguero National Park, which is the largest green sea turtle rookery in the Atlantic Ocean. Throughout Central America, the CCC is working as part of a consortium to restore the biological corridor that connects North and South America. In Nicaragua, the CCC is working to develop the Mosquito Coast Protected Area.

Caribbean Food Bank, Inc.

CFB

Box 2989
Bayamon, PR 00960-2989
(809) 740-3663

Collects funds from various private corporations and foundations and uses them to purchase goods for international assistance. CFB works through relief agencies already established in its focal areas to ensure proper distribution. In addition to purchasing food, clothing, and medical supplies, CFB stores these items to make them readily available to refugee centers, natural disaster areas, and feeding programs. CFB

works through agencies that concentrate their efforts in the Caribbean Basin, South America, Jamaica, Haiti, and the Dominican Republic.

Caribbean/Latin American Action

C/LAA

1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 510
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 466-7464

Advocates three continuing objectives: to stimulate trade and investments benefiting the Caribbean Basin, to promote enlightened public policies in the Caribbean Basin, and to foster healthy private sector institutional development within the Caribbean Basin. C/LAA's goal is to help Caribbean countries develop strong private sector economies, generate jobs, improve the quality of life, and foster friendly relations with the United States.

Catholic Relief Services - USCC

CRS

209 West Fayette Street
Baltimore, MD 21201-3403
(410) 625-2220

Operates relief, welfare, and self-help programs in 74 countries to assist refugees, war victims, and other needy people. Although CRS emphasizes the distribution of food, clothing, and medicine, activities in technical assistance and community development have steadily increased in recent years. CRS is the official overseas relief and development agency of the Catholic Church in the United States.

Center for Citizen Initiatives

CCI

3268 Sacramento Street
San Francisco, CA 94115
(415) 346-1875

Acts as a catalyst in non-official efforts to develop urgently needed programs and to oversee technical assistance for the New Independent States (NIS). The center believes that ordinary citizens can address their own problems and implement needed changes. Therefore, the center utilizes its network of NIS and U.S. citizens to solve the problems and develop the programs. The center focuses its work in the areas of economic development, environmental protection, and sustainable agriculture. The economic development program places NIS participants in American enterprises to develop skills in micro-management, organizational development, marketing, and public relations. The environmental program supports non-governmental scientists and activists in their work for environmental protection by facilitating exchanges between American and NIS environmental experts, providing current information, technical assistance, and monitoring equipment and by developing cooperative strategies for solving problems. To address NIS' urgent need for food self-sufficiency, the center's agricultural initiative focuses on mini-farming and urban agriculture.

Center for Clean Air Policy

CCAP

444 North Capitol Street, Suite 526
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 624-7709

Provides technical assistance across state and national boundaries with policies that help clean up the air in the United States. Originally organized by a group of State Governors led by Tony Earl of Wisconsin

and John Sununu of New Hampshire. CCAP is also interested in examining alternative sources of energy. CCAP has two current international programs: an exchange between Germany and the United States public and private sectors, to develop appropriate energy and environmental policies for these two highly industrialized countries; and technical assistance to Czechoslovakia on environmental policies regarding the pollution of its air, soil, and water.

The Center for Health, Education and Economic Research, Inc.

CHEER

P.O. Box 271
Ridgeland, MS 39158
(601) 746-3933

Provides a variety of services to overseas programs, including the donation of textbooks, trade books, and children's story books. In addition, expertise in book donation evaluations and curriculum development is provided. Specific interest rests with overseas programs that have a developmental focus with a targeted population. Current activities include work in Cameroon, Gabon, Nigeria, and Zimbabwe.

Center for Marine Conservation

CMC

1725 DeSales Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 429-5609

Dedicates itself solely to the health of our nation's marine environment. Established in 1972 and based in Washington, DC, with regional offices in Florida, Texas, California, and Virginia, the center is America's leading non-profit organization. Through research efforts, on-site conservation programs to assist and enrich grass roots efforts, responsible advocacy, support of

domestic and international conservation laws, and public education campaigns the center works toward four main goals: 1) to protect endangered marine species such as whales, dolphins, sea otters, manatees, and sea turtles; 2) to conserve special marine habitats such as coral reefs, whale feeding and breeding grounds, or marine areas rich in marine plants and animals; 3) to prevent marine pollution, especially plastic debris, which makes up 59 percent of the trash that washes onto our shores; and 4) to manage fisheries for conservation, focusing on promoting sustainable use of our commercial fisheries. The Marine Biological Diversity program aims to conserve genetic, species, and ecosystem diversity in marine environments. This pioneering program provides a unifying theme for all CMC programs and reflects a comprehensive, global approach to marine resource management.

Center for Racial Equality and Democratic Opportunity, Inc.

CREDO

1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 825
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 457-5115

Awards grants to individuals and organizations using democratic principles and practices to resolve local and national issues. CREDO examines how these democratic initiatives benefit racial equality in multi-racial societies. CREDO focuses its support on organizations working in southern Africa, particularly in South Africa.

The Centre for Development and Population Activities

CEDPA

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW,
Suite 202
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 667-1142

Empowers women at all levels of society to be full partners in development. CEDPA, founded in 1975 as a non-profit international development agency, conducts training programs for health and development professionals, carries out innovative field projects that enable graduates of its training program to test new strategies, and collaborates with graduates to strengthen their institutions. CEDPA's innovative community-level initiatives include AIDS education, family planning, environment, and microenterprise projects targeted at women and adolescent girls. CEDPA's ACCESS To Family Planning Through Women Managers project focuses on women-to-women delivery of non-clinical contraceptives in Africa and Asia. The Better Life Options for Girls and Young Women program and other health education programs focus on the needs of youth.

Child and Family Service

200 North Vineyard Boulevard,
Building B
Honolulu, HI 96817
(808) 521-2377

Helps Hawaii's people with nationally accredited social services, which include residential treatment for youth, crisis day care, services to industries, child and sex abuse prevention and treatment, home-based services, emergency shelters, employment assistance, education, counseling, support groups, workshops, adoption services, teen services, services for elders, domestic violence assistance, and home visiting programs. Over 300 Child and Family Service employees are professionals and para-pro-

professionals. Child and Family Service, a private non-profit organization founded in 1899, is Hawaii's largest human service organization and operates 28 programs throughout the State, serving people of all ages. Continuously evolving to meet the changing needs of Hawaii's residents, Child and Family Service has received national attention and recognition for its programs.

Childcare International

(Formerly Siloam International)

1310 Broadway 2-B
Bellingham, WA 98225
(206) 647-2283

Emphasizes the development of children in India, Sri Lanka, Peru, Haiti, Mexico, Kenya, Uganda, Ethiopia, and the United States. Basic services include medical ministries, health education, community development, feeding programs for nearly 10,000 children, and self-help projects.

ChildHope, U.S.A.

CHUSA

c/o U.S. Committee for UNICEF
333 East 38th Street
New York, NY 10016
(212) 983-1422

Works directly with local street children's organizations in developing countries to provide training, technical assistance, and funding for research and advocacy on behalf of street children. The chief goal of CHUSA is to help local organizations provide adequate services to street children in the areas of health, education, income generation, and protection. On a global level, CHUSA works to raise awareness of the issues concerning street children in developing countries. Offices are currently located in New York, Toronto, London, Manila, Guatemala City, Brazil (Rio de Janeiro), and the Philippines.

Children International

Holy Land Christian Mission

2000 East Red Bridge Road
Kansas City, MO 64131
(816) 942-2000

Works to improve the quality of life and to meet the needs of poor children and their families throughout the world. Through its Child Sponsorship program, Children International provides medical and dental care, emergency food, vitamin supplements, clothing, and education for more than 170,000 needy children and their families in 9 Latin American and Asian countries. Holy Land Christian Mission, Children International's project in the Holy Land, provides the following services: life-saving surgery and physiotherapy to crippled children; food and other basic necessities to aging widows; and shelter, food, clothing, medical care, and education to boys and girls at the Bethlehem Children's Home.

Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh

One Children's Place
3705 Fifth Avenue
Pittsburgh, PA 15213-2583
(412) 692-5061

Conducts collaborative educational exchange programs with physicians in several countries and provides expertise and consulting services to many international development organizations. An internationally recognized center for the training of pediatricians and pediatric specialists, Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh has assisted with the development and expansion of services at the Institute of Pediatrics in Krakow, initiated a program on the prevention of thyroid cancer in children living near the Chernobyl accident, and developed need-specific educational programs for pediatric departments in hospitals in the Ukraine, Hungary, Brazil, and China.

Children's Services of Colorado, Inc.

Children's Services International

390 Union Boulevard, Suite 210
Lakewood, CO 80228
(303) 969-9000

Assists women and children in becoming self-confident, literate, and eventually self-sufficient members of their community. Children's Services of Colorado established Children's Services International after it had successfully developed programs to improve the quality of life for Colorado children and their families. Programs focus on the cognitive, emotional, and physical needs of children and on economic self-sufficiency and empowerment for women. Special programs include early childhood education, child care centers, education and career development for women, and family planning.

Chol-Chol Foundation

3421 M Street, NW, Suite 1343
Washington, DC 20007
(202) 525-8844

Assists with community development, cooperative and credit union development, and nutritional program implementation among the poor, farmers, and women of developing countries. Activities include providing assistance with agricultural cooperatives, teaching practical farming skills, establishing revolving loan funds for farm school gardening programs, and initiating and implementing forestation and leadership training programs.

Christian Air Relief, Inc.

3232 South Sherwood Forest, Suite 245
Baton Rouge, LA 70816
(504) 774-3804

Provides air transport for emergency supplies to reach areas in immediate need. These emergency supplies include food, clothing, housing materials, and medical supplies. Christian Air Relief has operated in Poland and Nicaragua and plans to provide aid to the New Independent States.

Christian Blind Mission International

CBMI

450 East Park Avenue
P.O. Box 19000
Greenville, SC 29601
(803) 239-0065

Provides relief, health, rehabilitation, welfare, and training services to countries in the developing world. Activities involve health, nutrition, agriculture, health rehabilitation, environmental projects, and the development of capabilities in indigenous private voluntary organizations and institutions to meet basic human needs.

Christian Children's Fund, Inc.

CCF

2821 Emery-Wood Parkway
P.O. Box 26484
Richmond, VA 23261-6484
(804) 756-2700

Provides education, medical care, food, clothing, and shelter to over half a million children in more than 40 countries. Founded in 1938, CCF is a charitable, non-denominational, non-sectarian institution free from political associations. CCF's assistance is distributed to benefit the children's families and their communities as well. CCF also provides services according to need, without discrimination on the basis

of sex, race, creed, or religion. Funds are not expended on religious instruction because CCF believes that the spiritual growth of children is the responsibility of their families and their religious leaders. CCF is governed by a 25-member board of directors who serve without compensation. The World Alliance of Christian Children's Funds was formed on November 1, 1990 to provide an international network of organizations with the ability to respond effectively to the needs of children around the world.

Christian Outreach Appeal

COA

515 East Third Street
P.O. Box 2490
Long Beach, CA 90801
(310) 432-1440

Provides for the physical and spiritual needs of people in need through strategic relief and development programs. There are two main divisions of COA: COA/USA and COA/International. COA/USA offers care, counseling, and training to homeless people and to families who live on the streets of America. COA/International shares food with needy families in developing countries. The food program is integrated with community self-help development projects. These long-term projects support child survival, health and nutrition care and education, and small-scale community projects.

Christian Reformed World Relief Committee

CRWRC

2850 Kalamazoo Avenue, SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49560
(616) 246-0740

Carries out emergency relief and community development worldwide. The organization seeks to assist the "poorest-of-the-poor." Training is concentrated in five skill areas: technical, management, finance, community ownership, and holistic ministry. Development activities concentrate on improving the self-sufficiency of people and communities through programs in agriculture, microindustry, community-based health care, and adult literacy. Whenever possible, CRWRC is involved in institution building by working through and developing the capacity of local and national groups.

Christian Relief Services, Inc.

6911 Richmond Highway, Suite 300
Alexandria, VA 22306
(703) 765-8424

Sponsors effective relief and development programs through grants and donations. Christian Relief Services provides humanitarian aid around the world by developing partnerships with established, local, grass roots organizations that can pinpoint needs in their communities and distribute donations quickly and effectively. Donations have included: medical supplies, insulin, and vitamins to Ukraine; hospital equipment to Russia; medicine to Belarus; medical supplies and equipment to Poland, Romania, India, Papua New Guinea, Haiti, Mexico, Belize, El Salvador, and Peru; food, clothing, vitamins, and personal hygiene items to Poland, Croatia, and Russia; school supplies to Belize, South Africa, and the Philippines; vegetable seeds to

Papua New Guinea, Tanzania, Romania, Nigeria, and Haiti; water wells to Ethiopia, Tanzania, and Kenya; and support for orphanages in Guatemala, Haiti, and Kenya.

Church World Service

CWS

475 Riverside Drive, Room 678
New York, NY 10115-0050
(212) 870-2061

Sponsors programs to provide relief in disaster situations, to respond to refugees and displaced people, and to support self-reliant and participatory socioeconomic development. CWS emphasizes the process of development as it involves local people and institutions through indigenous counterpart agencies and community committees. Basic to all activities is the concern for human rights and the dignity of all people. CROP, the Community Hunger Appeal of CWS, raises funds and organizes community education programs. CWS is a part of the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States.

Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.

CDC

2021 K Street, NW, Suite 215
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 872-0933

Mobilizes U.S. private sector expertise and resources to assist the countries of Central and Eastern Europe and the New Independent States in building democratic institutions and free market economies. CDC programs respond directly to requests for assistance from countries in the region by enlisting major U.S. corporations, non-profit organizations, and universities to provide pro bono assistance through the CDC Technical Cooperation program. CDC also enlists U.S. volunteers with entrepreneurial skills to provide on-site technical assistance to small- and medium-

sized companies through the CDC Business Entrepreneur program. U.S. volunteer teams address local needs in diverse sectors through the CDC-Sponsored Volunteer program. CDC operates a national clearinghouse on U.S. private assistance to the region and a volunteer registry that matches individual Americans seeking volunteer positions in the region with organizations looking for skilled volunteers. Through its clearinghouse, CDC publishes a compendium of U.S. non-profit assistance to the region. CDC has offices in Bratislava, Bucharest, Budapest, Moscow, Prague, Sofia, and Warsaw. Additional field offices are under consideration.

The Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs

One Farragut Square South
1634 I Street, NW, Suite 702
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 639-8889

Works to engage U.S. citizens, businesses, and institutions on America's expanding stake in promoting sustainable economic growth and development in the world's emerging economies and democracies. The organization's U.S. public education program, America's Stake in the Developing World: Expanding the Focus (ASDW-EF), includes a series of conferences and publications. ASDW-EF is funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development (A.I.D.) Biden-Pell initiative and private foundations. As part of the effort to promote increased participation in international development, the Citizens Network Agribusiness Alliance, with support from A.I.D., will field over 150 short-term American agriculture/agribusiness volunteers to contribute to the development of market-driven economic systems in Russia and Ukraine. The organization's Agricul-

ture Forum on Trade and Development provides technical assistance on free market strategies in Eastern and Central Europe.

Community of Caring

P.O. Box 204
245 East 8th Street
Erie, PA 16512
(814) 456-6661

Responds to unmet human problems such as hunger, homelessness, and illness. The goal of the organization is not to duplicate other programs/services, but to provide services where unmet needs are clearly established. Community of Caring can be described as a loosely knit union of people who commit themselves to performing one act of kindness each day. It is also an incorporated human service agency with a board, staff, budgets, audits, and other characteristics of a formal organization. Community of Caring is international in scope, with members in North America, South America, and Africa. Relief activities have been conducted in Tanzania, Liberia, Mozambique, and Haiti.

Community Systems Foundation

CSF

1130 Hill Street
Ann Arbor, MI 48104
(313) 761-1357

Dedicates itself to improving the quality of life by providing applied research and assistance to communities, governments at all levels, and service-oriented organizations in the private sector. CSF, founded in 1965, has developed powerful quantitative and qualitative analytical approaches to problems, especially in the areas of health and nutrition. These analytical techniques serve the dual purposes of planning and management activities as well as evaluation and feedback. Management and geo-

graphic information systems developed by CSF are being used by communities around the world to improve the quality and effectiveness of information gathering, analysis, evaluation, and dissemination. All systems are designed with input from counterparts in developing countries so that, with proper training programs, the benefits of global technology can be transferred easily to the developing world.

Compassion International, Inc.

CII

3955 Cragwood Drive
P.O. Box 7000
Colorado Springs, CO 80918
(719) 594-9900

Promotes child growth and development among poor families in 26 countries by providing child survival assistance and a variety of learning opportunities for children and their families. The child development program is implemented in partnership with local organizations such as churches and private Christian schools. CII is associated with organizations in Canada, Great Britain, Australia, New Zealand, and France and is supported through one-on-one sponsorship. The sponsorship program gives sponsors a genuine opportunity to contribute to the growth and development of individual children.

Compatible Technology, Inc.

5835 Lyndale Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55419
(612) 861-4768

Provides workable, low-tech, low-cost, sustainable food technologies to indigenous partnership organizations in developing countries. Compatible Technology concentrates on post-harvest food processing technologies such as potato preservation programs in India, corn grinding in Central America, and palm oil extraction in Zaire. The organization seeks to work with

those most in need and encourages the growth of small businesses and co-ops using its technologies. Founded in 1981, Compatible Technology relies on the experience of 125 volunteers from Minnesota food companies and from academic life to carry out its programs. Projects are operating or under development in India, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Saint Lucia, Mozambique, and Zaire.

The Conservation International Foundation

CI

1015 18th Street, NW, Suite 1000
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 429-5660

Helps develop the capacity to sustain biological diversity and the ecological processes that support life on earth. CI works with the people who live in tropical ecosystems, private organizations, and government agencies to assist in building sustainable economies that nourish and protect the land. CI has programs in many countries throughout the world, including Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Madagascar, Mexico, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Suriname, and Venezuela.

Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere, Inc.

CARE

660 First Avenue
New York, NY 10016
(212) 686-3110

Conducts relief and development programs in over 40 countries in Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Programs are carried out under three-way partnership contracts among CARE, private or national government agencies, and local communities in the areas of health, nutrition, AIDS, population management, natural resources management, agriculture, small

economic activities, and emergency assistance. CARE provides technical assistance, training, food, other material resources, and management in combinations appropriate to local needs and priorities.

Cooperative Housing Foundation

CHF

1010 Wayne Avenue, Suite 240
Silver Spring, MD 20910
(301) 587-4700

Assists host governments, development agencies, and non-profit community-based organizations in developing and implementing shelter and community improvement programs designed to benefit low-income families in urban and rural areas of developing countries. CHF provides the following services: technical and capital assistance; project identification, design, and implementation; community upgrading and development; local institution strengthening; training; disaster reconstruction; and housing policy analysis and development. Projects focus on the "informal" sector, the development of affordable housing, the installation of basic services, collaboration with the private sector, sensitivity to environmental impacts, and equal opportunity for women. CHF has provided shelter-related assistance in more than 80 developing countries since beginning international work in the early 1960s.

Coordination in Development

CODEL

475 Riverside Drive, Room 1842
New York, NY 10115
(212) 870-3000

Encourages collaboration in the development activities of member agencies in Africa, Asia, the Pacific, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Member-sponsored projects in more than 40 countries work for com-

munity development, agriculture, health care, communication, and economic and development planning. Intrinsic to project planning is the preservation of the environment in developing countries. A seminar program and an educational outreach program at home focus on the needs of disadvantaged people overseas.

Council for International Development

PRIDE/Mercy Fund

1000 Potomac Street, NW, Plaza 100
Washington, DC 20007
(202) 965-0900

Designs and implements programs and projects to help provide credit (extension banking), marketing, training in entrepreneurship skills, and related business support services to the informal sector, including microenterprises and small businesses in sub-Saharan Africa. The relief arm of the council (Mercy Fund) provides emergency short-term food and medical relief to refugees in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Ethiopia, and other countries in Africa. The council believes that a strong, well-managed private sector is key to the economic growth and development of developing countries and the reintegration of refugees.

Covenant House

CH

346 West 17th Street
New York, NY 10011-5002
(212) 727-4000

Provides crisis care and long-term support to more than 25,000 runaway and homeless children per year. CH is located in the United States, Canada, Guatemala, Honduras, and Mexico. Programs in Central America and Mexico are geared to providing youths with a safe, dependable environment in which to grow up and become self-sufficient. Depending on the needs of the

country, services include shelter, street outreach, medical and nutritional assistance, education and vocational training, therapeutic counseling, substance abuse counseling, and aftercare. Programs are staffed by paid professionals and volunteers.

Credit Union National Association, Inc.

CUNA

5710 Mineral Point Road
P.O. Box 431
Madison, WI 53701-0431
(608) 231-4000

Provides financial services for credit unions and their members and advances the credit union ideal of "people helping people" through government affairs programs, public relations, publications, education and training, and research. CUNA promotes the expansion and organization of credit unions and cooperatives in the United States and abroad by direct effort and by cooperation with other agencies with similar purposes. The organization is affiliated with the World Council of Credit Unions.

Cultural Survival, Inc.

53-A Church Street
Cambridge, Ma 02138
(617) 495-2562

Works to support the self-empowerment of people by providing grants to indigenous people for their field projects, research, and publications. The organization was founded in 1972 by a group of Harvard-based social scientists who were horrified by the human rights abuses being suffered by indigenous peoples and ethnic minorities around the world. Cultural Survival acts as an advisor to U.S. and international institutions on public policy and public education and, through an innovative marketing

program, helps indigenous groups living in fragile ecosystems to generate income through processing and marketing directly to companies, using sustainable resource management techniques.

Delphi Research Associates

Delphi International Group

1019 19th Street, NW, Suite 900
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 466-7951

Administers projects that assist grass roots organizations involved in community development through democratic processes. Delphi Research Associates is a collection of independent but related organizations offering comprehensive professional training, institution building, business development, international exchange, and travel services. Through its training and project support for these indigenous independent sector organizations, Delphi Research Associates provides the technical support, ongoing counseling, and training necessary to build institutional capabilities and professional linkages. Target groups include youth, women, the urban poor, the elderly, and people with disabilities. The organization actively works with independent sector organizations in Central and South America, Africa, and Central and Eastern Europe.

Dental Health International

847 South Milledge Avenue
Athens, GA 30605
(706) 546-1715

Collects and installs permanent dental equipment within missions, government hospitals, and outpatient clinics in remote and rural areas. Finds volunteers to provide dental hygiene programs in host country schools and conducts research in nutrition

and water content and their relationship to dental health. Provides assistance to dental clinics in Africa, Asia, and South and Central America.

Digit Fund, Inc.

DF

45 Inverness Drive East
Englewood, CO 80112-5480
(303) 790-2345

Supports behavioral studies of gorillas, anti-poaching programs, and analysis of the environment in the Virunga Mountains. DF was organized by Dr. Dian Fossey in 1978 to protect the mountain gorillas of Rwanda. The mountain gorillas are highly endangered; only 310 individuals remain in Rwanda, Zaire, and Uganda. The program is carried out from a base at the Karisoke Research Center in Rwanda, where a director, a research assistant, researchers from universities around the world, and 28 Rwandan staff members monitor and study gorillas and their environment. DF is affiliated with the Morris Animal Foundation, which staffs the Volcano Veterinary Center with a resident veterinarian who provides health services for the gorillas.

Direct Relief International

P.O. Box 30820
Santa Barbara, CA 93130-0820
(805) 964-4767

Allows low-income people in developing areas to help themselves by providing them with pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, medical equipment, and training for better health care, improved nutrition, and increased food production and income. The purpose is to support and strengthen indigenous health projects, hospitals, and clinics through in-kind donations of specifically requested items. Biomedical technical evaluation, training, and equipment refurbishing are offered as supplementary services. Direct Relief International collabo-

rates with 150 indigenous partners in 42 countries located in the New Independent States, Asia, Africa, and the Americas. Emergency medical relief and support for refugees are provided at times of natural and civil disasters.

DKT International, Inc.

Population Planning Associates

c/o David Frankstone
P.O. Drawer 2869
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
(202) 785-0027

Promotes population activities by using mass media outreach and social marketing techniques. In conjunction with Marie Stopes International, DKT International supports clinic programs in India and Sri Lanka. DKT International works with Population Services International (PSI) to identify social marketing opportunities in Africa and is currently working with PSI in Zaire and Nigeria. DKT International markets its own line of condoms to target markets in the United States.

Doctors Without Borders USA, Inc.

30 Rockefeller Plaza
New York, NY 10112
(212) 649-5961

Provides medical assistance to victims of disasters, accidents, and war. Closely allied to its sister organization in France, Médecins Sans Frontières, Doctors Without Borders USA raises funds and recruits doctors and medical personnel in the United States. Medical relief teams depart on over 700 yearly missions to areas of conflict, refugee camps, national disaster sites, and areas lacking adequate health care facilities. Doctors Without Borders USA supplies emergency medical care as well as food, basic hygienic services, and vaccinations. The organization contributes exper-

tise to major long-term public health programs such as water sanitation, immunization, nutrition, education, maternity care, child care, and local staff training.

Domestic/Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church

PECUSA

815 Second Avenue
New York, NY 10017
(212) 867-8400

Provides, through its various program offices, development assistance to countries in Central and South America, Africa, and Asia in the areas of human resource development and institutional capacity building for community development. Through a number of special offerings, including the Presiding Bishop's Fund for World Relief and the United Thank Offering, PECUSA specifically provides development program and project assistance as well as relief and rehabilitation assistance in times of disaster and catastrophe. PECUSA also provides refugee resettlement and placement services through cooperative agreements with the U.S. Department of State, through a nationally administered program of 52 Diocesan Refugee Centers.

Doulos Community, Inc.

8 Broad Street
Freehold, NJ 07728
(908) 577-9150

Provides primary health care, agricultural training, and other relief and development work to the poor in developing countries. Services are provided to children under the age of five and to their mothers.

Egyptians Relief Association

ERA

6121 Winnepeg Drive
Burke, VA 22015
(703) 513-8816

Alleviates the causes of poverty and improves the quality of life for needy Egyptians. ERA's philosophy is: "Give a person a fish and he eats for day; teach a person to fish and he eats for a lifetime." Contributions received by the association are channeled to appropriate individuals to enable them to establish and operate their own small-scale, self-supporting businesses. Projects funded by the association include computers, taxi cabs, soda machines, video systems, sewing and knitting machines, and units to raise chickens, cows, goats, and rabbits. In addition, ERA provides equipment and material to run small stores, fast food restaurants, bakeries, hardware stores, shoe repair shops, and printing shops.

Elwyn, Inc.

111 Elwyn Road
Elwyn, PA 19063
(215) 891-2100

Promotes self-sufficiency for disabled people. The facility provides special education, vocational training, and medical rehabilitation services. Elwyn currently provides a network of residential and community-based day programs for children and adults with disabilities in Israel and the West Bank.

Enersol Associates, Inc.

1 Summer Street
Sommerville, MA 02143
(617) 628-3550

Provides technical assistance in solar-based electrification to rural areas in Central and South America. Enersol Associates uses local enterprise development and locally managed funds to provide affordable

solar-electric systems. The programs improve the quality of life in these areas by providing both electricity and jobs. Enersol Associates intends to contribute to the global transition toward sustainable societies and seeks to ensure a peaceful, prosperous, and ecologically healthy world for future generations.

ENTERPRISE Development International, Inc.

1730 North Lynn Street, Suite 500
Arlington, VA 22209
(703) 243-9500

Enables the poor in developing nations to become productive, self-supporting citizens. ENTERPRISE Development International provides technical resources, management training, and capital for the development and expansion of business development organizations in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and the New Independent States.

Environmental Law Institute

ELI

1616 P Street, NW, Suite 200
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 328-5150

Provides comprehensive environmental law and policy analysis services and educational programs to attorneys, managers, and other professionals in the United States and abroad, including countries in Central and Eastern Europe and Latin America. ELI also has an extensive publications program, which includes the *Environmental Law Reporter*. This publication provides expert analysis of environmental law issues and complete updates on major judicial, legislative, and regulatory developments. In addition, interdisciplinary professionals conduct research on air and water quality issues, environmental economics, hazardous wastes, toxic substances, surface mining practices, wetlands and coastal zone

protection issues, and environmental management policies in the private and public sectors.

Esperanca, Inc.

1911 West Earll Drive
Phoenix, AZ 85015
(602) 252-7772

Collaborates with host governments and other international development agencies to provide health programs to developing countries. The largest project is in the Amazon region of Brazil, in the State of Para. Volunteer American doctors, nurses, and dentists are sent several times each year for short-term rotations. Public health programs are constantly carried out in the nearby villages. The training component has several layers, including medical and nursing students and village-level rural health aides. Newer projects in Bolivia and Africa are smaller, with no surgical/medical component. These projects emphasize health education and integrated development, including child survival. Teaching and assistance programs are being planned for restart in Guinea-Bissau and Mozambique beginning in 1994.

Estonian American Fund for Economic Education, Inc.

4 Noyes Court
Siver Spring, MD 20910
(301) 587-9115

Aids in the resolution of economic problems faced by command economies seeking to change to a free market basis. To this end, the Estonian American Fund for Economic Education fosters the study of free market economics. Programs supply universities with scientific texts, medical equipment, and technical training. The organization also facilitates the exchange of students and scholars and coordinates in-country seminars and training classes taught by faculty members from U.S. universities.

Evangelical Association for the Promotion of Education

EAPE

P.O. Box 7238
St. Davids, PA 09087
(215) 341-1722

Performs relief and development work, primarily in the inner city of Philadelphia and in Haiti. EAPE, a non-profit organization, works with indigenous organizations to promote basic education, literacy, health care, education, and community and business development. EAPE provides technical assistance in the form of volunteers, who work closely with the leaders of developing programs.

Extended Hand

1036 Euclid Avenue
Edmonds, WA 98020
(206) 771-2795

Provides supplies and humanitarian care to children in Romanian orphanages and hospitals. Extended Hand delivers donated baby food, baby formula, diapers, bottles, nipples, toys, clothing, candy, medicine, and medical supplies to aid orphaned Romanian children. In addition, Extended Hand has organized and trained professionals and volunteers to care for these children. Another program supported by Extended Hand facilitates the adoption of Romanian children by U.S. parents.

Eye Care, Inc.

1319 F Street, NW, Suite 900
Washington, DC 20004
(202) 628-3816

Operates medical clinics in the District of Columbia area that provide outpatient examination, diagnosis, and treatment of eye diseases for individuals who cannot afford or who have no access to private medical facilities. These services are provided by volunteer physicians and other health care

professionals. Eye Care, Inc. exists exclusively for charitable, scientific, literary, and educational purposes and for the prevention of cruelty to children.

Feed My People International, Ltd.

FMPI

11052 N. 24th Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85029
(602) 678-3280

Heals human hurts through relief and development programs. A necessary condition for development is to initially address the emergency needs of the hurting families and then to provide the technical assistance, training, and other material resources needed to help them develop sustainable, income-generating skills as relief needs abate. FMPI provides food, medical supplies, and emergency relief services to people suffering as a result of severe drought, flooding, famine, or natural disaster in the Philippines, Africa, and Central America. FMPI builds, operates, and supports child survival centers, schools, orphanages, and medical clinics. FMPI operates 94 food projects and a food cooperative volunteer program called Harvest, which addresses the rural hunger needs of Native Americans in northern Arizona.

Feed the Children

FTC

P.O. Box 36
Oklahoma City, OK 73101
(405) 942-0228

Provides assistance to victims of severe famine, flood, drought, hurricane, earthquake, war, and other catastrophes. FTC's international programs include feeding, development/self-help, medical support, and emergency relief. Assistance abroad has included bulk food, clothing, medicine, medical supplies and equipment, agricul-

tural seeds and tools, and educational material. These materials are shipped and distributed directly to individuals in Africa, the Caribbean, Central America, South America, Southeast Asia, the Middle East, Europe, and the New Independent States. FTC provides financial assistance to orphanages, schools, and other charitable organizations in these regions. FTC projects in developing countries include: drilling water wells; building water reservoirs; constructing schools, clinics, and churches; and providing ongoing agricultural programs, including reforestation.

Financial Services Volunteer Corps, Inc.

FVSC

425 Lexington Avenue, 11th Floor
New York, NY 10017-3909
(212) 455-7200

Provides high-level technical assistance upon demand to newly emerging democracies in order to promote and establish free market economies to replace the former state-controlled socialist/communist economies. FVSC draws upon the U.S. business community to fulfill its commitments, working in the fields of developing central and private commercial banking systems, organizing and operating securities markets, regulating broker/dealer practices, promoting investment banking enterprises, and establishing legal and accounting frameworks for these activities.

Floresta USA, Inc.

2820 Camino Del Rio South, Suite 300
San Diego, CA 92108
(619) 298-7727

Works with small hillside farmers in the Dominion Republic and uses the Agroforestry Revolving Loan Fund to provide them with technical support and medium-term credit to plant income-producing trees on eroded hillsides. This program halts the

soil erosion caused by traditional slash-and-burn agriculture and results in increased income for the farmers while reforesting the land. As the loans are repaid, more farmers enter the program. Floresta USA, an environmental and agroforestry development organization, has also established and is a major stockholder in Los Arbolitos, a for-profit tree nursery located outside Santo Domingo that has produced over 10 million seedlings since 1986.

Florida Association of Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action, Inc.

FAVA/CA

1311 Executive Center Drive, Suite 202
Tallahassee, FL 32301
(904) 877-4705

Conducts short-term training and technical assistance through its Florida International Volunteer Corps at the request of non-government and government organizations in the Caribbean and Central America. Founded in 1982 in response to the Haitian and Cuban refugee crisis, FAVA/CA provides assistance in health, education, tourism, agriculture, and the environment. FAVA/CA's Professional Exchange program brings participants to Florida for on-the-job experiences alongside their state-side counterparts. The Association Ambassadors program links professional and trade associations with partners overseas. Hometown volunteers who have served in the corps bring the importance of global issues to their backyards. FAVA/CA is state-funded and enjoys statutory support.

Food Corps, USA, Inc.

Brandeis University
415 South Street
Waltham, MA 02254-9110
(617) 736-2764

Increases food production for small farmers by using a combination of current scientific knowledge, traditional agricultural techniques, and successful organizational methods of developing countries. Projects are organized and implemented by local technicians and farmers and institutionalized at the village, regional, and national levels. Food Corps, USA works with overseas partners, partly through its association with the International Committee for Food Corps Programs (CICLA). Through CICLA's South-South training exchanges and international liaison activities, Food Corps, USA helps low-income farmers mobilize and deploy their own human and physical resources for improved food production, nutrition, and quality of life. Food Corps, USA is currently participating in rural development projects in Mali, Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Peru, Sri Lanka, and Mexico and is developing projects in Guinea and Togo.

Food First, Inc.

84 Regis Drive
Staten Island, NY 10314
(718) 966-8228

Provides technical and material assistance on a people-to-people basis in the practical aspects of food storage, preservation, and distribution throughout Africa and Eastern Europe. Seeks to reduce the spread of AIDS and AIDS-related illnesses through the AIDS PACT (prevention, advocacy, counseling, testing) programs. Food First also operates supported housing services in the South Bronx and Brooklyn. Food First anticipates widespread implementation of its programs throughout Africa, Eastern Europe, and South America.

Food for the Hungry, Inc.

FHI

7729 East Greenway Road
Scottsdale, AZ 85260
(602) 998-3100

Focuses on human needs related to food and nutrition. The primary areas of interest include food production (including land reclamation and agroforestry), water resource development, primary health care, and microenterprise development (including small loans and job skills training). Working in 14 countries in Asia, Africa, and Latin America, FHI emphasizes long-term development among the extremely poor, stresses community participation and self-reliance, provides assistance to refugees, and offers emergency aid in disaster situations.

Food for the Poor, Inc.

FFP

550 South West 12th Avenue
Building 4
Deerfield Beach, FL 33442-3110
(305) 427-2222

Initiates, sustains, and supports non-sectarian, humanitarian, and developmental assistance programs in the developing nations of the Caribbean Basin, principally Haiti, Jamaica, and Guyana. Primary goals are to improve the health, education, economic, social, and spiritual conditions of the poor. Relief and ongoing development projects are distributed through the existing channels of missionaries of every denomination who have assumed the responsibilities of meeting the needs of the poor. Through shipments of food, medical supplies, school furniture, vocational training equipment, seeds, farming tools, clothing, lumber, and vehicles, the elderly are fed, abandoned babies are cared for, children go

to school, men and women are established in profit-making microenterprises, the standards of living are raised, and dignity and hope are restored.

Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.

FINCA

901 King Street, Suite 400
Alexandria, VA 22314
(703) 836-5516

Enables impoverished mothers in developing countries to earn the extra \$5 to \$10 a week in food money needed to protect their children from chronic malnutrition and possibly death. To do so, FINCA creates community-managed "village banks" that offer their members three essential services: self-employment loans of \$50 to \$300, a savings plan to create \$300 of working capital in 3 years, and group support for personal empowerment. Working both alone and in partnership with 27 other non-profit agencies, FINCA currently supports over 450 village banks in 14 countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, assisting 16,000 low-income families in overcoming poverty.

The Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc. d/b/a Counterpart

FSP/Counterpart

3550 Afton Road
San Diego, CA 92123
(619) 279-9820

Provides training and technical assistance for self-help community development groups and cooperatives. Also provides financial assistance for self-help projects in small-business development, fisheries, agriculture, and women's programs in Papua New Guinea, Fiji, and other nations of the Pacific Basin. Emphasizes environmental issues, health and nutrition, income gener-

ation, and family food production. Works with and through partner institutions controlled and managed by Pacific islanders. Supports the development and strengthening of local institutions in South Pacific island nations. Promotes the change from slash-and-burn to fixed-site agriculture. Helps to protect the tropical forests by fostering sustainable yield management. Carries out vitamin A and child survival programs.

Free Romania Foundation, Inc.

725 Concord Avenue
Cambridge, MA 02139
(617) 876-3378

Provides assistance and supplies to handicapped children in Romania, especially those in orphanages and children's hospitals. Free Romania Foundation sends gifts and in-kind donations to Romania, including medical supplies and equipment, toys, and food. The TOUCH and REACH programs provide direct care and long-term policy development assistance to the Romanian government to build a comprehensive system of non-institutional community care for disabled orphans. In 1991, the foundation also helped to organize the first Romanian Special Olympics, assisted families in adopting special needs children, and initiated a target program that provides surgical assistance to children in the institutions where Free Romania Foundation works.

Free Trade Union Institute

815 16th Street, NW, Suite 705
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 637-5315

Administers programs aimed at strengthening democratic trade unions through grants to the three regional institutes of the AFL-CIO: the African-American Labor Center (AALC), the American Institute for Free Labor Development (AIFLD), and the Asian-American Free Labor Institute

(AAFLI). The Free Trade Union Institute itself is responsible for assisting the development of foreign trade unions and other organizations through programs implemented in Central and Eastern Europe and in the New Independent States. Projects include: sharing expertise on major issues affecting unions, such as transition to a market economy; participating in electoral activities, such as publication, registration, and monitoring; offering infrastructure support; developing the research capacities of national union centers; developing the organizational and administrative skills of union staff; providing aid to labor-related community projects that provide economic empowerment of workers; and sponsoring trade union exchanges.

Freedom from Hunger

1644 DaVinci Court
P.O. Box 2000
Davis, CA 95617
(916) 758-6200

Develops innovative programs for eliminating chronic hunger by providing resources and information that empower families and communities to help themselves. To help the rural hungry in developing countries make choices that will move them beyond hunger. Freedom from Hunger supports programs that provide very poor women with cash credit through village banking (for income-generating activities) linked to participatory adult education (for better health and nutrition, population activities, improved food production and storage, and better management of small businesses). Technical and financial support is provided to local organizations to help them develop and expand credit-with-education programs (currently in Bolivia, Ghana, Honduras, Mali, and Thailand).

Freedom House, Inc.

48 East 21st Street
New York, NY 10010
(212) 473-9691

Assists pro-democratic individuals and organizations struggling against political extremes. Freedom House also gives practical aid and assistance to people who opposed oppressive regimes and are now assuming the responsibilities of government. One such program, which uses observer teams to monitor elections and to provide advice on electoral law and procedures, has operated in Chile, Poland, Paraguay, Haiti, El Salvador, and Nicaragua. Freedom House also helps to initiate and support public policy institutes, human rights organizations, and public interest and citizen groups in new democracies in Eastern Europe and other areas.

Freedom Medicine, Inc.

FM

223 5th Street, SE
Washington, DC 20003
(202) 546-3195

Provides health care through training to refugees and victims of man-made and natural disasters around the world. The largest project is located in Pakistan, where the organization trains Afghan refugees as paramedics. To date, over 200 paramedics have been trained to operate a network of 100 clinics inside Afghanistan, staffed by FM graduates. FM has also conducted short-term programs in Laos, Burma, Cambodia, and Angola and is currently initiating long-term projects in Central and South America, Africa, Southeast Asia, and the Caribbean.

Friends of Conservation - Friends of the Masai Mara

1520 Kensington Road, Suite 1520
Oak Brook, IL 60521-2106
(708) 954-3388

Seeks to preserve the biodiversity and ecosystems in eastern Africa, particularly around the game park of Masai Mara and in southwestern Kenya. Through educational programs on wildlife and resource conservation, informative newsletters, and membership drives, Friends of Conservation - Friends of the Masai Mara works to prevent environmental degradation. The organization attempts to involve the local people in conservation, helping them to support their pastoral lifestyle and to meet their development needs.

Friends of the Shanta Bhawan

FSB

c/o Trinity Lutheran Church
2317 Buena Vista Avenue
Walnut Creek, CA 94596
(510) 422-8079

Serves as a direct and indirect support group for medical services performed in Nepal. FSB has Christian-based clinics in the Kathmandu and hill areas. FSB supplies medical care and personnel specializing in tuberculosis treatment, prenatal care, care for children under the age of five, and general health care.

Friends of Women's World Banking

FWWB

8 West 40th Street, 10th Floor
New York, NY 10018
(212) 768-8513

Promotes entrepreneurship by women, particularly those women who have not had access to the services of established financial institutions. FWWB is a global financial intermediary founded in 1979 with 50

affiliates in 40 countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, North America, and Europe. FWWB offers credit and other services geared to giving women in small enterprises and microenterprises access to financial expertise and markets. FWWB has established a decentralized global organization, local and global capital bases, a strong microenterprise loan portfolio, and effective technical training programs. FWWB plans to deepen and expand affiliate capabilities and microenterprise programs and to provide venture capital, exports, communication, and other services to small businesses owned and managed by women.

Fund for Democracy and Development

2033 M Street, NW, Suite 506
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 296-5353

Maximizes private sector contributions of humanitarian assistance goods to the people of the New Independent States and supports the emerging private sector and market economy. The fund provides financial and logistical support for the transportation of food, medicine, medical supplies, and other in-kind donations from individuals, corporations, and private voluntary organizations. The fund is focusing on small and medium business development by strengthening local business support organizations, establishing business training centers and credit facilities, and facilitating linkages with smaller U.S. businesses.

The Fund for Peace

823 United Nations Plaza, Suite 712
New York, NY 10017
(212) 661-5900

Promotes greater knowledge and understanding of global problems. Since its foundation, the Fund for Peace has worked for a better understanding between the New Independent States (NIS) and the United

States on such issues as human rights, arms control, positive conflict resolution, and national security. The fund has granted scholarships and fellowships for American and NIS students to study these issues and has worked to promote a factual, constructive basis for mutual appreciation and understanding among all nations.

The German Marshall Fund of the United States

11 Dupont Circle, NW
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 745-3950

Works to improve mutual understanding between the United States and Europe. The fund is an independent American grant-making foundation. Projects in Central and Eastern Europe support the development of political pluralism and of environmental and economic reform. Program grants totaling about \$1.6 million per year are made for organizational development, training, and exposure to Western expertise and institutions.

Global Health Ministries Foundation

122 West Franklin Avenue, Suite 600
Minneapolis, MN 55404
(612) 870-1850

Provides a grass roots network of trained personnel to assist with primary health care projects in the developing world. Global Health Ministries Foundation monitors and verifies project activities and acts as a consultant to project coordinators regarding what health issues can be met with which projects, activities, and equipment. The foundation has conducted successful health care projects in Bangladesh, Bolivia, Cameroon, Madagascar, and Tanzania.

Global Hunger Project

One Madison Avenue
New York, NY 10010
(212) 532-4255

Works to discover the missing elements in the current search to end world hunger. To this end, the Global Hunger Project provides development assistance, training, and strategic design for global initiatives to end world hunger. Particular attention is focused on areas where there are chronic deficiencies, such as the Sahel in Africa and the Indian subcontinent. Global Hunger Project corporations in 11 developed countries and grass roots activities in 20 additional countries conduct training programs, make presentations, and publish newsletters, films, and videos to promote its message.

Global Jewish Assistance and Relief Network

GJARN

730 Eastern Parkway
Brooklyn, NY 11213
(718) 774-6497

Supports relief agencies and local non-government organizations in the service area by providing technical and managerial training (including training in processing, distributing, and accounting for donated material), material assistance logistics, and outreach service development to the elderly and disabled. GJARN humanitarian assistance projects focus on providing food, clothing, and medical supplies to needy communities, with special emphasis in the New Independent States. The projects are distributed on a non-sectarian basis. Current programs also include refugee resettlement, substance prevention, and outreach to clinics, hospitals, boarding schools, and orphanages. GJARN lends medical and evacuation assistance to radiation victims

of the Chernobyl disaster. GJARN also sponsors a wide range of cultural activities such as camps, seminars, student exchange programs, and group feeding operations.

Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.

GIA

Corporate Office
9200 Wisconsin Avenue
Bethesda, MD 20814-3896
(301) 530-6500

Provides training and technical assistance through a federation of local, autonomous organizations engaged in vocational rehabilitation and employment programs for people with disabilities. There are 179 Goodwill Industries agencies in North America. The International Council of Goodwill Industries includes 46 affiliated agencies in 33 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the Caribbean region.

The Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation

1359 SW 22nd Terrace
Miami, FL 33145
(305) 858-0014

Provides technical assistance worldwide, particularly in the fields of coastal environmental restoration and fish studies. Incorporated under the laws of Florida on December 3, 1980, the Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation assists developing countries with agricultural and aquacultural production. The organization currently has programs in the Philippines, where efforts are concentrated on restoring seagrass in a polluted area, and in Thailand, where the organization is attempting to restore seagrass and mangroves for a fish nursery. In addition, the foundation studies the environmental im-

pact of oil spills. A study of fish life for the State of Florida and an assessment of university linkage for a coastal pollution project in Egypt are also underway.

Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.

HWZOA, Inc.

50 West 58th Street
New York, NY 10019
(212) 303-8070

Supports the Hadassah Medical Organization, which is a complex of two hospitals, a community health center, and five academic schools in Jerusalem. The Hadassah Medical Center serves more than one-half million people yearly, specializing in tertiary care treatment. The center is designated as the national heart and bone-marrow transplant facility. A non-sectarian institution serving all people, Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical Center is a leader in providing medical assistance to developing nations. HWZOA supports two vitally important Jerusalem institutions, the Hadassah College of Technology and the Hadassah Career Counseling Institute. HWZOA was the pioneer agency in charge of youth rescue and resettlement programs in Israel and continues to offer funding and leadership for programs aiding refugee children. HWZOA participates in programs in education, social welfare, land reclamation, and reforestation and sponsors programs for youth education and training in the United States.

The Haitian Health Clinic, Inc.

Haitian Health Foundation

100 Sherman Street
Norwich, CT 06360
(203) 886-1466

Provides medical, dental, nutritional, and educational care for the poor of Jeremie, Haiti. The piggery and chicken program encourages beginning agricultural development. There are 5 full-time volunteers in Jeremie working with a staff of over 30 Haitians. The Haitian Health Clinic, which provides opportunities for hundreds of visiting volunteers each year, is the largest outpatient medical facility in southern Haiti.

HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc.

Helping to Reach Many Through Direct Assistance in Development

390 Plandome Road, Suite 205
Manhasset, NY 11030
(516) 627-8650

Provides technical, financial, and management assistance to low-income farmers in Latin America and the Caribbean. In the past, the organization has developed projects in Honduras and southern Guatemala to provide services including leadership training, agriculture, and housing. HE.R.MAN.D.A.D. is currently focusing on natural resource development and management and on community agriculture for poor farmer groups in the Dominican Republic.

Health Volunteers Overseas

HVO

c/o Washington Station
P.O. Box 65157
Washington, DC 20035-5157
(202) 296-0928

Provides expert training performed by qualified volunteers in a variety of health fields so that trainees can deliver services and train others in appropriate techniques. HVO is organized into divisions in the following specialties: anesthesia, dentistry, general surgery, oral and maxillofacial surgery, and orthopedics. HVO operates programs in Africa, Asia, Central and South America, and the Caribbean. Volunteers work within the constraints of the local health care delivery system, teaching their colleagues effective ways to address the predominant pathologies and health problems found locally. While each program is different in goals and content, the principal concept remains the same — that the volunteers should teach rather than just provide service.

Heifer Project International, Inc.

HPI

1015 South Louisiana
P.O. Box 808
Little Rock, AR 72203
(501) 376-6836

Provides livestock and training to organized groups of small-scale farmers who request assistance. The basic unit of HPI is a community project consisting of three components: providing livestock and related supplies; coordinating training and extension work; and promoting organizational development, which includes planning, managing, record keeping, evaluating, and implementing the "passing on the gift" principle (distributing offspring and training to others in the community). The orga-

nization's four program areas are Asia, Africa, Latin America/Caribbean, and United States/Canada, with 13 denominational member agencies. Founded in 1944, HPI has worked in 110 countries and in 30 U.S. States. HPI has three learning and livestock center facilities and eight regional fund-raising offices in the United States where training, volunteer, and education programs are available.

Helen Keller International, Inc.

HKI

15 West 16th Street
New York, NY 10011
(212) 807-5800

Devotes its total effort to work in developing countries. The mission of HKI is "to prevent blindness, to restore sight and to educate and rehabilitate the incurably blind through the development of indigenous capacity where the need is great." Operating as a catalyst and working directly with ministries of health and non-government organizations, HKI seeks to integrate eye care services within the existing primary health care system. Founded in 1915, HKI first gained its experience and reputation by developing rehabilitation programs for Allied soldiers blinded during World War I. Over the years, the agency has supported programs in 80 countries to fulfill this mission and currently implements activities in 36 countries. Major program areas include vitamin A, onchocerciasis, primary eye care, cataract surgery, community-based rehabilitation, and integrated education of the incurably blind.

High Scope Educational Research Foundation

600 North River Street
Ypsilanti, MI 48198
(313) 485-2000

Promotes child learning and development from infancy through adolescence and supports teachers and parents as they help children learn and grow. The foundation, an independent, non-profit research, development, and training organization with headquarters in Ypsilanti, Michigan, conducts national and international projects in research, program development, professional training, publishing, and public outreach with funding support from both government and private sources.

Holt International Children's Services, Inc.

1195 City View Drive
P.O. Box 2880
Eugene, OR 97402
(503) 687-2202

Provides permanent adoptive families for homeless children, in the country of the child's birth or in the United States. Seeks to prevent the institutionalization of children through family counseling and assistance. Provides pregnancy counseling and social and medical services to parents desiring to relinquish children. Provides temporary foster care, medical care, food, shelter, and clothing to homeless children. Holt International Children's Services was founded upon the principle that a child needs the loving relationship of a permanent family. Programs are located in the United States, Korea, Thailand, the Philippines, India, Brazil, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Vietnam, Romania, Cambodia, Russia, Ukraine, and Hong Kong/China.

Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Institute, Inc.

HMESEI

129 Locksley Road
P.O. Box 86
Cheyney, PA 19319
(215) 459-1299

Provides specialized training in the extraction and use of beta-carotene curd to women of childbearing age. Establishes child survival interventions and strategies through the promotion of gender identification and the democratic process as each relates to the strengthening of family health and nutritional status. Develops self-sustaining entrepreneurs in beta-carotene curd production with women's groups. Assists the ministries of health and education with their grass roots endeavors in rural and underdeveloped villages. Provides on-site village-level feasibility studies, analyses, and evaluations. HMESEI encourages and seeks collaborative efforts with other organizations in the development and implementation of similar activities among grass roots African women, African-American women, and women of developing nations worldwide. HMESEI also provides AIDS prevention training to men and women in developing countries.

Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.

5808 Connecticut Avenue
Chevy Chase, MD 20815
(301) 652-7822

Provides disaster relief and donates hospital equipment and medical supplies in an effort to upgrade hospitals throughout the Caribbean, Belize, Guyana, and Suriname. Assists institutions for the mentally ill and the elderly and is exclusively mandated to those regions only. No financial demands are made of the recipient countries.

The ICA Group, Inc.
Industrial Cooperative
Association, Inc.

20 Park Plaza, Suite 1127
Boston, MA 02116
(617) 338-0010

Provides technical assistance to employees who wish to organize their own business enterprise. The ICA Group also offers training to small, low-income enterprises to improve their organizational structure, financial record keeping, and management techniques. The ICA Group works in agriculture and small industry and assists organizations in developing the capabilities to become viable enterprises.

**Indochina Resource Action
Center**

IRAC

1628 16th Street, NW, Third Floor
Washington, DC 20009
(202) 667-4690

Assists public and private agencies in meeting the urgent needs of Indochinese refugees. IRAC helps refugees through its interethnic, interdisciplinary associate network of over 500 refugee self-help organizations. This network enables IRAC to actively solicit a greater role for the Southeast Asian-American community in related policy making and program development. In addition, IRAC seeks to participate in a process of peace, democracy, and development in the three countries of Indochina, Laos, Cambodia, and Vietnam.

Indus Medical Foundation
23077 Greenfield, Suite 489
Southfield, MI 48075
(313) 559-5990

Seeks to modernize health care delivery systems in the developing world, particularly in India, by encouraging community-owned, non-profit facilities where American specialists can demonstrate advances in their fields of medicine. Viability and sustenance are ensured by encouraging physicians to relocate permanently to the project site and by training native personnel on-site.

**INSA, The International Service
Association for Health, Inc.**

1712 Clifton Road, NE
P.O. Box 15086
Atlanta, GA 30333
(404) 634-5748

Provides health care training to people in over 50 developing countries in Africa, Asia, South America, and the Caribbean. The organization conducts continuing education programs on international health issues and management and leadership development skills. The association conducts the following programs: international health management and leadership courses in Atlanta, Georgia; community health worker training programs in Haiti; village health worker training programs in India; and short-term workshops throughout the developing world. Participants include health and development professionals and community health workers from developing countries. The association can design and conduct special health management and leadership development courses or workshops at the request of official organizations and agencies.

**Institute for Development
Research, Inc.**

IDR

20 Park Plaza, Suite 1103
Boston, MA 02116-4399
(617) 422-0422

Promotes voluntary action for just and sustainable development. In pursuit of this purpose, IDR seeks two broadly defined goals: 1) rapid evolution of national voluntary sectors capable of effecting lasting social change and 2) public policies and institutional arrangements that foster widespread voluntary action. IDR's core competencies are in social systems and institutional analysis, action research, strategic management, and organizational development.

**Institute for Practical Idealism
d/b/a Legacy International**

128 North Fayette Street
Alexandria, VA 22314
(703) 549-3630

Creates opportunities to address controversial issues through cooperation and advances problem solving through cross-cultural understanding. Individuals and groups with differing outlooks and sectoral concerns are guided to relate narrow interests to common objectives and to develop a global point of view. The organization promotes environmentally sound development, comprehensive education, experiential leadership training, and peaceful resolutions to ethnic, social, and religious conflicts. Action projects, working groups, training activities, and consultations evoke new perspectives for the present and the future. Founded in 1979, Institute for Practical Idealism d/b/a Legacy International is a non-profit educational organization affiliated with the United Nations Department of Public Information as a non-government organization.

**Institute of Cultural Affairs
ICA**

4750 North Sheridan Road
Chicago, IL 60604
(312) 769-6363

Works to encourage community social and cultural development, with a special emphasis on rural and urban communities. ICA's philosophy is that the greatest collective resource in any community is its people. ICA's activities focus on participatory decision making, human resource development, leadership skills development, multicultural diversity, and educational reform. With its international staff, ICA administers technical and leadership training, conducts social and scientific research, consults international organizations and foreign governments, instigates public discussion groups, and disseminates publications. For over 20 years, ICA has acted worldwide as a catalyst for positive change.

**Institute of International
Education, Inc.**

IIE

809 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017
(212) 883-8200

Administers approximately 280 international development education programs sponsored by the U.S. and foreign governments, international organizations, corporations, and foundations. IIE provides consulting services for project planning, identifies training programs appropriate to project objectives, places participants in programs, acts as their visa sponsor, manages sponsor funds, and monitors progress through the IIE network of U.S. regional offices (Chicago, Denver, Houston, and San Francisco). Other IIE services include procurement, recruitment, international personnel support, research, publications,

and conferences. IIE overseas offices are located in Budapest, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Mexico, Thailand, and Sri Lanka.

Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.

IMA

P.O. Box 429
New Windsor, MD 21776
(410) 635-8720

Purchases and procures donated medicines and medical supplies on behalf of 15 member organizations and other associated non-profit relief and development agencies. Products are assembled, packed, and shipped from our center in New Windsor to overseas health care institutions in more than 70 countries. The products are distributed free of charge, regardless of faith, through the programs supported by member and associated agency organizations.

The International Agency for Apiculture Development

IAAD

65 E Thorndale Avenue
Roselle, IL 60172
(815) 877-9737

Promotes apiculture and its benefits among rural subsistence people in underdeveloped areas of the world. IAAD cooperates with domestic and foreign governments, assists religious and humanitarian agencies, and helps apiculture societies to accomplish its purpose. IAAD implements projects, provides consulting services and resources, and promotes apiculture development. IAAD invites the cooperation of interested people toward the realization of its goal.

International Aid, Inc.

17011 W. Hickory
Spring Lake, MI 49456
(616) 846-7490

Provides food, health, and hope to those who desperately need assistance throughout the world. Works in partnership with a worldwide network of more than 500 non-government agencies and indigenous churches in over 140 countries, thus "enabling those who serve" by supplying information, personnel, and in-kind gifts to worthwhile programs. International Aid supports four major programs. The general relief programs ship supplies quickly to major man-made and natural disaster areas. The sustainable development programs help people to become self-sufficient by providing training, education, resource materials, and evaluation in various fields such as medicine and agriculture. The medical programs strengthen medical services around the world by providing pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, textbooks, and basic and technical medical equipment to clinics and hospitals. International Aid designs and manages integrated health care projects and trains for emergency and long-term development programs, with a primary focus on training counterpart health personnel. The mission assistance programs provide personal products, health care, clothing, literature, and other tangible products for both long-term and short-term missionaries and relief workers.

International Alliance for Children, Inc.

IAC

23 South Main Street
New Milford, CT 06776
(203) 354-3417

Operates exclusively for charitable purposes to provide direct aid and assistance to orphaned, abandoned, and otherwise needy children. Provides necessary food, clothing, and proper medical attention and offers information, advice, and assistance to families in the United States who may be interested in adopting these children.

International Aviation Development, Inc.

IAD

2435 Paris Road
New Orleans, LA 70128
(504) 277-9900

Uses light, twin-engine DC3, DC4, and Caribou aircraft in Mozambique. As an aviation specialist, IAD is deeply committed to the enhancement of underdeveloped aviation infrastructures. IAD uses American equipment, technology, and personnel, when possible, to allow underdeveloped countries to participate in their own recovery and development. IAD's role in aviation allows rapid response to emergencies in Africa and other parts of the world. In addition to transporting food, personnel, and equipment, IAD reopens airstrips that have been closed because of land mines or trenching. IAD has also expanded existing airstrips to accommodate larger aircraft. IAD's in-house expertise allows for aerial delivery using fixed wing aircraft or helicopters. IAD provides aerial delivery of food by parachute, pallet, or double bagging. IAD has assisted in the evaluation of

all major airstrips, hangers, and navigational aids in Mozambique in an attempt to begin the development of that country's aviation infrastructure.

The International Book Bank, Inc.

IBB

608-L Folcroft Street
Baltimore, MD 21224
(410) 633-2929

Collects and distributes English language books at all levels to needy and developing countries. Through IBB's unique "Book List System" (a computerized inventory of books), recipients are able to select the titles and the quantities of books they need. Books are distributed through IBB's own network system abroad and through other non-profit organizations, such as national libraries and ministries for human services. IBB also offers its procurement and shipping services to government agencies, foundations, institutions, the general public, and other book-sending agencies.

International Center for Children's Health, Inc.

612 Colonial Avenue
Norfolk, VA 23507
(804) 628-7000

Provides educational exchange, clinical training, and research opportunities to foreign health care professionals and students, both in the United States and in their home countries. The programs are designed to improve the health care of children in these countries. American physicians conduct medical symposia for foreign medical professionals; in turn, foreign physicians conduct symposia in the United States describing pediatric care issues that they have identified in their home countries. Health care professionals also jointly perform research and publish medical reports in for-

eight medical journals to provide current information about clinical and technological issues. In addition, foreign physicians and health care officials are introduced to American medical equipment, and the International Center for Children's Health is available to assist in arranging donations of critically needed medical supplies for foreign countries.

International Center for the Solution of Environmental Problems

535 Lovett Boulevard
Houston, TX 77006
(713) 527-8711

Works for scientific solutions to environmental problems. The International Center for the Solution of Environmental Problems is an affiliation of more than 20 scientists, engineers, economists, and other professionals from all over the world, many of whom have been involved in environmental research for over 30 years. The organization conducts projects for city planners, land developers, engineering and architectural firms, the petroleum and chemical industries, the construction industry, government agencies, and others. The center is funded by fees charged for services and by tax-deductible contributions.

International Child Care USA, Inc.

ICC

2705 West Central Avenue
P.O. Box 2645
Toledo, OH 43606
(419) 472-7470

Works in Haiti and the Dominican Republic to strengthen the public health infrastructures. Areas of intervention in Haiti include tuberculosis control, immunizations, and the promotion of primary health

care. In the Dominican Republic, this Christian development agency is training local leaders in effective community-based health promotion programs.

International Child Health Foundation

American City Building
P.O. Box 1205
Columbia, MD 21044
(301) 596-4514

Dedicates itself to saving children in the United States and abroad at the lowest possible cost through research, education, training, and outreach efforts and through nutritional therapy to prevent childhood diseases and dehydration. The foundation was established in 1985 as a worldwide public, non-profit, charitable corporation dedicated to improving child health care in all medically underserved areas. Programs emphasize the practical application of simple, low-cost solutions to the health problems of children. The foundation establishes a unique network of experts in diverse fields and works as partners to develop inexpensive but effective ways to treat the most common health problems. Using "reverse transfer of technology," the foundation scientists are bringing practical methods learned in developing countries to the United States. Discoveries are shared through an extensive worldwide network. Medical and social scientists are encouraged to develop low-cost, effective ways for treating diseases, and training in the use of these methods is provided for families and other caretakers and for educators and health practitioners. At the local level, information is disseminated to the public by local trainers, who are familiar with social or educational factors that could hinder communication with non-local trainers. A major goal is to promote the worldwide acceptance of oral rehydration therapy as the best treatment for diarrheal diseases.

International Child Resource Institute

1810 Hopkins Street
Berkeley, CA 94707
(510) 644-1000

Aims to improve the lives of children and families throughout the world. The International Child Resource Institute develops innovative programs that are adapted to the situational needs of local communities. In addition, the institute provides technical assistance, consulting activities, and project development resources to agencies and other organizations in the developing world.

International Church Relief Fund, Inc.

ICRF

182 Farmer's Lane, Suite 101
Santa Rosa, CA 95405
(707) 528-8000

Provides comprehensive development assistance in relief, rehabilitation, disaster recovery, welfare, and training. ICRF works in the fields of microenterprise, health, nutrition, agriculture, and integrated rural development.

International Clinical Epidemiology Network

INCLEN

3600 Market Street, Suite 380
Philadelphia, PA 19104
(215) 222-7700

Promotes cost-effective health care delivery and improved management of health resources by introducing population-based perspectives into the curricula of key medical schools in Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Promotes effective health care and the formulation of health policy by fostering the advancement of clinical epidemiology research, education, and prac-

tice. Supports the training of clinical epidemiologists, biostatisticians, health economists, and social scientists and builds an international interactive network of training centers and clinical epidemiology units. Encourages the use of epidemiology and other means to address priority health problems and links health research to policy making in developing countries. Clinical epidemiology units have been established at 27 medical schools in 16 developing countries.

International Executive Service Corps

IESC

333 Ludlow Street
P.O. Box 10005
Stamford, CT 06904-2005
(203) 967-6000

Recruits experienced, mainly retired, executives for short-term assignments abroad as volunteer advisors to locally owned firms that request managerial or technical assistance. The client firm makes a substantial contribution toward the costs of its projects. Assistance has been given to countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, the Middle East, Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltics, and the New Independent States in the areas of agriculture, education and health care administration, public administration, transportation, construction and industrial equipment, and textile and apparel manufacturing.

International Eye Foundation, Inc.

IEF

7801 Norfolk Avenue, Suite 200
Bethesda, MD 20814
(301) 986-1830

Assists the Ministries of Health and U.S.-based and indigenous non-government organizations in the development and implementation of programs for the prevention and cure of blindness in Africa, Latin America, the Caribbean, and Eastern Europe. Programs focus on training in eye care and blindness prevention for health workers at all levels, including transferring technology and developing appropriate training and public education materials. Program activities include providing clinical and surgical services and assessing the prevalence and etiology of blindness and potentially blinding eye disease. Specific program initiatives address the control of onchocerciasis and vitamin A deficiency.

International Federation for Family Life Promotion

IFFLP

2009 North 14th Street, Suite 512
Arlington, VA 22201
(703) 516-0388

Promotes natural methods of fertility regulation through education, research, technical assistance, and training. The federation publishes issues papers related to human reproduction, sponsors a variety of technical assistance projects, and sponsors conferences, meetings, and workshops. Projects are being undertaken in some 20 countries, mainly in Africa, Asia-Oceania, and Latin America. These projects often include components of breast-feeding and primary health care. The IFFLP has approximately 24,000 members from 100 organizations in over 70 countries.

International Foundation for Education and Self-Help

IFESH

5040 East Shea Boulevard, Suite 260
Phoenix, AZ 85254-4610
(602) 443-1800

Provides development assistance, training, and debt adjustments and develops the capabilities of indigenous private voluntary organizations and institutions to meet basic human needs in the areas of agriculture, health care, literacy, skills enhancement, and economic development. IFESH also offers fellowships for graduate students to work with grass roots organizations in African countries.

International Institute of Rural Reconstruction

IIRR

475 Riverside Drive, Room 1270
New York, NY 10115
(212) 870-2992

Conducts leadership and management training programs for rural development professionals in developing countries. These training programs, conducted at IIRR's headquarters in the Philippines and in various other developing countries, are based on lessons learned from action research in rural villages. Through this field research, IIRR develops, tests, and refines strategies of environmentally sound agriculture, agroforestry, biological diversity, energy conservation, indigenous knowledge, microenterprise development, health care, participatory credit, community organization, and other approaches to people-centered development. IIRR has also collaborated with autonomous national rural reconstruction movements in the Philip-

pines, Thailand, India, Guatemala, Colombia, and Ghana, as well as with rural reconstruction associations in south Asia and east Africa.

International Lifeline, Inc.

IL

4520 NW 36th Street
Oklahoma City, OK 73122-2426
(405) 728-2828

Feeds malnourished indigent children. Provides volunteers trained in medicine, immunization, and community health. Works to improve the health and survival of children. Provides corrective surgery for children. Operates two health clinics in Haiti and provides volunteer physician programs in Togo and Rwanda. Addresses AIDS prevention and treatment. Provides medical and surgical equipment as well as food for work community development projects. IL also operates P.L. 480 food programs in Haiti.

The International Media Fund

1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 605
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 296-9787

Encourages and supports independent broadcasting and free press in Eastern Europe. The International Media Fund has awarded a grant for the establishment of the American Journalism Center in Budapest, provided assistance to the Hungarian Journalists Association, held workshops and seminars focusing on broadcasting and press, and commissioned studies on the potential of the current media in Eastern Europe.

The International Medical Corps

IMC

5933 West Century Boulevard, Suite 310
Los Angeles, CA 90045
(213) 670-0800

Provides health care and establishes health training programs in developing countries and distressed areas worldwide, often where few other relief organizations operate. In Afghanistan, IMC maintains an extensive health care network of 59 clinics and hospitals and trains Afghans to staff them. In Angola, IMC is conducting a major immunization campaign, training local vaccinators and sponsoring nutrition and public health courses. IMC is providing emergency medical/surgical services to thousands of civilian war casualties in Somalia. A maternal-child health training program is planned for Cambodia. Also under development is a domestic project focusing on community-based self-help opportunities. IMC regularly conducts health assessment trips to devastated regions to develop future programs. IMC's goal is to promote self-sufficiency through health education and training.

International Medical Services for Health

INMED

45449 Severn Way, Suite 161
Sterling, VA 22170
(703) 444-4477

Works to form and strengthen multisector partnerships and programs that enable disadvantaged people worldwide to control and prevent disease and to improve the health of their families and communities. Provides logistical, planning, and technical assistance to non-government organizations and communities through three program areas: medical supply (providing es-

sential medicines and basic education materials), health education (developing health education strategies and materials), and health forums (sponsoring conferences and health/nutrition bulletins for health professionals). Works in developing countries worldwide and with disadvantaged sectors in the United States.

International Orthodox Christian Charities, Inc.

IOCC

10700 Frankstown Road
Pittsburgh, PA 15235
(412) 244-6234

Assists the Russian Orthodox Church in managing large-scale feeding programs. Although programs are currently operational only in Russia and focus primarily on feeding, IOCC plans to expand its operations to multiple continents and programs. Future operations include providing food and medical supplies for disaster relief, offering direct aid to charitable institutions, sponsoring socioeconomic projects in education, encouraging microenterprise, providing technical assistance, and supporting institutional strengthening of the church and affiliated institutions providing relief and assistance.

International Partnership for Human Development

IPHD

12020 Sunrise Valley Drive, Suite 160
Reston, VA 22091
(703) 391-0020

Receives Section 416 commodities for distribution or monetization towards development assistance in Mexico. Activities are governed in the United States by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), which determines the surplus commodities. IPHD and the USDA determine how funds are to be spent if foods are monetized. USDA

receives quarterly reports from the IPHD on distributing food commodities and managing mutually agreed-upon projects. IPHD sends donated medicine and medical supplies, tractors, and other equipment for use in the family nutrition/health and agricultural programs, supports the development of indigenous private voluntary organizations (PVOs) and projects for the elderly, and is completing a worldwide directory of PVOs and foundations providing overseas aid. IPHD, organized in 1983, works with a Mexican partner PVO, the Organization for the Economic and Social Development of the Mexican Indians.

International Planned Parenthood Fed./Western Hemisphere Region, Inc.

IPPF

902 Broadway, 10th Floor
New York, NY 10010
(212) 995-8800

Promotes the full recognition and exercise of population planning as a basic human right that improves health and well-being. Contributes to national development and environmental quality and empowers individuals to decide about the number and spacing of their children. IPPF provides 13 million clients direct population planning and other health-related services according to local custom, law, and need. The regional office: provides technical and financial assistance; sets internationally recognized standards; fosters the exchange of experience, expertise, and information; and encourages support for population activities at local, regional, and international levels. IPPF is a federation of 46 autonomous family planning associations in North and South America and the Caribbean.

International Refugee Center of Oregon

IRCO

1336 East Burnside Street
Portland, OR 97214
(503) 234-1541

Provides resettlement assistance to refugees in the United States. This community-based organization develops and implements programs for individuals from Cambodia, Afghanistan, Laos, Romania, Ethiopia, Vietnam, Hungary, Iran, Angola, Czechoslovakia, the New Independent States, Libya, and Poland. Programs include employment and vocational training, economic development, family and mental health counseling, interpretation, and medical literature. In the future, IRCO plans to provide similar services to refugees resettling worldwide.

International Rescue Committee

IRC

386 Park Avenue South
New York, NY 10016
(212) 679-0010

Assists refugees and internally displaced victims of war and civil strife. Services range from emergency relief and assistance programs overseas to refugee resettlement in the United States. Activities overseas include medical support, self-help, and public health, including water and sanitation, education, maternal child care, and shelter projects. IRC monitors human service delivery and refugee processing for U.S. resettlement. Domestic refugee resettlement services include job placement, self-help and training, and immigration counseling. IRC sponsors overseas programs in Asia, the Near East, Africa, Latin America, and Europe. Domestic resettlement programs are located in 16 U.S. cities.

International Service Center ISC

21 South River Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101
(717) 236-9401

Provides services to Vietnamese refugees in the United States. Successful programs include translation and interpretation services, mental health and mental retardation support services, emergency food assistance, an employment and training program, and an information and referral service for amenities such as housing, health care, schooling, public assistance, and employment. Future programs may include related humanitarian assistance in Vietnam.

International Services of Hope, Inc.

ISOH

905 Farnsworth Road
Waterville, OH 43566
(419) 878-8546

Procures medical supplies and equipment, pharmaceuticals, food, clothing, building components, tools, and educational materials from manufacturers and other charitable organizations. ISOH then warehouses, packages, and ships these materials to centers throughout the world for distribution. ISOH is currently concentrating on Russia, the New Independent States, and the Baltic nations. In order to control great neglected diseases, ISOH focuses on increasing its knowledge as well as the knowledge of medical and health professionals of other countries. By formulating teams of medical professionals, the problems of these great neglected diseases are investigated and addressed through mutual cooperation. ISOH is concerned with population health and assists foreign associations in offering clinical medicine and in providing health care through clinical

practice, education, and the shipment of medical-surgical supplies and equipment. In addition, ISOH provides more effective opportunities for public and private experts and medical professionals from different countries to jointly analyze problems and to develop practical solutions that can command worldwide support.

International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources

IUCN

1400 16th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 797-5454

Carries out programs emphasizing the conservation of biological diversity and the sustainable development of natural resources around the world. IUCN links with the networks established by the World Conservation Union, which include institutional membership from 120 countries, several thousand scientists and experts from all continents, and support work in tropical forests, wetlands, marine ecosystems, plant conservation, and Antarctica. These activities enable the development of sound policies, strategies, and on-the-ground programs for the global conservation of biological diversity and the sustainable development of natural resources.

International United Black Fund, Inc.

IUBF

1012 14th Street, NW, Suite 300
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 723-4913

Provides a conduit for humanitarian aid from the public and private sectors to nations in Africa, Central/South America, the Caribbean, and Israel. The concept of IUBF evolved from a determination to assist people in lesser developed nations in

achieving their goal of democratization and self-sufficiency in health, education, and food production. The basic philosophy of the IUBF is to ensure that its overseas private voluntary organization affiliates receive an equitable share of U.S. charitable dollars to serve those with critical needs in their indigenous countries. IUBF affiliates are currently located in Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Haiti, Israel, Kenya, Nigeria, Uganda, South Africa, and Zaire. These affiliates are dedicated to supporting democratization and self-determination in their respective communities.

International Voluntary Services, Inc.

IVS

1424 16th Street, NW, Suite 204
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 387-5533

Recruits skilled technicians internationally to fill particular posts at the request of host governments and institutions. Provides assistance with community and rural development, agriculture, women's development, microenterprise development, income generation, and health care. The development of local institutions is strongly emphasized. Volunteer technicians are currently serving in Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

International Wilderness Leadership Foundation

WILD

211 West Magnolia
Fort Collins, CO 80521
(303) 498-0303

Develops and supports projects that link wilderness and people. This goal is accomplished by protecting wilderness and wildlife, promoting the wise use of wildlands worldwide, and providing environmental education and training. Provides training

and education in resolving critical conservation issues in the Okavango Delta in Botswana. Provides an aircraft for black rhino anti-poaching patrol and translocation in the Zambezi Valley in Zimbabwe. Supports the Cheetah Conservation Fund in Namibia, where researchers are working to save the cheetah from extinction. Works in South Africa to provide environmental education, wilderness designation, wilderness experience, and training programs. Helps to supply equipment for the new Bazaruto Archipelago National Park in Mozambique. Convenes the World Wilderness Congress, an ongoing, international, action-oriented forum that involves thousands of delegates from over 70 countries. Publishes *The Leaf* newsletter and, in cooperation with the U.S. Forest Service, the second edition of *Wilderness Management*, the major sourcebook in the field of wilderness management.

International Youth Foundation

67 West Michigan Avenue, Suite 608
Battle Creek, MI 49017-7011
(616) 969-0033

Seeks to improve the conditions and prospects of children and youth worldwide by identifying and supporting successful, community-based programs. Founded in 1990, IYF seeks to increase the quality and quantity of philanthropy for children and youth through collaboration with major businesses, government organizations, foundations, and non-profit organizations. Activities are conducted in partnership with indigenous foundations in selected countries. In conjunction with partner foundations, IYF identifies effective programs for inclusion in the International Clearinghouse System and makes grants to strengthen and expand the impact of programs aimed at the holistic development of children and youth, ages 5-20. IYF sup-

ports learning and information dissemination through the Leadership Enhancement program and the publication of National Youth Reports. Currently, 80 percent of IYF funds are channeled through partner foundations to strengthen their institutional capacity, and 20 percent are devoted to programs worldwide.

Iowa Peace Institute

917 Tenth Avenue
Grinnell, IA 50112
(515) 236-4880

Provides rural development assistance in the Russian and Ukrainian Republics of the New Independent States, Bulgaria, and Hungary. Iowa Peace Institute explores relationships in Africa and Latin America and includes a consortium of 46 colleges and universities. The institute makes small-scale development grants for projects initiated by international students from developing countries attending Iowa colleges and universities and seeks to cooperate with existing development initiatives in Iowa and the Midwest to be a catalyst for both education and development programs.

Island Resources Foundation, Inc.

IRF

Red Hook Center
Box 33
St. Thomas, U.S., VI 00802
(809) 775-6225

Works for the improvement of human and natural resources management in offshore oceanic island areas. Established in 1971 as a research and technical assistance organization, IRF maintains an interdisciplinary team of island specialists who focus on the design of workable development strategies appropriate for small island resource utilization and management. Primary program activities have been carried out in the eastern Caribbean, with additional projects in

the wider Caribbean region and in the South Pacific. Key program implementation sectors include coastal and marine resource utilization, land use planning, environmental impact assessment, national park development, tourism planning, and cultural resource development. IRF recently launched an assistance program for non-government organizations in the eastern Caribbean designed to improve the capabilities of private voluntary organizations to provide private sector leadership for achieving environmental goals in the region.

J.M. Murray Center, Inc.

4057 West Road
P.O. Box 589
Cortland, NY 13045-0589
(607) 756-9913

Provides vocational rehabilitation and appropriate employment to those who are physically, emotionally, or developmentally disabled. The disabled are trained in a variety of skills, including furniture restoration, janitorial services, retail sales, and other physical and clerical duties. The center plans to expand its programs to Bolivia, one of South America's poorest nations.

Junior Achievement, Inc.

One Education Way
Colorado Springs, CO 80906-4477
(719) 540-8000

Implements programs ranging from elementary school through college that focus on the practical aspects of business and economics through role models, hands-on activities, and computer simulations. Junior Achievement is the oldest, largest, and fastest growing youth economic and business education organization in the world, with international affiliates in 37 countries and pilot programs in 20 countries. Junior Achievement has received requests for information and assistance from an additional 60 countries. In 1991-92, more than

450,000 overseas students participated in Junior Achievement economic education programs. Program materials are printed in nine languages. New programs are currently underway in Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, and Ukraine. Junior Achievement in Russia is one of the largest programs outside the United States.

Katalysis North/South Development Partnership

Katalysis Foundation

1331 North Commerce Street
Stockton, CA 95202
(209) 943-6165

Dedicates itself to the economic and social empowerment of low-income people in Central America through the transfer of skills, funds, and decision-making power. To accomplish this goal, Katalysis Foundation works in partnership with indigenous development organizations in Honduras, Guatemala, and Belize. These organizations provide direct field services in sustainable agriculture, microenterprise development, and women's community banking. Katalysis Foundation provides critical training and technical assistance to ensure that its partner organizations build the stability and capacity to effect and sustain positive changes in the lives of those groups from the most disadvantaged sectors, which include women, youth, farmers, and fledgling microentrepreneurs. Katalysis Foundation supports an equitable development process, which is beneficiary-driven, fostering improved capabilities as well as greater self-sufficiency and self-respect.

La Leche League International

LLI

9616 Minneapolis Avenue
P.O. Box 1209
Franklin Park, IL 60131-8209
(708) 455-7730

Provides help and encouragement, primarily through personal instruction, to mothers who want to nurse their babies. LLI reaches out to mothers through several thousand groups with certified leaders volunteering their time to help other mothers in 46 countries. LLI plans to continue to extend its presence into minority communities around the world.

Lawyers Alliance for World Security

LAWS

1120 19th Street, NW, Suite 615
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 296-6054

Strengthens democratic initiatives, procedures, and legal practices and assists in the development of the rule of law in the New Independent States. Programs conducted to this end provide information, materials, and knowledge on legislative procedures, separation of powers, and legislative oversight to democratically elected legislators from the Parliament of Russia and the City Councils of Moscow and St. Petersburg.

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law

1400 Eye Street, NW, Suite 400
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 371-1212

Assists in cases involving human rights in South Africa and Namibia. Helps thousands of victims of apartheid and funds numerous landmark decisions that serve as a judicial check on some of the abuses of apartheid. Ensures that defendants in political trials in South Africa and Namibia re-

ceive the necessary resources for their defense and a competent attorney of their own choice. Initiates or intervenes through legal proceedings in the United States to deter actions that are supportive of South Africa's policy of apartheid, when such actions violate U.S. law. Serves as a resource for those concerned with the erosion of the rule of law and the government's denial of basic human rights in South Africa. Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law engages the support and active involvement of eminent members of the legal profession in civil rights work aimed at eradicating discrimination based on race, creed, color, or sex.

The Life Link

P.O. Box 6094
Santa Fe, NM 87502
(505) 438-0010

Devotes itself to helping hungry, homeless, and displaced people worldwide through emergency relief, short-term interventions, and self-sufficiency programs. Programs include a school for impoverished children serving as a model for water conservation, sanitation, education for community leaders, food distribution to malnourished children and families, and daily medical clinics in Guatemala. Feeding centers for malnourished children and families, clothing distribution centers, educational activities, and community service centers are located in Mexico, Nigeria, and the Philippines. Domestic activities include a homeless family shelter, substance abuse treatment, marital and family counseling, mental health services, and food supplements for the homeless. The Native American population has received emergency food distribution, education, and community development programs.

Lutheran World Relief, Inc.

LWR

390 Park Avenue South, 8th Floor
New York, NY 10016-8803
(212) 532-6350

Provides financial, material, and personnel support, usually through counterpart church-related agencies, in the areas of disaster relief, refugee assistance, and social and economic development. Programs in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East include projects in agriculture, water resources, community development, health care, practical education, and cottage industries.

MAP International

Medical Assistance Programs

P.O. Box 50
2200 Glynco Parkway
Brunswick, GA 31520-0050
(912) 265-6010

Provides enabling services that promote total health for needy people in the developing world. Since its founding in 1954 as a Christian global health organization, MAP International has provided over \$500 million in donated medicines and medical supplies through Christian hospitals and clinics in over 90 countries. MAP International focuses on both humanitarian assistance in times of crisis and development assistance in the form of health training and leadership development conducted through its offices in Ecuador, Bolivia, and Kenya, as well as at the U.S. headquarters in Brunswick, Georgia. MAP International publishes books, monographs, and bibliographies on health topics ranging from HIV/AIDS to community-based health care and coordinates a program offering short-term overseas medical mission assignments to North American medical students.

Maranatha Volunteers International, Inc.

Volunteers International

5240 Garfield Avenue
Sacramento, CA 95841
(916) 344-4300

Funds projects and coordinates volunteer labor for the construction of urgently needed buildings around the world, mainly in developing countries. Areas where Maranatha Volunteers International has worked include Mexico, Honduras, Brazil, Jamaica, Dominica, Haiti, Africa, the Philippines, Russia, India, the Dominican Republic, and locations across the United States. The projects are intended to meet a wide range of humanitarian needs through the construction of schools, hospitals, housing, health clinics, orphanages, and churches. Occasionally, emergency relief for natural disasters, medical and dental assistance, and health education are provided.

Massachusetts Audubon Society

South Great Road
Lincoln, MA 01773
(617) 259-9500

Works to protect natural resources and to provide information about the environment, primarily through 18 staffed wildlife sanctuaries in Massachusetts and a staff of 150 educators, researchers, and conservation specialists. Primary overseas work has been focused on Belize, with the Belize Audubon Society and the Programme for Belize. The Programme for Belize is a non-profit program that has purchased and acquired 202,000 acres of tropical forest, which will be managed for conservation and sustainable development on behalf of the people of Belize.

Media for Development International, Inc.

9650 Santiago Road, #10
Columbia, MD 21045
(410) 964-0037

Supports projects that use the media to facilitate social development, focusing mainly on motion picture production and distribution in the developing world, especially in Africa. Production projects include support for films and videos about AIDS, women's issues, teenage pregnancy, and health. Distribution efforts include producing new language dubs and promoting social message films and videos. Media for Development International has established four affiliate distribution centers in Zimbabwe, Kenya, Senegal, and Bangladesh. The organization also distributes films and supports training for developing world film makers, including assessing training needs, performing evaluations, and sharing information about social message film and video. Media for Development International collaborates with Media for Development Trust in Zimbabwe, Development through Self-Reliance, Inc. in the United States, and several other non-government organizations.

Medical Benevolence Foundation

MBF

1412 North Sam Houston Parkway, E.,
#120
Houston, TX 77032-2946
(713) 590-3591

Provides development assistance, training, and program support in basic medical and dental care. Works to improve the capabilities of indigenous hospitals and clinics to meet basic human needs. MBF has a high interest in continuing medical education for hospital-based primary health care, nutrition, and population activities.

Medical Care Development, Inc.

MCD

11 Parkwood Drive
Augusta, ME 04330
(207) 622-7566

Improves the health status of all people through health systems planning, management, research, education, and training. In 1977, MCD expanded its development expertise to the health needs of the international community. Since that time, MCD has provided technical assistance to over 30 countries in Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East.

Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc.

MESAB

4200 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite
300
Washington, DC 20016
(202) 364-6727

Provides funds and resources to support the education and training of South African black health providers and leaders in an effort to address the overwhelming health care needs of South Africa's black majority. Works to achieve equity in health care delivery in South Africa by providing scholarships to students in the health sciences and by supporting advanced training programs for nurses, rural outreach and community health projects, and additional mid-career training. Acts to educate Americans on the enormous health and educational needs of black South Africans.

Medical Outreach for Armenians, Inc.

111 N. Jackson, Suite 201
Glendale, CA 91206
(818) 548-1990

Provides special medical assistance to those in need in Armenia. Strengthens medical services and operates in the fields of health, nutrition, and refugee services to meet basic human needs. Arranges and facilitates medical and surgical care in the United States for Armenian patients. Medical Outreach for Armenians is in the process of developing a pharmaceutical center in Yerevan, Armenia. The organization established and supports a pediatric intensive care unit and a pediatric cardiac surgery center in Yerevan.

Medical Teams International, Inc.

Northwest Medical Teams
International

P.O. Box 231177
12256 SW Garden Place
Portland, OR 97223
(503) 624-0029

Organizes volunteer medical teams and obtains supplies for quick response disaster relief. Medical Teams International is a non-profit medical relief and development organization that provides medical care, supplies, and health education to the needy of the world. Medical team volunteers have served in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and Central and South America. In addition, Medical Teams International administers permanent and mobile medical clinics to treat acute and infectious disease and to train personnel in the concepts of such care. Also provided are resources and training in other complementary health-related areas such as nutrition, bio-intensive gardening, clean water and sanitation, and communi-

ty health worker training. Non-medical volunteer teams are commonly used in the development of these community-based projects.

Mennonite Central Committee MCC

21 South 12th Street
Akron, PA 17501
(717) 859-1151

Responds to human needs and provides assistance in the areas of education, agriculture, health care, and job creation. Programs emphasize food production, refugee services, community health, leadership training, peace advocacy, and conflict mediation in partnership with local organizations. MCC is an agency of the Mennonite and Brethren in Christ Churches in North America. In 1992, MCC had a budget of \$35 million, with 750 workers in 50 countries including the United States and Canada. The largest MCC programs are in Bolivia, Bangladesh, Ethiopia, and Haiti. MCC Canada, through its membership in the Canadian Food Grains Bank, purchases food locally and ships substantial quantities for food assistance.

The Mennonite Economic Development Associates

MEDA

2501 Oregon Pike, Suite 2
Lancaster, PA 17601
(717) 560-6546

Promotes economic growth with equity to the benefit of, and in partnership with, disadvantaged people of developing countries. This goal is accomplished through a business-oriented approach that results in sustainable enterprises. MEDA, an association of 2,000 Mennonite business people, maintains an overseas program that involves microenterprise credit programs, production and marketing assistance, and

a consulting service for foreign governments and development agencies. The organization maintains programs in Haiti, Jamaica, Bolivia, Nicaragua, and Tanzania.

Mercy Corps International

3030 SW First Avenue
Portland, OR 97201
(503) 242-1032

Assists the world's poor through emergency relief, self-help development projects, and development education. Promotes self-reliance, productivity, and human dignity. Organized as a private voluntary agency, Mercy Corps International seeks to motivate and educate the public about the plight of the poor and works for peace and justice. Current project activity in Latin America, Asia, Africa, and the Middle East includes: self-help development projects; medical care and training; community development; agricultural development; and shipments of commodities, seeds, and medical supplies.

Mercy International Health Services

MIHS

34605 Twelve Mile Road
Farmington Hills, MI 48331-3293
(313) 489-6100

Provides assistance to the developing world through ready access to thousands of medical, nursing, technical, and administrative personnel worldwide. MIHS is a subsidiary of Mercy Health Services, one of the world's largest non-profit, multihospital health systems sponsored by the Catholic Church. The organization is involved primarily in providing professional health training, enhancing hospital management skills, and developing locally sustainable health system financing. Additional servic-

es provided to more developed countries include multihospital linking/resource sharing arrangements, planning and budget cycles, and information systems.

Mercy Ships

YWAM - Mercy Ships

P.O. Box 2020
Lindale, TX 75771-2020
(903) 963-8341

Operates a fleet of three ships that provide relief and development services to developing countries around the world. Since 1979, an all-volunteer crew of 500 people representing 35 nationalities has provided mobile medical and dental teams, surgeries, and various construction, agriculture, and water projects that support education and development. Mercy Ships' three vessels have operated in South and Central America, the Caribbean Basin, west Africa, and the Pacific Basin. The flagship, M/V Anastasis, is the largest private hospital ship in the world. The ship's large cargo capacity allows for emergency relief, as was demonstrated in Jamaica after Hurricane Gilbert. The organization is committed to empowering individuals to be self-supporting. Mercy Ships is affiliated with Youth With a Mission.

Ministry of Jesus, Inc.

MOJ

4128 Forest Drive
Columbia, SC 29204
(803) 790-1860

Trains local people in self-help projects. Provides wells, water impoundments, and water supplies to help local communities. Improves agricultural activities and provides medical facilities, supplies, and health education. Distributes food in areas

of famine and works to develop indigenous private voluntary organizations and institutions to meet basic human needs. MOJ is also a public charity.

Minnesota International Health Volunteers

MIHV

122 West Franklin Avenue, Room 621
Minneapolis, MN 55404
(612) 871-3759

Offers health services and training to needy communities of developing countries and provides practical experiences in international health for Western health care students and professionals. MIHV emphasizes the long-term goals of disease prevention and environmental health. The intent is to enable the community to sustain the project by developing a local institutional infrastructure, training community health workers, and facilitating income-generating ventures. These goals are accomplished through grass roots participation in all phases of the program. MIHV also provides an orientation to the International Health Service course in Minnesota to anyone anticipating living or working abroad, particularly in developing countries.

MiraMed

3414 1/2 Fremont Avenue North
Seattle, WA 98103
(206) 632-5444

Works in partnership with American hospitals and institutions to develop programs to provide direct medical aid, medical technical assistance, and training to birthing centers in the New Independent States. MiraMed seeks to create reproducible, culturally sensitive models of prenatal and perinatal health care that can be emulated throughout the New Independent States. MiraMed is currently working in partnership with Magee Womens Hospital of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. The organization

also sponsors projects in Moscow and St. Petersburg and is developing a project in Kiev. MiraMed was founded in 1991 by Dr. Juliette Engel and Professor Tanya Kotys, who have worked extensively in Russia for the past 3 years building a broad base of government and non-government support for MiraMed programs in Russia and Ukraine.

Mission Without Borders International

(Formerly Underground
Evangelism International)

841 Avenida Acaso
Camarillo, CA 93012
(805) 987-8891

Provides food, clothing, medical equipment, medication, technical and educational assistance, and training to people of developing countries. Projects delivering regional assistance to needy families are currently active in Eastern European countries including Romania, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Poland, and the New Independent States. Mission Without Borders International encourages and sustains the family unit as the most basic unit of democracy and emphasizes the importance of women and children. A special program entitled "Child Rescue International" focuses on the physical, emotional, and spiritual needs of children in children's houses and orphanages in Romania.

Missouri Botanical Garden

MBG

2345 Tower Grove Avenue
P.O. Box 299
St. Louis, MO 63166-0299
(314) 577-5100

Maintains various gardens and conducts extensive scientific research. MBG has active international research and exploration programs in the tropical areas of Central and South America, continental Africa, and Madagascar. Collaboration with Chinese scientists is underway for the translation and update of the "Flora of the People's Republic of China." MBG is actively involved in training programs for conservation, botany, and ecology. Scientific research focuses on the tropics, the least known but most rapidly vanishing ecosystems of the earth. Other projects include "Flora of North America" and a computerized plant database called TROPICOS.

Mozambique Health Committee

MHC

P.O. Box 85234
Seattle, WA 98145-1234
(206) 543-6714

Provides technical assistance in health fields through the Ministry of Health in Mozambique. Focuses on training health workers and providing program support in mother-child health, tuberculosis, STDs, and refugee care programs. MHC also assists in health information systems, planning, and management. MHC has been involved in an integrated rural development project with UNICEF in the Manica District of Mozambique. MHC has constructed several rural health posts and has participated in immunization programs disease.

National 4-H Council

4-H

7100 Connecticut Avenue
Chevy Chase, MD 20815
(301) 961-2900

Provides opportunities for youth to participate in cross-cultural experiences and in development and training programs. These programs include: the International Youth Development project, through which U.S. participants assist developing countries in building and expanding programs similar to 4-H; the International 4-H Youth Exchange; and the Professional Rural Youth Leader Exchange, a 3- to 4-month opportunity for professional leaders to study the 4-H program in the host country. In cooperation with Fundacion Nacional De Clubes 4-H, the National 4-H Council coordinates the placement and scholarship program. The CAPS program provides leadership training for youth from developing countries through formal education in American high schools and hands-on experiences. The National 4-H Council conducts all 4-H international programs on behalf of the Cooperative Extension Service of the state land grant universities and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Cooperating countries are located in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

National Audubon Society, Inc./ Audubon International

Audubon

666 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE
Washington, DC 20003
(202) 547-9009

Strengthens networks of citizens and science advocates to work for change in policies that affect the environment. The program is designed to research, design, and promote policies that conserve and restore natural resources, protect the environment, and stabilize population growth. Audubon

in the Americas is a new project in the Audubon International Network that focuses on the protection of wetland and forest habitat. Audubon promotes partnership projects between Audubon chapters and encourages the development of cooperative public education and information efforts. Audubon also promotes consistent hemispheric and national policies, encourages the protection of internationally significant sites, provides opportunities for sharing grass roots activism experiences, and fosters technical exchanges of information and expertise.

National Cooperative Business Association

NCBA

1401 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 1100
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 638-6222

Provides technical assistance and training in cooperative and small enterprise development. Manages 14 long-term projects in Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, the Caribbean, and the Near East. NCBA specializes in technical assistance, agricultural production, storage, processing, and marketing by private cooperative businesses, including attention to credit needs. NCBA is experienced in conversion of public enterprises into private cooperative businesses, cooperative management, financial management, membership training, and small farm approaches to land reform. Recently, NCBA has designed and is implementing projects for microenterprise and small business development

National Council for International Health

NCIH

1701 K Street, NW, Suite 600
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 833-5900

Serves as the central membership group in the United States for individuals and organizations concerned with international health issues. NCIH is an information, education, and advocacy organization that fosters networking and communications within the international health community. NCIH provides a monthly newsletter (*Healthlink*) and other publications, seminars, workshops, and the annual NCIH International Health Conference. The NCIH AIDS/PVO Network links all U.S. organizations that are involved with AIDS, and the Career Network helps job seekers and employers in public and international health. The policy/public affairs program maintains wide contacts within the U.S. Government to advocate funding and policy development on specific health issues. One of the few U.S. non-government organizations having official relations with the World Health Organization, NCIH has close working relationships with other organizations involved in international health. NCIH receives funding from a 1,700 membership and 140 public and private organizations, as well as grants from USAID and the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

National Council of Negro Women, Inc.

NCNW/ID

1667 K Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 659-0270

Mobilizes the collective strength of over 4 million black women to improve their social and economic position, domestically and internationally. The organization is composed of 33 affiliated organizations and 250 community-based sections. Collaborative relationships with African organizations have helped women build wells, manage water resources, increase food production, develop credit mechanisms, deliver emergency relief, and launch income-generating projects. These partnerships help promote self-reliant, sustainable development. NCNW/ID has regional offices in: Cairo, Egypt; Dakar, Senegal; and Harare, Zimbabwe.

National Cristina Foundation

NCF

42 Hillcrest Drive
Pelham Manor, NY 10803
(914) 738-7494

Directs commercially obsolete, used, and excess computer and related equipment throughout the United States and internationally to educational, rehabilitation, and job training facilities for people with disabilities and for students at risk of not completing their educational programs. Acquires technology through donations of equipment from corporations and individuals. Recipient organizations are members of the NCF network who, in exchange for receiving equipment through NCF at no cost, must share information about how they use the donated technology. A database and communications system allows for the sharing of technology applications throughout the NCF network worldwide.

National Fish and Wildlife Foundation

18th and C Streets, NW, Room 2556
Washington, DC 20240
(202) 208-3040

Protects and conserves the nation's fish, wildlife, and plant resources. The foundation purchases tracts of land to restore and to preserve its original flora and fauna. Although the bulk of the foundation's work is domestic, it also supports international programs in Africa, Central and South America, the Caribbean, Asia, and Great Britain. Recently, the foundation worked with the World Wildlife Fund in Africa on elephant conservation and with RARE in the Bahamas on endangered birds and their habitat.

National Forum for Black Public Administrators

NFBPA

777 North Capital Street, NE, Suite 807
Washington, DC 20002
(202) 408-9300

Promotes the appointment of Blacks to executive positions in local governments, strengthens the capacity of Black managers serving public service organizations, and grooms younger emerging Black administrators for executive-level service. Focusing its international programs on the needs of Blacks in South Africa, NFBPA provides intensive academic-based training, access to mentoring relationships, technical assistance, and public administration internships. Through these programs, NFBPA seeks to achieve the empowerment of Blacks in their newly equal society.

National Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education

PRIDE

The Hurt Building
50 Hurt Plaza, Suite 210
Atlanta, GA 30303
(404) 577-4500

Assists private voluntary organizations, non-government organizations, and government agencies in developing, managing, and sustaining effective drug prevention programs worldwide. Provides international training institutes, conferences, and technical assistance in the areas of program development, program planning, grantsmanship, program and project evaluation, operations research, needs assessment, prevalence and patterns of student drug use, social marketing, management skills, and drug policy development. Conducts the annual week-long PRIDE World Drug Conference, an international forum for the exchange of current research and successful prevention strategies. Sponsors PRIDE Family of Nations, an open membership affiliation of organizations dedicated to drug abuse education and prevention. Publishes a quarterly international newsletter. International membership is available.

National Planning Association

NPA

1424 16th Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 265-7685

Dedicates its efforts to public interest research and policy formulation. Bringing together influential and knowledgeable leaders from business, labor, agriculture, and academia, NPA organizes a wide range of international and domestic public policy committees posed with critical issues. These committee environments provide forums that encourage interchange among different sectors of society. From these

leaders, NPA has ascertained the need and developed the plan for a new economic initiative in the rebuilding of Eastern Europe and the New Independent States. NPA will also provide direct microeconomic assistance to these countries.

National Rural Electric Cooperative Association - International Foundation

NRECA-IF

1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, 2nd Floor
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 857-9639

Provides support for small, rural electric projects built with the help of U.S. rural electric cooperatives. This kind of assistance provides additional sources of power to rural communities and boosts a wide range of income-generating projects. NRECA-IF focuses primarily on schools, health clinics, village water systems, small industry, and the environment.

National Rural Electric Cooperative Association

NRECA

1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 200
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 857-9689

Services, promotes, and raises funds for volunteer Partners of the Americas' committees located in 44 States, linking thousands of private citizens in direct partnership with 31 Latin American nations. These partnerships conduct inter-American technical assistance exchanges in agriculture, community development, education, health, rehabilitation, cultural arts, community recreation, investment, communications, and development planning.

National Telephone Cooperative Association

2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20037-1695
(202) 298-2300

Provides technical assistance and training for the promotion and development of rural telephone cooperatives in developing countries. Works with counterpart non-government and government organizations in host countries to help rural communities organize and manage their own local telephone systems. Member volunteers deliver training and technical assistance. These international telephone systems are modeled on the United States Telephone Cooperatives and have been integrated into government privatization programs. The goal is to support and strengthen rural cooperatives for the purpose of sustainability and improved quality of life among the participants. The two main programs are located in Poland, but the association has also collaborated on programs in Hungary, Bolivia, the People's Republic of China, Micronesia, and the Philippines.

The Nature Conservancy

TNC

1815 North Lynn Street
Arlington, VA 22209
(703) 841-5300

Works to preserve plants, animals, and natural communities that represent the diversity of life by protecting the lands and waters they depend on for survival. Raises funds to acquire land, to implement conservation programs, to develop compatible economic uses, and to assist other organizations with similar missions.

Nazarene Compassionate Ministries, Inc.

13849 S. Mur-Len, Suite F
Olathe, KS 66062
(913) 764-5281

Addresses the suffering and marginalization of disadvantaged people by promoting indigenous leadership and organizational development through training, technical expertise, and fund-raising assistance. Although some attention is given to disaster relief and refugee assistance, the primary focus is on long-term development through endeavors in education and training, microenterprise, health, and agriculture. Nazarene Compassionate Ministries works in partnership with indigenous non-government organizations, community councils and committees, and indigenous Nazarene Churches.

Near East Foundation

NEF

342 Madison Avenue, Suite 1030
New York, NY 10173-0020
(212) 867-0064

Supports community-level self-help initiatives in the Middle East and Africa. By offering opportunities to learn new skills and technologies, NEF helps to build the local capacities and institutions needed to sustain development efforts beyond the life of a particular project. NEF provides qualified specialists to assist with the transfer of technical skills and training and funds projects that have strong local support. The foundation actively seeks opportunities to extend its work through cooperation with other donor agencies.

New Israel Fund

NIF

1101 15th Street, NW, Suite 304
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 223-3333

Strengthens democracy and advances social justice in Israel. As the primary source of seed capital and technical assistance for Israeli non-profit organizations, NIF has been at the forefront of social change in Israel since its founding in 1979. In that time, NIF has supported more than 175 Israeli grass roots organizations working in such diverse areas as civil and human rights, Jewish-Arab coexistence, religious tolerance and pluralism, the status of women, and bridging social and economic gaps. In addition to making grants, NIF runs three projects: SHATIL, which provides technical assistance to Israeli non-profit organizations; the Israel-U.S. Civil Liberties Law program, which trains Israeli civil rights attorneys; and the Leadership Fellows program, which cultivates a new generation of leaders in Israel.

New York Botanical Garden

NYBG

Bronx Park
Bronx, NY 10458-5126
(212) 220-8700

Centers domestic programs around the maintenance of the various gardens, museums, and other facilities of the Cary Arboretum in Millbrook, the Bronx. NYBG has a long history of botanical field work in tropical developing countries. It produces floristic and monographic studies designed to collect, identify, classify, and voucher the tropical floras of the world. NYBG has been working with USAID for a number of years to promote sustainable development of natural resources, especially through institution building and technology transfer. NYBG is currently promoting conserva-

tion of tropical forests and biological diversity in developing countries through a field project in Ecuador that integrates research on biodiversity with biological resources management, a project in Belize that focuses on ethnomedicine, and a project in Indonesia Borneo that examines non-timber forest products.

Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association

NFTA

1010 Holomua Road
Paia, HI 96779-9744
(808) 579-9568

Encourages and supports the improved understanding and use of nitrogen fixing trees to help satisfy the wood product needs of the resource-poor in developing countries. NFTA promotes wise planting and management of nitrogen fixing trees to conserve soil and water, to develop sustainable land use systems, and to safeguard against destruction of natural environments. NFTA is working to improve the research and planting programs of nitrogen fixing trees by supporting its members through research, communications, and outreach programs. The research program strengthens institutes to better evaluate nitrogen fixing tree germplasm for adaptability to diverse climatic conditions. The communications program shares research findings and translates technical information into extension documents. The outreach program builds technical capabilities and provides resource materials to improve tree planting programs.

Obermayer Foundation, Inc.

239 Chestnut Street
West Newton, MA 02165
(617) 244-0180

Provides support and technical assistance to its division in the New Independent States (NIS), East-West TV. East-West TV communicates to over 250 million Commonwealth citizens, via video and broadcast television, how market economics impacts their daily lives. Topics covered in the television programs include historical perspectives of the free market system, the power of the consumer, why products cost what they do, entrepreneurship, quality and competitiveness, the rights of workers, leisure and disposable income, and the role of the state in business. East-West TV develops ideas for projects, secures commitments, and acts as project manager and coordinator, using resources and personnel in both the United States and the NIS.

OBOR, Inc.

16 Kelseytown Bridge Road
Clinton, CT 06413
(203) 699-9206

Helps to produce important books for students and general readers in the national languages of Indonesia, Pakistan, Thailand, and other Asian countries through multinational sponsorship.

Operation Blessing International Relief & Development Corporation

OBIRD

1000 Centerville Turnpike
Virginia Beach, VA 23463
(804) 523-7048

Provides relief assistance to people in impoverished nations around the world by dispensing medical supplies and food. In the event of natural disasters such as hurricanes, volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, and

floods, humanitarian assistance is also given. OBIRD provides development aid to areas of the world stricken by drought and famine by drilling water wells, planting trees, providing irrigation technology, and building greenhouses. Countries that have benefited from OBIRD programs include Canada, Mexico, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Haiti, Colombia, Chile, Argentina, the Philippines, Vietnam, China, Israel, Lebanon, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Poland, Romania, and Russia.

Operation Bootstrap Africa

122 West Franklin Avenue, Suite 216
Minneapolis, MN 55404
(612) 871-4980

Increases educational opportunity in Africa in partnership with indigenous Christian churches, councils, and development agencies in Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Madagascar, and The Gambia. Projects include constructing primary schools, providing housing and salary subsidies for teachers, sponsoring literacy programs, and offering training programs for farmers.

Operation Independence, Inc.

350 5th Avenue
Suite 1921 of the Empire State Building
New York, NY 10118
(212) 268-3200

Works with Israel's business sector and government to promote Israeli economic independence. Operation Independence, an international alliance of business leaders, stimulates and promotes meaningful public, academic, and private sector studies and discussions on the need for Israel to create an environment that fosters private sector economic institutions. Provides educational materials, advice, and counsel to government agencies and other non-profit enterprises on the economy and economic institutions of Israel. Works for systemic

changes that will enable Israeli firms to develop profitably and to compete more effectively in the world economy. Areas of focus include privatization of government-owned companies, fairer taxation, decreased bureaucracy, and fewer currency controls.

Operation Smile International

OSI

717 Boush Street
Norfolk, VA 23510
(804) 625-0375

Provides reconstructive surgery and related health care to indigent children and young adults in developing countries and the United States. A non-profit, volunteer medical services organization, OSI provides education and training to physicians and other health professionals to achieve long-term self-sufficiency. In the spirit of volunteerism, OSI mobilizes health professionals, individuals of all ages, civic organizations, and the philanthropic community to improve the quality of life of children, families, and communities. Through international partnerships, OSI builds trust and bridges cultures.

Operation USA

(Formerly Operation California)

7615 1/2 Melrose Avenue
Los Angeles, CA 90046
(213) 658-8876

Distributes donated relief supplies to worldwide disaster areas. Operation USA has now worked in 50 countries with private funds and is currently concentrating on development projects primarily in the areas of health care and medical training. Operation USA is most active in Vietnam, Cambodia, the Philippines, Latin America, and Africa.

Opportunities Industrialization Centers International

OICI

240 West Tulpehocken Street
Philadelphia, PA 19144
(215) 842-0220

Provides assistance in establishing and institutionalizing informal skills training programs for non-government organizations in collaboration with local communities, host governments, and donors. Since its founding in 1969, OICI has developed 20 programs in 13 African countries, 1 in Belize, 2 in the United Kingdom, 1 in Poland, and 1 in the Philippines. These programs offer courses in vocational, agricultural, and small enterprise development skills. Beneficiaries include unemployed school teachers, small farmers, and aspiring or existing business entrepreneurs. Assistance strategies focus on institution building and emphasize board/staff training, management control systems, document development, resource mobilization skills, and training systems adapted to local needs. Plans are in place for new OICI programs in Africa and the New Independent States.

Opportunity International, Inc.

OI

360 West Butterfield Road, Suite 225
Elmhurst, IL 60126
(708) 279-9300

Creates microbanks in developing countries that provide small loans (averaging \$1,000) to help people start or expand businesses and become self-sufficient. Opportunity International offers business training and on-site visits to improve the management skills of its borrowers. Simply put, Opportunity International offers capital rather than charity in 15 Asian and Latin American countries in order to create jobs. Since 1971, the purpose of Opportunity International has been to fight chronic hun-

ger and poverty at the root cause—unemployment. People in developing countries do not have food because they do not have jobs. One family-supporting job is created with every \$500 loaned. Opportunity International is dedicated to restoring dignity to the poor of developing countries by helping them to help themselves.

Organization for Tropical Studies, Inc.

OTS

P.O. Box DM, Duke Station
Durham, NC 27706
(919) 684-5774

Promotes training, research, and the wise use of natural resources in the tropics. OTS, a consortium of universities and research institutions, currently maintains three biological field stations located in contrasting ecosystems (lowland rainforest, lowland seasonally dry forest, and mid-elevation rainforest) in Costa Rica to facilitate programming. OTS programs include: environmental education programs associated with these stations, graduate-level field ecology courses in both English and Spanish, and short courses for mid-level decision makers on the ecological implications of development in the tropics. Whenever possible, basic ecological research is coupled with the improvement of natural resource management practices. Training and applied research programs implemented at the field stations are developed as models for other centers throughout the tropics.

Orthodox Christian Charities

OCC

643 South Olive Street, Suite 200
Los Angeles, CA 90014
(213) 622-7400

Sustains charitable work on behalf of all Orthodox Churches. Due to its unique distribution network, OCC sponsors various program efforts in Eastern Europe and the New Independent States (NIS). OCC currently focuses these efforts on two programs, Project Romania and Project Russia. Project Romania extensively assists two orphanages in Romania. Project Russia distributes food and medicine to people in need in the NIS and encourages the organization of a larger network of multiple organizations.

Our Little Brothers and Sisters, Inc.

OLB&S

1210 Hillside Terrace
Alexandria, VA 22302
(703) 836-1233

Provides the necessities of life to orphaned and abandoned children in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. OLB&S assists orphaned children directly by providing them with food, clothing, shelter, and education. The goal of the organization is to prepare these children for self-supporting lives in their own countries. The work of OLB&S is centered around a project by the same name, Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos, which operates orphanages in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. These orphanages are currently caring for more than 1,500 orphaned boys and girls and, since its founding, has been home for more than 15,000 children.

Outreach International

221 West Lexington, Suite 280
Independence, MO 64050
(816) 833-0883

Strives to alleviate the injustice of hunger, poverty, and disease in the world by helping people help themselves in over 20 developing countries worldwide. Supports and participates in the creation and replication of comprehensive programs for human development among the poor. Programming enhances the quality of human existence and affirms the dignity and worth of all people. Mobilizing diverse resources, Outreach International applies its 20 years of field-tested expertise to its program funding, training, and field facilitation efforts. Outreach International forms partnerships with local villages and other groups to plan and implement development programs, to strengthen indigenous leadership, and ultimately to help people achieve self-sufficiency. Outreach International complements its field work with educational programs, which heighten awareness about world hunger and other global issues.

Pan American Association of Eye Banks

APABO

6501 Fannin, Suite C307
Houston, TX 77030
(713) 798-6126

Establishes and develops eye banks in North, Central, and South America as well as in the Caribbean and the New Independent States. Hospitals, physicians, and eye researchers use the donated eye tissue to restore sight to blind and partially blind people. APABO also works with researchers to determine causes of blindness and to investigate therapeutic and preventive measures to combat it. APABO has opened 27 eye banks in 17 countries.

Pan American Development Foundation

PADF

1889 F Street, NW, Suite 850
Washington, DC 20006-4499
(202) 458-3969

Strengthens the ability of the private sector to help the poor in Latin America and the Caribbean. Lends a helping hand to thousands of people throughout the hemisphere by creating jobs, improving health care, and protecting the environment. Channels tools and medical supplies to job training centers and clinics. Teaches small farmers environmentally sound ways to increase crop production. Supports democratic initiatives as an integral part of development. PADF strives to develop, expand, and sustain the maximum participation of local private citizens on all levels in the socioeconomic development process. Promotes professional training, institution building, and business development of local organizations. Provides emergency relief and reconstruction assistance in the wake of natural disasters.

Park West Children's Fund, Inc.

Berth 57
San Pedro, CA 90731-7211
(310) 832-8876

Carries out domestic and international programs for the benefit of poor families. Domestic programs include the distribution and home delivery of food to low- or no-income families in metropolitan areas. International programs include procuring and transporting assistance commodities to developing countries through commercial methods and through the use of Park West's mercy ship, SPIRIT. SPIRIT is staffed exclusively by volunteers and transports fishing supplies and equipment, food, medicine, medical supplies and equipment,

agricultural tools, seed, clothing, educational supplies, and other items to assist countries in developing self-sufficiency. Supplies are delivered free of charge and distributed through local churches and organizations in both domestic and international programs.

Partners in Economic Reform, Inc.

1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, Suite 301
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 466-3840

Unites labor and management leaders in a joint effort to provide technical assistance to the New Independent States (NIS) in restructuring its economy. The most significant project involves the privatization of coal mining in the NIS. In addition to guiding the conversion of this publicly owned heavy industry into private hands, Partners in Economic Reform is responsible for attempting to resolve labor and management issues and for addressing the emerging needs of the coal miners.

Partners in International Development

1133 15th Street, NW, Suite 1140
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 223-8875

Promotes partnerships in development assistance projects. Partners in International Development focuses on sustainable interventions that require the active collaboration of host country organizations in project planning, implementation, and financing. Through its extensive network of universities, businesses, and financial and service institutions, the organization has a vast reservoir of highly qualified professionals available for short- and long-term assignment in the areas of health, microenterprise, development, agriculture, educa-

tion, and social services. Geographic areas benefiting from these programs include Latin America, Eastern Europe, and sub-Saharan Africa.

Partners of the Americas

NAPA

1424 K Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 628-3300

Engages in economic and social development and technical training. Partners of the Americas, the largest private voluntary organization in the Western Hemisphere, pairs 46 U.S. States with 31 regions and countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. Vermont, for example, is linked with Honduras. These partnerships foster inter-American friendship and cooperation by engaging in mutually beneficial educational and cultural exchanges and by carrying out projects in areas such as natural resources management, environmental education, democratic initiatives, child health and nutrition, emergency preparedness, and drug abuse prevention and education. Partners of the Americas began in 1964 as the people-to-people component of the Kennedy administration's Alliance for Progress. Over 24,000 citizens of the United States, Latin America, and the Caribbean have participated in the program.

Pathfinder International

Nine Galen Street, Suite 217
Watertown, MA 02172
(617) 924-7200

Supports the delivery of population planning services in developing countries. Pathfinder International has headquarters in Watertown, Massachusetts, with three regional offices located in Mexico City, Nairobi, and Istanbul. Six country offices are located in Bangladesh, Brazil, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, and Togo and resident advisors are in Burundi, Egypt,

and Swaziland. Pathfinder International promotes population activities by providing grants and technical assistance to institutions, governments, organizations, and individuals in 20 countries supporting clinical and non-clinical services, training, adolescent services, and institutional strengthening. Regional and country offices are staffed by experienced professionals from their respective regions.

The Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.

Green Hills Farm
P.O. Box 181
Perkasie, PA 18944-0181
(215) 249-0100

Operates sponsorship programs for children displaced by war, poverty, or other circumstances in Korea, Japan, the Philippines, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam. Provides nutritional, educational, medical, vocational, and psychological assistance. Particular attention is given to Amerasian children (born of American fathers and Asian mothers), who are scorned and discriminated against because of their American features. The foundation has assisted more than 25,000 Amerasian children since it was established in 1964 by the late Nobel and Pulitzer prize-winning author. The foundation also places eligible Amerasian children in American foster homes and locates children and/or natural parents through the Search and Unification program. Since its merger with Welcome House Adoption Services in 1991, the foundation also provides intercountry adoption services for children from Asia, Central and South America, and Eastern Europe.

The People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc.

Project HOPE

Health Sciences Education Center
Carter Hall
Millwood, VA 22646
(703) 837-2100

Develops programs utilizing volunteer doctors, nurses, and allied health professionals to teach modern techniques in health sciences education, health services delivery systems, health facilities management, and health-related humanitarian assistance. Project HOPE programs are currently operating in 36 countries, located in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and North, Central, and South America.

The Peregrine Fund, Inc.

5666 West Flying Hawk Lane
Boise, ID 83709
(208) 362-3716

Uses birds of prey as tools for the conservation of natural resources, including wildlife. Cooperates with government and non-government organizations, corporations, and individuals to conserve biological diversity through investigations, management, training, and education. Although best known nationally for the preservation of endangered species through captive breeding and release, the organization has assisted with conservation projects in over 34 countries on 6 continents. The current focus is in Mexico, Central and South America, Africa, Madagascar, Mauritius, and the Philippines.

Perkins School for the Blind

175 North Beacon Street
Watertown, MA 02172
(617) 924-3434

Assists people around the world who are blind, visually impaired, and deaf/blind. Outreach and support services benefit these individuals from birth through adulthood. International programs provide advanced training to educators and administrators in worldwide leadership roles, offer technical support to organizations in underdeveloped countries in the use of adaptive technologies, and award graduate research grants to students conducting home-country research in the African, Pacific, and Latin American regions. Regional offices in Asia, Latin America, and the Caribbean support the development of services for children.

The Phelps-Stokes Fund

10 East 87th Street
New York, NY 10128
(212) 427-8100

Improves education for African-Americans, Africans, American Indians, and needy whites. Programs include: the Phelps-Stokes Institute, which conducts research, conferences, seminars, and the Phelps-Stokes Forum; the South African Refugee Scholarship program and the Bishop Tutu Scholarship Fund for refugee students from South Africa and Namibia; the American Indian College Fund for students at tribally chartered American Indian colleges; the Center for Human Development, which provides technical assistance to fledging minority organizations; the International Exchange program, which arranges opportunities for Africans to visit the United States; and the African Student Advisory program. The Phelps-Stokes Fund is an operating foundation established in 1911.

Philippine American Foundation

PAF

1000 16th Street, NW, Suite 810
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 223-4910

Supports grass roots rural development in order to alleviate poverty in the Philippines. PAF supports programs, organizations, and individuals to develop self-reliance, responsibility, and accountability. Whenever possible, the foundation fosters programs through cooperation and partnership among existing Philippine, American, and international voluntary development agencies, associations of voluntary agencies, and support institutions. PAF serves, above all, to encourage Philippine economic progress, social justice, and a democratic government.

Plan International USA, Inc.

d/b/a Childreach

155 Plan Way
Warwick, RI 02886-1099
(401) 738-5600

Helps needy children and their families in 26 countries of Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Caribbean to permanently overcome poverty. Grass roots assistance programs include health, education, family income generation, home improvement, sanitation, agricultural development, and community infrastructure. The main source of funding is childreach sponsorship, a personal outreach program that links individual Americans with needy children and families overseas. Childreach sponsorship combines personal communication with monthly program contributions to deliver services and encouragement to the sponsored children and families. Plan International USA also operates global education

programs in the United States, including child rights advocacy programs and "See Me, Share My World" for elementary school students.

Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.

PPFA

810 7th Avenue
New York, NY 10019
(212) 541-7800

Develops and supports family planning service programs in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, and Latin America. Provides support to freestanding population planning programs as well as programs that integrate population activities with maternal and child health, nutrition services, and literacy training. Activities include training field workers and providing contraceptive supplies and related medical supplies and equipment. Assists government institutions as well as church-related organizations, labor unions, agricultural cooperatives, women's groups, and youth organizations. PPFA's program is being implemented through its international division, Family Planning International Assistance, which has regional offices in Miami, Nairobi, and Bangkok and a country office in Lagos, Nigeria.

Planning Assistance

PA

1229 15th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 797-9711

Assists government, non-government, and donor agencies in planning and managing health, population, and food security/food assistance programs. Through technical assistance, workshops, and other group process methods, the organization helps to design programs more effectively, prepare project plans and budgets, develop super-

vision and evaluation systems, and produce management training materials. The work of PA improves planning techniques and builds skills, thereby contributing to improved resource management, collaboration for equitable development, and self-determination. Assistance has been provided to organizations working in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation

PACCF

5711 North Milwaukee Avenue
Chicago, IL 60646-6294
(312) 763-9944

Provides relief, rehabilitation, disaster assistance, welfare, training, medical supplies, nutrition, refugee services, emigration, and resettlement efforts on behalf of the Polish people. Since 1981 and the formation of the Solidarity Trade Union, PACCF has been actively engaged in supplying food, medical supplies, books, and agricultural supplies (such as seeds) to counter the negative economic conditions prevalent in Poland. PACCF also works to develop indigenous private voluntary organizations in Poland to meet basic human needs.

Polish Welfare Association

3834 North Cicero Avenue
Chicago, IL 60641
(312) 282-8206

Promotes and encourages social self-help. Provides job training for the unemployed and rehabilitation and assistance for the young, the elderly, the disabled, and the chemically dependent. Assists in the development of private voluntary organizations by continuing to be a primary sponsor of the Annual Polish and American Conference on Community Self-Help and Volunteerism. In conjunction with United Way International and the American Committee

for Aid to Poland, the association also acts as a clearinghouse of information on other voluntary groups and available forms of assistance.

The Population Council

One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza
New York, NY 10017
(212) 339-0500

Undertakes social and health science programs and research relevant to population issues in developing countries. Conducts biomedical research to develop and improve contraceptive technology and to study male reproductive physiology. Social and health science programs and research themes include population policy and fertility, reproductive health and child survival, the roles and status of women, contraceptive introduction, and the development of human and institutional resources. The Population Council is an international, non-profit organization established in 1952. The council provides advice and technical assistance to governments, international agencies, and non-government organizations. The council disseminates information on population issues through publications, conferences, seminars, and workshops. Regional offices are located in Mexico, Senegal, Kenya, Egypt, and Thailand, and programs are ongoing in nearly 50 countries.

Population Services International

PSI

1120 19th Street, NW, Suite 600
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 785-0072

Provides health and population planning products and services in developing countries. PSI's activities include marketing health products such as oral rehydration salts to prevent infant death from diarrheal disease, distributing and promoting family

planning products, and sponsoring programs to combat the spread of AIDS. PSI also fosters local industry and service capabilities related to health and population, which include market research, advertising, commercial distribution, and manufacturing. PSI uses commercial marketing techniques and resources of the local private sector such as distributors, retailers, and advertising agencies. Products, however, are sold at lower prices, thus making them affordable to virtually all income groups. PSI's activities span the world from Asia (Bangladesh, Pakistan, India, Malaysia, the Philippines) to Africa (Zaire, Guinea, Cameroon, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Morocco, Ethiopia, Central African Republic, Benin, Kenya, Zambia, South Africa) to Latin America (Haiti and Brazil).

Private Agencies Collaborating Together, Inc.

PACT

1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 500
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 466-5666

Functions as a catalytic agent in the strategic collaboration between the world's government and non-government organization consortia. In addition, PACT works to foster the strength and self-sufficiency of local organizations, helping people to help themselves. PACT focuses on the areas of microenterprise, environment, and health concerns, while paying special attention to women and children in projects throughout the world. PACT's collaborative approach to these tasks is accomplished through a combination of small grants, planning and evaluation assistance, communications support, training, and other technical services used to reach its objectives.

Private Sector Initiatives Foundation, Inc.

816 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 331-9800

Provides technical and financial assistance to 25 selected projects in 15 developing nations. These projects include women-in-development, democracy training, microenterprise, and agricultural, vocational, and management schools. All projects are selected on the basis of certain criteria, including self help, community support, degree of volunteerism and dedicated staff, permanency, replicability, and respect for individual freedom with personal responsibility.

PRO Women

Programs for Women

2001 S Street, NW, Suite 430
Washington, DC 20009-1125
(202) 328-3500

Provides assistance to indigent women in developing countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America, as well as pertinent analyses regarding the most effective methods that will have a positive impact on the hard-to-reach segments of any developing country's poor population. PRO Women is designed to promote the role of women and to encourage them to play a more effective part in their personal development, as well as in the development of their children, families, and communities.

Program for Appropriate Technology in Health

PATH

4 Nickerson Street
Seattle, WA 98109
(206) 285-3500

Works to improve the health of women and children in developing countries. Focuses on the effectiveness, availability, safety, and appropriateness of technologies for health and family planning. PATH's programs work to bridge the gap between technologies and users through a wide spectrum of activities, including research and development, field assessment, communication, and technology transfer. Program areas include: reproductive health, such as safe birth and the introduction of contraceptive technologies; child health, including growth monitoring, oral rehydration therapy, and nutrition; immunization; diagnostic technologies; and information, education, and communication. PATH has managed more than 500 health and population projects in 54 developing countries throughout Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

Project Concern International PCI

3550 Alton Road
San Diego, CA 92123
(619) 279-9690

Helps communities improve their health conditions and establish self-reliant systems for access to needed health care. Through an emphasis on child survival interventions, family planning, AIDS education, and some direct medical interventions, PCI works in partnership with local communities to provide low-cost health care and training services. In the United States, PCI works with local facilities and trains volunteer health advocates to assist low-income women in inner city neighbor-

hoods, promoting the use of available services that provide prenatal and perinatal care. OPTIONS, PCI's international health recruitment and referral service, provides volunteer opportunities for health care professionals worldwide. The goal of PCI programs is to build self-reliance. PCI currently has programs in Asia, Latin America, Eastern Europe, the South Pacific, and the United States.

Project Dawn, Inc.

Donors and Workers Now

111 Tibet Avenue, Suite E
Savannah, GA 31420
(912) 920-3296

Organizes volunteer specialty medical teams who provide free medical assistance to the medically disadvantaged people of Guyana, South America. Provides the opportunity for more current and advanced medical care, which would not otherwise be available in the country. The teams give direct patient care through inpatient and outpatient services and provide consultations for more complicated cases, both in the clinic in Georgetown, Guyana, and in the outreach facilities. Team members provide an informal teaching program in the hospital and clinic settings, through direct one-on-one teaching and conferences, to benefit medical students and house officers. All equipment and supplies for treatment and surgeries have been donated, gathered, and shipped to Guyana through the efforts of Project Dawn. Staffed by unpaid volunteer personnel, the group sends medical teams of multispecialty physicians, surgeons, and support personnel to Guyana three to four times each year.

Project Mercy, Inc.

7011 Ardmore Avenue
Fort Wayne, IN 46809
(219) 747-2559

Provides assistance to refugees in Africa, supporting refugees' own initiatives with a focus on education for refugee children and adults. Material aid consisting of food, clothing, and educational supplies is also provided. Clothing appropriate to the cultures and climate of Africa are sewn by volunteers across the United States in homes, civic clubs, church groups, and home economics classes. In 1992, community development work began with a rural village of central Ethiopia, addressing health, education, and agriculture.

Project Orbis, Inc.

ORBIS

330 West 42nd Street, Suite 1900
New York, NY 10036
(212) 244-2525

Fights blindness worldwide through health education and hands-on training for health personnel. Since 1982, ORBIS has held over 110 three-week programs in 60 countries. Programs take place either inside the ORBIS aircraft, a DC-8 jet converted into a fully-equipped eye surgery hospital and educational facility, or in local hospitals. Each week, visiting faculty members join ORBIS' 25-member international team of ophthalmologists, nurses, anesthesiologists, biomedical technicians, and health care workers to share their skills with host-country colleagues. ORBIS also conducts follow-up after the aircraft leaves through ongoing surgical, nursing, community health, and blindness prevention programs. ORBIS gives diverse health care professionals from various backgrounds and cultures an opportunity to work in a spirit of peaceful cooperation.

Quebec-Labrador Foundation, Inc./The Atlantic Center for the Environment

Atlantic Center for the Environment

39 South Main Street
Ipswich, MA 01938
(508) 356-0038

Improves the quality of life and environment for rural people in northern New England and eastern Canada. The Atlantic Center for the Environment works at the community level to promote conservation and sound resource management practices through programs in leadership development, training, local institution building, and environmental education, research, and policy. The focus is on rivers and watersheds, wildlife, natural areas, rural landscapes, and community development. The center's international programs strengthen emerging environmental non-government organizations and promote citizen involvement in environmental problem solving in target regions in the Western Hemisphere, and in Western and Eastern Europe. The center is part of Quebec-Labrador Foundation, a private, not-for-profit organization with funding from sources including the Rockefeller Brothers Fund and the German Marshall Fund of the United States.

RARE Center for Tropical Conservation

RARE

1529 Walnut Street
Philadelphia, PA 19102
(215) 568-0420

Ensures that endangered wildlife and its habitats are secured for future generations. RARE has developed a variety of innovative programs that complement the work of other organizations. These programs involve research, education, and habitat pro-

tection and are being implemented in different countries of the New World tropics. RARE concentrates on particular wildlife species because by emphasizing the needs of a notable species, the organization can galvanize local government and public support to protect the entire habitat upon which these species depend. Each of the programs is undertaken with the cooperation and participation of appropriate government and private organizations in the host countries.

The Resource Foundation, Inc.

TRF

Box 3006
Larchmont, NY 10538
(914) 834-5810

Helps strengthen the capacity of private development organizations in developing countries to assist low-income people in achieving greater self-reliance. TRF, a non-profit membership organization, was founded in 1987 by people united in the beliefs that local responses to need situations are more effective than expatriate ones and that local organizations often embrace key characteristics such as beneficiary participation, high-impact activities, self-help methodologies, and low-cost operations. TRF also believes that the role of agencies in the developed world is shifting from implementer to supporter and that the empowerment of agencies in the developing world is both inevitable and desirable. TRF provides a variety of services including networking, technical information, technical assistance, financial resource procurement, and representation. Current membership, comprising 26 groups located in 14 Latin American and Caribbean countries, is involved in a wide variety of high-impact projects, including primary health care, rural and urban development, the environment, microenterprises, and low-cost housing.

River Blindness Foundation

RBF

One Sugar Creek Place
14141 Southwest Freeway, Suite 6200
Sugar Land, TX 77478
(713) 491-1600

Works to prevent blindness caused by onchocerciasis and seeks ultimately to eradicate this disease, which is endemic in Africa and Latin America. The major goals of RBF are to identify communities in which the risk of blindness is great, to find cost-effective and timely ways to deliver ivermectin to all eligible residents of these communities, and to prevent blindness resulting from onchocerciasis by the year 2000. RBF organizes treatment programs that include ivermectin distribution in areas where onchocerciasis is endemic and provides funding support for other agencies that conduct similar programs. RBF also sponsors educational activities that provide information concerning river blindness and ivermectin to those in widely affected areas.

Rizal/MacArthur Memorial Foundation, Inc.

Gen MacArthur Mem Fnd

756 North 35th Street, Suite 201
Milwaukee, WI 53208
(414) 282-3300

Provides medical and hospital equipment and supplies to the rural areas of the Philippines. Gives support to doctors and other medical auxiliaries of the poor in the Bicol regions, Cavite City, Visayan Island, and the Mindanao area. The foundation also helps disaster areas affected by calamities such as typhoons, floods, and earthquakes. The purposes of the foundation are: to provide medical services, supplies, assistance, and training to families and individuals; to help educational organizations and institutions in medicine and pub-

lic health; to provide financial assistance, inducements, and grants to medical personnel; to collect and distribute medical supplies and equipment to institutions and organizations for the needy; and to establish or assist in the establishment of medical centers, sanitariums, and hospitals.

Rodale Institute

RI

222 Main Street
Emmaus, PA 18098
(215) 683-6383

Helps farmers to produce abundant and profitable crops while enhancing the natural resource base upon which they depend. Projects include applied scientific research at the Rodale Research Center and the publication of successful case studies and new research breakthroughs. RI has formal cooperative ventures with a variety of research and development organizations. International activities focus on enhanced information exchange and the development of Regenerative Agriculture Resource Centers. The *International Ag-Sieve* is a bi-monthly newsletter about the newest developments in regenerative agriculture around the world provided by CARINET. Overseas projects are currently underway in Senegal, Guatemala, and Ecuador.

The Rotary Foundation of Rotary International

One Rotary Center
1560 Sherman Avenue
Evanston, IL 60201
(708) 866-3000

Provides humanitarian services and sponsors international, educational, and cultural exchange programs. Conducts international service and development projects through the Health, Hunger, and Humanity program and the Matching Grants program of the Rotary Foundation. Projects include: primary health care and health ed-

ucation; maternal and child health; treatment and rehabilitation; food production, preservation, and distribution; community development; literacy; and vocational training. The PolioPlus program funds polio vaccine purchases for developing countries and supports polio eradication efforts in cooperation with national ministries of health. UNICEF, WHO, and other local and international health organizations. The foundation provides grants to Rotarians and members of Rotary-sponsored groups and provides grants for university teachers to serve in developing countries. All projects include local Rotary participation and originate through local clubs.

Rural Futures International

d/b/a Tillers International

5239 South 24th Street
Kalamazoo, MI 49002
(616) 343-2233

Promotes agricultural development in underdeveloped countries. Tillers International focuses its efforts on a promising niche of services involving low-cost, animal-powered farming practices. Tillers International serves as a bridge for the transfer of modern skills adapted from past generations of rural Americans to the rural populations of underdeveloped countries. To accomplish this task, Tillers International conducts intensive training in non-current skills and provides on-site training experience. Countries benefiting from these services include Bolivia, Ethiopia, Senegal, Tanzania, Togo, and Uganda.

Sabre Foundation, Inc.

P.O. Box 483
Somerville, MA 02144
(617) 494-8252

Provides, through the Sabre Scientific Assistance project, multimillion-dollar, in-kind donations of educational materials to support education, private sector growth,

research, and higher learning in Eastern Europe, the New Independent States, and east Africa. The project also assists with copyright negotiations for translation and publication, curriculum development, specialized purchases, journal subscriptions, and library building. The Philosophy of Institutions project sponsors international scholarly conferences promoting free institutions.

Safari Club International

SCI

4800 West Gates Pass Road
Tucson, AZ 85745
(602) 620-1220

Supports sport hunting and wildlife conservation. By properly husbanding wildlife, SCI can conserve wildlife, create revenue for the developing countries in which the wildlife reside, and draw attention to the plight of endangered species. SCI helps developing localities by paying high license fees in order to hunt animals. These fees in turn benefit the animals by contributing the funds to purchase necessary tools to safeguard the animals, such as jeeps, binoculars, and anti-poaching devices. SCI also supports research to combat the spread of communicable diseases among herds of animals.

Salesian Missions

SSI

2 Lafevre Lane
New Rochelle, NY 10801
(914) 633-8344

Supports the work of the approximately 40,000 Salesian men and women (nuns, priests, and laypersons) working in 100 countries in Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, Asia, the Near East, and Europe. Their primary mission is to provide education and other forms of support to poor, disadvantaged, orphaned, or abandoned

youth. Salesian Missions supports these activities by fund-raising and by assisting with the preparation and management of development projects. The Salesians' primary development focus is on formal and informal education—trade, vocational, and agricultural. Salesian Missions is involved in other development activities such as health and nutrition, microenterprise, and agricultural extension. Salesians provide humanitarian aid including relief, welfare, refugee resettlement, and emergency and disaster assistance.

Salvadoran American Foundation

SAF

8282 NW 14th Street
Miami, FL 33126
(305) 470-2206

Provides medical assistance to over 300 different humanitarian institutions throughout El Salvador. SAF's main office is in Miami, with regional offices in Atlanta, Houston, and Los Angeles. SAF programs include fund-raising, collection, and shipment of pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, and equipment to SAF's sister organization in El Salvador, FUSAL (Fundacion Para la Salud y el Desarrollo Social). The primary role of FUSAL is to distribute, in an orderly and responsible manner, medical supplies and other materials received. This year SAF and FUSAL have concentrated their efforts on community health development, including the coordination of projects to improve health education, water supplies, and food production.

The Salvation Army World Service Office

SAWSO

615 Slaters Lane
P.O. Box 269
Alexandria, VA 22313
(703) 684-5528

Provides technical and financial assistance in support of self-help initiatives that address the underlying causes of poverty in approximately 50 developing countries. Program areas include local leadership development, organization development, community development, health employment, and disaster relief/reconstruction assistance. A major facet of SAWSO is that development efforts lie in strengthening the human resource and organizational base of the Salvation Army. Human resource development strengthens individuals' skills, self-confidence, and awareness of resources, while organization development strengthens systems and processes to improve organizational functioning for development assistance.

San Diego State University Foundation

SDSU

5178 College Avenue
San Diego, CA 92182-1900
(619) 594-6304

Administers and provides technical assistance and training programs for the U.S. and foreign governments, and public and private entities. SDSU develops programs involving ongoing cooperative interaction between nations or representative groups traditionally considered adversaries. A consultant to public and private entities in diverse fields, SDSU provides support to San Diego State University in grant and contract development and administration. The foundation administers over 500 domestic and international programs annual-

ly and directs the following programs: the Fred J. Hansen Institute for World Peace; the June Burnett Institute for Children, Youth, and Families; and regional cooperation programs conducted by scientists in the United States, Egypt, and Israel.

Save the Children Federation, Inc.

SCF

54 Wilton Road
Westport, CT 06881
(203) 221-4000

Helps disadvantaged children in the United States and in 38 countries. Programs are guided by a set of principles -the CBIRD (community-based integrated rural development), -which includes identifying project goals and implementing projects, transferring necessary skills, encouraging self-help, using available resources, and performing sectorally integrated development interventions. This approach relies on non-formal education techniques and on the selective application of financial and technical resources to help communities identify problems and solutions for community "empowerment." The key development sectors of SCF international programs are primary health, environmentally sound sustainable agriculture, microenterprise, and non-formal education. SCF supports refugee assistance programs in Africa, Asia, and the Middle East and provides relief in response to natural disasters.

Share and Care Foundation for India

330 Momar Drive
Ramsey, NJ 07446
(201) 825-0667

Helps the poor and needy people of India by collecting used clothing, medical supplies, and equipment and by shipping these items to various hospitals and social welfare organizations. The foundation pro-

vides financial assistance to certain non-profit charitable associations to educate children in low socioeconomic groups, eliminate malnutrition, aid hospitals, and provide other emergency relief activities.

Society of St. Andrew

P.O. Box 329
State Route 615
Big Island, VA 24526
(804) 299-5956

Provides technical assistance in agriculture for Jamaica and Kenya. Promotes the planting and harvesting of potatoes, apples, and cabbage as quick cash crops for unemployed and underemployed farmers in both countries. The society works through Anglican and Methodist Churches for outreach in both countries, using volunteers to teach the most appropriate agricultural methods. In Jamaica, the work site is in the mountains above Montego Bay. In Kenya, the work site is in an agriculture school on the outskirts of Nairobi. The society also acts as a clearinghouse for volunteer teams and international agencies that want to work in these two countries to help small farmers survive using these cash crops. In addition, the society supports research that promotes the growing of potatoes as the most hardy crop for both countries.

Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.

SMOM

1730 M Street, NW, Suite 403
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 331-2494

Promotes the welfare of the sick, the disabled, and the elderly, especially among the poor, the homeless, the illiterate, and the displaced. Establishes programs to aid and protect these people and contributes to their material and moral support. Establishes charitable institutions to attend to their

needs and cooperates with other agencies and institutions that engage in similar work. SMOM sponsors both domestic and international programs. The international program emphasizes ongoing financial and material support for clinics, orphanages, and food/nutrition programs in Central America and the Caribbean. SMOM also supports several projects in other geographic areas in cooperation with other Associations of the Order. In addition, SMOM supports emergency and disaster relief as required on an ad hoc basis. SMOM has recently made shipments of food, medicine, and relief supplies to countries such as Albania, Belarus, Georgia, Romania, Russia, and Ukraine.

Sudan-American Foundation for Education, Inc.

SAFE

4141 North Henderson Road, Suite 1216
Arlington, VA 22203
(703) 525-9045

Helps Sudanese universities acquire books, equipment, and other educational materials to improve the quality of instruction. These items are donated by American corporations and organizations and by individuals interested in helping the progress of education in Sudan.

Summer Institute of Linguistics SIL

7500 West Camp Wisdom Road
Dallas, TX 75236
(214) 709-2400

Engages in language research, bilingual educational projects, and literacy programs for ethnic minority groups throughout the world. Supports community development projects in many countries. Provides assistance to countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Pacific.

Support Centers of America

SCA

2001 O Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036-5955
(202) 296-3900

Increases the effectiveness of private voluntary organizations (PVOs) by providing high-quality, low-cost management training and support services. The SCA network includes 14 regional centers in the United States and an international field office in Cairo, Egypt. SCA provides management training, consultation, and information services to PVOs involved with the environment, AIDS, health, child care, social services, economic development, and so forth. Each year more than 27,000 PVO volunteers and staff are trained and over 630 agencies receive direct management assistance. Over 60 percent of the SCA training services are provided by volunteers from corporations and the management professions. International programs operate through partnerships with international and indigenous PVOs and educational institutions. Training focuses on strategic and operational planning, organization and board development, fund-raising, financial management, and training of indigenous PVO management trainers. Program services are being delivered in Egypt, Poland, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, the Middle East, and Latin America.

Surgical Eye Expeditions International, Inc.

SEE

27 C-2 East De La Guerra Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93105
(805) 963-3301

Works with health authorities and local ophthalmologists to augment vision care systems for the disadvantaged. Recruits, coordinates, and deploys volunteer ophthalmologists, nurses, and technicians who

provide sight-restoring surgery to the medically underserved blind in the developing world. Expands the skill levels of local ophthalmologists and nursing support personnel through skills transfer educational symposia. Curriculum is tailored to local needs, and appropriate technology is used so that it can be replicated.

TechnoServe, Inc.

TNS

49 Day Street
Norwalk, CT 06854
(203) 852-0377

Assists low-income people of developing countries to organize and efficiently operate their own community-based enterprises. The TechnoServe host country national advisors provide technical and administrative training and direct management assistance until participants are capable of full self-management. Enterprises are medium-scale, rural, environmentally sound agricultural businesses, typically owned by groups of workers, with emphasis on the full participation of women. These community-based enterprises generate jobs and provide income to the benefit of the entire community and region. TechnoServe is currently working in Costa Rica, El Salvador, Ghana, Guatemala, Kenya, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Panama, Peru, Poland, Rwanda, and Tanzania as well as through an affiliate office in Belize.

Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/ INTERMED-USA, Inc.

Dooley INTERMED

420 Lexington Avenue, Suite 2428
New York, NY 10170
(212) 687-3620

Provides assistance to developing countries for the improvement and development of their health delivery systems. Support has been focused on preventive medicine,

health education, research, training, and personnel development. Dooley-INTERMED provides staff, funding, and supervision in conjunction with the host country authorities. Areas of past and present projects include south Asia, Southeast Asia, Central America, and north Africa.

Tissue Banks International, Inc.

Eye Banks International

The Eye Bank Building
815 Park Avenue
Baltimore, MD 21201
(410) 752-3800

Provides corneas for sight-saving transplants. Services are extended to the entire population regardless of age, sex, race, physical handicap, or financial status. Highly skilled technicians are available 24 hours a day for obtaining, processing, and distributing human eye tissues. Innovations established through Tissue Banks International have resulted in a large increase in the amount of available tissue. Tissue Banks International has also led the way for improved quality control.

Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.

P.O. Box 1907
Grand Central Station
New York, NY 10163-1907
(212) 533-4190

Provides inpatient and outpatient services, health worker training, education, and preventive health programs at the Thoed Thai Highland Health Center in Chieng Rai Province, Thailand. Operates an outpatient dispensary and a health education program serving Ban Nam Yao refugee camp in Nan Province, Thailand.

Town Affiliation Association of the United States

(Sister Cities International)

120 South Payne Street
Alexandria, VA 22314
(703) 836-3535

Provides U.S. cities and overseas partners with program development and small grant support in establishing programs of development cooperation. These programs focus on a broad range of municipal development issues such as water and sanitation, housing, urban planning, the environment, revenue generation, public administration, and economic development. The association serves as a center for research, information, and counseling for all U.S. cities with sister city programs.

Trees for Life, Inc.

TFL

1103 Jefferson
Wichita, KS 67203
(316) 263-7294

Provides technical assistance to underdeveloped countries for the planting of fruit and nut trees. These "trees for life" prevent erosion, contribute to local diets, and generate income for the people who tend the trees. TFL supplies resources and assistance for programs in Brazil, Guatemala, India, and Nepal. TFL also sponsors Grow-A-Tree programs throughout the United States in numerous private, public, and parochial schools.

Trickle-Up Program, Inc.

TUP

54 Riverside Drive
New York, NY 10024-6509
(212) 362-7958

Employs psychological encouragement, simple business training, and grants of \$100 to stimulate groups of unemployed or underemployed people to initiate income-producing microenterprises. Groups are assisted by TUP coordinators, who are generally field personnel of indigenous government and non-government organizations volunteering their services. The TUP model, which has evolved since its launching in 1979, creates new opportunities for self-employment and economic and social well-being among low-income populations in developing countries.

The U.S. - Baltic Foundation

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW,
Suite 601
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 986-0380

Develops and implements educational and technical training programs in Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania that support the establishment and development of local and non-government institutions in the Baltic nations to foster democracy and pluralism; facilitate the quick and complete restructuring of Baltic economies from central planning to free markets through business, agricultural, and management programs; and support the immediate improvement of the quality of life in the Baltic nations through public health education programs, with a special focus on preventive health. The foundation's work is based on three principles: (1) encourage support and participation by private American institutions for the achievement of the foundation's goals,

(2) establish and strengthen public and private sector partnerships between the U.S. and the Baltic nations, and (3) promote intra-Baltic cooperation.

United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia

475 Riverside Drive
New York, NY 10115
(212) 870-2608

Contributes to higher education in Asia by strengthening Asian colleges and universities, with emphasis on China, south Asia, and Southeast Asia. The board is a cooperative agency through which the Christian community and others develop programs to assist in the areas of faculty development, library development, research, capital projects, administration, and exchange of academic personnel between North America and Asia. Particular attention is given to women's educational concerns and to programs that encourage faculty and students to respond to community social and developmental needs. The organization is primarily a development assistance (education support) entity with secondary religious operations.

United Israel Appeal, Inc.

UIA
110 East 59th Street, 4th Floor
New York, NY 10022
(212) 339-6900

Provides funds raised by UIA/federation campaigns in America to its operating agent in Israel, the Jewish Agency for Israel. These funds provide immigration and absorption assistance to new immigrants. Specifically, the funds help to transport new immigrants to Israel and to supply housing, basic household supplies, language training, acculturation services, vocational training, and special social welfare services. Funds are used to develop programs for rural settlements and develop-

ment towns and to educate disadvantaged children. The goal is to bridge the social gaps that exist in Israel. UIA oversees and reviews the use of these funds to ensure that each expenditure is in accordance with the wishes of the American Jewish community and the requirements of the U.S. Government.

United Palestinian Appeal, Inc.

UPA
2100 M Street, NW, Suite 409
Washington, DC 20037
(202) 659-5007

Alleviates the suffering of Palestinians, especially those living in the West Bank, in the Gaza Strip, and in refugee camps in the Arab countries. Since its incorporation as a non-profit, non-political, independent, tax-exempt American charity in 1978, UPA has developed extensive assistance programs in the areas of health care, education, community development, and children's services. In 1985, UPA was registered with the U.S. Agency for International Development as a private voluntary organization and was accepted in 1989 by the Combined Federal Campaign, which solicits contributions from government employees. In 1990, UPA raised \$1,918,000 and funded projects worth \$1,689,000.

United States Foundation for International Scouting

USFIS
1325 West Walnut Hill Lane
P.O. Box 152079
Irving, TX 75015-2079
(214) 580-2403

Supports world scouting, community development, and development education programs of the World Organization of the Scouting Movement in 120 countries of the developing world. World friendship programs include youth exchanges, interna-

tional camp programs, world scouting events, communication linkups, and assistance projects made possible by voluntary donations from scouts and leaders in the Boy Scouts of America. USFIS provides financial and volunteer support to scout associations in developing countries, scholarships, leadership training aids, scout skills, equipment, supplies, and support for the handicapped.

United Ukrainian American Relief Committee

1319 West Lindley Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19141
(215) 455-3774

Provides relief and other forms of aid to people of Ukrainian descent throughout the world. The committee provides financial assistance, economic aid, and immigration support to these individuals. The committee has assisted in the immigration of displaced Ukrainian workers, victims of World War II, Slovaks, Hungarians, Poles, and others into the United States.

Vets with a Mission

VWAM
P.O. Box 9112
1302 Tata Lane
South Lake Tahoe, CA 96158
(916) 542-2868

Aids in healing the wounds of war in Southeast Asia. VWAM provides ongoing humanitarian care and educational needs and supports churches in Vietnam. VWAM projects undertaken by Vietnam veterans include caring for orphans and orphanages, providing medical supplies, and establishing clinics, rehabilitation centers, and medical training programs.

Vietnam Veterans of America Foundation

VVAF
2001 S Street, NW, Suite 740
Washington, DC 20009
(202) 483-9222

Provides services relating to the war in Indochina. Projects include a veterans assistance program for Americans who served in the war, a human rights project for humanitarian assistance for war victims, an Indochina project for reconciliation with the countries of Indochina, and a research and education project for educational programs to study the elimination of war as a means of achieving certain goals.

Volunteer Optometric Services to Humanity/California

VOSH/California
2825 Santa Monica Boulevard, Suite 116
Santa Monica, CA 90404
(310) 829-7002

Conducts large-scale vision screening programs, including screening for ocular surgery candidates, and supplies glasses to patients requiring correction. Responds to requests for aid from host government agencies and local service organizations. Working with local health officials and local service organizations, VOSH/California distributes medicine, medical equipment, and supplies of all types. Sister chapters operate ongoing programs in Africa, Asia, and Central and South America. VOSH/California is supported by volunteer doctors and staff from across the country.

Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance

VOCA

50 F Street, NW, Suite 1075
Washington, DC 20001
(202) 383-4961

Sends volunteer specialists overseas for short-term assignments (maximum of 90 days) to cooperatives, government agencies, and farm and commodity organizations in developing countries and emerging democracies to give professional advice in such areas as agricultural production, food processing, marketing, farm supply, and credit institution development and management. Also provides technical assistance to credit unions and consumer, housing, and rural electric cooperatives. VOCA's sponsoring organizations direct its work and provide its basic financing. In fiscal year 1991, more than 200 volunteers were sent to 33 countries in Africa, Asia, the Near East, Latin America, the Caribbean, and Eastern Europe.

Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.

VITA

1600 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 500
Arlington, VA 22209
(703) 276-1800

Provides technical assistance to individuals, organizations, and businesses in developing countries. Services include technical information on demand, communications, and project implementation. Offers on-site consulting and training in information management, as well as low-cost communications systems using low-orbiting satellites (VITASAT), terrestrial packet radio, and electronic mail (VITANET). Project implementation includes renewable energy, enterprise development, food technologies, conservation, and water resources. VITA manages five long-term field

projects in Africa and other projects in Asia and Central America. VITA provides technical information and the means to communicate that information in a timely manner to where it is most needed. Along with providing the technical information, VITA helps establish industries to use the information to create wealth.

The Wilderness Society

900 17th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20006-2596
(202) 833-2300

Seeks to preserve some of the last areas of wilderness found in the United States and conducts environmental education and research on nature conservation and natural resource management. Best known for its conservation efforts on U.S. public lands, the Wilderness Society was founded in 1935 as a membership organization.

Wildlife Conservation International/New York Zoological Society

WCI

185th Street and Southern Boulevard
Bronx, NY 10460
(212) 220-5100

Dedicates itself to preserving the earth's wildlife and ecosystems. Established in 1898 as a division of the New York Zoological Society, efforts are concentrated in many of the world's developing countries where biological diversity is great and the pressure on nature is intense. WCI has the largest field staff of any international conservation organization. WCI currently conducts 140 field projects in 45 countries throughout Central and South America, Asia, and Africa. The unique strategy of WCI is to rely on long-term field studies to gather information on wildlife needs. WCI depends on familiarity with local conditions to translate results into conservation action and policy, to train conservation

professionals, and to build public awareness. WCI has forged productive relationships with governments and local conservation organizations.

Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development

WI

Route 3, Petit Jean Mountain
Morrilton, AR 72110
(501) 727-5435

Helps to alleviate poverty and hunger throughout the world by improving agricultural and rural development. WI is committed to sound agricultural and rural development that: makes available more and better food, fuel, and fiber; improves incomes; and provides more opportunities to lead productive lives while preserving natural resources. WI's basic program themes revolve around the development of individual potential and the judicious management of renewable resources devoted to agriculture. WI assists in production research and training, technical services, agroecology, project design and evaluation, agricultural policy assessment, development of training materials, bio-mass energy systems utilization, and development support for agricultural service institutions. WI has activities in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, Latin and Central America, and the United States.

Woodlands Mountain Institute, Inc.

WMI

Main & Dogwood Streets
P.O. Box 907
Franklin, WV 26807
(304) 358-2401

Links the mountains of the world with programs that advance mountain cultures and preserve mountain environments. WMI sees a fundamental interplay between mountain peoples and their natural sur-

roundings. WMI pursues educational and development initiatives uniquely identified with mountain environments, especially economic initiatives that combine natural and human resources for sustainable, responsible development. Overseas activities include providing assistance to the governments of Nepal and China in building two adjoining national park nature preserves in the Mount Everest region. WMI has also undertaken medical surveys in China, Ecuador, India, and Nepal designed to facilitate the provision of community-oriented primary health care to mountain communities.

World Association for Children and Parents

WACAP

543 Industry Drive
Tukwila, WA 98188
(206) 575-4550

Provides counseling and support services free of charge to women experiencing unplanned pregnancies and needing assistance in Washington State. WACAP is committed to the belief that all children deserve to grow up in families of their own. Programs providing services to children and families are located in the United States, India, the Philippines, Korea, Romania, Thailand, and the People's Republic of China. All program services are provided without regard to race, color, creed, religion, sex, national origin, age, or physical handicap. Sponsorship programs provide destitute children with medical supplies, clothing, and vocational and educational opportunities. WACAP plays an active role in local, national, and international organizations that protect and promote child welfare.

World Concern Development Organization

WCDO

19303 Fremont Avenue North
Seattle, WA 98133
(206) 546-7201

Provides personnel, commodities, and funding for projects focused on health care, agriculture, animal husbandry, water development, economic development, refugee aid, and emergency relief. WCDO is active in over 60 countries around the world.

World Education, Inc.

210 Lincoln Street
Boston, MA 02111
(617) 482-9485

Undertakes programs in literacy, training, and organizational development and in small enterprise and non-government organization (NGO) partnerships. Domestic and international literacy projects help develop private and public adult education projects. Training and organizational development programs instruct trainers in both public and private agencies to use learner-centered teaching methods in the areas of health, natural resource management, employment, and, in the United States, workplace education. Small enterprise and NGO partnership projects provide credit and business management training primarily for women. Assistance is provided to countries in Africa, Asia, the Middle East, Latin America, and the United States.

World Emergency Relief

WER

3150 Pio Pico Drive, Suite 203
P.O. Box 1518
Carlsbad, CA 92018
(619) 434-4900

Provides relief, disaster, and development assistance to any part of the world. Past and present projects have provided assistance to Romania, Mexico, Jamaica, Haiti, drought areas of Africa, Bangladesh, Armenia, and Central America. WER has also provided emergency relief for Americans in Appalachia, Texas, and Native American reservations and works in the fields of health, nutrition, agriculture, and economic development.

World Environment Center

WEC

419 Park Avenue South, Suite 1800
New York, NY 10016
(212) 683-4700

Contributes to sustainable development worldwide by strengthening industrial and urban environmental, health, and safety policies and practices. WEC, an independent, non-profit, non-advocacy environmental organization, receives funding, expertise, and materials from governments, national and international agencies, industry, foundations, and private citizens. Through two complementary programs, the International Environment and Development Service (IEDS) and the International Environment Forum (IEF), WEC offers opportunities for the exchange of technical expertise and information to benefit both private and public sectors. A third WEC program is the WEC Gold Medal for International Corporate Environmental Achievement, which recognizes corporate leadership above and beyond regulatory requirements or common practices.

World Federation for Mental Health, Inc.

WFMH

1021 Prince Street
Alexandria, VA 22314
(703) 684-7722

Provides relief to people who have suffered emotional and physical trauma. WFMH focuses its activities on overpopulation, unwanted pregnancies, rehabilitation/repatriation of displaced people and refugees, and the multiple causes of traumatic and post-traumatic stress syndromes. WFMH also addresses the prevention of these traumas. WFMH works through advocacy, education, and direct knowledge transfer. WFMH has been an active consultant for the World Bank and for the National Institute for Mental Health.

World Institute on Disability

WID

510 16th Street, Suite 100
Oakland, CA 94612
(415) 763-4100

Promotes the empowerment, health, well-being, and productivity of people with disabilities worldwide. A highly respected center for study and education in public policy on disability, WID provides information, training, public education, and technical assistance to the disabled. International programs include organizing panels to examine major policy issues related to the disabled and affordable technology for these people, providing specific training and technical assistance, sponsoring conferences and symposia on disabilities and rehabilitation, and supporting research studies on disability needs in other countries. Throughout its programs, WID stresses the independent living philosophy:

Instead of merely caring for the disabled, WID supports the integration of people with disabilities into the development of their societies.

World Learning

(Formerly Experiment in International Living)

Kipling Road
P.O. Box 676
Brattleboro, VT 05302
(802) 257-7751

Supports three major divisions: international programs, international training, and projects in international development and training. The International Programs Division operates exchange programs for U.S. and foreign nationals worldwide, emphasizing study, languages, and cross-cultural interaction. The School for International Training provides academic and training programs at the graduate and undergraduate levels to prepare U.S. and foreign nationals for careers in language training and development assistance with private voluntary organizations. Under public and private grants and contracts, the International Development and Training Division projects focus on language training, participant training in the United States and other countries, management training for organizations in developing countries, and other development projects.

World Rehabilitation Fund, Inc.

WRF

386 Park Avenue South, Suite 500
New York, NY 10016-4901
(212) 725-7875

Assists government and voluntary agencies, primarily in developing countries, in improving and expanding rehabilitation health care services for mentally and physically disabled people. A core staff extended by a corps of volunteer professionals

and consultants provides technical assistance, trains health care personnel, sponsors an expert and information exchange program, and provides medical equipment and supplies.

World Relief Corporation

WRC

P.O. Box WRC
Wheaton, IL 60189
(708) 665-0235

Provides emergency relief as well as long-term development programs. Established in 1944 by evangelical churches in the United States, WRC is the international assistance arm of the National Association of Evangelicals. Although WRC is an agency with tradition, its goal is to surpass "traditional handout" programs. The organization specializes in helping people stand on their own and provides them with agricultural assistance, nutrition and health care, vocational training, refugee resettlement, literacy training, and community development. Working through a worldwide network of churches, World Relief assists 1.5 million people in approximately 27 countries each year in Africa, Asia, Central America, the Middle East, and the United States.

World Resources Institute

WRI

1709 New York Avenue, NW
7th & 8th Floor
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 638-6300

Addresses the question: How to sustain the life-supporting environment of the planet and its habitability while providing for the economic development that will ensure civilized standards of living for its inhabitants? Organized with significant initial support from the MacArthur Foundation, the institute is particularly interested in the

problems of poverty in developing countries and how these problems result in the destruction of the natural environment and other resources. The key component of WRI's plan is to educate private and public decision makers about the necessity for careful planning to preserve the balance between environmental integrity and human consumption. WRI also promotes research and study of these issues. The organization is involved in the preservation of tropical rainforests, the depletion of the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect, food production planning, the effects of pollution on the environment, fresh water use, acid rain, and other environmental issues of worldwide importance.

World SHARE, Inc.

3350 E Street
San Diego, CA 92102-3313
(619) 525-2200

Creates and serves an international network of locally based community organizations engaged in self-help, food distribution, economic development, community service, and educational programs. World SHARE provides resources and technology to build and support self-sustaining community institutions. Efforts are rooted in response to a spiritual call to social justice. World SHARE supports programs and activities in the United States, Mexico, and Guatemala. SHARE U.S.A. operates a self-supporting domestic food and community development program in the United States serving over 325,000 families per month in 22 regions. Approximately 10 million pounds of U.S. foods are purchased with contributions and channeled through the system each month to families who contribute \$13 and 2 hours of community service for each package. SHARE-Mexico provides food and funds through counterpart organizations, which coordinate health, credit, and educational programs as well as work and service projects. SHARE-

Mexico is currently engaged in developing a self-funding program based on the SHARE U.S.A. mode. SHARE-Guatemala promotes community development by strengthening indigenous non-government organizations using food to encourage participation in maternal and child health, income generation, infrastructure, and agroforestry projects.

World Vision Relief and Development, Inc.

WVRD

919 West Huntington Drive
Monrovia, CA 91016
(818) 357-7979

Provides cash, gifts in-kind, services in-kind, and technical resources for large-scale relief/rehabilitation and development projects in over 90 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, Latin America, and the Middle East. Development programs include international health care (child survival, vitamin A, prosthetics/handicap rehabilitation, child development, AIDS education/prevention), water development, food security, natural resource management, and microenterprise development.

World Wildlife Fund, Inc.

WWF

1250 24th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20037
(202) 293-4800

Works to preserve the diversity and abundance of life on Earth and the health of ecological systems by protecting natural areas and wildlife populations, promoting sustainable use of natural resources, and promoting more efficient resource and energy use and the maximum reduction of pollution. WWF, the largest private U.S. organization working worldwide to conserve nature, is affiliated with the interna-

tional WWF network, which has national organizations, associates, or representatives in 36 countries. WWF has more than 1 million members in the United States.

Worldcare, Inc.

4037 Carpenter Lane
La Mesa, CA 91941
(619) 698-1594

Focuses on fostering self-help projects in developing nations. These programs include shelter construction, water purification, food and clothing distribution, and technology transfer. The organization has experience in Uganda and is expanding programs to Romania, Liberia, and the Philippines.

WorldTeach, Inc.

c/o Harvard Institute for International Development
One Eliot Street
Cambridge, MA 02138-5705
(617) 495-5527

Contributes to educational development and cultural exchange by placing volunteer teachers in underdeveloped countries. In China, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Namibia, Poland, South Africa, and Thailand, over 200 volunteers every year teach English, math, science, and sports to people in rural villages, quiet towns, and bustling cities. Teachers must possess a bachelor's degree and teaching or training experience. As volunteers, the teachers pay their own travel expenses. WorldTeach benefits everyone involved, providing education and development to needy countries, opportunities for volunteering and education about international development to Americans, and cultural exchange between Americans and people of other countries.

The private voluntary organizations (PVOs) presented in this report vary in size from several thousand dollars to several hundred million dollars in support and revenue from private contributions, U.S. Government, international agencies, and in-kind donations.

Summary of Support, Revenue, and Expenses (1991)

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
The Academy for Educational Development	69,044,725				602,345	3,510,015	56,440,963	
Accion International	3,881,149				932,242	135,381		
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International	36,807,784	114,248	8,642,164	14,125,229	4,349,473	170,041		
Afghanistan Resistance Relief Center	303,590							
African Children Welfare Foundation	906,019							
African Medical and Research Foundation, Inc.	1,479,346				847,735		-35,871	
The African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Dev. Agency, Inc.	305,919				109,953			
African Wildlife Foundation	4,239,489				804,720		82,831	
The African-American Institute	25,174,944				10,332,794	2,247,385	10,086,659	
African-American Labor Center	6,014,904				4,806,013	979,471		
Africare	15,071,915	121,386			6,316,818	27,018		
AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.	34,731,639					351,620		
Aga Khan Foundation, USA	3,983,754	20,000			433,224			
Agricultural Cooperative Development International	10,258,861				7,568,789	1,925,585		73,173
Aid to Artisans, Inc.	635,005				203,955		61,313	
Air Serv International	10,228,369				1,693,575		60,004	
Aletheia Foundation, Inc.	45,000							
Alliance for Communities in Action	77,131							
ALM International	8,037,719							
America's Development Foundation, Inc.	1,840,799				1,546,404			
America-Mideast Educational & Training Services	26,891,008				10,808,487	9,528,471		
American Association for International Aging, Inc.	223,777				101,861			
American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums	2,075,616							
American College of Nurse-Midwives	2,529,413				609,674			
American Committee for Aid to Poland, Inc.	239,402							

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
1,557,682		6,742,364	191,356	68,567,406	56,184,778	6,090,518	6,292,110	
1,079,928	3,540	1,278,827	451,231	3,543,733	3,027,824	72,779	320,732	122,398
	2,506,315	6,435,262	465,052	36,131,858	31,249,118		3,863,615	1,019,125
		302,442	1,148	259,321	252,184		6,175	962
	886,065	19,954		955,239	950,425		4,007	807
		667,447	35	1,427,850	1,085,611		214,131	128,108
		180,988	14,978	275,858	190,601		85,257	
98,496	461,300	2,647,612	144,530	4,101,187	1,610,431	1,736,508	327,050	427,198
11,008		1,532,551	964,547	25,248,314	22,497,843		2,727,648	22,823
		216,500	12,920	6,068,317	4,761,808		1,306,509	
931,673	2,046,580	5,628,440		13,314,503	10,426,323	72,376	2,605,266	210,538
1,419,517		2,988,843	29,971,659	33,986,919	30,100,825		3,073,938	812,156
		3,124,793	405,737	2,567,715	1,683,636	36,750	847,329	
160,630	415,278	111,338	4,068	10,002,110	7,684,430		2,317,680	
13,227		241,165	115,345	611,639	507,577		82,325	21,737
6,120,095		5,087	2,349,608	9,942,716	8,690,238		1,248,913	3,565
		45,000		27,761		25,701	2,060	
		74,403	2,728	122,941	90,015		32,926	
		7,746,695	291,024	7,102,287	4,454,468		609,632	2,038,187
		289,797	4,598	1,893,494	1,854,956		38,538	
	5,875,568	225,616	452,866	26,831,083	24,529,436	90,421	2,188,052	23,174
	18,326	101,297	2,293	233,717	41,446	188,418	3,853	
		1,228,112	847,504	1,739,258	350,000	1,112,000	277,258	
		263,906	1,655,833	2,427,586	854,820	1,027,430	545,336	
		238,635	767	211,465	175,435		30,457	5,573

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.	7,791,084							
American Dentists for Foreign Service	468,205							
American Farmland Trust	3,476,682					66,500		
American Friends of Action Internationale Contre la Faim	2,173,553				2,171,553			
American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Laniado Hospital, Inc.	1,445,849							
American Friends Service Committee	27,823,082							
American Institute for Free Labor Development	16,780,106				14,942,364	145,274		
The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.	72,056,552		23,821	40,503	709,942			
American Jewish World Service, Inc.	4,401,619				68,567			
American Latvian Association in the United States, Inc.	1,025,515				15,000			
American Medical Resources Foundation, Inc.	251,716							
American National Red Cross	377,071,000	62,000			1,130,123	10,355,266		8,502,978
American Near East Refugee Aid	5,890,857				3,809,548			
American ORT Federation, Inc.	12,341,465				625,992			311,212
American Red Magen David for Israel	8,522,711	40,000				17,478		
American Refugee Committee	2,418,564				119,349	612,201		
Americans for the Restitution and Righting of Old Wrongs	212,504							
AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.	78,442,293	188,483			89,649			
Andean Rural Health Care, Inc.	734,729				87,551			
Appropriate Technology International	3,611,505				3,376,675	33,487		
The Armenian Assembly of America Relief Fund, Inc.	936,754				704,975			
Armenian General Benevolent Union	17,156,994				178,406			
Armenian Missionary Association of America, Inc.	4,404,073							

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		7,442,944	348,140	9,134,532	5,887,713		1,652,782	1,594,037
31,000	340,135	34,695	62,375	413,857	356,097		57,760	
46,911		3,005,045	358,226	3,381,292		2,519,962	351,171	510,159
		2,000		1,356,937	1,200,215		156,722	
		1,293,053	152,796	1,338,068	831,528		290,226	216,314
3,313,168	299,935	17,620,071	6,589,908	25,702,929	7,656,664	11,970,865	3,829,497	2,245,903
		1,692,468		16,765,360	13,480,508		3,284,852	
	57,522	64,788,072	6,436,692	67,377,612	55,065,290	4,752,684	7,559,638	
	604,274	3,613,129	115,649	2,002,585	1,184,264	270,109	142,826	405,386
		737,093	273,422	607,731	124,895	307,263	165,492	10,081
		247,238	4,478	190,716	163,844		26,872	
		131,826,000	225,194,633	395,168,000	24,331,221	336,006,779	28,053,000	6,777,000
	737,914	1,279,837	63,558	5,809,583	5,261,630	108,186	331,433	108,334
55,368		6,530,708	4,818,185	12,897,573	7,557,271	3,589,589	771,599	979,114
		8,147,639	317,594	6,630,771	5,190,871		392,818	1,047,082
721,245		957,643	8,126	2,789,277	1,638,032	649,537	260,395	241,313
		188,708	23,796	204,970		188,579	10,699	5,692
	72,152,788	5,670,779	340,594	79,459,636	76,339,630	1,417,578	740,451	961,977
	200,931	408,102	38,145	739,019	590,579		103,417	45,023
195,218			6,125	3,634,694	3,605,379		29,315	
		59,779	172,000	881,766	737,785		143,981	
1,019,008		5,015,846	10,943,734	17,845,278	10,298,086	5,355,454	2,137,487	54,251
		2,660,244	1,743,829	2,341,300	894,393	1,138,318	308,589	

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
The Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc.	387,155				44,117			
Asia Foundation	41,411,607				9,548,327	14,238,638	4,844,981	
Asian-American Free Labor Institute	5,546,758				3,631,535			250,883
Assistance International, Inc.	294,602					134,824		
Association of Big Eight Universities	308,666				9,366			
Bethany Christian Services	15,337,186							
Bicentennial Volunteers, Inc.	2,966,190							
Books for Africa, Inc.	223,605							
Books for the World, Inc.	204,665	101,032				58,000		
Brother to Brother International, Inc.	21,784,000							
Brother's Brother Foundation	50,761,672	30,000			209,053	86,000		6,900
Cambodian Children's Education Fund	23,503							
Caribbean Conservation Corporation	1,119,791				113,083			
Caribbean Food Bank, Inc.	225,582					101,756		
Caribbean/Latin American Action	540,954				50,000	12,000		
Catholic Relief Services - USCC	258,048,000		54,599,000	94,142,000	21,353,000		16,738,000	
Center for Citizen Initiatives	1,060,420							
Center for Clean Air Policy	291,942				12,759	132,175		
The Center for Health, Education and Economic Research, Inc.	3,000							
Center for Marine Conservation	4,638,667					493,096		
Center for Racial Equality and Democratic Opportunity, Inc	13,265							
The Centre for Development and Population Activities	4,878,522				3,139,686		87,775	
Child and Family Service	11,049,849							1,887,104
Childcare International	7,742,189	9,116						
ChildHope, U.S.A.	985,521							

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		128,782	214,256	1,259,318	1,015,746		243,572	
	10,231,336	1,313,953	1,234,372	45,389,808	42,636,519		2,515,504	237,785
		1,649,661	14,679	5,482,564	4,042,897	91,053	1,348,614	
		19,778	140,000	637,794	636,539		1,255	
		106,921	192,379	207,267		72,789	134,478	
5,781,039		4,365,379	5,190,768	14,669,875	640,362	12,483,886	1,206,853	338,774
973,861		173,352	1,818,977	2,288,903	18,902	2,123,086	146,915	
	135,320	87,224	1,061	224,879	189,120		31,375	4,384
		42,001	3,632	203,624	183,585		20,039	
	21,565,794	218,206		21,795,576	20,817,711	745,935	69,579	162,351
	49,802,683	626,165	871	50,734,986	50,489,714		172,148	73,124
5,500		17,750	253	24,481	17,951	4,310	2,220	
	100,471	821,191	85,046	642,179	385,812	58,375	140,827	57,165
	63,318	59,659	849	202,929	9,253	156,108	37,568	
		450,729	28,225	612,627	364,686	80,693	95,453	71,795
8,379,000	16,977,000	40,964,000	4,896,000	260,369,000	242,352,000		12,277,000	5,740,000
		653,590	406,830	1,060,024	889,953		118,691	51,380
12,474		129,207	5,327	327,456	25,233	209,303	77,125	15,795
		3,000		1,500			1,500	
93,000	3,504	3,712,387	336,680	4,327,166	114,581	3,312,881	170,383	729,321
		12,892	373	14,991	11,295		2,445	1,251
440,591		1,099,838	110,632	4,801,720	3,694,147		1,019,873	87,700
6,419,885		1,960,054	782,806	10,319,962	13,848	9,664,080	642,034	
	6,441,260	1,246,833	44,980	7,643,234	7,289,322	106,156	171,592	76,164
		970,472	15,049	926,422	712,529	146,900	66,993	

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Children International	34,134,520							
Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh	161,278,658							
Children's Services of Colorado, Inc.	1,741,189							
Chol-Chol Foundation	241,431							
Christian Blind Mission International	1,060,447							
Christian Children's Fund, Inc.	102,959,701							
Christian Outreach Appeal	1,555,676							
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	5,346,370				234,571			
Christian Relief Services, Inc.	37,684,937							
Church World Service	38,536,435	236,864			15,000			6,199,172
Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.	1,994,902						1,434,910	
The Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs	788,815						386,000	
Community of Caring	240,227							
Community Systems Foundation	483,077							
Compassion International, Inc.	45,080,947							
Compatible Technology, Inc.	167,971							
The Conservation International Foundation	56,204,720				4,498,414	536,654		1,207,716
Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere, Inc.	337,803,000	117,100	41,823,000	98,046,400	50,590,000			
Cooperative Housing Foundation	3,971,780				3,141,277			32,723
Coordination in Development, Inc.	1,625,856				600,000			
Council for International Development	3,937,921				667,688			
Covenant House	76,250,036				1,368,197			
Credit Union National Association, Inc.	24,061,748				5,667,259		2,076,935	
Cultural Survival, Inc.	3,494,079				59,500			
Delphi Research Associates	7,404,832				262,396	4,457,085		
Dental Health International	231,740							
Digit Fund, Inc.	648,368				97,648			
Direct Relief International	10,200,903	43,996				32,390		

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
1,230,761	1,244,250	31,630,268	29,241	34,807,697	24,868,254	2,279,002	3,133,928	4,526,513
4,220,604		10,321,349	146,736,705	148,877,917		142,833,282	5,296,881	747,754
1,505,247		2,770	233,172	1,734,638	2,197	1,640,290	92,151	
		223,429	18,002	171,802	80,992	27,243	27,243	36,324
	40,408	1,010,165	9,874	1,092,295	422,874	325,660	289,884	53,877
8,206,629		91,214,572	3,538,500	102,726,564	78,629,593	3,926,417	9,517,569	10,652,985
	1,013,371	270,149	272,156	2,394,099	711,260	1,024,229	571,285	87,325
		5,082,491	29,308	4,977,096	2,949,136	1,099,707	556,077	372,176
	27,843,467	9,804,318	37,152	38,138,438	20,842,649	12,921,356	425,012	3,949,421
		29,836,757	2,248,642	39,757,075	17,871,790	12,669,467	4,228,643	4,987,175
		532,464	27,528	1,061,136	528,090	371,464	160,955	627
		305,782	97,033	750,444		566,205	105,280	78,959
213,956	450	25,416	405	250,550	20,044	202,944	27,562	
23,249		449,767	10,061	477,609	322,672		154,937	
8,951,538	3,917,333	31,572,963	639,113	43,394,145	35,554,580	569,088	3,214,362	4,056,115
		162,893	5,078	161,032	133,021		25,057	2,954
191,105	3,878,784	41,357,178	4,534,869	50,806,376	39,036,978	5,111,633	2,281,091	4,376,674
79,003,200	25,660,300	37,862,000	4,701,000	332,019,000	309,360,000		8,090,000	14,569,000
293,895		126,032	377,853	2,589,987	1,484,543		970,401	135,043
	4,058	934,178	87,620	1,672,637	1,214,605	167,676	216,322	74,034
72,149	304,156	2,771,980	121,948	3,954,414	3,172,119		336,108	446,187
3,712,652	2,460,300	66,862,761	1,846,126	72,033,075	6,742,969	39,899,139	9,245,162	16,145,805
			16,317,554	24,066,573	7,744,194	16,322,379		
		1,748,658	1,685,921	3,560,168	1,299,320	1,501,297	629,199	130,352
		380,452	2,304,899	7,359,401	555,400	4,299,873	2,504,128	
250	224,890	6,600		231,627	226,446		5,181	
		531,296	19,424	369,430	313,403		32,473	23,554
	8,743,506	1,233,346	147,665	10,008,750	9,483,403	100,537	247,725	177,085

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
DKT International, Inc.	3,550,386					20,000		
Doctors Without Borders USA, Inc.	467,188							
Domestic/Foreign Missionary Soc. of the Protestant Episcopal Church	86,388,000				102,000	2,254,000		
Doulos Community, Inc.	130,397							
Egyptians Relief Association	61,576							
Elwyn, Inc.	77,338,158							
Enersol Associates, Inc.	159,837							
Enterprise Development International, Inc.	1,536,953							
Environmental Law Institute	4,662,388				191,599	1,121,630	177,577	618,500
Esperanca, Inc.	2,314,512	4,065			551,556			
Estonian American Fund for Economic Education, Inc.	71,266							
Evangelical Association for the Promotion of Education	1,952,885							
Extended Hand	115,854							
Eye Care, Inc.	575,372				174,589			
Feed My People International, Ltd.	9,572,017				65,920			
Feed the Children	110,095,180	178,619			8,368			
Financial Services Volunteer Corps, Inc.	3,565,884				608,923			
Floresta USA, Inc.	227,460							
Florida Association of Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action, Inc.	566,439							
Food Corps, USA, Inc.	64,235							
Food for the Hungry, Inc.	28,521,881	218,411	793,510	1,258,373	1,041,000			
Food for the Poor, Inc.	9,949,939	425,000						
Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.	<i>Changed Fiscal Year End</i>							
The Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc.	2,447,012				1,044,729			

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		1,515,494	2,014,892	3,524,941	2,066,762	1,239,865	218,314	
		458,027	9,161	372,489	155,140		165,509	51,840
		17,331,000	66,701,000	59,110,000	13,177,000	30,983,000	12,691,000	2,259,000
		115,587	14,810	132,535	121,221		11,314	
	2,200	57,713	1,663	73,498	67,000		6,498	
1,090,319		67,347,798	8,900,041	77,289,033	1,088,665	71,708,685	4,491,683	
	1,395	71,131	87,311	138,392	108,836		19,775	9,781
	807,950	696,585	32,418	1,480,899	1,215,236		186,341	79,322
		834,195	1,718,887	4,318,476	498,015	3,081,262	593,597	145,602
	1,009,093	689,852	59,946	2,447,280	2,199,810		148,616	98,854
		69,617	1,649	78,016	72,510		3,131	2,375
		1,919,061	33,824	1,489,717	356,177	866,729	194,086	72,725
		97,900	17,954	125,509	100,082		21,558	3,869
	278,463	17,657	104,663	595,718	519,332		65,785	10,601
96,674	8,182,325	990,092	237,006	7,851,273	4,447,665	3,212,705	190,903	
	86,329,269	23,095,271	483,653	109,736,450	39,034,021	63,508,288	2,596,552	4,597,589
	2,890,000	61,762	5,199	3,570,212	3,238,049		332,163	
		227,460		239,254	178,503		38,487	22,264
304,482	241,126	12,250	8,581	558,223	540,313		16,619	1,291
	52,650	11,075	510	59,357	46,177		13,180	
	17,277,364	7,753,762	179,461	28,425,633	24,320,409	1,414,124	1,153,300	1,537,800
		9,499,592	25,347	9,628,595	6,650,472	9,448	701,996	2,266,679
821,861	413,649	15,978	150,795	2,430,475	2,120,749		294,480	15,246

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Free Romania Foundation, Inc.	1,337,626							
Free Trade Union Institute	9,849,897					9,823,684		
Freedom from Hunger	2,707,343				955,809			
Freedom House, Inc.	3,130,527					758,460	168,924	
Freedom Medicine, Inc.	2,427,975				1,226,539			
Friends of Conservation - Friends of the Masai Mara	484,988							
Friends of the Shanta Bhawan	30,800							
Friends of Women's World Banking	654,397				216,507			
The Fund for Peace	2,385,759							
The German Marshall Fund of the United States	12,333,158							
Global Health Ministries Foundation	270,787							
Global Hunger Project	3,633,254							
Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.	6,524,861	3,000				1,017,597		
The Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundator	49,450							
Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.	65,015,566	100,000			2,215,464			
The Haitian Health Clinic, Inc.	487,286							
HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc.	147,167							
Health Volunteers Overseas	4,018,837				748,723			
Heifer Project International, Inc.	9,505,530				575,565	109,170		
Helen Keller International, Inc.	7,629,663				3,985,182			
High Scope Educational Research Foundation	5,400,824				96,261	786,801		
Holt International Children's Services, Inc.	5,762,487				252,988			
Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Institute, Inc.	146,352							
Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.	5,200							
The ICA Group, Inc.	632,376							

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	745,240	571,483	20,903	770,209	577,464		146,076	46,669
		26,213		9,823,684	8,682,465		1,141,219	
	52,988	1,609,825	88,721	2,613,558	1,282,328	726,027	268,986	336,217
		2,169,864	33,279	3,179,224	2,084,612	699,415	387,854	7,343
103,115	1,061,300	32,281	4,740	2,512,247	2,209,183		274,958	28,106
	45,773	229,629	209,586	624,394	535,465	5,000	83,929	
		30,800		28,210	26,365		1,845	
100,000		132,346	205,544	543,574	522,507	13,693	5,898	1,476
		1,718,051	667,708	2,511,031	10,000	2,271,509	196,950	32,572
5,929,009		6,979	6,397,170	9,115,199	7,515,324		1,599,875	
	103,549	160,690	6,548	259,272	232,543		26,729	
		3,565,210	68,044	5,535,208	4,025,437	44,908	587,126	877,737
		260,483	5,243,781	6,132,592	209,054	4,505,646	1,398,281	19,611
11,000		10,000	28,450	48,577	28,797	2,500	11,475	5,805
	589	51,010,182	11,689,331	40,015,890	36,344,796		3,671,094	
14,900		328,929	143,457	218,611	217,698			913
	20,000	77,739	49,428	137,083	67,156		36,762	33,165
	2,361,500	305,797	602,817	3,967,352	3,737,449		174,527	55,376
	379,122	7,651,656	790,017	8,733,130	4,112,986	2,222,682	933,840	1,463,622
	1,898,007	1,647,101	99,373	7,167,972	5,619,180		1,039,286	509,506
138,398		3,034,925	1,344,439	4,701,448	274,723	3,566,215	860,510	
		1,802,355	3,707,144	5,882,198	2,738,935	2,328,529	501,611	313,123
	125,060	14,292	7,000	123,876	21,292	85,575	17,009	
		4,137	1,063	3,842	1,328		2,015	499
		264,646	367,730	602,107		473,458	111,389	17,260

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Indochina Resource Action Center	276,787							
Indus Medical Foundation	1,500,234							
INSA, International Service Association for Health, Inc.	892,112				96,112			
Institute for Development Research, Inc.	380,341							
Institute for Practical Idealism	789,549							
Institute of Cultural Affairs	2,173,406							
Institute of International Education, Inc.	138,793,294						12,003,197	35,778,145
Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.	17,081,695							
The International Agency for Apiculture Development	11,845							
International Aid, Inc.	1,393,885							
International Alliance for Children, Inc.	336,673							
International Aviation Development, Inc.	3,000							
The International Book Bank, Inc.	6,607,135					48,000		
International Center for the Solution of Environmental Problems	1,120,851							
International Child Care USA, Inc.	454,532				42,561			
International Child Health Foundation	481,791							
International Child Resource Institute	206,021					5,104		
International Church Relief Fund, Inc.	6,303,341	7,090						
International Clinical Epidemiology Network	511,393							
International Executive Service Corps	48,080,858				16,814,232			
International Eye Foundation, Inc.	2,001,778				415,574			
International Federation for Family Life Promotion	599,998				133,209			
International Foundation for Education and Self-Help	3,706,769				350,205			
International Institute of Rural Reconstruction	2,722,637				630,591			

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
United States Foundation for International Scouting	1,518,155							
United Ukrainian American Relief Committee	683,205							
Vets with a Mission	137,040							
Vietnam Veterans of America Foundation	1,440,648							
Volunteer Optometric Services to Humanity/ California	170,213							
Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance	5,540,233				3,461,569			
Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.	9,054,716				6,772,349	370,458	131,636	
The Wilderness Society	17,014,290				18,992			
Wildlife Conservation International/ New York Zoological Society	65,085,417						598,821	353,029
Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	36,892,000				2,256,746	8,075	17,555,676	126,024
Woodlands Mountain Institute, Inc.	1,398,963				168,357	139,207		
World Association for Children and Parents	1,523,221							
World Concern Development Organization	11,935,715	33,969						
World Education, Inc.	3,722,232				2,016,538		50,501	
World Emergency Relief	13,273,137	10,000						
World Environment Center	2,185,677				1,066,475	192,533		
World Federation for Mental Health, Inc.	117,472					24,758		
World Institute on Disability	1,444,553					632,363	127,232	
World Learning, Inc.	47,600,012				18,062,970	3,743,142		
World Rehabilitation Fund, Inc.	2,617,278				1,957,805	171,485		
World Relief Corporation	18,963,126				3,920,560	7,786,300		
World Resources Institute	10,978,097				2,489,530	386,509		
World SHARE, Inc.	34,275,051				1,601,846		199,873	
World Vision Relief and Development, Inc.	90,623,210	209,199	3,816,681	4,270,767	10,974,949			
World Wildlife Fund, Inc.	56,204,720				4,498,414	536,654		1,207,716

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
100,745		167,134	8,908	288,337	71,591	103,022	104,947	8,777
	1,440,483	58,869	882	45,951	30,500		983	14,468
8,320		767,194	20,486	761,525	241,965	116,161	312,344	91,055
48,373	48,084	182,042	101,842	365,933	317,393		40,165	8,375
	205,581	372,498	211,470	712,331	150,130	291,430	250,767	20,004
74,545		689,168	1,409,693	2,124,860	220,979	1,534,577	222,321	146,983
4,213,579		84,887,367	1,911,006	138,686,533	134,687,367		3,661,806	337,360
	16,407,374	44,725	629,596	16,653,704	16,541,022		112,682	
		11,845		7,050	6,331		719	
		597,288	796,597	1,568,373	1,071,469		312,729	184,175
	67,358	75,982	193,333	275,667	124,289	91,236	60,142	
		3,000		11,361		9,774	1,587	
	5,914,270	587,079	57,786	6,609,353	6,477,990		89,876	41,487
	653,846	455,036	11,969	1,032,821	917,322		23,493	92,006
	30,580	378,872	2,519	469,291	325,988		108,379	34,924
			481,791	446,845	287,025	117,721	38,609	3,490
		1,107	199,810	195,078	51,134	69,244	74,700	
	5,146,650	1,119,930	29,671	6,411,021	5,479,803		320,527	610,691
	90,643	420,750		401,552	100,071		301,481	
	25,131,004	659,241	5,476,381	46,598,782	43,677,533		2,762,235	159,014
	969,263	495,610	121,331	2,040,598	1,870,188		99,256	71,154
16,000	7,863	405,724	37,202	554,491	422,513		130,306	1,672
	10,000	3,224,324	122,240	4,549,856	3,655,936		761,920	132,000
136,634		1,433,668	521,744	2,258,155	1,810,773		401,522	45,860

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
International Lifeline, Inc.	943,117		62,557	181,186	96,819	10,843		
The International Medical Corps	7,367,816				2,701,608	2,750,840	355,047	
International Medical Services for Health	1,197,791	10,000						
International Partnership for Human Development	8,454,077			7,775,165				
International Planned Parenthood Fed./ Western Hemisphere Region, Inc.	15,618,639				10,416,899			
International Refugee Center of Oregon	2,236,629							25,393
International Rescue Committee	41,225,566				7,814,521	2,383,319		9,912,790
International Service Center	73,995							
International Services of Hope, Inc.	55,229							
International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources	1,110,387					45,561		
International United Black Fund, Inc.	1,000							
International Voluntary Services, Inc.	1,349,485				588,149	85,372		
International Wilderness Leadership Foundation	235,973							
International Youth Foundation	4,549,570							
Iowa Peace Institute	642,759					72,630		
Island Resources Foundation, Inc.	505,929				105,000	27,152		
J.M. Murray Center, Inc.	8,576,755					41,407		
Junior Achievement, Inc.	9,246,239							
Katalysis North/South Development Partnership	574,889				157,370			
La Leche League International	2,245,743				95,108	44,914		
Lawyers Alliance for World Security	339,858							
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law	6,462,357							
The Life Link	1,305,077					56,986		
Lutheran World Relief, Inc.	36,316,284	245,651		19,000,067	478,209			
MAP International	50,079,909	90,899			90,519			
Maranatha Volunteers International, Inc.	1,520,324							
Massachusetts Audubon Society	11,556,256					7,000		

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	424,086	167,626		271,137	229,248		41,771	118
651,399	725,800	137,269	45,853	7,311,858	6,265,612		1,004,174	42,072
	208,092	952,875	26,824	1,072,577	929,231		80,474	62,872
	468,841	200,000	10,071	8,376,090	8,353,805		18,290	3,995
131,319		4,853,431	216,990	15,636,236	13,308,309		1,990,380	339,547
1,801,915		8,435	400,886	2,182,537		1,919,010	263,527	
9,317,943	606,566	10,406,336	784,091	41,092,010	29,156,215	9,155,603	1,856,550	923,642
8,197		63,133	2,665	93,407		81,264	12,143	
		55,069	160	71,381	64,677		4,089	2,615
		541,369	523,457	1,114,669	1,077,096		26,017	11,556
		1,000		182	182			
17,972	174,784	482,333	875	1,360,928	1,120,000		223,579	17,349
	14,350		221,623	256,073	159,651		87,793	8,629
		4,491,757	57,813	4,269,837	3,266,612		639,215	364,010
286,600		163,477	120,052	606,409	7,067	134,585	448,195	16,562
113,866		244,503	15,408	507,851	228,063	144,901	133,137	1,750
2,456,968		25,000	6,053,380	8,530,817		6,845,874	1,684,943	
		2,987,588	6,258,651	8,944,509	296,497	7,456,359	670,725	520,928
		417,519		575,834	437,981		117,605	20,248
		144,147	1,961,574	2,275,139	270,187	1,683,463	253,915	67,574
		159,150	180,708	330,834	70,190	171,797	44,320	44,527
		3,391,924	3,070,433	4,492,455	779,972	2,892,213	694,233	126,037
	475,796	82,430	689,865	1,272,189	223,600	1,034,322	13,177	1,090
	7,472,929	8,764,124	355,304	34,555,513	32,820,270		1,325,577	409,666
	45,449,709	4,448,782		41,634,559	40,211,473		437,153	985,933
		779,948	740,376	1,136,440	638,892	247,236	232,173	18,139
260,122		2,452,717	8,836,417	9,026,416	97,492	7,907,303	338,125	683,496

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Media for Development International, Inc.	61,643							
Medical Benevolence Foundation	5,900,019				1,183,770			
Medical Care Development, Inc.	4,988,586				760,876	318,674		
Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc.	853,117							
Medical Outreach for Armenians, Inc.	1,340,543							
Medical Teams International, Inc.	8,664,779				40,000			
Mennonite Central Committee	33,431,578	73,994						
The Mennonite Economic Development Associates	325,818							
Mercy Corps International	19,890,467	94,783			2,987,952	596,675		
Mercy International Health Services	4,444,600					130,725		
Mercy Ships	12,728,937							
Ministry of Jesus, Inc.	89,380					10,000		
Minnesota International Health Volunteers	273,507				114,647			
Mission Without Borders International	10,797,207							
Missouri Botanical Garden	18,658,081				237,404	1,305,876	178,089	
Mozambique Health Committee	70,776							
National 4-H Council	16,391,088				29,978	48,352		9,520
National Audubon Society, Inc./ Audubon International	43,140,210					314,383		
National Cooperative Business Association	9,800,349			772,272	5,784,114		449,216	
National Council for International Health	1,365,670				305,412			
National Council of Negro Women, Inc.	3,881,723					52,805		548,505
National Cristina Foundation	833,596							
National Fish and Wildlife Foundation	19,884,205					6,419,734		
National Forum for Black Public Administrators	1,270,745					74,091		
National Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education	2,162,478				38,313	192,351		
National Rural Electric Coop. Association - International Foundation	101,962				17,241			

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		24,673	36,970	90,464	48,770		41,694	
	1,872,300	2,801,220	42,729	6,261,469	5,100,633		599,014	561,822
1,510,394		475,466	1,923,176	5,187,324	3,179,635	998,116	1,009,573	
	32,525	693,547	127,045	835,645	688,584	47,379	79,136	20,546
	1,057,127	254,625	28,791	1,174,351	1,110,217		64,134	
135,734	7,020,799	1,440,955	27,291	8,543,771	7,852,203	269,563	153,577	268,428
3,222,701	8,012,615	15,008,751	7,113,517	31,526,907	26,139,896	2,380,578	2,263,906	742,527
		304,035	21,783	312,081	104,969	150,252	56,860	
1,234,035	13,590,617	1,114,882	271,523	19,667,902	18,877,174	77,220	218,278	495,230
		14,119	4,299,756	3,640,700	3,133,100		507,600	
	3,204,070	5,696,906	3,827,961	11,929,191	10,229,558		960,452	739,181
		79,380		106,356	99,742		6,614	
	83,239	65,287	10,334	350,273	278,517	22,322	36,377	13,057
	2,630,047	7,931,854	235,306	10,827,581	6,121,337	818,682	2,592,254	1,295,308
		9,725,877	7,210,835	17,085,649	4,207,757	8,608,290	3,662,721	606,881
	36,675	31,838	2,263	95,583	61,096	405	24,719	9,363
		5,334,516	10,968,722	15,451,365	1,454,333	11,197,884	2,138,404	660,744
		16,147,417	26,678,410	41,887,188	1,079,000	28,524,934	8,251,431	4,031,823
75,508		230	2,719,009	9,614,773	6,520,737	679,045	2,414,991	
		471,697	588,561	1,281,203		933,600	347,603	
		2,990,236	290,177	3,900,713	72,940	3,002,586	500,634	324,553
	463,802	369,297	497	801,726	30,000	556,399	133,465	81,862
3,428,486	634,924	7,457,539	1,943,522	18,494,378	3,700,819	14,373,407	119,546	300,606
	24,057	376,341	796,256	1,213,609		926,239	287,370	
		98,892	1,832,922	2,266,508	1,760,432		506,076	
	19,103	58,447	7,171	82,595	72,766		9,829	

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
National Rural Electric Cooperative Association	62,851,828				5,534,374		1,622,633	
National Telephone Cooperative Association	11,885,653				629,950			
The Nature Conservancy	172,990,000				412,416	121,943	37,335	
Nazarene Compassionate Ministries, Inc.	77,875							
Near East Foundation	2,470,449				113,728			
New Israel Fund	8,569,010							
New York Botanical Garden	24,426,150				248,230	1,302,790		
Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association	347,071				79,200			
Obermayer Foundation, Inc.	52,881							
OBOR, Inc.	289,894				32,872			
Operation Blessing International Relief & Development Corporation	1,050,832							
Operation Bootstrap Africa	179,319							
Operation Independence, Inc.	849,087				425,000			
Operation Smile International	2,401,532				61,700			
Operation USA	4,869,008	22,880						
Opportunities Industrialization Centers International	8,432,339				4,440,517			
Opportunity International, Inc.	2,485,459				450,000		8,533	
Organization for Tropical Studies, Inc.	3,220,650				19,274	899,792		
Orthodox Christian Charities	1,476							
Our Little Brothers and Sisters, Inc.	6,686,639							
Outreach International	748,783							
Pan American Association of Eye Banks	24,758							
Pan American Development Foundation	8,338,808	72,904			4,555,334			
Park West Children's Fund, Inc.	8,991,724							
Partners of the Americas	10,200,259				4,497,646	443,699	3,837,967	
Pathfinder International	19,051,214				14,001,550	3,252,532		
The Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.	4,192,242				29,781			

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
3,087,974			52,606,847	62,794,730	9,831,986	50,510,191	2,452,553	
	105,440	517,807	10,632,456	11,469,158	106,222	11,362,936		
		56,479,000	115,939,306	202,629,000	9,271,200	153,816,800	17,466,000	22,075,000
		76,512	1,363	70,070	55,098	11,031	3,707	234
220,216	6,889	1,368,702	760,914	2,159,077	1,728,443		270,608	160,026
	21,780	8,437,020	110,210	7,798,821	6,261,510	159,454	823,120	554,737
6,368,392		7,985,833	8,520,905	23,489,633	7,927,762	9,669,308	4,297,710	1,594,853
15,055		220,122	32,694	423,208	294,400		128,808	
		250	52,631	107,925	92,220		15,705	
190,404		60,144	6,474	262,565	206,463		45,937	10,165
		1,047,805	3,027	920,753	898,601		22,152	
		174,614	4,705	195,138	116,182		46,817	32,139
183,000		227,600	13,487	629,051	363,088		265,963	
	1,040,599	800,633	498,600	2,088,721	1,476,252	2,349	218,186	391,934
	4,152,014	686,542	7,572	4,796,843	4,649,498	39,105	73,791	34,449
2,195,506	703,539	1,058,391	34,386	6,984,088	4,899,375	593,155	1,240,438	251,120
		2,011,941	14,985	2,575,556	2,093,488		209,656	272,412
		975,163	1,326,421	2,983,393	2,104,940		758,931	119,522
		1,476		392	350		42	
	182,263	5,570,421	933,955	5,848,090	4,054,366		238,832	1,554,892
		711,779	37,004	747,930	471,582	91,325	43,918	141,105
		20,360	4,398	18,485	11,457	5,350	1,678	
822,566	2,016,087	270,271	601,646	8,322,325	7,154,385		1,063,068	104,872
	8,929,785	44,272	17,667	10,136,522	8,996,932	1,129,191	10,399	
	82,422	1,245,336	93,189	10,115,598	9,900,732		199,638	15,228
		1,604,490	192,642	18,974,052	15,526,724		3,268,675	178,653
266,472		3,583,552	312,437	5,470,639	3,462,564	562,795	929,122	516,158

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
The People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc.	49,217,000	52,000			15,284,000	968,000		338,000
The Peregrine Fund, Inc.	2,250,377							
Perkins School for the Blind	28,636,707					875,646		
The Phelps-Stokes Fund	3,357,154				1,450,750			
Philippine American Foundation	1,120,851							
Plan International USA, Inc.	30,466,534				1,189,639			
Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.	43,673,517						7,245,162	
Planning Assistance	2,933,865				511,368	1,727,015		
Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation	20,245,822				793,800	127,421		
Polish Welfare Association	1,283,205					856,895		
The Population Council	39,582,835				5,857,300	3,009,424	9,379,170	113,834
Population Services International	13,364,695				11,668,555		698,383	
Private Agencies Collaborating Together, Inc.	6,677,138				5,146,747	739,845		
Private Sector Initiatives Foundation, Inc.	25,989							
PRO Women	100,248						3,500	
Program for Appropriate Technology in Health	13,875,052				4,157,587	169,867	6,318	
Project Concern International	11,053,592				1,839,028			
Project Dawn, Inc.	168,617							
Project Mercy, Inc.	384,939							
Project Orbis, Inc.	6,415,578				585,032			
Quebec-Labrador Foundation, Inc./ The Atlantic Ctr. for the Environment	1,826,796						82,058	
RARE Center for Tropical Conservation	334,678						18,991	
The Resource Foundation, Inc.	279,255							
River Blindness Foundation	6,391,378							
Rizal/MacArthur Memorial Foundation, Inc.	55,248	9,930						
Rodale Institute	12,073,290				74,736	219,424		
The Rotary Foundation of Rotary International	82,183,527				1,013,393			

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
1,116,000	22,121,000	8,045,000	1,293,000	49,219,000	41,706,000	2,570,000	2,137,000	2,806,000
147,800	197,286	1,248,748	97,598	1,805,532	1,685,884		31,687	87,961
14,517,237	93,070	4,653,681	8,497,073	28,671,594	4,066,294	20,759,074	3,054,251	791,975
		1,288,063	618,341	3,445,465	2,754,983		636,111	54,371
	653,846	455,036	11,969	1,032,821	917,322		23,493	92,006
		28,089,689	1,187,206	29,989,461	22,485,768		2,727,152	4,776,541
218,786	270,211	32,911,558	3,027,800	43,358,333	8,544,080	21,799,159	5,259,763	7,755,331
223,257		472,225		1,050,903	706,341		344,562	
	18,719,969	591,691	12,941	21,112,224	21,066,594	15,098	30,532	
195,619	24,000	21,785	184,906	1,273,604	65,715	1,032,385	134,910	40,594
4,072,712		8,584,330	8,566,065	38,578,034	22,522,460	11,131,430	4,683,831	240,313
12,455		908,727	76,575	13,209,434	11,654,333		1,554,904	197
		640,063	150,483	6,734,837	4,461,492	671,370	1,601,975	
		25,550	439	28,367	20,000	500	7,673	194
85,989		10,759		27,858	21,534		6,324	
2,864,444		5,705,025	971,811	13,990,248	10,692,805	143,721	3,153,722	
	5,998,373	2,994,025	222,166	11,199,211	9,387,121	629,443	539,358	643,289
176	113,000	51,589	3,852	175,842	141,096		32,341	2,405
	73,948	285,196	25,795	375,375	339,321		18,863	17,191
418,809	2,230,866	3,129,962	50,909	6,572,088	5,476,983		485,863	609,242
328,559		868,969	547,210	1,424,664	377,155	805,770	131,245	110,494
		308,661	7,026	315,020	231,696		54,549	28,775
		228,733	50,522	271,174	246,636		11,644	12,894
		3,948,980	2,442,398	1,748,715	973,593		775,122	
		24,429	20,889	104,768	72,208		11,967	20,593
81,813		8,189,975	3,507,342	3,670,114	542,115	2,493,520	247,064	387,415
		49,167,050	32,003,084	71,836,917	61,192,851	3,690,171	1,450,273	5,503,622

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Rural Futures International	29,497						989	1,800
Sabre Foundation, Inc.	10,246,919	12,124				46,649		
Safari Club International	5,158,958							
Salesian Missions	33,022,564	67,176			1,752,891			
Salvadoran American Foundation	9,249,227	10,000						
The Salvation Army World Service Office	17,684,815				1,200,780	306,698		
San Diego State University Foundation	78,181,756				2,534,002	17,305,735	2,353,892	5,060,057
Save the Children Federation, Inc.	98,724,000	694	2,551,707	16,750,472	19,850,273	6,097,655		
Share and Care Foundation for India	929,370							
Society of St. Andrew	1,105,799							
Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.	636,231							
Sudan-American Foundation for Education, Inc.	7,456	1,602						
Summer Institute of Linguistics	72,013,000							
Support Centers of America	2,614,445							
Surgical Eye Expeditions International, Inc.	428,756							
TechnoServe, Inc.	6,486,308				2,880,405	14,041	18,527	
Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/ INTERMED-USA, Inc.	518,607							
Tissue Banks International, Inc.	6,526,453							
Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.	93,477							
Town Affiliation Association of the United States	2,072,360				120,000	576,275		
Trees for Life, Inc.	513,646							
Trickle-Up Program, Inc.	1,109,102				25,600			
The U.S. - Baltic Foundation	130,605							
United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia	3,959,257							
United Israel Appeal, Inc.	816,621,000					49,145,000		
United Palestinian Appeal, Inc.	490,912							

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	2,526	22,060	2,122	31,011	27,411	305	1,086	2,209
	9,910,050	275,473	2,623	10,246,896	10,170,236	27,137	40,957	8,566
		709,528	4,449,430	4,953,496	139,339	3,451,873	1,328,569	33,715
1,689,552	921,581	27,568,150	1,023,214	33,759,086	16,979,549	11,547,767	641,225	4,590,545
	8,956,859	183,311	99,057	7,905,513	7,732,279		106,527	66,707
	94,633	15,854,022	228,682	17,587,274	2,581,343	14,549,418	456,513	
7,124,114	966,520	16,587,683	26,249,753	76,193,415	11,568,171	55,911,907	7,767,942	945,395
9,420,559	686,769	41,780,871	1,585,000	97,482,673	67,872,492	15,305,181	6,382,000	7,923,000
	484,214	445,156		935,818	904,379		11,509	19,930
		1,095,509	10,290	1,095,504	24,464	729,076	239,306	102,658
		452,239	183,992	587,093	331,587	147,374	108,132	
		5,143	711	7,298	6,090		1,208	
		69,469,000	2,544,000	71,942,000	65,371,000	3,548,000	2,548,000	475,000
16,500	126,572	1,224,602	1,246,771	2,749,194	143,072	2,270,841	187,812	147,469
16,500		390,213	22,043	316,042	195,972		70,109	49,961
676,959		2,707,338	189,038	6,303,196	4,609,219		1,152,403	541,574
	112,373	404,049	2,185	506,849	275,197		177,762	53,890
		650,405	5,876,048	5,756,766	1,003,116	3,875,851	609,335	268,464
3,116		73,740	16,621	90,200	73,814		5,977	10,409
		159,537	1,216,548	2,456,727	2,082,769		343,958	30,000
	284,084	192,605	36,957	515,118	338,416	89,556	31,706	55,440
191,861		876,769	14,872	964,235	866,675		62,596	34,964
		129,638	967	132,085	107,580		24,505	
		904,550	3,054,707	3,482,437	2,760,310		569,625	152,502
		713,784,000	53,692,000	643,988,000	627,172,000		16,816,000	
		467,345	23,567	480,686	352,812		47,405	80,469

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		1,215,151	303,004	1,362,558	1,310,722		51,836	
		643,323	39,882	491,029	399,795	62,758	24,130	4,346
		135,068	1,972	114,658	76,334		21,477	16,847
		1,135,626	305,022	2,060,628	160,106	1,546,957	187,387	166,178
	153,038	13,960	3,215	148,211	146,570		1,641	
	2,009,829	41,000	27,835	5,511,729	5,014,638		497,091	
1,450,423	231,862	52,334	45,654	9,052,225	7,533,741	115,282	1,393,412	9,790
		15,793,151	1,202,147	18,095,508	18,992	13,415,892	3,185,837	1,474,787
20,415,124		14,648,472	29,069,971	62,077,000	5,132,252	50,814,884	3,717,093	2,412,771
2,140,924		4,923,555	9,881,000	32,412,009	21,872,781	1,072,990	8,935,451	530,778
214,543		799,098	77,758	1,440,693	715,270	627,424	44,688	53,311
36,175	68,630	83,145	1,335,271	1,530,092	787,708	499,009	216,785	26,590
53,684		11,848,062		11,964,909	10,137,302		736,131	1,091,476
1,058,167		597,026		3,750,750	2,336,398	629,965	629,280	155,107
	12,093,078	1,167,188	2,871	13,321,266	8,387,435	4,596,901	216,277	120,653
		83,756	842,913	2,070,601	1,929,289		111,762	29,550
		17,595	75,119	119,411		80,543	33,520	5,348
110,464		539,325	35,169	1,507,587	245,916	1,064,217	87,039	110,415
1,307,115		1,739,572	22,747,213	47,031,305	41,546,974		4,889,620	594,711
		487,988		2,824,856	2,477,865		186,197	160,794
	29,081	6,671,231	555,954	18,525,730	15,163,526	605,538	1,011,330	1,745,336
1,292,269		4,944,313	1,865,476	10,122,302	8,285,487		1,296,938	539,877
4,163		9,560	32,459,609	39,392,333	7,351,462	31,437,152	603,719	
462,000	64,649,514	6,180,965	59,135	91,339,559	78,383,413	11,114,978	1,325,207	515,961
191,105	3,878,784	41,357,178	4,534,869	55,122,134	39,036,978	9,427,391	2,281,091	4,376,674

U.S. Government Support

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Worldcare, Inc.	1,818,306	40,000						
Yirawah International, Inc.	15,881							
Young Men's Christian Association of the USA	34,908,025				1,643,822			
GRAND TOTAL	5,846,720,852	3,078,215	112,312,440	256,362,434	426,377,127	183,519,777	149,573,747	72,565,174

Non-U.S. Government Support

Expenses

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	1,736,019	2,735	39,552	1,824,612	1,806,151		12,261	6,200
		15,881		15,466			14,891	575
		1,014,634	32,249,569	35,355,634	3,749,515	25,537,305	5,800,183	268,631
269,874,430	717,499,297	2,435,237,482	1,220,320,729	5,551,791,910	3,441,651,552	1,522,183,609	380,891,710	207,065,039

All private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) registered with A.I.D. as of September 30, 1992 are included in this report. Presented in this section are the newly registered PVOs registered with financial data for periods not coinciding with the Summary of Support, Revenue, and Expenses section for fiscal year 1991.

Registered PVOs Not Appearing in the Summary of Support, Revenue, and Expenses Section

Newly Registered PVOs Not Appearing in the Summary of Support, Revenue, and Expenses Section

Christian Air Relief, Inc.

Food First, Inc.

Fund for Democracy and Development

Global Jewish Assistance and Relief Network

International Center for Children's Health, Inc.

The International Media Fund

International Orthodox Christian Charities, Inc.

MiraMed

National Planning Association

Partners in Economic Reform, Inc.

Partners in International Development

WorldTeach, Inc.

Percentage of Funds Received From Non-U.S. Government Sources in Support of International Programs

The International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1981 amended Section 123(g) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to establish a minimum non-U.S. Government funding requirement for the programs of U.S. private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) funded from certain specified appropriation accounts. This basic provision has been incorporated into subsequent Foreign Assistance Appropriations and Authorization legislation. Stated simply, beginning January 1, 1986, PVOs must obtain at least 20 percent of their total funding for their international program from non-U.S. Government sources in order to qualify for grants set aside for PVOs (e.g., matching, operation program, and co-financing grants). See Summary of Grants Set Aside for PVOs. These grants are used to support PVOs as independent entities in their own right. A.I.D. also deals with PVOs as intermediaries in conducting A.I.D.'s program. These forms of support, such as institutional support grants to the labor institutes, family planning agencies, and cooperative development organizations, are excluded from the 20 percent non-U.S. Government funding requirements.

The 20 percent calculation of each registered PVO is performed annually based on documentation submitted as part of the annual recertification process for registration with A.I.D. The calculations in this section are computed on the basis of the 1991 audited financial documentation submitted to A.I.D. for purposes of determining PVO grant eligibility.

- * PVOs with no overseas programs or have changed fiscal year end.
- † Agency intermediaries or cooperative development organizations (CDOs), whose A.I.D.-funded activities support U.S. Government-initiated activities—that is, contracts and assistance are given in accordance with the Federal Acquisition Regulations. No preference is given to an organization because it is a registered PVO with A.I.D. under fully competitive processes where no preference is given to their PVO status.
- Δ Newly registered PVOs are not required to submit A.I.D. Form 1550-2 (Privateness Percentage Report).

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
The Academy for Educational Development	Δ	American Committee for Aid to Poland, Inc.	100	Armenian Missionary Association of America, Inc.	Δ
Accion International	77	American Committee for Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem, Inc.	94	The Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc.	100
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International	27	American Dentists for Foreign Service	100	Asia Foundation	†
Afghanistan Resistance Relief Center	Δ	American Farmland Trust	*	Asian-American Free Labor Institute	†
African Children Welfare Foundation	100	American Friends of Action Internationale Contre la Faim	100	Assistance International, Inc.	100
African Medical and Research Foundation, Inc.	35	American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Laniado Hosp., Inc.	100	Association of Big Eight Universities	Δ
African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Development Agency, Inc.	73	American Friends Service Committee	100	Bethany Christian Services	Δ
African Wildlife Foundation	55	American Institute for Free Labor Development	†	Bicentennial Volunteers, Inc.	Δ
African-American Institute	48	The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.	99	Books for Africa, Inc.	100
African-American Labor Center	†	American Jewish World Service, Inc.	100	Books for the World, Inc.	25
Africare	41	American Latvian Association in the United States, Inc.	88	Brother to Brother International, Inc.	100
AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.	99	American Medical Resources Foundation, Inc.	100	Brother's Brother Foundation	54
Aga Khan Foundation USA	75	American National Red Cross	97	Cambodian Children's Education Fund	100
Agricultural Cooperative Development International	†	American Near East Refugee Aid	100	Caribbean Conservation Corporation	90
Aid to Artisans, Inc.	50	American ORT Federation, Inc.	100	Caribbean Food Bank, Inc.	Δ
Air Serv International	100	American Red Magen David for Israel	99	Caribbean/Latin American Action	76
Aletheia Foundation, Inc.	*	American Refugee Committee	72	Catholic Relief Services - USCC	74
Alliance for Communities in Action	100	Americans for the Restitution and Righting of Old Wrongs	*	Center for Citizen Initiatives	Δ
ALM International	100	AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.	95	Center for Clean Air Policy	51
America's Development Foundation, Inc.	24	Andean Rural Health Care, Inc.	79	The Center for Health, Education and Economic Research, Inc.	Δ
America-Mideast Educational & Training Services	61	Appropriate Technology International	†	Center for Marine Conservation	100
American Association for International Aging, Inc.	100	The Armenian Assembly of American Relief Fund, Inc.	43	Center for Racial Equality and Democratic Opportunity, Inc.	Δ
American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums	100	Armenian General Benevolent Union	100	The Centre for Development and Population Activities	40
American College of Nurse Midwives	38			Child and Family Service	100
				Childcare International	99
				ChildHope, U.S.A.	100

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
Children International	100	Digit Fund, Inc.	71	Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc.	55
Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh	Δ	Direct Relief International	95	Free Romania Foundation, Inc.	100
Children's Services of Colorado, Inc.	Δ	DKT International, Inc.	†	Free Trade Union Institute	†
Chol-Chol Foundation	100	Doctors Without Borders USA, Inc.	Δ	Freedom from Hunger	27
Christian Air Relief, Inc.	Δ	Domestic/Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church	100	Freedom House, Inc.	100
Christian Blind Mission International	100	Doulos Community, Inc.	100	Freedom Medicine Inc.	7
Christian Children's Fund, Inc.	100	Egyptians Relief Association	100	Friends of Conservation - Friends of the Masai Mara	100
Christian Outreach Appeal	100	Elwyn Inc.	100	Friends of the Shanta Bhawan	100
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	93	Enersol Associates, Inc.	Δ	Friends of Women's World Banking	59
Christian Relief Services, Inc.	100	Enterprise Development International, Inc.	100	Fund for Democracy and Development	Δ
Church World Service	97	Environmental Law Institute	57	The Fund for Peace	100
Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.	100	Esperanca, Inc.	70	The German Marshall Fund of the United States	100
Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs	*	Estonian American Fund for Economic Education, Inc.	Δ	Global Health Ministries Foundation	100
Community of Caring	100	Evangelical Association for the Promotion of Education	100	Global Hunger Project	100
Community Systems Foundation	100	Extended Hand	100	Global Jewish Assistance and Relief Network	Δ
Compassion International, Inc.	100	Eye Care, Inc.	45	Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.	100
Compatible Technology, Inc.	100	Feed My People International, Ltd.	78	The Greater Caribbean Energy & Environment Foundation, Inc.	100
The Conservation International Foundation	94	Feed the Children	97	Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.	98
Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere, Inc.	75	Financial Services Volunteer Corps, Inc.	100	The Haitian Health Clinic, Inc.	70
Cooperative Housing Foundation	†	Floresta USA, Inc.	100	HE.R.MAN.D.A.D., Inc.	100
Coordination in Development, Inc.	49	Florida Association of Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action, Inc.	100	Health Volunteers Overseas	100
Council for International Development	80	Food Corps, USA, Inc.	100	Heifer Project International, Inc.	84
Covenant House	100	Food First, Inc.	Δ	Helen Keller International, Inc.	32
Credit Union National Association, Inc.	†	Food for the Hungry, Inc.	75	High Scope Educational Research Foundation	100
Cultural Survival, Inc.	94	Food for the Poor, Inc.	95	Holt International Children's Services, Inc.	97
Delphi Research Associates	58	Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.	*		
Dental Health International	100				

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
Home Management, Employment Skills & Entrepreneurship Institute, Inc.	100	International Federation of Family Life Promotion	†	La Leche League International	54
Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.	100	International Foundation for Education and Self-Help	92	Lawyers Alliance for World Security	100
The ICA Group, Inc.	*	International Institute of Rural Reconstruction	72	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law	Δ
Indochina Resource Action Center	Δ	International Lifeline, Inc.	75	Life Link	46
Indus Medical Foundation	100	The International Media Fund	Δ	Lutheran World Relief, Inc.	93
INSA, International Service Association for Health, Inc.	100	International Medical Corps	100	MAP International	94
Institute for Development Research, Inc.	90	International Medical Services for Health	99	Maranatha Volunteers International, Inc.	100
Institute for Practical Idealism	Δ	International Orthodox Christian Charities, Inc.	Δ	Massachusetts Audubon Society	100
Institute of Cultural Affairs	Δ	International Partnership for Human Development	100	Media for Development International, Inc.	Δ
Institute of International Education, Inc.	69	International Planned Parenthood Federation/W. Hemisphere Region, Inc.	†	Medical Benevolence Foundation	100
Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.	100	International Refugee Center of Oregon	*	Medical Care Development, Inc.	100
The International Agency for Apiculture Development	100	International Rescue Committee	86	Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc.	100
International Aid, Inc.	Δ	International Service Center	Δ	Medical Outreach for Armenians, Inc.	100
International Alliance for Children, Inc.	100	International Services of Hope, Inc.	100	Medical Teams International, Inc.	100
International Aviation Development, Inc.	Δ	International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources	93	Mennonite Central Committee	100
International Book Bank, Inc.	92	International United Black Fund, Inc.	100	The Mennonite Economic Development Assoc.	100
International Center for Children's Health, Inc.	Δ	International Voluntary Services, Inc.	49	Mercy Corps International	†
International Center for Solution of Environmental Problems	Δ	International Wilderness Leadership Foundation	100	Mercy International Health Services	97
International Child Care USA, Inc.	88	International Youth Foundation	100	Mercy Ships	100
International Child Health Foundation	Δ	Iowa Peace Institute	100	Ministry of Jesus, Inc.	90
International Child Resource Institute	Δ	Island Resources Foundation, Inc.	71	Minnesota International Health Volunteers	26
International Church Relief Fund, Inc.	99	J.M. Murray Center, Inc.	*	MiraMed	Δ
International Clinical Epidemiology Network	100	Junior Achievement, Inc.	100	Mission Without Borders International	100
International Executive Service Corps	†	Katalysis North/South Development Partnership	73	Missouri Botanical Garden	77
International Eye Foundation, Inc.	61			Mozambique Health Committee	100
				National 4-H Council	97
				National Audubon Society, Inc./Audubon International	100

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
National Cooperative Business Association	†	Organization for Tropical Studies, Inc.	60	Program for Appropriate Technology in Health	93
National Council for International Health	†	Orthodox Christian Charities	Δ	Project Concern International	50
National Council of Negro Women, Inc.	100	Our Little Brothers and Sisters, Inc.	100	Project Dawn, Inc.	100
National Cristina Foundation	100	Outreach International	100	Project Mercy, Inc.	100
National Fish and Wildlife Foundation	94	Pan American Association of Eye Banks	Δ	Project Orbis, Inc.	†
National Forum for Black Public Administrators	Δ	Pan American Development Foundation	71	Quebec-Labrador Foundation, Inc./ The Atlantic Ctr for the Environment	86
National Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education	77	Park West Children's Fund, Inc.	100	RARE Center for Tropical Conservation	100
National Planning Association	Δ	Partners in Economic Reform, Inc.	Δ	The Resource Foundation, Inc.	100
National Rural Electric Cooperative Assoc. - International Foundation	100	Partners in International Development	Δ	The Resource Foundation, Inc.	100
National Rural Electric Cooperative Assoc.	†	Partners of the Americas	38	River Blindness Foundation	100
National Telephone Cooperative Association	†	Pathfinder International	†	Rizal/MacArthur Memorial Foundation, Inc.	88
The Nature Conservancy	95	The Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.	99	Rodale Institute	100
Nazarene Compassionate Ministries, Inc.	100	The People-to-People Health Foundation, Inc.	71	The Rotary Foundation of Rotary International	98
Near East Foundation	94	The Peregrine Fund, Inc.	100	Rural Futures International	100
New Israel Fund	100	Perkins School for the Blind	100	Sabre Foundation, Inc.	81
New York Botanical Garden	70	The Phelps-Stokes Fund	38	Safari Club International	Δ
Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association	100	Philippine American Foundation	100	Salesian Missions	86
Obyermayer Foundation, Inc.	Δ	Plan International USA, Inc.	96	Salvadoran American Foundation	98
OBOR, Inc.	85	Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.	†	The Salvation Army World Service Office	57
Operation Blessing International Relief & Development Corp.	100	Planning Assistance	47	San Diego State University Foundation	83
Operation Bootstrap Africa	100	Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation	35	Save the Children Federation, Inc.	58
Operation Independence, Inc.	40	Polish Welfare Association	91	Share and Care Foundation for India	100
Operation Smile International	89	The Population Council	†	Society of St. Andrew	100
Operation USA	97	Population Services International	†	Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.	100
Opportunities Industrialization Centers International	57	Private Agencies Collaborating Together, Inc.	†	Sudan-American Foundation for Education, Inc.	80
Opportunity International, Inc.	74	Private Sector Initiatives Foundation, Inc.	100	Summer Institute of Linguistics	100
		PRO Women	100	Support Centers of America	100

Agency	%	Agency	%	Agency	%
Surgical Eye Expeditions International, Inc.	100	United Ukrainian American Relief Committee	100	World Education, Inc.	41
TechnoServe, Inc.	59	Vets with a Mission	Δ	World Emergency Relief	99
Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/ INTERMED - USA, Inc.	100	Vietnam Veterans of America Foundation	Δ	World Environment Center	100
Tissue Bank International, Inc.	100	Volunteer Optometric Services to Humanity/California	100	World Federation for Mental Health, Inc.	Δ
Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.	100	Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance	†	World Institute on Disability	76
Town Affiliation Association of the United States	73	Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.	†	World Learning, Inc.	90
Trees for Life, Inc.	100	The Wilderness Society	100	World Rehabilitation Fund, Inc.	34
Trickle-Up Program, Inc.	100	Wildlife Conservation International /New York Zoological Society	89	World Relief Corporation	35
Trust Through Health, Inc.	100	Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	79	World Resources Institute	72
The U.S. - Baltic Foundation	Δ	Woodlands Mountain Institute, Inc.	78	World SHARE, Inc.	56
United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia	100	World Association for Children and Parents	100	World Vision Relief and Development Inc.	60
United Israel Appeal, Inc.	95	World Concern Development Organization	100	World Wildlife Fund, Inc.	88
United Palestinian Appeal, Inc.	100			Worldcare, Inc.	75
United States Foundation for International Scouting	100			WorldTeach, Inc.	Δ
				Yirawah International, Inc.	*
				Young Men's Christian Association of the USA	57