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Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

# Food for Peace

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## 1988 Annual Report on Public Law 480

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## **INTRODUCTION**

The Food Security Act of 1985 (P.L. 99-198) and other legislation in the 99th and 100th Congresses significantly changed the foreign food aid programs of the Agricultural Trade Development Assistance Act of 1954 (P.L. 83-480), often referred to as P.L. 480. These changes provided for monetization (sale or barter) of donated commodities, for local currency sales, and for a new commodity donation program, Food for Progress, to promote agricultural policy reform and private sector development in receiving countries. More recently, Congress has authorized an expansion of monetization of donated food aid.

U.S. food aid programs serve multiple objectives: U.S. market development, recipient country economic development, humanitarian relief, and support of foreign policy goals. The programs are administered jointly by the Agency for International Development (AID) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). The Office of Management and Budget, the U.S. Department of the Treasury, and the U.S. Department of State participate in the decision-making process for food aid.

In addition to reporting the status of the P.L. 480 program in fiscal 1988, this report highlights achievements in the Food for Progress Program and in the Local Currency Loan Initiative legislated by the Food Security Act of 1985 and amended by the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988.

Under the Food for Progress Program, commodities financed under section 416(b) or from P.L. 480 title I resources can be programmed on a multiyear basis to countries that agree to promote free enterprise in their agricultural sector. A maximum of 500,000 tons of commodities were to be made available for each of the fiscal years 1986 through 1990.

The objective of the Local Currency Loan Initiative is to promote the development of private enterprise by authorizing U.S. Government sales of agricultural commodities for local currencies rather than for long-term dollars. Local currency obtained from the sale of title I commodities is loaned by the U.S. Government to private intermediate financial institutions in the recipient country. These institutions then lend to the private sector within the recipient P.L. 480

**country. Under this program, the President is directed to enter into section 108 sales at a level of not less than 10 percent of the aggregate value of all title I agreements unless the total level of agricultural exports would be adversely affected. To the maximum extent practicable, the President is to use at least 5 percent of the local currencies to provide agricultural technical assistance, including the funding of market development activities.**

## PROGRAM SUMMARY

U.S. agricultural exports amounted to 148.4 million tons valued at \$35.3 billion in fiscal 1988. The P.L. 480 program accounted for approximately \$1.2 billion of this, or about 3 percent. Commodities under the program were shipped to 74 countries. The largest recipients of food under title I/III were Egypt and Bangladesh. They accounted for 37 percent of the total title I/III exports. Under title II, the Asia/Near East region was the largest recipient, with India the largest single recipient. This region accounted for 46 percent of the total title II exports.

### *Title I and Title III*

The fiscal 1988 aggregate program value of title I/III agreements signed was \$728.6 million. Title I agreements and amendments were signed with 26 countries. The objectives of the title III Food for Development Program were met through the signing of two agreements with Bolivia and Bangladesh, totaling \$80 million.

### *Title II*

Commodities were shipped under the title II program to approximately 59 million needy people in 72 countries in fiscal 1988. The Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) valued these commodities at \$458.3 million. Major commodities donated under title II were wheat and wheat products, including flour, blended foods, nonfat dry milk, and vegetable oil.

## TITLE I--SALES PROGRAM

### *Summary*

During fiscal 1988, 46 title I sales agreements and amendments were signed with an export market value of \$728.6 million. The agreement actions were concluded with 26 countries considered to be friendly with the United States, in accordance with section 103(d) of P.L. 480.

In fiscal 1988, convertible local currency sales agreements (including title III) comprised 95 percent of the total value of agreements signed. The remaining 5 percent of the agreements signed were on section 108 local currency terms.

The five countries with the largest amounts programmed were: Egypt--\$180 million; Pakistan--\$80 million; Bangladesh--\$60 million; El Salvador--\$41.5 million; and the Sudan--\$40 million.

Commodities programmed included wheat, wheat flour, corn, sorghum, rice, vegetable oil, tallow, and cotton. Wheat and wheat flour (3.2 million tons) were the major commodities. Other quantities were 381,000 tons of vegetable oil, 286,000 tons of feed grains (corn and sorghum), 208,000 tons of rice, 40,000 tons of tallow and 40,000 bales of cotton.

### *Allocation Requirements*

Title I programming during fiscal 1988 met the requirement that at least 75 percent of food allocations go to countries with per capita incomes of less than \$835. This 75:25 ratio is set forth in section 111 of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended. Tables 8 and 9 provide the initial and final country and commodity allocations for fiscal 1988.

### *Credit Terms*

Title I of P.L. 480 provides for the concessional sale of agricultural commodities to friendly countries. Agreements under title I may be signed either for dollar credit with up to a 20-year repayment period or for convertible local currency credit with up to a 40-year repayment period. The grace period for dollar credit agreements may go up to 2 years, and for convertible local currency agreements it may be as long as 10 years.

Initial payments that are not part of long-term credit may be required under both types of agreements. Minimum interest rates under both types of financing are set by law at not less than 2 percent during the grace period and 3 percent thereafter. Terms for agreements are determined on a case-by-case basis.

*Section 401* Section 401 of the Act requires that the Secretary of Agriculture determine the availability of commodities for inclusion in concessional sales agreements and donation programs. In determining this availability, the Secretary must consider U.S. productive capacity, domestic requirements, farm and consumer price levels, adequacy of carryover stocks, and anticipated exports for dollars.

*Role of the CCC* Although the CCC finances the sale and export of commodities under title I, actual sales are made by private U.S. suppliers to foreign importers or government agencies. The CCC finances sales by paying suppliers directly through the U.S. banking system for their sale except for any portion not covered by a required initial payment. The CCC then collects the amount provided in the agreement with the importing country. These funds are used to support current title I programs.

*Accounting for Title I Costs* The gross cost to the CCC of financing long-term credit sales for U.S. agricultural commodities from July 1, 1961, through September 30, 1988, totaled \$34,777 million--\$31,856 million of commodity and other costs, \$2,669 million of ocean transportation costs (including \$1,982 million for ocean freight differential), and \$251 million of interest costs.

Through September 30, 1988, the CCC had been reimbursed for all costs by dollar payments under government-to-government and private trade entity agreements in the amount of \$4,945 million, by \$4,650 million in foreign currency funds used to finance long-term credit sales, and by appropriations of \$24,934 million.

***Self -Help  
Provisions***

All P.L. 480 title I sales agreements since 1967 have contained self-help measures to which recipient countries have committed themselves. Examples of self-help provisions contained in agreements include the following:

- *Devoting land resources to production of needed food;*
- *Developing agricultural, chemical, farm machinery and equipment, transportation, and other necessary industries;*
- *Training farmers in agricultural techniques, and reducing illiteracy among the rural poor;*
- *Constructing adequate storage facilities;*
- *Improving marketing and distribution systems;*
- *Creating a favorable environment for private enterprise and investments;*
- *Adopting governmental policies that ensure adequate incentives for producers;*
- *Expanding institutions for adaptive agricultural research;*
- *Allocating sufficient national funds and foreign exchange resources for self-help provisions;*
- *Implementing health programs for the rural poor; and*
- *Carrying out voluntary programs to control population growth.*

## Highlights of Self-Help Achievements

In compliance with title I regulations, self-help reports are received from all signatory countries. The following are examples of self-help achievements.

### *Jamaica*

- In fiscal 1988, the P.L. 480 title I agreement with the Government of Jamaica contained five self-help measures. Jamaica agreed to: (1) continue the implementation of policy decisions aimed at strengthening the domestic dairy industry; (2) support dairy industry development projects; and (3) continue efforts to revitalize the dairy sector through improved livestock genetics, including the importation of sperm, embryos, and live cattle. A target milk production of 20 million imperial quarts for 1988 was the benchmark of performance under the dairy price policy measure.
- The grade A production and sale in 1988 were 18.6 million imperial quarts. This represented a 15-percent increase over the 1986 record milk production.
- The Ministry of Agriculture predicted a continuation of this trend and the benchmark target of 20 million quarts per annum in 1988 was met. The Government of Jamaica considered the dairy price policy reform measures highly successful in stimulating production.
- As a result of Jamaican policy initiatives, many dairy farms are being expanded. Furthermore, a Serge Island dairy outreach program was implemented with 12 farms participating in 1988.
- The self-help activities involving livestock genetics and the study on food stamps and the generalized subsidy program were under review by the Jamaican Government.
- The remaining fiscal year self-help measure dealt with plant and animal health activities undertaken jointly with USDA. In this regard, the USAID Mission discussed with USDA's Agricultural Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) and the Planning Institute of Jamaica a pilot fruit fly trapping program at Jamaica's ports of entry to guard against the introduction of fruit fly varieties not known to exist in Jamaica.
- Jamaica also agreed to provide additional training for its agricultural extension staff in the identification of citrus canker. In sum, Jamaica's self-help measures were exceptionally well implemented in the fiscal 1988 program.

*Costa Rica*

Under P.L. 480 title I self-help measures, the Government of Costa Rica agreed to:

- **Sell imported commodities financed under title 1 and any other programs at prices which cover at least the National Production Council's (CNP) cost of acquisition, transport, handling, and related administration. In order to foster sound economic practices, the specific commodity sales policy has been a part of every title I agreement since 1986. The Government of Costa Rica has complied with this measure every year.**
- **Provide adequate rural infrastructure by completing the construction of the Canas-to-Upala road, which will stimulate the socio-economic development of Costa Rica's northern zone. This road project was initiated in March 1988 and carried out through the National Emergency Commission, with support from the Costa Rican Roads and Highway Association and the Ministry of Public Works and Transportation.**
- **Implement a social infrastructure community development program in accordance with the criteria established under Costa Rica's and USAID's northern zone infrastructure development project. The P.L. 480 local currency agreement for this community development project obligated 30 million Costa Rica dollar equivalents of which \$8 million were disbursed. When it is done, 60 social infrastructure community development projects will have been completed, 5 of which will be production-oriented. The accounting system used by the National Directorate for Community Development is in accordance with the Ministry of Planning guidelines, and the work was on schedule.**
- **Provide land tenure security to stimulate domestic production of traditional and nontraditional agricultural crops and to achieve socioeconomic stability and growth. The intent of the land tenure measure was to provide at least 1,000 registered land titles to individual landholders legally settled on the Agrarian Development Institute's land settlements in the northern zone. The measure has been substantially complied with, but the titles have not yet been physically delivered.**

- **Establish a commission, coordinated by the Ministry of Exports (MINEX), to review export policies and procedures of the Costa Rican agricultural sector and recommend improvements. MINEX was later changed to the External Commerce Ministry, which has a National Investment Council on which the Center for Export Promotion (CENPRO) and other private sector concerns are represented. The Costa Rican Chamber of Agriculture sponsored important conferences and gave recommendations on agricultural export policies and procedures. CENPRO implemented many of these export procedures.**
- **Undertake a plant protection program in collaboration with USDA aimed at meeting international regulatory requirements for fresh fruit and vegetables. The export of fresh fruit and vegetables provides important contributions to Costa Rica's foreign exchange earnings. Another measure is intended to minimize the spread of plant pests in Central America and keep Costa Rica's products in compliance with international standards. The program has many aspects and has been included in the agreements since 1987.**

## **Status Report on Food for Progress Program in Madagascar**

On August 8, 1986, Madagascar and the United States signed a 3-year Food for Progress agreement. Commodities were supplied during the first year under the authority of Section 416(b). In fiscal 1986, 30,000 tons of rice were designated for donation. The United States also agreed to make available an additional 21,000 tons of rice in both fiscal 1987 and 1988, subject to the availability both of commodities and funds, and of successful Government policy reforms to liberalize the Malagasy economy. Rice was the commodity used in this program to help create a buffer stock to support rice market liberalization and price stabilization programs.

The two countries agreed to the following specific policy reform evaluation factors:

- a) The operations of the rice buffer stock should not interfere with private marketing channels;*
- b) Competitive private marketing of rice should continue to be encouraged;*
- c) Public distribution of rice should decrease over time;*
- d) Appropriate pricing policies for imported and domestic rice and corresponding release price targets for the reserve stock should be followed; and*
- e) By the third year of the program, increased domestic production of rice should be demonstrated and should satisfy a larger proportion of domestic need.*

In January 1988 Madagascar's president announced a ceiling for rice prices that cast some doubt on the country's commitment to rice marketing reform. Price liberalization lies at the heart of Madagascar's reform program. Any additional food aid grant to support the goals of the Food for Progress program will be considered after a second evaluation.

## **Status Report on Food for Progress Program in Guinea**

On September 15, 1986, Guinea and the United States signed a 3-year Food for Progress agreement. The agreement provided 30,000 tons of U.S. rice under section 416 in fiscal 1986. The U.S. Government also agreed to make available 40,000 tons of additional rice in fiscal 1987 and 30,000 tons in fiscal 1988, subject to the availability of commodities and funds, and the execution by the Government of Guinea of policy reforms designed to liberalize the Guinea economy.

The two countries agreed to the following policy reform evaluation factors through which the Guinea Government would:

- a) Continue private rice imports without restriction and without unfair advantages to Government importing agencies;*
- b) Not reintroduce food rations or consumer food subsidies;*
- c) Progressively remove officially established prices for privately imported rice;*
- d) Move toward market pricing of agricultural inputs and develop a mutually agreeable schedule for doing so during the first year of the 3-year term; and*
- e) Undertake measures to improve security in the Port of Conakry.*

The agreement also stated that the furnishing of additional commodities could be by donation (section 416), title I grant, or credit sales. The last shipment of rice, completing the 30,000-ton section 416 agreement, was delivered in fiscal 1988.

In March 1988, the U.S. Food Aid Subcommittee members agreed to provide a total grant program of \$13 million to cover both commodity and freight of about 27,000 tons of rice. Since rice was no longer available from CCC stocks, a title II section 206 agreement was signed to provide the second tranche of grant rice. The Government of Guinea agreed again to respect the performance evaluation factors included in the original Food for Progress agreement.

In May 1988, an informal evaluation by four private consultants found that while Guinea had made significant progress, the reform effort had encountered some problems. They observed that the Central Bank had not been implementing promptly the foreign exchange policies necessary to guarantee the long-term success of reform in

Guinea and that privatization of agricultural government-subsidized organizations had been a mixed success. They urged acceleration of reform.

U.S. representatives have expressed concern that Guinea remain on track with its policy reform program. President Conte recently reassured U.S. representatives of his commitment to reforms but offered no specifics. Any third grant of donated rice will be considered only after additional evidence of progress in these reforms.

### **Status Report on Food for Progress Program in Ecuador**

On February 11, 1988, the governments of Ecuador and the United States signed a 1-year Food for Progress agreement. The agreement provided 60,000 tons of sorghum under section 416(b) during fiscal 1988.

The two countries agreed to the following criteria for policy reform evaluation:

- a) Maintenance of price supports for rice and corn at 1987 levels;*
- b) Extension of agricultural credit to more producers, especially small farmers, at market rates of interest;*
- c) Continued support for activities which reduce the costs of agricultural products and marketing;*
- d) Maintenance of macroeconomic reforms including the reduction of import fees and tariffs for agricultural inputs and market-determined interest rates; and*
- e) Price controls eliminated before signing of agreement not be reimposed.*

Shipments of sorghum were completed during fiscal 1988, and funds generated from the in-country sales of this commodity were disbursed. AID's evaluation of Ecuador's performance under the Food for Peace program was scheduled for fiscal 1989.

## TITLE II--FOREIGN DONATIONS

### *Summary*

The title II food aid program is the U.S. Government's most direct effort to combat hunger and meet food shortages abroad. Food aid is best known historically for meeting emergency and short-term needs of the hungry. However, a considerable portion of title II food commodities are also used to promote long-term development to address the underlying issues that prevent developing countries from meeting their own food needs.

During fiscal 1988, about 2.3 million tons grain equivalent of title II commodities were shipped to approximately 58.6 million needy people in 72 countries. The CCC valued these commodities at \$458.3 million.

Wheat and wheat products, including flour, comprised over half the commodities donated through title II in fiscal 1988. Feed grains and their products, rice, vegetable oil, and nonfat dry milk were also donated.

In both value and volume, the Asia/Near East region was the largest recipient of title II food aid. Approximately 41 percent of the total title II tonnage was distributed to Asia, with another 5 percent to the Near East. Distributions in Africa increased from 30 percent in fiscal 1987 to 42 percent in fiscal 1988, with Ethiopia, Mozambique and the Sudan receiving the largest amounts for famine relief.

### *Operations*

One of the main objectives of the P.L. 480 title II food donation program is to alleviate hunger and malnutrition of people in the poorest countries of the world. The target recipients included 15.4 million women, infants, preschool children in maternal child and day-care centers; 9.3 million older children in school feeding programs; and 12.1 million adults and dependents through food-for-work projects. In addition, another estimated 16.2 million people, including 7.8 million refugees, were fed through emergency, general relief, and other self-help programs.

Administered jointly by the USDA and AID, title II activities are carried out by the following groups:

## Status Report on Section 108 and 108(f)

Fiscal 1988 was the second year that sales for local currency under a revised section 108 program were negotiated as part of the P.L. 480 title I agreement.

Section 108 programs were signed with Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Jamaica, Sri Lanka, and Tunisia. All of these countries except Costa Rica accumulated local currencies. The following tabulation provides the commodity/country breakdown for the section 108 programs in these countries.

| Country            | Amount<br>(\$Mil) | Commodity<br>(1,000 T) | Tonnage | Countries with<br>108(f) funds |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Costa Rica         | 4.50              | Wheat                  | 35      |                                |
| Dominican Republic | 15.00             | Vegetable Oil          | 30      | X                              |
|                    | 5.00              | Wheat                  | 40      |                                |
| Guatemala          | 3.50              | Wheat                  | 27      | X                              |
| Jamaica            | 2.40              | Wheat                  | 18      | X                              |
|                    | 5.60              | Soybean                | 21      |                                |
| Sri Lanka          | 1.20              | Wheat                  | 11      | X                              |
| Tunisia            | 1.35              | Wheat                  | 1       | X                              |
| Total              | 37.95             |                        | 193     |                                |

Progress has been made in terms of more domestic and public awareness of the section 108 program and growing interest in the monies earmarked for technical assistance and market development.

### **Private voluntary organizations**

Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)  
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJJDC)  
American ORT Federation (ORT)  
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)  
Church World Service (CWS)  
Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE)  
Doulos Community  
Ethiopian Orthodox Church (EOC)  
Food for the Hungry (FHI)  
Jamaica Agricultural Development Foundation (JADF)  
Joint Relief Program (JRP)  
League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (LICROSS)  
Lutheran World Relief (LWR)  
National Cooperative Business Association (NCBA)  
Oxford Famine Relief (OFR)  
Projects In Agriculture, Rural Industry, Science and  
Medicine, Incorporated (PRISM)  
Save the Children Federation (SCF)  
World Vision Relief Organization (WVRO)

### **Intergovernmental organizations**

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)  
League of International Red Cross  
and Red Crescent Societies (LICROSS)  
World Food Program (WFP)  
U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)  
U.N. International Children's Education Fund (UNICEF)

### **Recipient governments**

*Distribution* Private, voluntary agencies and international organizations distributed 52.7 percent of 2.0 million tons of commodities shipped (1.1 million tons, valued at \$243.1 million); the World Food Program including the International Emergency Food Reserve, 24.3 percent (490,000 tons, valued at \$108.3 million); and the bilateral government-to-government programs, 23 percent (465,000 tons, valued at \$106.9 million). Of the total, nearly \$201.2 million in commodities were channeled to meet emergency programs around the world.

*Famine Prevention* Ethiopia was an outstanding example in fiscal 1988 of title II commodities being used to prevent a famine of major proportions. A number of nongovernmental organizations distributed food to millions of Ethiopians suffering from the drought and civil war which ravaged the country. In order to avoid a repetition of the 1984-85 starvation and massive shelter feeding programs, the U.S. Government and other donors prepositioned food stocks and began early distribution of food while the people were still strong enough to carry rations and return to their farms. The United States and other donors responded quickly and efficiently to meet the needs. By April 1988, confirmed food pledges totaled 1.04 million tons, of which the United States supplied 268,866 tons valued at \$47.4 million. Port and logistical capacities were greatly improved, airlift operations were implemented where needed, and financial support for transport and management was granted to the nongovernmental organizations to avert massive starvation. The U.S. Government also supported an agricultural recovery program of some \$19 million in Ethiopia, making the total value of the P.L. 480 contributions approximately \$100 million.

*Maximizing Development Potential* In recent years, there has been a growing recognition that food aid also can play a longer term development role in addressing problems which prevent developing countries from meeting their own food needs. Recurring drought in Africa highlights the need for developmental efforts to overcome the underlying causes of famine. AID continues to help develop mutually reinforcing approaches to strengthen the effectiveness and development impact of food aid.

Through two title II full monetization programs in Indonesia, sufficient initial capital and interest income are being provided for two private voluntary organizations to implement targeted development activities over the next 5 years. CARE's Community Self-Financing and Water and Sanitation Facilities project will support technical assistance for communities to develop and construct their own clean

water and sanitation systems, and to provide technical training while developing community self-help capacity and skills for undertaking loans and debt servicing.

Also in Indonesia, the National Cooperative Business Association is establishing the Indonesian Enterprise and Trade and Development Foundation. This foundation will provide both long-term lending and equity capitalization to high-priority, labor-intensive business ventures and promote viable Indonesian enterprises while developing and testing flexible private sector investment strategies. The project is intended to promote U.S. and Indonesian mutual trade interests.

*World Food Program*

The World Food Program (WFP), under the auspices of the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization, had a \$1.4-billion pledge target for the most recent biennial (calendar years 1987 and 1988). The United States, in turn, pledged \$250 million for the same biennial as its share. The pledge authorized \$175 million through title II and \$75 million under section 416 for commodities and transportation, of which \$2.9 million is for administrative support. Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949 authorizes overseas donations from CCC surplus stocks.

The WFP also administers the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR), which has a 500,000-ton yearly target for emergency contributions. During fiscal 1988, the United States contributed over 230,000 tons of food, valued at \$36.7 million, through the IEFR. Additional funds were provided by the U.S. Government to cover transportation costs.

*The Food Aid Convention*

The objective of the Food Aid Convention (FAC) of 1986 was to improve world food security by ensuring a minimum of 10 million tons of cereal aid annually to developing countries, a target first established by the World Food Conference of 1974. Signatories are obligated to pledge minimum annual amounts of cereal aid in wheat (or its equivalent) suitable for human consumption.

Ten countries and the European Community (EC) are members of the new FAC, with total pledges of 7.5 million tons. The United States is the largest donor, with a pledge of 4.47 million tons. All of the U.S. obligation is met by P.L. 480 shipments, including title I concessional sales and section 416 donations. Efforts are made to encourage the participation of other potential donors to reach the 10-million-ton target.

**Donor members of the 1986 FAC and their minimum annual contributions are, in tons: Argentina (35,000), Australia (300,000), Austria (20,000), Canada (600,000), EC (1,670,000), Finland (25,000), Japan (300,000), Norway (30,000), Sweden (40,000), Switzerland (27,000), and the United States (4,470,000), totaling 7,517,000 tons.**

### **TITLE III - FOOD FOR DEVELOPMENT**

#### *Operations*

Title III, known as Food for Development, was added to P.L. 480 in 1977. A country must be eligible for a title I agreement before a title III program can be approved. This allows low-income countries to purchase U.S. agricultural commodities on title I terms. It differs from title I in that as the proceeds from the sale of the commodities are used for developmental purposes, an equivalent dollar value of the title I loan is offset. When the offset occurs, the loan in effect becomes a grant of commodities.

Before a title III agreement may be approved and negotiated, the recipient country must submit a Food for Development Plan which describes how the commodities are to be used. The plan must describe the self-help projects to be financed by the sales proceeds. Projects and programs financed must increase food production, improve storage, transportation, and distribution of farm products, or improve the quality of rural life through health and nutrition or family planning programs. A joint evaluation of progress in the implementation of the Food for Development program is conducted each year.

#### *Goals*

The goals of title III are: "To increase the access of the poor in the recipient country to a growing and improving food supply through activities designed to improve the production, protection, and utilization of food, and to increase the well-being of the poor in the rural sector of the recipient country."

#### *Special Provisions*

A special provision of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 provides for the negotiation of multiple-year commitments of up to 5 years, provided suitable commodities are available for programming through P.L. 480. A plan to use the commodities or the sales proceeds must be approved. Also, the recipient country must show it is making satisfactory progress in implementing the provisions of the agreement.

A second special provision of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 allows relatively least developed countries to apply the currency use offset to any P.L. 480 principal or interest payments falling due that fiscal year. This allows recipient countries to more easily meet their obligations of remaining current in the repayment of principal and interest from previously negotiated title I agreements using the food or sales proceeds in accordance with an approved Food for Development plan. Countries not considered to

be "relatively least developed" may reduce or offset the loan under which the commodities were purchased by an amount equivalent to the dollar value of the proceeds applied.

*Requirements* The legislation established that, of the annual aggregate value of title I agreements, not less than 10 percent is to be under title III beginning in fiscal 1986 and each fiscal year thereafter.

*Bellmon Amendment* As is the case for title I, no commodity will be exported unless at the time of exportation adequate storage facilities are available to prevent spoilage and waste, and the shipped commodities will not create a significant disincentive to domestic production in the recipient country.

*Self-Help Measures* Each agreement or amendment, regardless of terms, must contain self-help measures which improve the production, storage, and distribution of agricultural commodities. They are to be implemented in such a way as to enable the poor to participate actively in increasing food production through small farm agriculture. In addition, the recipient government agrees to provide adequate financial, technical, and managerial resources for their implementation.

Self-help measures are to be additional to those which the recipient country would otherwise be able to undertake in the absence of the loan or grant and are to be described in specific and measurable terms. Other provisions require that the sales proceeds be used for financing the self-help measures set forth in the agreement.

*Agreements* During fiscal 1988, title I/III agreements valued at \$728.6 million were negotiated with 26 countries. Agreements with two of the countries--Bangladesh and Bolivia, totaling \$80 million--contained currency use offset provisions as authorized under title III. This amounts to 10.9 percent of the aggregate total value of the program. Highlights from these two programs follow.

#### **Highlights: 1988 Title III Food for Development Program**

*Bangladesh  
(\$60 million,  
Title III)*

In fiscal 1988, an amendment was negotiated to a title III agreement signed initially in 1987. Bangladesh falls into the "relatively least developed country" category. Self-help measures contained in the agreement included commitments to: (1) continue to reduce the costs of the Public Food Distribution System and to redirect all reduced

price sales to the most needy; (2) take further steps to reduce wholesale food grain price fluctuations within an acceptable band; (3) encourage domestic food grain production by establishing and supporting a floor price for wheat and rice; (4) improve the capacity of the Ministry of Food to carry out analyses of food grain prices and marketing; (5) promote private importation by simplifying documentation and tendering procedures; (6) support basic and applied agricultural research; (7) expand rural transportation infrastructure; and (8) use the proceeds from the sales of the commodities provided to finance a set of development projects drawn from the Bangladesh 5-year development plan.

*Progress*

According to the annual evaluation of the Food for Development program, the Government of Bangladesh is making satisfactory progress in implementing the self-help measures. In addition, the Government allocated sales proceeds to more than two dozen development projects and programs. All were part of the 5-year plan and were selected because they contributed to national food security and rural employment.

The largest group of projects helped farmers construct tube wells used for supplemental irrigation of dry season crops and for potable water supplies. Others financed rural infrastructure, including access roads and rural electrification. Special uses of local currencies included the construction of bridges and culverts as part of "food-for-work" projects and financial support for agricultural research projects identified by the Bangladesh Agricultural Research Council. Support for agricultural research will help to ensure that the technologies needed to increase food production in coming decades are available.

*Bolivia  
(\$20 million,  
Title III)*

In fiscal 1988, a 1-year extension was negotiated to a title III agreement signed initially in 1987. The self-help measures included commitments to encourage small- and medium-scale farm productivity by: (1) continuing a policy of free market prices for all agricultural products; (2) encouraging efficient use of scarce capital resources by allowing interest rates to be determined by supply and demand; (3) selling foreign exchange to private firms engaged in the importation and sale of fertilizers, seeds, and agricultural chemicals; (4) channeling increased amounts of agricultural credit through Bolivia's private banks, and by bank marketing; and (5) encouraging development of the private (certified) seed industry.

*Progress*

The Government of Bolivia implements the Food for Development program under the overall policy guidance of an inter-ministry Joint Commission for Rural Development established for this purpose. The commission's executive secretariat is responsible for: (a) informing potential recipients of the availability of loans and grants programs eligible for funding; (b) awarding loans or grants to individuals, farmer-owned associations, and service agencies; (c) conducting evaluations of the activities financed; and (d) maintaining financial records necessary to document when currency use offset may occur.

During 1988, the Government took steps to strengthen the secretariat's capacity to carry out its functions. Agricultural and food production activities that received support included grants and loans to farmer-owned organizations engaged in marketing agricultural products and inputs and in producing certified seed. Other activities included extension support for natural resource conservation and management and reforms to rural credit programs. Rural development programs receiving support included control of communicable diseases, child survival, and scholarships for the children of disadvantaged farm families.

#### **USE AND ADMINISTRATION OF TITLE I FOREIGN CURRENCIES**

After December 31, 1971, the United States was authorized to enter into either dollar credit sales agreements or convertible local currency credit sales agreements. Under both of these, the United States is paid in dollar installments over an extended period. Under convertible local currency sales agreements, installments may be paid in a convertible currency at the option of the United States. However, this option has never been used.

*Currency Use  
Payment*

The 1968 and 1977 amendments to P.L. 480 provided that the President, except where he determines that it would be inconsistent with the objectives of the act, shall determine the amount of local currencies needed for uses specified in sections 104(a), (b), (e), and (h), and title III. A local currency payment under this arrangement has come to be known as a currency use payment. It may be considered an advance payment of the earliest installment of principal and interest.

*Commodity  
Credit  
Corporation*

Foreign currencies from repayments of local currency loans made under earlier agreements are generally available to U.S. Government agencies only when their use is charged to regular agency appropriations. When these currencies are used to pay U.S. Government obligations overseas, the dollars received from the agencies are credited to the CCC's P.L. 480 title I account. These receipts help reduce the need for appropriated funds to carry out the programs.

*Excess  
Currencies*

The Secretary of the Treasury has determined that, in several countries, the supply of U.S.-owned currencies from P.L. 480 and other sources still exceeds excess requirements. In these countries, U.S.-owned proceeds are available under both regular appropriations and appropriations for special foreign currency programs for purposes authorized by sections 104(a) and (b) of P.L. 480 and by other legislation. In addition, under section 104(j), currencies can be sold to U.S. citizens for travel or other purposes, with dollar receipts going to the title I account. Countries with excess currencies are Burma and Poland.

*Allocations*

Agencies desiring to use currencies for special foreign currency programs must include estimates in their budget submissions to the Office of Management and Budget. Budget recommendations are then presented to the Congress for appropriations. Upon completion of congressional action, each agency informs the Department of the Treasury of the foreign currencies it plans to use under these appropriations.

The Treasury Department provides the available foreign currencies when needed, the agency's appropriation is charged with the dollar value, and the dollar proceeds of the transaction are credited to the P.L. 480 title I account. In all cases, agencies must await the reservation of currencies for their accounts by the Treasury Department before incurring actual obligations.

Excess currencies are used for other purposes set forth in section 104 under the terms and conditions of the final provisions of that section. At the request of a Government agency, excess currencies are transferred to appropriate accounts through an allocation by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget.

**Principal uses of foreign currencies:**

**As of September 30, 1988, the dollar equivalent of approximately \$18.4 billion in foreign currencies was transferred to U.S. Government agency accounts. Of this, approximately \$16.7 billion was disbursed. The agencies accounting for the largest use of foreign currency were the U.S. Treasury, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the U.S. Information Agency. These agencies accounted for 60.9 percent, 7.6 percent, and 5.3 percent of the total, respectively.**

Table 1--Value of U.S. farm products shipped under Government-financed programs compared with total agricultural exports, fiscal years 1955-88

| Year                    | Public Law 480                         |   |  |  |                                   | Agricultural exports |                               |                     |  |  | Total 10/ |
|-------------------------|--|---|--|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|-----------|
|                         | Title I<br>Sales for local currency 1/ | Long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales 2/ | Government-to-government donations and world food program 3/ | Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/ | Barter for strategic materials 5/ | Total P.L. 480 6/    | Foreign donations sec. 416 7/ | AID mutual security | Under specified government programs 8/ | Outside specified government programs 9/ |           |
| <u>Million dollars</u>  |  |   |  |  |                                   |                      |                               |                     |  |  |           |
| July-June               |  |   |  |  |                                   |                      |                               |                     |  |  |           |
| 1955                    | 73                                     | ---   | 52   | 135  | 135                               | 385                  | ---                           | 450                 | 835                                    | 2,309                                    | 3,144     |
| 1956                    | 439                                    | ---   | 63   | 184  | 298                               | 984                  | ---                           | 355                 | 1,339                                  | 2,157                                    | 3,496     |
| 1957                    | 908                                    | ---   | 51   | 165  | 401                               | 1,525                | ---                           | 394                 | 1,919                                  | 2,809                                    | 4,728     |
| 1958                    | 657                                    | ---   | 51   | 173  | 100                               | 981                  | ---                           | 227                 | 1,208                                  | 2,795                                    | 4,003     |
| 1959                    | 724                                    | ---   | 30   | 131  | 132                               | 1,017                | ---                           | 210                 | 1,227                                  | 2,492                                    | 3,719     |
| 1960                    | 824                                    | ---   | 38   | 105  | 149                               | 1,116                | ---                           | 167                 | 1,283                                  | 3,236                                    | 4,519     |
| 1961                    | 951                                    | ---   | 75   | 146  | 144                               | 1,316                | ---                           | 186                 | 1,502                                  | 3,444                                    | 4,946     |
| 1962                    | 1,030                                  | 19  | 88   | 160  | 198                               | 1,495                | ---                           | 74                  | 1,569                                  | 3,573                                    | 5,142     |
| 1963                    | 1,088                                  | 57  | 89   | 174  | 48                                | 1,456                | ---                           | 13                  | 1,469                                  | 3,609                                    | 5,078     |
| 1964                    | 1,056                                  | 48  | 81   | 189  | 43                                | 1,417                | ---                           | 23                  | 1,440                                  | 4,628                                    | 6,068     |
| 1965                    | 1,142                                  | 153   | 55   | 183  | 32                                | 1,570                | ---                           | 26                  | 1,596                                  | 4,501                                    | 6,097     |
| 1966                    | 866                                    | 181   | 87   | 180  | 32                                | 1,346                | ---                           | 42                  | 1,388                                  | 5,359                                    | 6,747     |
| 1967                    | 803                                    | 178   | 110  | 157  | 23                                | 1,271                | ---                           | 37                  | 1,308                                  | 5,513                                    | 6,821     |
| 1968                    | 723                                    | 300   | 100  | 150  | 6                                 | 1,279                | ---                           | 17                  | 1,296                                  | 5,087                                    | 6,383     |
| 1969                    | 346                                    | 427   | 111  | 154  | 1                                 | 1,039                | ---                           | 11                  | 1,050                                  | 4,776                                    | 5,826     |
| 1970                    | 309                                    | 506   | 113  | 138  | ---                               | 1,056                | ---                           | 13                  | 1,068                                  | 5,650                                    | 6,718     |
| 1971                    | 204                                    | 539   | 138  | 142  | ---                               | 1,023                | ---                           | 56                  | 1,079                                  | 6,674                                    | 7,753     |
| 1972                    | 143                                    | 535   | 228  | 152  | ---                               | 1,058                | ---                           | 66                  | 1,134                                  | 6,922                                    | 8,046     |
| 1973                    | 6                                      | 661   | 159  | 138  | ---                               | 954                  | ---                           | 84                  | 1,038                                  | 11,864                                   | 13,902    |
| 1974                    | 11/                                    | 575   | 147  | 145  | ---                               | 867                  | ---                           | 76                  | 943                                    | 20,350                                   | 21,293    |
| 1975                    | ---                                    | 762   | 148  | 191  | ---                               | 1,101                | ---                           | 133                 | 1,224                                  | 20,354                                   | 21,578    |
| 1976                    | ---                                    | 650   | 65   | 192  | ---                               | 907                  | ---                           | 216                 | 1,123                                  | 21,024                                   | 22,147    |
| 1976 July-Sept. quarter | ---                                    | 316   | 18   | 51   | ---                               | 385                  | ---                           | 138                 | 523                                    | 4,840                                    | 5,363     |
| Oct.-Sept.              |  |   |  |  |                                   |                      |                               |                     |  |  |           |
| 1977                    | ---                                    | 762   | 92   | 250  | ---                               | 1,104                | ---                           | 419                 | 1,523                                  | 22,457                                   | 23,980    |
| 1978                    | ---                                    | 739   | 113  | 223  | ---                               | 1,074                | ---                           | 477                 | 1,551                                  | 25,740                                   | 27,291    |
| 1979                    | ---                                    | 793   | 138  | 265  | ---                               | 1,186                | ---                           | 304                 | 1,490                                  | 30,486                                   | 31,976    |
| 1980                    | ---                                    | 865   | 222  | 254  | ---                               | 1,341                | ---                           | 183                 | 1,524                                  | 38,963                                   | 40,487    |
| 1981                    | ---                                    | 790   | 242  | 302  | ---                               | 1,334                | ---                           | 159                 | 1,493                                  | 42,287                                   | 43,780    |
| 1982                    | ---                                    | 722   | 158  | 227  | ---                               | 1,107                | ---                           | 82                  | 1,189                                  | 37,905                                   | 39,094    |
| 1983                    | ---                                    | 810   | 178  | 207  | ---                               | 1,195                | ---                           | 131                 | 1,326                                  | 33,443                                   | 34,769    |
| 1984                    | ---                                    | 775   | 291  | 311  | ---                               | 1,377                | 139                           | 104                 | 1,610                                  | 36,417                                   | 38,027    |
| 1985                    | ---                                    | 928   | 395  | 304  | ---                               | 1,627                | 279                           | 90                  | 1,996                                  | 29,205                                   | 31,201    |
| 1986                    | ---                                    | 766   | 179  | 241  | ---                               | 1,186                | 147                           | 139                 | 1,462                                  | 24,847                                   | 26,309    |
| 1987 12/                | 18                                     | 677   | 135  | 133  | ---                               | 944                  | 133                           | 60                  | 1,137                                  | 26,739                                   | 27,876    |
| 1988 12/                | 33                                     | 660   | 236  | 227  | ---                               | 1,156                | 279                           | 86                  | 1,521                                  | 33,813                                   | 35,334    |
| 1955-1988               | 13,343                                 | 15,199  | 4,455  | 6,449  | 1,732                             | 40,178               | 967                           | 5,227               | 46,372                                 | 536,268                                  | 582,640   |
| <u>Percent</u>          |  |   |  |  |                                   |                      |                               |                     |  |  |           |
| 1955                    | 2                                      | ---   | 2  | 4  | 4                                 | 13                   | ---                           | 14                  | 26                                     | 74                                       | 100       |
| 1956                    | 13                                     | ---   | 2  | 5  | 8                                 | 28                   | ---                           | 10                  | 38                                     | 62                                       | 100       |
| 1957                    | 19                                     | ---   | 1  | 4  | 9                                 | 33                   | ---                           | 8                   | 41                                     | 59                                       | 100       |
| 1958                    | 16                                     | ---   | 1  | 4  | 3                                 | 24                   | ---                           | 6                   | 30                                     | 70                                       | 100       |
| 1959                    | 19                                     | ---   | 1  | 3  | 4                                 | 27                   | ---                           | 6                   | 33                                     | 67                                       | 100       |
| 1960                    | 18                                     | ---   | 1  | 2  | 3                                 | 24                   | ---                           | 4                   | 28                                     | 72                                       | 100       |
| 1961                    | 19                                     | ---   | 1  | 3  | 3                                 | 26                   | ---                           | 4                   | 30                                     | 70                                       | 100       |
| 1962                    | 20                                     | 13/   | 2  | 3  | 4                                 | 29                   | ---                           | 1                   | 30                                     | 70                                       | 100       |

Continued

Table 1--Value of U.S. farm products shipped under Government-financed programs compared with total agricultural exports, fiscal years 1955-88--Continued

| Year                 | Public Law 480                               |  |   |   |  | Agricultural exports    |  |                           |  |  |              |
|----------------------|--|--|---|---|--|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|--------------|
|                      | Title I<br>Sales for local<br>currency<br>1/ | Long-term<br>dollar and<br>convertible<br>local currency<br>credit sales<br>2/ | Government-to<br>government<br>donations<br>and world<br>food program<br>3/ | Donations<br>through<br>voluntary<br>relief<br>agencies<br>4/ | Barter for<br>strategic<br>materials<br>5/ | Total<br>P.L. 480<br>6/ | Foreign<br>donations<br>sec. 416<br>7/ | AID<br>mutual<br>security | Under<br>specified<br>government<br>programs<br>8/ | Outside<br>specified<br>government<br>programs<br>9/ | Total<br>10/ |
| Percent              |  |  |   |   |  |                         |  |                           |  |  |              |
| 1963                 | 22   | 1  | 2   | 3   | 1  | 29                      | ---                                    | 13/                       | 29   | 71   | 100          |
| 1964                 | 17   | 1  | 1   | 3   | 1  | 23                      | ---                                    | 1                         | 24   | 76   | 100          |
| 1965                 | 19   | 3  | 1   | 3   | 13/  | 26                      | ---                                    | 13/                       | 26   | 74   | 100          |
| 1966                 | 13   | 3  | 1   | 3   | 13/  | 20                      | ---                                    | 1                         | 21   | 79   | 100          |
| 1967                 | 13   | 3  | 2   | 2   | 13/  | 19                      | ---                                    | 13/                       | 19   | 81   | 100          |
| 1968                 | 11   | 5  | 2   | 2   | 13/  | 20                      | ---                                    | 13/                       | 20   | 80   | 100          |
| 1969                 | 6  | 7  | 2   | 3   | 13/  | 18                      | ---                                    | 13/                       | 18   | 82   | 100          |
| 1970                 | 5  | 7  | 2   | 2   | ---  | 16                      | ---                                    | ---                       | 16   | 84   | 100          |
| 1971                 | 2  | 7  | 2   | 2   | ---  | 13                      | ---                                    | 1                         | 14   | 86   | 100          |
| 1972                 | 2  | 6  | 3   | 2   | ---  | 13                      | ---                                    | 1                         | 14   | 86   | 100          |
| 1973                 | 13/  | 5  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 7                       | ---                                    | 1                         | 8  | 92   | 100          |
| 1974                 | 13/  | 2  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 4                       | ---                                    | 13/                       | 4  | 96   | 100          |
| 1975                 | ---  | 3  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 5                       | ---                                    | 1                         | 6  | 94   | 100          |
| 1976                 | ---  | 3  | 13/   | 1   | ---  | 4                       | ---                                    | 1                         | 5  | 95   | 100          |
| 1976(July-<br>Sept.) | ---  | 6  | 13/   | 1   | ---  | 7                       | ---                                    | 3                         | 10   | 90   | 100          |
| Oct.-Sept.<br>1977   | ---  | 3  | 13/   | 1   | ---  | 5                       | ---                                    | 2                         | 6  | 94   | 100          |
| 1978                 | ---  | 3  | 13/   | 1   | ---  | 4                       | ---                                    | 2                         | 6  | 94   | 100          |
| 1979                 | ---  | 2  | 13/   | 1   | ---  | 4                       | ---                                    | 1                         | 5  | 95   | 100          |
| 1980                 | ---  | 2  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 3                       | ---                                    | 13/                       | 4  | 96   | 100          |
| 1981                 | ---  | 2  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 3                       | ---                                    | 13/                       | 3  | 97   | 100          |
| 1982                 | ---  | 2  | 13/   | 1   | ---  | 3                       | ---                                    | 13/                       | 3  | 97   | 100          |
| 1983                 | ---  | 2  | 13/   | 13/   | ---  | 3                       | ---                                    | 13/                       | 3  | 96   | 100          |
| 1984                 | ---  | 2  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 4                       | 13/                                    | 13/                       | 5  | 95   | 100          |
| 1985                 | ---  | 3  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 5                       | 1                                      | 13/                       | 6  | 94   | 100          |
| 1986                 | ---  | 3  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 5                       | 1                                      | 13/                       | 6  | 94   | 100          |
| 1987 13/             | 13/  | 2  | 13/   | 13/   | ---  | 3                       | 13/                                    | 13/                       | 4  | 96   | 100          |
| 1988 13/             | 13/  | 2  | 1   | 1   | ---  | 3                       | 1                                      | 13/                       | 4  | 96   | 100          |
| 1955-Sept. 1988      | 2  | 3  | 1   | 1   | 13/  | 7                       | 13/                                    | 1                         | 8  | 92   | 100          |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Authorized by title I, Public Law 480.

2/ Shipments under agreements signed through December 31, 1966, authorized by title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements from January 1, 1967, authorized by title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by title II P.L. 480. Includes World Food Program.

4/ Authorized by section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and section 302, title III, P.L. 480, through December 31, 1966. Authorized by title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective January 1, 1967.

5/ Authorized by section 303, title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U. S. agencies before 1963. After 1969, barter shipments occurred outside P.L. 480 authority.

6/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

7/ Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended by the Agricultural Programs Adjustment Act of 1984.

8/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by Public Laws 165, 665, and 87-195.

9/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form: (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U. S. agencies; (2) extension of credit through CCC's credit programs and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees; and (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices until 1977.

10/ Data do not include furskins, bulk tobacco, citric acid, fatty acids, and glues and adhesives n.e.c., 1966-71.

11/ Less than \$500,000.

12/ Preliminary.

13/ Less than 0.5 percent

Sources: FAS, ASCS, and AID, compiled by ERS.

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/

| Area                     | Public Law 480 2/        |                        |  |   |         | Agricultural exports |                      |                               |                                   |                                     |  |     |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|---|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----|
|                          | Title I                  |                        | Title II   |   |         | Barter 3/            | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations section 416 | Mutual security programs (AID) 4/ | Under specified government programs | Outside specified government programs 5/ | All |
|                          | Sales for local currency | Long-term credit sales | Donations through govt-to-govt & world food programs | Donations through voluntary relief agencies |         |                      |                      |                               |                                   |                                     |  |     |
|                          | <u>Million dollars</u>   |                        |  |   |         |                      |                      |                               |                                   |                                     |  |     |
| World 6/                 | 12,343.1                 | 14,995.1               | 4,418.0  | 6,434.2                                     | 1,732.1 | 39,922.5             | 1,034.1              | 5,229.6                       | 46,186.2                          | 520,586.8                           | 566,773.0                                |     |
| Greenland                | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 7/      | 7/                   | ---                  | ---                           | 7/                                | ---                                 | ---                                      |     |
| Canada                   | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 3.3     | 3.3                  | ---                  | ---                           | 3.3                               | 35,954.8                            | 35,958.1                                 |     |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon  | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .1      | .1                   | ---                  | ---                           | .1                                | 1.1                                 | 1.2                                      |     |
| Mexico                   | 24.6                     | ---                    | 4.6  | 32.3  | 19.7    | 81.2                 | 179.0                | ---                           | 260.2                             | 21,330.9                            | 21,591.1                                 |     |
| Central America          | 3.5                      | 536.2                  | 116.6  | 227.8                                       | 7.7     | 891.8                | 53.1                 | 13.3                          | 958.2                             | 4,812.8                             | 5,771.0                                  |     |
| Guatemala                | 3.5                      | 45.3                   | 24.9   | 90.3  | 4.4     | 168.4                | 23.5                 | 8.9                           | 200.8                             | 993.1                               | 1,193.9                                  |     |
| Belize                   | ---                      | ---                    | .2   | 2.3   | .1      | 2.6                  | 1.1                  | ---                           | 3.7                               | 152.3                               | 156.0                                    |     |
| El Salvador              | ---                      | 275.2                  | 57.9   | 40.0  | .8      | 373.9                | 13.4                 | .8                            | 388.1                             | 732.6                               | 1,120.7                                  |     |
| Honduras                 | ---                      | 89.5                   | 16.9   | 45.3  | .3      | 152.0                | 7.9                  | .4                            | 160.3                             | 533.6                               | 693.9                                    |     |
| Nicaragua                | ---                      | 17.5                   | 10.0   | 11.9  | .7      | 40.1                 | ---                  | .1                            | 40.2                              | 348.1                               | 388.3                                    |     |
| Costa Rica               | ---                      | 108.7                  | 5.3  | 14.3  | 1.0     | 129.3                | 6.4                  | 3.1                           | 138.8                             | 639.8                               | 778.6                                    |     |
| Panama 8/                | ---                      | ---                    | 1.4  | 23.7  | .2      | 25.3                 | .8                   | ---                           | 26.1                              | 1,384.0                             | 1,410.1                                  |     |
| Canal Zone               | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .2      | .2                   | ---                  | ---                           | .2                                | 29.3                                | 29.5                                     |     |
| Caribbean                | 40.5                     | 568.1                  | 49.6   | 261.8                                       | 15.5    | 935.5                | 153.0                | 40.2                          | 1,128.7                           | 11,177.3                            | 12,306.0                                 |     |
| Bermuda                  | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .1      | .1                   | ---                  | ---                           | .1                                | 634.1                               | 634.2                                    |     |
| Bahamas                  | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | .2  | 7/      | .2                   | ---                  | ---                           | .2                                | 1,340.7                             | 1,340.9                                  |     |
| Cuba                     | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | 5.1   | 5.5     | 10.6                 | ---                  | ---                           | 10.6                              | 839.1                               | 849.7                                    |     |
| Jamaica                  | 13.9                     | 230.7                  | 12.9   | 14.1  | 2.0     | 273.6                | 4.9                  | 1.1                           | 279.6                             | 1,587.6                             | 1,867.2                                  |     |
| Turks & Caicos Islands   | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---     | ---                  | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | 10.3                                | 10.3                                     |     |
| Cayman Islands           | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---     | ---                  | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | 111.5                               | 111.5                                    |     |
| Haiti                    | ---                      | 107.6                  | 30.9   | 104.2                                       | 6.4     | 249.1                | 4.3                  | .1                            | 253.5                             | 908.0                               | 1,161.5                                  |     |
| Dominican Republic       | 26.6                     | 229.8                  | 5.2  | 130.4                                       | 1.3     | 393.3                | 142.1                | 33.1                          | 568.5                             | 2,077.7                             | 2,646.2                                  |     |
| Leeward-Windward Islands | ---                      | ---                    | 7/   | 5.5   | .1      | 5.6                  | .9                   | ---                           | 6.5                               | 596.0                               | 602.5                                    |     |
| Barbados                 | ---                      | ---                    | .5   | ---   | 7/      | .5                   | ---                  | ---                           | .5                                | 378.2                               | 378.7                                    |     |
| Trinidad-Tobago          | ---                      | ---                    | .1   | 1.0   | .1      | 1.2                  | .8                   | 5.9                           | 7.9                               | 1,429.8                             | 1,437.7                                  |     |
| Netherlands Antilles     | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 7/      | 7/                   | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | 1,128.4                             | 1,128.4                                  |     |
| French West Indies       | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | 1.3   | ---     | 1.3                  | ---                  | ---                           | 1.3                               | 135.9                               | 137.2                                    |     |
| South America            | 778.6                    | 843.4                  | 261.0  | 828.2                                       | 127.7   | 2838.9               | 170.9                | 52.8                          | 3,067.7                           | 27,509.0                            | 30,576.7                                 |     |
| Colombia                 | 60.2                     | 49.9                   | 24.2   | 130.6                                       | 15.4    | 280.3                | 10.5                 | 7.3                           | 298.1                             | 3,071.4                             | 3,369.5                                  |     |
| Venezuela                | ---                      | ---                    | 1.3  | 18.6  | 1.8     | 21.7                 | ---                  | ---                           | 21.7                              | 9,571.0                             | 9,592.7                                  |     |
| Guyana                   | ---                      | 19.2                   | 2.4  | 1.2   | 7/      | 22.8                 | 3.7                  | 7/                            | 26.5                              | 239.9                               | 266.4                                    |     |
| Suriname                 | ---                      | ---                    | .4   | .7  | 7/      | 1.1                  | ---                  | ---                           | 1.1                               | 294.2                               | 295.3                                    |     |
| French Guiana            | ---                      | ---                    | ---  | .1  | ---     | .1                   | ---                  | ---                           | .1                                | 7.6                                 | 7.7                                      |     |
| Ecuador                  | 10.8                     | 26.7                   | 13.9   | 37.3  | .4      | 89.1                 | 10.1                 | .3                            | 99.5                              | 1,485.0                             | 1,584.5                                  |     |

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Continued

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/--Continued

| Area                                  | Public Law 480 2/                   |                        |  |   | Barter 3/ | Agricultural exports |                               |                                   |                                     |  | All       |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|---|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------|
|                                       | Title I<br>Sales for local currency | Long-term credit sales | Donations through govt-to-govt & world food programs | Donations through voluntary relief agencies |           | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations section 416 | Mutual security programs (AID) 4/ | Under specified government programs | Outside specified government programs 5/ |           |
| Million dollars                       |                                     |                        |  |   |           |                      |                               |                                   |                                     |  |           |
| Peru                                  | 38.3                                | 208.1                  | 73.5   | 173.1                                       | 33.0      | 526.0                | 27.3                          | 0.4                               | 553.7                               | 2,788.4                                  | 3,342.1   |
| Bolivia                               | 34.0                                | 208.1                  | 37.4   | 119.8                                       | 7.9       | 407.2                | 1.2                           | 28.3                              | 436.7                               | 156.3                                    | 593.0     |
| Chile                                 | 81.8                                | 157.3                  | 11.0   | 193.5                                       | 4.4       | 448.0                | 49.7                          | 11.8                              | 509.5                               | 2,274.9                                  | 2,784.4   |
| Brazil                                | 474.2                               | 132.4                  | 93.4   | 137.1                                       | 63.4      | 900.5                | 73.5                          | 2.6                               | 976.6                               | 6,937.2                                  | 7,913.8   |
| Paraguay                              | 14.8                                | 10.9                   | 2.5  | 10.3  | 7/        | 38.5                 | 7/                            | .1                                | 38.6                                | 24.2                                     | 62.8      |
| Uruguay                               | 34.6                                | 30.8                   | 1.0  | 5.9   | 1.4       | 73.7                 | ---                           | ---                               | 73.7                                | 153.3                                    | 227.0     |
| Argentina                             | 29.9                                | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 7/        | 29.9                 | ---                           | 2.0                               | 31.9                                | 505.6                                    | 537.5     |
| Other South                           | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 7/                                       | 7/        |
| Europe                                | 1984.0                              | 621.7                  | 151.5  | 787.9                                       | 1,067.9   | 4,593.0              | 115.1                         | 1,056.4                           | 5764.5                              | 208,082.2                                | 213,846.7 |
| Iceland 9/                            | 15.9                                | 9.4                    | ---  | ---   | 7/        | 25.3                 | ---                           | 1.5                               | 26.8                                | 192.2                                    | 219.0     |
| Sweden                                | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 14.5      | 14.5                 | ---                           | ---                               | 14.5                                | 2,552.9                                  | 2,567.4   |
| Norway                                | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 29.0      | 29.0                 | ---                           | 1.8                               | 30.8                                | 2,596.7                                  | 2,627.5   |
| Finland 9/                            | 41.2                                | ---                    | ---  | 1.4   | 7.8       | 50.4                 | ---                           | 1.8                               | 52.2                                | 1,017.5                                  | 1,069.7   |
| Denmark                               | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | .1  | 10.7      | 10.8                 | ---                           | 3.5                               | 14.3                                | 4,089.5                                  | 4,103.8   |
| United Kingdom                        | 48.1                                | ---                    | ---  | .1  | 305.2     | 353.4                | ---                           | 177.5                             | 530.9                               | 18,534.2                                 | 19,065.1  |
| Ireland                               | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 43.3      | 43.3                 | ---                           | ---                               | 43.3                                | 1,554.5                                  | 1,597.8   |
| Netherlands 9/                        | .2                                  | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 143.3     | 143.5                | ---                           | 11.6                              | 155.1                               | 40,638.8                                 | 40,793.9  |
| Belgium-                              | ---                                 | ---                    | .1   | 120.3                                       | 120.4     | ---                  | 1.8                           | 122.2                             | 10,796.3                            | 10,918.5                                 | ---       |
| -Luxembourg 9/                        | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | ---                                      | ---       |
| France 9/                             | 35.6                                | ---                    | ---  | 5.3   | 63.4      | 104.3                | ---                           | 244.1                             | 348.4                               | 10,323.9                                 | 10,672.3  |
| Fed. Rep. of Germany 9/               | 1.2                                 | ---                    | 2.4  | 63.7  | 147.6     | 214.9                | ---                           | 136.0                             | 350.9                               | 28,900.8                                 | 29,251.7  |
| German Democratic Rep.                | ---                                 | ---                    | .5   | ---   | ---       | 0.5                  | ---                           | ---                               | 0.5                                 | 2,224.1                                  | 2,224.6   |
| Austria                               | 39.5                                | ---                    | 12.6   | 15.8  | 59.0      | 126.9                | ---                           | 14.0                              | 140.9                               | 530.6                                    | 671.5     |
| Czechoslovakia                        | ---                                 | ---                    | 1.3  | ---   | ---       | 1.3                  | ---                           | ---                               | 1.3                                 | 1,205.2                                  | 1,206.5   |
| Hungary                               | ---                                 | ---                    | 8.5  | ---   | ---       | 8.5                  | ---                           | ---                               | 8.5                                 | 575.8                                    | 584.3     |
| Switzerland                           | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 3.3       | 3.3                  | ---                           | ---                               | 3.3                                 | 4,467.7                                  | 4,471.0   |
| Estonia                               | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | ---                                      | ---       |
| Latvia                                | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 20.6                                     | 20.6      |
| Lithuania                             | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | ---                                      | ---       |
| Poland                                | 498.2                               | 47.3                   | ---  | 154.5                                       | 9.1       | 709.1                | 112.0                         | ---                               | 821.1                               | 5,260.3                                  | 6,081.4   |
| USSR                                  | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | 189.5                             | ---                                 | 24,222.5                                 | 24,222.5  |
| Azores                                | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .3        | .3                   | ---                           | ---                               | .3                                  | 22.6                                     | 22.9      |
| Spain                                 | 467.0                               | 7.1                    | 3.2  | 113.3                                       | 31.6      | 622.2                | ---                           | 189.5                             | 811.7                               | 11,885.7                                 | 12,697.4  |
| Spain, including Canary Islands 10/-- | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 3,805.8                                  | 3,805.8   |
| Portugal                              | 6.3                                 | 256.8                  | ---  | 39.2  | 9.2       | 311.5                | 3.1                           | 2.4                               | 317.0                               | 6,773.1                                  | 7,090.1   |
| Gibraltar                             | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 3.2                                      | 3.2       |
| Malta-Gozo 11/                        | ---                                 | ---                    | .8   | 2.6   | ---       | 3.4                  | ---                           | ---                               | 3.4                                 | 123.4                                    | 126.8     |
| Malta-Gozo-Cyprus 11/                 | ---                                 | ---                    | 5.2  | 2.5   | 2.4       | 10.1                 | ---                           | ---                               | 10.1                                | 27.7                                     | 37.2      |
| Italy 9/                              | 140.0                               | ---                    | 59.0   | 173.1                                       | 34.2      | 406.3                | ---                           | 109.1                             | 515.4                               | 16,860.6                                 | 17,376.0  |
| Trieste 12/                           | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | 4.6   | 1.4       | 6.0                  | ---                           | ---                               | 6.0                                 | 13.9                                     | 19.9      |
| Yugoslavia 9/                         | 572.0                               | 275.9                  | 28.3   | 124.7                                       | 19.6      | 1020.5               | ---                           | 79.5                              | 1,100.0                             | 2,700.0                                  | 3,800.0   |
| Albania                               | ---                                 | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 3.0                                      | 3.0       |
| Greece                                | 118.8                               | 25.2                   | 1.4  | 86.9  | 12.7      | 245.0                | ---                           | 82.3                              | 327.3                               | 2,576.3                                  | 2,903.6   |

Continued

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/--Continued

| Area                        | Public Law 480 2/ |                        |  |   | Barter 3/ | Agricultural exports |                               |                                   |                                     |  |           | All |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|---|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------|-----|
|                             | Title I           | Long-term credit sales | Donations through gov't-to-gov't & world food programs | Donations through voluntary relief agencies |           | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations section 416 | Mutual security programs (AID) 4/ | Under specified government programs | Outside specified government programs 5/ |           |     |
| Million dollars             |                   |                        |  |   |           |                      |                               |                                   |                                     |  |           |     |
| Romania                     | ---               | ---                    | 8.3  | ---   | ---       | 8.3                  | ---                           | ---                               | 8.3                                 | 2,735.2                                  | 2,743.5   |     |
| Bulgaria                    | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 847.6                                    | 847.6     |     |
| Asia                        | 8,421.2           | 7,308.6                | 1,822.2  | 2,827.0                                     | 413.8     | 20,792.8             | 129.8                         | 2,593.7                           | 23,516.3                            | 183,029.8                                | 206,546.1 |     |
| Turkey                      | 465.4             | 84.7                   | 27.5   | 78.4  | 17.6      | 573.6                | ---                           | 52.3                              | 725.9                               | 1,193.8                                  | 1,919.7   |     |
| Cyprus 11/                  | 1.9               | ---                    | 7.2  | .4  | ---       | 9.5                  | ---                           | ---                               | 9.5                                 | 321.9                                    | 331.4     |     |
| Syria                       | 32.6              | 75.0                   | 26.8   | 2.4   | 7.3       | 144.1                | ---                           | ---                               | 144.1                               | 378.9                                    | 523.0     |     |
| Lebanon 9/                  | ---               | 26.5                   | 23.3   | 21.4  | 4.5       | 75.7                 | .3                            | ---                               | 76.0                                | 875.4                                    | 951.4     |     |
| Iraq                        | ---               | 12.5                   | 2.2  | 4.1   | 2.8       | 21.6                 | ---                           | ---                               | 21.6                                | 3,893.3                                  | 3,914.9   |     |
| Iran                        | 53.3              | 62.1                   | 13.9   | 16.6  | .7        | 146.6                | ---                           | 2.2                               | 148.8                               | 3,193.0                                  | 3,341.8   |     |
| Israel                      | 313.4             | 332.1                  | .5   | 24.0  | 47.1      | 717.1                | ---                           | 1,260.4                           | 1,977.5                             | 3,864.5                                  | 5,842.0   |     |
| Jordan                      | 5.9               | 56.1                   | 42.7   | 35.7  | 1.7       | 142.1                | ---                           | 7.9                               | 150.0                               | 739.3                                    | 889.3     |     |
| Gaza Strip                  | ---               | ---                    | ---  | 23.9  | ---       | 23.9                 | ---                           | ---                               | 23.9                                | -21.8                                    | 2.1       |     |
| Kuwait                      | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .1        | .1                   | ---                           | ---                               | .1                                  | 586.5                                    | 586.6     |     |
| Saudi Arabia                | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .8        | .8                   | ---                           | ---                               | .8                                  | 4,884.9                                  | 4,885.7   |     |
| Qatar 14/                   | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 51.8                                     | 51.8      |     |
| Arabia Peninsula States     | ---               | ---                    | 6.2  | .2  | 7/        | 6.4                  | ---                           | ---                               | 6.4                                 | 58.1                                     | 64.5      |     |
| United Arab Emirates 14/    | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 546.9                                    | 546.9     |     |
| Yemen (Sana) 14/            | ---               | 40.0                   | 4.7  | 8.6   | ---       | 53.3                 | ---                           | ---                               | 53.3                                | 272.4                                    | 325.7     |     |
| Yemen (Aden)                | ---               | ---                    | .1   | .5  | .1        | .7                   | ---                           | ---                               | .7                                  | 59.0                                     | 59.7      |     |
| Oman                        | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 70.8                                     | 70.8      |     |
| Bahrain                     | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 7/        | 5/                   | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 119.2                                    | 119.2     |     |
| Afghanistan                 | 1.0               | 22.8                   | 55.4   | 1.7   | ---       | 80.9                 | ---                           | .5                                | 81.4                                | -7.5                                     | 73.9      |     |
| India                       | 3,870.5           | 653.0                  | 427.0  | 1,561.3                                     | 74.6      | 6,586.4              | 46.1                          | 122.2                             | 6,754.7                             | 4,540.2                                  | 11,294.9  |     |
| Pakistan 9/                 | 1,237.3           | 1,041.2                | 382.1  | 42.4  | .1        | 2,703.1              | 16.8                          | 170.9                             | 2,890.8                             | 2,061.5                                  | 4,952.3   |     |
| Nepal                       | ---               | ---                    | 29.5   | 7/  | ---       | 29.5                 | 3.2                           | ---                               | 32.7                                | 1.5                                      | 34.2      |     |
| Bangladesh 15/              | ---               | 1,153.4                | 174.2  | 144.7                                       | ---       | 1,472.3              | 20.7                          | 52.1                              | 1545.1                              | 864.3                                    | 2,409.4   |     |
| Sri Lanka                   | 32.0              | 448.4                  | 23.1   | 84.9  | 1.3       | 589.7                | 2.7                           | 2.3                               | 594.7                               | 173.9                                    | 768.6     |     |
| Burma 9/                    | 46.0              | ---                    | ---  | 6.3   | ---       | 52.3                 | ---                           | ---                               | 52.3                                | -13.1                                    | 39.2      |     |
| Thailand                    | 4.1               | 12.6                   | 2.8  | 5.3   | 4.5       | 29.3                 | ---                           | .4                                | 29.7                                | 2,171.2                                  | 2,200.9   |     |
| North Vietnam               | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | ---                                      | ---       |     |
| South Vietnam 16/           | 889.4             | 411.4                  | 116.8  | 38.9  | 7/        | 1,456.5              | ---                           | 102.6                             | 1,559.1                             | 119.1                                    | 1,678.2   |     |
| Vietnam 17/                 | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 1,500.9                                  | 1,503.9   |     |
| Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia 16/ | ---               | ---                    | 2.6  | 25.6  | ---       | 28.2                 | ---                           | 36.9                              | 65.1                                | 19.0                                     | 84.1      |     |
| Laos 16/                    | ---               | ---                    | 15.7   | 3.8   | .1        | 19.6                 | ---                           | 6.5                               | 26.1                                | -5.7                                     | 20.4      |     |
| Kampuchea 16/               | 9.0               | 286.0                  | 65.8   | .5  | 7/        | 361.3                | ---                           | 10.8                              | 372.1                               | -104.1                                   | 268.0     |     |
| Federation of Malaya 18/    | ---               | ---                    | 1.8  | 9.5   | 1.1       | 12.4                 | ---                           | ---                               | 12.4                                | 201.6                                    | 214.0     |     |
| Malaysia 18/                | ---               | ---                    | ---  | 1.5   | .1        | 1.6                  | ---                           | ---                               | 1.6                                 | 1,181.4                                  | 1,183.0   |     |
| Singapore 18/               | ---               | ---                    | .2   | 1.9   | .1        | 2.2                  | ---                           | ---                               | 2.2                                 | 1,675.2                                  | 1,677.4   |     |
| Indonesia 9/                | 274.3             | 1,427.3                | 73.0   | 140.8                                       | 1.7       | 1,917.1              | .9                            | 26.1                              | 1,944.1                             | 3,231.0                                  | 5,175.1   |     |
| Brunei                      | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 8.4                                      | 8.4       |     |
| Philippines                 | 50.5              | 203.1                  | 58.8   | 279.0                                       | 15.8      | 607.2                | 38.7                          | 106.2                             | 752.1                               | 4,484.8                                  | 5,236.9   |     |
| Macao                       | ---               | ---                    | ---  | 3.9   | ---       | 3.9                  | ---                           | ---                               | 3.9                                 | 4.8                                      | 8.7       |     |

Continued

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/--Continued

| Area                                   | Public Law 480 2/ |                        |  |   | Barter 3/ | Agricultural exports |                               |                                   |                                     |  | All      |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|--|---|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------|
|  | Title I           | Long-term credit sales | Donations through govt-to-govt & world food programs | Donations through voluntary relief agencies |           | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations section 416 | Mutual security programs (AID) 4/ | Under specified government programs | Outside specified government programs 5/ |          |
| Million dollars                        |                   |                        |  |   |           |                      |                               |                                   |                                     |  |          |
| Southern Asia, n.e.c.-                 |                   | 2.3                    | 3.7  | .5  | ---       | 6.5                  | 0.4                           | ---                               | 6.9                                 | -0.9 13/                                 | 6.0      |
| Portuguese Asia                        | ---               | ---                    | ---  | .4  | .1        | .5                   | ---                           | ---                               | 0.5                                 | .7                                       | 1.2      |
| China, Mainland                        | ---               | ---                    | 2.0  | ---   | ---       | 2.0                  | ---                           | ---                               | 2.0                                 | 9,045.0                                  | 9,047.0  |
| Mongolia                               | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | .2                                       | .2       |
| North Korea                            | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | ---                                      | ---      |
| Korea, Republic of                     | 750.3             | 905.7                  | 181.7  | 127.9                                       | 6.2       | 1,971.8              | ---                           | 339.9                             | 2,311.7                             | 20,560.3                                 | 22,872.0 |
| Hong Kong 9/                           | ---               | ---                    | 1.6  | 29.6  | 14.8      | 46.0                 | ---                           | ---                               | 46.0                                | 6,702.8                                  | 6,748.8  |
| Taiwan 9/                              | 249.3             | 44.0                   | 21.1   | 64.0  | 16.1      | 394.5                | ---                           | 267.4                             | 661.9                               | 16,433.5                                 | 17,095.4 |
| Japan 9/                               | 135.0             | ---                    | 22.1   | 15.9  | 193.7     | 366.7                | ---                           | 26.1                              | 392.8                               | 86,881.3                                 | 87,274.1 |
| Nansei Islands, n.e.c. 19/             | ---               | 8.4                    | 6.1  | 20.5  | .8        | 35.8                 | ---                           | ---                               | 35.8                                | 210.6                                    | 246.4    |
| Australia and Oceania                  | .0                | .0                     | .7   | 1.4   | 8.7       | 10.8                 | 1.1                           | .0                                | 11.9                                | 3,777.2                                  | 3,789.1  |
| Australia                              | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | 8.4       | 8.4                  | ---                           | ---                               | 8.4                                 | 2,352.0                                  | 2,360.4  |
| Papua New Guinea                       | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 17.0                                     | 17.0     |
| New Zealand                            | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | .3        | 0.3                  | ---                           | ---                               | 0.3                                 | 767.6                                    | 767.9    |
| Western Samoa                          | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 13.1                                     | 13.1     |
| Southern Pacific Islands 20/           | ---               | ---                    | .5   | 1.4   | ---       | 1.9                  | ---                           | ---                               | 1.9                                 | 24.2                                     | 26.1     |
| French Pacific Islands                 | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 256.5                                    | 256.5    |
| Trust Territory of Pacific Islands     | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 261.3                                    | 261.3    |
| Other Pacific Islands                  | ---               | ---                    | .2   | ---   | ---       | 0.2                  | 1.1                           | ---                               | 1.3                                 | 29.7                                     | 31.0     |
| Pacific Islands (Trust Territory) 21/- | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 55.8                                     | 55.8     |
| Africa                                 | 1,090.7           | 5,117.1                | 1,759.1  | 1,467.8                                     | 67.7      | 9,502.4              | 227.0                         | 1,472.3                           | 11,201.7                            | 22,353.4                                 | 33,555.1 |
| Morocco                                | 69.4              | 426.7                  | 101.7  | 277.2                                       | 4.0       | 879.0                | 5.9                           | 72.5                              | 957.4                               | 1,948.7                                  | 2,906.1  |
| Algeria                                | ---               | 11.3                   | 56.3   | 59.3  | 1.8       | 128.7                | ---                           | 7/                                | 128.7                               | 3,500.6                                  | 3,629.3  |
| Tunisia                                | 91.2              | 224.1                  | 124.9  | 50.5  | 1.4       | 492.1                | 8.7                           | 22.0                              | 522.8                               | 890.5                                    | 1,413.3  |
| Libya                                  | ---               | ---                    | 13.2   | 5.3   | 7/        | 18.5                 | ---                           | 0.3                               | 18.8                                | 214.4                                    | 233.2    |
| Egypt                                  | 757.7             | 3,002.8                | 62.1   | 245.8                                       | 12.3      | 4,080.7              | 4.8                           | 1,244.6                           | 5,330.1                             | 6,133.8                                  | 11,463.9 |
| Sudan                                  | 24.0              | 388.1                  | 117.0  | 10.3  | .2        | 539.6                | 9.6                           | 82.9                              | 632.1                               | 324.0                                    | 956.1    |
| Canary Islands 10/                     | ---               | 1.3                    | ---  | 7/  | 14.0      | 15.3                 | ---                           | ---                               | 15.3                                | 507.6                                    | 522.9    |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c.-                | ---               | ---                    | ---  | ---   | ---       | ---                  | ---                           | ---                               | ---                                 | 1.3                                      | 1.3      |
| Equatorial Guinea 22/                  | ---               | ---                    | 2.4  | ---   | ---       | 2.4                  | .4                            | ---                               | 2.8                                 | -1.2 13/                                 | 1.6      |
| Mauritania 23/                         | ---               | ---                    | 50.8   | 12.7  | ---       | 63.5                 | 29.4                          | ---                               | 92.9                                | -1.5 13/                                 | 91.4     |
| Cameroon                               | ---               | ---                    | 8.0  | 2.3   | .1        | 10.4                 | .2                            | 7/                                | 10.6                                | 56.9                                     | 67.5     |
| French Equatorial Africa               | ---               | ---                    | 7/   | .1  | ---       | .1                   | ---                           | ---                               | 0.1                                 | .6                                       | .7       |
| Senegal                                | ---               | 35.5                   | 44.2   | 58.1  | ---       | 137.8                | .1                            | 2.5                               | 140.4                               | 185.8                                    | 326.2    |
| Mali 24/                               | ---               | ---                    | 76.1   | 1.7   | ---       | 77.8                 | .5                            | ---                               | 78.3                                | -2.0 13/                                 | 76.3     |
| Guinea 23/                             | 13.3              | 105.6                  | 14.6   | .1  | ---       | 133.6                | 7.3                           | 0.9                               | 141.8                               | 41.3                                     | 183.1    |
| Sierra Leone 25/                       | ---               | 37.8                   | 1.2  | 30.0  | ---       | 69.0                 | ---                           | ---                               | 69.0                                | 69.9                                     | 138.9    |
| Ivory Coast 23/                        | 1.6               | 5.1                    | 4.6  | .2  | ---       | 11.5                 | 3.4                           | 7/                                | 14.9                                | 174.8                                    | 189.7    |
| Ghana                                  | 34.2              | 79.2                   | 34.7   | 74.2  | 4.7       | 227.0                | .5                            | 3.9                               | 231.4                               | 360.3                                    | 591.7    |

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Continued

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/--Continued

| Area                              | Public Law 480 2/                         |                              |  |   |              | Agricultural exports          |  |   |  |  | All     |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|---|--------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---------|
|                                   | Title I<br>Sales for<br>local<br>currency | Long-term<br>credit<br>sales | Title II<br>Donations<br>through<br>govt-to-govt<br>& world food<br>programs | Donations<br>through<br>voluntary<br>relief<br>agencies | Barter<br>3/ | Total<br>Public<br>Law<br>480 | Foreign<br>donations<br>section<br>416 | Mutual<br>security<br>programs<br>(AID)<br>4/ | Under<br>specified<br>government<br>programs | Outside<br>specified<br>government<br>programs<br>5/ |         |
| Million dollars                   |   |                              |  |   |              |                               |  |   |  |  |         |
| The Gambia 25/                    | ---                                       | ---                          | 14.7   | 10.7  | ---          | 25.4                          | ---                                    | ---   | 25.4   | 9.6  | 35.0    |
| Niger 24/                         | ---                                       | ---                          | 55.2   | 5.9   | ---          | 61.1                          | 9.3                                    | .1  | 70.5   | 2.2  | 72.7    |
| Togo 23/                          | ---                                       | ---                          | 12.5   | 17.6  | ---          | 30.1                          | ---                                    | 7/  | 30.1   | 77.8   | 107.9   |
| Nigeria                           | ---                                       | ---                          | 27.1   | 13.7  | 3.0          | 43.8                          | ---                                    | .2  | 44.0   | 3,868.1  | 3,912.1 |
| Central Africa                    |   |                              |  |   |              |                               |  |   |  |  |         |
| Republic 26/                      | ---                                       | ---                          | 5.8  | .1  | ---          | 5.9                           | .1                                     | ---   | 6.0  | -0.3 13/   | 5.7     |
| Gabon 26/                         | ---                                       | ---                          | .4   | 7/  | ---          | .4                            | ---                                    | ---   | .4   | 13.7   | 14.1    |
| Chad 27/                          | ---                                       | ---                          | 46.7   | 11.8  | ---          | 58.5                          | 3.1                                    | ---   | 61.6   | -20.5 13/  | 41.1    |
| St. Helena 24/                    | 20.0                                      | ---                          | 15.0   | 8.3   | 2.4          | 45.7                          | ---                                    | 7.0   | 52.7   | 9.8  | 62.5    |
| British West Africa               | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | 1.6   | .1           | 1.7                           | ---                                    | ---   | 1.7  | 5.1  | 6.8     |
| Madeira Islands                   | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | ---   | .2           | .2                            | ---                                    | ---   | .2   | 12.3   | 12.5    |
| Burkina 24/                       | ---                                       | ---                          | 40.8   | 89.9  | ---          | 130.7                         | 2.7                                    | ---   | 133.4  | 4.0  | 137.4   |
| Benin 24/                         | ---                                       | ---                          | 7.9  | 7.0   | ---          | 14.9                          | .5                                     | ---   | 15.4   | 97.9   | 113.3   |
| Angola                            | ---                                       | ---                          | 38.3   | .9  | 7/           | 39.2                          | 1.3                                    | ---   | 40.5   | 215.8  | 256.3   |
| Congo<br>(Brazzaville) 27/        | ---                                       | 2.0                          | 7.0  | ---   | ---          | 9.0                           | 1.8                                    | ---   | 10.8   | 16.3   | 27.1    |
| Western Africa,<br>n.e.c.         | ---                                       | ---                          | 52.6   | ---   | .1           | 52.7                          | 1.0                                    | .5  | 54.2   | 32.9   | 87.1    |
| Liberia                           | ---                                       | 84.9                         | 5.5  | 4.1   | .3           | 94.8                          | ---                                    | .7  | 95.5   | 381.5  | 477.0   |
| Zaire                             | 78.5                                      | 204.1                        | 20.8   | 25.8  | 3.2          | 332.4                         | ---                                    | 4.2   | 336.6  | 313.3  | 649.9   |
| Burundi 28/                       | ---                                       | ---                          | 9.4  | 13.3  | ---          | 22.7                          | ---                                    | ---   | 22.7   | -2.1 13/   | 20.6    |
| Burundi and<br>Rwanda 28/         | ---                                       | ---                          | 3.0  | 5.5   | ---          | 8.5                           | ---                                    | ---   | 8.5  | -0.7 13/   | 7.8     |
| Rwanda 28/                        | ---                                       | ---                          | 5.8  | 34.1  | ---          | 39.9                          | ---                                    | ---   | 39.9   | -5.9 13/   | 34.0    |
| Somalia                           | ---                                       | 137.1                        | 160.6  | .7  | ---          | 298.4                         | 7.0                                    | .9  | 306.3  | 26.2   | 332.5   |
| Ethiopia                          | .8  | 9.5                          | 104.3  | 190.6   | .4           | 305.6                         | 57.0                                   | 2.4   | 365.0  | 91.0   | 456.0   |
| Djibouti                          | ---                                       | ---                          | 1.2  | 6.1   | .2           | 7.5                           | ---                                    | ---   | 7.5  | 39.3   | 46.8    |
| Uganda 29/                        | ---                                       | 4.0                          | 12.5   | 11.8  | ---          | 28.3                          | 1.8                                    | .4  | 30.5   | 9.3  | 39.8    |
| Kenya 29/                         | ---                                       | 110.7                        | 29.7   | 37.6  | ---          | 178.0                         | 1.8                                    | 7/  | 179.8  | 117.5  | 297.3   |
| Seychelles                        | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | 2.4   | ---          | 2.4                           | ---                                    | ---   | 2.4  | .7   | 3.1     |
| British Indian<br>Ocean Territory | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | ---   | ---          | ---                           | ---                                    | ---   | ---  | .4   | .4      |
| Tanzania                          | ---                                       | 45.0                         | 47.7   | 52.6  | ---          | 145.3                         | 6.3                                    | ---   | 151.6  | 145.0  | 296.6   |
| Mauritius                         | ---                                       | 16.1                         | 14.8   | .4  | 7/           | 31.3                          | 7.5                                    | 10.9  | 49.7   | 52.3   | 102.0   |
| British East<br>Africa 29/        | ---                                       | ---                          | 9.2  | 2.6   | ---          | 11.8                          | ---                                    | 3.7   | 15.5   | 8.0  | 23.5    |
| Mozambique                        | ---                                       | 29.4                         | 106.3  | 16.2  | 4.6          | 156.5                         | 35.2                                   | 2.0   | 193.7  | 27.0   | 220.7   |
| Madagascar                        | ---                                       | 49.6                         | 18.4   | 15.7  | ---          | 83.7                          | 6.5                                    | ---   | 90.2   | 33.6   | 123.8   |
| Comoros 30/                       | ---                                       | ---                          | 1.3  | ---   | ---          | 1.3                           | ---                                    | ---   | 1.3  | -0.4 13/   | .9      |
| French Indian<br>Ocean Areas 31/  | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | ---   | ---          | ---                           | ---                                    | ---   | ---  | 9.8  | 9.8     |
| Republic of<br>South Africa       | ---                                       | ---                          | 3.9  | .7  | 13.3         | 17.9                          | ---                                    | ---   | 17.9   | 2,332.9  | 2,350.8 |
| Namibia                           | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | ---   | ---          | ---                           | ---                                    | ---   | ---  | 5.0  | 5.0     |
| Botswana 32/                      | ---                                       | ---                          | 64.9   | ---   | ---          | 64.9                          | 3.4                                    | ---   | 68.3   | -20.6 13/  | 47.7    |
| Zambia 33/                        | ---                                       | 94.7                         | 29.8   | ---   | ---          | 124.5                         | ---                                    | 4.4   | 128.9  | 19.8   | 148.7   |
| Swaziland 32/                     | ---                                       | ---                          | 4.8  | ---   | ---          | 4.8                           | 2.7                                    | ---   | 7.5  | -1.5 13/   | 6.0     |
| Zimbabwe 34/                      | ---                                       | 7.9                          | 13.8   | 2.4   | ---          | 24.1                          | 3.6                                    | 3.2   | 30.9   | 1.8  | 32.7    |
| Malawi 33/                        | ---                                       | 2.3                          | 9.1  | .7  | ---          | 12.1                          | 3.6                                    | ---   | 15.7   | 3.1  | 18.8    |
| Southern Africa 32/               | ---                                       | ---                          | 7.1  | 3.1   | ---          | 10.2                          | ---                                    | ---   | 10.2   | -2.6 13/   | 7.6     |
| Lesotho 32/                       | ---                                       | ---                          | 38.5   | 45.3  | ---          | 83.8                          | ---                                    | ---   | 83.8   | -3.7 13/   | 80.1    |

Continued

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/--Continued

| Area                       | Public Law 480 2/                         |                              |  |   | Barter<br>3/ | Agricultural exports          |  |   |  |  | All     |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|---|--------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---------|
|                            | Title I<br>Sales for<br>local<br>currency | Long-term<br>credit<br>sales | Donations<br>through<br>govt-to-govt<br>& world food<br>programs | Donations<br>through<br>voluntary<br>relief<br>agencies |              | Total<br>Public<br>Law<br>480 | Foreign<br>donations<br>section<br>416 | Mutual<br>security<br>programs<br>(AID)<br>4/ | Under<br>specified<br>government<br>programs | Outside<br>specified<br>government<br>programs<br>5/ |         |
| <u>Million dollars</u>     |   |                              |  |   |              |                               |  |   |  |  |         |
| Rhodesia-<br>Nyasaland 33/ | ---                                       | ---                          | ---  | 7/  | 0.5          | 0.5                           | ---                                    | ---   | 0.5  | 6.3  | 6.8     |
| French West Africa         | ---                                       | ---                          | .9   | .8  | .9           | 2.6                           | ---                                    | 7/  | 2.6  | 16.6   | 19.2    |
| Unidentified<br>Africa     | ---                                       | 2.3                          | ---  | ---   | ---          | 2.3                           | ---                                    | 2.1   | 4.4  | .0   | 4.4     |
| Destination Unknown        | ---                                       | ---                          | 272.7  | ---   | ---          | 272.7                         | ---                                    | .9  | 273.6  | 2,558.2  | 2,831.8 |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Fiscal years 1955-76 end June 30; subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Estimated export market value.

3/ Exports after December 31, 1962, under barter contracts which result in balance of payments benefit, and rely primarily on authority other than Public Law 480, are shown in column headed "Outside Specified Government Programs."

4/ Represents disbursements which may vary from period when commodities were shipped.

5/ The difference between total exports as reported by Bureau of Census and Government programs.

6/ Some totals may differ from those in table 1 because this table includes some unrevised data.

7/ Less than \$50,000.

8/ Includes Canal Zone for fiscal years 1981-83.

9/ Under foreign currency and long-term dollar credit agreements, raw cotton was exported to third countries. In exchange, processed goods were exported to agreement countries. Exports of cotton under these triangle arrangements were included in exports to the agreement country and excluded from exports to processing countries.

10/ Spain including Canary Islands, beginning 1984.

11/ Malta, Gozo, Cyprus, 1955-62.

12/ Included in Italy since 1966.

13/ The excess of Government programs over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

14/ Included in Arabia Peninsula States, not elsewhere cited (n.e.c.), 1955-72.

15/ Included in Pakistan 1955-72.

16/ Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia 1955-58, separately classified 1959-75, formerly Cambodia.

17/ Vietnam 1978-80.

18/ British Malaya 1955-58, Federation of Malaya 1964-66.

19/ Included in Japan beginning 1973.

20/ Southern Pacific Islands effective 1981, formerly British Pacific Islands.

21/ Pacific Islands (Trust Territory) effective May, 1985.

22/ Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 1955-71.

23/ French West Africa 1955-60, Western Africa, n.e.c. 1961-64.

24/ French West Africa 1955-60, Western Africa, n.e.c. 1961-71, Upper Volta 1972-84.

25/ British West Africa 1955-64.

26/ Western Equatorial Africa 1955-64.

27/ Western Equatorial Africa 1955-64, Western Africa, n.e.c. 1965-71.

28/ Zaire 1955-64, Burundi-Rwanda 1965-71.

29/ British East Africa 1955-64.

30/ Formerly named "Comoro Islands" which was included under French Indian Ocean Areas.

31/ Included in Madagascar 1955-71.

32/ Republic of South Africa 1955-67, Southern Africa, n.e.c. 1968-71.

33/ Rhodesia-Nyasaland 1955-63.

34/ Formerly Rhodesia.

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1988 1/

| Area                        | Public Law 480 |                        |                          |                    |                           |               |        |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|                             | Title I        |                        | Title II                 |                    |                           |               |        | Foreign donations sec. 416 | AID mutual security | Total government programs | Commercial 2/ | Total agricultural exports |
|                             | Local currency | Long-term credit sales | Government-to-government | World food program | Voluntary relief agencies | 1,000 dollars |        |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
| World                       | 33,383         | 659,907                | 117,042                  | 118,910            | 227,415                   | 279,054       | 86,211 | 1,521,922                  | 33,812,372          | 35,334,294                |               |                            |
| North America               | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 1,972,828           | 1,972,828                 |               |                            |
| Greenland                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 29                  | 29                        |               |                            |
| Canada                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 1,972,796           | 1,972,796                 |               |                            |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 3                   | 3                         |               |                            |
| Latin America               | 30,833         | 137,688                | 9,722                    | 20,549             | 34,387                    | 134,242       | 104    | 367,525                    | 4,032,996           | 4,400,521                 |               |                            |
| Mexico                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 1,292              | ---                       | 29,270        | ---    | 30,562                     | 1,695,206           | 1,725,768                 |               |                            |
| Central America             | 3,500          | 63,924                 | 5,318                    | 11,679             | 7,904                     | 25,878        | 104    | 118,307                    | 295,047             | 413,354                   |               |                            |
| Guatemala                   | 3,500          | 10,400                 | ---                      | 1,130              | 3,406                     | 5,990         | 104    | 24,530                     | 55,920              | 80,450                    |               |                            |
| Belize                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | 1,044         | ---    | 1,044                      | 10,322              | 11,366                    |               |                            |
| El Salvador                 | ---            | 41,524                 | 5,318                    | 5,249              | 1,632                     | 7,356         | ---    | 61,079                     | 46,943              | 108,022                   |               |                            |
| Honduras                    | ---            | 12,000                 | ---                      | 5,225              | 2,866                     | 6,541         | ---    | 26,632                     | 43,199              | 69,831                    |               |                            |
| Nicaragua                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 90                  | 90                        |               |                            |
| Costa Rica                  | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 75                 | ---                       | 4,947         | ---    | 5,022                      | 65,150              | 70,172                    |               |                            |
| Panama                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 73,423              | 73,423                    |               |                            |
| Caribbean                   | 27,333         | 26,837                 | 1,538                    | 1,766              | 6,104                     | 40,463        | ---    | 104,041                    | 763,420             | 867,461                   |               |                            |
| Bermuda                     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 51,867              | 51,867                    |               |                            |
| Bahamas                     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 114,627             | 114,627                   |               |                            |
| Cuba                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       |               |                            |
| Jamaica                     | 7,333          | 26,837                 | 1,538                    | 359                | ---                       | 2,485         | ---    | 38,552                     | 86,563              | 125,115                   |               |                            |
| Turks and Caicos Islands    | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 1,319               | 1,319                     |               |                            |
| Cayman Islands              | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 14,672              | 14,672                    |               |                            |
| Haiti                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 1,090              | 5,068                     | 395           | ---    | 6,553                      | 88,187              | 94,740                    |               |                            |
| Dominican Republic          | 20,000         | ---                    | ---                      | 305                | 1,036                     | 35,897        | ---    | 57,238                     | 154,382             | 211,620                   |               |                            |
| Leeward and Windward Island | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 12                 | ---                       | 905           | ---    | 917                        | 60,690              | 61,607                    |               |                            |
| Barbados                    | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 27,483              | 27,483                    |               |                            |
| Trinidad and Tobago         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | 781           | ---    | 781                        | 80,061              | 80,842                    |               |                            |
| Netherlands Antilles        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 77,935              | 77,935                    |               |                            |
| French West Indies          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 5,634               | 5,634                     |               |                            |
| South America               | ---            | 46,927                 | 2,866                    | 5,812              | 20,379                    | 38,631        | ---    | 114,615                    | 1,279,323           | 1,393,938                 |               |                            |
| Colombia                    | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 69                 | ---                       | 10,470        | ---    | 10,539                     | 67,516              | 178,055                   |               |                            |
| Venezuela                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 596,756             | 596,756                   |               |                            |
| Guyana                      | ---            | 6,927                  | ---                      | 6                  | ---                       | 2,398         | ---    | 9,331                      | 3,240               | 12,571                    |               |                            |
| Suriname                    | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 12,365              | 12,365                    |               |                            |
| French Guiana               | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 717                 | 717                       |               |                            |
| Ecuador                     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 935                | 537                       | 8,333         | ---    | 9,805                      | 83,577              | 93,382                    |               |                            |
| Peru                        | ---            | 20,000                 | ---                      | 149                | 8,720                     | 12,879        | ---    | 41,748                     | 132,495             | 174,243                   |               |                            |

Continued

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1988 1/--Continued

| Area                             | Public Law 480 |                        |                          |                    |                           |               |        |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|                                  | Title I        |                        | Title II                 |                    |                           |               |        | Foreign donations sec. 416 | AID mutual security | Total government programs | Commercial 2/ | Total agricultural exports |
|                                  | Local currency | Long-term credit sales | Government-to-government | World food program | Voluntary relief agencies | 1,000 dollars |        |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
| Bolivia                          | ---            | 20,000                 | 2,866                    | 2,579              | 11,122                    | 308           | ---    | 36,875                     | 12,250              | 49,125                    |               |                            |
| Chile                            | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | 4,243         | ---    | 4,243                      | 54,990              | 59,233                    |               |                            |
| Brazil                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 2,074              | ---                       | ---           | ---    | 2,074                      | 173,658             | 175,732                   |               |                            |
| Paraguay                         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 3,077               | 3,077                     |               |                            |
| Uruguay                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 3,926               | 3,926                     |               |                            |
| Argentina                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 34,756              | 34,756                    |               |                            |
| Falkland Islands                 | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       |               |                            |
| Europe                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 10,522,587          | 10,522,587                |               |                            |
| Western Europe                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 8,029,489           | 8,029,489                 |               |                            |
| EC-12                            | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 7,513,201           | 7,513,201                 |               |                            |
| Netherlands                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 2,087,232           | 2,087,232                 |               |                            |
| Belgium-Luxembourg               | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 428,945             | 428,945                   |               |                            |
| France                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 564,892             | 564,892                   |               |                            |
| Germany, Federal Republic        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 1,306,095           | 1,306,095                 |               |                            |
| Italy                            | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 713,213             | 713,213                   |               |                            |
| Denmark                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 123,926             | 123,926                   |               |                            |
| United Kingdom                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 818,570             | 818,570                   |               |                            |
| Ireland                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 140,882             | 140,882                   |               |                            |
| Portugal, Azores, Madeira Island | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 339,821             | 339,821                   |               |                            |
| Spain, incl. Canary Islands      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 848,242             | 848,242                   |               |                            |
| Greece                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 141,383             | 141,383                   |               |                            |
| Other Western Europe             | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 516,288             | 516,288                   |               |                            |
| Iceland                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 8,073               | 8,073                     |               |                            |
| Sweden                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 133,606             | 133,606                   |               |                            |
| Norway                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 92,810              | 92,810                    |               |                            |
| Finland                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 58,341              | 58,341                    |               |                            |
| Austria                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 30,434              | 30,434                    |               |                            |
| Switzerland                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 190,954             | 190,954                   |               |                            |
| Gibraltar                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 154                 | 154                       |               |                            |
| Malta                            | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 1,916               | 1,916                     |               |                            |
| Eastern Europe                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 559,226             | 559,226                   |               |                            |
| German Democratic Republic       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 66,628              | 66,628                    |               |                            |
| Czechoslovakia                   | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 16,800              | 16,800                    |               |                            |
| Hungary                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 13,778              | 13,778                    |               |                            |
| Poland                           | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 167,317             | 167,317                   |               |                            |
| Yugoslavia                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 103,656             | 103,656                   |               |                            |
| Albania                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       |               |                            |
| Romania                          | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 92,723              | 92,723                    |               |                            |
| Bulgaria                         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 98,324              | 98,324                    |               |                            |
| USSR                             | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---           | ---    | ---                        | 1,933,872           | 1,933,872                 |               |                            |
| Asia                             | 1,200          | 204,760                | 27,355                   | 60,937             | 98,027                    | 79,775        | 31,865 | 503,919                    | 15,424,514          | 15,928,433                |               |                            |
| West Asia                        | ---            | 10,000                 | ---                      | 1,461              | 7,673                     | ---           | 89     | 19,223                     | 1,884,087           | 1,903,310                 |               |                            |

Continued

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1988 1/--Continued

| Area                         | Public Law 480 |                        |                          |                    |                           | Foreign donations sec. 416 | AID mutual security | Total government programs | Commercial 2/ | Total agricultural exports |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|                              | Title I        |                        | Title II                 |                    |                           |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
|                              | Local currency | Long-term credit sales | Government-to-government | World food program | Voluntary relief agencies |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
| 1,000 dollars                |                |                        |                          |                    |                           |                            |                     |                           |               |                            |
| Turkey                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 119,727       | 119,727                    |
| Cyprus                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 17,866        | 17,866                     |
| Syria                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 2,961         | 2,961                      |
| Lebanon                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 893                | 6,595                     | ---                        | ---                 | 7,488                     | 28,300        | 35,788                     |
| Iraq                         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 735,478       | 735,478                    |
| Iran                         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 82            | 82                         |
| Israel, including Gaza Strip | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | 343                       | ---                        | ---                 | 343                       | 333,875       | 334,218                    |
| Jordan                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | 735                       | ---                        | 89                  | 824                       | 57,103        | 57,927                     |
| Kuwait                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 36,840        | 36,840                     |
| Saudi Arabia                 | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 463,847       | 463,847                    |
| Qatar                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 3,317         | 3,317                      |
| United Arab Emirates         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 44,136        | 44,136                     |
| Yemen (Sana)                 | ---            | 10,000                 | ---                      | 568                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | 10,568                    | 26,914        | 37,482                     |
| Yemen (Aden)                 | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 784           | 784                        |
| Oman                         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 5,971         | 5,971                      |
| Bahrain                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 6,906         | 6,906                      |
| South Asia                   | 1,200          | 149,760                | 10,195                   | 54,278             | 76,380                    | 58,372                     | 31,776              | 381,961                   | 423,515       | 805,476                    |
| Afghanistan                  | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 5             | 5                          |
| India                        | ---            | ---                    | 2,480                    | 30,489             | 69,288                    | 37,861                     | ---                 | 140,118                   | 213,865       | 353,983                    |
| Pakistan                     | ---            | 80,000                 | 7,715                    | 22,158             | ---                       | 3,966                      | 31,776              | 145,615                   | 129,907       | 275,522                    |
| Nepal                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 1,245              | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | 1,245                     | 191           | 1,436                      |
| Bangladesh                   | ---            | 44,960                 | ---                      | 386                | 6,156                     | 14,380                     | ---                 | 65,882                    | 41,321        | 107,203                    |
| Sri Lanka                    | 1,200          | 24,800                 | ---                      | ---                | 936                       | 2,165                      | ---                 | 29,101                    | 38,226        | 67,327                     |
| Japan                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 7,274,493     | 7,274,493                  |
| China Mainland               | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 612,580       | 612,580                    |
| Southeast Asia               | ---            | 45,000                 | 17,160                   | 4,004              | 13,974                    | 21,403                     | ---                 | 101,541                   | 913,482       | 1,015,023                  |
| Burma                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 125           | 125                        |
| Thailand                     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 2,260              | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | 2,260                     | 162,426       | 164,686                    |
| Vietnam                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | ---           | ---                        |
| Cambodia (Kempuchea)         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | ---           | ---                        |
| Laos                         | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 1,669              | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | 1,669                     | -1,669        | ---                        |
| Malaysia                     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 122,676       | 122,676                    |
| Singapore                    | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 143,310       | 143,310                    |
| Indonesia                    | ---            | 15,000                 | 846                      | 75                 | 3,005                     | 232                        | ---                 | 19,158                    | 219,304       | 238,462                    |
| Brunei                       | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 872           | 872                        |
| Philippines                  | ---            | 30,000                 | 16,314                   | ---                | 10,969                    | 21,171                     | ---                 | 78,454                    | 266,438       | 344,892                    |
| Other East Asia              | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 1,194              | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | 1,194                     | 4,316,357     | 4,317,551                  |
| Macao                        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 1,818         | 1,818                      |
| Mongolia                     | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | ---           | ---                        |
| Southern Asia, n.e.c.        | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | 1,194              | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | 1,194                     | -263          | 931                        |
| Republic of Korea            | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 2,249,963     | 2,249,963                  |
| North Korea                  | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | ---           | ---                        |
| Hong Kong                    | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 488,247       | 488,247                    |
| China (Taiwan)               | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | ---                        | ---                 | ---                       | 1,576,592     | 1,576,592                  |
| Oceania                      | ---            | ---                    | ---                      | ---                | ---                       | 1,147                      | ---                 | 1,147                     | 236,358       | 237,505                    |

Continued

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1988 1/--Continued

| Area   | Public Law 480    |                              |                                  |                          |                                 | Foreign<br>donations<br>sec. 416 | AID<br>mutual<br>security | Total<br>government<br>programs | Commercial<br>2/ | Total<br>agricultural<br>exports |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Title I           |                              | Government-<br>to-<br>government | Title II                 |                                 |                                  |                           |                                 |                  |                                  |
|  | Local<br>currency | Long-term<br>credit<br>sales |                                  | World<br>food<br>program | Voluntary<br>relief<br>agencies |                                  |                           |                                 |                  |                                  |
|  | 1,000 dollars     |                              |                                  |                          |                                 |                                  |                           |                                 |                  |                                  |
| Australia  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 144,754          | 144,754                          |
| New Zealand  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 40,734           | 40,734                           |
| Papua New Guinea   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 3,592            | 3,592                            |
| Western Samoa  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 1,285            | 1,285                            |
| Southern Pacific<br>Island, n.e.c.   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 311              | 311                              |
| French Pacific Is.   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 23,593           | 23,593                           |
| Fed. States of<br>Micronesia, Marsh<br>Is., Palau, Trust<br>Terr. Pac. Is. | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | 1,147                            | ---                       | 1,147                           | 22,089           | 23,236                           |
| Pacific Is.<br>(Trust Territory)   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 3,374            | 3,374                            |
| <b>Africa</b>  | <b>1,350</b>      | <b>317,459</b>               | <b>79,965</b>                    | <b>37,424</b>            | <b>95,001</b>                   | <b>63,890</b>                    | <b>54,242</b>             | <b>649,331</b>                  | <b>1,623,087</b> | <b>2,272,418</b>                 |
| North Africa   | 1,350             | 244,084                      | ---                              | 452                      | 20,670                          | 3,890                            | 40,279                    | 310,725                         | 1,348,490        | 1,659,215                        |
| Morocco  | ---               | 35,999                       | ---                              | 452                      | 18,187                          | 2,782                            | ---                       | 57,420                          | 135,625          | 193,045                          |
| Algeria  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 536,833          | 536,833                          |
| Tunisia  | 1,350             | 28,578                       | ---                              | ---                      | 1,484                           | 1,108                            | 9,277                     | 41,797                          | 101,349          | 143,146                          |
| Libya  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | ---              | ---                              |
| Egypt  | ---               | 179,507                      | ---                              | ---                      | 999                             | ---                              | 31,002                    | 211,508                         | 574,683          | 786,191                          |
| Sub-Sahara   | ---               | 73,375                       | 79,965                           | 36,972                   | 74,331                          | 60,000                           | 13,963                    | 338,606                         | 274,597          | 613,203                          |
| Sudan  | ---               | 29,375                       | 5,182                            | ---                      | 546                             | ---                              | 11,290                    | 46,393                          | 7,869            | 54,262                           |
| Western Sahara   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | ---              | ---                              |
| Equatorial Guinea  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 2                | 2                                |
| Mauritania   | ---               | ---                          | 4,622                            | 487                      | 94                              | ---                              | ---                       | 5,203                           | -1,023           | 4,180                            |
| Cameroon   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 298                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 298                             | 7,490            | 7,788                            |
| Senegal  | ---               | 5,000                        | ---                              | 2,249                    | 1,993                           | 54                               | ---                       | 9,296                           | 22,366           | 31,662                           |
| Mali   | ---               | ---                          | 3,062                            | 2,247                    | 630                             | ---                              | ---                       | 5,939                           | 2,544            | 8,483                            |
| Guinea (Conakry)   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 452                      | ---                             | ---                              | 5                         | 457                             | 5,416            | 5,873                            |
| Sierra Leone   | ---               | 4,000                        | ---                              | ---                      | 1,790                           | ---                              | ---                       | 5,790                           | 5,965            | 11,755                           |
| Ivory Coast  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 3,410                           | 6,874            | 10,284                           |
| Ghana  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 4,960                    | 4,309                           | ---                              | ---                       | 9,269                           | 19,506           | 28,775                           |
| The Gambia   | ---               | ---                          | 1,775                            | 236                      | 1,447                           | ---                              | ---                       | 3,458                           | 4,395            | 7,853                            |
| Niger  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 642                      | ---                             | ---                              | 2,754                     | 3,396                           | 668              | 4,064                            |
| Togo   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 1,257                    | 1,882                           | ---                              | ---                       | 3,139                           | 7,241            | 10,380                           |
| Nigeria  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 43,640           | 43,640                           |
| Central African<br>Republic  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 1,389                    | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 1,389                           | -570             | 819                              |
| Gabon  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 2,358            | 2,358                            |
| Chad   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 1,533                    | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 1,533                           | -540             | 993                              |
| St. Helena   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | ---              | ---                              |
| Burkina Faso<br>(Upper Volta)  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | 3,842                           | 1,929                            | ---                       | 5,771                           | 2,420            | 8,191                            |
| Benin  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 766                      | 667                             | 409                              | ---                       | 1,842                           | 5,945            | 7,787                            |
| Angola   | ---               | ---                          | 7,243                            | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 7,243                           | 6,321            | 13,564                           |
| Congo<br>(Brazzaville)   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 14                       | ---                             | 1,795                            | ---                       | 1,943                           | 1,433            | 3,376                            |
| Western Africa,<br>n.e.c.  | ---               | ---                          | 2,942                            | 2,541                    | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 5,483                           | 25               | 5,508                            |

Continued

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1988 1/--Continued

| Area   | Public Law 480    |                              |                                  |                          |                                 | Foreign<br>donations<br>sec. 416 | AID<br>mutual<br>security | Total<br>government<br>programs | Commercial<br>2/ | Total<br>agricultural<br>exports |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Title I           |                              | Title II                         |                          |                                 |                                  |                           |                                 |                  |                                  |
|  | Local<br>currency | Long-term<br>credit<br>sales | Government-<br>to-<br>government | World<br>food<br>program | Voluntary<br>relief<br>agencies |                                  |                           |                                 |                  |                                  |
|  | 1,000 dollars     |                              |                                  |                          |                                 |                                  |                           |                                 |                  |                                  |
| Liberia  | ---               | ---                          | 2,958                            | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | 735                       | 3,693                           | 19,914           | 23,607                           |
| Zaire  | ---               | 11,000                       | 1,774                            | ---                      | 228                             | ---                              | 405                       | 13,407                          | 13,817           | 27,224                           |
| Burundi  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 469                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 469                             | -283             | 186                              |
| Rwanda   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | 297                             | ---                              | ---                       | 297                             | 717              | 1,014                            |
| Somalia  | ---               | ---                          | 4,707                            | 6,790                    | ---                             | 200                              | 53                        | 11,750                          | 5,952            | 17,702                           |
| Ethiopia   | ---               | ---                          | 6,828                            | ---                      | 43,955                          | 18,754                           | ---                       | 69,537                          | -1,518           | 68,019                           |
| Djibouti   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 23                       | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 23                              | 1,470            | 1,493                            |
| Uganda   | ---               | 4,000                        | 311                              | 895                      | ---                             | 1,109                            | ---                       | 6,315                           | -17              | 6,298                            |
| Kenya  | ---               | 10,000                       | ---                              | ---                      | 1,112                           | 1,770                            | ---                       | 12,882                          | 5,140            | 18,022                           |
| Seychelles,<br>British Indian<br>Ocean Territory | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | 93                              | ---                              | ---                       | 93                              | 164              | 257                              |
| Tanzania   | ---               | ---                          | 570                              | 381                      | 1,106                           | 323                              | ---                       | 2,380                           | 5,791            | 8,171                            |
| Mauritius  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 548                      | ---                             | 6,040                            | 1,000                     | 7,588                           | -366             | 7,222                            |
| Mozambique                                       | ---               | ---                          | 27,225                           | 171                      | 6,420                           | 9,607                            | 430                       | 43,853                          | -9,061           | 34,792                           |
| Madagascar                                       | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 4,060                    | 1,549                           | 947                              | ---                       | 6,556                           | 3,759            | 10,315                           |
| French Indian<br>Ocean Areas,<br>Comoros         | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 412                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 412                             | 1,502            | 1,914                            |
| Republic of<br>South Africa                      | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 85,455           | 85,455                           |
| Namibia  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | ---              | ---                              |
| Botswana   | ---               | ---                          | 7,257                            | 1,097                    | ---                             | 2,254                            | ---                       | 10,608                          | -5,177           | 5,431                            |
| Zambia   | ---               | 10,000                       | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | 10,000                          | -3,564           | 6,436                            |
| Swaziland  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 604                      | ---                             | 2,652                            | ---                       | 3,256                           | -883             | 2,373                            |
| Zimbabwe   | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | 2,436                            | 45                        | 2,481                           | 1,139            | 3,620                            |
| Malawi   | ---               | ---                          | 3,509                            | 495                      | ---                             | 3,557                            | ---                       | 7,561                           | 21               | 7,582                            |
| Lesotho  | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | 1,822                    | 2,371                           | ---                              | ---                       | 4,193                           | 280              | 4,473                            |
| Developed Countries                              | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | 343                             | ---                              | ---                       | 343                             | 17,881,596       | 17,881,939                       |
| Less Developed<br>Continued                      | 33,383            | 659,907                      | 117,042                          | 118,910                  | 227,072                         | 279,054                          | 86,211                    | 1,521,579                       | 12,825,096       | 14,346,675                       |
| Central Plan<br>Continued                        | ---               | ---                          | ---                              | ---                      | ---                             | ---                              | ---                       | ---                             | 3,105,678        | 3,105,678                        |

--- Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Negative values in the "commercial" column indicate an excess of government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags, classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

Table 4a--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: volume by commodity, fiscal year 1987 1/

| Commodity               | Public Law 480                      |                        |                    | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations sec. 416 | AID   | Total government programs | Commercial 3/ | Total agricultural exports |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|                         | Title I Sales for local currency 2/ | Long-term credit sales | Title II donations |                      |                            |       |                           |               |                            |
| 1,000 metric tons       |                                     |                        |                    |                      |                            |       |                           |               |                            |
| Animals & products      | ---                                 | 35.3                   | 112.2              | 147.5                | 83.1                       | 21.0  | 251.6                     | ---           | ---                        |
| Inedible tallow         | ---                                 | 35.3                   | ---                | 35.3                 | ---                        | 21.0  | 56.3                      | 1,037.1       | 1,093.4                    |
| Butter                  | ---                                 | ---                    | .9                 | .9                   | 3.2                        | ---   | 4.1                       | 5.2           | 9.3                        |
| Cheese                  | ---                                 | ---                    | 1.6                | 1.6                  | 10.7                       | ---   | 12.3                      | 4.8           | 17.1                       |
| Nonfat dry milk         | ---                                 | ---                    | 109.5              | 109.5                | 58.9                       | ---   | 168.4                     | 166.4         | 334.8                      |
| Anhydrous milkfat       | ---                                 | ---                    | .2                 | .2                   | 10.3                       | ---   | 10.5                      | -5.5          | 5.0                        |
| Grains & feeds          | 107.6                               | 4,573.1                | 951.5              | 5,632.2              | 514.6                      | 421.8 | 6,568.6                   | 83,642.6      | 90,211.2                   |
| Wheat & products        | 107.6                               | 3,952.6                | 529.6              | 4,589.8              | 417.4                      | .8    | 5,008.0                   | 24,659.4      | 29,667.4                   |
| Wheat                   | 107.6                               | 3,537.9                | 281.4              | 3,926.9              | 406.0                      | .8    | 4,333.7                   | 23,870.7      | 28,204.4                   |
| Wheat flour             | ---                                 | 414.7                  | 101.3              | 516.0                | 9.9                        | ---   | 525.9                     | 778.8         | 1,304.7                    |
| Bulgur wheat            | ---                                 | ---                    | 146.9              | 146.9                | 1.5                        | ---   | 143.4                     | 2.2           | 150.6                      |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                    | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | 7.7           | 7.7                        |
| Feedgrains & products   | ---                                 | 332.9                  | 125.9              | 458.8                | 37.6                       | 420.9 | 917.3                     | 46,688.3      | 47,605.6                   |
| Feedgrains              | ---                                 | 332.9                  | 52.5               | 385.4                | 37.6                       | 420.9 | 843.9                     | 46,535.8      | 47,379.7                   |
| Rice                    | ---                                 | 287.6                  | 138.8              | 426.4                | 59.6                       | ---   | 486.0                     | 1,968.0       | 2,454.0                    |
| Blended food products   | ---                                 | ---                    | 137.3              | 137.3                | ---                        | ---   | 137.3                     | 16.7          | 154.0                      |
| Sorghum grits           | ---                                 | ---                    | 13.0               | 13.0                 | ---                        | ---   | 13.0                      | 61.0          | 74.0                       |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                    | 6.9                | 6.9                  | ---                        | .1    | 7.0                       | 10,249.2      | 10,256.2                   |
| Oilseeds & products     | 18.9                                | 277.4                  | 133.3              | 429.6                | ---                        | 81.2  | 510.8                     | 29,214.1      | 29,724.9                   |
| Soybeans                | ---                                 | 12.9                   | ---                | 12.9                 | ---                        | 36.7  | 49.6                      | 21,344.4      | 21,394.0                   |
| Soybean oil             | 18.9                                | 253.7                  | 133.3              | 405.9                | ---                        | 5.1   | 411.0                     | 127.5         | 538.5                      |
| Cottonseed oil          | ---                                 | 7.1                    | ---                | 7.1                  | ---                        | ---   | 7.1                       | 90.6          | 97.7                       |
| Oilcake & meal, Soybean | ---                                 | ---                    | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | 36.0  | 36.0                      | 6,581.5       | 6,617.5                    |
| Sunflower oil           | ---                                 | 3.7                    | ---                | 3.7                  | ---                        | ---   | 3.7                       | 152.0         | 155.7                      |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                    | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | 3.4   | 3.4                       | 918.1         | 921.5                      |
| Pulses                  | ---                                 | ---                    | 23.1               | 23.1                 | ---                        | 0.5   | 23.6                      | 523.9         | 547.5                      |
| Cotton, ex. linters     | ---                                 | 19.3                   | ---                | 19.3                 | ---                        | ---   | 19.3                      | 1,286.8       | 1,306.1                    |
| Tobacco                 | ---                                 | ---                    | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | 224.0         | 224.0                      |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                    | 2.0                | 2.0                  | .4                         | 5.6   | 8.0                       | ---           | ---                        |
| Total 4/                | 126.5                               | 4,905.1                | 1,222.1            | 6,253.7              | 598.1                      | 530.1 | 7,381.9                   | ---           | ---                        |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Authorized by the Food Security Act of 1985.

3/ Negative values in the "commercial" column indicate an excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags, classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

4/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Continued

Table 4b--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: volume by commodity, fiscal year 1988 1/--Continued

| Commodity             | Public Law 480                      |                                |                    | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations sec. 416 | AID   | Total government programs | Commercial 3/ | Total agricultural exports |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|                       | Title I Sales for local currency 2/ | Title I long-term credit sales | Title II donations |                      |                            |       |                           |               |                            |
|                       | 1,000 metric tons                   |                                |                    |                      |                            |       |                           |               |                            |
| Animals & products    | ---                                 | 35.6                           | 105.1              | 140.7                | 13.2                       | 24.4  | 178.3                     | ---           | ---                        |
| Inedible tallow       | ---                                 | 35.6                           | ---                | 35.6                 | ---                        | 24.4  | 60.0                      | 1,128.9       | 1,188.9                    |
| Butter                | ---                                 | ---                            | .4                 | .4                   | ---                        | ---   | .4                        | 5.8           | 6.2                        |
| Cheese                | ---                                 | ---                            | .8                 | .8                   | .5                         | ---   | 1.3                       | 24.0          | 25.3                       |
| Nonfat dry milk       | ---                                 | ---                            | 103.9              | 103.9                | 5.1                        | ---   | 109.0                     | 130.9         | 239.9                      |
| Anhydrous milkfat     | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | 7.6                        | ---   | 7.6                       | -4.1          | 3.5                        |
| Grains & feeds        | 95.1                                | 3,457.9                        | 1,713.5            | 5,266.5              | 2,120.0                    | 316.4 | 7,702.9                   | 101,202.6     | 108,905.5                  |
| Wheat & products      | 86.6                                | 3,048.0                        | 1,100.0            | 4,234.6              | 1,202.3                    | 291.6 | 5,728.5                   | 35,975.2      | 41,703.7                   |
| Wheat                 | 86.6                                | 2,570.6                        | 663.3              | 3,320.5              | 1,185.8                    | 291.6 | 4,797.9                   | 35,703.5      | 40,501.4                   |
| Wheat flour           | ---                                 | 477.4                          | 178.3              | 655.7                | 16.4                       | ---   | 672.1                     | 374.1         | 1,046.2                    |
| Bulgur wheat          | ---                                 | ---                            | 258.4              | 258.4                | ---                        | ---   | 258.5                     | -116.1        | 142.4                      |
| Other                 | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | .1                         | ---   | ---                       | 13.7          | 13.7                       |
| Feedgrains & products | 8.5                                 | 253.1                          | 233.1              | 494.7                | 888.5                      | 24.7  | 1,407.9                   | 51,900.0      | 53,307.9                   |
| Feedgrains            | 8.5                                 | 253.1                          | 164.6              | 426.2                | 888.5                      | 24.7  | 1,339.4                   | 51,704.6      | 53,044.0                   |
| Rice                  | ---                                 | 156.8                          | 164.2              | 321.0                | 29.2                       | .1    | 350.3                     | 1,822.5       | 2,172.8                    |
| Blended food products | ---                                 | ---                            | 199.5              | 199.5                | ---                        | ---   | 199.5                     | -4.8          | 194.7                      |
| Sorghum grits         | ---                                 | ---                            | 16.7               | 16.7                 | ---                        | ---   | 16.7                      | 57.1          | 73.8                       |
| Other                 | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | 11,452.6      | 11,452.6                   |
| Oilseeds & products   | 33.6                                | 316.9                          | 176.8              | 527.3                | 11.4                       | 35.8  | 574.5                     | 28,896.5      | 29,471.0                   |
| Soybean oil           | 21.5                                | 264.7                          | 176.8              | 463.0                | ---                        | 2.0   | 465.0                     | 385.0         | 850.0                      |
| Cottonseed oil        | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | 185.3         | 185.3                      |
| Oilcake & meal        | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | ---           | ---                        |
| Soybean               | ---                                 | 52.2                           | ---                | 52.2                 | ---                        | 31.5  | 83.7                      | 6,124.7       | 6,508.4                    |
| Sunflower oil         | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | 318.8         | 318.8                      |
| Other                 | 12.1                                | ---                            | ---                | 12.1                 | 11.4                       | 2.3   | 25.8                      | 21,882.7      | 21,908.5                   |
| Pulses                | ---                                 | ---                            | 56.9               | 56.9                 | ---                        | ---   | 56.9                      | 450.7         | 507.6                      |
| Cotton, ex. linters   | ---                                 | 7.2                            | ---                | 7.2                  | ---                        | ---   | 7.2                       | 1,381.1       | 1,388.3                    |
| Tobacco               | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---   | ---                       | 228.8         | 228.8                      |
| Other                 | ---                                 | ---                            | 8.3                | 8.3                  | ---                        | 32.4  | 40.7                      | ---           | ---                        |
| Total 4/              | 128.7                               | 3,817.8                        | 2,060.6            | 6,007.1              | 2,145.0                    | 409.0 | 8,561.2                   | ---           | ---                        |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Local currency programming under section 108 authority.

3/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of Census and concessional Government-financed programs as reported by various operating agencies. Negative values in the "Commercial" column indicate excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags or classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

4/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 5a--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: value by commodity, fiscal year 1987 1/

| Commodity             | Public Law 480                               |                              |                            | Total<br>Public<br>Law 480 | Foreign<br>donations<br>sec. 416 | AID  | Total<br>government<br>programs | Commer-<br>cial<br>3/ | Total<br>agri-<br>cultural<br>exports |
|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                       | Title I<br>Sales for<br>local<br>currency 2/ | long-term<br>credit<br>sales | Title II<br>dona-<br>tions |                            |                                  |      |                                 |                       |                                       |
| Million dollars       |  |                              |                            |                            |                                  |      |                                 |                       |                                       |
| Animals & products    | ---  | 12.0                         | 12.7                       | 24.7                       | 69.7                             | 7.2  | 101.6                           | 4,912.6               | 5,014.2                               |
| Inedible tallow       | ---  | 12.0                         | ---                        | 12.0                       | ---                              | 6.8  | 18.8                            | 336.5                 | 355.3                                 |
| Butter                | ---  | ---                          | .1                         | .1                         | 3.2                              | ---  | 3.3                             | 8.8                   | 12.1                                  |
| Cheese                | ---  | ---                          | .2                         | .2                         | 12.8                             | ---  | 13.0                            | 18.9                  | 31.9                                  |
| Nonfat dry milk       | ---  | ---                          | 12.4                       | 12.4                       | 42.0                             | ---  | 54.4                            | 166.6                 | 221.0                                 |
| Anhydrous milkfat     | ---  | ---                          | ---                        | ---                        | 11.5                             | ---  | 11.5                            | -6.0                  | 5.5                                   |
| Other                 | ---  | ---                          | ---                        | ---                        | .2                               | .4   | .6                              | 4,388.4               | 4,388.4                               |
| Grains & feeds        | 11.7   | 542.0                        | 153.1                      | 706.8                      | 63.6                             | 32.9 | 803.3                           | 8,255.4               | 9,058.7                               |
| Wheat & products      | 11.7   | 465.7                        | 74.4                       | 551.8                      | 50.4                             | 0.1  | 602.3                           | 2,513.4               | 3,115.7                               |
| Wheat                 | 11.7   | 388.6                        | 31.8                       | 432.1                      | 48.2                             | 0.1  | 480.4                           | 2,396.6               | 2,877.0                               |
| Wheat flour           | ---  | 77.1                         | 18.7                       | 95.8                       | 1.9                              | ---  | 97.7                            | 109.0                 | 206.7                                 |
| Bulgur wheat          | ---  | ---                          | 23.9                       | 23.9                       | .3                               | ---  | 24.2                            | .7                    | 24.9                                  |
| Other                 | ---  | ---                          | ---                        | ---                        | ---                              | ---  | ---                             | 7.1                   | 7.1                                   |
| Feedgrains & products | ---  | 24.7                         | 16.5                       | 41.2                       | 2.9                              | 32.6 | 76.7                            | 3,675.5               | 3,752.2                               |
| Feedgrains            | ---  | 24.7                         | 4.4                        | 29.1                       | 2.9                              | 32.6 | 64.6                            | 3,619.8               | 3,684.4                               |
| Rice                  | ---  | 51.6                         | 24.6                       | 76.2                       | 10.3                             | ---  | 86.5                            | 464.0                 | 550.5                                 |
| Blended food products | ---  | ---                          | 33.3                       | 33.3                       | ---                              | ---  | 33.3                            | 4.8                   | 38.1                                  |
| Sorghum grits         | ---  | ---                          | 2.4                        | 2.4                        | ---                              | ---  | 2.4                             | 143.6                 | 146.0                                 |
| Other                 | ---  | ---                          | 1.9                        | 1.9                        | ---                              | .2   | 2.1                             | 1,454.1               | 1,456.2                               |
| Oilseeds & products   | 6.6  | 101.8                        | 70.4                       | 178.8                      | ---                              | 17.2 | 196.0                           | 6,111.7               | 6,307.7                               |
| Soybeans              | ---  | 2.7                          | ---                        | 2.7                        | ---                              | 7.2  | 9.9                             | 4,195.4               | 4,205.3                               |
| Soybean oil           | 6.6  | 94.4                         | 70.4                       | 171.4                      | ---                              | 1.9  | 173.3                           | 49.6                  | 222.9                                 |
| Cottonseed oil        | ---  | 3.2                          | ---                        | 3.2                        | ---                              | ---  | 3.2                             | 44.0                  | 47.2                                  |
| Oilcake & meal,       |  |                              |                            |                            |                                  |      |                                 |                       |                                       |
| Soybean               | ---  | ---                          | ---                        | ---                        | ---                              | 7.2  | 7.2                             | 1,317.5               | 1,324.7                               |
| Sunflower oil         | ---  | 1.5                          | ---                        | 1.5                        | ---                              | ---  | 1.5                             | 65.6                  | 67.1                                  |
| Other                 | ---  | ---                          | ---                        | ---                        | ---                              | .9   | 0.9                             | 439.6                 | 440.5                                 |
| Pulses                | ---  | ---                          | 10.0                       | 10.0                       | ---                              | .2   | 10.2                            | 257.4                 | 267.6                                 |
| Cotton, ex. linters   | ---  | 21.5                         | ---                        | 21.5                       | ---                              | ---  | 21.5                            | 1,397.8               | 1,419.3                               |
| Tobacco               | ---  | ---                          | ---                        | ---                        | ---                              | ---  | ---                             | 1,203.1               | 1,203.1                               |
| Other                 | ---  | ---                          | 2.2                        | 2.2                        | ---                              | 2.1  | 4.3                             | 4,601.1               | 4,605.4                               |
| Total 5/              | 18.3   | 677.3                        | 248.4                      | 944.0                      | 133.3                            | 59.6 | 1,136.9                         | 26,739.1              | 27,876.0                              |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Authorized by the Food Security Act of 1985.

3/ Negative values in the "commercial" column indicate an excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags, classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

Continued

Table 5b--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: value by commodity, fiscal year 1988 1/--Continued

| Commodity               | Public Law 480                      |                                |                    | Total Public Law 480 | Foreign donations sec. 416 | AID  | Total government programs | Commercial 3/ | Total agricultural exports |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|                         | Title I Sales for local currency 2/ | Title I long-term credit sales | Title II donations |                      |                            |      |                           |               |                            |
| Million dollars         |                                     |                                |                    |                      |                            |      |                           |               |                            |
| Animals & products      | ---                                 | 14.8                           | 11.5               | 26.3                 | 14.1                       | 9.4  | 49.8                      | 6,008.1       | 6,057.9                    |
| Inedible tallow         | ---                                 | 14.8                           | ---                | 14.8                 | ---                        | 9.4  | 24.2                      | 432.5         | 456.7                      |
| Butter                  | ---                                 | ---                            | 4/                 | 4/                   | ---                        | ---  | 4/                        | 6.8           | 6.8                        |
| Cheese                  | ---                                 | ---                            | .1                 | .1                   | .6                         | ---  | .7                        | 45.4          | 46.1                       |
| Nonfat dry milk         | ---                                 | ---                            | 11.4               | 11.4                 | 4.7                        | ---  | 16.1                      | 211.6         | 227.7                      |
| Anhydrous milkfat       | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | 8.8                        | ---  | 8.8                       | -4.9          | 3.9                        |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---  | ---                       | 5,316.7       | 5,316.7                    |
| Grains & feeds          | 15.6                                | 476.0                          | 297.2              | 788.8                | 262.4                      | 34.6 | 1,085.8                   | 11,495.2      | 12,581.0                   |
| Wheat & products        | 13.4                                | 403.4                          | 159.3              | 576.1                | 156.9                      | 32.1 | 765.1                     | 3,908.8       | 4,673.9                    |
| Wheat                   | 13.4                                | 333.9                          | 85.5               | 432.8                | 154.6                      | 32.1 | 619.5                     | 3,847.4       | 4,466.9                    |
| Wheat flour             | ---                                 | 69.5                           | 24.9               | 94.4                 | 2.2                        | ---  | 96.6                      | 74.7          | 171.3                      |
| Bulgur wheat            | ---                                 | ---                            | 48.9               | 48.9                 | .1                         | ---  | 49.0                      | -22.5         | 26.5                       |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---  | ---                       | 9.2           | 9.2                        |
| Feedgrains & products   | 2.2                                 | 24.6                           | 29.8               | 56.6                 | 97.4                       | 2.4  | 156.4                     | 5,052.3       | 5,208.7                    |
| Feedgrains              | 2.2                                 | 24.6                           | 17.8               | 44.6                 | 97.4                       | 2.4  | 144.4                     | 4,987.4       | 5,131.8                    |
| Rice                    | ---                                 | 48.0                           | 47.1               | 95.1                 | 8.1                        | .1   | 103.3                     | 626.1         | 731.4                      |
| Blended food products   | ---                                 | ---                            | 57.7               | 57.7                 | ---                        | ---  | 57.7                      | -2.0          | 55.7                       |
| Sorghum grits           | ---                                 | ---                            | 3.3                | 3.3                  | ---                        | ---  | 3.3                       | 148.5         | 151.8                      |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---  | ---                       | 1,759.5       | 1,759.5                    |
| Oilseeds & products     | 17.8                                | 159.1                          | 126.9              | 303.8                | 2.5                        | 9.3  | 315.6                     | 7,384.8       | 7,700.4                    |
| Soybean oil             | 15.0                                | 145.6                          | 126.9              | 287.5                | ---                        | 1.0  | 288.5                     | 148.3         | 436.8                      |
| Cottonseed oil          | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---  | ---                       | 94.6          | 94.6                       |
| Oilcake & meal, Soybean | ---                                 | 13.5                           | ---                | 13.5                 | ---                        | 7.5  | 21.0                      | 1,449.8       | 1,470.8                    |
| Sunflower oil           | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---  | ---                       | 145.2         | 145.2                      |
| Other                   | 2.8                                 | ---                            | ---                | 2.8                  | 2.5                        | .8   | 6.1                       | 5,546.9       | 5,553.0                    |
| Pulses                  | ---                                 | ---                            | 25.3               | 25.3                 | ---                        | ---  | 25.3                      | 184.6         | 209.9                      |
| Cotton, ex. linters     | ---                                 | 10.0                           | ---                | 10.0                 | ---                        | ---  | 10.0                      | 2,125.7       | 2,135.7                    |
| Tobacco                 | ---                                 | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---                        | ---  | ---                       | 1,296.0       | 1,296.0                    |
| Other                   | ---                                 | ---                            | 2.5                | 2.5                  | ---                        | 32.9 | 35.4                      | 5,318.0       | 5,353.4                    |
| Total 5/                | 33.4                                | 659.9                          | 463.4              | 1,156.7              | 279.1                      | 86.2 | 1,521.9                   | 33,812.4      | 35,334.3                   |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Local currency programming under section 108 authority.

3/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of Census and concessional Government-financed programs as reported by various operating agencies. Negative values in the "Commercial" column indicate excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags or classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

4/ Less than \$50,000

5/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 6--Public Law 480, Exports: Quantities of commodities shipped, July 1, 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/

| Commodity                                  | Title I                     |                                  | Title II   |                              |               | Total<br>P.L. 480 |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
|  | Sales for<br>local currency | Long-term dollar<br>credit sales | Government-to-government<br>and world food program | Voluntary<br>relief agencies | Barter<br>2/  |                   |
| 1,000 metric tons                          |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| <b>Grain and products:</b>                 |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Wheat                                      | 103,574                     | 67,524                           | 12,348   | 3,750                        | 10,028        | 197,224           |
| Wheat flour (grain equivalent)             | 7,492                       | 11,051                           | 5,709  | 9,815                        | ---           | 34,067            |
| Bulgur wheat                               | 6                           | 370                              | 1,514  | 4,434                        | ---           | 6,324             |
| Rolled wheat                               | ---                         | ---                              | 57   | 222                          | ---           | 279               |
| Corn                                       | 6,573                       | 8,075                            | 3,597  | 422                          | 6,082         | 24,749            |
| Barley                                     | 3,337                       | 154                              | 42   | ---                          | 2,025         | 5,558             |
| Grain sorghum                              | 5,986                       | 3,199                            | 2,614  | 139                          | 3,203         | 15,141            |
| Oats                                       | 99                          | ---                              | 29   | ---                          | 913           | 1,041             |
| Rolled oats                                | ---                         | ---                              | 91   | 265                          | ---           | 356               |
| Rye  | 120                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 362           | 482               |
| Mixed feed grains                          | ---                         | 2                                | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 2                 |
| Rye flour                                  | ---                         | ---                              | 1  | ---                          | ---           | 1                 |
| Cornmeal                                   | 3/                          | 1/                               | 1,079  | 2,526                        | ---           | 3,605             |
| Rice                                       | 7,220                       | 10,545                           | 1,329  | 764                          | 202           | 20,060            |
| Sorghum grits                              | ---                         | ---                              | 216  | 323                          | ---           | 539               |
| Corn-soya-milk                             | ---                         | 8                                | 768  | 2,467                        | ---           | 3,243             |
| Wheat-soya-blend                           | ---                         | 2                                | 107  | 481                          | ---           | 590               |
| <b>Fats and oils:</b>                      |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Lard                                       | 97                          | 3/                               | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 97                |
| Tallow                                     | 829                         | 182                              | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 1,011             |
| Shortening                                 | ---                         | ---                              | 3/   | 115                          | ---           | 115               |
| Soybean oil                                | 3,146                       | 2,955                            | 1,082  | 1,524                        | ---           | 8,707             |
| Cottonseed oil                             | 727                         | 129                              | 40   | 21                           | 16            | 933               |
| Peanut oil                                 | ---                         | ---                              | 19   | 65                           | ---           | 84                |
| Linseed oil                                | 3/                          | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 4             | 4                 |
| Vegetable oils, other                      | ---                         | 9                                | ---  | 272                          | ---           | 281               |
| Sunflowerseed oil                          | ---                         | 10                               | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 10                |
| <b>Oilseeds and meal:</b>                  |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Peanuts                                    | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 4             | 4                 |
| Soybeans                                   | 12                          | 103                              | ---  | ---                          | 1,234         | 1,349             |
| Soya flour                                 | ---                         | 52                               | 1  | 5                            | ---           | 58                |
| Flaxseed                                   | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 3/            | 3/                |
| Oilseed meal                               | ---                         | 30                               | ---  | 3/                           | ---           | 30                |
| <b>Dairy products:</b>                     |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Milk (evaporated and condensed)            | 259                         | 2                                | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 261               |
| Milk (nonfat dry)                          | 162                         | 6                                | 947  | 3,886                        | 59            | 5,060             |
| Milk (whole dry)                           | 10                          | 3/                               | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 10                |
| Cheese                                     | 9                           | ---                              | 36   | 299                          | 4             | 348               |
| Butter                                     | 15                          | ---                              | 19   | 195                          | 10            | 239               |
| Butteroil, anhydrous milk<br>fat, and ghee | 8                           | 2                                | 5  | 85                           | ---           | 100               |
| <b>Meat and poultry:</b>                   |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Beef                                       | 54                          | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 54                |
| Pork products                              | 9                           | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 9                 |
| Poultry                                    | 16                          | 4                                | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 20                |
| Dried eggs                                 | 3/                          | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 3/                |
| <b>Fruits and vegetables:</b>              |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Dried fruits including raisins             | 20                          | ---                              | ---  | 4                            | ---           | 24                |
| Fresh, canned fruits, and juices           | 46                          | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 46                |
| Dry edible beans                           | 30                          | 15                               | 129  | 160                          | 26            | 360               |
| Dry peas                                   | 7                           | ---                              | 28   | 23                           | ---           | 58                |
| Dry lentils                                | 1                           | ---                              | 2  | 19                           | ---           | 22                |
| Potatoes                                   | 23                          | 12                               | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 35                |
| <b>Other:</b>                              |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                   |
| Cotton (including linters)                 | 2,722                       | 910                              | 21   | ---                          | 547           | 4,200             |
| Cotton products (fabric, yarn)             | 8                           | 28                               | 3/   | ---                          | ---           | 36                |
| Wool                                       | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 5             | 5                 |
| Tobacco                                    | 250                         | 91                               | ---  | ---                          | 89            | 430               |
| Seeds                                      | 3/                          | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---           | 3/                |
| Edible preparations, n.e.c.                | ---                         | ---                              | 22   | 25                           | ---           | 47                |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>142,867</b>              | <b>105,470</b>                   | <b>31,852</b>                                      | <b>32,306</b>                | <b>24,813</b> | <b>337,308</b>    |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Fiscal years 1954-76 end June 30, subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Excludes exports after December 31, 1962, made under barter contracts which result in balance-of-payments benefits and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480.

3/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table 7--Public Law 480 exports: value of commodities shipped, July 1, 1954 through September 30, 1989 1/

| Commodity                                  | Title I                     |                                  | Title II   |                              |                  | Total<br>P.L. 480 |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Sales for<br>local currency | Long-term dollar<br>credit sales | Government-to-government<br>and world food program | Voluntary<br>relief agencies | Barter<br>2/     |                   |
| <u>1,000 dollars</u>                       |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| <b>Grain and Products:</b>                 |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Wheat                                      | 6,387,478                   | 7,154,024                        | 1,127,835  | 393,083                      | 632,960          | 15,695,380        |
| Wheat flour                                | 433,518                     | 1,497,050                        | 471,896  | 952,425                      | ---              | 3,354,889         |
| Bulgur wheat                               | 435                         | 38,683                           | 199,002  | 905,126                      | ---              | 1,143,246         |
| Rolled wheat                               | ---                         | ---                              | 6,754  | 22,784                       | ---              | 29,538            |
| Corn                                       | 356,482                     | 742,863                          | 329,071  | 40,229                       | 313,503          | 1,782,148         |
| Barley                                     | 166,703                     | 11,309                           | 22,452   | ---                          | 91,534           | 291,998           |
| Grain sorghum                              | 287,447                     | 169,590                          | 282,546  | 14,899                       | 138,825          | 893,307           |
| Oats                                       | 5,315                       | ---                              | 1,656  | ---                          | 25,284           | 32,255            |
| Rolled oats                                | ---                         | ---                              | 16,760   | 62,565                       | ---              | 79,325            |
| Rye  | 5,878                       | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 15,530           | 21,408            |
| Mixed feed grains                          | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 0                 |
| Rye flour                                  | ---                         | ---                              | 93   | ---                          | ---              | 93                |
| Cornmeal                                   | 99                          | 814                              | 127,809  | 289,203                      | ---              | 417,925           |
| Rice                                       | 1,018,689                   | 2,850,999                        | 325,588  | 211,955                      | 15,155           | 4,422,386         |
| Sorghum grits                              | ---                         | ---                              | 52,353   | 80,712                       | ---              | 133,065           |
| Corn-soya-milk                             | ---                         | 2,351                            | 224,133  | 654,701                      | ---              | 881,185           |
| Wheat-soya-blend                           | ---                         | 567                              | 24,295   | 136,969                      | ---              | 161,831           |
| <b>Fats and Oils:</b>                      |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Lard                                       | 29,970                      | 294                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 30,264            |
| Tallow                                     | 138,736                     | 83,704                           | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 222,440           |
| Shortening                                 | ---                         | ---                              | 1,563  | 45,616                       | ---              | 47,179            |
| Soybean oil                                | 860,727                     | 1,353,215                        | 665,908  | 819,677                      | ---              | 3,699,527         |
| Cottonseed oil                             | 229,511                     | 73,678                           | 17,617   | 10,000                       | 3,966            | 334,772           |
| Peanut oil                                 | ---                         | ---                              | 19,879   | 65,261                       | ---              | 85,140            |
| Linseed oil                                | 1,112                       | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 910              | 2,022             |
| Vegetable oils, other                      | ---                         | 6,609                            | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 6,609             |
| Sunflowerseed oil                          | ---                         | 4,642                            | ---  | 99,925                       | ---              | 104,567           |
| <b>Oilseeds and Meal:</b>                  |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Peanuts                                    | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 898              | 898               |
| Soybeans                                   | 2,751                       | 11,353                           | ---  | ---                          | 12,974           | 27,078            |
| Soya flour                                 | ---                         | 13,546                           | 3,711  | 7,874                        | ---              | 25,131            |
| Flaxseed                                   | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 2,723            | 2,723             |
| Oilseed meal                               | ---                         | 2,056                            | ---  | 168                          | 50               | 2,274             |
| <b>Dairy Products:</b>                     |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Milk (evaporated and condensed)            | 130,331                     | 883                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 131,214           |
| Milk (nonfat dry)                          | 39,860                      | 2,275                            | 388,602  | 1,152,940                    | 9,089            | 1,592,766         |
| Milk (whole dry)                           | 10,909                      | 27                               | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 10,936            |
| Cheese                                     | 5,718                       | ---                              | 20,386   | 161,342                      | 2,813            | 190,259           |
| Butter                                     | 13,575                      | ---                              | 16,653   | 165,085                      | 8,233            | 203,546           |
| Butteroil, anhydrous milk<br>fat, and ghee | 8,668                       | 1,578                            | 5,590  | 96,489                       | ---              | 112,325           |
| <b>Meat and Poultry:</b>                   |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Beef                                       | 38,730                      | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 38,730            |
| Pork products                              | 9,953                       | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 9,953             |
| Poultry                                    | 10,219                      | 58                               | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 10,277            |
| Dried eggs                                 | 5                           | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 5                 |
| <b>Fruits and Vegetables:</b>              |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Dried fruits including raisins             | 6,920                       | ---                              | 2,197  | 3                            | ---              | 9,120             |
| Fresh, canned fruits, and juices           | 9,694                       | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 9,694             |
| Dry edible beans                           | 5,617                       | 5,077                            | 47,724   | 30,821                       | 2,526            | 91,765            |
| Dry peas                                   | 776                         | ---                              | 10,665   | 7,734                        | ---              | 19,175            |
| Dry lentils                                | 209                         | ---                              | 1,761  | 7,370                        | ---              | 9,340             |
| Potatoes                                   | 1,392                       | 631                              | 17   | 13                           | ---              | 2,053             |
| <b>Other:</b>                              |                             |                                  |  |                              |                  |                   |
| Cotton (including linters)                 | 1,695,331                   | 705,176                          | 16,269   | ---                          | 321,980          | 2,738,756         |
| Cotton products (fabric, yarn)             | 14,885                      | 50,361                           | 487  | ---                          | ---              | 65,733            |
| Wool                                       | ---                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | 7,029            | 7,029             |
| Tobacco                                    | 414,672                     | 227,427                          | ---  | ---                          | 126,220          | 768,319           |
| Seeds                                      | 394                         | ---                              | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 394               |
| Cattle hides                               | 79                          | 68                               | ---  | ---                          | ---              | 147               |
| Whey soya beverage powder                  | ---                         | ---                              | 61   | 8,202                        | ---              | 8,263             |
| Edible preparations, n.e.c.                | ---                         | ---                              | 6,805  | 7,652                        | ---              | 14,457            |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>12,342,788</b>           | <b>15,010,908</b>                | <b>4,438,138</b>                                   | <b>6,450,823</b>             | <b>1,732,202</b> | <b>39,974,859</b> |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Fiscal years 1954-76 end June 30, subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Excludes exports after December 31, 1962, made under barter contracts which result in balance-of-payments benefits and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480.

3/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table 8--Initial FY 1988 Public Law 480 titles I/III country and commodity allocations

| Country                             | \$Mil total         | Undesignated | Wheat/ flour                                  | Rice | Feed grains | Vegoil/ protein meal | Total food     | Tallow | Cotton      |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------|-------------|
|                                     | --Million dollars-- |              | -----1,000 metric tons, grain equivalent----- |      |             |                      |                |        | 1,000 bales |
| <u>\$835 or less per capita GNP</u> |                     |              |   |      |             |                      |                |        |             |
| Bangladesh                          | 60.0                | ---          | 290   | 63   | ---         | 20                   | 373            | ---    | 12          |
| Bolivia                             | 20.0                | ---          | 185   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 185            | ---    | ---         |
| Dominican Republic                  | 20.0                | ---          | 85  | ---  | 59          | 13                   | 157            | ---    | ---         |
| Egypt                               | 180.0               | ---          | 1,504   | 1/   | ---         | ---                  | 1,504          | ---    | ---         |
| El Salvador                         | 35.0                | ---          | 105   | ---  | 40          | 49 2/                | 194            | 24     | ---         |
| Ghana                               | 6.0                 | ---          | ---   | 23   | 25          | ---                  | 48             | ---    | ---         |
| Guinea                              | 3.0                 | 3.0          | ---   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | ---         |
| Guyana                              | 4.0                 | ---          | 37  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 37             | ---    | ---         |
| Haiti                               | 18.0                | ---          | 139   | ---  | ---         | 8                    | 147            | ---    | ---         |
| Honduras                            | 12.0                | ---          | 84  | ---  | ---         | 3                    | 87             | 6      | ---         |
| Indonesia                           | 10.0                | ---          | 87  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 87             | ---    | ---         |
| Kenya                               | 5.0                 | ---          | 42  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 42             | ---    | ---         |
| Liberia                             | 10.0                | 10.0         | ---   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | ---         |
| Madagascar                          | 5.0                 | ---          | 42  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 42             | ---    | ---         |
| Morocco                             | 40.0                | 10.0         | 140   | ---  | ---         | 41                   | 181            | ---    | ---         |
| Pakistan                            | 80.0                | 30.0         | ---   | ---  | ---         | 136                  | 136            | ---    | ---         |
| Senegal                             | 5.0                 | 5.0          | ---   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | ---         |
| Sierra Leone                        | 4.0                 | 2.0          | 17  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 17             | ---    | ---         |
| Somalia                             | 5.0 3/              | 3.9          | ---   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | 3           |
| Sri Lanka                           | 16.0                | ---          | 147   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 147            | ---    | ---         |
| Sudan                               | 40.0                | ---          | 347   | 1/   | ---         | ---                  | 347            | ---    | ---         |
| Yemen                               | 5.0                 | 5.0          | ---   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | ---         |
| Zaire                               | 13.0                | 8.8          | 20  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 20             | ---    | 5           |
| Zambia                              | 10.0                | .4           | 37  | ---  | ---         | 11                   | 48             | 4      | ---         |
| Subtotal                            | 606.0               | 78.1         | 3,308   | 86   | 124         | 281                  | 3,799<br>(86%) | 34     | 20          |
| <u>Over \$835 per capita GNP</u>    |                     |              |   |      |             |                      |                |        |             |
| Costa Rica                          | 15.0                | ---          | 139   | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 139            | ---    | ---         |
| Guatemala                           | 18.0                | ---          | 72  | ---  | 24          | 13                   | 109            | 8      | ---         |
| Jamaica                             | 30.0                | 4.3          | 150   | 3    | 48          | 12                   | 213            | ---    | ---         |
| Peru                                | 10.0                | ---          | 93  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 93             | ---    | ---         |
| Tunisia                             | 5.0                 | ---          | 44  | ---  | ---         | ---                  | 44             | ---    | ---         |
| Subtotal                            | 78.0                | 4.3          | 498   | 3    | 72          | 25                   | 598<br>(14%)   | 8      | ---         |
| Allocated                           | 684.0               | 82.4         | 3,806   | 89   | 196         | 306                  | 4,397          | 42     | 20          |
| Unallocated Reserve                 | 85.6                |              |   |      |             |                      |                |        |             |
| Total Commodity Program             | 769.6               |              |   |      |             |                      |                |        |             |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Wheat flour included as wheat equivalents.

2/ Includes 33,000 metric tons of soybean meal carried in from FY 1987 program. All other tonnages in the column represent vegetable oils.

3/ Includes ocean freight financing of \$100,000.

Table 9--Final FY 1988 Public Law 480 titles I/III country and commodity allocations

| Country                             | \$Mil total         | Undesignated | Wheat/ flour                                  | Rice  | Feed grains | Vegoil/ protein meal | Total food     | Tallow | Cotton      |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|-------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------|-------------|
|                                     | --Million dollars-- |              | -----1.000 metric tons, grain equivalent----- |       |             |                      |                |        | 1,000 bales |
| <u>\$835 or less per capita GNP</u> |                     |              |   |       |             |                      |                |        |             |
| Bangladesh                          | 60.0                | ---          | 200   | 63    | ---         | 19                   | 282            | ---    | 30          |
| Bolivia                             | 20.0                | ---          | 155   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 155            | ---    | ---         |
| Dominican Republic                  | 20.0                | ---          | 40  | ---   | ---         | 30                   | 70             | ---    | ---         |
| Egypt                               | 180.0               | ---          | 1,166   | 1/--- | ---         | 56                   | 1,222          | ---    | ---         |
| El Salvador                         | 41.5 2/             | ---          | 95  | ---   | 28          | 51                   | 174            | 26     | ---         |
| Ghana                               | 6.0                 | ---          | ---   | 12    | 25          | ---                  | 37             | ---    | ---         |
| Guyana                              | 7.0                 | ---          | 60  | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 60             | ---    | ---         |
| Honduras                            | 12.0                | ---          | 90  | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 90             | ---    | ---         |
| Indonesia                           | 15.0                | ---          | 109   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 109            | ---    | ---         |
| Kenya                               | 10.0                | ---          | 78  | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 78             | ---    | ---         |
| Morocco                             | 36.0 2 /            | ---          | 136   | ---   | ---         | 32                   | 168            | ---    | ---         |
| Pakistan                            | 80.0                | ---          | ---   | ---   | ---         | 141                  | 141            | ---    | ---         |
| Philippines                         | 30.0                | ---          | ---   | 91    | ---         | ---                  | 91             | ---    | ---         |
| Senegal                             | 5.0                 | ---          | ---   | 14    | ---         | ---                  | 14             | ---    | ---         |
| Sierra Leone                        | 4.0                 | ---          | 8   | 8     | ---         | ---                  | 16             | ---    | ---         |
| Somalia                             | 1.1 3/              | ---          | ---   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | 3           |
| Sri Lanka                           | 26.0                | ---          | 224   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 224            | ---    | ---         |
| Sudan                               | 40.0 4/             | ---          | 254   | 1/--- | ---         | ---                  | 254            | ---    | ---         |
| Uganda                              | 4.0                 | ---          | ---   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | ---            | 9      | ---         |
| Yemen                               | 10.0                | ---          | 42  | 12    | ---         | ---                  | 54             | ---    | ---         |
| Zaire                               | 13.0 2/             | ---          | 93  | ---   | ---         | ---                  | 93             | ---    | 7           |
| Zambia                              | 10.0                | ---          | 32  | ---   | ---         | 8                    | 40             | 5      | ---         |
| Subtotal                            | 630.6               | ---          | 2,782   | 200   | 53          | 337                  | 3,372<br>(82%) | 40     | 40          |
| <u>Over \$835 per capita GNP</u>    |                     |              |   |       |             |                      |                |        |             |
| Guatemala                           | 18.0                | ---          | 107   | ---   | ---         | 10                   | 117            | ---    | ---         |
| Jamaica                             | 35.0                | ---          | 122   | 8     | 144         | 12                   | 286            | ---    | ---         |
| Peru                                | 15.0 2/             | ---          | 75  | ---   | 34          | ---                  | 109            | ---    | ---         |
| Tunisia                             | 30.0                | ---          | 146   | ---   | 55          | 22                   | 223            | ---    | ---         |
| Subtotal                            | 98.0                | ---          | 450   | 8     | 33          | 44                   | 735<br>(18%)   | ---    | ---         |
| Allocated                           | 728.6               | ---          | 3,232   | 208   | 286         | 381                  | 4,107          | 40     | 40          |
| Unallocated Reserve                 | ---                 | ---          | ---   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | ---         |
| Total Commodity Program             | 728.6               | ---          | ---   | ---   | ---         | ---                  | ---            | ---    | ---         |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Wheat flour included as wheat equivalents.

2/ This figure does not include FY-88 programs carried forward and obligated in FY-89. These programs are identified on the appropriate FY-89 reports and will be counted as part of the FY-89 total commodity program. See the attachment for details.

3/ Includes ocean freight financing of \$100,000.

4/ Includes ocean freight financing of \$7.0 million.

Table 10a--Title II, Public Law 480, quantities of commodities shipped  
by program category and sponsor, fiscal year 1988  
(Metric tons)

| Program category                  | International/<br>voluntary agencies | World food<br>program | Government-to-<br>government | Total            | Percentage<br>of total |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Food for development</b>       |                                      |                       |                              |                  |                        |
| Maternal child feeding            | 321,738                              | 101,098               | ---                          | 422,835          | 21.0                   |
| School feeding                    | 157,204                              | 111,247               | 19,507                       | 287,958          | 14.3                   |
| Preschool feeding                 | 20,925                               | ---                   | ---                          | 20,925           | 1.0                    |
| Other child feeding               | 9,560                                | ---                   | ---                          | 9,560            | 0.5                    |
| Food for work                     | 202,878                              | 149,833               | 13,469                       | 366,180          | 18.2                   |
| <b>Emergency assistance</b>       |                                      |                       |                              |                  |                        |
| Refugee                           | 29,210                               | 109,923               | 239,331                      | 378,464          | 18.8                   |
| Disaster                          | 301,875                              | 9,414                 | 191,074                      | 502,363          | 24.9                   |
| <b>Other</b>                      |                                      |                       |                              |                  |                        |
| General relief                    | 4,036                                | 8,776                 | 1,068                        | 13,881           | 0.7                    |
| Self-help                         | 14,764                               | ---                   | ---                          | 14,764           | 0.7                    |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>1,062,191</b>                     | <b>490,290 1/</b>     | <b>464,449</b>               | <b>2,016,930</b> | <b>100.0</b>           |
| <b>Percent by type of sponsor</b> | <b>52.7</b>                          | <b>24.3</b>           | <b>23.0</b>                  |                  | <b>100.0</b>           |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes a contribution of 230,009 metric tons to the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR).

Table 10b--Title II, Public Law 480, quantities of commodities shipped  
by program category and sponsor, fiscal year 1988  
(Million dollars)

| Program category                  | International/<br>voluntary agencies | World food<br>program | Government-to-<br>government | Total        | Percentage<br>of total |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| <b>Food for development</b>       |                                      |                       |                              |              |                        |
| Maternal child feeding            | 73.6                                 | 22.3                  | ---                          | 96.0         | 20.9                   |
| School feeding                    | 36.0                                 | 24.6                  | 4.5                          | 65.0         | 14.2                   |
| Preschool feeding                 | 4.8                                  | ---                   | ---                          | 4.8          | 1.0                    |
| Other child feeding               | 2.2                                  | ---                   | ---                          | 2.2          | 0.5                    |
| Food for work                     | 46.4                                 | 33.1                  | 3.1                          | 82.6         | 18.0                   |
| <b>Emergency assistance</b>       |                                      |                       |                              |              |                        |
| Refugee                           | 6.7                                  | 24.3                  | 55.1                         | 86.1         | 18.8                   |
| Disaster                          | 69.1                                 | 2.0                   | 44.0                         | 115.1        | 25.1                   |
| <b>Other</b>                      |                                      |                       |                              |              |                        |
| General relief                    | 0.9                                  | 1.9                   | 0.2                          | 3.1          | 0.7                    |
| Self-help                         | 3.4                                  | ---                   | ---                          | 3.4          | 0.7                    |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>243.1</b>                         | <b>108.3 1/</b>       | <b>106.9</b>                 | <b>458.3</b> | <b>100.0</b>           |
| <b>Percent by type of sponsor</b> | <b>53.1</b>                          | <b>23.6</b>           | <b>23.3</b>                  |              | <b>100.0</b>           |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes a contribution of \$36.7 million to the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR).

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor  
fiscal year 1988  
(1,000 dollars)

| Country/Sponsor        | Food for development |                        |                |                   |                     | Emergency assistance |         |          |                 |                |                  |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                        | Total                | Maternal child feeding | School feeding | Preschool feeding | Other child feeding | Food for work        | Refugee | Disaster | Regular refugee | General relief | Self-help/ other |
| ASIA/NEAR EAST (total) | 28,657.8             | 10,432.7               | 3,923.8        | 415.3             | 137.6               | 6,706.7              | 2,300.0 | 1,165.7  | 3,050.0         | 38.0           | 488.0            |
| Afghanistan/GTG        | 2,300.0              | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | 2,300.0 | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Bangladesh (subtotal)  | 5,285.0              | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 5,285.0              | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0              |
| CARE                   | 5,000.0              | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 5,000.0              | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 1/               |
| WFP                    | 285.0                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 285.0                | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Bhutan/WFP             | 49.3                 | 14.3                   | 35.0           | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Egypt (subtotal)       | 427.0                | 400.0                  | 0              | 0                 | 6.0                 | 16.0                 | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0              | 5.0              |
| CARE                   | 21.0                 | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 16.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 5.0              |
| CRS                    | 406.0                | 400.0                  | ---            | ---               | 6.0                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Gaza/CRS               | 26.0                 | ---                    | ---            | 1.0               | 7.5                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | 17.5           | ---              |
| India (subtotal)       | 12,368.5             | 7,879.0                | 2,640.5        | 405.3             | 111.6               | 498.4                | 0       | 750.7    | 0               | 0              | 83.0             |
| CARE                   | 8,102.9              | 5,157.6                | 2,540.0        | 405.3             | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| CRS                    | 1,963.3              | 721.4                  | 100.5          | ---               | 111.6               | 196.1                | ---     | 750.7    | ---             | ---            | 83.0             |
| WFP                    | 2,302.3              | 2,000.0                | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 302.3                | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Indonesia (subtotal)   | 265.0                | 88.0                   | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 177.0                | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0              |
| CARE                   | 1/                   | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 1/               |
| CRS                    | 257.2                | 88.0                   | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 169.2                | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| NCBA                   | 1/                   | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 1/               |
| WFP                    | 7.8                  | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 7.8                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Kampuchea/IEFR         | 250.0                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | 250.0           | ---            | ---              |
| Laos/IEFR              | 280.0                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | 280.0    | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Lebanon (subtotal)     | 189.2                | 54.2                   | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0                    | 0       | 135.0    | 0               | 0              | 0.0              |
| SCF                    | 135.0                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | 135.0    | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| WFP                    | 54.2                 | 54.2                   | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Morocco (subtotal)     | 506.6                | 0.2                    | 2.3            | 0                 | 0                   | 502.6                | 0       | 0        | 0               | 1.5            | 0.0              |
| AJJDC                  | 4.0                  | 0.2                    | 2.3            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | 1.5            | ---              |
| CRS                    | 502.6                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 502.6                | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 1/               |
| Nepal/WFP              | 157.7                | 144.7                  | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 13.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Pakistan (subtotal)    | 3,003.6              | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 203.6                | 0       | 0        | 2,800.0         | 0              | 0.0              |
| IEFR                   | 2,800.0              | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | 2,800.0         | ---            | ---              |
| WFP                    | 203.6                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 203.6                | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Philippines (subtotal) | 2,568.3              | 927.3                  | 1,241.0        | 0                 | 0                   | 0                    | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0              | 400.0            |
| CARE                   | 1,728.3              | 487.3                  | 1,241.0        | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 1/               |
| CRS                    | 840.0                | 440.0                  | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 400.0            |
| GTG                    | 3/                   | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | 3/               |
| Sri Lanka/CARE         | 580.0                | 580.0                  | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| Tunisia/CRS            | 330.0                | 330.0                  | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |
| West Bank/CRS          | 71.6                 | 15.0                   | 5.0            | 9.0               | 12.5                | 11.1                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | 19.0           | ---              |
| LATIN AMERICA (total)  | 10,521.4             | 2,013.5                | 3,866.1        | 282.5             | 138.1               | 3,718.4              | 0       | 167.0    | 293.0           | 42.8           | 0.0              |
| Bolivia (subtotal)     | 768.4                | 27.3                   | 107.1          | 8.0               | 18.0                | 325.0                | 0       | 0        | 0               | 34.0           | 0.0              |
| ADRA                   | 131.7                | 1.0                    | 5.0            | 8.0               | 8.0                 | 89.7                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | 3.0            | ---              |
| CRS                    | 413.3                | 23.1                   | 102.1          | ---               | 10.0                | 54.1                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | 12.0           | ---              |
| FHI                    | 58.2                 | 2.2                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 30.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | 5.0            | ---              |
| GTG                    | 37.0                 | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 23.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---             | 14.0           | 1/               |
| WFP                    | 128.2                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 128.2                | ---     | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---              |

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor  
fiscal year 1988--Continued  
(1,000 dollars)

| Country/Sponsor          | Total           | Food for development         |                   |                               |                           |                     | Emergency assistance |                 |                    |                   |                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                          |                 | Maternal<br>child<br>feeding | School<br>feeding | Preschool<br>child<br>feeding | Other<br>child<br>feeding | Food<br>for<br>work | Refugee              | Disaster        | Regular<br>refugee | General<br>relief | Self-help/<br>other |
| Brazil/WFP               | 2,600.0         | ---                          | 2,600.0           | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Colombia/WFP             | 110.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 110.0               | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Costa Rica/WFP           | 11.0            | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 11.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Dominican Rep (subtotal) | 367.8           | 10.0                         | 180.0             | 33.0                          | 8.0                       | 46.8                | 0                    | 0               | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| CARE                     | 321.0           | 10.0                         | 180.0             | 33.0                          | 8.0                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 46.8            | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 46.8                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Ecuador (subtotal)       | 242.5           | 21.2                         | 10.0              | 0                             | 10.0                      | 3.3                 | 0                    | 0               | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| CRS                      | 27.3            | 4.0                          | 10.0              | ---                           | 10.0                      | 3.3                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| GTG                      | 2/              | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | 2/                  |
| WFP                      | 215.2           | 215.2                        | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| El Salvador (subtotal)   | 943.3           | 344.3                        | 44.0              | 0                             | 5.0                       | 270.0               | 0                    | 150.0           | 125.0              | 5.0               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                      | 130.0           | 120.0                        | ---               | ---                           | 5.0                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | 5.0               | ---                 |
| GTG                      | 300.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 150.0               | ---                  | 150.0           | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| IEFR                     | 125.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | 125.0              | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 388.3           | 224.3                        | 44.0              | ---                           | ---                       | 120.0               | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Guatemala (subtotal)     | 608.2           | 338.0                        | 0                 | 0                             | 20.2                      | 150.0               | 0                    | 0               | 100.0              | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| CARE                     | 309.6           | 270.0                        | ---               | ---                           | 16.6                      | 23.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | 1/                  |
| CRS                      | 83.6            | 68.0                         | ---               | ---                           | 3.6                       | 12.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| IEFR                     | 100.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | 100.0              | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 115.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 115.0               | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Guyana/WFP               | 30.0            | ---                          | 30.0              | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Haiti (subtotal)         | 676.5           | 124.0                        | 470.0             | 45.5                          | 7.5                       | 29.5                | 0                    | 0               | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| ADRA                     | 151.5           | 60.0                         | 80.0              | ---                           | 1.5                       | 10.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| CARE                     | 335.1           | 24.6                         | 250.0             | 45.5                          | ---                       | 15.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| CRS                      | 166.0           | 20.0                         | 140.0             | ---                           | 6.0                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 23.9            | 19.4                         | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 4.5                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Honduras (subtotal)      | 660.0           | 117.0                        | 330.0             | 0                             | 0                         | 150.0               | 0                    | 17.0            | 46.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| CARE                     | 464.0           | 117.0                        | 330.0             | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 17.0            | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| IEFR                     | 46.0            | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | 46.0               | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 150.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 150.0               | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Jamaica (subtotal)       | 95.0            | 0                            | 95.0              | 0                             | 0                         | 0                   | 0                    | 0               | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| JADF                     | 1/              | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | 1/                  |
| WFP                      | 95.0            | ---                          | 95.0              | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Mexico (subtotal)        | 2,222.0         | 0                            | 0                 | 0                             | 0                         | 2,200.0             | 0                    | 0               | 22.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| IEFR                     | 22.0            | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | 22.0               | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 2,200.0         | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 2,200.0             | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Peru (subtotal)          | 1,182.0         | 490.0                        | 0                 | 196.0                         | 69.4                      | 422.8               | 0                    | 0               | 0                  | 3.8               | 0.0                 |
| ADRA                     | 245.6           | 102.0                        | ---               | ---                           | 9.4                       | 130.4               | ---                  | ---             | ---                | 3.8               | ---                 |
| CARE                     | 50.0            | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 50.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| CRS                      | 405.5           | 90.0                         | ---               | 30.0                          | 60.0                      | 225.5               | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| PRISM                    | 389.0           | 223.0                        | ---               | 166.0                         | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 91.9            | 75.0                         | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 16.9                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| St. Lucia/WFP            | 4.7             | 4.7                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| <b>AFRICA (total)</b>    | <b>19,456.7</b> | <b>1,906.8</b>               | <b>1,555.6</b>    | <b>18.3</b>                   | <b>50.1</b>               | <b>1,691.9</b>      | <b>1,986.9</b>       | <b>11,728.6</b> | <b>150.0</b>       | <b>368.5</b>      | <b>0.0</b>          |
| Angola/UNICEF            | 400.0           | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | ---                 | 400.0                | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Benin (subtotal)         | 118.0           | 50.0                         | 0                 | 0                             | 5.0                       | 61.0                | 0                    | 0               | 0                  | 2.0               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                      | 57.0            | 50.0                         | ---               | ---                           | 5.0                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---             | ---                | 2.0               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 61.0            | ---                          | ---               | ---                           | ---                       | 61.0                | ---                  | ---             | ---                | ---               | ---                 |

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor  
fiscal year 1988--Continued  
(1,000 dollars)

| Country/Sponsor          | Total   | Food for development         |                   |                      |                           |                     | Emergency assistance |          |                    |                   |                     |
|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                          |         | Maternal<br>child<br>feeding | School<br>feeding | Preschool<br>feeding | Other<br>child<br>feeding | Food<br>for<br>work | Refugee              | Disaster | Regular<br>refugee | General<br>relief | Self-help/<br>other |
| Botswana (subtotal)      | 1,140.3 | 488.3                        | 252.0             | 0                    | 0                         | 0                   | 0                    | 400.0    | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| GTG                      | 652.0   | ---                          | 252.0             | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 400.0    | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 488.3   | 488.3                        | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Burkina Faso/CRS         | 698.2   | 150.0                        | 285.0             | 4.5                  | 27.9                      | 19.7                | ---                  | 200.0    | ---                | 11.1              | 1/                  |
| Burundi/WFP              | 30.5    | ---                          | 30.5              | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Cameroon/WFP             | 250.0   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 250.0               | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Cape Verde (subtotal)    | 24.5    | 0                            | 24.5              | 0                    | 0                         | 0                   | 0                    | 0        | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| GTG                      | 3/      | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| WFP                      | 24.5    | ---                          | 24.5              | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Central African Rep./WFP | 45.7    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 45.7                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Chad (subtotal)          | 72.4    | 0                            | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 2.4                 | 0                    | 0        | 0                  | 70.0              | 0.0                 |
| CARE                     | 4.4     | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 2.4                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 2.0               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 68.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 68.0              | ---                 |
| Comoro Islands/WFP       | 50.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 50.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Congo/WFP                | 37.5    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 37.5                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Djibouti/IEFR            | 30.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 30.0     | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Ethiopia (subtotal)      | 9,100.5 | 84.0                         | 0                 | 0                    | 6.0                       | 169.9               | 0                    | 8,840.6  | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| CARE                     | 637.7   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 23.2                | ---                  | 614.5    | ---                | ---               | 1/                  |
| CRS                      | 90.0    | 84.0                         | ---               | ---                  | 6.0                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| CRSMT                    | 0.1     | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 0.1      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| EOC                      | 60.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 60.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | 1/                  |
| FHI                      | 426.7   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 66.7                | ---                  | 360.0    | ---                | ---               | 1/                  |
| ICRC                     | 1,195.0 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 1,195.0  | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| JRP                      | 5,184.2 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 5,184.2  | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| LICROSS                  | 200.0   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 200.0    | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| OXFAM                    | 50.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 50.0     | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| SCF                      | 376.3   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 20.0                | ---                  | 356.3    | ---                | ---               | 1/                  |
| UNHCR                    | 700.0   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 700.0    | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| UNICEF                   | 16.5    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 16.5     | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WVRD                     | 164.0   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | 164.0    | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Ethiopian Ref/LWR        | 124.0   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | 124.0                | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Gambia (subtotal)        | 90.4    | 45.0                         | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 44.6                | 0                    | 0        | 0                  | 0.8               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                      | 46.8    | 45.0                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 1.0                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 0.8               | ---                 |
| GTG                      | 3/      | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| WFP                      | 43.6    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 43.6                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Ghana (subtotal)         | 291.7   | 134.7                        | 35.2              | 7.5                  | 2.0                       | 110.0               | 0                    | 0        | 0                  | 2.3               | 0.0                 |
| ADRA                     | 56.0    | 4.0                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 50.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 2.0               | 1/                  |
| CRS                      | 175.7   | 130.7                        | 35.2              | 7.5                  | 2.0                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 0.3               | 1/                  |
| WFP                      | 60.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 60.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Guinea (subtotal)        | 42.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 42.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| GTG                      | 3/      | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| WFP                      | 42.0    | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 42.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Guinea Bissau/WFP        | 9.3     | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 4.0                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 5.3               | ---                 |
| Kenya/CRS                | 69.0    | 60.0                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 5.0                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 4.0               | 1/                  |
| Lesotho (subtotal)       | 694.1   | 97.5                         | 489.0             | 0                    | 0                         | 105.6               | 0                    | 0        | 0                  | 2.0               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                      | 156.5   | 97.5                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 57.0                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | 2.0               | ---                 |
| WFP                      | 537.6   | ---                          | 489.0             | ---                  | ---                       | 48.6                | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Liberia/GTG              | 3/      | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                 | ---                  | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor  
fiscal year 1988--Continued  
(1,000 dollars)

| Country/Sponsor       | Food for development |                              |                   |                      |                           | Emergency assistance |         |          |                    |                   |                     |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                       | Total                | Maternal<br>child<br>feeding | School<br>feeding | Preschool<br>feeding | Other<br>child<br>feeding | Food<br>for<br>work  | Refugee | Disaster | Regular<br>refugee | General<br>relief | Self-help/<br>other |
| Madagascar (subtotal) | 128.0                | 100.0                        | 14.0              | 0                    | 4.0                       | 0                    | 0       | 0        | 0                  | 10.0              | 0.0                 |
| CRS                   | 128.0                | 100.0                        | 14.0              | ---                  | 4.0                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 10.0              | ---                 |
| GTG                   | 3/                   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| Malawi (subtotal)     | 577.3                | 0                            | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 64.3                 | 0       | 513.0    | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| GTG                   | 513.0                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | 513.0    | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                   | 64.3                 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 64.3                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Mali (subtotal)       | 599.8                | 5.2                          | 0                 | 0.3                  | 0                         | 134.4                | 420.0   | 39.7     | 0                  | 0.2               | 0.0                 |
| GTG                   | 453.7                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 420.0   | 33.7     | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| UNICEF                | 6.0                  | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | 6.0      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                   | 96.0                 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 96.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WVRD                  | 44.1                 | 5.2                          | ---               | 0.3                  | ---                       | 38.4                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | 0.2               | ---                 |
| Mauritania (subtotal) | 90.2                 | 61.0                         | 7.8               | 0                    | 1.7                       | 9.1                  | 0       | 0        | 0                  | 10.6              | 0.0                 |
| CRS                   | 58.8                 | 46.0                         | ---               | ---                  | 1.7                       | 9.0                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 2.1               | ---                 |
| DOULOS                | 23.6                 | 15.0                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 0.1                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 8.5               | ---                 |
| GTG                   | 3/                   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| WFP                   | 7.8                  | ---                          | 7.8               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Mauritius/WFP         | 181.0                | 31.0                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 150.0                | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Mozambique (subtotal) | 1,750.7              | 0                            | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 5.4                  | 40.0    | 1,705.3  | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| ADRA                  | 40.0                 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 40.0    | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| GTG                   | 1,370.0              | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | 1,370.0  | ---                | ---               | 2/ & 3/             |
| WFP                   | 5.4                  | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 5.4                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WVRD                  | 335.3                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | 335.3    | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Niger/WFP             | 129.9                | ---                          | 20.0              | ---                  | ---                       | 109.9                | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Rwanda/CRS            | 82.2                 | 59.7                         | 12.0              | ---                  | 2.5                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 8.0               | ---                 |
| Sao Tome/WFP          | 60.7                 | ---                          | 30.0              | ---                  | ---                       | 30.7                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Senegal (subtotal)    | 280.1                | 171.5                        | 23.6              | 0                    | 0                         | 77.5                 | 0       | 0        | 0                  | 7.5               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                   | 191.5                | 171.5                        | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 12.5                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | 7.5               | 1/                  |
| WFP                   | 88.6                 | ---                          | 23.6              | ---                  | ---                       | 65.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Seychelles/CRS        | 15.8                 | 4.5                          | 10.0              | ---                  | 1.0                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 0.3               | ---                 |
| Sierra Leone/CRS      | 48.0                 | 38.0                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 8.0                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 2.0               | 1/                  |
| Somalia (subtotal)    | 319.0                | 124.0                        | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 0                    | 0       | 0        | 150.0              | 45.0              | 0.0                 |
| GTG                   | 3/                   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| IEFR                  | 150.0                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | 150.0              | ---               | ---                 |
| WFP                   | 169.0                | 124.0                        | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 45.0              | ---                 |
| Sudan (subtotal)      | 816.4                | 13.5                         | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 0                    | 802.9   | 0        | 0                  | 0                 | 0.0                 |
| ADRA                  | 13.5                 | 13.5                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| CRS                   | 160.0                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 160.0   | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| CWS                   | 200.0                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 200.0   | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| GTG                   | 370.0                | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 370.0   | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| SCF                   | 39.6                 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 39.6    | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| WVRD                  | 33.3                 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | 33.3    | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Swaziland/WFP         | 456.0                | ---                          | 308.0             | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 148.0             | ---                 |
| Tanzania (subtotal)   | 101.3                | 40.5                         | 0                 | 0                    | 0                         | 60.0                 | 0       | 0        | 0                  | 0.8               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                   | 41.3                 | 40.5                         | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 0.8               | 1/                  |
| GTG                   | 3/                   | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | 3/                  |
| WFP                   | 60.0                 | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 60.0                 | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |
| Togo (subtotal)       | 121.2                | 96.0                         | 14.0              | 0                    | 0                         | 5.2                  | 0       | 0        | 0                  | 6.0               | 0.0                 |
| CRS                   | 116.0                | 96.0                         | 14.0              | ---                  | ---                       | ---                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | 6.0               | ---                 |
| WFP                   | 5.2                  | ---                          | ---               | ---                  | ---                       | 5.2                  | ---     | ---      | ---                | ---               | ---                 |

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor  
fiscal year 1988--Continued  
(1,000 dollars)

| Country/Sponsor                  | Food for development |                        |                |                   |                     |               | Emergency assistance |          |                 |                |                 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                  | Total                | Maternal child feeding | School feeding | Preschool feeding | Other child feeding | Food for work | Refugee              | Disaster | Regular refugee | General relief | Self-help/other |
| Uganda (subtotal)                | 320.0                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 90.0          | 200.0                | 0        | 0               | 30.0           | 0.0             |
| GTG                              | 2/                   | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---           | ---                  | ---      | ---             | ---            | 2/              |
| IEFR                             | 200.0                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | ---           | 200.0                | ---      | ---             | ---            | ---             |
| WFP                              | 120.0                | ---                    | ---            | ---               | ---                 | 90.0          | ---                  | ---      | ---             | 30.0           | ---             |
| Zaire/ORT                        | 61.0                 | 52.4                   | ---            | 6.0               | ---                 | ---           | ---                  | ---      | ---             | 2.6            | 1/              |
| Grand (total)                    | 58,635.9             | 14,353.0               | 9,345.5        | 716.1             | 325.8               | 12,117.0      | 4,286.9              | 13,061.3 | 3,493.0         | 449.3          | 488.0           |
| Volag (total)                    | 6,175.4              | 10,957.9               | 5,356.1        | 716.1             | 325.8               | 6,911.0       | 996.9                | 10,284.6 | 0               | 139.0          | 488.0           |
| ADRA                             | 638.3                | 197.5                  | 85.0           | 8.0               | 18.9                | 280.1         | 40.0                 | 0        | 0               | 8.8            | 0.0             |
| AJJDC                            | 4.0                  | .2                     | 2.3            | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 1.5            | 0.0             |
| CARE                             | 7,554.0              | 6,736.5                | 4,541.0        | 483.8             | 24.7                | 5,129.6       | 0                    | 631.5    | 0               | 2.0            | 5.0             |
| CRS                              | 7,757.2              | 3,704.9                | 727.8          | 52.0              | 282.3               | 1,286.1       | 160.0                | 950.7    | 0               | 110.4          | 483.0           |
| CRSMT                            | 0.1                  | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | .1       | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| CWS                              | 200.0                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 200.0                | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| DOULOS                           | 23.6                 | 15.0                   | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | .1            | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 8.5            | 0.0             |
| EOC                              | 60.0                 | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 60.0          | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| FHI                              | 484.9                | 23.2                   | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 96.7          | 0                    | 360.0    | 0               | 5.0            | 0.0             |
| ICRC                             | 1,195.0              | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 1,195.0  | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| JADF                             | 0                    | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| JRP                              | 5,184.2              | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 5,184.2  | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| LICROSS                          | 200.0                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 200.0    | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| LWR                              | 124.0                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 124.0                | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| NCBA                             | 0                    | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| ORT                              | 61.0                 | 52.4                   | 0              | 6.0               | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 2.6            | 0.0             |
| OXFAM                            | 50.0                 | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 50.0     | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| PRISM                            | 389.0                | 223.0                  | 0              | 166.0             | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| SCF                              | 550.9                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 20.0          | 39.6                 | 491.3    | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| UNHCR                            | 700.0                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 0                    | 700.0    | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| UNICEF                           | 422.5                | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 400.0                | 22.5     | 0               | 0              | 0.0             |
| WVRD                             | 576.7                | 5.2                    | 0              | .3                | 0                   | 38.4          | 33.3                 | 499.3    | 0               | 0.2            | 0.0             |
| WFP/IEFR (total)                 | 6,464.8              | 3,395.1                | 3,737.4        | 0                 | 0                   | 5,033.0       | 200.0                | 310.0    | 3,493.0         | 296.3          | 0.0             |
| WFP                              | 2,461.8              | 3,395.1                | 3,737.4        | 0                 | 0                   | 5,033.0       | 0                    | 0        | 0               | 296.3          | 0.0             |
| IEFR                             | 4,003.0              | 0                      | 0              | 0                 | 0                   | 0             | 200.0                | 310.0    | 3,493.0         | 0              | 0.0             |
| Government-to-government (total) | 5,995.7              | 0                      | 252.0          | 0                 | 0                   | 173.0         | 3,090.0              | 2,466.7  | 0               | 14.0           | 0.0             |
| Grand (total)                    | 58,635.9             | 14,353.0               | 9,345.5        | 716.1             | 325.8               | 12,117.0      | 4,286.9              | 13,061.3 | 3,493.0         | 449.3          | 488.0           |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Monetization Program - no direct beneficiaries.

2/ Sales - free distribution.

3/ Section 206 Program - no direct beneficiaries.

Acronyms for international/voluntary agencies:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| ADRA : Adventist Development Relief Agency           | LICROSS: League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies               |
| AJJDC : American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee | LWR : Lutheran World Relief, Inc.                                     |
| CARE : Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere    | NCBA : National Cooperative Business Association                      |
| CRS : Catholic Relief Services                       | ORT : American ORT Federation   |
| CRSMT : Catholic Relief Services/Mother Teresa       | OXFAM : Oxford Famine Relief  |
| CWS : Church World Service                           | PRISM : Projects in Agriculture, Rural Industry, Science and Medicine |
| EOC : Ethiopia Orthodox Church                       | SCF : Save the Children Federation, Inc.                              |
| DOULOS: Doulos Community                             | UNICEF : United Nations International Children's Education Fund       |
| FHI : Food for the Hungry Inc.                       | UNHCR : United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                 |
| GTG : Government-to-Government                       | WVRD : World Vision Relief and Development                            |
| ICRC : International Committee of Red Cross          |   |
| WFP : World Food Program                             |   |
| IEFR : International Emergency Food Reserve          |   |
| JADF : Jamaica Agricultural Development Foundation   |   |
| JRP : Joint Relief Program                           |   |

Table 12 - Public Law 480 Title II  
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1988

| Country/<br>Sponsor    | (Total) CCC<br>(\$000) a/ Total |         | Wheat   | b/<br>WFlour | c/<br>Bulgar | Corn | d/<br>Cornmeal | Sorghum | e/<br>SFSG | f/<br>CSM | g/<br>NFDH | h/<br>Vegoil | Rice   | i/<br>Other |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------|----------------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------|-------------|
| -----Metric tons-----  |                                 |         |         |              |              |      |                |         |            |           |            |              |        |             |
| ASIA/NEAR EAST (total) | 192,035                         | 933,582 | 458,483 | 22,830       | 156,531      | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 111,138   | 40,655     | 40,331       | 71,140 | 24,411      |
| Afghanistan/GTG        | 7,500                           | 60,000  | 60,000  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| Bangladesh (subtotal)  | 11,513                          | 90,600  | 90,000  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 200          | ---    | 400         |
| CARE                   | 11,250                          | 90,000  | 90,000  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                    | 263                             | 600     | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 200          | ---    | 400 j/      |
| Bhutan/WFP             | 1,052                           | 3,140   | ---     | ---          | 960          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 323        | 411          | 1,258  | 188 k/      |
| Egypt (subtotal)       | 995                             | 2,746   | ---     | 529          | 315          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 972       | 930        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| CARE                   | 161                             | 768     | ---     | 529          | 239          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| CRS                    | 834                             | 1,978   | ---     | ---          | 76           | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 972       | 930        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| Gaza/CRS               | 458                             | 1,696   | ---     | 1,351        | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 88         | 257          | ---    | ---         |
| India (subtotal)       | 87,633                          | 316,589 | 34,289  | ---          | 132,609      | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 98,131    | ---        | 29,117       | 9,000  | 13,443      |
| CARE                   | 41,898                          | 132,721 | ---     | ---          | 30,188       | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 81,134    | ---        | 12,701       | ---    | 8,698 l/    |
| CRS                    | 20,927                          | 86,102  | ---     | ---          | 63,361       | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 16,997    | ---        | 5,744        | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                    | 24,808                          | 97,766  | 34,289  | ---          | 39,060       | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 10,672       | 9,000  | 4,745 m/    |
| Indonesia (subtotal)   | 6,345                           | 44,876  | 30,178  | ---          | 12,015       | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 2,563      | 120          | ---    | ---         |
| CARE                   | 2,048                           | 16,380  | 16,380  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| CRS                    | 2,481                           | 14,578  | ---     | ---          | 12,015       | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 2,563      | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| NCBA                   | 1,724                           | 13,798  | 13,798  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                    | 92                              | 120     | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 120          | ---    | ---         |
| Kampuchea/IEFR         | 1,840                           | 2,400   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 2,400        | ---    | ---         |
| Laos/IEFR              | 1,751                           | 5,000   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 5,000  | ---         |
| Lebanon (subtotal)     | 6,825                           | 16,535  | ---     | ---          | 3,629        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 325        | 3,287        | ---    | 4,540       |
| SCF                    | 5,882                           | 12,395  | ---     | ---          | 3,629        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 3,177        | ---    | 4,540 n/    |
| WFP                    | 943                             | 4,140   | ---     | 3,705        | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | 1,049      | ---       | 325        | 110          | ---    | ---         |
| Morocco (subtotal)     | 12,784                          | 80,447  | 64,366  | 9,059        | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 4,049      | 2,973        | ---    | ---         |
| AJJDC                  | 61                              | 251     | ---     | 209          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 27         | 15           | ---    | ---         |
| CRS                    | 12,723                          | 80,196  | 64,366  | 8,850        | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 4,022      | 2,958        | ---    | ---         |
| Nepal/WFP              | 1,802                           | 6,642   | 1,000   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 982        | 60           | ---    | 4,600 k/    |
| Pakistan (subtotal)    | 21,446                          | 171,959 | 168,650 | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| IEFR                   | 20,331                          | 163,000 | 160,000 | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 3,000      | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                    | 1,115                           | 8,959   | 8,650   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 309        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| Philippines (subtotal) | 26,404                          | 113,503 | 10,000  | 6,704        | 6,812        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 12,618    | 22,070     | 35           | 55,264 | ---         |
| CARE                   | 5,479                           | 36,860  | 10,000  | 6,704        | 6,812        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 13,309     | 35           | ---    | ---         |
| CRS                    | 4,624                           | 21,379  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 12,618    | 8,761      | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| GTG                    | 16,301                          | 55,264  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 55,264 | ---         |

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Continued

Table 12 - Public Law 480 Title II  
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1988--Continued

| Country/<br>Sponsor          | (Total) CCC<br>(\$000) a/ Total |                | Wheat | b/<br>WFlour  | c/<br>Bulgar  | Corn          | d/<br>Cornmeal | Sorghum | e/<br>SFSG   | f/<br>CSM     | g/<br>NFDH    | h/<br>Vegoil  | Rice          | i/<br>Other   |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                              | -----Metric tons-----           |                |       |               |               |               |                |         |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sri Lanka/CARE               | 1,007                           | 9,135          | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 9,135         | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Tunisia/CRS                  | 1,672                           | 4,693          | ---   | 2,500         | 191           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 389           | ---           | 373           | ---           | 1,240 o/      |
| West Bank/CRS                | 1,008                           | 3,621          | ---   | 2,687         | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 236           | 337           | 361           | ---           |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA (total)</b> | <b>68,855</b>                   | <b>272,706</b> | ---   | <b>66,061</b> | <b>34,362</b> | <b>47,371</b> | <b>11,933</b>  | ---     | <b>1,030</b> | <b>10,342</b> | <b>32,351</b> | <b>19,957</b> | <b>25,457</b> | <b>23,718</b> |
| Bolivia (subtotal)           | 15,276                          | 59,190         | ---   | 30,546        | 11,686        | ---           | 591            | ---     | ---          | 2,248         | 5,376         | 4,204         | ---           | 4,539         |
| ADRA                         | 3,291                           | 12,182         | ---   | 5,811         | 1,740         | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 799           | 847           | 765           | ---           | 2,220 p/      |
| CRS                          | 6,004                           | 25,440         | ---   | 9,984         | 8,736         | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 458           | 3,934         | 1,436         | ---           | 892 p/        |
| FHI                          | 1,173                           | 4,607          | ---   | 1,975         | 1,210         | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 267           | 384           | 299           | ---           | 472 p/        |
| GTG                          | 3,095                           | 11,046         | ---   | 8,050         | ---           | ---           | 181            | ---     | ---          | 724           | 211           | 935           | ---           | 955 p/        |
| WFP                          | 1,709                           | 5,915          | ---   | 4,736         | ---           | ---           | 410            | ---     | ---          | ---           | ---           | 769           | ---           | ---           |
| Brazil/WFP                   | 52                              | 70             | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 470           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Colombia/WFP                 | 65                              | 248            | ---   | 230           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | ---           | 18            | ---           | ---           |
| Costa Rica/WFP               | 95                              | 140            | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | ---           | 70            | ---           | 70 j/         |
| Dominican Rep (subtotal)     | 1,485                           | 6,821          | ---   | ---           | 1,916         | ---           | 1,832          | ---     | ---          | ---           | 2,104         | 315           | 530           | ---           |
| CARE                         | 1,151                           | 5,973          | ---   | ---           | 1,886         | ---           | 1,832          | ---     | ---          | ---           | 2,019         | 236           | ---           | ---           |
| WFP                          | 334                             | 848            | ---   | ---           | 30            | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 85            | 79            | 530           | 124 j/        |
| Ecuador (subtotal)           | 1,614                           | 6,628          | ---   | 655           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 2,860         | 125           | 1,335         | 1,653         |
| CRS                          | 493                             | 1,513          | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 315           | 125           | 420           | 653 q/        |
| GTG                          | 198                             | 1,800          | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 1,800         | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| WFP                          | 923                             | 3,315          | ---   | 655           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 745           | ---           | 915           | 1,000 p/      |
| El Salvador (subtotal)       | 12,782                          | 48,105         | ---   | ---           | ---           | 16,145        | 4,130          | ---     | ---          | ---           | 5,826         | 4,141         | 15,064        | 2,797         |
| CRS                          | 1,800                           | 6,844          | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | 2,695          | ---     | ---          | ---           | 1,374         | 655           | 2,120         | ---           |
| GTG                          | 5,445                           | 23,068         | ---   | ---           | ---           | 10,925        | 1,455          | ---     | ---          | ---           | 1,429         | 1,497         | 7,024         | 758 j/        |
| IEFR                         | 1,348                           | 6,525          | ---   | ---           | ---           | 5,220         | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | ---           | 522           | ---           | 783 j/        |
| WFP                          | 4,189                           | 11,668         | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 3,023         | 1,467         | 5,920         | 1,258 j/      |
| Guatemala (subtotal)         | 4,440                           | 20,167         | ---   | 1,141         | 3,797         | 4,064         | 3,409          | ---     | ---          | 1,056         | 3,492         | 1,475         | 1,002         | 731           |
| CARE                         | 2,976                           | 12,616         | ---   | 179           | 3,292         | 294           | 3,409          | ---     | ---          | 1,056         | 2,485         | 978           | 327           | 596 j/        |
| CRS                          | 698                             | 3,113          | ---   | 593           | 505           | 948           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 677           | 390           | ---           | ---           |
| IEFR                         | 514                             | 3,035          | ---   | ---           | ---           | 2,025         | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 200           | ---           | 675           | 135 j/        |
| WFP                          | 252                             | 1,403          | ---   | 369           | ---           | 797           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 130           | 107           | ---           | ---           |
| Guyana/WFP                   | 7                               | 60             | ---   | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | ---           | 60            | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Haiti (subtotal)             | 6,535                           | 25,489         | ---   | 230           | 15,179        | ---           | 1,389          | ---     | 1,030        | 2,577         | 2,502         | 2,378         | ---           | 204           |
| ADRA                         | 1,542                           | 5,835          | ---   | ---           | 2,868         | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 1,408         | 998           | 561           | ---           | ---           |
| CARE                         | 2,314                           | 9,124          | ---   | ---           | 7,167         | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 413           | 642           | 768           | ---           | 134 l/        |
| CRS                          | 1,539                           | 5,676          | ---   | ---           | 3,630         | ---           | ---            | ---     | ---          | 756           | 599           | 691           | ---           | ---           |
| WFP                          | 1,140                           | 4,854          | ---   | 230           | 1,514         | ---           | 1,389          | ---     | 1,030        | ---           | 263           | 358           | ---           | 70 j/         |

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Table 12 - Public Law 480 Title II  
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1988--Continued

| Country/<br>Sponsor      | (Total) CCC<br>(\$000) a/ Total |                | Wheat          | b/<br>WFlour  | c/<br>Bulgar  | Corn          | d/<br>Cornmeal | Sorghum       | e/<br>SFSG    | f/<br>CSH     | g/<br>NFDH    | h/<br>Vegoil  | Rice           | i/<br>Other   |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| -----Metric tons-----    |                                 |                |                |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Honduras (subtotal)      | 7,384                           | 27,939         | ---            | 1,134         | ---           | 11,687        | ---            | ---           | ---           | 2,600         | 2,780         | 2,315         | 4,269          | 3,154         |
| CARE                     | 2,394                           | 8,119          | ---            | 1,134         | ---           | 581           | ---            | ---           | ---           | 2,600         | 1,778         | 1,010         | 900            | 116 r/        |
| IEFR                     | 3,074                           | 11,479         | ---            | ---           | ---           | 5,676         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 331           | 494           | 3,369          | 1,609 i/      |
| WFP                      | 1,916                           | 8,341          | ---            | ---           | ---           | 5,430         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 671           | 811           | ---            | 1,429 j/      |
| Jamaica (subtotal)       | 1,347                           | 12,545         | ---            | 1,220         | ---           | 11,000        | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 270           | 10            | 45             | ---           |
| JADF                     | 1,023                           | 11,000         | ---            | ---           | ---           | 11,000        | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           |
| WFP                      | 324                             | 1,545          | ---            | 1,220         | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 270           | 10            | 45             | ---           |
| Mexico (subtotal)        | 3,159                           | 11,244         | ---            | ---           | ---           | 4,475         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 2,449         | 1,461         | ---            | 2,859         |
| IEFR                     | 1,182                           | 6,114          | ---            | ---           | ---           | 4,475         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 119           | 261           | ---            | 1,259 s/      |
| WFP                      | 1,977                           | 5,130          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 2,330         | 1,200         | ---            | 1,600 j/      |
| Peru (subtotal)          | 14,606                          | 53,581         | ---            | 30,205        | 1,784         | ---           | 582            | ---           | ---           | 1,861         | 4,083         | 3,445         | 3,212          | 7,709         |
| ADRA                     | 3,440                           | 14,508         | ---            | 9,213         | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 1,635         | 322           | ---            | 3,338 t/      |
| CARE                     | 1,368                           | 3,873          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 135           | 159           | 3,212          | 367 t/        |
| CRS                      | 4,648                           | 18,503         | ---            | 13,684        | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | 1,861         | 1,824         | 1,134         | ---            | ---           |
| PRISM                    | 4,457                           | 14,906         | ---            | 8,008         | 1,784         | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 1,110         | ---            | 4,004 l/      |
| WFP                      | 693                             | 1,791          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 582            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 489           | 720           | ---            | ---           |
| St. Lucia/WFP            | 8                               | 79             | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 79            | ---           | ---            | ---           |
| <b>AFRICA (total)</b>    | <b>107,445</b>                  | <b>810,642</b> | <b>272,531</b> | <b>34,848</b> | <b>18,664</b> | <b>59,322</b> | <b>43,836</b>  | <b>53,200</b> | <b>10,955</b> | <b>62,987</b> | <b>22,170</b> | <b>64,018</b> | <b>120,298</b> | <b>44,677</b> |
| Angola/UNICEF            | 4,096                           | 12,000         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | 3,600         | 6,400         | ---           | 2,000         | ---            | ---           |
| Benin (subtotal)         | 1,509                           | 4,367          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 1,360          | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 671           | 900            | 1,436         |
| CRS                      | 1,072                           | 3,308          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 1,360          | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 512           | ---            | 1,436 k/      |
| WFP                      | 437                             | 1,059          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 159           | 900            | ---           |
| Botswana (subtotal)      | 8,441                           | 34,209         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | 10,000        | ---           | 22,652        | ---           | 361           | ---            | 1,196         |
| GTG                      | 7,279                           | 30,652         | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | 8,000         | ---           | 22,652        | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           |
| WFP                      | 1,162                           | 3,557          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | 2,000         | ---           | ---           | ---           | 361           | ---            | 1,196 k/      |
| Burkina Faso/CRS         | 3,918                           | 21,226         | 2,500          | ---           | ---           | ---           | 14,355         | ---           | ---           | ---           | 2,891         | 1,480         | ---            | ---           |
| Burundi/WFP              | 411                             | 1,444          | ---            | 1,000         | 259           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 185           | ---            | ---           |
| Cameroon/WFP             | 368                             | 480            | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 480           | ---            | ---           |
| Cape Verde (subtotal)    | 2,107                           | 17,790         | ---            | ---           | ---           | 15,890        | ---            | ---           | ---           | 600           | ---           | ---           | 1,300          | ---           |
| GTG                      | 1,478                           | 15,890         | ---            | ---           | ---           | 15,890        | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           |
| WFP                      | 629                             | 1,900          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | ---           | 600           | ---           | ---           | 1,300          | ---           |
| Central African Rep./WFP | 819                             | 3,901          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 3,800          | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 101           | ---            | ---           |
| Chad/WFP                 | 755                             | 2,975          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---            | ---           | 2,479         | 256           | ---           | 250           | ---            | ---           |
| Comoro Islands/WFP       | 456                             | 1,985          | ---            | ---           | ---           | ---           | 1,800          | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           | 95            | 90             | ---           |

Continued

Table 12 - Public Law 480 Title II  
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1988--Continued

| Country/<br>Sponsor   | (Total) CCC<br>(\$000) a/ Total |         | Wheat   | b/<br>WFlour | c/<br>Bulgar | Corn | d/<br>Cornmeal | Sorghum | e/<br>SFSG | f/<br>CSM | g/<br>NFDN | h/<br>Vegoil | Rice   | i/<br>Other |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|------|----------------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------|-------------|
|                       | -----Metric tons-----           |         |         |              |              |      |                |         |            |           |            |              |        |             |
| Congo/WFP             | 136                             | 340     | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 40           | 300    | ---         |
| Djibouti/IEFR         | 24                              | 216     | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 216        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| Ethiopia (subtotal)   | 37,840                          | 169,170 | 109,374 | 5,000        | 10,266       | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 13,496    | 6,473      | 18,202       | ---    | 3,320       |
| CARE                  | 4,803                           | 26,351  | 24,000  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 2,351        | ---    | ---         |
| CRS                   | 1,869                           | 3,780   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | 2,160      | ---       | ---        | 1,620        | ---    | ---         |
| CRSMT                 | 597                             | 2,346   | ---     | ---          | 1,566        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 390        | 195          | ---    | 195 j/      |
| EOC                   | 849                             | 3,702   | 3,100   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 602          | ---    | ---         |
| FHI                   | 1,960                           | 9,528   | 8,174   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 210       | ---        | 1,144        | ---    | ---         |
| ICRC                  | 2,437                           | 7,500   | ---     | 5,000        | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 500       | ---        | ---          | ---    | 2,000 j/    |
| JRP                   | 15,409                          | 75,425  | 50,000  | ---          | 8,700        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 4,000     | 4,800      | 7,925        | ---    | ---         |
| LICROSS               | 1,267                           | 5,000   | 4,000   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 1,000        | ---    | ---         |
| OXFAM                 | 906                             | 1,685   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 300       | ---        | 260          | ---    | 1,125 o/    |
| SCF                   | 3,949                           | 15,269  | 8,500   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 3,065     | 1,283      | 2,421        | ---    | ---         |
| UNHCR                 | 1,171                           | 4,039   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 1,000     | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| UNICEF                | 326                             | 1,125   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 1,125     | ---        | ---          | ---    | ---         |
| WVRD                  | 2,297                           | 13,420  | 11,600  | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 1,136     | ---        | 684          | ---    | ---         |
| Ethiopia Ref/LWR      | 12,594                          | 63,750  | 50,000  | 4,000        | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 2,250     | ---        | 3,200        | ---    | 4,300 o/    |
| Gambia (subtotal)     | 3,933                           | 11,138  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | 123            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 769        | 577          | 9,669  | ---         |
| CRS                   | 955                             | 2,562   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 769        | 577          | 1,216  | ---         |
| GTG                   | 2,836                           | 8,100   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 8,100  | ---         |
| WFP                   | 142                             | 476     | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | 123            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 353    | ---         |
| Ghana (subtotal)      | 10,066                          | 30,555  | 5,000   | ---          | 2,382        | ---  | ---            | ---     | 4,324      | ---       | 367        | 3,870        | 10,971 | 3,641       |
| ADRA                  | 1,609                           | 6,857   | 2,500   | ---          | 2,382        | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 274          | 1,533  | 168 w/      |
| CRS                   | 3,697                           | 12,047  | 2,500   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | 4,324      | ---       | ---        | 1,750        | ---    | 3,473 v/    |
| WFP                   | 4,760                           | 11,651  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 367        | 1,846        | 9,438  | ---         |
| Guinea (subtotal)     | 9,972                           | 31,244  | ---     | ---          | ---          | 500  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 90           | 30,654 | ---         |
| GTG                   | 9,576                           | 29,854  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 29,854 | ---         |
| WFP                   | 396                             | 1,390   | ---     | ---          | ---          | 500  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 90           | 800    | ---         |
| Guinea Bissau/WFP     | 974                             | 2,507   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 75        | ---        | 242          | 2,190  | ---         |
| Kenya/CRS             | 1,115                           | 6,844   | 6,439   | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 405          | ---    | ---         |
| Lesotho (subtotal)    | 3,721                           | 14,671  | ---     | 2,334        | 1,878        | ---  | 5,349          | ---     | ---        | 1,403     | 1,669      | 1,488        | ---    | 550         |
| CRS                   | 2,689                           | 11,181  | ---     | 2,334        | 1,878        | ---  | 3,925          | ---     | ---        | ---       | 1,669      | 1,375        | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                   | 1,032                           | 3,490   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | 1,424          | ---     | ---        | 1,403     | ---        | 113          | ---    | 550 j/      |
| Liberia/GTG           | 7,368                           | 25,532  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 25,532 | ---         |
| Madagascar (subtotal) | 5,095                           | 10,718  | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 1,200      | 5,390        | 4,128  | ---         |
| CRS                   | 1,876                           | 5,718   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 1,200      | 390          | 4,128  | ---         |
| GTG                   | 3,219                           | 5,000   | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 5,000        | ---    | ---         |

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Table 12 - Public Law 480 Title II  
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1988--Continued

| Country/<br>Sponsor   | (Total) CCC<br>(\$000) a/ | CCC<br>Total | Wheat  | b/<br>WFlour | c/<br>Bulgar | Corn   | d/<br>Cornmeal | Sorghum | e/<br>SFSG | f/<br>CSM | g/<br>NFDM | h/<br>Veget | Rice   | i/<br>Other |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------|----------------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| -----Metric tons----- |                           |              |        |              |              |        |                |         |            |           |            |             |        |             |
| Malawi (subtotal)     | 3,901                     | 29,239       | 27,325 | ---          | ---          | ---    | 535            | ---     | ---        | 1,299     | ---        | ---         | 80     | ---         |
| GTG                   | 3,416                     | 27,325       | 27,325 | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                   | 485                       | 1,914        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | 535            | ---     | ---        | 1,299     | ---        | ---         | 80     | ---         |
| Mali (subtotal)       | 9,995                     | 31,405       | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | 3,200          | 1,977   | ---        | ---       | 399        | 608         | 25,221 | ---         |
| GTG                   | 3,501                     | 10,000       | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | 10,000 | ---         |
| UNICEF                | 127                       | 290          | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 145        | 145         | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                   | 5,982                     | 18,527       | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | 3,200          | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 327         | 15,000 | ---         |
| WVRD                  | 385                       | 2,588        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | 1,977   | ---        | ---       | 254        | 136         | 221    | ---         |
| Mauritania (subtotal) | 3,022                     | 21,992       | 6,680  | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | 13,320  | 400        | ---       | 259        | 1,023       | 310    | ---         |
| DOULOS                | 198                       | 777          | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | 400        | ---       | 259        | 118         | ---    | ---         |
| GTG                   | 2,021                     | 20,000       | 6,680  | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | 13,320  | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                   | 803                       | 1,215        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 905         | 310    | ---         |
| Mauritius/WFP         | 423                       | 1,661        | ---    | 860          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | 801       | ---        | ---         | ---    | ---         |
| Mozambique (subtotal) | 29,837                    | 99,850       | 29,493 | ---          | ---          | 33,634 | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 9,279       | ---    | 27,444      |
| ADRA                  | 1,145                     | 3,077        | ---    | ---          | ---          | 1,429  | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 219         | ---    | 1,429 j/    |
| GTG                   | 20,908                    | 73,993       | 29,493 | ---          | ---          | 20,000 | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 5,000       | ---    | 19,500 j/   |
| WFP                   | 46                        | 60           | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 60          | ---    | ---         |
| WVRD                  | 7,738                     | 22,720       | ---    | ---          | ---          | 12,205 | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 4,000       | ---    | 6,515 j/    |
| Niger/WFP             | 408                       | 870          | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | 152        | ---       | 263        | 455         | ---    | ---         |
| Rwanda/CRS            | 618                       | 2,596        | ---    | 534          | ---          | ---    | 1,232          | ---     | ---        | ---       | 490        | 340         | ---    | ---         |
| Sao Tome/WFP          | 246                       | 1,341        | ---    | 180          | ---          | ---    | 1,049          | ---     | ---        | ---       | 56         | 56          | ---    | ---         |
| Senegal (subtotal)    | 3,654                     | 16,525       | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | 8,383          | 3,000   | ---        | 2,632     | 100        | 1,230       | 1,180  | ---         |
| CRS                   | 1,891                     | 7,770        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | 4,558          | ---     | ---        | 2,632     | ---        | 580         | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                   | 1,763                     | 8,755        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | 3,825          | 3,000   | ---        | ---       | 100        | 650         | 1,180  | ---         |
| Seychelles/CRS        | 111                       | 347          | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 108        | 39          | 200    | ---         |
| Sierra Leone/CRS      | 1,290                     | 3,383        | ---    | ---          | 1,243        | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 881        | 1,259       | ---    | ---         |
| Somalia (subtotal)    | 12,139                    | 44,881       | 10,000 | 10,000       | ---          | 5,100  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 9,805     | 937        | 6,766       | 2,273  | ---         |
| GTG                   | 3,265                     | 5,072        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 5,072       | ---    | ---         |
| IEFR                  | 6,612                     | 32,000       | 10,000 | 10,000       | ---          | 2,600  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 7,700     | 800        | 900         | ---    | ---         |
| WFP                   | 2,262                     | 7,809        | ---    | ---          | ---          | 2,500  | ---            | ---     | ---        | 2,105     | 137        | 794         | 2,273  | ---         |
| Sudan (subtotal)      | 5,981                     | 50,884       | 23,220 | 940          | ---          | ---    | ---            | 25,000  | ---        | ---       | 1,001      | 150         | ---    | 573         |
| CRS                   | 91                        | 727          | 727    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | ---    | ---         |
| CWS                   | 46                        | 365          | 365    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | ---    | ---         |
| GTG                   | 5,145                     | 46,353       | 21,050 | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | 25,000  | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | ---    | 303 l/      |
| SCF                   | 564                       | 2,361        | ---    | 940          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---         | ---    | 270 o/      |
| WVRD                  | 135                       | 1,078        | 1,078  | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 1,001      | 150         | ---    | ---         |
| Swaziland/WFP         | 745                       | 2,247        | ---    | ---          | ---          | ---    | ---            | ---     | ---        | 790       | 852        | 365         | ---    | 240 j/      |

Continued

Table 12 - Public Law 480 Title II  
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1988--Continued

| Country/<br>Sponsor | (Total) CCC<br>(\$000) a/ Total |           | Wheat   | b/<br>WFlour | c/<br>Bulgar | Corn    | d/<br>Cornmeal | Sorghum | e/<br>SFSG | f/<br>CSM | g/<br>NFDN | h/<br>Vegoil | Rice    | i/<br>Other |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------|--------------|---------|----------------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|---------|-------------|
|                     | Metric tons                     |           |         |              |              |         |                |         |            |           |            |              |         |             |
| Tanzania (subtotal) | 5,173                           | 20,278    | ---     | 10,000       | 385          | 2,500   | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 1,228      | 1,165        | 5,000   | ---         |
| CRS                 | 775                             | 1,668     | ---     | ---          | 385          | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 228        | 1,055        | ---     | ---         |
| GTG                 | 3,971                           | 15,000    | ---     | 10,000       | ---          | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | 5,000   | ---         |
| WFP                 | 427                             | 3,610     | ---     | ---          | ---          | 2,500   | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | 1,000      | 110          | ---     | ---         |
| Togo (subtotal)     | 2,649                           | 9,134     | ---     | ---          | 2,251        | 800     | 2,650          | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 1,156        | 300     | 1,977       |
| CRS                 | 1,803                           | 5,189     | ---     | ---          | 2,251        | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 961          | ---     | 1,977 k/    |
| WFP                 | 846                             | 3,945     | ---     | ---          | ---          | 800     | 2,650          | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 195          | 300     | ---         |
| Uganda (subtotal)   | 1,307                           | 4,718     | 2,500   | ---          | ---          | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | 518       | 700        | 1,000        | ---     | ---         |
| GTG                 | 383                             | 500       | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | 500          | ---     | ---         |
| IEFR                | 70                              | 240       | ---     | ---          | ---          | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | ---       | ---        | ---          | ---     | ---         |
| WFP                 | 854                             | 3,978     | 2,500   | ---          | ---          | ---     | ---            | ---     | ---        | 240       | 700        | 500          | ---     | ---         |
| Zaire/ORT           | 228                             | 2,209     | ---     | ---          | ---          | 898     | ---            | ---     | ---        | 278       | ---        | ---          | ---     | ---         |
| Grand total         | 458,335                         | 2,016,930 | 731,014 | 123,739      | 209,557      | 106,693 | 55,769         | 53,297  | 11,985     | 184,467   | 95,176     | 124,306      | 216,895 | 92,806      |

--- = Not applicable.

a/ CCC - Commodity Credit Corporation  
b/ wheat flour  
c/ soy-fortified and regular bulgar  
d/ soy-fortified and regular cornmeal  
e/ soy-fortified sorghum grits  
f/ regular and instant corn soya milk  
g/ notfat dried milk  
h/ vegetable oil, 1/5/55 gal.

i/ includes (1,000 pounds):  
beans 41,813  
corn soy masa fl. 4,074  
corn soy blend 13,139  
lentils 11,009  
rolled oats 5,903  
wheat soy blend 1,037  
wheat soy milk 10,805  
peas, dry-whole 5,034

j/ beans  
k/ WSM  
l/ corn soy blend  
m/ peas  
n/ lentils 4,074; beans 466  
o/ lentils  
p/ rolled oats  
q/ rolled oats 364; peas 290  
r/ rolled oats 91; beans 25  
s/ beans 890; CSM 369  
t/ corn soya masa flour  
u/ WSB 37; WSM 131  
v/ WSB 1,000; WSM 2,473

Acronyms for international/voluntary agencies:

ADRA : Adventist Development Relief Agency  
AJJDC : American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee  
CARE : Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere  
CRS : Catholic Relief Services  
CRSMT : Catholic Relief Services/Mother Teresa  
CWS : Church World Service  
EOC : Ethiopia Orthodox Church  
DOULOS : Doulos Community  
FHI : Food for the Hungry Inc.  
GTG : Government-to-Government  
ICRC : International Committee of Red Cross  
WFP : World Food Program  
IEFR : International Emergency Food Reserve  
JADF : Jamaica Agricultural Development Foundation  
JRP : Joint Relief Program

LICROSS : League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies  
LWR : Lutheran World Relief, Inc.  
NCBA : National Cooperative Business Association  
ORT : American ORT Federation  
OXFAM : Oxford Famine Relief  
PRISM : Projects in Agriculture, Rural Industry, Science and Medicine, Inc.  
SCF : Save the Children Federation, Inc.  
UNICEF : United Nations International Children's Education Fund  
UNHCR : United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees  
WVRD : World Vision Relief and Development

Table 13---Title II, Public Law 480, total commodities shipped by program sponsor  
cumulative from July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1988  
(Metric tons and Commodity Credit Corporation dollar value)

| Region/Country         | -----Total----- |               | -----Volag----- |               | -----GTG----- |               | -----WFP----- |               |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                        | Metric tons     | 1,000 dollars | Metric tons     | 1,000 dollars | Metric tons   | 1,000 dollars | Metric tons   | 1,000 dollars |
| EUROPE (total)         | 4,583,622       | 1,191,260     | 3,367,010       | 994,285       | 1,183,812     | 193,099       | 32,800        | 3,876         |
| Austria                | 269,897         | 48,761        | 39,192          | 22,670        | 230,705       | 26,091        | ---           | ---           |
| Belgium                | 266             | 194           | 266             | 194           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Czechoslovakia         | 19,991          | 1,995         | ---             | ---           | 19,991        | 1,995         | ---           | ---           |
| England                | 133             | 123           | 133             | 123           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Finland                | 1,452           | 2,160         | 1,452           | 2,160         | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| France                 | 11,758          | 10,576        | 11,758          | 10,576        | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Germany (GDR)          | 5,278           | 759           | ---             | ---           | 5,278         | 759           | ---           | ---           |
| Germany (FRG)          | 196,404         | 100,699       | 184,155         | 97,334        | 12,249        | 3,365         | ---           | ---           |
| Hungary                | 67,397          | 13,575        | ---             | ---           | 61,343        | 12,649        | 6,054         | 926           |
| Italy                  | 1,522,090       | 340,241       | 1,175,982       | 250,331       | 346,109       | 89,910        | ---           | ---           |
| Malta                  | 32,953          | 7,768         | 17,770          | 6,650         | ---           | ---           | 15,183        | 1,118         |
| Netherlands            | 2               | 1/            | 2               | 1/            | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Poland                 | 587,836         | 169,647       | 587,836         | 169,647       | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Portugal               | 215,557         | 52,277        | 215,557         | 52,277        | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Romania                | 119,311         | 9,351         | ---             | ---           | 107,748       | 7,519         | 11,563        | 1,832         |
| Spain                  | 446,125         | 190,607       | 440,682         | 186,846       | 5,443         | 3,761         | ---           | ---           |
| Yugoslavia             | 1,087,173       | 242,527       | 692,227         | 195,477       | 394,946       | 47,050        | ---           | ---           |
| ASIA/NEAR EAST (total) | 37,005,674      | 7,037,345     | 20,496,139      | 4,557,326     | 10,912,109    | 1,438,178     | 5,597,427     | 1,041,841     |
| Aden                   | 452             | 169           | 452             | 169           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Afghanistan            | 912,503         | 124,139       | 7,387           | 2,456         | 831,394       | 106,502       | 73,722        | 15,181        |
| Algeria                | 1,061,623       | 173,500       | 551,264         | 77,813        | 440,624       | 73,605        | 69,735        | 22,082        |
| B. Solomon Is.         | 5,520           | 1,224         | 4,013           | 735           | 913           | 267           | 595           | 222           |
| Bangladesh             | 3,068,002       | 403,600       | 1,630,986       | 233,197       | 774,597       | 76,055        | 662,419       | 94,348        |
| Bhutan                 | 21,484          | 6,115         | ---             | ---           | ---           | ---           | 21,484        | 6,115         |
| Burma                  | 16,326          | 7,850         | 16,071          | 7,760         | ---           | ---           | 255           | 90            |
| China (Taiwan)         | 664,028         | 119,756       | 431,121         | 87,253        | 171,942       | 26,417        | 60,965        | 6,086         |
| China Peo Rep of       | 11,339          | 1,951         | ---             | ---           | 318           | 136           | 11,022        | 1,815         |
| Cyprus                 | 142,856         | 21,008        | 2,684           | 706           | 89,943        | 13,259        | 50,229        | 7,043         |
| Egypt                  | 1,593,115       | 365,799       | 1,185,982       | 290,564       | 185,913       | 20,748        | 221,220       | 54,487        |
| Fiji                   | 1,255           | 252           | 230             | 91            | 1,024         | 161           | 2             | 1/            |
| Goa                    | 612             | 601           | 612             | 601           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Greece                 | 518,550         | 135,089       | 498,174         | 131,738       | 19,677        | 3,277         | 699           | 74            |
| Hong Kong              | 217,516         | 43,169        | 193,099         | 40,313        | 24,417        | 2,856         | ---           | ---           |
| India                  | 8,959,912       | 2,167,988     | 7,538,889       | 1,869,326     | 428,182       | 73,485        | 992,840       | 225,177       |
| Indonesia              | 928,151         | 183,361       | 472,199         | 106,338       | 269,526       | 30,013        | 186,427       | 47,010        |
| Iran                   | 306,470         | 48,356        | 103,002         | 22,337        | 201,392       | 25,380        | 2,076         | 639           |
| Iraq                   | 53,651          | 8,634         | 28,459          | 5,809         | 21,056        | 2,151         | 4,135         | 674           |
| Israel                 | 74,543          | 17,694        | 72,691          | 16,970        | 1,852         | 724           | ---           | ---           |
| Japan                  | 383,447         | 62,264        | 88,397          | 25,308        | 295,051       | 36,956        | ---           | ---           |
| Jordan (E.B.)          | 649,308         | 93,633        | 132,150         | 26,443        | 402,813       | 50,154        | 114,345       | 17,036        |
| Jordan (W.B.)          | 119,240         | 25,609        | 119,240         | 25,609        | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Kampuchea              | 150,243         | 69,163        | ---             | ---           | ---           | ---           | 150,243       | 69,163        |
| Khmer Rep. (Cambodia)  | 17,333          | 5,472         | 1,413           | 542           | 15,865        | 4,906         | 55            | 24            |
| Korea                  | 3,064,775       | 404,914       | 1,036,386       | 179,501       | 1,835,740     | 198,945       | 192,649       | 26,468        |
| Laos                   | 97,281          | 22,295        | 19,899          | 5,038         | 56,486        | 10,251        | 20,897        | 7,006         |
| Lebanon                | 257,989         | 51,864        | 59,467          | 20,976        | 105,919       | 15,513        | 92,604        | 15,375        |
| Libya                  | 251,780         | 32,900        | 35,543          | 7,779         | 216,237       | 25,121        | ---           | ---           |
| Macao                  | 28,176          | 5,219         | 28,176          | 5,219         | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Malaya                 | 13,439          | 4,795         | 13,439          | 4,795         | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Malaysia               | 48,714          | 9,121         | 33,344          | 7,230         | 11,693        | 1,496         | 3,676         | 395           |
| Morocco                | 2,762,663       | 451,084       | 1,416,817       | 297,744       | 1,220,677     | 135,012       | 125,169       | 18,328        |
| Nepal                  | 182,634         | 36,191        | 29              | 11            | 61,217        | 6,616         | 121,388       | 29,564        |
| New Guinea             | 700             | 267           | 700             | 267           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| North Borneo           | 1,411           | 478           | 1,411           | 478           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Pakistan               | 2,596,425       | 434,146       | 182,872         | 59,221        | 693,343       | 99,615        | 1,720,209     | 275,310       |
| Philippines            | 1,304,407       | 421,145       | 1,107,693       | 360,466       | 113,729       | 40,047        | 82,985        | 20,632        |
| Ryukyu Islands         | 187,397         | 35,438        | 145,228         | 25,942        | 42,170        | 9,496         | ---           | ---           |
| Sarawak                | 4,211           | 1,391         | 4,148           | 1,365         | ---           | ---           | 63            | 26            |
| Singapore              | 9,849           | 2,768         | 9,042           | 2,525         | ---           | ---           | 807           | 243           |
| Sri Lanka (Ceylon)     | 612,699         | 125,969       | 457,639         | 102,484       | 69,006        | 12,255        | 86,054        | 11,230        |
| Syria                  | 282,192         | 38,909        | 9,342           | 3,214         | 199,000       | 22,691        | 73,850        | 13,004        |
| Thailand               | 10,692          | 5,864         | 10,390          | 5,825         | ---           | ---           | 302           | 39            |
| Tonga                  | 4,467           | 763           | 4,467           | 763           | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |
| Tunisia                | 1,736,292       | 261,663       | 275,568         | 54,389        | 1,209,844     | 173,679       | 250,880       | 33,595        |
| Turkey                 | 599,925         | 130,691       | 295,894         | 89,466        | 128,387       | 23,527        | 175,643       | 17,698        |
| UNICEF                 | 79,483          | 17,380        | 79,483          | 17,380        | ---           | ---           | ---           | ---           |

Table 13---Title II, Public Law 480, total commodities shipped by program sponsor  
cumulative from July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1988  
(Metric tons and Commodity Credit Corporation dollar value)--Continued

| Region/Country               | Total             |                  | Volag            |                  | GTG              |                | WFP              |                |
|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
|                              | Metric tons       | 1,000 dollars    | Metric tons      | 1,000 dollars    | Metric tons      | 1,000 dollars  | Metric tons      | 1,000 dollars  |
| UNRWA                        | 1,422,984         | 174,976          | 1,413,027        | 173,233          | 9,957            | 1,743          | ---              | ---            |
| Vietnam                      | 1,279,157         | 224,251          | 585,667          | 119,094          | 693,124          | 105,038        | 366              | 119            |
| West Bank/Gaza               | 140,480           | 32,293           | 140,480          | 32,293           | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Yemen (P.D.R.Y.)             | 1,109             | 457              | 523              | 378              | ---              | ---            | 586              | 79             |
| Yemen (Y.A.R.)               | 146,865           | 23,717           | 50,951           | 8,172            | 69,081           | 10,081         | 26,833           | 5,464          |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA (total)</b> | <b>7,343,808</b>  | <b>1,936,712</b> | <b>5,320,179</b> | <b>1,477,059</b> | <b>1,249,283</b> | <b>268,745</b> | <b>774,346</b>   | <b>190,908</b> |
| Antigua                      | 1,877             | 820              | 1,877            | 820              | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Bahama Islands               | 418               | 294              | 418              | 294              | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Barbados                     | 2,979             | 798              | ---              | ---              | ---              | ---            | 2,979            | 798            |
| Belize (B Honduras)          | 12,137            | 3,141            | 11,229           | 2,866            | 908              | 275            | ---              | ---            |
| Bolivia                      | 603,216           | 170,375          | 409,862          | 127,205          | 148,060          | 32,109         | 45,294           | 11,061         |
| Brazil                       | 1,122,572         | 275,552          | 662,257          | 169,211          | 417,620          | 95,210         | 42,694           | 11,131         |
| Chile                        | 680,503           | 191,823          | 645,487          | 179,683          | 24,330           | 10,290         | 10,686           | 1,850          |
| Colombia                     | 676,967           | 185,100          | 558,345          | 158,751          | 31,120           | 2,320          | 87,501           | 24,029         |
| Costa Rica                   | 67,612            | 21,920           | 42,263           | 15,494           | 15,927           | 3,379          | 9,422            | 3,047          |
| Cuba                         | 19,357            | 6,753            | 19,357           | 6,753            | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Dominica                     | 7,421             | 2,438            | 7,366            | 2,422            | 27               | 7              | 28               | 9              |
| Dominican Republic           | 479,284           | 130,452          | 441,100          | 124,897          | 27,273           | 3,916          | 10,911           | 1,639          |
| Ecuador                      | 218,551           | 57,946           | 161,128          | 43,270           | 20,203           | 5,373          | 37,220           | 9,303          |
| El Salvador                  | 393,619           | 101,676          | 147,242          | 44,427           | 89,741           | 20,842         | 156,635          | 36,407         |
| French Guiana                | 219               | 93               | 219              | 93               | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| French W. Indies             | 5,097             | 1,217            | 5,097            | 1,217            | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Grenada                      | 3,440             | 957              | 3,440            | 957              | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Guatemala                    | 395,010           | 111,238          | 304,340          | 94,427           | 32,514           | 3,238          | 58,157           | 13,573         |
| Guyana (B. Guiana)           | 15,583            | 4,412            | 6,038            | 1,735            | 6,930            | 1,859          | 2,614            | 818            |
| Haiti                        | 559,139           | 138,670          | 400,068          | 108,997          | 101,464          | 14,313         | 57,607           | 15,360         |
| Honduras                     | 224,558           | 64,789           | 146,462          | 47,257           | 1,930            | 368            | 76,167           | 17,164         |
| Jamaica                      | 134,752           | 32,080           | 93,876           | 21,640           | 30,811           | 8,167          | 10,065           | 2,273          |
| Mexico                       | 331,573           | 57,274           | 293,363          | 50,235           | 20,987           | 2,292          | 17,223           | 4,747          |
| Montserrat                   | 606               | 261              | 606              | 261              | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Nicaragua                    | 93,433            | 24,259           | 51,797           | 14,016           | 22,326           | 5,402          | 19,309           | 4,841          |
| Panama                       | 67,874            | 27,245           | 65,426           | 26,529           | ---              | ---            | 2,447            | 716            |
| Paraguay                     | 60,552            | 15,903           | 51,201           | 12,816           | ---              | ---            | 9,351            | 3,087          |
| Peru                         | 1,006,713         | 269,724          | 653,148          | 184,847          | 251,813          | 58,798         | 101,752          | 26,079         |
| St. Kitts                    | 1,989             | 847              | 1,950            | 839              | ---              | ---            | 38               | 8              |
| St. Lucia                    | 1,977             | 703              | 1,452            | 598              | 271              | 38             | 255              | 67             |
| St. Vincent                  | 1,564             | 625              | 1,564            | 625              | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Suriname                     | 6,965             | 1,377            | 2,644            | 993              | ---              | ---            | 4,321            | 384            |
| Trinidad & Tobago            | 3,756             | 1,345            | 2,497            | 1,163            | ---              | ---            | 1,259            | 182            |
| Turks & Caicos Is.           | 263               | 93               | 263              | 93               | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Uruguay                      | 42,136            | 8,433            | 28,587           | 6,985            | 5,029            | 549            | 8,520            | 899            |
| Venezuela                    | 99,985            | 26,031           | 98,096           | 24,595           | ---              | ---            | 1,889            | 1,436          |
| Virgin Islands               | 116               | 48               | 116              | 48               | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| <b>AFRICA (total)</b>        | <b>10,321,618</b> | <b>2,243,630</b> | <b>3,479,615</b> | <b>933,684</b>   | <b>4,518,616</b> | <b>779,388</b> | <b>2,323,387</b> | <b>530,558</b> |
| Angola                       | 93,291            | 29,982           | 47,856           | 14,058           | 45,047           | 13,070         | 388              | 2,854          |
| Benin (Dahomey)              | 87,078            | 19,308           | 43,015           | 9,935            | 7,889            | 1,047          | 36,175           | 8,326          |
| Botswana                     | 275,245           | 76,402           | ---              | ---              | 56,373           | 15,801         | 218,872          | 60,601         |
| Burkina Faso(UV)             | 587,828           | 135,149          | 321,964          | 95,242           | 191,391          | 23,926         | 74,472           | 15,981         |
| Burundi                      | 92,092            | 24,848           | 46,558           | 14,844           | 9,883            | 1,652          | 35,650           | 8,352          |
| Cameroon                     | 59,046            | 18,075           | 14,967           | 5,485            | 19,079           | 4,602          | 25,001           | 7,988          |
| Canary Islands               | 218               | 18               | 218              | 18               | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Cape Verde                   | 190,248           | 31,967           | 35               | 11               | 165,136          | 24,872         | 25,078           | 7,084          |
| Cent. African Rep.           | 23,887            | 5,621            | 196              | 65               | 1,090            | 155            | 22,601           | 5,401          |
| Chad                         | 273,865           | 58,437           | 64,003           | 15,645           | 84,316           | 15,095         | 125,546          | 27,697         |
| Comoro Islands               | 16,095            | 4,156            | ---              | ---              | ---              | ---            | 16,095           | 4,156          |
| Congo                        | 28,781            | 7,616            | ---              | ---              | ---              | ---            | 28,781           | 7,616          |
| Djibouti                     | 22,191            | 7,947            | 17,835           | 6,743            | 4,040            | 1,145          | 316              | 59             |
| Equatorial Guinea            | 10,859            | 2,942            | ---              | ---              | ---              | ---            | 10,859           | 2,942          |
| Ethiopia                     | 1,148,535         | 264,402          | 740,686          | 197,293          | 296,673          | 48,652         | 111,176          | 18,457         |
| Ethiopia Refugee             | 205,241           | 36,985           | 203,621          | 35,332           | ---              | ---            | 1,620            | 1,653          |
| F. Equat. Africa             | 36                | 6                | 36               | 6                | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| French W Africa              | 535               | 239              | 535              | 239              | ---              | ---            | ---              | ---            |
| Gabon                        | 3,145             | 554              | 256              | 97               | ---              | ---            | 2,889            | 457            |
| Gambia                       | 99,711            | 25,279           | 31,689           | 10,637           | 39,094           | 10,185         | 28,928           | 4,457          |
| Ghana                        | 381,002           | 110,204          | 241,861          | 77,806           | 24,215           | 4,359          | 114,926          | 28,039         |
| Guinea                       | 92,057            | 25,862           | 103              | 47               | 70,366           | 19,809         | 21,589           | 6,006          |

Continued

Table 13---Title II, Public Law 480, total commodities shipped by program sponsor  
cumulative from July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1988  
(Metric tons and Commodity Credit Corporation dollar value)--Continued

| Region/Country                                   | -----Total----- |                  | -----Volag----- |                  | -----GTG-----  |                  | -----WFP-----  |                  |
|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|  | Metric<br>tons  | 1,000<br>dollars | Metric<br>tons  | 1,000<br>dollars | Metric<br>tons | 1,000<br>dollars | Metric<br>tons | 1,000<br>dollars |
| Guinea Bissau                                    | 65,861          | 18,619           | ---             | ---              | 42,212         | 12,104           | 23,650         | 6,515            |
| Ivory Coast                                      | 25,154          | 5,181            | 642             | 259              | ---            | ---              | 24,512         | 4,922            |
| Kenya  | 368,883         | 74,124           | 118,897         | 38,747           | 233,019        | 31,977           | 16,967         | 3,400            |
| Lesotho  | 386,355         | 97,996           | 195,610         | 52,963           | 24,560         | 3,838            | 166,184        | 41,195           |
| Liberia  | 55,937          | 15,124           | 19,981          | 4,764            | 25,532         | 7,368            | 10,424         | 2,992            |
| Madagascar (Malag)                               | 108,536         | 36,259           | 63,262          | 19,875           | 41,418         | 15,465           | 3,855          | 919              |
| Malawi   | 47,137          | 10,205           | 1,527           | 585              | 27,325         | 3,416            | 18,285         | 6,204            |
| Mali   | 527,555         | 86,268           | 15,782          | 3,792            | 370,935        | 54,990           | 140,837        | 27,486           |
| Mauritania                                       | 370,174         | 62,070           | 48,459          | 14,378           | 232,239        | 35,129           | 89,475         | 12,563           |
| Mauritius  | 63,646          | 15,722           | 1,510           | 556              | 22,191         | 5,955            | 39,945         | 9,211            |
| Mozambique                                       | 518,845         | 107,681          | 76,173          | 19,272           | 396,432        | 77,868           | 46,240         | 10,541           |
| Niger  | 443,070         | 61,922           | 19,241          | 6,870            | 354,866        | 42,912           | 68,963         | 12,140           |
| Nigeria  | 210,462         | 42,817           | 139,173         | 30,390           | ---            | ---              | 71,289         | 12,427           |
| Rwanda - Urundi                                  | 19,443          | 2,936            | 10,444          | 1,592            | 8,999          | 1,344            | ---            | ---              |
| Rwanda   | 139,799         | 38,459           | 112,688         | 32,284           | 20,457         | 3,540            | 6,654          | 2,635            |
| St. Helena                                       | 247             | 107              | 247             | 107              | ---            | ---              | ---            | ---              |
| Sao Tome & Principe                              | 10,329          | 2,906            | ---             | ---              | 1,420          | 495              | 8,908          | 2,411            |
| Senegal  | 631,135         | 101,973          | 293,075         | 60,534           | 217,647        | 24,388           | 120,413        | 17,051           |
| Seychelles                                       | 7,393           | 2,756            | 7,393           | 2,756            | ---            | ---              | ---            | ---              |
| Sierra Leone                                     | 100,089         | 30,959           | 96,159          | 29,777           | ---            | ---              | 3,930          | 1,182            |
| Somalia, Rep. of                                 | 622,233         | 147,396          | 3,916           | 693              | 324,733        | 73,295           | 293,585        | 73,408           |
| Somaliland, F.                                   | 2,797           | 586              | 2,797           | 586              | ---            | ---              | ---            | ---              |
| Sudan  | 716,955         | 127,555          | 27,710          | 8,101            | 615,198        | 96,780           | 74,048         | 22,674           |
| Swaziland  | 16,126          | 5,475            | 397             | 156              | ---            | ---              | 15,729         | 5,319            |
| Tanzania   | 492,326         | 113,843          | 159,043         | 50,929           | 254,796        | 47,861           | 78,486         | 15,053           |
| Togo   | 137,186         | 32,481           | 71,561          | 19,829           | 13,783         | 1,650            | 51,842         | 11,002           |
| Uganda   | 82,367          | 23,363           | 43,732          | 12,730           | 6,997          | 2,926            | 31,637         | 7,707            |
| Zaire  | 251,855         | 47,811           | 152,779         | 29,356           | 88,160         | 15,948           | 10,916         | 2,507            |
| Zambia   | 113,728         | 23,817           | ---             | ---              | 108,200        | 22,891           | 5,528          | 926              |
| Zanzibar   | 71              | 26               | 71              | 26               | ---            | ---              | ---            | ---              |
| Zimbabwe   | 77,165          | 14,531           | 4,140           | 1,611            | 72,905         | 12,878           | 120            | 42               |
| Regional Sahel                                   | 17,772          | 6,663            | 17,772          | 6,663            | ---            | ---              | ---            | ---              |
| Christmas Holiday                                | 38,328          | 16,688           | ---             | ---              | 38,328         | 16,688           | ---            | ---              |
| Amer Vol Relief Agencies<br>& Intl Organizations | 26,791          | 9,554            | 26,791          | 9,554            | ---            | ---              | ---            | ---              |
| Grand total                                      | 59,319,840      | 12,435,189       | 32,689,734      | 7,971,908        | 17,902,147     | 2,696,098        | 8,727,959      | 1,767,183        |

--- = Not applicable.  
1/ = Less than \$500.

Table 14--Gross cost of financing programs carried out under the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, Public Law 83-480, as amended, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1988

| Fiscal year ending June 30/ Sept. 30 | Title I  |   | Title II, donations abroad |                           | Title III                                | Total    |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|----------|
|                                      | Sales for foreign currency foreign currency credit sales | Long-term dollar and convertible relief | Famine and other emergency | Voluntary agency programs | Bartered material supplemental stockpile |          |
| Million dollars                      |  |   |                            |                           |  |          |
| 1955                                 | 129.5  | --                                      | 86.9                       | 214.5                     | --                                       | 430.9    |
| 1956                                 | 624.2  | --                                      | 93.6                       | 271.2                     | --                                       | 989.0    |
| 1957                                 | 1,396.4  | --                                      | 124.9                      | 234.1                     | 217.3                                    | 1,972.7  |
| 1958                                 | 1,144.7  | --                                      | 121.4                      | 254.3                     | 83.9                                     | 1,604.3  |
| 1959                                 | 1,113.3  | --                                      | 97.9                       | 178.7                     | 314.7                                    | 1,704.6  |
| 1960                                 | 1,308.0  | --                                      | 95.5                       | 130.8                     | 192.4                                    | 1,726.7  |
| 1961                                 | 1,557.3  | --                                      | 198.6                      | 169.3                     | 200.5                                    | 2,125.7  |
| 1962                                 | 1,606.1  | 29.0                                    | 241.9                      | 191.7                     | 193.3                                    | 2,262.0  |
| 1963                                 | 1,739.4  | 80.3                                    | 215.6                      | 238.8                     | 99.7                                     | 2,373.8  |
| 1964                                 | 1,636.2  | 65.1                                    | 228.2                      | 341.6                     | 37.7                                     | 2,308.8  |
| 1965                                 | 1,505.8  | 211.0                                   | 148.2                      | 174.6                     | 40.6                                     | 2,079.2  |
| 1966                                 | 1,287.8  | 274.6                                   | 222.5                      | 147.3                     | 25.8                                     | 1,959.0  |
| 1967                                 | 1,067.8  | 221.7                                   | 335.9                      | 34.2                      | 32.5                                     | 1,692.1  |
| 1968                                 | 784.8  | 350.0                                   | 344.6                      | --                        | 25.9                                     | 1,505.3  |
| 1969                                 | 373.0  | 495.4                                   | 364.2                      | --                        | 1.7                                      | 1,234.3  |
| 1970                                 | 335.3  | 560.0                                   | 351.0                      | --                        | .2                                       | 1,246.5  |
| 1971                                 | 225.2  | 625.9                                   | 395.7                      | --                        | .1                                       | 1,246.9  |
| 1972                                 | 155.0  | 614.9                                   | 524.4                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,294.3  |
| 1973                                 | 8.2  | 736.3                                   | 396.1                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,140.6  |
| 1974                                 | .3   | 577.8                                   | 384.8                      | --                        | --                                       | 962.9    |
| 1975                                 | .6   | 767.9                                   | 460.4                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,227.7  |
| 1976                                 | --   | 645.3                                   | 327.4                      | --                        | --                                       | 972.7    |
| TQ 1/                                | --   | 332.5                                   | 155.8                      | --                        | --                                       | 488.3    |
| 1977                                 | --   | 798.6                                   | 459.5                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,258.1  |
| 1978                                 | --   | 733.7                                   | 458.8                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,192.5  |
| 1979                                 | --   | 827.1                                   | 547.4                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,374.5  |
| 1980                                 | --   | 908.7                                   | 596.6                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,505.3  |
| 1981                                 | --   | 846.5                                   | 847.2                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,693.7  |
| 1982                                 | --   | 832.1                                   | 515.3                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,347.4  |
| 1983                                 | --   | 843.2                                   | 556.9                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,400.1  |
| 1984                                 | --   | 803.7                                   | 655.8                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,459.5  |
| 1985                                 | --   | 1,052.8                                 | 1,052.6                    | --                        | --                                       | 2,105.4  |
| 1986                                 | --   | 862.1                                   | 672.3                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,534.4  |
| 1987                                 | 23.7   | 852.5                                   | 473.3                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,349.5  |
| 1988                                 | 45.9   | 760.9                                   | 534.9                      | --                        | --                                       | 1,341.7  |
| Total                                | 18,086.7 2/  | 17,465.1 3/                             | 14,125.7 4/                | 2,581.1 5/                | 1,466.3 6/                               | 53,724.9 |

-- = Not applicable

1/ Data applicable to the transition quarter July 1, 1976, through September 30, 1976, bridging change of fiscal year ending from June 30 to September 30 and each year thereafter.

2/ Gross cost to CCC of financing sales of U.S. agricultural commodities for foreign currency. It includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs.

3/ Gross cost to CCC of financing long-term dollar credit sales of U.S. agricultural commodities. It includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs. The export value of commodities financed and ocean transportation costs (except ocean freight differential) are repayable by the importing country or private trade entity. However, the International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977 amended Public Law 83-480 to: (a) provide for the waiver of repayment of the cost of processing and enrichment of blended foods and (b) permit the proceeds from local sale of Public Law 83-480 commodities, when used for approved programs, to be applied against the repayment obligation of the importing country.

4/ CCC's value of commodities made available for donation abroad under title II of Public Law 83-480, ocean transportation cost for such donations and foreign currency for use in self-help activities. Also includes gross cost of foreign donations through nonprofit voluntary agencies beginning January 1, 1967.

5/ CCC's acquisition cost value, plus the cost of any processing and packaging performed after acquisition, for commodities donated through nonprofit voluntary agencies under authority in section 416, Agricultural Act of 1949. This authority was repealed by the Food for Peace Act of 1966, Public Law 89-808, and such donations consolidated into new title II of such Act, effective January 1, 1967.

6/ Value at which barter materials were transferred to the supplemental stockpile.

Table 15--Status of foreign currencies under title I, Public Law 480,  
by specified use, as of September 30, 1988  
(Million-dollar equivalents)

| Uses as specified in section 104   | Transfers to agency accounts | Disbursements by agencies | Balances |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| 104(c) Common defense  | 2,270.1                      | 2,187.0                   | ---      |
| 104(e) Loans to private enterprise   | 516.2                        | 431.0                     | ---      |
| 104(f) Grants for economic development   | 2,020.0                      | 1,892.7                   | .9       |
| 104(f) Loans to foreign governments  | 5,744.2                      | 5,159.8                   | ---      |
| 104(h) Finance programs related to population growth problems  | 65.0                         | 64.2                      | ---      |
| 104(k) Costs of control of rodents, insects, weeds, and other animal or plant pests                                      | 17.8                         | 1.8                       | ---      |
| Loans and grants   | 2,241.7                      | 2,209.9                   | ---      |
| U.S. uses (total)  | 5,638.3                      | 4,910.5                   | 66.7     |
| Total  | 18,513.3                     | 16,856.9                  | 67.6     |
| <b>U.S. Uses:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| <b>Agency for International Development:</b>   |                              |                           |          |
| 104(b)(4) Acquisitions of sites and buildings and grounds  | 2.7                          | .3                        | ---      |
| 104(d) Emergency relief grants   | 21.8                         | 11.7                      | ---      |
| 104(g) Purchase goods or services for other friendly countries   | 199.4                        | 182.1                     | ---      |
| <b>State:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| 104(d) Emergency relief grants   | 45.8                         | 45.6                      | .2       |
| U.S. India Funds   | 10.7                         | 19.5                      | 24.9     |
| <b>Agriculture:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| 104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) agricultural market development; and 104(b)(3) scientific activities                       | 490.1                        | 365.1                     | 7.5      |
| <b>Commerce:</b>   |                              |                           |          |
| 104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) agricultural market development; and 104(b)(3) scientific activities                       | 24.1                         | 21.8                      | .1       |
| <b>Defense:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| 104(a) Military family housing   | 98.0                         | 92.3                      | ---      |
| 104(a) Other programs  | 68.6                         | 56.9                      | 7.2      |
| <b>Education:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| 104(b)(2) Educational research and training activities overseas  | 24.6                         | 9.5                       | 4.8      |
| <b>Energy:</b>   |                              |                           |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities  | .6                           | .4                        | .2       |
| <b>Environmental Protection Agency:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities  | 33.8                         | 28.8                      | 2.1      |
| <b>Health and Human Services:</b>  |                              |                           |          |
| 104(b)(2) International educational and cultural exchange activities; and 104(b)(3) Scientific activities                | 241.8                        | 216.5                     | 9.0      |
| <b>Interior:</b>   |                              |                           |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities  | 9.5                          | 8.7                       | 1.0      |
| <b>United States Information Agency:</b>   |                              |                           |          |
| 104(a) Translation of books and periodicals, U.S.- sponsored schools and centers, trade fairs, and audiovisual materials | 261.4                        | 252.5                     | ---      |

Table 15--Status of foreign currencies under title I, Public Law 480,  
by specified use, as of September 30, 1988--Continued  
(Million-dollar equivalents)

| Uses as specified in section 104   | Transfers<br>to agency<br>accounts | Disbursements<br>by agencies | Balances |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| <b>United States Information Agency--Continued</b>   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) U.S.-sponsored schools and studies; international educational and exchange activities; 104(b)(3) preservation of ancient Nubian monuments; and 104(d) emergency relief grants | 247.4                              | 216.5                        | ---      |
| <b>Labor:</b>  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) International labor meetings  | .2                                 | .2                           | ---      |
| <b>Library of Congress:</b>  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(5) Evaluating foreign publications  | 57.7                               | 55.8                         | ---      |
| <b>National Science Foundation:</b>  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities  | 72.0                               | 66.5                         | 1.1      |
| <b>Smithsonian Institution:</b>  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities  | 61.5                               | 60.6                         | .3       |
| <b>State:</b>  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(4) Acquisition and maintenance of buildings for U.S. Government purposes abroad   | 196.3                              | 187.7                        | 1.4      |
| <b>Treasury:</b>   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) Payment of U.S. obligations   | 3,353.9                            | 2,946.3                      | 6.9      |
| 104(j) Sales for dollar to U.S. citizens and nonprofit organizations   | 62.2                               | 62.2                         | ---      |
| <b>Transportation:</b>   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities  | .5                                 | .7                           | ---      |
| Total U.S. use   | 5,584.6                            | 4,908.2                      | 66.7     |

--- = Not applicable.