

A. I. D.

CONCEPTS

POLICIES

ORGANIZATION

AND PLANS

A Bibliography and Reference Guide

for use in

Executive Orientation

Compiled by
Office of Acting Director for Personnel and Management
International Cooperation Administration
Washington 25, D. C.
September 1961

A.I.D. HISTORICAL AND
TECHNICAL REFERENCE
ROOM 1856 NS

~~OFF-SITE~~

016.3531 International Cooperation Administra-
I61 tion, Washington, D.C. Office of
Acting Director for Personnel and
Management.

A.I.D. concepts, policies, organiza-
tion and plans; a bibliography and
reference guide for use in executive
orientation. Sept. 1, 61.

61 p.

JNARD ISN 16235 p573

1. Agency for International Development -
Bibliography.

FOREWORD

A bibliography of materials dealing with A.I.D.'s concepts, policies, organization and plans has been compiled for use in the executive orientation program. A bibliography of A.I.D. legislation is included.

The Reference Guide is selective as to topics and contains selected rather than exhaustive references. Many documents included in the bibliography have not been cited in the Guide; those cited are marked with an asterisk (*).

For ready reference, a subject index to the authorizing legislation - Public Law 87-195, 87th Congress, First Session, September 4, 1961 - has been included in the index.

The statements in "Principles" and "Aid Categories" come largely from The Act for International Development; A Program for the Decade of Development ("Red Book") and An Act for International Development; A Summary Presentation ("Green Book").

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	ii
Table of Contents	iii
Principles of the International Development Program	iv
Aid Categories	v,vi
Abbreviations	vii-ix
Bibliography on A.I.D.	1-8
Bibliography on A.I.D. Legislation; Calendar	9-13
Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D.	14-41
Index, including subject index to the Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, 87th Congress, 1st Session, approved September 4, 1961)	42-61

Principles of the International Development Program

By providing long-term support for development plans created by the less-developed nations themselves, the U.S. can, during the decade of the sixties, help decisively a large number of these nations on the road to economic growth.

We can expect that, during the decade of the sixties, the problem of development assistance will be recognized as a collective responsibility by the industrialized nations of the free world.

The effectiveness of any country development program depends in the last analysis upon that country's acceptance and fulfillment of its own responsibilities.

If a program for economic and social development is to succeed, the government of the recipient country and the U.S. Government must broaden their joint efforts to take into account all of the factors which contribute to growth, not limiting themselves, as has happened in the past, to an isolated few of these factors.

Our program of economic and social growth in the sixties should permit each nation to develop in its own image.

By systematic research we can, during the decade of the sixties, acquire valuable new skills in promoting the process of development.

By perseverance in our long-range support program for countries requesting assistance, we can during the decade of the sixties expect to see a significant number of recipient nations become capable of continuing their growth out of their own resources and from normal commercial borrowing.

These are the ideas which underlie the program to meet the central issue of the 1960's: whether the nations of the underdeveloped world will go forward with open or closed societies. The program is based on the profound belief that we have it within our power to help determine the course of events and that on the success of this great task, based on human justice, depend to a decisive extent the security of our country and the peace of the world.

Aid Categories

Development Loans. The heart of the new program for the Decade of Development, loans tend to minimize the sensitivities often experienced in a donor-donee relationship, and experience has shown that obligation to repay is an inducement to effective execution of programs. Their purpose is to promote the economic development of less developed friendly countries and areas, with emphasis upon assisting long-range plans and programs designed to develop economic resources and increase productive capacities. Specific criteria to be used in screening loan proposals include self-help, sound development purposes, other sources of financing, and possible adverse effects on the U.S. economy. Loans are to be repayable in dollars at little or no interest over period up to 50 years. Dollar repayment is a shift away from local currency repayment, which builds up hard-to-use reservoirs of local currencies abroad.

Development Grants and Technical Cooperation. To be used for assisting the development of human resources through such means as programs of technical cooperation and development and for selected roads, harbors, and communications projects. This funding category includes activities of a technical assistance nature as well as capital investment essential for social and institutional development (schools and hospitals) and for development research principally in countries at earliest stages of growth.

Supporting Assistance. To help countries support their own military effort; to maintain base rights; to prevent economic instability which would threaten U.S. political interest; and to prevent exclusive economic dependence on Sino-Soviet aid. This category combines the former aid categories of Defense Support and Special Assistance.

Development Research. A new activity, the basic purpose of which is to develop new techniques and tools to broaden the choices available to the decision makers, and to make more effective use of each aid dollar. Most of the work will be carried on by contracts with outside research groups and universities. The three principal areas in which research will be undertaken are: (a) techniques for developing both the human and natural resources of the less developed countries; (b) the adaptation of available technology to the conditions in those countries; and (c) the nature of the relationship between economic and social changes. Funding will come primarily from Development Grants.

Voluntary Contributions to International Organizations. Principally for the U.N. Technical Assistance Administration and the U.N. Special Fund, aid to the Congo, U.N. Palestine Refugee Program, U.N. Children's Fund, and Indus Basin Development Fund.

Contingency Fund. To cover contingencies that might arise. These include events which cannot now be clearly foreseen, as well as events which can be foreseen but whose costs cannot now be estimated with any reasonable degree of accuracy.

Private Enterprise. For the stimulation of free enterprise and private participation. Methods include: (a) broadened investment guaranties against specified risks or, in exceptional circumstances, against all risks; (b) U.S. lending, in instances where this can, by reducing the amount of private funds exposed to risk, make the vital difference between having a private investment or not; and (c) help in locating investment opportunities through partial Government financing of investment surveys which involve the gathering of the basic data necessary for a company to have in deciding for or against an investment.

Abbreviations

acct.	-	account
Act	-	Authorizing legislation: the Act for International Development of 1961 (PL 87-195, 87th Congress, 1st Session, September 4, 1961); references are to sections.
A.I.D.	-	Act for International Development (PL 87-195, 87th Congress, 1st Session, September 4, 1961, Part I) Agency for International Development
asst.	-	assistance
CENTO	-	Central Treaty Organization
Cong.	-	Congress
DAC	-	Development Assistance Committee of Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
DAG	-	Development Assistance Group of Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
dev.	-	development
DLF	-	Development Loan Fund
econ.	-	economic
ECOSOC	-	Economic and Social Council
EEC	-	European Economic Community

Abbreviations (Cont'd)

- GAO - General Accounting Office
- GPO - Government Printing Office
- Green Book - An Act for International Development, FY 1962; A Summary Presentation, June 1962. Department of State Publication 7224
- HAC - House Appropriations Committee (Committee on Appropriations, U.S. House of Representatives)
- HFAC - House Foreign Affairs Committee (Committee of Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives)
- HR - House of Representatives, United States Congress
- hrgs. - hearings
- IA - Inter-American
- IDA - International Development Association
- IPSA - International Peace and Security Act of 1961 (PL 87-195, 87th Congress, 1st Session, September 4, 1961, Part II)
- LA - Latin America
- l-t - long-term
- NATO - North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- OAS - Organization of American States

Abbreviations (Cont'd)

- OECD - Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
- Red Book - "The Act for International Development; A Program for the Decade of Development; Objectives, Concepts and Proposed Program." The President's Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance; loose-leaf, 173 pp.
- RTAC - Regional Technical Aids Center for Latin America
- SAC - Senate Appropriations Committee (Committee on Appropriations, United States Senate)
- SEATO - South Asia Treaty Organization
- SFRC - Senate Foreign Affairs Committee (Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate)
- SN - Secretariat Note
- TA - Technical assistance
- TC - Technical cooperation
- UN - United Nations
- UNRWA - United Nations Relief and Works Agency

Bibliography on A.I.D.

- | <u>Title</u> | <u>Short Title</u> |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS THROUGH THE 1950's
Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 5 pp. | Fact Sheet |
| * 2. AN ACT FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, Fiscal Year 1962; A Program for the Decade of Development.
Summary Presentation, June 1961. Department of State Publication 7224, July 1961 (Rev.), 189 pp.
Govt Printing Office. 75 cents. | AID (Green Book) |
| * 3. THE ACT FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT; A Program for the Decade of Development. Objectives, Concepts, and Proposed Program.
President's Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance, Spring 1961; loose-leaf, 173 pp. | Red Book |
| 4. ADDRESS BY HENRY R. LABOUISSÉ, DIRECTOR, INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, AT THE REGIONAL BRIEFING CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN POLICY
Jointly Sponsored by the Department of State and the World Affairs Council of Northern California; San Francisco, Calif., July 20, 1961. Department of State press release 512, July 20, 1961, 8 pp. | Pr. Rel. 512 |
| 5. ADDRESS BY HENRY R. LABOUISSÉ, DIRECTOR, INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, AT THE REGIONAL BRIEFING CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN POLICY
Jointly Sponsored by the Department of State and the University of Denver, Denver, Colorado, July 21, 1961. Department of State press release 515, July 21, 1961. | Pr. Rel. 515 |
| 6. THE ACT FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT: A NEW PROGRAM WITH NEW CONCEPTS
Fact Sheet, 3 pp. with chart, Economic Assistance Appropriations. DD/P, Spring 1961. | Fact Sheet |

*-cited in Reference Guide (pp.44-41)

Bibliography on A.I.D. (Cont'd)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
7. AID IN ACTION: How U.S. Aid Lends a Hand Around the World Department of State Publication 7221, July 1961. 63 pp. U.S. Govt. Printing Office. 25 cents.	Aid in Action State 7221
8. AID TO AMERICAN-SPONSORED SCHOOLS ABROAD Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 2 pp.	Fact Sheet
9. ALIANZA PARA PROGRESO - ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS Address by President John F. Kennedy delivered at the White House, March 13, 1961. Department of State Publication 7164, March 1961, 12 pp.	Alianza State 7164
* 10. ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS. OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS EMANATING FROM THE SPECIAL MEETING OF THE INTER-AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AT THE MINISTERIAL LEVEL Punta del Este, Uruguay, August 5 - 17, 1961. Organization of American States, ES-RE-Doc. 145 Rev. 3 Corr., 16 August 1961; 56 pp. Includes texts of Declaration, pp. 1-3; Charter, pp. 5-7; Resolutions on Economic and Social Development, pp. 31-41; ten-year education program of the Alliance for Progress, Taxation Program; annual review of economic and social progress, p. 52; public opinion and the Alliance for Progress, p. 55.	Punta del Este OAS IA ECOSOC
11. AMERICAN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND AID Fact Sheet, DD/P, June 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
12. ATOMS FOR PEACE Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
13. BRIEF COMPARISON OF AID PROGRAMS - PAST AND PROPOSED Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 6 pp.	Fact Sheet

* = cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41)

Bibliography on A.I.D. (Cont'd)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
14. CAN THE U.S. AFFORD THE A.I.D. PROGRAM: Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961.	Fact Sheet
15. CHARTING A NEW COURSE IN FOREIGN AID by Dean Rusk. Address by Secretary of State before U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Washington, D.C., May 3, 1961. 8 pp. Department of State Series S - No. 3.	Charting. State S-3
16. CONTINGENCY FUND Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
17. CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS Fact Sheet, DD/P, June 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
18. COOPERATION FOR PROGRESS IN LATIN AMERICA A Statement on National Policy by the Research and Policy Committee of the Committee for Economic Development, 711 Fifth Avenue, New York 22, N.Y., April 1961; 56 pp. \$1.00	C.E.D. on L.A.
19. DEVELOPMENT GRANTS Fact Sheet, DD/P, Aug. 1961. 1 p.	Fact Sheet
20. DEVELOPMENT LENDING Fact Sheet, DD/P, August 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
21. DEVELOPMENT LOANS Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 6 pp.	Fact Sheet
22. DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 2 pp.	Fact Sheet

Bibliography on A.I.D. (Cont'd)

- | <u>Title</u> | <u>Short Title</u> |
|---|--|
| * 23. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND ADMINISTRATION
Third Interim Report submitted to the President of the United States by the President's Committee to Study the United States Military Assistance Program (William H. Draper, Jr., Chairman); July 13, 1959. 71 pp. GPO | Draper Cte. Third Interim Report |
| * 24. ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR UNITED STATES POLICY
Testimony of Max F. Millikan, Director, Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee on Study Number 12 "Economic, Social, and Political Change in the Underdeveloped Countries and its Implications for United States Policy," March 9, 1961. Secretariat Note 27 of March 31, 1961; ICA/W; 7 pp. | Millikan paper |
| * 25. FINAL REPORT OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES ON THE THIRD MEETING OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE FORMULATION OF NEW MEASURES FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION (CECE)
Bogota, Colombia, Sept. 5-13, 1960. Organization of American States, Council Series OEA/Ser.G/IV. C-1-487 (English) Rev. 2, November 26, 1960; 93 pp. Includes approved resolutions and recommendations on measures for social improvement and economic development (pp. 7-13); financing of economic development (p. 22) and regional economic development (p. 14); agrarian reform (p. 30); education, productivity and technology (p. 34); technical cooperation (p. 36, 72). | Act of Bogota. OAS Final Rept. of Cte. of 21 |
| 26. FOOD FOR PEACE
Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 5 pp. | Fact Sheet |
| 27. FOREIGN AID FACTS AND FALLACIES
Department of State Publication 7239, July 1961, 52 pp. U.S. Govt. Printing Office. | Facts and Fallacies State 7239 |
| * = cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41) | |

Bibliography on A.I.D. (Cont'd)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
* 28. HIGHLIGHTS OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NEW ACT FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT Department of State Publication 7211, June 1961. 44 pp. GPO. 20 cents.	Highlights State 7211
29. HISTORY OF BORROWING AUTHORITY Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 3 pp.	Fact Sheet
30. THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY ACT OF 1961 Fact Sheet, Spring 1961, DD/P, 3 pp.	Fact Sheet
31. MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATIONS AND BUDGET RECEIPTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT (Fiscal Years 1949-1961) Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 1 p.	Fact Sheet
32. MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATIONS AND U.S. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (Fiscal Years 1949-1961) Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 1 p.	Fact Sheet
33. THE NEW EMPHASES Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 5 pp.	Fact Sheet
34. A NEW PROGRAM FOR A DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT FOR UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD Department of State Publication 7190, May 1961, 40 pp. U.S. Govt. Printing Office, 25 cents.	New Program State 7190
35. A NEW PROGRAM OF FREE-WORLD AID FOR THE DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT To Help the Underdeveloped Free Nations of the World Become Self-sustaining. 1961, Citizens Committee for International Development, 1025 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington 6, D.C. 15 pp.	Citizens Cte. for Int'l Devel.
36. NON-AGRICULTURAL EXCESS PROPERTY AND MATERIALS Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 2 pp.	Fact Sheet

* = cited in Reference Guide (pp. 44-41)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
37. OVERSEAS FREIGHT - VOLUNTARY RELIEF SUPPLIES Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961. 1 p.	Fact Sheet
38. A POSITIVE APPROACH TO ECONOMIC AID by John Kenneth Galbraith, Secretariat Note 23, March 3, 1961. 15 pp. Article in <u>Foreign Affairs</u> , April 1961 issue.	Galbraith Paper SN. 23
39. PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S INTER-AMERICAN PROGRAM FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS Questions and Answers. Department of State Publication 7173, April 1961. 23 pp. U.S. Govt. Printing Office. 15 cents.	Q&A: IA State 7173
* 40. PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE May 26, 1961, transmitting draft of a bill which would carry out the principal recommendations of President's message on foreign aid of March 22, 1961. Printed in Senate Foreign Relations Com- mittee Hearings on International Development and Security, Part 1, pp. 25-28. (Hearings on S.1983, 87th Congress, 1st Session)	Pres. Letr. to Pres. of Sen.
* 41. PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE ON FOREIGN AID March 22, 1961. H. Doc. 117 (87th Congress, 1st Session). 11 pp. Text also printed by ICA Executive Secretariat as Secretariat Note 25, March 22, 1961, and by Department of State, Bureau of Public Affairs, Office of Public Services, as NEW PROGRAM FOR FOREIGN AID: PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S MESSAGE TO THE CONGRESS, MARCH 22, 1961, 18 pp. April 1961.	Pres. For. Aid Message SN 25
* 42. PRESIDENT'S STATE OF THE UNION: ADDRESS OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES Delivered before a Joint Session of the Senate and the House of Representatives January 30, 1961. H. Doc. 73 (87th Congress, 1st Session). 11 pp.	Pres. State of Union Message
* - cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41)	

Bibliography on A.I.D. (Cont'd)

- | <u>Title</u> | <u>Short Title</u> |
|---|--------------------|
| 43. PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR LONG-TERM COMMITMENT AUTHORITY
Excerpts from testimony by representatives of a variety of national public organizations. Fact Sheet, DD/P, July 1961, 4 pp. | Fact Sheet |
| 44. RAPID INCREASE IN AID PROCUREMENT IN THE UNITED States. Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 1 p. | Fact Sheet |
| * 45. REPORT TO THE NATION. TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S JUNE 6, 1961, REPORT TO THE NATION FOLLOWING HIS VISIT TO PARIS, FRANCE; VIENNA, AUSTRIA; AND LONDON, ENGLAND. Secretariat Note 33, dated June 9, 1961, giving White House Press Release of text of President's report from his office in the White House. 6 pp. | Report to Nation |
| 46. SUMMARY OF FIELD VIEWS ON DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
June 15, 1961, 10 pp. multilith. Transmitted June 16, 1961, by memorandum from Chairman, Working Group on Organization and Administration, to Deputy Chairman, Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance. Summary of 26 responses to joint ICA-State message sent April 21 to 71 countries soliciting Embassy-USOM views on the division of responsibility between Washington and the field. Areas of agreed need for change and improvement are discussed under the broad categories: Organization and General, Programming Process, Contracting, Procurement, Reporting, Participant Training, Controller, and Personnel and Management. Also, REPRESENTATIVE FIELD RESPONSES ON DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY, June 6, 1961; 26 pp. multilith. | Field Views |

* = cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41)

Bibliography on A.I.D. (Cont'd)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
47. SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE Fact Sheet, DD/P, August 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
48. U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Questions and Answers, Department of State Publication 7194, July 1961. 16 pp. U.S. Govt Printing Office. 15 cents.	Balance of Payments. State 7194
49. U.S. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND ASSISTANCE FROM INTER- NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS Obligations and Other Commitments, July 1, 1945, through June 30, 1960. Office of Statistics and Reports, ICA, March 31, 1961. 109 pp.	U.S. Foreign Assistance, '45-'60. S&R
50. U.S. PUBLIC DEBT (FEDERAL GOVERNMENT) AND U.S. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (Fiscal Years 1949-1961 incl.) Fact Sheet, DD/P, Spring 1961, 1 p.	Fact Sheet
51. WHAT'S NEW IN THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM? Citizen's Committee for International Development, 1025 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington 6, D.C. 1 p. multilith. n.d.	Citizens Cte. for Int'l Dev.

Bibliography on A.I.D. Legislation

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
* 52. ACT FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF 1961 Part I of Public Law 87-195, 87th Congress, S.1983, September 4, 1961, 41 pp. (Text of law as enacted is also printed in Conference Report on the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 - H. Report No. 1088, 87th Congress, 1st Session, August 30, 1961 - report of committee of conference of the Senate and of the House of Representatives on S. 1983 - pp. 1-43).	Act
53. BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT Committee Print, Committee on Foreign Relations, U.S. Senate, 87th Congress, 1st Session, February 9, 1961. 40 pp.	SFRC Print on OECD
* 54. CONFERENCE REPORT ON THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961 H. Report No. 1088, 74 pp. Report of committee of conference of the Senate and of the House of Representatives on S.1983. The text of the bill as signed, pp. 1-43.	Conf. Rept. on Authorizing Legislation
* 55. HEARINGS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, UNITED STATES SENATE, ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND RELATED AGENCIES APPROPRIATIONS FOR 1962 87th Congress, 1st Session, on H.R. 9033, 693 pp.	Sen.Approp. Hrgs. or SAC Hrgs.
* 56. HEARINGS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ON THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY ACT Parts I, II, and III, 1524 pp. (Hearings on H.R. 7372, 87th Congress, 1st Session) June 7- July 6, 1961	HFAC Hrgs.

* = cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41)

Bibliography on A.I.D. Legislation (Cont'd)

- | <u>Title</u> | <u>Short Title</u> |
|--|--|
| * 57. HEARINGS BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY Parts I and II, 1221 pp. (Hearings on S. 1983, 87th Congress, 1st Session) May 31-June 27, 1961. | SFRC Hrgs. |
| * 58. HEARINGS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ON FOREIGN OPERATIONS APPROPRIATIONS FOR 1962 June 27-August 21, 1961; in 3 volumes. Part I, Overall General Statements; Part 2, Agency for International Development, Export-Import Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, International Development Association, Military Assistance Program, Ryukyu Islands; Part 3, Peace Corps, International Organization Affairs; Statements of Members of Congress, Interested Organizations, and Individuals. | Hse. Approp.
Cte. Hrgs.
or HAC Hrgs. |
| 59. INTER-AMERICAN PROGRAMS FOR 1961. DENIAL OF 1962 BUDGET INFORMATION
Hearings before the Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives, 87th Congress, 1st Session, on Inter-American Program for Social Progress, Chilean Reconstruction and Rehabilitation Program, March 1961. 354 pp. | IA Approp.
Hrgs. |
| 60. LEGISLATION ON FOREIGN RELATIONS WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES
Joint Committee Print, Senate Foreign Relations and House Foreign Affairs Committees (87th Congress, 2nd Session), December 1960. 519 pp. Texts of laws and related material. Includes: Institute of Inter-American Affairs Act, pp. 112-117; Latin America and Chile Development and Reconstruction Assistance, pp. 144-146; Convention for Promotion of Inter-American Cultural Relations, pp. 188-191; Inter-American Development Bank Act, pp. 408-411; Inter-American Development Act, Articles of Agreement, pp. 412-439; Latin American Assistance Act, pp. 466-468. | LA Legislation |

* = cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41)

Bibliography on A.I.D. Legislation (Cont'd)

- | <u>Title</u> | <u>Short Title</u> |
|---|---------------------------|
| 61. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND RELATED AGENCIES APPROPRIATION BILL, 1962
H. Report No. 1107, 87th Congress, 1st Session, September 1, 1961. 13 pp. (House Report on Appropriation Legislation, H.R. 9033) | House Rept on
Approp. |
| 62. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, UNITED STATES SENATE, ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND RELATED AGENCIES APPROPRIATION BILL, 1962.
S. Report No. 991, 87th Congress, 1st Session, September 13, 1961. 16 pp. (Senate Report on Appropriation Legislation, H.R. 9033) | Senate Rept
on Approp. |
| 63. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ON MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF 1961.
H. Report No. 851, 87th Congress, 1st Session, August 4, 1961. 191 pp. (House report on authorizing legislation, H.R. 8400) | HFAC Rept. |
| 64. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, UNITED STATES SENATE, ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961
S. Report No. 612, 87th Congress, 1st Session, July 24, 1961. 125 pp. (Senate Report on Authorizing Legislation, S. 1983) | SFRC Rept. |
| * 65. SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS OF PROPOSED FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BILL
A bill to promote the foreign policy, security, and general welfare of the United States by assisting peoples of the world in their efforts toward economic and social development and internal and external security, and for other purposes (as submitted by the Executive Branch) and TABLE OF COMPARABLE SECTIONS AS BETWEEN FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BILL AND MUTUAL SECURITY ACT (prepared by the Executive Branch). Committee Print (87th Congress, 1st Session), June 9, 1961. Printed for the use of the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Foreign Relations of the House of Representatives and the Senate. 43 pp. | Sec.-by-Sec.
Analysis |
- * = cited in Reference Guide (pp.14-41)

Bibliography on A.I.D. Legislation (Cont'd)

<u>Title</u>	<u>Short Title</u>
66. STAFF MEMORANDUM ON BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, FISCAL YEAR 1962 Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, 87th Congress, 1st Session, June 16, 1961. 22 pp.	HFAC Staff Memo

CSP:ck

Calendar

- Mar 22 - President's Special Message on Foreign Aid
- Mar 31 - President Established Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance

Authorizing Legislation

- May 26 - President transmits to President of Senate draft of a bill.
- May 31-Jun 27 - Hearings, Senate Foreign Relations Committee
- Jun 7-Jul 6 - Hearings, House Committee on Foreign Affairs
- Jun 9 - Section-by-Section Analysis of Proposed Foreign Assistance Bill (prepared by Executive Branch)
- Jul 24 - Senate Foreign Relations Committee Report, S. Report 612 on S. 1983
- Aug 4 - House Foreign Affairs Committee Report, H. Report 851 on H.R. 8400
- Aug 18 - Senate passed bill.
- Aug 21 - House passed bill.
- Aug 30 - Conference Report, H. Report 1088 to accompany S. 1983
- Sep 4 - Act signed: PL 87-195, 87th Congress, 1st Session

Appropriations Legislation

- Jun 27-Aug 21 - Hearings by Subcommittee of House Appropriations Committee
- Aug 16-Sep 5 - Hearings by Senate Appropriations Committee
- Sep 1 - House reported bill, H. Report 1107, to accompany H.R. 9033
- Sep 5 - House passed bill
- Sep 13 - Senate reported bill, S. Report 991, to accompany H.R. 9033

AID

Act: Prohibition against furnishing asst. to Cuba, to Communist-dominated or controlled countries, and to certain other countries: 620. Contributions to Int'l Orgs. & Programs: 301, 302, 302. Aid to newly independent countries: 619. Econ. asst. to LA to be furnished in acc. with Act of Bogota: 618. Termination of: 617. Project or operation suspension (but not a country program) authority of Insp. Gen: 624(e)(6). Identification of source of econ & mil'y asst. as "American Aid": 641.

A.I.D.: Evol. of U.S. econ. aid Program: xx, 103; categories, ix, 28, some former categories eliminated: 31; consortia 151; aid not endless, 8; Decade of Development, v, 1-8; Year of Transition 26-27,

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl: Identif. of source of econ. & mil'y asst. as "American Aid": 72.

Draper: Aid not endless, 2.

HAC Hrgs: Duration: 210 Dillon; coordination of bilateral & multilateral aid - Pt. 3, p. 166, 192 Cleveland; legisl. auth'y for multilateral programs financed under A.I.D.: Pt. 3, p. 174; advantages of using multilateral agencies: Pt. 3, p. 162; LA: Pt. 1, pp. 132, 145.

HFAC Hrgs: Consortia 1125 of Pt. 3 Coffin; coordination of aid programs with aid from other countries & int'l agencies: 883, 1256, 1298, 1311, 1392; to Communist countries: 53, 231, 512, 526, 885.

Highlights: Evol. of U.S. econ. aid Program: 41-43.

Pres. For. Aid Message: Decade of Development, p. 3, bottom.

Punta del Este: 2, 15, 25.

Red Bk: Evol. of U.S. econ. aid program, 5; aid categories, 1-3. Year of Transition, 17-18.

SFRC Hrgs: Aid categories 150, 152 Labouisse; consortia 149 of Pt. 1 Labouisse on India; 441, 406, Gardner on Indus Basin; coordination of aid programs with aid fr. other countries & int'l orgs. 216-220; discontinued projects 224-26, 415, 423; bilateral vs. multilateral asst. 401-03 Gardner; table, three major foundations' expenditures for aid & TC: 59.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

AID BY OTHERS

A.I.D.: 5, 148-165; overseas development fund of Eur. Economic Community, 157; Development Assistance Group, p. 150; Techn. Asst., 157.

Draper: Econ. Asst. Programs & Admin, pp. 15, 34, 67.

HFAC Hrgs: Labouisse 662, 1392; Ball 792-95, 797, 802, 807, 815-816; Coffin 1256; table, Free World Assistance, 818-19. On DAG of OECD: Ball 792-95; 797, 802, 807, 815-16; Labouisse 662, 1392.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: p. 8, para. VI (b).

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 4 top; p. 5, III. 2.

Red Bk: 14-15, 101-111; vol'y contrib. to int'l orgs. 149-169; to UN, OAS, 169; Indus Basin, 172.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk 38; Dillon 99; Labouisse 149; Ball 160-63, 175; table, Expenditures of Private American Organizations in Foreign Aid and Technical Assistance, 3 major foundations, p. 59-61; Ball, on Dev. Asst. Group of Org. for Econ. Coop. & Deve., p. 160-163; Labouisse, 149, 218; table, Capital Flows to Less-developed Countries and Multilateral Assistance by DAG & Other OEEC Industrialized Countries, p. 55-57; table, Capital Flows from DAG to Less Developed Countries (shows percentage of GNP), pp. 192-195; Technical Assistance, Rusk, 49.

AID BY OTHERS - INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Act: Contributions to int'l orgs. & programs: 301, 302, 303; Congress reaffirms its belief in OECD: 102; Palestine Refugees and UNRWA: 502; Indus Basin Development: 303; Congress reaffirms full support of progress by members of toward increased cooperation in political, military & economic affairs of NATO: 502.

A.I.D.: xv, 36, 111-114 (incl. table)

Draper: Econ. Asst Programs & Admin. p. 31, 34.

HAC Hrgs: Soviet & Bloc experts provided by UN and Specialized Agencies in the field as at Jan. 1, 1961: Pt. 3, p. 213; Contributions to

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

Special Fund, by countries, calendar year 1961, Pt. 3, p. 214; table, U.S. percentage of contributions to UNRWA: Pt. 3, pp. 235-38; Palestine refugees: Pt. 3, p. 226; Indus Basin Development: Pt. 3, 299-307; Int'l Atomic Energy Agency: Pt. 3, p. 274; Technical cooperation program of OAS: 281-289; NATO Science: 290 ff; UNRWA: 168, 226-237.

HFAC Hrgs: Labouisse 667; Gardner 1289-1324; eligibility for grant assistance or for reimbursable transactions, 489; military and/or economic, 493; table, U.S. Contributions FY 61, 1299-1301; Refugees, Pt. 3, pp. 1304 ff.

Highlights: 27, 31, 37.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: p. 9 (b).

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 5, III. 6.

President's May 26, 1961 lettr to Pres. of Senate: SFRC Hrgs., p. 25.

Red Bk: 77-79, 149-173; refugees & UNRWA, 155-157; Contributions to NATO Science Program, 170.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 8, Secs. 301, 302, 303.

SFRC Hrgs: Labouisse 154; relation bet. bilateral & multilateral asst., 402, 422; Gardner 402-409; conditions under which loans would be made to, Coffin, 254.

AID BY OTHERS - SINO-SOVIET BLOC

A.I.D.: 184-89; alternative to, 86-88.

HAC: Pt. 3, p. 213: Soviet & Bloc experts provided by UN and specialized agencies in the field as at Jan. 1, 1961.

HFAC Hrgs: Labouisse, 708-Repayments Terms of Bloc Economic Credits to the Less Developed Countries; Ball, 788-89, Policies to Cope with Growing Communist Export Surpluses; Ball, 817, Conditions & Limitations Bloc Attaches to its Aid Programs in Underdeveloped Countries; Coffin 1088, Credits & Grants Sino-Soviet Bloc Extended to Less-Developed Countries, Jan. 1, 1954 - Dec. 31, 1960.

Red Bk: 139-41; alternative to, 57.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

SFRC Hrgs: Ball, 157-9, 164-5, 166-68, 172

LONG-TERM APPROACH

Act: Consistency with long-range objectives - one criterion for development loans: 201(b).

A.I.D.: vii, 5, 15-17.

Conf. Rept. Auth'g Legisl.: Financing by Treasury borrowing eliminated by Congress: 48.

Draper: Econ. Asst. Programs and Admin., pp. 3, 57, 67.

HAC Hrgs: Distinction between financing long-range projects and long-range financing of projects., Pt. 1, p. 217, Dillon.

HFAC Hrgs: Rusk 31-32, 47-48, 57; Labouisse 661, 693; Dillon 599, 641; Tannenwald 537, 543.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: p. 7, para. 5.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 3, bottom, p. 5, top, p. 8, VI, VII.

President's May 26, 1961 lettr to Pres. of Senate: pp. 25, 27, SFRC Hrgs.

Red Bk: 12-13, 27-31.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk 35; Dillon 95-98, 106, 114; Labouisse 147, 152; Coffin 267.

SELF-HELP MEASURES

Act: Self-reliant countries can reduce work tensions and insecurity, 102; Asst. shall be responsive to the efforts of the recipient countries to mobilize their own resources and help themselves, 102; A criterion for development loans: the extent to which the recipient country is showing a responsiveness to the vital economic, political and social concerns of its people, and demonstrating a clear determination to take effective self-help measures, 201 (b)(5); A criterion for

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

development grants and technical cooperation: the extent to which the recipient country is showing a responsiveness to the vital economic, political, and social concerns of its people, and demonstrating a clear determination to take effective self-help measures and a willingness to pay a fair share of the cost of programs, 211 (a)(4); Loans to small farmers...in friendly countries where the economy is essentially rural or based on small villages...it is the policy of the U.S....to provide assistance designed to improve agricultural methods and techniques, to stimulate and encourage the development of local programs of self-help and mutual cooperation, 215; Asst. to Countries Having Agrarian Economies: emphasis shall be on programs...which will encourage the development of local programs of self-help and mutual cooperation, 461; Asst....to newly independent countries shall...be furnished thru multilateral organizations or in acc. w. multilateral plans, on a fair and equitable basis w. due regard to self-help, 619.

A.I.D.: 5, 13-15, 19.

HAC Hrgs: Part 2, pp. 806, 807, 810, 813. In LA, Part I, pp. 135-138.

HFAC Hrgs: Rusk 54; Tannenwald 539; Dillon 622; Labouisse 661, 709; Coffin 836.

President's Foreign Aid Message of March 22, 1961: p. 5, III. 5; pp. 6-7.

President's Letr of May 26, 1961 to Pres. of Senate: SFRC Hrgs., p. 27.

Punta del Este: Self-help measures of national development programs in Latin America, pp. 12 ff.

Red Bk: 11, 127-137.

SFRC Hrgs: Labouisse 148; Stevenson & Gordon on LA: 1094-1102, 1104, 1108, 1113-14; instruments of social progress, p. 36, Rusk.

DEVELOPMENT LOANS

Act: 201-205; DLF 621(c); establishment of inter-agency Devel. Loan Cte. 204; long-term commitment authority of President 202(b); criteria for Devel. Loans 201(b); impact on U.S. economy a criterion for 620(b); special provision for an agreement or grant over \$100,000 611; special provision where enterprise will compete with U.S.

enterprise 620(d); interest rates 201(d); capitalization of Devel. Loan program 202(a)(b)(c); Export-Import Bank 621(e), 632(f); use of International Development Assn. facilities 205.

A.I.D.: 38-50.

Conf. Rept. Auth'g Legisl.: Rept. on authorizing legislation: financing by Treasury borrowing eliminated 48; name DLF retained - reasons for 46; interest rates 47; capitalization of Devel. Loan program 47.

Draper: Econ. Asst. Programs & Admin., p. 3, 24, 31.

HAC Hrgs: Organizational responsibilities for: 897 of Part 2.

HFAC Hrgs: Coffin, 824-39; lending & contracting, 912; method of operation, 913-19; org. char^t units responsible for devel. lending, 863; IDA membership, 881; Dillon, 601-609; table, U.S. Govt. Foreign Loans & Credit, July 1, 1945-Dec. 31, 1960, pp. 613 ff. Labouisse, criteria p. 660-61; Tannenwald, govt-to-govt., p. 525 ff; table, U.S. & Int'l Agencies Engaged in Oversea Credit & Financing Operations, June 8, 1961, p. 699.

Highlights: 29, 31-33.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 5, III; pp. 7-8.

President's May 26, 1961 Letr to Pres. of Senate: SFRC Hrgs., p. 26.

Punta del Este: in Latin America, long-term, some 50-year limit; at low or zero interest; in Declaration establishing Alliance for Progress, 3.

Red Bk: 27-36; dollar repayment - disadvantage of local currency, 34.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: Ch. 2, Title I, pp. 2-4.

SFRC Hrgs: Coffin, 200-211, 244-47; Rusk, 69-72; Dillon, 116-126; Labouisse, 150 ff; table, Gross Debt of Central Govts., Free World Countries, 68-69; table, U.S. Loans Outstanding and Estimated Dollar Repayments FY 61-66, pp. 116-26.

LOCAL CURRENCY

Act: Use of, 612; accounting, valuation & reporting of, 613; for payment transp. charges on shipments of voluntary agencies, 216(b); for American-sponsored schools & hospitals abroad, 214(b); for loans to small farmers, 215; reimbursements, 508; status of counterpart fund, cumulative thru June 30, 1960, table, U.S. Treasury, pp. 611-612.

A.I.D.: 123.

Conf. Rept. Auth'g Legis.: for Int'l Educational Exchange Activities, p. 72.

HFAC Hrgs: Dillon 601, 646, 798; Tannenwald 514, 528; Rusk 41; Treasury memo, 625-30; table, 611-12. Repayments in, 528; shift to dollar repayment, 632; use in aid program, 528, 873, 891; in Indus Basin, 132.

Red Bk: 143-148B, status and use of.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 16 - Sec. 612.

SFRC Hrgs: Dillon 127-35; Labouisse 178-81.

DEVELOPMENT GRANTS AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Act: 211-216.

A.I.D.: viii, ix, xi, xii, 31, 34, 56-82.

Criteria: Act 211; Red Bk 38; A.I.D. 57; HFAC Hrgs: 661; Act: impact on U.S. economy a criterion for: 211(a)(5)(6), 201(b)(6).

HFAC Hrgs: 528 ff, 84Off.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 7, para. 2.

President's May 31, 1961 Letr to Pres. of Senate: SFRC Hrgs., p. 25.

Red Bk: 19, 37-53.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 4, Sec. 212.

SFRC Hrgs: 153, 211-12, 244, 247, 470.

Spec. Provision for Grant or Agreement over \$100,000: Act 611

American-Sponsored Schools Abroad

Act: 214.

A.I.D.: Summary presentation, 82.

HFAC Hrgs: 1103.

Red Bk: 50.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 4, Sec. 214.

SFRC Hrgs: 220; use of contingency funds for, 398-399.

Approp. Act: Spec. authorization for trade school in Poland.

Atoms for Peace

Act: 213.

Red Bk: 50.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 14, Sec. 213.

Development Planning - Country Approach

Act: A criterion for Devel. Loans, 201(b)(4); a criterion for Devel. Grants and Tech. Coop, 211(a)(2).

A.I.D.: 72-73, use of devel. grants for; 145, country approach; vii, 11-12.

HFAC Hrgs: Rusk, 30, 38; Labouisse 659, country approach (quotes Pres. For. Aid Message).

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: Quoted HFAC Hrgs, 659.

President's May 26, 1961 Letr to Pres. of Senate: SFRC Hrgs, p. 26.

Red Bk: 45.

SFRC Hrgs: Labouisse 148, 173, 211, 214-16.

SN 27 of 3/31/61: Millikan on intervention in internal affairs, p. 1; countries at different stages of development, p. 5; important to see a few countries like India thru the takeoff stage in next decade, p. 6.

Educational, Technical & Professional Training

A.I.D.: 64-69.

HFAC Hrgs: 295, 318, in Africa.

Red Bk: 41.

Improvement of Basic Economic Facilities (Roads, Dams, Power)

Red Bk: 48.

Institutional Development

Act: Furnishing services and commodities to agencies, 607.

Red Bk: Use of dev. grants for (credit, housing, health, community development, land reform, rural coops), 44.

Internal Reform and Social Development

Act: 102, 201(b)(5), 211(a)(1) and (4), 221(b)(2).

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

Act of Bogota: pp. 7, 10, 14.

A.I.D.: 75; viii, 9.

HFAC: 659 Labouisse.

President's Jan 30, 1961 State of Union Message: Emphasis on more efficient tax structure in recipient nations, p. 8.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 6, para. V.

Punta del Este: pp. 1-3, 12.

Red Bk: 47-48.

Resolution of IA ECOSOC: p. 37.

SFRC Hrgs: Tax structure, personal and corporate income tax rates and estate and inheritance tax rates in various countries, pp. 1137-1169; Stevenson, 1108.

SN 33 of 6/9/61: President's report to the nation following visit to France, Austria, England. We can encourage better administration, better education, better tax and land distribution and a better life for the people, p. 5, para. 5.

Inter-Regional Expenses

Red Bk: Use of devel. grants for, 49.

Loans to Small Farmers

Act: 215.

Overseas Freight - Voluntary Relief Supplies

Act: Use of devel. grants for: 216.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

A.I.D.: 82.

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: 51 restriction on eligibility of countries for voluntary relief assistance (Sec. 216(a)).

HFAC Hrgs: 60-62, Rusk.

Red Bk: 50.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 4, Sec. 215.

Population Growth

A.I.D.: 58.

Draper: Econ. Asst. Programs & Admin., pp. 4, 42-45.

HFAC Hrgs: Ball, 788.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: Latin America, p. 4, last para.

SFRC Hrgs: Ball, 156.

Resource Surveys and Feasibility Studies

A.I.D.: 74.

Red Bk: 46-47.

Use of Non-Agricultural Excess Property

Act: 102, 605; authority to acquire in advance, store, renovate, etc.-revolving fund, 608; procurement, 604, 605.

Red Bk: 49.

Technical Assistance and Cooperation

Act: 211-214; in Latin America, 618; Thru such means as technical co-operation emphasize programs of devel. of human resources in countries and areas which are in the earlier stages of econ. devel., 211(b).

Act of Bogota: 11, 15, 36, 40, 54, 72:

A.I.D.: si, use of devel. grants to continue ongoing projects.

HFAC Hrgs: Recasting and strengthening Point IV, 661 ff; Labouisse, 691.

Red Bk: Devel. grants would finance activities of a technical asst. nature as well as capital investment, 23.

Agriculture

Act: Providing tech. asst. in, 621; loan to small farmers, 215; asst. to countries having agrarian economies, 461; asst. in fostering measures of land reform in LA, 618.

Act of Bogota: Agrarian reform in LA, p. 7.

A.I.D.: Use of devel. loans for modernization of, 69-71; use of devel. grants for modernization of, 69-71; agricultural extension, land reform, rural cooperatives, agricultural credit, 69-71; devel. - chart, 30.

Red Bk: Use of devel. loans for modernization of, 37; use of devel. grants for modernization of, 37; improvements in, one of urgent requirements of nascent nationhood, 40; agricultural extension training, 41.

Community Development

Act: Use of devel. grants for, 211, 215; 461.

A.I.D.: 69-71.

Red Bk: Regional Community Development, 44.

Education

Act: Thru such means as tech. coop., emphasize educ. & human resources in areas which are in earlier stages of econ. devel., 211(b); in providing tech. asst., utilize facilities and resources of Federal agency with primary responsibility for domestic program, 621; use of Devel. Grants for hospitals & schools outside U.S. founded or sponsored by U.S. citizens and serving as centers for medical treatment, education and research or as study and demonstration centers for ideas and practices of U.S., 214.

Act of Bogota: 9, 74-80.

A.I.D.: Devel. Grants for expansion of educational base, 63-68; chart, 30.

HFAC Hrgs: Types of aid projects, 1102.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: Program calls for "new attention to education at all levels", p. 7.

Punta del Este: 1-3; objectives, 10; ten-year program, 31.

Red Bk: Some developing nations lack effective organizational and institutional forms in the field of, 37; basic educational & vocational schools and professional training, adult education thru adult literacy courses, in-service training, and communications media, 41.

SN 33 of 6/9/61: President's report June 6, 1961, to nation following visit to France, Austria, England: We can encourage better administration and better education and better tax and land distribution and a better life for the people, p. 5, para. 5.

Health

Act: In providing tech. asst. in, utilize facilities & resources of Federal agencies with primary responsibility for domestic program, 621; use of Devel. Grants for hospitals & schools outside U.S. founded or sponsored by U.S. citizens and serving as centers for medical treatment, education and research or as study and demonstration centers for ideas and practices of U.S., 214; restriction on acquisition of drug products, 606.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

Act of Bogota: 9.

A.I.D.: 63, 77-78, 30 (chart).

HAC Hrgs: WHO, 179 of Pt. 3; Medical Research, 179 of Pt. 3.

HFAC Hrgs: WHO, 1297; FE, 1092; India, 1125; 1294.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: Medical Research,
p. 5, III.

Punta del Este: 1-3; ten-year program, 34; objectives, 10; task force on,
39.

Red Bk: Continuing activities under Devel. Grants include some activities
originating under Defense Support and Special Assistance, such as
malaria eradication, 23; Devel. Grants for disease eradication, 23,
37, 40, 47-48.

Housing

Act: In providing tech. asst., utilize facilities and resources of
Federal agency with primary responsibility for domestic program,
621; in Latin America, 224.

A.I.D.: Use of Devel. Grants for, 77.

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: In Latin America, p. 53.

Punta del Este: 1-3; objectives, 10.

Red Bk: Use of Devel. Grants for, 47.

Human Resources Development

Act: Emphasize thru such measures as technical cooperation in areas
where in earlier stages of economic development, 211(b).

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: p. 50.

Industry

Act: 102, 201(b)(3), 211, 231, 232, 601, 461; investment guaranties, 221-224; in providing tech. asst., utilize facilities & resources of Federal agency with primary responsibilities for domestic program, 621.

Act of Bogota: Productivity institute, 84; ICA RTAC support, 85.

A.I.D.: 63; roads, dams, irrigation, power stations, 78; chart, 30.

Red Bk: Improvements of basic econ. facilities such as transportation, communications, water, power - use of Devel. Grants to assist in the improvement of, 48-49; inadequacy of, 37; training manpower for dams, power stations, textile factories, 41.

Labor

Act: 201(b)(6), 604, 621, 636(e), 601(a); U.S. policy to strengthen free unions, 601(a); in providing tech. asst., utilize facilities & resources of Federal agency with primary responsibility for domestic program, 621.

A.I.D.: 71, 77.

Punta del Este: 1-3; public opinion through unions, 56.

Red Bk: 44-45, 71-72, 77.

Land Reform

Act: Assistance in fostering measures of, 618.

A.I.D.: 69, 75.

Punta del Este: 1-3; objectives, 10; task force, 39.

Red Bk: 47.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

SN 33 of 6/9/61: President's report to nation following his visit to France, Austria, England: We can encourage better administration and better education and better tax and land distribution for a better life for the people, p. 5, para. 5.

Public Administration

Act: 102, 211, 618.

A.I.D.: v, 72, 63, 131 budgeting, self-help.

HFAC Hrgs: 28, para. 3, Rusk.

Red Bk: Establishment of sound public administrations indispensable, 7; an urgent requirement of nascent nationhood, 40; to increase effectiveness of government institutions; collecting taxes; establishing a sound fiscal policy, operating a banking system; providing experiment concepts and modernization of administrative procedures and practices, including financial planning, taxation and revenue collection, budget formulation and fiscal control, 45; Devel. Grants to planning organization to assist in establishment of the administrative practices for effective review and implementation of programs, 45; managerial, technological and professional skills of private enterprise may be secured thru government contracting, 76.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: Greater emphasis on recipient nations' role, 8.

SFRC Hrgs: Millikan on relationship of Devel. Research to public administration, 321-322; text of contract with Robert R. Nathan Associates, Inc., for preliminary economic advisory survey in Afghanistan, 367-389; Development and Resources Corp. contract in Iran, 518.

SN 33 of 6/9/61: President's report to nation following his visit to France, Austria, England: We can encourage better administration and better education and better tax and land distribution for a better life for the people, p. 5, para. 5.

Surplus (Excess) Non-Agricultural Property

Act: 604, 605; advance acquisition of surplus property, 608; reimbursement or payment among agencies of U.S. Govt., 632.

A.I.D.: 80-81, new procedure.

HFAC Hrgs: 52, 181, 701, 844, 868, 885, 1361.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 6, para. IV. F.

Red Bk: 49-50; warehousing, rehabilitation and transportation of excess property, 23.

SFRC Hrgs: 220.

PRIVATE ENTERPRISE

Act: Policy on encouragement of, 601; small business, 602; shipping on U.S. vessels, 603; procurement, 604; surplus agricultural commodities, 604(c); marine insurance, 604(d); patents and technical information, 606; restrictions on drug products, 606(c).

Act of Bogota: 22, 46.

A.I.D.: xiv, 37, 101-111.

HFAC Hrgs: 322, 904-11, 933-61.

Highlights: 36-37.

Punta del Este: 1-3, 19.

Red Bk: Role of, 69-76; govt. contracting for managerial, technical and professional skills, 76.

SFRC Hrgs: 154, 260-296.

Investment Guaranty

Act: Sec. 221-224; definitions, 223; housing projects in LA, 224; operations, claims, 635(i).

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: pp. 51-52.

Draper: Econ. Asst. Programs & Admin, pp. 37-40, 55-56, 67.

HFAC Hrgs: Coffin 904-11, 933-61; list, countries where available, 946; table, statistical record of ICA guaranty program, 937-44; lettr from Sec'y of Commerce Hodges, 1398.

SFRC Hrgs: Coffin 262-66; clause-by-clause analysis, 277-85; list, countries where available, 286-88.

Small Business

Act: Assistance to, 602(a)(b)(c); establishment of Office, 602(b).

Consortia

HFAC Hrgs: Ownership and management of enterprises; cooperative efforts of diversified group of U.S. companies, 913, Coffin.

Surveys of Investment Opportunities and Feasibility Studies

Act: 231, 232, 233.

A.I.D.: Use of development grants for basic information on human and material resources for realistic development planning, v, 75.

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: p. 53.

HAC Hrgs: Pts. 2, 316 Labouisse, 991 Bell; 1160-62 Coffin.

HFAC Hrgs: Private enterprise feasibility studies, 911.

Red Bk: Use of development grants for basic information on human and material resources for realistic development planning, 46-47.

SAC Hrgs: Executive Branch position, 526-27.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

Contracts

Act: Authority, 615; personal service contracts, 636(a)(3); five-year limit on contracts or agreements, 635(h).

HAC Hrgs: List of TC contracts over \$1 million, Pt. 2, p. 700.

SFRC Hrgs: Text of contract with Robt. R. Nathan Associates, Inc., for preliminary economic advisory survey in Afghanistan, 367-389.

IMPACT ON U.S. ECONOMY

Act: A criterion for Development Loans, 201(b)(6); a criterion for Development Grants & Technical Cooperation, 211(a)(5)(6).

A.I.D.: 165-183.

HFAC Hrgs: Dillon 597-98, 655.

Highlights: 43-44.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: pp. 3-4.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 9.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk 52 (incl. NPA estimate of number of jobs created by foreign aid); Dillon 94.

DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH

Act: 241.

A.I.D.: 92-101; vii, x, xiii, 7, 22-25, 36.

HFAC Hrgs: Millikan, 893-901, 920-21; Rusk, 38; text report of Development Assistance Panel, President's Science Cte, 971 ff.; 919-20, 926-27.

Highlights: 27, 31, 35-36.

Red Bk: 63-68, 8, 15-17.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 7, Secs. 241, 242.

SFRC Hrgs: Millikan 297-327, 901-902; Rusk 37; amount requested, Labouisse 154; objectives, Ball 170; 173, 317, 325.

SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE

Act: Sec. 401, 402; use of to meet U.S. objectives in Germany, including West Berlin, 614(b).

A.I.D.: 83-88.

HFAC Hrgs: Labouisse, 662, 1331-34; Coffin, 1078.

Highlights: 27, 29, 34-35.

Red Bk: 55-57.

SAC Hrgs: Labouisse 240, new category combines former aid categories of Defense Support and Special Assistance.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: P. 9, Secs. 401, 402.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk 36; Labouisse 153, 350-359, 361, 471.

CONTINGENCY FUND

Act: 451.

A.I.D.: 88-92, xiii, 37.

HFAC Hrgs: 1373, 1394; use of FY 61 for budget support, 1378 Kaplan.

Highlights: 27, 35.

President's May 26, 1961 Letr to Pres. of Senate: p. 25, SFRC Hrgs.

Red Bk: 59-62.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: p. 9, Sec. 451.

SFRC Hrgs: 154, 394, 398-99 Labouisse; for econ. aid only, formerly for econ. & military, 41 Rusk.

ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Act: 621 ff.

A.I.D.: 126-141.

Exec. Order: Making assignment of funds and functions and delegating certain authorities.

HFAC Hrgs: 663, 1325 ff; Ball on State Dept. organization for foreign econ. asst. program, 811.

Highlights: 39-41.

Red Bk: 91-100A.

SAC Hrgs: 238, Labouisse.

SFRC Hrgs: 483.

President's Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance
Creation and Functions

A.I.D.: ii.

HAC Hrgs: Pt. 2, 948.

HFAC Hrgs: 658 Labouisse, 668.

Red Bk: ii.

SAC Hrgs: 242-43.

Unified Administration

Act: Missions and staffs abroad 631; coordination 622.

HFAC Hrgs: 30 Rusk, 46-47; Labouisse 663, 668; with Gant & Spector, 1325 ff, 1354; Tannenwald on DLF abolition 535.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: 7 bottom.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: 2, 5 III.1; IV; 6 IV.

President's May 26, 1961 Letr. to Pres. of Senate: 25-26, SFRC Hrgs; chief of diplomatic mission, 28.

SFRC Hrgs: Gant on integrated foreign service, 331, 334-36; Rusk 38, 48, 61; Labouisse 330-36, on Washington instructions overseas to go to Ambassadors 331; Mission Chiefs, career & noncareer, 337.

Secretary of State

Act: Responsible for coordination with foreign policy, 622; responsible for determining whether there shall be a military assistance program for a country or not & value thereof, 622(c).

Personnel

Act: Employment, 625; performance standards or criteria for, 625(e); employment of experts, consultants & retired officers, 626; supergrade positions, 625; detail to foreign governments & international organizations, 627-30; missions and staffs abroad, 631; statutory officers, 624; Insp. Gen. shall continue 60 days, 621(b); appt. & duties of Insp. Gen., 624(e)(1) thru (e)(7); separation of employees, 625(e).

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl: Selection-out, 66; Insp. Gen., 64; supergrade positions, 65.

Approp. Act: Termination of funds under certain conditions of failure to provide information to GAO or Congress.

HAC Hrgs: Quality of personnel administering program, Pt. 1, 38 Rusk.

HFAC Hrgs: 672, 678, 687 ff, 705; Rusk 78; Gant on consultants 811; selection-out procedure criteria, 687.

Red Bk: 97.

SAC Hrgs: Recruitment for to administer programs, 118, Rusk; in aid missions fewer but better people who will have to travel more, 258-59, Labouisse; Insp. Gen., 597. Exec. Eval. Bd. established (by Chairman, President's Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance) to review the qualifications of the senior executives of both the ICA and the DLF and the part of State Dept. dealing with foreign aid and to make recommendations concerning their suitability for work in the new program, 238, Labouisse.

SFRC Hrgs: 61, 339, 346; high calibre 149, 169, 331, 389, 389-93 Labouisse; Sen. Humphrey urges State to staff its IA offices, 794.

Technicians

HAC Hrgs: Use of to qualify recipient country technicians for undertaking internal reforms, Pt. 2, 313; cost of direct-hire and contractors' technicians, Pt. 2, 694, 698, 699; difficulties encountered in recruiting, Pt. 3, 171, 177.

Training of Employees

Act: Costs of in-service, 636(e).

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: 66.

HAC Hrgs: Pt. 2, 1187-1191.

HFAC Hrgs: 1361.

Red Bk: 96.

SAC Hrgs: 134, Rusk.

SFRC Hrgs: 48.

Foreign Language Training for Employees

Act: Competence, 625(g) and (i).

SFRC Hrgs: 48, 91, 188-90.

Administrative Budget

Act: Administrative expenses, 636; for admin. expenses incurred for functions of Dept. of State, 637(b).

A.I.D.: 140-143.

HFAC Hrgs: Labouisse, 668; Coffin, 869-70.

Red Bk: 99-100A.

SAC Hrgs: Labouisse, 239.

Sec.-by-Sec. Analysis: 30.

SFRC Hrgs: Labouisse, 149, 154.

Without Discrimination

Act: 102.

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: 46.

HFAC Hrgs: Pt. 3, 1365, 1474-78.

Reports and Congressional Notification, Requirements of the Act

Act: Accounting, Valuation & Reporting of Foreign Currencies, 613(c); Compliance with requests from Congressional committees or GAO for information, 634(c); Contingency Fund, 451(b); Development Loan agreements, 202(c); Military assistance to LA, 511(b); President's Special Authority to order Defense articles from Dept. of Defense stocks subject to subsequent reimbursement from subsequent appropriations, 510; reports and information, 634; transfer between accounts, 610.

Approp. Act: Termination of funds under certain conditions of failure to provide information to GAO or Congress.

FUNDS AND ACCOUNTS

Act: Availability of funds, 616; provisions on use of funds, 636; Special Account, 609; Special Authority of President to utilize funds without regard to requirements of certain laws, 614(a)(b)(c); transfer between accounts, 610.

Approp. Act: Congressional intent that attention and consideration be given nations sharing U.S. view of world crises. Termination of funds under certain conditions of failure to provide information to GAO or Congress.

HFAC Staff Memo: Table, Mutual Security Program funds authorized and appropriated, 1948-1961, pp. 6-9.

SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS

Act: Prerequisites for a grant or agreement over \$100,000, 611(b); five-year limit on contract or agreement, 635(h); restriction on acquisition of drug products and pharmaceuticals, 606(c); plans and cost estimates required for construction projects, 611; on contributions to UN Expanded Program of Technical Assistance and UN Special Fund, 301(b); prohibition against furnishing assistance to certain countries, including Cuba and countries dominated or controlled by the international Communist movement, 620; restrictions on military aid to LA, 511; provision to identify aid appropriately overseas as "American Aid", 641; conditions of eligibility for military assistance, 506; patents and technical information, 606.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE

Act: Part II is International Peace and Security Act of 1961 (IPSA), 501; restrictions on military aid to LA, 511; establishment of international military force by OAS would contribute toward peace, 502; statement of policy, 502; conditions of eligibility,

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

506; establishing procedures for programming and budgeting, 504(b); authorization, 504; definitions of terms, 644; exchanges, 509; special authority of President to order Defense articles from Dept. of Defense stocks subject to subsequent reimbursement from subsequent appropriations, 510; general authority, 503; reimbursements, 508; utilization of assistance, 505; responsibility of Sec'y of State for continuous supervision and general direction of the assistance programs, including, but not limited to determining whether there shall be a military assistance program for a country and the value thereof, 622(c); responsibilities of Sec'y of Defense, 623; shall give U.S. suppliers, especially small independent enterprises, advance information on purchases, 602(c).

Approp. Act: Authorization to construct facilities in D.C. or elsewhere to train foreign military personnel.

Conf. Rept. on Auth'g Legisl.: Responsibilities of Sec'y of Defense, 63.

HFAC Hrgs: Military dictatorships, relationship of mil'y asst. to, 309.

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: Separation of aid to social and economic development from military, 5, III. 8.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk, 39-40; stress econ., 540; Pres. May 26, 1961 lettr to Pres. of Senate, 26, 27; use of Contingency Fund for econ. aid only-formerly available also to military programs, 41, Rusk; effectiveness of military aid, 395, Labouisse and Coffin; military dictatorships, relationship of military asst. to, 559.

FOOD FOR PEACE

Act: Surplus agricultural commodities, 102; definition of, 644(1); procurement, 604(c).

A.I.D.: 114-124.

Draper: Econ. Asst. Programs & Admin, 3, 27, 33, 66.

HFAC Hrgs: 1328, 1335-36, 1340.

Highlights: 37-38.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: p. 8, IV (d).

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 5, IV.

President's May 26, 1961 Letr to Pres. of Senate: p. 27, SFRC Hrgs.

Red Bk: 81-87.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk, 37; Labouisse, 184, 328, 347-49; 360, 363; to Congo, 418;
Williams on Africa, 455.

PEACE CORPS

Act: No provision of Act shall affect, except as the President may determine, the agency within the Dept. of State known as the Peace Corps, nor any of its functions, offices, personnel, property, records, and funds available thereto on the date prior to the effective date of this Act, pending the enactment of legislation for the Peace Corps or the adjournment of the first session of the 87th Congress, whichever is earlier, 643(d); reviews, inspections and audits of by Insp. Gen., Foreign Assistance, 624(e)(2)(A), 624(e)(5), 624(e)(7).

Note: The "Peace Corps Act", P.L. 87-293 (87th Congress, 1st Session) was approved September 25, 1961.

A.I.D.: 124-126.

HAC Hrgs: Coordination of Peace Corps with other programs, Pt. 3, 108; Shriver statement, 1-3; questioning, 3-152.

HFAC Hrgs: Rusk, 33, 46; Labouisse, 678, in State Dept.; 706, 1338 and 1342 (Ambassador responsible overseas); 1376, temporary establishment.

Highlights: 38-39.

President's Jan. 30, 1961 State of Union Message: p. 8, IV(e).

President's March 22, 1961 Foreign Aid Message: p. 6, IV.E.

President's May 26, 1961 Letr to Pres. of Senate: p. 27, SFRC Hrgs.

Red Bk: 89.

Reference Guide to Concepts Emphasized in A.I.D. (Cont'd)

SAC Hrgs: Shriver testimony, 543-581.

SFRC Hrgs: Rusk 38, 50.

CSP:ck

I N D E X

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195 ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Access to records by Insp. Gen.	624(e)(5)	35
Account, special	609	38
Accounts, transfer between	610	38
Act for Int'l Devel. of 1961, Title and Policy Statements	101,102,201,601	---
Act of Bogota, econ. asst. to IA shall be furnished in acc. with	118	14
Administrative Expenses	637	37
Agreement, spec. provision for, if over \$100,000	611	18,21,38
Five-year limit on agreements or contracts	635(h)	38
Agriculture, technical asst. in loans to small farmers	621 215	25 23,25
assistance to countries having agrarian economies	461	25
See also Surplus Agricultural Commodities; Food for Peace; Land Reform		
Aid categories	---	v,vi
Aid. Congressional intent that attention and consideration be given nations sharing U.S. view on world crisis.	---	38

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Aid, coordination of bilateral and multilateral	---	16
Aid, discontinued projects		
Aid donors, consortium of	---	14,31
Aid, economic; evolution of U.S. programs	---	14
Aid, identification of as "American Aid"	641	14
Aid not endless	---	14
Aid, Congressional policy statements on		
economic	102, 201(b), 211	--
military	502	--
private enterprise	601	--
Aid program, duration	---	14
Aid program, concepts	---	iv,17
Aid to Latin America	618	14
Aid, suspension of projects by Insp. Gen.	624(e)(6)	14,35
Aid, termination of projects	617	14

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Aid by others	301-303	iv, 15
International organizations	502	15-16
Other industrialized countries	102	15
Sino-Soviet Bloc	---	16-17
Alliance for Progress	---	2
Allocation and Disbursement among agencies	632	--
American-sponsored schools, libraries, study, demonstrations and research centers abroad	214	21
special authorization for trade school in Poland	---	21
"American Aid" identification requirement	641	14
Assistance, termination of;	617	14
to Latin America;	618	14
prohibition against furnishing to Cuba & countries dominated or controlled by the international Communist movement;	620	14
to newly independent countries	619	14
Atoms for Peace	213	21
Authority, Special, of President to order Defense articles from De- partment of Defense stocks sub- ject to subsequent reimbursement from subsequent appropriations	510	39

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Authority, Special, of President to utilize funds without regard to requirements of certain laws	614(a)(b)(c)	38
Authority, delegation of - Executive Order	---	34
Balance of payments, safeguarding the international position of U.S., a criterion for Development Grants and Technical Cooperation	211(a)(6)	20
Berlin, West; use of Supporting Assistance to meet U.S. objectives in Germany including in	614(b)	33
Bogota, Act of; econ. asst. to be furnished in accordance with principles of	618	14
Borrowing by Treasury to finance loans, eliminated	---	19
Communism (See also Sino-Soviet Bloc, Aid by Others)	102,502	16-17
Communist-dominated or controlled countries not eligible for assistance	620(b)	14
Community Development	461	25

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Compliance with requests from Congress or General Accounting Office for information	634(c)	14,35,37
Congress, compliance with requests from for information	634(c)	14,35,37
termination of funds under certain con- ditions of failure to provide infor- mation to GAO or Congress		
reports to	634	37
notification required to		
Development Loan agreements	202(c)	37
Contingency Fund	451(b)	33-34
President's Special Authority to order Defense articles from Dept. of Defense stocks subject to subsequent reimbursement from subsequent appropriations	510	39
Military assistance to Latin America	511(b)	38-39
Transfer between accounts	610	38
Foreign currencies	613(c)	20
Congressional intent that attention and consideration be given nations sharing U.S. view of world crisis	---	14
Consortia		
See Private Enterprise	---	31
See Aid Donors	---	14
Construction projects, plans and cost estimates required for	611	38
Consultants, employment of	626	35

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Contract authority	615	32
five-year limit for agreements or contracts	635(h)	
personal service contracts	636(a)(3)	32
Contingency Fund	451	vi,39
Coordination among representatives of U.S. in each country	622	35
Bilateral and multilateral aid of aid programs with other countries and international lending agencies	---	16
Counterpart Fund	---	20
Countries not eligible for assistance, including Cuba	620(a)	14
Countries dominated or controlled by international Communist movement	620(b)	14
Country approach See Development Planning.	---	21-22
Criteria		
See Development Loans	201(b)	18-19
See Development Grants	211	20
Cuba and certain other countries, prohibition against furnishing assistance to	620	14
DAC. See Aid by Others.	---	15

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
DAQ See Aid by Others.	---	15
Decade of Development	---	14
Defense, Secretary of responsibilities of shall give U.S. suppliers, especially small independent enterprises, advance information on purchases	623 602(c)	39 39,31
Development Assistance Group	---	15
Development Grants and Technical Cooperation	211,212,213,214 215,216	v,20-30
American-sponsored schools and hospitals abroad	211	21
Atoms for Peace	213	21
Loans to small farmers	215	25
Voluntary agencies	216	23-24
Development Grants, possible adverse effects of on U.S. economy, a criterion of	211(a)(5)	20,32
Development Grants, safeguarding the international balance of payments position of U.S., a criterion for	211(a)(6)	20,32
Development Loan Fund, abolition of corporate entity	621(c)	18-19
Development Loan Fund, title retained	---	19

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Development Loans	201-205	v,18-19
long-term commitment authority of President	202(b)	
financing by Treasury borrowing eliminated by Congress		
criteria for	201(b)	
Development Loan Committee, es- tablishment of inter-agency	204	
capitalization of program	202(a)(b)(c)	
interest rates	201(d)	
use of Int'l Devel. Assn. facilities for Alliance for Progress	205	
Development Planning	---	iv,21-22
Development Research	241	iv,v,32-33
Diplomatic Mission, Leadership of Chief of U.S.	622	35
Discontinued Projects	---	14
Discrimination, without	102	37
Drugs, restriction on acquisition	606(c)	38
Economic Development, policy to promote	211	--
Education	102,211(b),621	26-27
Educational, technical and professional training	---	22

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Excess property authority to acquire in advance, store, renovate, etc. - re- volving fund	102 608	24,30
Executive Order making assignment of funds and functions and delegating certain authorities	---	34
Experts, employment of	626	35
Export-Import Bank	621(3),632(f)	19
Feasibility surveys	---	24
Five-year limit on contract or agreement	635(h)	38
Food for Peace	---	39-40
Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 PL 87-195, approved September 4, 1961 (See Appropriation Act, Section) Part I of Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is Act for International Development Part II of Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is International Peace and Security Act of 1961	101 501	
Foreign Currencies See Local Currency	---	20
Free enterprise and private participation, policy statement on encouragement of	601	30

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Free World contributions See Aid by Others.	---	15
Fuel supply, dependable	647	--
Funds, availability of provisions on uses of Special Authority of President to utilize funds without regard to requirements of certain laws termination of, under certain con- ditions of failure to provide information to GAO or Congress	616 636 614(a)(b)(c) ---	38 38 38 14,35,37
Germany, use of Supporting Assistance to meet U.S. objectives in, in- cluding West Berlin	614(b)	33
General Accounting Office, compliance with information requests from termination of funds under certain conditions of failure to provide information to GAO or Congress	634(c)	14,35,37
Gifts, acceptance of	635(d)	--
Grant, prerequisite for, if in excess of \$100,000	611	20-22
Grants, Development See Development Grants.		20-30
Guaranties, Investment See Investment Guaranties.		30-31

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Health	621,214	26-27
drug products, restriction on acquisition of	606	38
assistance to American-sponsored centers for medical treatment abroad	214	21
Housing	621	27
projects in Latin America, guaranty	224	30-31
Human resources development	211(b)	27,25
Identification of aid as "American Aid"	641	14
Impact on U.S. economy. See U.S. economy.		
Improvement of basic economic facilities, use of development grants for	---	22
Industry	102,201(b)(3), 211,231,232, 601,461	
investment guaranties	221 - 224	28
Inspector General, Foreign Assistance - appointment, duties, authority, expenses	621(b), 624(e)(1) thru (e)(7)	35
termination of funds by under certain conditions of failure to provide in- formation to GAO or Congress	---	35
Institutional development, use of Develop- ment Grants for	---	22
International Development Association, use of facilities	205	18-19
International Organizations, contributions and program	102,301,302	v,14-16
Palestine refugees	301(c)	15
Indus Basin development	303	15
military assistance to	502	38-39

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
International Peace and Security Act of 1961 (IPSA)	501 - 511	38-39
policy statement	502	38-39
military assistance	503	38-39
Inter-regional expenses, use of Devel- opment Grants for	---	23
Investment Guaranties operations, claims	221 - 224 635(i)	30-31
Investment opportunities, surveys of	231 - 233	31
Labor	201(b)(6), 601(a), 604, 621, 636(e)	28
Land reform, assistance in fostering measures of in Latin America	618	28-29
Language, competence in foreign applicability of principles in Foreign Service Act of 1946	625(i) 625(g)	37
Latin America, economic assistance to	618	14
housing projects in	224	30-31
restrictions on military aid to	511	38-39
use of funds for expenses to assist in carrying out Act to Provide for As- sistance in the Development of Latin America and in the Reconstruction of Chile	 636(f)	 ---
funds available for transplanting to and settling in Latin America selected immigrants from Ryukyuan Archipelago	 706	 ---
establishment of an international mili- tary force by Organization of Ameri- can States would contribute toward peace	 502	 ---
(See also Development Grants and Tech- nical Assistance)		

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Loans (See also Development Loans)	201 - 205	18-19
emphasis on, rather than on grants	635	
to small farmers	215	
reloan rates	201(d)	
special restriction where construction		
and operation of enterprise will com-		
pete with U.S. enterprise	620(d)	
long-term commitment authority of Pres-		
ident	202(b)	
Local Currency	612, 613, 214(b), 215, 216(b), 508	20
Long-term approach	102, 201(b)(4), 202(b), 211(a)(2)	iv, 17
loan commitment authority of President	202(b)	18-19
Military assistance	503 - 511	38-39
policy statement	502	
administrative expenses	637	
general authority	503	
authorization	504	
conditions of eligibility	506	
restrictions on, to Latin America	511	
special authority	510	
utilization of assistance	505	
establishing procedures for program-		
ming and budgeting	504(b)	
responsibility of Secretary of State,		
under direction of President, for con-		
tinuous supervision and general direc-		
tion of the assistance programs...in-		
cluding but not limited to determining		
whether there shall be a military as-		
sistance program in a country	622(c)	
establishment of an international mili-		
tary force by Organization of American		
States would contribute toward peace	502	
Missions and Staffs Abroad	631	35
coordination among representatives of		
U.S. in each country	622	35
Multilateral vs. bilateral assistance	---	14-16

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
National development programs, use of Development Grants for in Latin America	211(a)(2) ---	21 14
Newly independent countries, assistance to	205,619	14
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) reaffirmation of belief in reaffirmation of full support of progress by members of, toward increased coop- eration in political, military and economic affairs	102 502	14-16 15
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), reaffirmation of belief in	102	15
Organization of American States (OAS) establishment of an international mil- itary force by would contribute toward peace	502	38
Organization and Administration unified administration budget and funds reports and Congressional notification personnel employment training detail to foreign governments and international organizations discrimination	--- 622 609 - 637 634 624-626,631 636(e) 627-630 102	34-38 35 37,38 37 35-37 35-36 36 36 37
Overseas freight, voluntary relief supplies, use of Development Grants for	216	23-24
Palestine refugees	301(c)	15
Patents and technical information	606	38
Peace Corps not affected by this legislation Note: The Peace Corps Act (PL 87-293, 87th Cong., 1st Sess.) was approved September 25, 1961.	643(d)	40-41

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Peace Corps (cont'd)		40-41
Inspector General reviews, inspects, audits	624(e)(2)(A), 624(e)(5) 624(e)(7)	
Personal service contracts	636	32
Personnel		35-37
employment of	624-626, 631	
employment of experts, consultants, and retired officers	626	
separation of	625(e)	
competence in assignments	625(i)	
training, costs of in-service	636(e)	
foreign language competence; applica- bility of For.Serv.Act of 1946	625(g)	
Statutory Officers	624	
detail to foreign governments and inter- national organizations	627-630	
Missions and Staff abroad	631	
assignments to countries and positions for which personnel have special com- petence, such as appropriate language and practical experience	625(i)	
Pharmaceuticals, special restriction on acquisition of	606(c)	38
Poland, special authorization for American- sponsored trade school in	---	21
Policy statements		
on economic aid	102	
on military aid	502	
on encouragement of free enterprise and private participation	601	
(See also Development Grants and Techni- cal Cooperation, criteria for; Develop- ment Loans, criteria for)		
Population growth. See Development Grants.		
Prerequisite for grant or agreement over \$100,000	611	18, 21, 38

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
President's Special Authority to utilize funds without regard to requirements of certain laws	614(a)(b)(c)	38
President's Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance	---	34
Private Enterprise		vi, 30-32
encouragement of	102,601	
surveys of investment opportunities	231-233	
small business	602	
investment guaranties	221-224	
shipping on U.S. vessels	603	
procurement	604	
surplus agricultural commodities	604(c)	
marine insurance	604(d)	
patents and technical information	606	
drug products, restr. on acquisition of	606(c)	
Procurement	604-605	24,30
Programming and budgeting procedures for Military Assistance	504(b)	38-39
Property, Excess	102,605	24,30
authority to acquire in advance, store, renovate, etc. - revolving fund	608	
Public Administration	102,211,618	29
Refugees	301(c)	15-16
Regional organizations of free peoples for mutual assistance, reaffirmation of belief in the importance of	102	14-16
Reports and information	634	37
Compliance with Congressional or GAO requests for information. See also Congress, notification of.	634(c)	14,35,37
Research. See Development Research.		

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Resource surveys and feasibility studies (See also Investment Opportunities, surveys of)		24
Restrictions, special		38
Prohibitions against furnishing assist- ance to Cuba, to Communist dominated or controlled countries, and to certain other countries	620	
On military aid to Latin America	511	
On contributions to UN Expanded Program of Technical Assistance and UN Special Fund	301(b)	
Five-year limit on contract or agreement	635(h)	
"American Aid" identification	641	
Prerequisite for a grant or agreement over \$100,000	611(b)	
Limitation on furnishing Defense articles on grant basis - see Military Assist- ance, conditions of eligibility	506	
Provisions on uses of funds	636	
Drugs and pharmaceuticals	606(c)	
Patents and technical information	606	
Construction projects over \$1 million	611	
Restriction on assistance for construc- tion or operation of any productive enterprise which would compete with U.S. enterprise	620(d)	
Retired officers, employment of	626	35
Revolving fund for excess property acqui- sition, warehousing, renovation, etc.	608	24,30
Saving provisions	643	---
Schools. See American-sponsored schools abroad		
Self-help	102, 201(b)(5), 211(a)(4), 215, 461, 502, 619	iv, 17-18
in Latin America	---	17-18

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Shipping on U.S. vessels	603	
exception to U.S. shipping requirement	603	
Sino-Soviet Bloc Aid. See Aid by Others		16-17
Small Business, assistance to	602(a)(b)(c)	31
establishment of Office of	602(b)	
investment guaranties	221(b)(2)	30-31
Social justice, reform, development	102, 201(b)(5),	22-23
	211(a)(1) and (4),	
	221(b)(2)	
in Latin America	---	22-23
Soviet. See Aid by Others.		16-17
Special Authority of President to utilize	614(a)(b)(c)	38
funds without regard to requirements of		
certain laws		
State, Secretary of		35
coordination with foreign policy	622	
responsibility for determining whether		
there shall be a military assistance pro-		
gram for a country and the value thereof	622(c)	
responsibility for coordination among rep-		
representatives of U.S. in each country	622(b)	
statutory administration of Mutual Defense		
Assistance Control Act of 1951 (Battle Act)	703	
appropriations for administrative expenses		
of	637(b)	
Statutory Officers	624	35-36
Inspector General, Foreign Assistance -		
appointment, duties, authority, ex-	624(e)(1)	
penses	thru (e)(7),	
Supporting Assistance	401, 402	v, 33
combines former categories of Defense Sup-		
port and Special Assistance		
use of to meet U.S. objectives in Germany	614(b)	
including West Berlin		

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Surplus agricultural commodities definition of	102 644(1)	25, 39-40
Surplus property, non-agricultural	102, 604, 605, 608, 632	24, 30
authority to acquire in advance, store, renovate, etc. - revolving fund	608	
Surveys of investment opportunities	231, 232, 233	31
Suspension authority of Inspector General	624(e)(6)	35-36
Task Force on Foreign Economic Assistance	---	34
Taxation and Tax Systems		
Tax treaties, compliance with	601(b)(2)(3)	22-23
Technical Assistance Study Group. See Development Research	---	32-33
Technical Cooperation	211-214	v, 20-30
(Title II of Act for International Development = Development Grants and Technical Cooperation)		
policy statement on promotion of eco- nomic development	211	
in Latin America	618	
utilization of facilities and resources of Federal agency with primary respon- sibility for domestic programs in	621	
(See also Development Grants and Tech- nical Cooperation)		
Termination of assistance. See also Aid.	617	
Termination of funds under certain con- ditions of failure to provide infor- mation to GAO or Congress	---	14
Trade	102, 601, 602 620(d)	---
import controls authorized where assisted enterprises competing with U.S. enterprises fail to implement special agreement restricting exports to U.S.		

INDEX (Cont'd)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>To section of Authorizing Act (PL 87-195, ap- proved 9/4/61)</u>	<u>To page of this paper</u>
Training, costs of in-service	636(e)	36
Transfer between accounts	610	38
Transition, Year of	---	14
Transportation charges on overseas freight, voluntary relief supplies. See Develop- ment Grants and Technical Cooperation.	216	23-24
Treasury borrowing eliminated by Congress	---	18
Unexpended balances	645	--
Unified administration. See Organization and Administration		35
United Nations	301,505,506(b)(1), 628-630	14-16
U.S. economy, impact on a criterion for Development Loans a criterion for Development Grants	201(b)(6) 211(a)(5)(e)	32 18-19,32 20,32

CSP:ck