

EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCE PORTFOLIOS
OF THE MULTILATERAL DONORS
FOR ASIA AND NEAR EAST COUNTRIES

1990

UNESCO

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Department of Education, Science and Culture
Bureau for Technical Assistance and Co-operation
47, Avenue du Prince Royal, 1201 Geneva, Switzerland
Telephone: (0) 22 917 1111
Telefax: (0) 22 917 1110

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EHR PORTFOLIO OF ANE COUNTRIES BY INTERNATIONAL DONORS

This review summarizes the EHR programs and projects in the ANE region supported by the international donors. These are: the Asian Development Bank; the UNDP and United Nations Agencies -- notably UNESCO; and the World Bank.

Sources for the Asian Development Bank projects are: Education and Development in Asia and the Pacific, ADB, Manila, 1988 for ADB projects; The UNDP Compendium of Approved Projects, 1986 [most recent]. UNDP, New York, 1987 for UN projects; and data sheets on World Bank projects provided by the Development Information Unit of PPC/CDIE within AID. Where information is lacking, restricted, or under review, it is noted as such.

The presentation is given by country, and the information is grouped according to the three major donors above. The countries are listed in ascending order according to their GNP per Capita rank.

BANGLADESH

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title-Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
ADB	Educational Equipment Development.	\$6,000,000	1978
ADB	Community School	\$13,500,000	1981
ADB	Secondary Science Education	\$37,000,000	1984
UNESCO	Strengthening of the Planning Cell of the Ministry of Education.	\$368,200	1984
UNESCO	Assistance to the Department of Youth Development For Training	\$228,250	1984
UNESCO	Strengthening Technical Education	\$5,960,852	1984
UNESCO	Universal Primary Education	\$1,676,000	1985
WB	General Education Project (Upgrading Pri/Sec system through school construction, teacher training, curriculum and textbook development, examination reform and institutional strengthening -- multidonor collaboration)		Under Review

NEPAL

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
ADB	Vocational Education		\$4,200,000	1977
ADB	Science Education		\$8,000,000	1982
ILO	Non-Graduate Technical and Vocational Education and Training		\$66,039	1986
UNESCO	Technical Assistance to Science Education Project		\$2,094,116	1986
WB	Technical Education			Under Review
	Purpose is to increase the supply of qualified engineering technicians through the financing of facilities and equipment for the Institute of Engineering of Tribhuvan University.			
WB	Engineering Education Project			Under Review
	Purpose is to broaden the spectrum of engineering skills that will be available to the economy and to increase the supply of engineers and technicians. Project will: expand Institute of Engineering through construction and rehabilitation; raise quality of engineering education through training, curriculum development and provision of materials; improve management.			

INDIA

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Approved</u>
UNESCO	Special Assistance to Selected University Departments. Phase II		\$2,851,242	1979	
UNESCO	Establishment of Central Institute of Educational Technology, New Dehli		\$2,267,140	1984	
UNESCO	Curriculum Development for Technician Education (Phase II)		\$1,349,633	1985	
UNDP	Computer Networking		\$704,500	1986	
WB	Vocational Training				Under Review
	To modernize and restructure the National Vocational Training System. Upgrading equipment and obsolete courses. Shift away from pre-service training to in-service advanced skill development relevant to the changing technologies of industry. This will be done through improving quality of basic craftsmanship and apprenticeship training; expanding and diversifying advanced training; strengthening NVTs planning and management.				

PAKISTAN

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
ADB	Technical Teachers Training & Polytechnic Institutes	\$21,000,000		1979
ADB	Textbook Printing	\$10,000,000		1979
ADB	Science Education for Secondary Schools	\$28,000,000		1985
UNESCO	Assistance to Allama Iqbal Open University	\$622,136		1979
UNDP	Transfer of Know-How Through Expatriate Nationals	\$1,002,977		1979
UNESCO	Establishing an Academy of Educational Planning and Management	\$327,835		1979
UNESCO	Scientific Instrumentation Centre University of Peshawar	\$304,415		1979
WB	Fifth Vocational Education			Under Review
	To manage and improve output of skilled training. Project consists of construction, rehabilitation of existing centers, provision of furniture and equipment, staff salaries and training, and technical assistance.			
WB	Fourth Primary Education Project			Under Review
	The project will improve institutional capacity to plan, manage and implement primary educational development; will support policy reform to improve quality and efficiency; and will support innovations in the delivery of primary education.			

SRI LANKA

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(%) Amount</u>	<u>Approval Date</u>
ADB	Technical Education	\$16,100,000	1982
UNESCO	Programme for Public Awareness in Environmental Protection	\$111,290	1983
UNESCO	Quality Improvement of Education	\$715,171	1982
UNESCO	National Technical Teacher Training College Project	\$802,000	1983
UNESCO	Assistance to the Technical Education Programme Open University	\$1,285,434	1984
UNESCO	National Institute of Education	\$638,920	1986
UNESCO	Life Skills Education	\$393,000	1986
WB	General Education Project		Under Review
	To upgrade physical facilities, to improve management and supervision, to support decentralization, to strengthen educational planning, to balance training with education through improved linkages between employment and training.		

INDONESIA

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Approval Date</u>
ADB	Surabaya Institute of Technology	\$14,500,000		1975
ADB	Senior Technical Schools	\$24,000,000		1978
ADB	University of Hasanuddin	\$25,000,000		1979
ADB	Second Senior Technical Schools	\$26,000,000		1980
ADB	University of North Sumatra	\$26,000,000		1981
ADB	Vocational Education	\$40,000,000		1982
ADB	Agricultural Education	\$68,000,000		1983
ADB	Third Senior Technical Schools	\$83,000,000		1984
ADB	University of Sriwijaya	\$37,900,000		1985
ADB	Manpower Training	\$29,000,000		1986
ADB	Special Project Assistance	\$30,600,000		1986
UNESCO	National Educational Planning, Evaluation and Curriculum Development	\$3,131,512		1979
UNESCO	Improvement of General Secondary Teacher Education in Five Fields of Study	\$984,187		1978
UNESCO	Secondary Education Implementation	\$332,300		1985
UNESCO	Technical and vocational Teacher Training	\$1,524,000		1986
UNESCO	Strengthening Planning and Management Capabilities of the Provinces in the Education Sector	\$2,832,824		1986
UNESCO	Educational and Cultural Policy Research and Development	\$919,730		1985

INDONESIA (continued)

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Approved</u>
WB	Secondary Education and Management Training Project			(Restricted)	1984
	Improve quality of general secondary education and to strengthen management and planning skills. Provision of in-service teacher training, science equipment, exam upgrading, and management and planning assistance.				
WB	Polytechnic Project			(Restricted)	----
	To increase output of engineering technicians in the fields of civil, mechanical and electrical engineering and for accountants. Project would introduce a new system of polytechnics in Java and Sumatra.				
WB	Higher Education Development.			(Restricted)	1988
	Project will finance overseas training and staff development. It will also strengthen research programs and will develop selected physical facilities, libraries and science laboratories, fishery and agricultural facilities and the provision of equipment.				
WB	Manpower Development/Training			(Restricted)	1986
	Project will strengthen labor market and manpower planning information systems; improve Ministry of Manpower management capacity; establish a national vocational training system; upgrade the Ministry's training facilities; and strengthen in-plant training by industry				
WB	Professional Human Resource Development Project			(Restricted)	1989
	Improve Human Resource Development policy-making, planning and monitoring at central, provincial and local government levels. Substantial overseas and domestic training for 2000 or more government personnel.				

AFGHANISTAN

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
UNESCO	Assistance to National Literacy	\$1,252,488	1979
UNESCO	Science Education	\$834,952	1979
UNESCO	English Language Training Program	\$1,235,086	1980
UNESCO	Assistance to Teacher Education	\$723,597	1984

PHILIPPINES

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>(\$) Amount</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
ADB	Engineering Education	\$16,000,000	1977
ADB	Technical & Vocational Education	\$27,000,000	1981
ADB	Secondary Education Development Sector Project	-----	1988
UNESCO	National Engineering Center	\$1,533,973	1978
UNESCO	Strengthening Child Development Education	\$45,000	1984

YEMEN

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Approval Date</u>
UNESCO	Educational Training	\$630,474	1974
WB	Teacher Training	\$10,400,000	1987
	Improve administrative and planning capability of the Teacher Training Directorate; establish a training program for primary teacher trainers; establish five new teacher training institutes; and strengthen the teacher training faculty at the University of Sana'a.		

MOROCCO

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Approval Date</u>
UNESCO	Ecole Des Sciences de L'Education	\$771,891	1982
WB	Second Vocational Training Improve vocational instructor training, upgrade training programs, enhance cost recovery, improve management efficiency, and provide technical studies.	\$23,300,000	1986
WB	Education Sector Reform Program (Restricted) Assist reform measures by providing more resources to primary and lower secondary education; improve efficiency through teacher training, curriculum and textbook development, supervision and exam restructuring; and introduce cost containment and recovery measures.		1986
WB	Rural Primary Education Project To increase access/participation in rural primary schools, particularly for females; to improve the quality of primary education; to strengthen planning, monitoring and evaluation capacity; and to strengthen the efficient and rational utilization of resources in the primary education subsector.	\$83,000,000	1989

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Approval Date</u>
UNESCO	National Science Education Center	\$357,511	1980
UNESCO	Improvement of the Clinical Pathology Department, Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University	\$506,850	1984
WB	Engineering/Technical Education	\$30,500,000	1989
	Upgrades of facilities, laboratory equipment, instructional materials, and staff development to move existing university engineering and technical faculties toward a more applied orientation through stronger linkages with industry, more relevant curricula and better qualified staff.		

THAILAND

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Approval Date</u>
ADB	Vocational Education	\$3,100,000	1973
ADB	Vocational Education (Special funds)	\$3,300,000	1973
ADB	Second Vocational Education	\$15,000,000	1979
UNESCO	Strengthening Educational Radio for School and out- of-School Education	\$1,393,987	1979
ILO	Production Technology Samut Prakan	\$303,885	1986
UNCTC	Seminar on TNCs	\$8,400	1986
WB	Fifth (Multipurpose) Education Project		(Restricted)
	Develop cost-effective models for diversification of secondary education by creating 12 centralized workshop complexes to provide practical instruction to students from nearby academic secondary schools and by providing 42 community (lower) secondary schools in rural areas with practical facilities; to expand out-of-school education through educational radio; to strengthen educational administration.		

TUNISIA

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
WB	Education/Training Sector Loan	\$95,000,000	1989
	<p>Policy reform includes: allocation of more resources to quality basic education; improvement of quality and relevance of secondary education; and promotion of pre and inservice training in collaboration with companies in the productive sectors.</p> <p>Program measures include: rehabilitation of 1600 primary and 330 secondary schools; construction of 800 school canteens; construction of some 130 new upper basic education schools; distribution of educational materials and texts; technical assistance to improve educational management.</p>		

JORDAN

<u>Donor</u>	<u>Title/Description</u>	<u>Amount (\$)</u>	<u>Date Approved</u>
WB	Human Resources Development Sector Investment Loan	\$73,000,000	1989
	Assist restructuring the school system through extending basic (grades 1-9) education, diversifying secondary school, and expanding nonformal training for graduates. Improve the quality of teaching and learning through curriculum and text development, teacher training, examination revision, supervision, and classroom construction. Implement more cost recovery and containment measures. Strengthen MOE planning and management capacity to sustain educational reform.		

OMAN

No indication of multi-donor support