

Report of American Voluntary Agencies  
Engaged in Overseas Relief and  
Development Registered With the  
Agency for International Development

# Voluntary Foreign Aid Programs

1991

Bureau for  
Food for Peace  
and Voluntary  
Assistance

Agency for International Development  
Washington, DC 20523

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# **Voluntary Foreign Aid Programs**

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Development Registered With the  
Agency for International Development

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*The 1991 Report of American Voluntary Agencies Engaged in Overseas Relief and Development lists private and voluntary organizations registered with A.I.D. as of October 1, 1990.*

# Overview of U.S. Voluntary Agencies' Activities

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The Agency for International Development (A.I.D.) recognizes the significant role that private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) play in providing humanitarian and development assistance to the developing world. Although the PVOs registered with A.I.D. vary markedly in size, scope, and capability, they share a strong commitment to improving the quality of life of people in developing countries.

PVOs' humanitarian activities originated more than a century ago in response to natural disasters. As a result of their ability to respond quickly and effectively, PVOs emerged as leaders in disaster relief. Gradually, their efforts broadened from emergency relief and food distribution to programs aimed at addressing the root causes of poverty and vulnerability to disasters.

This shift in emphasis from short-term relief to planning and implementing long-term development projects marked the beginning of the process of cooperation between A.I.D. and the PVO community that has firmly taken root over the past 20 years. While continuing to be responsive to immediate human needs, particularly in emergency situations, PVOs are increasingly contributing their valuable resources to long-term development activities that A.I.D. considers crucial to improving conditions in the developing world: promoting economic growth that is broad-based and sustainable and also ensures a safe environment; fostering human capacity development, particularly the attainment of health and educational levels required for all citizens to contribute to, and benefit from, economic development; and encouraging pluralism and democratic institutions.

These principles guide a variety of PVO activities in areas such as microenterprise development, environmental preservation, child survival, and democratic institution building. They are the foundation upon which A.I.D.'s development assistance program is based and upon

which A.I.D.'s partnership with PVOs is focused.

In its work overseas, the PVO community demonstrates the traditional American values of pluralism, voluntary action, and concern for others. PVOs foster sustainable self-help efforts at the community level and provide a direct channel for people-to-people projects that broaden the participation of the poorest citizens in the social and economic decisions that affect their daily lives and ultimately influence the well-being of the nation as a whole. In recent years, the hallmark of PVO efforts has been their commitment to building the capacities of their indigenous partners in the field. More and more U.S. PVOs are offering training, technical assistance, and support to local affiliates and community organizations at the grassroots to strengthen the organizations' ability to carry out their own technically sound, effective development projects. This emphasis must continue during the 1990s if development is to be sustainable.

As we move further into this decade, A.I.D. will be giving high priority to programs that address the following: the role of the informal sector, and microenterprises in particular, in building strong, free-market economies; the need to preserve the environment for future generations, while at the same time bringing about economic development and an equitable sharing of resources here and now; and the challenge to respond to fledgling democracies around the world and to ensure that the trend toward democratization is sustained.

PVOs have the skills and experience to contribute to each of these priorities in significant ways. Some specific opportunities for PVO programming in areas of interest to A.I.D. in the future include microenterprise credit and training projects; the use of debt for development exchanges; new initiatives to promote democratic pluralism, particularly in Eastern Europe; and the use of new program design techniques to ensure project sustainability.

A.I.D.'s support for PVOs has two major dimensions. First, PVOs act as independent agents, conducting their own programs, with A.I.D.'s financial and technical support to meet mutual goals. In other cases, PVOs act as intermediaries for A.I.D., specifically in countries where A.I.D. strategies and PVO project objectives coincide

precisely. In some areas of the world where A.I.D. does not have resident staff, PVOs may be the sole implementors of A.I.D. projects. While each type of partnership is different, all joint A.I.D./PVO projects recognize the independent, voluntary nature of PVOs. In line with Congressional legislation, all PVOs must be registered with A.I.D. in order to be eligible for development assistance funding, and all must obtain at least 20 percent of their annual financial resources of their international programs from non-U.S. Government sources.

By maintaining a central point of contact for PVO information, coordination, and dissemination through the Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation (PVC) of the Bureau for Food for Peace and Voluntary Assistance, A.I.D. reinforces its relationship with PVOs. In coordination with the regional and other bureaus within A.I.D., PVC carries out programs aimed at enhancing the impact of A.I.D./PVO cooperative efforts by strengthening PVOs' planning and management capabilities, allowing for more effective and sustainable programming at the local level.

Whatever the terms of the relationship, PVOs make an important contribution to the foreign assistance programs conducted by A.I.D. As this report illustrates, the private resources devoted to international development by the private voluntary community far exceed their U.S. Government support. The private revenue PVOs are able to generate affords A.I.D. a means of leveraging its own limited resources for development. By joining forces and complementing each other's capabilities and scope, A.I.D. and PVOs can accomplish more together than either could alone.

The following pages present a current picture of the work being carried out by the PVOs that are registered with A.I.D. Included is information on the geographic and sectoral focus of each PVO, as well as summaries of support, revenue, and expenditures. As of July 31, 1990, there were 277 PVOs registered with A.I.D. PVOs required to submit support and revenue data received \$1,842,928,756 in private contributions, and the U.S. Government provided them with \$1,057,170,984 in the form of grants, contracts, U.S. Government-owned excess property, ocean freight subsidies, and P.L. 480 donated food.

### ***Who they are and what they do***

The rules governing the registration of nongovernmental, non-profit agencies engaged in voluntary foreign aid are promulgated in Part 203, Chapter II, Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations. Such aid includes projects and services of development, relief, and rehabilitation to needy nationals and refugees in health, education, welfare, agriculture, industry, emigration, and re-settlement. The registry consists of the following agencies.

## **Registry of U.S. Voluntary Agencies**

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**ACCION International (AITEC)**

130 Prospect Street, Suite 202  
Cambridge, MA 02139  
(617) 492-4930

Sponsors self-help economic development programs to combat hunger, poverty, and unemployment in the Americas. ACCION's programs break the cycle of poverty and dependence by providing small loans at fair interest rates and by teaching basic business skills to the owners of tiny family businesses in low income communities around Latin America and in communities of the United States.

**Adventist Development and Relief Agency International (ADRA)**

12501 Old Columbia Pike  
Silver Spring, MD 20904  
(301) 680-6380

Works to improve the quality of life for people in the poorest parts of the world. This is done through a wide range of activities including working on behalf of mothers and children, developing clean water resources, training people for self-sufficiency, improving agriculture techniques, and building and supplying clinics, hospitals, and schools. ADRA responds to disasters throughout the world. Immediate aid is coupled with long-term rehabilitation projects that help communities get back on their feet. Projects are based in more than 60 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Central and South America, and the Middle East.

**African-American Society for Humanitarian Aid & Development (ASHAD), The**

1555 Wilson Boulevard  
Rosslyn, VA 22209  
(703) 276-8221

Provides technical assistance to Africa-Sudan, Uganda, and Ethiopia. Operates a range of projects providing immediate relief for natural disasters and enabling those adversely affected by natural disasters and civil strife to become contributing members once again in their societies through health and medical projects and handling orphanages.

**African Food and Peace Foundation (AFPF)**

75 Croton Street  
Wellesley, MA 02181  
(617) 237-2382

Works in training programs in Uganda. Since 1981, AFPF has worked in Uganda to strengthen the institutional capacities of a Ugandan NGO to carry out village-level development projects that encourage wide participation. The AFPF program in Uganda is entitled, "The Uganda Rural Development and Training Program," or URDT. The quality of this program has attracted additional international financial support from UNICEF, SVN (a Netherlands group), as well as the Mennonite Central Committee, the Ford Foundation (Kenya), and the USAID Mission in Kampala.

**African Medical and Research Foundation (AMREF)**

420 Lexington Avenue, Suite 244  
New York, NY 10170  
(212) 986-1835

Provides assistance to governments, international agencies, and NGOs throughout East Africa in nearly 50 different health projects conducted in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Sudan, and Somalia. Programs include primary health care; training community health workers; training rural health staff through continuing education, teacher training, and correspondence courses; developing, printing, and distributing training manuals, medical journals, and health education materials; applying behavioral and social sciences to health improvement; airborne support for remote health facilities including surgical, medical, and public health services; ground mobile health services for nomadic pastoralists; medical radio communications; health project development, planning, and evaluation; and consultancy services.

**African Methodist Episcopal Church Service & Development Agency, Inc. (SADA)**

1134 11th Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 371-8720

Works in development programs in the fields of education, agriculture, health care, and human services in Western and Southern Africa and the Caribbean. SADA became operational in 1987 with a child survival/immunization project in Haiti in 5 rural communities with a target population of 100,000. In addition to providing immunizations against various diseases, SADA will engage in oral rehydration therapy and other facets of preventive health care. The Haiti project is staffed by a team of doctors, nurses, and community health workers operating out of the Richard Allen Hilderbrand Clinic, owned and operated by the African Methodist Episcopal Church (A.M.E.).

**African Wildlife Foundation (AWF)**

1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW., Suite 602  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 265-8394

Dedicates itself to the conservation of Africa's wildlife and the belief that the survival of African wildlife lies in a working knowledge of the relationship between man, his economics, and his environment. AWF is recognized as the leading conservation organization in Africa and has maintained a full-scale field office in Nairobi, Kenya, since the foundation's inception almost 30 years ago. Working directly with Africans at all government and private levels in over 25 countries since 1961, AWF's staff promote, establish, and support grassroots and institutional programs in Conservation Education, Wildlife Management Training, and Management of Threatened Conservation Areas. The foundation also manages projects aimed at saving the endangered African elephant and mountain gorilla, as well as other threatened species, such as the rhinoceros.

**African-American Institute (AAI)**

833 United Nations Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 949-5666

Aims to foster development in Africa, primarily through strengthening human resources, and to promote mutual understanding between Americans and Africans. Educational programs include the African Graduate Scholarship Program (AFGRAD), the Southern African Training Program (SATP), and Partners for International Education and Training (PIET). A visiting fellows program was initiated in 1990. AAI sponsors seminars and fact-finding missions to Africa for U.S. representatives, senators, and their advisors; works closely with the media; publishes the leading magazine on Africa, AFRICA REPORT; and arranges visits for African leaders through the International Visitor Program. AAI's annual conferences address policy issues of concern to Africans and Americans. A constituency building program in six U.S. cities seeks to build advocates for Africa in the United States.

**African-American Labor Center, Inc. (AALC)**

1400 K Street, NW., Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 789-1020

Strengthens African trade unions so they can better serve their members and participate in the development of their countries. Also provides direct assistance to African trade unions in union development and leadership training, workers' education, vocational training, cooperatives and credit unions, health, trade union research, communication, and other areas related to the welfare of the workers and promotes solidarity between African and American workers.

**Africare**

440 R Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 462-3614

Supports the development of water resources, increased food production, delivery of basic health services, and emergency assistance to refugees and displaced persons in rural Africa. Provides training and technical assistance as well as start-up supplies and equipment. Has worked in some 22 African nations since establishment. Field offices are located in Angola, Burkina Faso, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Somalia, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

**AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc. (AFS)**

313 East 43rd Street  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 949-4242

Promotes cross-cultural understanding among individuals and families from 73 countries. During the past 40 years, AFS has developed a worldwide network of over 100,000 volunteers to work with the staff in national offices to provide homestays and to support orientation, counseling, and evaluation programs for a better intercultural learning experience. The exchange programs are mainly for high school students for a year or summer homestay and for teachers, school administrators, journalists, farmers, and young workers.

**Aga Khan Foundation, USA (AKF USA)**

1901 L Street, NW., Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 293-2537

Seeks to promote social development, primarily in low-income countries of Asia and Africa, by funding programs in health, education, and rural development. Grantees and beneficiaries are selected without regard to race, religion, or political persuasion. AKF USA is affiliated with AKF Geneva, established in Switzerland in 1967. The network includes branches in Pakistan, the United Kingdom, Kenya, India, Bangladesh, and Portugal, as well as an affiliate in Canada. AKF USA is a private, nondenominational, philanthropic network established by His Highness the Aga Khan, 49th Imam of the Shia Imami Ismaili Muslims.

**Agricultural Cooperative Development International (ACDI)**

(Affiliated With the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives)  
50 F Street, NW., Suite 900  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 638-4661

Fosters economic development and/or develops trade relationships by improving the income and well-being of farmers worldwide, particularly in developing countries, by assisting in the organization and use of member-owned agricultural and credit institutions. Created by the leading agricultural cooperatives and farmer organizations in the United States, ACDI provides technical and management assistance as well as training for all activities normally carried out by farmers, agribusiness organizations, and rural credit institutions. Activities are carried out worldwide. Regional offices are located in Egypt, Costa Rica, and the Philippines.

**Aid to Artisans, Inc. (ATA)**

80 Mountain Spring Road  
Farmington, CT 06032  
(203) 677-1649

Supports the promotion, improvement, and expansion of handicraft output of disadvantaged artisans in developing societies via the provision of assistance and support in the areas of design, product development, production, quality control, and marketing.

**Air Serv International (ASI)**

1902 Orange Tree Lane, Suite 200  
Redlands, CA 92373  
(714) 793-2627

Provides safe, dependable, and cost-effective air transportation and related aviation services to relief and development agencies in remote areas of the world. ASI is biased towards programs that nurture self-reliance, build hope, and encourage initiative. Regular clientele include almost all of the recognized agencies, including PVOs, UN, and multilateral and government agencies. ASI does not operate large aircraft but specializes in single- and twin-engine operations in remote or transport deficient areas. ASI plans to initiate development programs in aviation to assist developing countries to become self-reliant in initiating and sustaining local air transport operations. By the end of 1989, ASI had flown over 50,000 flights carrying more than 45 million pounds of cargo and 125,000 passengers.

**ALM International**

(American Leprosy Missions)

1 ALM Way  
Greenville, SC 29601  
(803) 271-7040

Supports with both funds and training personnel in the leprosy treatment and care activities of government and private hospitals, clinics, and control programs. Provides grants for operating costs, drugs, equipment, staff training, patient rehabilitation, public education, and research. Since 1989 has provided rehabilitative services to persons with disabilities arising from causes other than leprosy.

**America's Development Foundation (ADF)**

600 South Lee Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 836-2717

Helps people better feed themselves and productively serve the nutritional and economic interests of their communities. The foundation focuses on facilitating the transfer of appropriate technology; promoting self-help private enterprise capabilities in local communities to increase food production; supporting democratic development as integral to the process of economic growth and social transformation; providing food assistance for the emergency and short-term needs of the hungry and as a resource for long-term development; and providing material, financial, and technical resources to support relief, rehabilitation, and development efforts.

**America-Mideast Educational & Training Services, Inc. (AMIDEAST)**

1100 17th Street, NW., Suite 400  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 785-0022

Administers exchange, grant, and scholarship programs for agencies of the United States and other governments as well as for corporations and other institutions. Provides student counseling and placement for teachers and consultants for Middle Eastern and North African universities; meets national manpower development, vocational training, and legal development needs. Processes applications and coordinates test administration of "Test of English as Foreign Language" (TOEFL) and other U.S. qualifying examinations. Conducts research and distributes numerous publications relating both to human resource development in the Middle East and North Africa and to opportunities available to Middle Eastern and North African students for study in the United States.

**American Association for Bikur Cholim Hospital, Jerusalem**

156 Fifth Avenue  
New York, NY 10010  
(212) 989-2525

Collects, receives, and maintains a fund or funds of real or personal property for the establishment, support, or maintenance of hospital facilities in the state of Israel. Provides medical and surgical aid, of every form, to the sick and disabled of that state by donating such funds, subject to the direction and control of the corporation.

**American Association for International Aging (AAIA)**

1511 K Street, NW., Suite 443  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 638-6815

Deals with population aging from a global perspective and is active in efforts for the aging in both developed and less developed countries. AAIA's focus is on projects that provide opportunities for the elderly to contribute to and benefit from social and economic participation in their communities and that identify and meet the needs of the elderly. Activities are focused in the areas of public education, technical assistance and training, and field project support. AAIA participates in a network of organizations from around the world, which provide humanitarian and development assistance to the elderly in less developed countries. Currently works with organizations and projects in the Dominican Republic, Barbados, Jamaica, Belize, Colombia, and Ecuador.

**American College of Nurse Midwives (ACNM)**

Special Projects Section  
1522 K Street, NW., Suite 1000  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 289-4005

Provides support and technical training assistance to programs that improve maternal and infant health. ACNM works in Africa to initiate and evaluate training systems for traditional birth attendants, to assist schools of midwifery with curriculum development, to collaborate with midwifery associations in support of institutional development and continuing education, and to provide training to upgrade the skills of midwives practicing in both public and private sectors.

**American Dentists for Foreign Service (ADFS)**

619 Church Avenue  
Brooklyn, NY 11218  
(718) 436-8686

Ships used dental equipment to clinics and hospitals in the developing world, including complete dental clinics, chairs, sterilizers, instruments, and x-ray machines. ADFS arranges for shipment to a U.S. port of departure, and cost of shipment is paid by recipient. ADFS also provides overseas universities with short-term U.S. teachers and dentists for servicing clinics. Assists foreign dental students to obtain entrance into U.S. dental schools and helps provide instruments and supplies to those studying in the United States. Topical fluoride programs and teachers are offered where central water supply is not available for reducing dental caries.

**American Farmland Trust (AFT)**

1920 N Street, NW., Suite 400  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 332-0769

Promotes the conservation of agricultural land resources and educates the public about the importance of these resources. AFT's overseas program, the NGO Outreach Project, seeks to mobilize African manpower and financial resources to combat the environmental problems threatening the overall stability of Africa. The project enlists the support of the African Development Bank, African national-level policy makers, and successful African NGOs. Together, they are devising and implementing innovative and environmentally sound approaches to development, including the use of debt relief for environmental purposes.

**American Friends of Action International Contre la Faim (AF of AICF)**

95 Madison Avenue  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 532-5858

Serves as a major French secular voluntary agency headquartered in Paris with 20 regional committees throughout France. AF of AICF collaborates with or works side by side with AICF in its relief and development programs, which now focus on primary care, emergency relief, potable water, nutrition, agricultural development, bee-keeping, and survey research. AICF is presently active in 12 developing countries.

**American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Hospital**

18 West 45th Street, 18th Floor  
New York, NY 10036  
(212) 944-2690

Supports Sanz Medical Center - Laniado Hospital in Netanya, Israel with 15 medical departments, including internal medicine, maternity, radiology, and surgery. The hospital has an outpatient clinic, intensive care unit, 24-hour emergency room, laboratories, pharmacy, a school for nursing, and a center for long-term care. Laniado Hospital is the only hospital in the Netanya region that has a population of over 200,000.

**American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)**

1501 Cherry Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19102  
(215) 241-7000

Supports local development efforts, provides emergency assistance, and promotes international dialogue in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, and the Middle East. Development and service programs support local efforts in food production, water resource development, primary health care, physical rehabilitation, veterinary services, income generation, legal aid, pre-school education, empowerment of women, youth work, and emergency assistance. International affairs programs contribute to the search for peaceful resolution of conflict, reconciliation among divided groups, and the strengthening of South-South networks of mutual support. Founded and supported by members of the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers) in the United States.

**American Institute for Free Labor Development**

1015 20th Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 659-6300

Aims to strengthen and develop effective trade union leaders to be competent in normal union functions and activities and to be able to understand and communicate to their fellow workers the complex economic and political problems facing their countries.

**American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJDC)**

711 Third Avenue, 10th Floor  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 687-6200

Operates a broad range of health, welfare, and educational programs in the Middle East, Europe, Asia, North Africa, and Latin America, as the overseas arm of the American Jewish community. Services include care of the aged and handicapped, services for children, distribution of relief supplies, and community development. Implements nonsectarian projects in agricultural, health, and education in the developing countries and emerging East European democracies.

**American Jewish World Service, Inc. (AJWS)**

1290 Avenue of the Americas  
New York, NY 10104  
(212) 468-7380

Works in partnership with local, community-based development agencies to fund sustainable development projects primarily located in rural overseas areas. These projects have a particular focus on income-generating, productive activities that are environmentally sound and that build self-reliance among project participants. Acting on the moral and ethical imperatives inherent in Jewish tradition, AJWS was founded by leaders of the American Jewish community in 1985 to support these types of initiatives in the developing world on a nonsectarian basis.

**American National Red Cross**

17th & D Streets, NW.  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 639-3318

Channels financial aid, material, and technical personnel through the League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (League) to victims of disasters. Assists the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in upholding the Geneva Conventions and in providing relief to victims of conflict. Participates in activities of the International Red Cross, the development of other national societies, youth exchange programs, and various community-based projects that facilitate understanding among national Red Cross societies. Offers assistance and services to foreign nationals, refugees, new citizens, and community ethnic groups. Provides information about international humanitarian law and about the fundamental principles of the Red Cross. Helps locate relatives of U.S. residents in foreign countries separated because of war, civil disturbances, disaster, or changing world conditions. Although not a registered voluntary organization, the American National Red Cross has a congressional charter and, by statutory authority, participates in the benefits of registration.

**American Near East Refugee Aid (ANERA)**

1522 K Street, NW., Suite 202  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 347-2558

Provides assistance, technical training, gifts in-kind, and other basic human requirements to people in the Middle East. Informs the American people about the Middle East problem. Supports economic and social development through aid to education, health, vocational training, and municipal and agricultural cooperative projects. Areas of activity include Jordan, Lebanon, West Bank, Gaza Strip, and Israel.

**American Organization for Rehabilitation and Training Federation (ORT)**

2025 I Street, NW., Suite 320  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 293-2560

Operates a network of technical and vocational education institutions, including vocational high schools, teacher training institutes, and technical colleges in approximately 25 countries around the world. While primary emphasis is on providing a comprehensive education to Jewish youth, ORT has established formal and nonformal education programs in LDC's for the training of skilled workers, technicians, and teachers.

**American Red Magen David for Israel, Inc. (ARMDI)**

888 7th Avenue, Suite 403  
New York, NY 10106  
(212) 757-1627

Supports Magen David Adom (Israel's Red Cross Service as well as Israel's Emergency Medical, Blood Ambulance, and Disaster Service) through provision of funds, ambulances, medical supplies, and laboratory equipment. Supports blood banks, fractionation centers, and first-aid training programs; raises funds to build new facilities; and provides training and equipment for emergency medical personnel.

**American Refugee Committee (ARC)**

2344 Nicollet Avenue, Suite 350  
Minneapolis, MN 55404  
(612) 872-7060

Provides medical volunteers for refugee camps in Thailand (Southeast Asia) and in Malawi (Africa) to provide direct care and medical training for Indochinese and Mozambican refugees. In the United States, ARC provides acculturation assistance for refugees who have been granted asylum here. The Minnesota program uses volunteer American mentors with traditional education experience to move refugee youth, women, and elders toward self-reliance. The Illinois program focuses on public and mental health and English language training.

**American Schools of Oriental Research (ASOR)**

The Rotunda  
711 West 40th Street, Suite 354  
Baltimore, MD 21211  
(301) 889-1383

Is a consortium of colleges, universities, seminars, and museums whose purpose is to promote ancient Near Eastern studies. In addition to having 180 member institutions, it has institutes in Jordan, Israel, and Cyprus and actively conducts research programs in Syria and Iraq. Among various development assistance projects in Jordan, ASOR has been responsible for providing archaeological surveys prior to construction of dams and schools.

**American Youth Work Center (AYWC)**

1751 N Street, NW., Suite 302  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 785-0764

Provides special training to technicians who want to learn and improve their professional skills, both in the United States and abroad, in helping the mentally and developmentally disabled. The AYWC works in the fields of health, development assistance, training, and rehabilitation.

**AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.**

161 Cherry Street  
New Canaan, CT 06840  
(203) 966-5195

Offers programs that can best be described as "meet-the-crisis" with needed aid as quickly as possible without duplicating or complicating the work of other relief agencies. The initial purpose of demonstrating care and aid to suffering people in countries of turmoil becomes a commitment, in most cases, to an ongoing program that will contribute the critically needed help on a continual basis.

**AMIT Women**

(Formerly American Mizrahi Women)  
817 Broadway  
New York, NY 10003  
(212) 477-4720

Operates, in Israel, pre-school education programs, youth villages, and homes, and is the country's official network for religious secondary technological education. Emphasis is on providing child care and comprehensive education to underprivileged and disadvantaged children.

**Andean Children's Foundation (ACF), The**

6925 Union Park Center, Suite 300  
Midvale, UT 84047  
(801) 566-6653

Provides charitable relief to disadvantaged children in developing countries, emphasizing assistance to children in the Latin American countries. ACF's main activity is the Bootstrap Development Project, which provides technical assistance in water development and irrigation, health training, and sundry technologies to various communities on the Bolivian Altiplano.

**Andean Rural Health Care (ARHC)**

P.O. Box 216  
Lake Junaluska, NC 28745  
(704) 452-3544

Enables the rural poor of Bolivia to improve their health and reduce unnecessary sickness, suffering, and death through programs of preventive and curative health services and supporting activities. Program was implemented in Bolivia under leadership and direction of Bolivian doctors with specialities in public health. Program emphasizes census-based, impact-oriented approach to public health care. Grassroots involvement is emphasized. Projects are currently located on the Northern Altiplano, in the Cochabamba Valley, and in Montero. Collaborates with other PVOs and the Ministry of Health in Bolivia. Some volunteer medical personnel and work-amigos teams from the United States work in the program at the request of Bolivian program directors.

**Armenian Assembly of America Relief Fund, Inc., The**

122 C Street, NW., Suite 350  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 393-3434

Undertakes immediate and long-term relief and rehabilitation projects in the earthquake-devastated areas of Armenia. Has raised initial \$4.1 million from private sources that were used to construct a large-scale, state-of-the-art housing manufacturing complex in the center of the earthquake zone. The complex can produce sufficient components to construct 10,000 housing units per year. In the 12 months since the earthquake, the assembly provided grants and direct support to a number of nongovernmental organizations engaged in medical and technical assistance programs. In addition to this primary project, the assembly, through the Yerevan office, provides coordination and communications support to a wide range of western PVOs conducting relief activities in the region.

**Armenian General Benevolent Union Central Committee of America (AGBU)**

585 Saddle River Road  
Saddle Brook, NJ 07662  
(201) 797-7600

Promotes the educational, cultural, physical, spiritual, and moral development of the Armenian people throughout the world. Aids needy Armenians throughout the world and promotes their general welfare. Also promotes works and publications and establishes such institutions, projects, and programs that will serve the above purposes. The organization runs 44 schools, clubs, sports, and scholarship programs in 25 countries. They also sponsor lectures, art shows, drama groups, and music programs focusing on Armenian culture.

**Armenian Relief Society, Inc. (ARSI), The**  
80 Bigelow Avenue  
Watertown, MA 02172  
(617) 926-5892

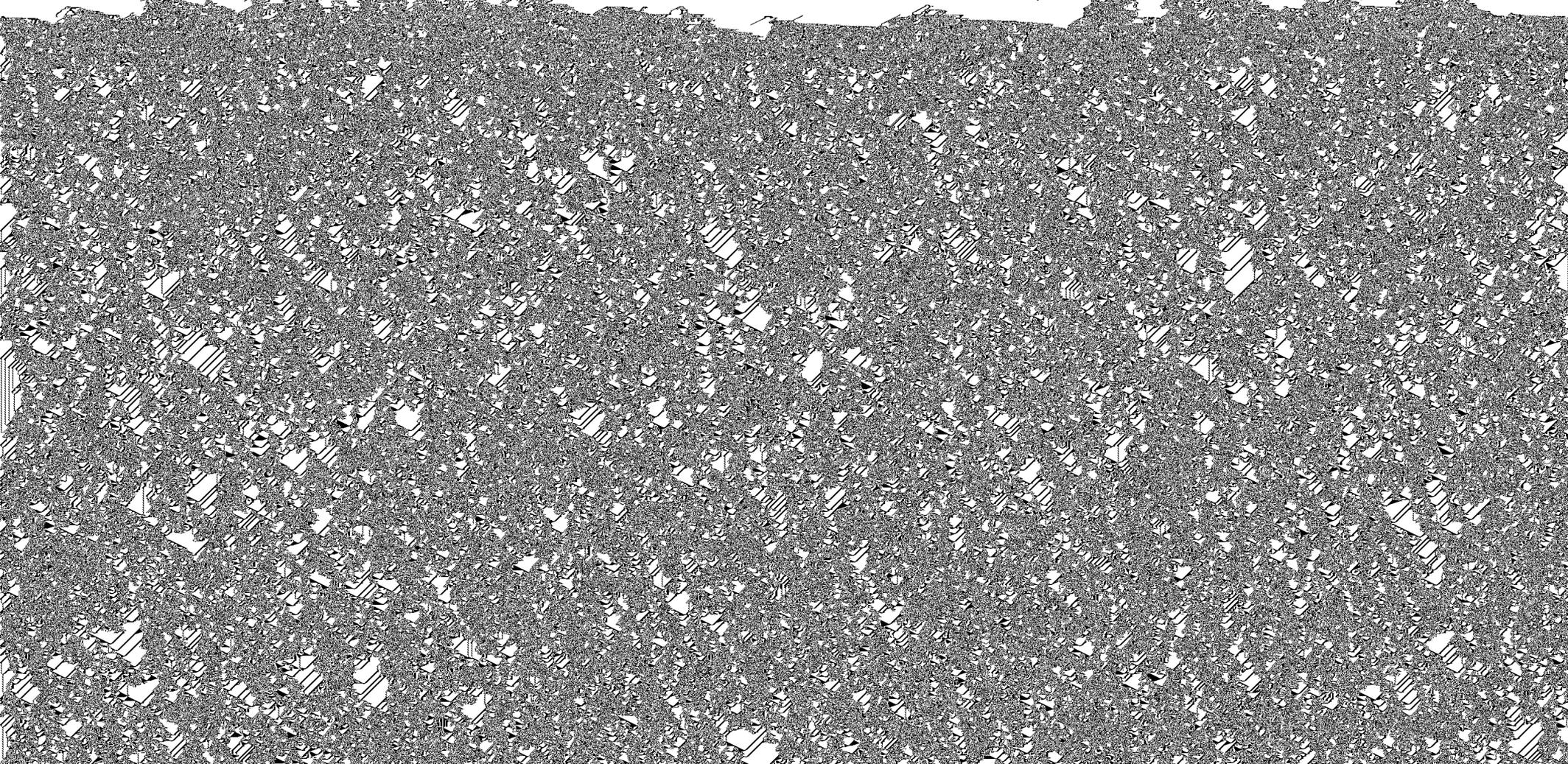
Provides health, relief, educational, vocational, cultural, and social services to the Armenian people. The 16,000-member volunteer work force of the society is spread over 25 countries, providing over \$7 million worth of donated services annually, geared to the physical and cultural preservation and development of the Armenian people. The society funds 87 Armenian day schools, 72 Armenian one-day schools, university and professional training scholarships, and Armenian youth camps around the world. Provides economic assistance to immigrants, refugees, and families affected by adverse conditions such as wars and natural disasters and assists affected

**Asia Foundation, The**  
465 California Street, 14th Floor  
San Francisco, CA 94104  
(415) 982-4640

Works with Asian and Pacific Island government agencies and nongovernmental institutions, organizations, and individuals dedicated to furthering social and economic development within their societies. Has 12 field offices and administers programs in 25 East, Southeast, and South Asian and Pacific Island countries. Provides grant assistance in the following broad fields: law and the judiciary, legislatures, communications and information systems, private enterprise development, and strengthened relations between the United States and Asian and Pacific nations.

**Assistance International, Inc.**  
P.O. Box 955  
Long Beach, CA 90801  
(213) 432-3016

Helps indigent people and communities to become healthy, informed, well fed and spiritually enlightened people – equal to the challenge of developing and maintaining their own well balanced indigenous communities, drawing on the resources of their inherent talents and natural sources of materials. Since 1949, Assistance International has built bridges of escape from hunger, disease, and ignorance using dedicated men and women equipped with basic knowledge and "expertise" in specific fields to train people to manufacture, grow, transport and sell the products they produce themselves. The pride of self-determination, self sufficiency and the reward of pro-



**Brother's Brother Foundation (BBF)**

824 Grandview Avenue  
P.O. Box 6067  
Pittsburgh, PA 15211  
(412) 431-1600

Solicits and ships donated textbooks, educational materials, medical supplies and equipment, farm tools, seed, and other miscellaneous materials to over 40 developing countries worldwide. Intraocular lenses for cataract surgery are a specialty. Since 1983, the organization has been very active in Eastern Europe.

**Brother to Brother International, Inc. (BBI)**

19 West Alameda, Suite 102  
Tempe, AZ 85285  
(602) 967-7871

Provides electronic clearinghouse of information matching the needs of charities throughout the world whose donors can supply those needs. Provides assistance in the United States and developing countries with emphasis on the developing world. Supplies technical assistance throughout the world. Provides a network with U.S. charities during domestic and international emergencies.

**Pearl S. Buck Foundation**

P.O. Box 181  
Perkasie, PA 18944-0181  
(800) 242-2825  
(215) 249-0100

Operates sponsorship programs for children displaced by war, poverty, or other circumstances in India, Korea, Japan, the Philippines, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam. Provides nutritional, educational, medical, vocational, and psychological assistance. Particular attention is given to Amerasian children (born of American fathers and Asian mothers), who are scorned and discriminated against because of their American features. The foundation has assisted more than 25,000 Amerasian children since it was established in 1964 by the late Nobel and Pulitzer prize-winning author. The foundation places eligible Amerasian children in American foster homes and locates children and/or natural parents through the Search and Unification Program.

**Caribbean Conservation Corporation, The**

P.O. Box 2866  
Gainesville, FL 32602  
(904) 373-6441

Is organized for the scientific study, conservation, and preservation of the life history of the marine sea turtle, the diseases affecting it, and the reasons for its decreasing numbers. The organization is constructing a marine turtle interpretation center at Tortuguero, Costa Rica. The organization anticipates becoming engaged in voluntary charitable or development assistance operations abroad, including, but not limited to, services of relief, rehabilitation, disaster assistance, development assistance, welfare, training, or program support and coordination.

**Caribbean/Central American Action (CCAA)**

1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Suite 510  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 466-7464

Advocates three continuing objectives: to stimulate trade and investments benefiting the Caribbean Basin, to promote enlightened public policies in the Caribbean Basin, and to foster healthy private sector institutional development within the Caribbean Basin. CCAA's goal is to help Caribbean countries develop strong private sector-oriented economies, generate jobs, improve the quality of life, and foster friendly relations with the United States.

**Catholic Relief Services - USCC (CRS)**

209 West Fayette Street  
Baltimore, MD 21201  
(301) 625-2220

Operates relief, welfare, and self-help programs in 77 countries to assist refugees, war victims, and other needy persons. While emphasis is placed on the distribution of supplies of food, clothing, and medicines, CRS activities in technical assistance and community development have steadily increased in recent years. CRS is the official overseas aid and development agency of the Catholic Church in the United States.

**Center for Marine Conservation (CMC)**

(Formerly the Center for Environmental Education)  
1725 DeSales Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 429-5609

Organized to protect marine wildlife and their habitats and to conserve coastal and ocean resources. The center conducts four major programs: to conserve marine habitats; to prevent marine pollution; to manage fisheries for conservation; and to protect endangered marine species. To further these goals, the center conducts policy-oriented research, promotes public education and citizen involvement, and supports domestic and international laws and programs for marine conservation. In addition to its work on international treaties, the center conducts a variety of education and conservation programs around the world, principally in the wider Caribbean region.

**Center to Prevent Childhood Malnutrition (CPCM)**

7200 Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 204  
Bethesda, MD 20814  
(301) 986-5777

Promotes low-cost ways to improve infant and child feeding and maternal nutrition in the United States, South America, and Africa. CPCM helps communities use local resources, making better lives for their children through community designed field projects and nutrition education. One of CPCM's goals is to affect policies that improve the nutritional status of children. The center is particularly concerned with such issues as breast-feeding promotion, community participation, improved weaning diets, high demands on women's time, child care availability, and women's income-generation. CPCM was established in 1986 as an independent, nonprofit organization affiliated with the U.S. Department of International Health, School of Hygiene and Public Health of The Johns Hopkins University.

**Centre for Development & Population Activities (CEDPA), The**  
1717 Massachusetts Avenue, NW., Suite 202  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 667-1142

Seeks to improve managerial and technical capabilities of family planning, health, and development professionals from Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East through training, technical assistance, and organizational development. Topics such as management by objectives, planning, implementation, monitoring, supervision, and evaluation form the core content of the training programs. CEDPA offers an innovative women in management program, which seeks to enhance the leadership skills of women and to promote the role of women as managers in development efforts. As follow-up to the Washington-based training, CEDPA works with alumni and local organizations to conduct in-country training programs and to fund and implement community-based projects in nutrition, health, family planning, and income generation.

**Child and Family Services (CFS)**  
200 North Vineyard Boulevard, Suite 20  
Honolulu, HA 96817  
(808) 521-2377

Provides food, shelter, medical and dental care, educational assistance, individual and group counseling, skills and livelihood training, sports, recreation, and value formation to abused, abandoned, orphaned and exploited children and youth through shelters, drop-in centers, and day care centers. CFS runs an integrated livelihood load assistance program for families of street children by providing capital and training for a family enterprise system. Programs provide education and knowledge to help families and children improve their own lives. Through community development projects, families and children work together to make a contribution to their community. The primary target area at this time is the Philippines.

**Childcare International**  
1310 Broadway  
Bellington, WA 98225  
(206) 647-2283

Emphasizes the development of children working in India, Sri Lanka, Peru, Haiti, Mexico, Kenya, Uganda, Ethiopia, and the United States. Basic services include medical ministries, health education, community development, feeding programs for about 10,000 children, and self-help projects.

**Children International**  
2000 East Red Bridge Road  
Kansas City, MO 64131  
(816) 942-2000

Conducts charitable programs in Bethlehem, Israel, where it maintains an 18-building complex, which includes a children's orphanage, a church, and school. The mission supports the Mount of David Crippled Children's Hospital, a 100-bed institution that specializes in treating children under 21 years of age for birth defects, disease, or accidents. The mission provides monthly assistance to approximately 400 elderly widows of the area and to 150 children enrolled in the mission's Foster Home Program. In cooperation with a United Nations agency, the mission operates six day care centers for preschool age children living in refugee camps. Approximately 300 children are enrolled in this program.

**Chol-Chol Foundation for Human Development**  
3421 M Street, NW., Suite 1343  
Washington, DC 20007  
(202) 525-8844

Assists community development, cooperative and credit union development, and nutritional programs among poor, and farmers and women of developing countries. Activities include assistance in forming and operating agricultural cooperatives, teaching practical farming skills, establishing revolving loan funds for farm school gardening programs, and initiating and implementing forestation programs and leadership training programs.

**Christian Blind Mission International (CBMI)**  
1506 East Roosevelt Road  
Wheaton, IL 60187  
(708) 690-0300

Provides relief, health, rehabilitation, welfare, and training services to countries in the developing world. Activities involve health, nutrition, agriculture, health rehabilitation, environmental projects, and the development of capabilities in indigenous PVOs and institutions to meet basic human needs.

**Christian Children's Fund, Inc. (CCF)**  
203 East Cary Street  
P.O. Box 26227  
Richmond, VA 23261  
(804) 644-4654

Provides assistance to over 500,000 children, their families, and their communities in 30 countries. Programs are primarily supported by monthly sponsorships. Basic services include primary health care, education, vocational and nutritional training, and social welfare. Eighty percent of sponsorship assistance are committed to programs. CCF, a nonsectarian child development agency, has been in existence since 1938.

**Christian Eye Ministry (CEM)**  
2778 Terrebonne Avenue  
P.O. Box 3721  
San Dimas, CA 91773  
(714) 599-8955

Is committed to establishing self-reliant, rural eye care clinics in developing countries. Through donated equipment and the recycling of used eye glasses, the clinic is able to charge a modest fee for its services sufficient to sustain itself. Volunteer Western eye surgical teams are rotated into the clinic every 2 to 3 months to perform cataract and glaucoma operations. As a nonprofit organization, CEM draws support from churches, foundations, and individuals.

**Christian Outreach Appeal (COA)**

515 East Third Street  
 Long Beach, CA 90802  
 (213) 432-1440

Provides for both physical and spiritual needs of peoples in need through strategic relief and development programs. There are two main divisions of COA: COA/USA and COA/International. COA/USA gives care, counseling, and training for homeless people and families who live on the streets of America. COA/International shares food with needy families in developing countries. The food program is integrated with community self-help development projects. These long-term projects include high-density, bio-intensive family gardens, health and nutrition care and education, and small-scale community projects.

**Christian Reformed World Relief Committee (CRWRC)**

2850 Kalamazoo Avenue, SE.  
 Grand Rapids, MI 49560  
 (616) 246-0741

Carries out emergency relief and community development worldwide. The organization targets assistance on the "poorest-of-the-poor." Training is concentrated in five skill areas: technical, management, finance, community ownership, and holistic ministry. Development activities concentrate on improving the self-sufficiency of people and communities through programs in agriculture, micro-industry, community-based health care, and adult literacy. Whenever possible, CRWRC is involved in institution building by working through and developing the capacity of local and national groups.

**Church World Service (CWS)**

475 Riverside Drive, Room 678  
 New York, NY 10115  
 (212) 870-2257

Sponsors programs which include the provision of relief in disaster situations, response to refugees and displaced persons, and support for self-reliant and participatory socioeconomic development. Emphasis is on the process of development as it involves local people and institutions through indigenous counterpart agencies and community committees. Basic to all activities is the concern for human rights and the dignity of all people. CROP, the Community Hunger Appeal of CWS, raises funds and organizes community education programs. CWS is a part of the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States.

**Cincinnati Reaches Out (CRO)**

3370 Lamarque Drive  
 Cincinnati, OH 45215  
 (513) 984-8052

Provides medicines, vaccines, medical supplies, and equipment to assist in the delivery of health care to the poor of Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean. CRO is now working in Ethiopia, Sudan, Peru, Bolivia, and Grenada.

**Community of Caring**

P.O. Box 204  
 Erie, PA 16512  
 (814) 456-6661

Responds to unmet human problems such as hunger, homelessness, illness, and others. The organization's goal is not to duplicate other programs/services, but to provide services where unmet needs are clearly established. The Community of Caring can be described as a loosely knit coming together of people who simply commit themselves to performing one act of kindness each day. It is an incorporated human service agency with a board, staff, budgets, audits, and other characteristics of a formal organization. The Community of Caring is international in scope with members in North America, South America, and Africa. Relief activities have been conducted in Tanzania, Liberia, and Haiti.

**Community Systems Foundation (CSF)**

1130 Hill Street  
 Ann Arbor, MI 48104  
 (313) 761-1357

Is dedicated to improving quality of life through applied research and assistance to communities, governments at all levels, and service-oriented organizations in the private sector. CSF, founded in 1965, has developed powerful quantitative and qualitative analytical approaches to problems, especially in the areas of health and nutrition. These analytical techniques serve the dual purposes of planning and management activities as well as evaluation and feedback. Management and geographic information systems developed by CSF are in use in communities around the world improving quality and effectiveness of information gathering, analysis, evaluation, and dissemination. All systems are designed with input from counterparts in LDC's so that, with proper training programs, the benefits of global technology can be transferred easily to the developing world.

**Compassion International, Inc. (CII)**

3955 Cragwood Drive  
 Colorado Springs, CO 80933  
 (303) 594-9900

Supports needy children physically and spiritually in developing countries throughout the world mainly through a sponsorship program. CII maintains children's files, selects and monitors child care and development projects for sponsors, provides field supervision, and distributes child support on behalf of associate organizations. CII is associated with organizations in Canada, Great Britain, and Australia.

**Conservation Foundation, The**

1250 24th Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20037  
(202) 293-4800

Conducts interdisciplinary policy research on emerging issues in environmental and resource management. The foundation brings together people with varied backgrounds and diverse points of view to clarify issues and to reach agreement on controversial environmental problems. The foundation communicates findings to policy makers and opinion leaders in government, business, academic circles, the conservation community, and the press. Internationally, the foundation provides technical assistance, scientific information, and policy advice to government agencies and private conservation groups in developing countries, predominantly Latin America.

**Conservation International Foundation (CI), The**

1015 18th Street, NW., Suite 1000  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 429-5660

Helps develop the capacity to sustain biological diversity and the ecological processes that support life on earth. CI works with the people who live in tropical ecosystems and with private organizations and government agencies to assist in building sustainable economies that nourish and protect the land. CI has programs in countries such as Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Madagascar, Mexico, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Suriname, and Venezuela.

**Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE)**

660 First Avenue  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 686-3110

Conducts relief and development programs in 38 countries in Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Programs are carried out under three-way partnership contracts among CARE, private or national government agencies, and the local communities in the areas of health, nutrition, AIDS, population, natural resources management, agriculture, small economic activities, and emergency assistance. Provides technical assistance, training, food, other material resources and management in combinations appropriate to local needs and priorities.

**Cooperative Housing Foundation (CHF), The**

1010 Wayne Avenue, Suite 240  
Silver Spring, MD 20910  
(301) 587-4700

Assists local government agencies, private nonprofit cooperative associations, and development organizations in the planning, development, implementation, and administration of shelters, community improvements, and employment generation programs for poor urban and rural families in developing countries.

**Coordination in Development (CODEL)**

475 Riverside Drive, Room 1842  
New York, NY 10115  
(212) 870-3000

Encourages collaboration in the development activities of member agencies in Africa, Asia, the Pacific, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Member-sponsored projects in more than 40 countries work for community development, agriculture, health care, communication, economic, and development planning. Intrinsic to project planning is the preservation of the environment in developing countries. A seminar program and educational outreach at home focus on the needs of disadvantaged peoples overseas.

**Council for International Development, The**

(The Mercy Fund)  
1000 Potomac Street, NW.  
Plaza 100  
Washington, DC 20007  
(202) 965-0900

Believes that a strong, well-managed private sector is key to the economic growth of LDCs and the reintegration of refugees. In less developed countries in Asia, Africa, and Latin America, the organization provides management support to local development organizations; designs and implements programs that provide credit, management, marketing assistance, and technical training to small and microenterprises; develops market linkage centers; analyzes policies and regulations affecting the private sector; and designs privatization programs to make the public sector more supportive of the private sector. In addition, the organization provides relief services (food, health, and agriculture) to refugees to help foster their economic reintegration.

**Council of International Programs for Youth Leaders & Social Workers (CIP), The**

1030 Euclid Avenue, Suite 410  
Cleveland, OH 44115  
(216) 861-5478

Promotes worldwide educational, cultural, and professional enrichment and training through exchange programs for individuals in the human service fields. The professions represent a broad spectrum of disciplines in education, social work, youth development, public health, and public law. CIP offers American professionals exchange opportunities in Finland, France, Germany, India, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

**Council of International Public Affairs  
(CIPA)**

777 United Nations Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 972-9877

Provides academic kinds of rehabilitation, development assistance, and training on the exploration and possible implementation of democratic principles. CIPA works in the fields of basic health services, small industry and entrepreneurship, employment programs, natural resource management, and environmental protection and is open to working with PVOs that could promote the development of democratic principles.

**Covenant House, The**

346 West 17th Street  
New York, NY 10011  
(212) 727-4000

Provides crisis care and long-term support to more than 25,000 runaway and homeless children per year. Covenant House is located in the United States, Canada, Guatemala, Honduras, Panama, and Mexico. Programs in Central America and Mexico are geared to providing youths with a safe, dependable environment in which to grow up and become self-sufficient. Depending on the needs of the country, services include shelter, street outreach, medical and nutritional assistance, education and vocational training, therapeutic counseling, substance abuse counseling, and aftercare. Programs are staffed by paid professionals and volunteers.

**Credit Union National Association, Inc.  
(CUNA)**

805 15th Street, NW., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 682-4200

Advances the credit union ideal of people helping people through governmental affairs programs, public relations, publications, education and training, and research; provides financial services for credit unions and their members; and promotes the expansion and organization of credit unions and cooperatives in the United States and abroad by direct effort and by cooperation with other agencies having similar purposes. The organization is affiliated with the World Council of Credit Unions.

**Daytop Village Foundation**

54 West 40th Street  
New York, NY 10018  
(212) 354-6000

Solicits and administers funds on behalf of an affiliate, Daytop Village, Inc. (DVI), which provides treatment rehabilitation and drug prevention services to drug abusers participating in the residential and outreach centers. The DVI centers provide medical care, mental therapy, educational/vocational training, and aftercare services.

**Dental Health International**

847 South Milledge Avenue  
Athens, GA 30605  
(404) 546-1715

Collects donated, fixed dental equipment and operates portable dental clinics within missions, government hospitals, and outpatient clinics. Also provides preventive dental hygiene programs in schools and conducts research in nutrition and water content and their relationship to dental health. Assistance is provided to clinics in Africa, Asia, and Central America.

**Digit Fund (DF), The**

45 Inverness Drive East  
Englewood, CO 80112-5480  
(303) 790-2345

Was organized by Dian Fossey in 1978 to protect the mountain gorillas of Rwanda. Supports behavioral studies of the gorillas, anti-poaching programs, and analysis of the environment in the Virunga Mountains. The fund is affiliated with the Morris Animal Foundation, which staffs the Volcano Veterinary Center with a resident veterinarian who provides health services for the gorillas. Through well-designed research projects, the program carries on the work that anthropologist Fossey started to preserve the mountain gorillas from extinction.

**Direct Relief International**

P.O. Box 30820  
Santa Barbara, CA 93130  
(805) 687-3694

Assists people of less-developed areas to help themselves by providing them with medical supplies, services, and training for better health care, improved nutrition, and greater food production and income.

**DKT International, Inc. (DKT)**

(Formerly Population Planning Associates)  
c/o David Frankstone, Midgette, Higgins,  
Frankstone & Graves  
P.O. Box 2869  
Chapel Hill, NC 27515  
(919) 929-2143

Promotes family planning by using mass media outreach and social marketing techniques. In conjunction with Marie Stopes International, DKT supports clinic programs in India and Sri Lanka, which include voluntary abortion services. DKT works with Population Services International (PSI) to identify social marketing opportunities in Africa and is currently working with PSI in Zaire and Nigeria. DKT markets its own line of condoms to target markets in the United States.

**Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society  
of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the  
USA (PECUSA)**

815 Second Avenue  
New York, NY 10017  
(800) 334-7626  
(212) 867-8400

Provides, through the Overseas Development Office, development assistance to countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America in the areas of human resource development and institutional capacity building for community development. The Presiding Bishop's Fund for World Relief provides development program and project assistance as well as relief and rehabilitation assistance in times of catastrophe.

**Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/  
INTERMED-USA**

420 Lexington Avenue, Room 2428  
New York, NY 10170  
(212) 687-3620

Offers projects in the fields of public health, preventive medicine, health worker training, nurse and physical therapist education, and training and refugee relief geographically located in South Asia, Central America, and Africa.

**Tom Dooley Heritage**

P.O. Box 1907  
Grand Central Station  
New York, NY 10163-1907  
(212) 533-4190

Provides inpatient and outpatient services, health worker training, education, and preventive health programs at the Thoed Thai Highland Health Center in Chiang Rai Province, Thailand. Operates an outpatient dispensary and health education program serving Ban Nam Yao refugee camp in Nan Province, Thailand.

**Doulos Community**

4 Kingsley Way  
Freehold, NJ 07728  
(908) 577-9150

Provides primary health care, agricultural training, and other relief and development work to the poor in developing countries. Services are provided to children under the age of five and to their mothers.

**Elwyn Institutes**

111 Elwyn Road  
Elwyn, PA 19063  
(215) 891-2000

Is a special education and rehabilitation facility serving mentally handicapped people. Self-sufficiency is promoted through the provision of special education, vocational training, and medical rehabilitation services. Currently, Elwyn provides a network of residential and community-based day programs for the handicapped in Israel and the West Bank.

**Esperanca, Inc.**

1911 West Earll Drive  
Phoenix, AZ 85015  
(602) 252-7772

Collaborates with host governments and other international development agencies in providing health programs to less-developed countries. The largest project is in the Amazon Region of Brazil, in the State of Para. Volunteer American doctors, nurses, and dentists are sent several times per year for short-term rotations. Public health programs are constantly carried out in the nearby villages. The training component has several layers, including medical and nursing students and village-level rural health aides. Newer projects in Bolivia and Mexico are smaller (no surgical/medical component). They emphasize health education and integrated development, including child survival. Teaching and assistance programs are being carried out in Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, and St. Lucia.

**Evangelical Association for the Promotion  
of Education (EAPE), The**

P.O. Box 238  
St. Davids, PA 19087-0838  
(215) 569-5773

Involved in relief and development work primarily in the inner city of Philadelphia and Haiti. EAPE, a nonprofit organization, works with indigenous organizations, promoting basic education, literacy, health care and education, and community and business development. EAPE provides technical assistance in the form of volunteers, who work closely with indigenous leaders in developing programs.

**Experiment in International Living (EIL)**

P.O. Box 676  
Brattleboro, VT 05302  
(802) 257-7751

Organized in three divisions: International Programs; School for International Training; and Projects in International Development and Training. The International Programs Division operates exchange programs for U.S. and foreign nationals worldwide, emphasizing study, languages, and cross-cultural interaction. EIL's School for International Training provides academic and training programs at both the graduate and undergraduate levels to prepare U.S. and foreign nationals for careers in language training and development assistance with private voluntary organizations. Under public and private grants and contracts, the projects in the International Development and Training Division carries out language training, participant training in the United States and other countries, management training for organizations in developing countries, and other development projects related to EIL's expertise.

**Eye Care, Inc.**

1319 F Street, NW., Suite 900  
 Washington, DC 20004  
 (202) 628-3816

Operates exclusively for charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes and for the prevention of cruelty to children. Operates one or more medical clinics within or without the District of Columbia, which will provide outpatient examination, diagnosis, and treatment of diseases of the eye to needy individuals who cannot afford or who have no access to private medical facilities. Such services are provided by volunteer physicians and other health care professionals.

**Fair Trade Foundation**

132 Highland Avenue  
 Middletown, CT 06457  
 (203) 345-5596

Provides economic development through guidance and technical assistance to small entrepreneurs and artisans in the developing world who produce finished goods in co-ops and cottage industries. It works in fields of development assistance, welfare, training, agriculture, and small industry and helps develop the capabilities of indigenous PVOs who are working to provide a fair market return for the value of goods produced.

**Feed the Children (FTC)**

P.O. Box 36  
 Oklahoma City, OK 73101  
 (405) 942-0228

Has four different types of international programs, which include feeding, development/self-help, medical, and emergency relief. These programs provide assistance to victims of severe famine, flood, drought, hurricane, earthquake, war, and other catastrophes. To date, assistance abroad has entailed bulk food, clothing, medicine, medical supplies and equipment, agriculture seeds and tools, along with educational material. Shipments are made to Africa, the Caribbean, Central America, South America, Southeast Asia, Middle East, Europe, and Russia, where direct distribution is made to recipients. Additionally, FTC provides financial assistance to orphanages, schools, and other charitable organizations in these regions. FTC development projects include drilling of water wells; building water reservoirs; and constructing schools, clinics, and churches plus ongoing agricultural programs, including reforestation, in developing countries.

**Feed My People International (FMPI)**

11052 North 24th Avenue  
 Phoenix, AZ 85029  
 (602) 678-3280

Provides food, medical supplies, and emergency relief services to people suffering as a result of severe drought, flooding, famine, or natural disaster. Provides financial, material, and personnel support to operate feeding centers, schools, orphanages, medical clinics, and development programs in Africa, Central America, and the Philippines. Operates 94 food projects and service organizations and a food coop-volunteer program called Harvest, which addresses the rural hunger needs in Northern Arizona and the Native Americans.

**Financial Services Volunteer Corps**

425 Lexington Avenue  
 New York, NY 10017-3909  
 (212) 455-7190

Provides quality technical assistance, when asked, to newly emerging countries in Eastern Europe in promoting and establishing free market economies to replace the former state controlled socialist/communist economies. Financial Services draws upon the U.S. business community to fulfill its commitments. It works in the fields of developing central and private commercial banking systems, organizing and operating securities markets, regulating broker/dealer practices, promoting investment banking enterprises, and establishing legal and accounting frameworks for all those activities.

**Florida Association for Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action (FAVA/CA), The**

1311 Executive Center Drive, Suite 118  
 Tallahassee, FL 32301  
 (904) 877-4705

Provides technical assistance to nations of the Caribbean Basin. Founded in response to the refugee crisis, FAVA/CA is a unique partnership of more than 200 businesses, community groups, and State and Federal agencies, which coordinates a corps of volunteers who share their skills and expertise. Operates a farmer-to-farmer program offering assistance on crops, animal care, and marketing. Operates as a broker to facilitate donations by matching resources with needs.

**Food Corps, U.S.A.**

415 South Street  
 Waltham, MA 02254  
 (617) 736-2770

Is organized to serve as an independent liaison agency to the Comite' International de Liaison du Corps pour l'Alimentation (CILCA), which is based in the Netherlands. The Food Corps promotes the development of programs in developing countries to improve agricultural production, food distribution, and diet. The Food Corps, while serving under the auspices of CILCA, anticipates becoming independently involved in operation in Africa.

**Food for the Hungry, Inc. (FHI)**

7729 East Greenway Road  
 Scottsdale, AZ 85260  
 (602) 998-3100

Focuses on human needs related to food and nutrition, particularly food production (including land reclamation and agroforestry), water resource development, primary health care, and microenterprise development (including small loans and job skills training). Working in 15 countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, Food for the Hungry emphasizes long-term development among the extremely poor, always stressing community participation and self-reliance. Provides assistance to refugees and emergency aid in disaster situations.

**Food for the Poor, Inc. (FFP)**

1301 West Copans Road  
 Pompano Beach, FL 33064  
 (305) 975-0000

Initiates, sustains, and otherwise supports nonsectarian humanitarian and developmental assistance programs in the Caribbean, principally Jamaica and Haiti. Programs are carried out through the provision of food and clothing, medical attention, social development, and development of economic self-sufficiency.

**Foundation for Educational and Social Development in the Americas (FES), The**

Intercultural Center, GU  
 37th & O Streets, NW., Suite 307  
 Washington, DC 20057  
 (202) 687-5867

Was organized to support development assistance projects in the Americas. In the past, FES has engaged in projects extensively in Colombia to support victims of the volcanic eruption. FES has set up scholarship funds for students of primary and secondary schools, created programs in micro-business development, started construction of shelter and housing for homeless victims, and reimbursed poor victims for medical and hospital expenses incurred as a result of disaster.

**Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc. (FINCA)**

901 King Street  
 Alexandria, VA 22314  
 (703) 836-5516

Makes it possible for impoverished mothers in developing countries to earn the extra \$5 to \$10 a week in food money, which they need to protect their children from chronic malnutrition and possibly death. This is done by creating community-managed "village banks," which offer their members three essential services: self-employment loans of \$50 to \$300; a savings plan to create \$300 of working capital in 3 years; and group support for personal empowerment. Working both alone and in partnership with 27 other nonprofit agencies, FINCA currently supports over 450 village banks in 14 countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, assisting 16,000 low-income families to ratchet themselves out of poverty.

**Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc., (FSP) The**

3550 Afton Road  
 San Diego, CA 92186  
 (619) 279-9820

Provides training and technical assistance for self-help community development groups and cooperatives. Also provides financial assistance for self-help projects, mainly in small business development, fisheries, agriculture, and women's programs in Papua New Guinea, Fiji, and other nations of the Pacific Basin. Supports development and strengthening of local institutions in South Pacific island nations.

**Freedom From Hunger Foundation (FFH)**

(Formerly Meals for Millions)  
 1644 Da Vinci Court  
 P.O. Box 2000  
 Davis, CA 95617  
 (916) 758-6200

Works with families and communities overseas and in the United States to eliminate the causes of chronic hunger. Programs provide the rural poor with financial resources to promote income generation and increase food production. Education is integrally linked to the credit system to foster improved nutritional and health status. Program partners include the poor, donors, other voluntary agencies, and governments. FFH currently operates 10 programs in Africa (Ghana, Mali, and Togo), Asia (Nepal and Thailand), Latin America (Bolivia, Ecuador, and Honduras), and in the United States (Arizona and Mississippi).

**Freedom Medicine/International Health and Development Services, Inc. (FM/IHDS)**

2141 Wisconsin Avenue, NW., Suite G-3  
 Washington, DC 20007  
 (202) 342-9338

Provides health care through training to refugees and victims of man-made and natural disasters around the world. The largest project is located in Pakistan, where the organization trains Afghan refugees as paramedics. To date, over 200 paramedics have been trained and operate a network of 100 clinics inside Afghanistan, staffed by our graduates. FM/IHDS has also conducted short-term programs in Laos, Burma, Cambodia, and Angola and is currently initiating long-term projects in Central and South America as well as Africa, Southeast Asia, and the Caribbean.

**Friends of Children, Inc. (FC)**

161 Cherry Street  
 New Canaan, CT 06840-04818  
 (203) 966-7740

Provides financial and material assistance and support to orphanages, pediatric facilities, vocational projects, handicapped programs, and other programs administering to the needs of children.

**Friends of Our Little Brothers (FOLB)**

19 West Alameda Drive, Suite 108  
 P.O. Box 25507  
 Tempe, AZ 85282-5507  
 (800) 528-6455  
 (602) 967-9449

Strives to improve the lives of orphaned and abandoned children living in underdeveloped countries and in the United States. FOLB's primary beneficiaries include the special Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos (Our Little Brothers and Sisters) homes in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. These homes foster a familial environment providing unconditional love as well as food, shelter, clothing, medical care, education, and the tools necessary to succeed as productive, self-sufficient adults. Since 1965, FOLB has helped more than 15,000 children replace origins of poverty with destinations of hope and prosperity.

**Friends of the Shanta Bhawan (FSB)**

c/o Trinity Lutheran Church  
 2317 Buena Vista Avenue  
 Walnut Creek, CA 94596  
 (415) 935-3360

Serves as a direct and indirect support group in the United States for medical services performed in Nepal. Has christian-based clinics in Kathmandu and hill areas. Supplies medical care and personnel specializing in TB treatment, prenatal, under 5's, and general health care.

**Gifts-in-Kind America, Inc.**

700 North Fairfax Street, Suite 300  
 Alexandria, VA 22314  
 (703) 836-2121

Is organized to provide a link between the donor community and perceived humanitarian needs in the United States and now to Poland. It works in the fields of relief, development assistance, welfare, health, and agriculture.

**Goodwill Industries of America (GIA)**

National Office  
 9200 Wisconsin Avenue  
 Bethesda, MD 20814-3896  
 (301) 530-6500

Provides training and technical assistance to local organizations in the United States and 230 other countries engaged in vocational training and employment programs for disabled youths and adults. Goodwill Industries affiliate organizations are located in Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America.

**Grace Ministries, Inc. (GMI)**

25 East 12th, Suite 1000  
 Kansas City, MO 64106-2134  
 (816) 221-9300

Is organized among other things to provide humanitarian aid to the poor, literacy training, small-scale agricultural training, medical and dental equipment, food, clothing, and other related assistance. Grace Ministries has programs or gives assistance in Central America, Zimbabwe, Dominican Republic, Haiti, and other countries.

**Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation, Inc., The**

P.O. Box 490559  
 Miami, FL 33149  
 (305) 261-1181

Provides technical assistance worldwide, particularly in the fields of coastal environmental restoration and fish studies. Incorporated under the laws of Florida on December 3, 1980, The Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation assists nations in developing countries in agricultural and aquacultural production. The organization has current programs in the Philippines, where their efforts are concentrated to restore seagrass in a polluted area, and in Thailand, where the organization is attempting to restore seagrass and mangroves for a fish nursery. The organization studies the effects of oil-spills and their environmental impact. A study of fish life for the State of Florida and an assessment of university linkage for an A.I.D. coastal pollution project in Egypt are also being undertaken.

**Green Library, The**

1918 Bonita Avenue  
 Berkeley, CA 94704  
 (415) 841-9975

Provides ecological and environmental literature to people in countries experiencing ecological crisis and promotes the development of education and public commitment by assisting in establishing ecological libraries in those areas.

**Hadassah**

(The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.)  
50 West 58th Street  
New York, NY 10019  
(212) 303-8070

Supports the Hadassah Medical Organization, a complex of two hospitals, a community health center, and five academic schools in Jerusalem. The Hadassah Medical Center serves more than one-half million people yearly, specializing in tertiary care treatment. The center is designated as the national heart and bone-marrow transplant facility. A nonsectarian institution, serving all people, Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical Center is a leader in providing medical assistance to developing nations. Hadassah supports two vitally important Jerusalem institutions, the Hadassah College of Technology and the Hadassah Career Counseling Institute. Hadassah was the pioneer agency in charge of youth rescue and resettlement programs in Israel and continues to offer funding for and leadership for programs aiding refugee children there. Hadassah participates in programs in education, social welfare, land reclamation, and reforestation. Sponsors programs for youth education and training in the United States.

**Haitian Health Foundation, The**

100 Sherman Street  
Norwich, CT 06360  
(203) 886-1466

Was established to plan and construct a medical and dental clinic in Jeremie, Haiti. Through this clinic, the foundation provides medical and dental care for Haitians, primarily the poor; education in nutrition and health care; and training for Haitian physicians and other medical personnel.

**Health Volunteers Overseas, Inc. (HVO)**

c/o Washington Station  
P.O. Box 65157  
Washington, DC 20035-5157  
(202) 296-0928

Provides expert training performed by qualified volunteers in a variety of medical and surgical skills, so that trainees can then train others in the latest techniques. HVO also provides for artificial limbs to those who have suffered bodily injury as a result of civil strife or civil war. Its activities are rehabilitation, development assistance, and special medical training in the fields of health, nutrition, treatment of refugees, and building up the skills of indigenous personnel to meet basic human needs.

**Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Inc. (HIAS), The**

200 Park Avenue South  
New York, NY 10003  
(212) 674-6800

Provides a broad program of services for refugees and migrants. Assists at the pre-immigration stage. This covers immigration counseling, visa documentation, representation before governmental and intergovernmental agencies, and transportation. In the country of resettlement, HIAS assists with the reception of the migrants, reunion with families, and the adjustment of status and naturalization of newcomers. Resettlement services provided by cooperating agencies in local communities include language and citizenship training, vocational guidance, shelter workshops, and interest-free loans. HIAS resettles refugees and migrants in the United States, Canada, and Western Europe, as well as in the developing world.

**Heifer Project International (HPI)**

1015 South Louisiana  
P.O. Box 808  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
(501) 376-6836

Provides livestock to organized groups of farmers who request assistance. The basic unit of HPI is a community project consisting of three essential components: livestock and other material goods; training and extension work; and organizational development, which includes the planning, management, record keeping, evaluation, and "passing on the gift" principal (distribution of offspring to others in the community). HPI provides development education programs and volunteer/training programs at its regional farm and ranch locations in the United States.

**Helen Keller International (HKI)**

15 West 16th Street  
New York, NY 10011  
(212) 807-5800

Provides direct technical assistance to counterpart health and social welfare agencies overseas to prevent blindness, restore sight, and assist persons incurably blind. Integrated eye care programs include training local personnel and expanding ophthalmological services to reduce the number of persons needlessly blind, particularly those who are cataract-blind. Implements special education and rehabilitation services for blind children and adults that will lead to independence, self-sufficiency, and gainful employment. Fights vitamin A deficiency, a threat to both eyesight and child survival, with megadose vitamin A capsule distribution, nutrition education, food fortification, and home gardening. Founded in 1915 by Miss Keller, HKI serves in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Pacific.

**Hernandad, Inc.**

390 Plandome Road, Suite 205  
 Manhasset, NY 11030  
 (516) 627-8650

Provides technical, financial, and management assistance to low-income farmers in Latin America and the Caribbean. The organization, in earlier years, has developed projects in Honduras and southern Guatemala in leadership training, agriculture, and housing. Currently, Hernandad Inc. has utilized the resources in natural resource development and management and in community agriculture among poor farmer groups in the Dominican Republic.

**High Scope Educational Research Foundation**

600 North River Street  
 Ypsilanti, MI 48198  
 (313) 485-2000

Is an independent, nonprofit research, development, and training organization with headquarters in Ypsilanti, Michigan. The foundation's principal goals are to promote the learning and development of children from infancy through adolescence and to support teachers and parents as they help children learn and grow. The foundation conducts national and international projects in research, program development, professional training, publishing, and public outreach with funding support from both governmental and private sources.

**Holt International Children's Services**

P.O. Box 2880  
 Eugene, OR 97402  
 (503) 687-2202

Provides permanent adoptive families for homeless children. Seeks to prevent institutionalization of children through family counseling and assistance. Provides pregnancy counseling, social, and medical services to parents desiring to relinquish children. Provides temporary foster care, medical care, food, shelter, and clothing to handicapped children. Programs are located in Korea, Thailand, Philippines, India, Brazil, Guatemala, and Costa Rica.

**Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.**

5808 Connecticut Avenue  
 Chevy Chase, MD 20815  
 (301) 652-7822

Provides disaster relief and donates hospital equipment and medical supplies in an effort to upgrade hospitals throughout the Caribbean, Belize, Guyana, and Surinam. Assists institutions for the mentally ill and elderly and is exclusively mandated to those regions only. No financial demands are made of the recipient countries.

**Indus Medical Foundation**

29610 Ryan Road  
 Warren, MI 48092  
 (313) 751-5440

Seeks to modernize health care delivery systems in the developing world, particularly in India, through encouragement of community-owned, nonprofit facilities where specialists from the United States can participate in demonstrating the latest advances in their specialized fields of medicine. Continued viability and sustenance of the project are ensured by encouraging ethnic physicians in America to relocate permanently to the location of the project and to offer training to the native personnel on-site.

**Industrial Cooperative Association, Inc. (ICA)**

58 Jay Street, Suite 205  
 Somerville, MA 02144  
 (617) 629-2700

Provides technical assistance to employees who want to organize and own their own business enterprise. ICA also offers training to small, low-income enterprises in improving their organization structure, their financial record keeping, and their management. It works in the fields of agriculture, small industry, and in developing the capabilities of organizations to become viable enterprises.

**Institute for Development Research (IDR), The**

710 Commonwealth Avenue  
 Boston, MA 01125  
 (617) 266-5354

Facilitates voluntary sector contributions to institutional and policy changes that promote economic development and social justice. IDR engages in research, education, consultation, and advocacy in support of this goal, often working in partnership with voluntary agencies from developing countries. Program activities address three themes: voluntary organization leadership and strategy; national and international development policy influence; and social and organization innovations.

**Institute for Development Training (IDT)**

P.O. Box 2522  
 Chapel Hill, NC 27515-2522  
 (919) 967-0563

Provides technical assistance to family planning and women's health training programs in developing countries. The organization specializes in designing and developing health training materials especially for women's health care and family planning, creating basic teaching aids for trainers on how to design and deliver basic training materials, and assisting developing country programs in planning and developing trainee-focused and culturally suitable materials. IDT's overseas programs involve the production of a training manual on the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome geared to family planning workers.

**Institute for Transportation and Development Policy (ITDP), The**

P.O. Box 56538  
Washington, DC 20011  
(301) 589-1810

Creates and implements human-powered vehicle programs in developing countries to promote vital and affordable transportation that meet basic human needs while protecting the environment. Current projects in Haiti, Mozambique, and Nicaragua are getting bicycles and carts to women, cooperative farmers, refugee camp administrators, community health and literacy workers, and other PVOs. These vehicles can drastically lessen the physical burden of performing basic tasks. ITDP has launched a growing international campaign for environmentally and economically sustainable global transportation policies.

**Institute of International Education (IIE)**

809 United Nations Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 883-8200

Administers about 250 international education and training programs sponsored by the U.S. and foreign governments, international organizations, corporations, and foundations. Most programs are development-related. IIE provides consulting services for project planning, identifies academic and practical training programs appropriate to project objectives, places participants in programs, acts as their visa sponsor, provides fiscal management of sponsor funds, and monitors participants' progress through the IIE network of U.S. regional offices (Chicago, Denver, Houston, and San Francisco). Other IIE services include purchasing, recruitment, international personnel support, research, publications, and conferences. IIE overseas offices are located in Budapest, Egypt, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Mexico, Thailand, Sri Lanka, and Zimbabwe.

**Interamerican Foundation of Cities, Inc. (IFC)**

Fundacion Interamericana De Ciudades  
Call Box 70179  
San Juan, PR 00905  
(809) 783-0320  
(202) 347-0620

Is a membership organization of mayors and local officials of over 100 cities throughout the western hemisphere, including Latin America, the Caribbean, the United States, and Canada. The organization was founded in 1983 and has dedicated itself to the strengthening of mutual bonds through dialogue and cooperation. IFC serves as a vehicle for intermunicipal cooperation in order to provide continuity for improvement in municipal government. IFC places a high priority on providing programs to assist membership in less developed nations and to provide for their economic and social development. IFC accomplishes its mission through biannual conferences, periodic workshops and seminars, technical assistance, publications, and exchange programs. The projects of IFC are designed to explore the important social and economic issues of urban areas and to find practical solutions to those problems.

**Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc. (IMA)**

P.O. Box 429  
New Windsor, MD 21776  
(301) 635-6474

Is organized to provide pharmaceuticals and medical supplies, free of charge and regardless of faith, to support health care programs in developing countries. IMA works to solicit and receive donated supplies from American donors that can be used in developing countries. Other humanitarian agencies already in country handle the distribution of these medical supplies once they arrive.

**International Agency for Apiculture Development (IAAD)**

3201 Huffman Boulevard  
Rockford, IL 61103  
(815) 877-6266

Is organized as a private, not-for-profit, charitable, educational agency, which exists for the purpose of promoting apiculture and its benefits among rural subsistence people in underdeveloped areas of the world. IAAD cooperates with governments, domestic and foreign; assists agencies, religious or humanitarian; and assists apiculture societies to accomplish the above purpose. IAAD assumes the role of project implementor, consultant, resourcer, or development apiculture promoter. IAAD invites the cooperation of interested persons toward the realization of their goal.

**International Alliance for Children, Inc. (IAC)**

23 South Main Street  
New Milford, CT 06776  
(203) 354-3417

Was organized and operated exclusively for charitable purposes, limited for such purposes to provide direct aid and assistance to orphaned, abandoned, and otherwise needy children. Encompasses the necessities of food, clothing, and proper medical attention and offers and provides information, advice, and assistance to families in the United States who may be interested in adopting said children.

**International Book Bank (IBB)**

P.O. Box 41211  
Baltimore, MD 21203  
(301) 563-6004

Is organized to collect and distribute books to the developing world. IBB distributes through its own network abroad and also through other nonprofit organizations. The other organizations may be national libraries, ministries for human services, and the like. In the United States, IBB consigns collections of books to PVO-owned warehouses, and sometimes the PVOs include the books in their own shipments to the developing world.

**International Child Care/USA, Inc. (ICC)**  
2705 West Central Avenue  
P.O. Box 2645  
Toledo, OH 43606  
(419) 472-7470

Is a Christian development agency. ICC is working throughout Haiti to strengthen the public health infrastructure. ICC's areas of intervention include TB control, immunizations, and the promotion of primary health care.

**International Church Relief Fund (ICRF)**  
P.O. Box 96012  
Washington, DC 20077-7318  
(202) 244-8713

Is organized to provide development assistance across the board in relief, rehabilitation, disaster assistance, welfare, and training. It works in the fields of health, nutrition, agriculture, and integrated rural development.

**International Executive Service Corps (IESC)**  
8 Stamford Forum  
P.O. Box 10005  
Stamford, CT 06904-2005  
(203) 967-6000

Recruits experienced executives (mainly retired) for short-term assignments abroad as volunteer advisors to locally owned firms that request managerial or technical assistance. The client firm makes a substantial contribution toward the costs of its projects. Assistance has been given to countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and Central and Eastern Europe in the areas of agriculture, education and health care administration, transportation, construction and industrial equipment, and textile and apparel manufacturing.

**International Eye Foundation, Inc. (IEF)**  
7801 Norfolk Avenue, Suite 200  
Bethesda, MD 20814  
(301) 986-1830

Assists the Ministries of Health and U.S.-based and indigenous nongovernmental organizations in the development and implementation of programs for the prevention and cure of blindness in Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Programs focus on training in eye care and blindness prevention for health workers at all levels including technology transfer and the development of appropriate training and public education materials. Program activities include the provision of clinical and surgical services and the assessment of the prevalence and etiology of blindness and potentially blinding eye disease. Specific program initiatives address the control of onchocerciasis and vitamin A deficiency.

**International Federation for Family Life Promotion**  
1511 K Street, NW., Suite 326  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 783-0137

Promotes natural methods of fertility regulation through education, research, technical assistance, and training. This is accomplished by the federation's sponsorship of conferences, meetings, and workshops, along with the publication of issues papers related to human reproduction. Projects are being undertaken in some 20 countries, mainly in Africa and Latin America. These projects often include components of breast-feeding and primary health care. There are approximately 24,000 members representing over 50 countries.

**International Foundation for Education and Self-Help (IFESH)**  
5040 East Shea Boulevard, Suite 260  
Phoenix, AZ 85254-4610  
(602) 443-1800

Provides development assistance, training, debt adjustments, and development of the capabilities in indigenous PVOs and institutions to meet basic human needs in the areas of agriculture, literacy tied to health care, skills enhancement, and economic development. IFESH also offers fellowships for graduate students to work with grassroots organizations in African countries.

**International Health and Biomedicine (IHBI)**  
11 Pebble Creek  
Norman, OK 73072  
(405) 329-4329

Is organized to develop, produce, and distribute films, videotapes, scripts, and other training materials on medical and scientific subjects of general public interest, especially for viewing on educational TV channels and to audiences in developing countries.

**International Institute of Rural Reconstruction (IIRR)**

475 Riverside Drive, Room 1270  
New York, NY 10115  
(212) 870-2992

Conducts leadership and management training programs for rural development professionals in developing countries. These training programs, conducted at IIRR's headquarters in the Philippines and in various other developing countries, are based on lessons learned from action research in rural villages. Through this field research, IIRR develops, tests, and refines strategies of environmentally sound agriculture, agroforestry, biological diversity, energy conservation, indigenous knowledge, microenterprise development, health care, participatory credit, community organization, and other approaches to people-centered development. IIRR also cooperated with autonomous National Rural Reconstruction Movements in the Philippines, Thailand, India, Guatemala, Colombia, and Ghana.

**International Lifeline, Inc. (ILI), The**

P.O. Box 32714  
Oklahoma City, OK 73122-0914  
(405) 728-2828

Feeds malnourished indigent children. Provides volunteers in medicine, immunization, and community health. Is committed to improving child health and survival. Provides corrective surgery for children. Operates two health clinics in Haiti. Provides volunteer physician programs in Togo and Rwanda. Addresses AIDS prevention and treatment. Provides medical and surgical equipment and food for work community development projects.

**International Medical Corps (IMC), The**

5933 West Century Blvd., Suite 310  
Los Angeles, CA 90045  
(213) 670-0800

Provides health care and health training to Afghan refugees in Pakistan. The organization currently operates a training center in Peshawar, Pakistan, and provides training for Afghans to become advanced, surgically capable medics. The IMC also operates a network of 24 field clinics inside Afghanistan, staffed by Afghan citizens. The organization has special sensitivity to the effects on the common populous and, as such, treats common diseases, disorders, and injuries as well as war-related wounds.

**International Medical Services for Health (INMED)**

103 Loudoun Street, SW.  
Leesburg, VA 22075  
(800) 521-1175

Works in partnership with health agencies and industry toward the common goal of improving the health of millions of people in the developing world. A nonprofit health and development agency, INMED helps other agencies plan and secure supplies of quality essential medicines and medical supplies and helps to develop and distribute regionally appropriate health education materials in over 70 developing countries. INMED's MILLENNIUM Program unites effective programs of health agencies with the expertise and resources of industry in a long-term sustainable program that supports the global efforts of the World Health Organization. Through the MILLENNIUM Program, INMED provides the coordination, planning, and technical assistance free of charge for nonprofit health agencies for a positive, lasting impact on world health.

**International Planned Parenthood Federation, Western Hemisphere Region, Inc. (IPPF)**

902 Broadway, 10th Floor  
New York, NY 10010  
(212) 995-8800

Advances the acceptance of family planning and responsible parenthood in the interest of family welfare, community well-being, and international good will; stimulates and assists the formation and integration of family planning associations in the countries of the western hemisphere; stimulates appropriate scientific research; collects and makes known the findings of such research; and organizes international meetings and conferences in the western hemisphere.

**International Rescue Committee (IRC), The**

386 Park Avenue South  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 679-0010

Assists refugees and internally displaced victims of war and civil strife. Services range from emergency relief and assistance programs overseas to refugee resettlement in the United States. Activities include medical, public health, education and child care overseas, and refugee resettlement services domestically, including job placement, self-help and training, family counseling, and asylum assistance. Overseas programs are in Asia, Near East, Africa, Latin America, and Europe. Domestic resettlement programs are in 16 cities in the United States.

**International Service Association for Health, Inc. (INSA), The**

P.O. Box 15086  
Atlanta, GA 30333  
(404) 634-5748

Is a private, nonprofit health organization with graduates in over 43 developing countries in Africa, Asia, South America, and the Caribbean. INSA works in partnership with the people and organizations of developing countries to assist them in realizing their full potential through health education, training, and development projects while fostering self-reliance and mutual understanding. INSA promotes and conducts continuing education programs on international health issues and management skills. INSA conducts on-going programs in Atlanta, GA, USA; Haiti; and India and short-term workshops throughout the developing world. Participants in INSA's courses are health and development professionals and community health workers from developing countries. INSA teaches Americans about international health and development issues through development education.

**International Services of Hope, Inc.**

905 Farnsworth Road  
Waterville, OH 43566  
(419) 878-8546

Distributes obsolescent but serviceable medical equipment and supplies to developing countries. The services gather medical equipment from manufacturers and other charitable organizations, reconditions and warehouses them, and then ships them to needy recipients in the Caribbean and Central and South America. The services also engage in missionary projects.

**International Union for Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources (IUCN-US)**

1400 16th Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 797-5461

Carries out programs emphasizing the conservation of biological diversity and sustainable development of natural resources around the world. IUCN-US links with the networks established by IUCN, The World Conservation Union, which include institutional membership from 120 countries and several thousand scientists and experts from all continents and support work in tropical forests, wetlands, marine ecosystems, plant conservation, Antarctica, and population and sustainable development. These activities enable the development of sound policies, strategies, and on-the-ground programs for the global conservation of biological diversity and sustainable development of natural resources.

**International United Black Fund (IUBF)**

1012 14th Street, NW., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 783-0430

Provides technical assistance to nations in sub-Saharan Africa that want the kinds of programs that the U.S.-based parent organization, the United Black Fund, implements. Staff members of IUBF have traveled extensively in sub-Saharan Africa and have received certificates of recognition to work in Kenya, Ethiopia, and Somalia. There have already been ties to Liberia. IUBF plans to be actively engaged in work in famine relief in Ethiopia and Somalia or wherever there is a human need to address. Earlier experience drawn from the United Black Fund stresses community development and other services that can help poor people function better in their communities.

**International Voluntary Services, Inc. (IVS)**

1424 16th Street, NW., Suite 204  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 387-5533

Recruits skilled technicians internationally to fill particular posts at the request of host governments and institutions. Assistance is given in the areas of community development, cooperatives and loans, agriculture, microenterprise development, and health care with emphasis on development of local institutions. Volunteer technicians are currently serving in countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

**Island Resources Foundation, Inc. (IRF)**

Red Hook Center  
P.O. Box 33  
St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands 00802  
(809) 775-6225

Was established in 1971 as a research and technical assistance organization dedicated to the improvement of human and natural resources management in offshore oceanic island areas. The foundation's interdisciplinary team of island specialists focuses on the design of workable development strategies appropriate for small island resources utilization and management. Primary program activities have been carried out in the Eastern Caribbean, with additional projects in the wider Caribbean region and the South Pacific. Key program implementation sectors include coastal and marine resource utilization, land use planning, environmental impact assessment, national park development, tourism planning, and cultural resource development. Recently the foundation launched a program of assistance to nongovernment organizations in the Eastern Caribbean designed to improve the capabilities of PVOs to provide private sector leadership for achieving environmental goals in the region.

**Katalysis Foundation, The**

1331 North Commerce Street  
 Stockton, CA 95202  
 (209) 943-6165

Improves the social and economic status of indigent persons in the developing countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. The organization's strategy is to create long-term income generating opportunities through the development of profit-oriented enterprises owned and managed by local residents and through the establishment of village banking units. The foundation will provide funding, technical support, and management assistance to groups interested in establishing rural agricultural businesses of village banking systems.

**La Leche League International (LLI)**

9616 Minneapolis Avenue  
 P.O. Box 1209  
 Franklin Park, IL 60131-8209  
 (312) 455-7730

Provides help and encouragement, primarily through personal instruction, to those mothers who want to nurse their babies. LLI reaches out to mothers through several thousand groups through which certified League leaders volunteer their time to help other mothers in 46 countries of the world. LLI plans to continue to extend its presence into the minority communities around the world.

**Laubach Literacy International (LLA)**

1320 Jamesville Avenue  
 P.O. Box 131  
 Syracuse, NY 13210  
 (315) 422-9121

Is a nonprofit, educational corporation founded in 1955 by Dr. Frank C. Laubach. Its purpose is to enable illiterate adults and older youth to acquire the listening, speaking, reading, writing, and mathematics skills they need to solve the problems they encounter in daily life; to take full advantage of opportunities in their environment; and to participate fully in the transformation of their society.

**Life Link, The**

P.O. Box 6094  
 Santa Fe, NM 87502  
 (505) 438-0010

Provides assistance to shelter the homeless, opportunities for recovery to the handicapped, a thrift store for the homeless, and a food co-op for the needy in New Mexico. Prior to becoming committed to doing development assistance overseas, certain staff members toured parts of the developing world, at their own expense, to ascertain what The Life Link could do to alleviate certain kinds of human distress. The staffers chose to work in Mexico beginning in early spring of this year and establish a vocational school, a private English-medium school, develop food-for-work projects, sink water wells, and target certain kinds of agricultural development. Later on this year, The Life Link also plans to work in Nigeria by establishing six vocational training centers.

**Lutheran World Relief (LWR)**

390 Park Avenue South, 8th Floor  
 New York, NY 10016  
 (212) 532-6350

Provides financial, material, and personnel support, usually through counterpart church-related agencies in the areas of disaster relief, refugee assistance, and social and economic development. Programs are supported in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East and include projects in agriculture, water resources, community development, health care, practical education, and cottage industries.

**MAP International (MAP)**

(Formerly Medical Assistance Programs)  
 P.O. Box 50  
 Brunswick, GA 31521-0050  
 (912) 265-6010

Is a Christian global health organization serving medical missions and national churches since 1954. MAP has provided more than \$500 million in donated medicines and supplies through 650 hospitals and clinics in 95 countries. Originally known as Medical Assistance Programs, today MAP provides health to the poor throughout the developing world. MAP's work in community health development includes coordinating projects to improve water supplies, food production, and health education. MAP International has offices in Kenya, Ecuador, and Bolivia.

**Maranatha Volunteers International**

5240 Garfield Avenue  
 Sacramento, CA 95841  
 (916) 344-4300

Is a nonprofit organization that helps fund projects and coordinate volunteer labor for the construction of urgently-needed buildings around the world, mainly developing countries. Countries where Maranatha has worked include Mexico, Honduras, Brazil, Jamaica, Dominica, Haiti, Africa, the Philippines, Russia, India, the Dominican Republic and all across the United States. Projects are intended to meet a wide range of humanitarian needs through the construction of schools, hospitals, housing, health clinics, orphanages, and churches. Occasionally, emergency relief for natural disasters and medical/dental assistance and health education is provided.

**Medical Benevolence Foundation (MBF)**

320 Highway 190 West  
Woodville, TX 75979-9717  
(409) 283-3773

Provides development assistance, training, and program support in basic medical and dental care and works to improve the capabilities of indigenous hospital and clinics to meet basic human needs. MBF has a high interest in continuing medical education for hospital-based primary health care, nutrition, and family planning.

**Medical Care Development, Inc. (MCD)**

11 Parkwood Drive  
Augusta, ME 04330  
(207) 622-7566

Is a health systems planning, management, research, education, and training organization dedicated to improving the health status of all people. In 1977, MCD expanded its development expertise to the health needs of the international community. Since that time, MCD has provided technical assistance in over 30 countries in Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East.

**Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc. (MESAB)**

4200 Wisconsin Avenue, NW., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20016  
(202) 364-6727

Provides funds and resources to support education and training of South African black health providers and leaders in an effort to address the overwhelming health care needs of South Africa's black majority. Works to achieve equity in health care delivery in South Africa through the provision of scholarships to students in the health sciences and the support of advanced training programs for nurses, rural outreach and community health projects, and additional mid-career training. Acts to educate Americans on the enormous health and educational needs of black South Africans.

**Medical Outreach For Armenians, Inc.**

1030 South Glendale Boulevard, Suite 503  
Glendale, CA 91205  
(818) 548-1990

Provides special medical assistance to those in need in Soviet Armenia. It strengthens medical services to include rehabilitation, overall development assistance, and training. It operates in the fields of health, nutrition, and refugee services meeting basic human needs.

**Medical Teams International, Inc.**

(Northwest Medical Teams)  
P.O. Box 231177  
Portland, OR 97224  
(503) 624-0229

Is a nonprofit medical relief and development organization that provides medical care, supplies, and health education to the needy of the world. It organizes volunteer medical teams and obtains supplies for quick response disaster relief. Medical team volunteers have served in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and Central and South America. In addition, Medical Teams International administers permanent and mobile medical clinics for the treatment of acute and infectious disease and for the training of personnel in the concepts of such care. Also provided are resources and training in other complimentary health related areas such as nutrition, bio-intensive gardening, clean water and sanitation, and the training of community health workers. Non-medical volunteer teams are commonly used in the development of these community based projects.

**Mennonite Central Committee (MCC)**

21 South 12th Street  
Akron, PA 17501  
(717) 859-1151

Responds to human needs and provides development assistance in the areas of education, agriculture, housing, health care, and crafts development. MCC focuses on programs that emphasize food production, nutrition and family planning, equitable distribution of resources, and a high degree of local participation and local leadership training. Projects are conducted in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

**Mennonite Economic Development Associates (MEDA), The**

12 Greenfield Road  
Lancaster, PA 17602-3312  
(717) 399-9440

Is an association of 2,000 Mennonite business persons committed to the promotion of economic growth with equity to the benefit of, and in partnership with, the disadvantaged of lesser developed countries. This is accomplished through a business-oriented approach that results in sustainable enterprises. MEDA's overseas program involves microenterprise credit programs, production and marketing assistance, and a consulting service for foreign governments and development agencies. The organization maintains programs in Haiti, Jamaica, Bolivia, Nicaragua, and Tanzania.

### **Mercy Corps International**

3030 SW First Avenue  
Portland, OR 97201  
(503) 242-1032

Is organized as a private voluntary agency committed to the assistance of the world's poor through emergency relief, self-help development projects, and development education. Strives to promote self-reliance, productivity, and human dignity. Mercy Corps International seeks to motivate and educate the public about the plight of the poor and to work for peace and justice. Current project activity in Latin America, Asia, Africa, and the Middle East includes self-help development projects, medical care and training, community development, agricultural development, and shipments of commodities, seeds, and medical supplies.

### **Mercy International Health Services (MIHS)**

34605 Twelve Mile Road  
Farmington Hills, MI 48331-3293  
(313) 489-6100

Is a health organization that provides assistance to the less-developed world through ready access to thousands of medical, nursing, technical, and administrative personnel worldwide. MIHS is a subsidiary of Mercy Health Services, one of the world's largest nonprofit multihospital health systems sponsored by the Catholic Church. The organization is involved primarily in health professional training, enhancement of hospital management skills, and development of locally sustainable health system financing. Additional services to more developed countries include multihospital linking/resource sharing arrangements, planning and budget cycles, and information systems.

### **Mercy Ships**

P.O. Box 2020  
Lindale, TX 75771-2020  
(214) 963-8341

Utilizes ships as floating hospitals and for disaster response. Two ships currently provide eye surgeries for cataract and strabismus, plastic surgery for cleft lip and palate (third most common birth defect), and corrective surgery for club feet and burn patients. The ships have large cargo capacity for emergency relief as demonstrated in Jamaica after Hurricane Gilbert when millions of dollars of building supplies were requested. M/V ANASTASIS and M/V GOOD SAMARITAN provide primary health care, agricultural assistance, and pastoral counseling with more than 450 trained professionals who volunteer their time and expertise. Mercy Ships is an environmentally aware organization caring for nature, man, and our spiritual independent relationships. Mercy Ships is a division of Youth With a Mission.

### **Ministry of Jesus (MJ), The**

P.O. Box 1294  
Aiken, SC 29802  
(803) 648-2848

Trains local people in self-help projects; provides wells, water impoundments, and water supplies to help local communities; improves agricultural activities; provides medical facilities, supplies, and health education; distributes food in areas of famine; and works to develop indigenous PVOs and institutions to meet basic human needs. It is also a public charity.

### **Minnesota International Health Volunteers (MIHV)**

122 West Franklin Avenue, Room 303  
Minneapolis, MN 55404  
(612) 871-3759

Offers health services and training in needy communities of developing countries and provides western health care students and professionals and practical learning experiences in international health. The emphasis is on long-term goals of disease prevention and environmental health. The intent is to enable the community to sustain the project through the development of a local institutional infrastructure and training of community health workers. This is accomplished through grassroots participation in all phases of the program.

### **Missions for Africa Self-Help Rural Community Development, Inc. (MASRCD)**

117 East 36th Street  
Indianapolis, IN 46205  
(317) 925-4133

Is organized to work with rural-based, grassroots organizations to strengthen agribusiness, build schools and clinics, improve water and electrical access, provide medical assistance, train farmers, and organize cooperatives that focus on improving the local standard of living.

### **Missions of Mercy, Inc. (MOM)**

4127 Nebraska Avenue  
St. Louis, MO 63118  
(314) 351-1541

Is organized to provide adoption and referral services for needy children and hard-to-place children from Honduras into homes in the U.S. Missions of Mercy and also works with foster care organizations to expand their major work with needy children.

**Missouri Botanical Gardens (MBG), The**  
P.O. Box 299  
St. Louis, MO 63166-0299  
(314) 577-5100

Maintains various gardens and conducts extensive scientific research. MBG has active international research and exploration programs in the tropical areas of Central and South America, continental Africa, and Madagascar. Collaboration is underway with Chinese scientists for the translation and update of the Flora of the People's Republic of China. MBG is actively involved in education and training programs in conservation, botany, and ecology. Scientific research by MBG focuses on exploration and study of the tropics, which encompass the least known but most rapidly vanishing ecosystems of the earth. Other projects include Flora of North America and a computerized data base on plants called TROPICOS.

**NA'AMAT USA**  
(Formerly Pioneer Women/NA'AMAT)  
The Women's Labor Zionist Organization of America, Inc.  
200 Madison Avenue  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 725-8010

Carries out programs in education, population services, and social welfare in Israel in cooperation with NA'AMAT, its Israeli sister organization. Programs include vocational junior high schools, college scholarships for women who train in traditionally nonfemale professions, literacy classes, free legal aid for women, community centers, and classes in hygiene, sex education, and birth control.

**National 4-H Council (4-H)**  
7100 Connecticut Avenue  
Chevy Chase, MD 20815  
(301) 961-2800

Provides opportunities for youth to participate in cross-cultural experiences and development and training programs including the International Youth Development Project through which U.S. participants serve as extension agents to developing countries in building and expanding programs similar to 4-H; the International 4-H Youth Exchange; and the Professional Rural Youth Leader Exchange, a 3- to 4-month opportunity for professional leaders to study the 4-H type program in the host country. In cooperation with Fundacion Nacional De Clubes 4-H, the National 4-H Council coordinates the placement and scholarship program. The CAPS program provides leadership training for youth from a developing country through formal education in American high schools and hands-on experiences, "learning by doing," through 4-H. The National 4-H Council conducts all 4-H international programs on behalf of the Cooperative Extension Service of the State land grant universities and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Cooperating countries are located in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

**National Cooperative Business Association (NCBA)**  
(Formerly CLUSA)  
1401 New York Avenue NW., Suite 1100  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 638-6222

Provides technical assistance and training in cooperative and small enterprise development. Manages 12 long-term projects in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, and the Near East. NCBA specializes in agricultural production, storage, processing, and marketing by private cooperative businesses, including their credit needs. NCBA has experience in conversion of public enterprises into private cooperative businesses; in cooperative management, financial management, and membership training; and, in small farm approaches to land reform. Recently, NCBA has designed and is implementing projects for micro and small business development.

**National Council for International Health, Inc. (NCIH), The**  
1701 K Street, NW., Suite 600  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 833-0074

Is organized for exclusively charitable, educational, and scientific purposes. To advance its purposes, it shall provide a means by which the problems of international health can be approached jointly by the various private and public agencies, disciplines, and individuals concerned with them. NCIH provides a mechanism for sharing information pertinent to the conduct of international health programs, identifies more effective ways to use material and resources toward achieving improved international health and study, and provides advice and guidance concerning any subject within or related to international health.

**National Council of Jewish Women (NCJW)**  
53 West 23rd Street  
New York, NY 10010  
(212) 645-4048

Provides development assistance and training in Israel and advocacy activities in the United States to strengthen U.S.-Israeli ties. It works in the fields of education and social welfare in Israel and in the United States.

**National Council of Negro Women (NCNW)**

1211 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 702  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 659-0006

Is an umbrella agency that is the collective organizational strength of approximately four million black women and is composed of affiliated organizations and community-based sections. NCNW works mainly in partnership relationships with African organizations to improve the economic and social position of women and their families. These joint efforts have helped women build wells, manage water resources, increase food production, develop agricultural cooperatives, learn project management skills, deliver emergency relief, and launch income-generating projects in Togo, Guinea, Senegal, Mozambique, Botswana, Swaziland, Zimbabwe, and Angola.

**National Rural Electric Cooperative Association (NRECA)**

1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW., Suite 200  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 857-9500

Services, promotes, and raises funds for volunteer Partners of the Americas' committees located in 44 states, linking thousands of private citizens in direct partnership with 31 Latin American nations. These partnerships conduct inter-American technical assistance exchange in agriculture, community development, education, health, rehabilitation, cultural arts, community recreation, investment, communications, and development planning.

**National Rural Electric Cooperative Association - International Foundation**

1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW., Suite 200  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 857-9689

Provides small electrical capital projects built from cooperative associations. This kind of assistance gives additional sources of power to rural communities and a boost to income generating projects across the board. It works in the fields of small industry and the environment.

**Nature Conservancy, The**

1815 North Lynn Street  
Arlington, VA 22209  
(703) 841-5300

Identifies, protects, and manages significant natural land areas in order to preserve biological diversity. This is accomplished through fund-raising, land acquisition, implementation of conservation programs, and assistance to similar organizations and universities in these efforts.

**Near East Foundation (NEF)**

342 Madison Avenue, Suite 1030  
New York, NY 10173  
(212) 867-0064

Supports community-level, self-help initiatives in the Middle East and Africa. By offering opportunities to learn new skills and technologies, NEF helps build the local capacities and institutions needed to sustain development efforts beyond the life of a particular project. NEF provides qualified specialists to assist with transfer of technical skills and training, funds projects that have strong local support, and actively seeks opportunities to extend its work through cooperation with other donor agencies.

**New Israel Fund (NIF)**

111 West 40th Street, Suite 2300  
New York, NY 10018  
(212) 302-0066

Raises money to support projects that strengthen Israeli democracy and advance pluralism and equality. NIF has provided financial support and organizational assistance to over 150 Israeli voluntary organizations in areas such as civil and human rights, religious pluralism, and intergroup cooperation. It seeks to foster pluralism and tolerance; to encourage understanding and cooperation between Jews and Arabs; to improve the status of women, the disadvantaged, and minorities; and to bridge social and economic gaps. NIF currently supports a range of community-based citizens action programs and a unique civil liberties law training program.

**New York Botanical Garden (NYBG), The**

Bronx Park  
Bronx, NY 10458-5126  
(212) 220-8700

Centers domestic programs of the New York Botanical Garden around maintenance of the various gardens, museums, and other facilities of the Cary Arboretum in Millbrook and Bronx Park. The NYBG has a long history of botanical field work in tropical countries, primarily developing countries. They produce floristic and monographic studies designed to collect, identify, classify, and voucher the tropical floras of the world. The NYBG has been working with A.I.D. for a number of years to promote sustainable development of natural resources, especially through efforts in institution building and technology transfer. They are currently promoting conservation of tropical forests and biological diversity in developing countries by undertaking a field project in Ecuador that integrates research on bio-diversity with management of biological resources.

**New York Zoological Society (NYZS), The**

Bronx Zoo  
Bronx, NY 10460  
(212) 220-6888

Supports zoological projects in the State of New York and operates conservation programs in developing countries. NYZS operates a program called The Wildlife Conservation International, which focuses on the study and protection of deteriorating ecosystems. NYZS maintains projects in over 37 countries worldwide, including China, Kenya, Peru, Tanzania, Thailand, Uganda, and Venezuela.

**Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association (NFTA)**

P.O. Box 680  
Waimanalo, HI 96795  
(808) 259-8555

Is a nonprofit organization with over 1,500 associates in approximately 100 countries. NFTA associates are dedicated to the use of nitrogen fixing trees (NFTs) to improve the well-being of small-scale farmers in the tropics as well as to enhance the environment of the world. Its mission is to serve as a catalyst in the use of NFTs. NFTA's activities center on research, outreach, and communication in support of action-oriented agroforestry programs.

**OBOR**

16 Kelseytown Bridge Road  
Clinton, CT 06413  
(203) 699-9206

Helps bring out important books for students and the general reader in the national languages of Indonesia, Pakistan, Thailand, and other Asian countries through multinational sponsorship.

**OEF International (OEF)**

1815 H Street, NW., 11th Floor  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 466-3430

Works worldwide to promote the empowerment of women in the social, economic, and political lives of their countries. OEF's training and technical assistance programs provide the tools and skills that enable women in Africa, Asia, and Latin America to increase their incomes, solve community problems, and participate more fully in the development process. In economic projects, OEF helps low-income women develop small enterprises through an integrated program of training, technical assistance, and credit. In the Women, Law, and Development Program, OEF facilitates the establishment of regional networks comprised of women lawyers, activists, and academics in developing countries who are concerned with improving women's legal status. OEF is committed to strengthening the capacity of local institutions to design and implement programs that serve women.

**Operation Blessing International Relief and Development Corporation (OBIRD)**

1000 Centerville Turnpike  
Virginia Beach, VA 23463  
(804) 424-7777

Provides relief assistance to people in impoverished nations around the world by dispensing medical supplies and food. In the event of natural disasters such as hurricanes, volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, and floods, humanitarian assistance is also given. OBIRD provides development aid to drought and famine stricken areas of the world by drilling water wells, planting trees, providing irrigation technology, and building greenhouses. Benefiting countries include Canada, Mexico, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Haiti, Colombia, Chile, Argentina, Philippines, Vietnam, China, Israel, Lebanon, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Poland, Romania, and Russia.

**Operation Bootstrap Africa**

122 West Franklin Avenue, Suite 216  
Minneapolis, MN 55404  
(612) 871-4980

Increases educational opportunity in Africa and relates in partnerships with indigenous Christian churches, councils, and development agencies in Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Madagascar, and the Gambia. Projects include primary school construction, teachers' housing, teachers' salary subsidies, literacy programs for young and older adults, and farmers' training programs.

**Operation Smile, Inc. (OSI)**

717 Boush Street  
Norfolk, VA 23510  
(804) 625-0375

Is a medical, educational, and health care service organization that delivers specialized medical care to indigent children and families in developing countries; provides education and training to health care professionals and students; and conducts extensive research into the causes of congenital deformities. OSI mobilizes interested young people, families, and corporations around the concept of medical care as a developmental tool to address the problems of hunger, poverty, and deprivation in developing countries. OSI places particular emphasis on reconstructive surgery and rehabilitation of indigent children and adults.

**Operation USA**

(Formerly Operation California)  
7615 1/2 Melrose Avenue  
Los Angeles, CA 90046  
(213) 658-8876

Was organized in 1979 to distribute donated relief supplies to worldwide disaster areas. Operation USA has now worked in 40 countries with private funds and is currently concentrating on development projects chiefly in the areas of health care and nutrition. Formed "Operation USA/USSR," the first U.S.-U.S.S.R. joint venture in developing countries places volunteer teams of profes-

### **Opportunity International**

(Formerly Institute for International Development, Inc.)

P.O. Box 3695  
Oakbrook, IL 60522  
(708) 279-9300

Creates microbanks in developing countries that make small loans (averaging \$1,000) to help the indigent start or expand businesses and become self-sufficient. Opportunity International offers business training and on-site visits to improve the management skills of its borrowers. Simply put, Opportunity International offers capital rather than charity in 13 countries of Asia and Latin America in order to create jobs. The purpose of Opportunity International since 1971 is to fight chronic hunger and poverty at the root cause—unemployment. People in developing countries do not have food because they do not have jobs. One family-supporting job is created with every \$500 loaned. Opportunity International is dedicated to restoring dignity to the poor of developing countries by helping them to help themselves.

### **Opportunities Industrialization Centers International (OICI)**

240 West Tulpehocken Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19144  
(215) 842-0220

Provides assistance in the establishment and institutionalization of nonformal skills training programs in collaboration with local communities, host governments, and donors. Programs are ongoing in 12 African countries, offering courses in vocational, agricultural, and small business training. Beneficiaries include unemployed/underemployed school leaders, small farmers, and aspirant or current owners of microenterprises. Assistance strategy emphasizes counterpart training, management and control systems, resource mobilization, and training curricula adapted to local needs. Plans are in place for new programs outside of Africa.

### **Organization for Tropical Studies (OTS)**

P.O. Box DM, Duke Station  
Durham, NC 27706  
(919) 684-5774

Is a consortium of universities and research institutions dedicated to training, research, and the wise use of natural resources in the tropics. Three biological field stations located in contrasting ecosystems (lowland rain forest, lowland seasonally dry forest, mid-elevation rain forest) are maintained in Costa Rica to facilitate programming. Environmental education programs associated with the stations provide outreach to the local communities; graduate level field ecology courses are offered in both English and Spanish, as are short-courses for mid-level decision makers on the ecological implications of development in the tropics; and basic ecological research is coupled wherever possible to the improvement of natural resources management practices. Training and applied research programs implemented at the field stations are developed as models for export and networking to other centers throughout the tropics.

### **Our Little Brothers and Sisters (OLB&S)**

(Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos)  
1210 Hillside Terrace  
Alexandria, VA 22302  
(703) 836-1233

Provides the necessities of life to orphaned and abandoned children in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. Money spent by the organization is used for the direct assistance of orphaned children by providing them with food, clothing, shelter, and education. The goal of the organization is to see that they are prepared for a self-supporting life in their own country. The work of OLB&S is centered around a project by the same name, Nuestros Pequeños Hermanos, which operates orphanages in Mexico, Honduras, and Haiti. It is currently taking care of more than 1,300 orphaned boys and girls and, since its founding, has been home for more than 15,000 children.

### **Outward Bound, Inc.**

National Headquarters  
384 Field Point Road  
Greenwich, CT 06830  
(203) 661-0797

Is the largest and oldest adventure-based education organization in the United States. Six schools in Maine, North Carolina, Minnesota, Colorado, Oregon, and New York City offer 600 diverse programs year round in 20 states. Courses are designed to develop and enhance self-confidence, self-esteem, leadership qualities, teamwork, empathy for others, community service, and sensitivity to the environment. There are courses designed exclusively for high school and college students, women, the over-30 crowd, those over 55, educators and instructors, the handicapped, the youth who may have "taken a wrong turn," and development programs that emphasize leadership skills and teamwork for corporate groups. The wilderness is the classroom, and the participants learn that Outward Bound Inc. is not a survival course but an education on how to live comfortably and safely in the wilderness. Outward Bound USA is part of the international Outward Bound system, which includes 46 schools around the world including Great Britain, Kenya, Republic of South Africa, Malaysia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, and India.

### **Pacific Ministries Developments**

701 Welch Road, Suite A-2215  
Palo Alto, CA 94304  
(415) 328-8203

Organizes and assists in the development of poor ethnic groups in the Pacific Ocean area. Presently focuses on installation of rain catchment water systems in the Sepik River Basin. Future projects are upgrading of transportation, agricultural methods, and schools and improving the basic livelihood of residents of Papua, New Guinea.

**Pan American Development Foundation (PADF)**

1889 F Street, NW., 8th Floor  
Washington, DC 20006-4499  
(202) 458-3969

Strengthens the private sector's ability to help the needy and enterprising poor of the Americas. Income generation and institution building activities help increase incomes through assistance to Latin American and Caribbean nonprofit entities supporting small businesses and improved small farmer cultivation practices and tree planting. Health services and tools for training programs support health care facilities and vocational training institutions by providing donated equipment and supplies. A disaster relief program provides immediate relief and longer-term reconstruction assistance in the case of natural disasters.

**Park West Children's Fund**

Berth 57  
San Pedro, CA 90731-7211  
(213) 831-5311

Carries out programs for the benefit of poor families on a domestic and an international basis. Domestic programs include the distribution and home delivery of food to low or no income families in metropolitan areas. International programs include the procurement and transportation of assistance commodities to developing countries through commercial methods and through the use of Park West's mercy ship SPIRIT. SPIRIT is staffed exclusively by volunteers and transports fishing supplies and equipment, food, medicine, medical supplies and equipment, agricultural tools, seed, clothing, educational supplies, and other items for use in assisting countries to develop self-sufficiency. Supplies are delivered free of charge and distributed through local churches and organizations in both domestic and international programs.

**Partners of the Americas (National Association)**

1424 K Street, NW., Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 628-3300

Is the largest private, voluntary organization engaging in economic and social development and technical training. The organization pairs 46 U.S. states with 31 regions and countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. Vermont, for example, is linked with Honduras. The local chapters—or partnerships—foster inter-American friendship and cooperation by engaging in mutually beneficial cultural and educational exchanges and by carrying out activities in areas such as natural resources management, environmental education, child health and nutrition, vocational training for disadvantaged groups, emergency preparedness and disaster management, and drug abuse prevention and education. Partners of the Americas began in 1964 as the people-to-people component of the Kennedy Administration's Alliance for Progress. Over 24,000 volunteers have participated in the program.

**Pathfinder Fund, The**

Nine Galen Street, Suite 217  
Watertown, MA 02172  
(617) 924-7200

Assists innovative and pioneering programs that will lead to lower rates of population growth. Assistance is given to countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East and consists of funding for projects in the areas of clinical and nonclinical services; policy development; sterilization; adolescent fertility; training of health personnel, especially paramedical personnel and auxiliaries; commodity support; integration of family planning and other health services; conference support; and travel for exchange of experience. The Pathfinder Fund works through 10 international offices.

**People-to-People Health Foundation (HOPE)**

Health Sciences Education Center  
Carter Hall  
Millwood, VA 22646  
(703) 837-2100

Teaches modern techniques in all areas of health sciences education and health services delivery systems as well as health-related disaster assistance skills and health facilities management. Assistance is provided to countries in North, Central, and South America; Africa; Asia; the Caribbean; and Eastern and Western Europe.

**Peregrine Fund, Inc., The**

World Center for Birds of Prey  
5666 West Flying Hawk Lane  
Boise, ID 83709  
(208) 362-3716

Is organized for the study and conservation of birds of prey and their habitat and is based on the principles of conservation biology. The organization cooperates with governmental and nongovernmental organizations, corporations, and individuals to conserve biological diversity through investigations, training, and education. Although best known nationally for preservation of endangered species through captive breeding and release, the organization has assisted on projects in over 34 countries on 6 continents. Current focus is in Mexico, Central America, Africa, and Asia.

**Phelp-Stokes Fund, The Trustees of the**

10 East 87th Street  
New York, NY 10128  
(202) 862-7790

Enhances educational opportunity for Africans, Afro-Americans, and American Indians. The organization conducts the following programs: Southern African Refugee Scholarship Fund; African Student Advisory Program; Phelp-Stokes Institute, sponsoring conferences, research studies, and public education programs; the American Indian College Fund; and the International Exchange Program.

**Philippine Good Shepherd, Inc. (PGS)**

1822 Point Lookout, Nassau Bay  
Houston, TX 77058  
(713) 335-1625

Supports the Good Shepherd Foundation, Inc., a foreign nonprofit corporation based in Manila. The organization provides health care services to children, mothers, and aging people in the Philippines.

**Phillips Brooks House Association/  
WorldTeach (PBH)**

Harvard Institute for International Development  
One Eliot Street  
Cambridge, MA 01238  
(617) 495-5527

Places volunteers as teachers in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, and Latin America. Volunteers teach in local secondary and post-secondary schools where assistance is requested. WorldTeach is a private, nonprofit organization that recruits college graduates of all ages from across North America. Most volunteers teach English as a foreign language. Volunteers pay a fee to cover air fare, health insurance, and orientation program costs and must make a 1-year commitment to their school. WorldTeach is affiliated with Phillips Brooks House, the public service organization of Harvard University. WorldTeach offers programs in Kenya, Namibia, China, Thailand, Poland, and Costa Rica.

**PLAN International USA (PLAN)**

(Formerly Foster Parents Plan)  
155 Plan Way  
Warwick, RI 02886  
(401) 738-5605

Helps needy children and their families in 26 countries of Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Caribbean permanently lift themselves out of poverty. Grassroots assistance programs include health, education, family income-generation, home improvement, sanitation, agricultural development, and community infrastructure. Main source of funding is childrearch sponsorship, a personal outreach program linking individual Americans with a needy child and family overseas. Childrearch sponsorship combines personal communication with monthly program contributions to deliver services and personal encouragement to the sponsored child and family. PLAN also operates global education programs in the United States, including "See Me, Share My World" forelementary school students and child rights advocacy programs, supporting the Convention on the Rights of the Child.

**Planned Parenthood Federation of America  
(PPFA)**

810 Seventh Avenue  
New York, NY 10019  
(212) 541-7800

Develops and supports the initiation and expansion of family planning service programs in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, and Latin America. Support is provided to freestanding family planning programs as well as programs that integrate family planning with other activities such as maternal/child health, nutrition services, and literacy training. Activities may include training of field workers and the provision of contraceptive supplies and related medical supplies/equipment. Assistance has been extended to government institutions as well as church-related organizations, labor unions, agricultural cooperatives, women's groups, youth organizations, and other grassroots' community organizations. PPFA's program is being implemented through its international division—Family Planning International Assistance has regional offices in Miami, Florida; Nairobi, Kenya; and Bangkok, Thailand; and also subregional offices in Dhaka, Bangladesh and Lagos, Nigeria.

**Planning Assistance, Inc. (PA)**

1229 15th Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20005  
(202) 797-9711

Assists governmental, nongovernmental, and donor agencies in the planning and management of health, population, and food security/food assisted programs. Through technical assistance, workshops, and other group process methods, the organization helps to more effectively design programs, prepare project plans and budgets, develop supervision and evaluation systems, and produce management training materials. The work of PA improves planning techniques and builds skills, thereby contributing to the better management of resources, the collaboration required for equitable development, and the promotion of self-determination. Assistance has been provided to organizations working in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

**Polish American Congress Charitable  
Foundation, Inc. (PACCF)**

1625 K Street, NW., Suite 505  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 296-6955

Provides relief, rehabilitation, disaster assistance, welfare, training, medical supplies, nutrition, refugee services, emigration, and resettlement efforts on behalf of the Polish people. Since 1981 and the forming of the Solidarity Trade Union, PACCF has been actively engaged in supplying food and medical supplies, books, and agricultural supplies (like seeds) to counter the negative economic conditions prevalent in Poland. It also works to develop indigenous PVOs in Poland so that they can meet basic human needs.

**Polish Welfare Association**

3834 North Cicero Avenue  
Chicago, IL 60641  
(312) 282-8206

Provides rehabilitation, development assistance, welfare, and training and works in the fields of health, nutrition, industry, the environment, human resources, and the development of private voluntary organizations to assist in these kinds of development.

**Population Council, The**

One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 644-1300

Is an international, nonprofit organization established in 1952 that undertakes social and health science programs and research relevant to population issues in developing countries and conducts biomedical research to develop and improve contraceptive technology and to study male reproductive physiology. Social and health science programs and research themes include population policy, family planning and fertility, reproductive health and child survival, roles and status of women, contraceptive introduction, and development of human and institutional resources. The council provides advice and technical assistance to governments, international agencies, and nongovernmental organizations, and it disseminates in-

**Population Services International (PSI)**

1120 19th Street, NW., Suite 600  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 785-0072

Provides health and family planning products and services in developing countries. PSI's activities include marketing health products, principally for mothers and infants, such as Oral Rehydration Salts to prevent death from diarrheal disease; distributing and promoting family planning products; providing programs to combat the spread of AIDS, including information, education and communication campaigns, and distribution of condoms and spermicides; and fostering local industry and service capabilities (e.g., market research, advertising, commercial distribution, and manufacturing) related to health and family planning. PSI uses commercial marketing techniques and the resources of the local private sector such as distributors, retailers, and advertising agencies. Products, however, are sold at highly subsidized prices, thus making them affordable to virtually all income groups. PSI's activities span the world from Asia (Bangladesh, Pakistan, India, and Jordan), Africa (Zaire, Nigeria, Cameroon, Burkina Faso, Morocco, Ethiopia, Benin, and Guinea), and Latin America (Mexico and Guatemala).

**PRIDE**

50 Hurt Plaza, Suite 210  
Atlanta, GA 30303  
(404) 577-4500

Assists private voluntary organizations, nongovernmental organizations, and government agencies to develop, manage, and sustain effective drug prevention programs worldwide. Provides international training institutes, conferencing, and technical assistance in the areas of program development, program planning, grantsmanship, program and project evaluation, operations research, needs assessment, prevalence and patterns of student drug use, social marketing, management skills, and drug policy development. Conducts annual week-long PRIDE World Drug Conference, an international forum for exchange of current research and successful prevention strategies. Sponsor: PRIDE Family of Nations, an open-

**Private Agencies Collaborating Together (PACT)**

777 United Nations Plaza, 6th Floor  
New York, NY 10017  
(212) 697-6222

Promotes a coordinated approach to planning for overseas programs, improves the capability of private agencies, and provides information and services to member agencies. PACT supports the development initiatives in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Caribbean that are undertaken by member groups in areas of cooperatives, enterprise development, nonformal education, agriculture and small industry development, and management. Serves as a catalyst for learning, training, and technical assistance to the PVO community.

**Private Sector Initiatives Foundation, Inc.**

1707 L Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 337-2556

Provides vocational training and management training to 15 selected projects in 5 developing countries. The projects

**Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (PATH)**

4 Nickerson Street  
Seattle, WA 98109  
(206) 285-3500

Works to improve health, especially the health of women and children in developing countries. Focuses on the effectiveness, availability, safety, and appropriateness of technologies for health and family planning. PATH's programs work to bridge the gap between technologies and potential users through a wide spectrum of activities including research and development, field assessment, communication, and technology transfer. Program areas include reproductive health, such as safe birth and introduction of contraceptive technologies; child health, including growth monitoring, oral rehydration therapy, and nutrition; immunization; diagnostic technologies; and information, education, and communication. PATH has managed more than 500 health and family planning projects in 54 developing countries throughout Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

**Project Concern International (PCI)**

3550 Afton Road  
San Diego, CA 92123  
(619) 279-9690

Designs and manages integrated primary health care training and development programs with principal focus on training counterpart health personnel and village level health workers in health promotion and disease prevention. OPTION, a division of PCI, recruits physicians, nurses, dentists, and allied and public health personnel for health care facilities and outreach programs. Geographic coverage includes Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and the United States.

**Project Mercy, Inc.**

7011 Ardmore Avenue  
Fort Wayne, IN 46809  
(219) 747-2559

Provides assistance to refugees in Africa, primarily in Sudan with displaced nationals and refugees from Ethiopia. Emphasis is on supporting refugees' own initiatives with a focus on education for refugee children. Assistance is also given for vocational training and income-generation programs. Material aid is provided consisting of food, clothing, and educational supplies. Clothing appropriate to the cultures and climate of Africa are sewn by volunteers across the United States in homes, civic clubs, church groups, and Home Economic classes. Project Mercy seeks to be an advocate for refugees by raising awareness of the American public to the concerns facing refugees.

**Project Orbis, Inc. (ORBIS)**

330 West 42nd Street, Suite 1900  
New York, NY 10036  
(212) 244-2525

Provides medical education, research, and care by exchanging and demonstrating the latest surgical and medical techniques in the field of ophthalmology on a nonprofit and worldwide basis.

**RARE Center for Tropical Bird Conservation (RARE)**

19th and The Parkway  
Philadelphia, PA 19103  
(215) 299-1182

Is organized to ensure that endangered tropical birds and their habitats are preserved for future generations. RARE provides financial, technical, and other kinds of assistance to projects which propagate endangered species of birds that are found in Central and South America. RARE works carefully with host governments and with private conservation organizations so that its programs are implemented with the full awareness of the appropriate authorities.

**Resource Foundation (TRF), The**

P.O. Box 3006  
Larchmont, NY 10538  
(914) 834-5810

Provides assistance to private development agencies in the developing world. The guiding principle of TRF is to have the private sector bear the responsibility for developing its own strengths internally so that external development assistance decreases in importance. So far, TRF has given assistance to low-cost housing programs, rural credit programs, microenterprise programs, and integrated rural development. TRF has been most active in Central and South America.

**Dr. Jose P. Rizal/General Douglas MacArthur Memorial Foundation**

756 North 35th Street, Suite 201  
Milwaukee, WI 53208  
(414) 282-3300

Provides medical and hospital equipment and supplies to the rural areas of the Philippines. Gives support to doctors and other medical auxiliaries of the poor in Bicol regions, Cavity City, Visayan Island, and Mindanao area. The foundation also helps disaster areas caused by calamities like typhoons, floods, and earthquakes. The purposes of the foundation are to provide medical services, supplies, assistance, and training to families and individuals; to help educational organizations and institutions in medicine and public health; to provide financial assistance, inducement, and grants to medical personnel; to collect and distribute medical supplies and equipment to institutions and organization for the use of the needy; and to establish or assist in the establishment of medical centers, sanitariums, and hospitals.

**Rodale Institute (RI)**

222 Main Street  
 Emmaus, PA 18098  
 (215) 967-5171

Was organized to study, evaluate, and improve agricultural methods utilized in the United States and developing countries. RI is involved in the research of natural living, organic agriculture, and other related areas to natural farming. The organization publishes *New Farm Magazine*. RI appears to be in the start-up phase of several collaborative projects with World Neighbors and InterAction and is currently operating an agricultural project in Senegal. RI has received A.I.D. funding for a microenterprise project in conjunction with New Transcentury Foundation.

**Sabre Foundation, Inc.**

P.O. Box 483  
 Somerville, MA 02144  
 (617) 494-8252

Provides multimillion-dollar in-kind donations to aid the private sector in building independent organizations, and fostering development in Eastern Europe through the Sabre Foundation Scientific Assistance Project. Donations include business, scientific and medical textbooks and periodicals, and agricultural inputs. Sabre manages training programs and sponsors international scholarly research and intellectual and entrepreneurial institutions abroad.

**Salvadoran American Foundation (SAF)**

P.O. Box 52-1396  
 Miami, FL 33152-1396  
 (800) 992-8858

Provides medical assistance to over 250 different charitable institutions throughout El Salvador. SAF's main office is in Miami with satellite offices in Los Angeles and Houston for the collection and shipment of pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, and equipment to SAF's sister organization in El Salvador, FUSAM (Fundacion Salvadorena Americana). FUSAM's primary role is to distribute, in an orderly and responsible method, the medical supplies and other materials received. In recent years, SAF/FUSAM has concentrated efforts on improving the health care of the rural poor in El Salvador. By obtaining and providing medical supplies and medicines, SAF/FUSAM has been able to assist and open new clinics and dispensaries throughout El Salvador.

**Rotary Foundation of Rotary International**

One Rotary Center  
 Evanston, IL 60201  
 (708) 866-3000

Provides humanitarian services, encourages high ethical standards, and helps build good will and peace in the world. Clubs conduct community and international service projects through The Health, Hunger, and Humanity Program of the Rotary Foundation of Rotary International. Projects are carried out that include primary health care and health education; maternal and child health; treatment and rehabilitation; food production, preservation, and distribution; community development; literacy; and vocational training. In addition, special matching grants are made for international educational or humanitarian projects co-funded by Rotary clubs or districts on an international basis. All projects include local Rotary participation and originate through local clubs.

**Salesian Missions**

1515 North Court House Road, Suite 501  
 Arlington, VA 22201  
 (703) 524-0667

Supports the work of the approximately 40,000 Salesian men and women (nuns, priests, and lay persons) working in 100 countries in Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, Asia, the Near East, and Europe. Their primary mission is to provide education and other forms of support to poor, disadvantaged, orphaned, or abandoned youth. Salesian Missions supports this activity by fund-raising and by assisting in the preparation and management of development projects. The Salesians' primary development focus is on education—trade, vocational and agricultural, formal and nonformal. They are also involved in other developmental activities such as health and nutrition, microenterprise, and agricultural extension. Salesians provide humanitarian aid including relief, welfare, refugee resettlement, and emergency and disaster assistance.

**Salvation Army World Service Office (SAWSO), The**

1025 Vermont Avenue, NW., Suite 305  
 Washington, DC 20005  
 (202) 737-3330

Provides technical and financial assistance in support of self-help, relief, and training programs. Assistance is available to the 94 countries in which The Salvation Army operates, with a major focus on approximately 50 developing countries. Program areas include local leadership development, community development, health, employment, and disaster relief/reconstruction assistance.

**San Diego State University Foundation (SDSU)**

5178 College Avenue  
San Diego, CA 92182-1900  
(619) 265-6304

Administers and operates technical assistance and training programs for the U.S. Government, foreign governments, and public and private entities on a worldwide basis. In addition, the foundation is experienced in developing and administering programs that involve ongoing cooperative interaction between nations or representative groups that are considered as traditional adversaries. It also provides consultation to government institutions, private voluntary organizations, financial institutions, educational organizations and institutions, and other public and private sector entities in a wide range of fields. Other activities include providing support to San Diego State University in a number of major areas. The foundation administers more than 400 domestic and international programs annually and directs the operation of activities such as the Fred J. Hansen Institute for World Peace; the June Burnett Institute for Children, Youth, and Families; and the Cooperative Arid Lands Agriculture Research Program, which is being conducted by scientists in the United States, Egypt, and Israel.

**Save the Children Federation (SAVE)**

54 Wilton Road  
Westport, CT 06880  
(203) 221-4000

Improves the quality of life and supports the rights and needs of children in underprivileged communities without regard to race, religion, or place of origin. SAVE works to help effect positive changes in the lives of children, their families, and their communities in development projects aimed at self-help and self-reliance. SAVE conducts child sponsorship programs and community development projects in sectors such as primary health, sustainable agriculture, environment, small-scale enterprise and credit, education, and early childhood development. Programs that benefit children and women are emphasized. Methodologies include technical assistance, training, community development, and partnering. SAVE works in the United States and 38 countries in Africa, Asia, Central America, the Caribbean, Europe, and the Middle East.

**Share and Care Foundation for India**

330 Momar Drive  
Ramsey, NJ 07446  
(201) 825-0667

Helps the poor and needy people of India by collecting used clothing, medical supplies, and equipment. Ships the collected items to various hospitals and social welfare organizations that render assistance to those in need. The foundation provides financial assistance to various non-profit charitable associations for the purposes of educating children in low socioeconomic groups, eliminating malnutrition, aiding hospitals, and providing other emergency relief activities.

**Southeastern Massachusetts SER-Jobs for Progress (SMA)**

164 Bedford Street  
Fall River, MA 02720  
(508) 676-1916

Provides development assistance and training under the grants received from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and from the United Way for specific projects dealing with vocational education for young people. The young people often need to learn English because of their Hispanic heritage.

**Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.**

1730 M Street, NW., Suite 301  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 331-2494

Promotes the spiritual and physical welfare of the sick, disabled, and poor through charitable giving. Fund-raising and fund allocation have been the primary responses to requests for assistance. International aspects of the association's programs include providing disaster relief and ongoing financial and material support for clinics in Africa and Central and South America.

**Sudan-American Foundation for Education (SAFE)**

4141 North Henderson Road, Suite 1216  
Arlington, VA 22203  
(703) 525-9045

Is organized to help Sudanese universities acquire books, equipment, and other educational materials to help improve the quality of instruction. These items are donated by American corporations and organizations and by individuals interested in helping the progress of education in Sudan.

**Summer Institute of Linguistics (SIL)**

19891 Beach Boulevard  
Huntington Beach, CA 92647  
(714) 536-9346

Engages in language research, bilingual educational projects, and literacy programs for ethnic minority groups throughout the world. Undertakes community development projects in many countries. Assistance is provided to countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

**Support Centers of America (SCA)**

1410 Q Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20009-3808  
(202) 232-1234

Provides management technical assistance to PVOs and NGOs through seminars, workshops, publications, and special projects. SCA has worked almost exclusively in the United States but has been invited to Egypt and Pakistan to assist the staffs of their respective PVOs. SCA has had more than 17 years of experience in addressing the management of agencies whose tasks are to handle a variety of public concerns from problems of aging and minority opportunities to international development. It runs 12 branch offices and a national headquarters in Washington.

### **Surgical Eye Expeditions (SEE) International**

27 C-2 East De La Guerra Street  
Santa Barbara, CA 93101  
(805) 963-3303

Works with health authorities and local ophthalmologists to augment vision care systems for the disadvantaged. Recruits, coordinates, and deploys volunteer ophthalmologists, nurses, and technicians who provide sight-restoring surgery to the medically underserved blind in the developing world. Expands skill levels of local ophthalmologists and nursing support personnel through skills transfer educational symposia. Curriculum is tailored to local needs, and appropriate technology is used so that it can be replicated.

### **TechnoServe, Inc. (TNS)**

49 Day Street  
Norwalk, CT 06851  
(800) 999-6757  
(203) 852-0377

Assists low-income people of developing countries to organize and efficiently operate their own community-based enterprises. TechnoServe advisors provide technical and administrative training as well as direct management assistance until participants are capable of full self-management. Enterprises assisted are in four main areas: primary agricultural production, crop processing, livestock development, and savings and credit programs. These community-based enterprises generate jobs and provide income distribution to the benefit of the entire community and region. Approximately 150 enterprises and an average of 600,000 persons benefit directly from TechnoServe programs each year. TechnoServe is currently working in Costa Rica, Ghana, Guatemala, Kenya, Nigeria, Panama, Peru, Rwanda, El Salvador, Sudan, Zaire, and through affiliate offices in Belize, Jordan, Mexico, and Tanzania.

### **Tissue Banks International (TBI)**

(Formerly Eye Banks International)  
The Eye Bank Building  
815 Park Avenue  
Baltimore, MD 21201  
(301) 752-2020

Provides corneas for sight saving transplantations. The services of each affiliate are extended to the entire population regardless of age, sex, race, physical handicap, or financial status. Highly skilled technicians are available 24 hours a day for obtaining, processing, and distributing human eye tissues. With the many innovations established through TBI, there has been a large increase in available tissue. At the same time, TBI has led the way for improved quality control.

### **Town Affiliation Association of the U.S. (TAA)**

(Sister Cities International)  
120 South Payne Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 836-3535

Provides interested U.S. cities with financial aid and administrative support in initiating and establishing programs of technical assistance to sister cities in developing countries. Assistance has been provided to countries in Africa, Asia, and Latin America in areas such as medical auxiliary training, urban planning, and sanitation. The TAA serves as a center for research, information, and counseling for all U.S. cities with sister cities programs.

### **Transformation International Enterprises, Inc. (TIE)**

1050 17th Street, NW., Suite 820  
Washington, DC 20036  
(202) 223-4909

Enables the poor in developing nations to become productive, self-supporting citizens. Through a network of various church-related, microeconomic development agencies in Africa, Asia and Latin America, TIE provides capital, technical resources, and management training access for the development and expansion of credit, savings, and income-generating programs.

### **Trees For Life, Inc. (TFL)**

1103 Jefferson  
Wichita, KS 67203  
(316) 263-7294

Is organized to help people in developing countries to plant and take care of food-bearing trees. TFL acts as a catalyst for providing trees, management, and know-how to NGOs. Its initial work was started in India in 1983. During 1990, Trees for Life (India), a sister organization, planted 7 million fruit trees. The TFL program is now operating in India, Brazil, Guatemala, and Nepal. Work is expected to start soon in Kenya. In the United States, TFL provides a tree planting kit and educational materials for elementary students so that children can learn the role of trees in the ecological balance. To date, more than 1 million students in the United States have participated in this program.

### **Trickle Up Program, Inc. (TUP)**

54 Riverside Drive, PHE  
New York, NY 10024  
(212) 362-7958

Employs psychological encouragement and a grant of \$100 to stimulate groups of unemployed or underemployed people to initiate income-producing microenterprises. Groups are assisted by TUP coordinators, generally field personnel of governmental and nongovernmental organizations who volunteer their services. The TUP model, which has evolved since its launching in 1979, is creating new opportunities for employment and economic and social well-being among the low-income populations in developing countries.

### **Trust Through Health, Inc. (TTH)**

295 Highland Avenue  
West Newton, MA 02165  
(617) 965-4713

Provides development assistance and training in primary health care in Tanzania as a collaborative effort in a developing country with the Soviet Union. It will work in the fields of primary health and may be the first joint American-Soviet PVO effort of its kind.

**U.S. Foundation for International Scouting (USFIS)**

1325 Walnut Hill Lane  
P.O. Box 152079  
Irving, TX 75075-2079  
(214) 580-2403

Supports world scouting, community development, and development education programs of the World Organization of the Scouting Movement in 120 countries of the developing world. World friendship programs include youth exchanges, international camp programs, world scouting events, communication linkups, and assistance projects made possible by voluntary donations from scouts and leaders in the Boy Scouts of America. Projects include financial and volunteer support to scout associations in developing countries, scholarships, leadership training aids, scout skills, equipment, supplies, and support for the handicapped.

**United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia**

475 Riverside Drive  
New York, NY 10115  
(212) 870-2608

Is a cooperative agency through which the Christian community and others contribute to higher education in Asia. The goal of the organization is to support Asian colleges and universities; create and support education programs; research new educational methods; assist in programs of research and experimentation; assist Asian learning centers in applying sound principles of planning, management, and development; promote communication among academics from North America and Asia; and operate some "interdenominational Christian" dialogue and support programs. The organization is primarily a development assistance (education support) entity with secondary religious operations.

**United Israel Appeal, Inc. (UIA)**

110 East 59th Street, 4th Floor  
New York, NY 10022  
(212) 688-0800

Provides funds raised by UIA/federation campaigns in America to operating agents in Israel, the Jewish Agency for Israel. These funds provide immigration and absorption assistance to new immigrants by helping to provide housing, basic household supplies, language training, acculturation services, vocational training, and special social welfare services. Funds are used for programs for rural settlements and development towns and to educate disadvantaged children with a goal toward bridging the social gaps that exist in Israel. UIA oversees and reviews the expenditure of these funds to assure that this expenditure is in accordance with the wishes of the American Jewish community and the requirements of the U.S. Government.

**United Palestinian Appeal (UPA)**

2100 M Street, NW., Suite 409  
Washington, DC 20037  
(202) 659-5007

Improves the lives of Palestinians inside and outside the Middle East, particularly those Palestinians residing in Israel, the West Bank, and the Gaza Strip. This objective is accomplished by engaging in fund-raising and the allocation of funds, along with program activities in the fields of health, education, agriculture, industry, and economic and community development.

**United Ukrainian American Relief Committee**

1321 West Lindley Avenue  
Philadelphia, PA 19141  
(215) 455-3774

Is organized to provide relief and other forms of aid to persons of Ukrainian descent on a worldwide basis. The committee provides financial assistance, economic aid, and immigration assistance to those individuals. The committee has assisted in the immigration of Ukrainian displaced workers, victims of World War II, Slovaks, Hungarians, Poles, and others into the United States.

**United Way International (UWI)**

701 North Fairfax Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
(703) 836-7100

Helps build a sense of community through fund-raising, leadership development, fund distribution, and local problem solving for the effective delivery of human health and welfare services worldwide. To date, UWI has been instrumental in establishing United Way organizations in Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America. UWI provides on-site technical assistance and general staff training in the United States to emerging and existing United Way organizations in ongoing program activities.

**Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance (VOCA)**

50 F Street, NW., Suite 1075  
Washington, DC 20001  
(202) 626-8750

Sends volunteer specialists overseas for short-term assignments (maximum of 90 days) to cooperatives, to government agencies, and to farm and commodity organizations in developing countries to give professional advice and counsel in such areas as agricultural marketing, farm supply, and credit. Provides advice and counsel in credit unions, consumer stores and warehouses, housing, rural electric systems, and others. VOCA's sponsoring organizations direct its work and provide its basic financing. In 1987, 91 volunteers were sent to 34 developing countries in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, and South and Central America.

**Volunteers in Technical Assistance (VITA)**

1815 North Lynn Street, Suite 200  
 Rosslyn, VA 22209  
 (703) 276-1800

Provides technical cooperation services for individuals and groups in developing countries, including technology assessment, design, problem-solving, project planning and management, information systems analysis and training, and integrated development system design. Also offers on-site consulting; training in computer skills and information management; transfer of microfiched document collection on low- to medium-scale technologies; and brokering, licensing, and intermediary services to business. Current emphases are in renewable energy, agriculture, food storage and processing, reforestation and soil conservation, water supply and sanitation, low-cost housing and construction, and small business development. Managed field projects in eight countries in Africa and Central America. Since 1959, over 50,000 experts were in 100 countries. Publishes quarterly magazine and technical publications.

**Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development (WI)**

Route 3, Petit Jean Mountain  
 Morrilton, AR 72110  
 (501) 727-5435

Helps alleviate poverty and hunger throughout the world by improving agricultural and rural development. WI is an autonomous, nonprofit organization committed to sound agricultural and rural development that makes more and better food, fuel, and fiber available to people; improves their incomes; and provides them more opportunities to lead productive lives. WI's basic program themes revolve around two principles: the development of individual potential and the judicious management of renewable resources devoted to agriculture. WI's services include agricultural development assistance in production research and training, technical services, sector analysis, project design and evaluation, agricultural policy assessment, development of communications programs and training materials, organization of conferences/workshops, bio-mass energy systems utilization, and development support and consultation for agricultural service institutions. WI has activities in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, Latin and Central America, as well as the United States.

**Woodlands Mountain Institute (WMI)**

P.O. Box 907  
 Franklin, WV 26807  
 (304) 358-2401

Links the mountains of the world with programs that advance mountain cultures and preserve mountain environments. WMI sees a fundamental interplay between mountain peoples and their natural surroundings. WMI pursues educational and development initiatives uniquely identified with mountain environments, especially economic initiatives that combine natural and human resources for sustainable, responsible development. WMI's overseas activities include providing assistance to the Governments of Nepal and China in building two adjoining national park nature preserves in the Mount Everett region. The mountain health division provides improved health services to mountain communities focusing on the design of community-oriented primary health care. Medical surveys have been undertaken in China, Ecuador, India, and Nepal.

**World Concern Development Organization (WCDO)**

Box 33000  
 Seattle, WA 98133  
 (206) 546-7201

Provides personnel, commodities, and funding for projects focused on health care, agriculture, animal husbandry, water development, economic development, refugee aid, and emergency relief. World Concern is active in over 60 countries around the world.

**World Education, Inc.**

210 Lincoln Street  
 Boston, MA 02111  
 (617) 482-9485

Provides training to staff members of public and private agencies in assessing needs of client groups, planning and designing learner-centered educational programs, developing integrated curricula (e.g., health, employment, nutrition, appropriate technology, and agriculture), and designing workshops to train trainers. World Education undertakes experimental programs in literacy, community development, small business development, and adult education and publicizes experience accumulated in the field. Assistance is provided to countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and the United States.

**World Emergency Relief (WER)**

876 Healthier Way  
 Carlsbad, CA 92009  
 (619) 431-8734

Provides relief, disaster assistance, and development assistance to any part of the world and has already done so in Mexico, Jamaica, Haiti, drought areas of Africa, Bangladesh, Armenia, Honduras, and Central America. WER even has provided for emergency relief for Americans living in Appalachia. It works in the fields of health, nutrition, agriculture, and refugee services.

**World Mercy Fund (WMFI)**

121 South St. Asaph Street  
 Alexandria, VA 22314  
 (703) 548-4646

Provides assistance for rehabilitation, development assistance, welfare, and training as well as supplying laboratory and medical supplies and equipment for immediate use. WMFI also supplies vehicles for necessary transport.

**World Rehabilitation Fund (WRF)**

400 East 34th Street  
New York, NY 10016  
(212) 340-6062

Assists governmental and voluntary agencies in improving and expanding rehabilitation health care services for the disabled. Provides technical assistance, training, an expert information exchange program, and medical equipment and supplies.

**World Relief Corporation (WRC)**

P.O. Box WRC  
450 Gundersen Drive  
Wheaton, IL 60189  
(708) 665-0235

Was established in 1945 by evangelical churches in the United States. WRC is an agency with tradition, but that does not mean "traditional handout" programs. As the international assistance arm of the National Association of Evangelicals, World Relief provides emergency relief as well as long-term development programs. The organization specializes in helping people stand on their own and providing them with agricultural assistance, nutrition and health care, vocational training, refugee resettlement, literacy training, and community development. Working through a worldwide network of churches, World Relief assists 1.5 million people in approximately 27 countries per year in Africa, Asia, Central America, the Middle East, and the United States.

**World Resources Institute (WRI)**

1709 New York Avenue, NW.  
Washington, DC 20006  
(202) 638-6300

Was organized with significant initial support from the MacArthur Foundation with the goals of addressing environmental and natural resource issues worldwide. The organization is particularly interested in the problems of poverty in developing countries and how those problems result in the destruction of natural environment and resources. The key component of WRI's plan is educating private and public decision makers about the necessity to plan carefully to preserve the balance between environmental integrity and human consumption. Additionally, WRI promotes research and study of these issues. The organization is involved in preservation of tropical rain forests, the depletion of the ozone layer and the greenhouse effect, food production planning, the effects of pollution on the environment, fresh water use, acid rain, and other environmental issues of worldwide importance.

**World SHARE, Inc.**

3350 E Street  
San Diego, CA 92102  
(619) 525-2200

Provides a monthly supplemental food package to those willing to help themselves and others. World SHARE recognizes that hunger exists needlessly and that people are their own best resource for fighting hunger. World SHARE's mission is to help participants become self-reliant and to foster community development through the use of self-help methods. Program participants pay a small fee and contribute community service in exchange for a food package. There are three divisions of World SHARE: SHARE-USA, SHARE-Mexico, and SHARE-Guatemala. SHARE-USA is a self-supporting network (using no government aid) of self-help food distribution programs providing some \$7 million in food to over 223,000 families each month. SHARE-Mexico provides food and funds to beneficiaries through counterpart organizations, which coordinate health, credit, and educational program as well as work and service projects. SHARE-Guatemala promotes community development, using food to encourage participation in maternal/child health, income generation, infrastructure, and agro/forestry projects.

**World Vision Relief and Development Organization (WVRD)**

919 West Huntington Drive  
Monrovia, CA 91016  
(818) 357-7979

Provides cash, gifts in-kind, and technical resources for large-scale relief/rehabilitation and development projects in over 80 countries throughout Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, Latin America, and the Middle East. Development programs include international health care (child survival, vitamin A, and AIDS education/prevention), water development, food security, natural resource management, and microenterprise development.

**World Wildlife Fund (WWF)**

1250 24th Street, NW.  
Washington, DC 20037  
(202) 293-4800

Promotes conservation, restoration, and sound management of wildlife and wildlands throughout the world by supporting efforts that lead to the adoption of practical wildlife management, habitat development, educational and research, and other activities needed to obtain this objective. Geographical focus includes Latin America, Asia, and Africa. Areas of concentration include tropical forests, oceans, parks, protection of habitat, training and conservation, primates, traffic monitoring, wildlife trade, development of conservation policy, and sustainable development.

**Worldcare, Inc.**

P.O. Box 82958  
San Diego, CA 91238-2958  
(619) 670-1594

Focuses on fostering self-help projects in developing nations. Some of these programs are shelter construction, water purification, food and clothing distribution, and technology transfer. The organization has experience in Uganda and is expanding programs to Ghana and Liberia. Recently, the organization has begun coordinating activities with World Vision and Global Outreach and, despite its size, has some strong links in the business community.

**Yirawah International, Inc. (YII)**

5875 Doverwood Drive, Suite 211  
Culver City, CA 90230  
(213) 337-7369

Focuses on activities, both at home and abroad, that lead to income generation, employment opportunities, small- and medium-sized enterprise, and development of the private sector. Yirawah also delivers services in the areas of training, technical assistance, management consulting, and project evaluation.

**Young Men's Christian Association of the USA, National Board (YMCA)**

101 North Wacker Drive  
Chicago, IL 60606  
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Strengthens and assists local YMCAs in developing countries in the planning and funding of social and economic development programs. Works in collaboration with the World of Alliance of YMCAs, based in Geneva. The YMCAs of USA assists programs in Africa, Latin America, Asia, and the Middle East, which principally focus on vocational training, project management training, health, rural community development, agriculture, and family services. Additional assistance is given to YMCAs for work with refugees.

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The private voluntary organizations (PVOs) presented in this report vary in size from several thousand dollars to several million dollars in support and revenue from private contributions, U.S. Government, international agencies, and other sources.

## **Summary of Support, Revenue, and Expenditures by Voluntary Agency (1989)**

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Agency	Total Support & Revenue	U.S. Government Support						
		A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
ACCION International	2,687,292				835,672			
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International	33,313,645	79,629	6,456,695	13,407,927	3,559,524	32,349		
African Medical and Research Foundation	1,988,498				1,254,632			
African Methodist Episcopal Church Service and Development Agency, Inc.	317,408				149,882			
African Wildlife Foundation	3,427,074				64,440			
African-American Institute	19,390,326				7,060,380	3,187,429	6,859,285	
African-American Labor Center, Inc.	5,461,696				3,970,289	1,274,907		
Africare	10,648,088	65,257			6,960,926			
AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.	32,482,472					482,833		
Aga Khan Foundation, USA	3,754,808				730,550			
Agricultural Cooperative Development International	6,513,660				4,020,448	16,987	1,753,859	
Aid to Artisans, Inc.	179,646							
Air Serv International	9,291,000				1,196,490		805,900	
ALM International	7,714,110							
America's Development Foundation	729,608				192,046			
America-Mideast Educational & Training Services, Inc.	25,788,168				8,467,545	2,113,646	9,497,637	
American Assoc. for Bikur Cholim Hosp., Jerusalem	1,269,333							
American Association for International Aging	327,608					229,505		
American College of Nurse Midwives	1,775,748				519,270			
American Dentists for Foreign Service	492,832							
American Farmland Trust	3,043,450							
Amer. Friends of Action Internationale, Conte la Faim	272,422							
American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Hospital	3,048,883							
American Friends Service Committee	26,772,849							
American Institute for Free Labor Development	16,774,401				14,376,112	31,653		
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee	121,760,749		16,085	68,718	33,465,720			
American Jewish World Service, Inc.	2,006,561							
American National Red Cross	258,950,000	50,000			460,654	369,302		13,544,314
American Near East Refugee Aid	5,732,236				2,084,830	2,084,830		

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
1,016,794	48,370	628,801	157,655	2,623,724	2,217,933	105,172	219,060	81,559
	3,702,024	5,810,592	264,905	31,712,918	28,393,367		2,580,144	739,407
		729,154	4,712	2,011,182	1,788,276		149,431	73,475
		143,793	23,733	326,920	203,236		123,684	
35,000	582,841	2,398,314	346,479	3,303,588	1,047,021	1,665,012	243,090	348,465
38,895		853,834	1,390,503	18,573,902	16,565,327		1,994,484	14,091
		216,500		5,537,661	4,300,591		1,237,070	
392,874	584,346	2,310,659	334,026	12,739,713	9,986,518	33,937	2,625,759	93,499
761,219		3,281,602	27,956,818	34,404,667	30,650,411		3,200,139	554,117
		2,650,723	373,535	2,760,596	2,024,225	47,650	688,721	
661,340		47,940	13,086	6,581,284	5,101,726		1,479,558	
		110,820	68,826	169,579	116,156		44,750	8,673
3,037,448	181,545	6,134	4,063,483	8,290,333	7,533,453		756,880	
		7,348,594	365,516	7,189,937	4,407,701		519,508	2,262,728
	24,000	512,691	871	688,965	658,374		23,436	7,155
40,938		75,902	5,592,500	25,729,019	23,780,625	92,596	1,808,470	47,328
		1,235,320	34,013	801,515	670,827		52,792	77,896
	43,126	43,182	11,795	305,547	27,070	155,637	117,445	5,395
		224,584	1,031,894	1,773,400	563,216		1,032,970	177,214
36,500	335,800	36,863	83,669	413,338	359,264		54,074	
		2,718,555	324,895	2,504,827	93,000	1,682,579	505,100	224,148
		267,300	5,122	289,479	226,566		53,913	9,000
		2,612,305	436,578	5,112,006	4,238,766		364,050	509,190
2,679,097	324,293	18,737,654	5,031,805	22,936,075	6,348,743	10,576,089	3,620,881	2,390,362
		2,366,636		16,685,600	13,677,052		3,008,548	
		82,096,252	6,113,974	119,566,836	110,806,819	118,500	8,641,517	
	596,000	1,403,189	7,372	2,398,969	1,665,313	113,405	199,274	420,977
		103,134,000	141,391,730	260,686,000	13,877,946	219,104,054	20,443,000	7,261,000
	622,332	898,656	41,588	3,617,716	3,168,243	67,911	145,107	236,455

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	U.S. Government Support						
		A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
American Org. for Rehabilitation & Training Federation	11,308,250		187,455		1,132,870	8,355	677,104	
American Red Magen David for Israel, Inc.	6,255,858	98,025						
American Refugee Committee	2,543,581				504,032			
American Schools of Oriental Research	1,555,167					199,068	152,713	
AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.	23,388,475	98,744			11,050			
AMIT Women	3,929,550							
Andean Children's Foundation, The	147,678							
Andean Rural Health Care	534,198				51,301			
Armenian Assembly of American Relief Fund, Inc., The	2,708,703							
Armenian General Benevolent Union Central Committee of America	828,105							
Armenian Relief Society, Inc., The	1,175,257							
Asia Foundation, The	42,975,852				19,076,304		3,523,385	
Asian-American Free Labor Institute	4,931,260				3,377,243	248,901		
Assistance International, Inc.	6,175							
Books for the World, Inc.	267,498	108,756				40,000		
Brother's Brother Foundation	39,051,535	75,000			206,366	114,444		
Brother to Brother International, Inc.	9,770,890							
Pearl S. Buck Foundation	3,916,357				38,149			
Caribbean Conservation Corporation, The	515,823				93,176			
Caribbean/Central American Action	1,403,825				122,805	176,000		
Catholic Relief Services-USCC (CRS)	231,874,000		48,938,000	99,608,000	15,056,000			
Center for Marine Conservation	2,990,428							
Center to Prevent Childhood Malnutrition	293,347							
Centre for Development & Population Activities, The	3,411,125				1,525,044		334,072	
Child & Family Services	5,535,052							
Childcare International	3,472,773							
Children International	22,917,480							
Chol-Chol Foundation for Human Development	158,925							

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
307,225		8,534,083	461,158	12,033,504	8,905,533	1,705,288	670,483	752,200
		5,832,827	325,006	5,344,895	4,053,534		356,831	934,530
752,472		893,296	393,781	2,852,974	1,762,117	672,504	212,923	205,430
		827,119	376,267	1,637,886	968,455	313,662	355,769	
	20,663,855	2,453,157	161,669	22,781,761	21,347,997	720,446	333,991	379,327
		3,293,128	636,422	4,126,780	2,359,411	1,077,152	138,596	551,621
		138,657	9,021	109,736	73,550	6,999	26,060	3,127
	181,413	294,104	7,380	533,624	439,218		49,650	44,756
		2,649,168	59,535	69,741	66,583		3,158	
		617,129	210,976	779,835		378,280	401,555	
		873,807	301,450	876,783	749,183	19,671	63,689	44,240
	18,068,594	1,044,462	1,263,107	36,728,791	34,601,996		2,046,773	80,022
			1,305,116	4,889,280	3,597,820	107,284	1,184,176	
		6,175		8,338	5,211		3,127	
		114,301	4,441	229,331	179,429		49,902	
	38,286,048	361,455	8,222	38,994,847	38,781,344		137,273	76,230
	9,572,936	197,786	168	9,771,722	9,574,122		197,600	
259,060		3,355,640	263,508	4,023,974	2,946,630	468,057	316,689	292,598
		367,377	55,270	379,728	224,565	19,427	112,094	23,642
		470,000	635,020	1,387,534	887,097	142,592	223,426	134,419
2,964,000	22,451,000	35,859,000	6,998,000	245,557,000	229,526,000		10,862,000	5,169,000
		2,750,786	239,642	2,752,360	84,750	1,804,790	634,798	228,022
		290,788	2,559	302,380	243,931	9,300	49,149	
426,444		894,253	231,312	3,353,319	2,396,844		939,709	16,766
		5,105,905	429,147	5,242,816	124,634	4,712,971	405,211	
25,523	2,499,249	906,814	41,187	3,467,410	3,028,660	163,203	165,603	109,944
		22,882,135	35,345	23,247,933	15,508,695	1,523,874	2,272,356	3,943,008
2,553		134,812	21,560	130,810	57,784	18,257	29,210	25,559

Agency	U.S. Government Support							
	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Christian Blind Mission International	1,447,899							
Christian Children's Fund, Inc.	101,743,506							
Christian Eye Ministry	193,285							
Christian Outreach Appeal	4,947,868				1,325,559			
Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	4,268,820				65,908			
Church World Service	37,870,812		768,284		3,035,615			4,924,506
Cincinnati Reaches Out	9,885							
Community Systems Foundation	477,526				30,157		325,681	53,088
Compassion International, Inc.	34,754,177							
Conservation Foundation, The	4,434,462				211,509	785,732		
Conservation International Foundation, The	4,571,189				10,950			
Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE)	329,126,000	267,000	41,445,000	123,780,000	33,259,000			
Cooperative Housing Foundation, The	2,993,501				1,276,769		849,230	
Coordination in Development	1,586,422				600,000			
Council for International Development, The	4,579,210				643,236	240,173		
Council of International Programs for Youth Leaders & Social Workers, The	776,049							564,011
Covenant House, The	88,166,583					3,552,568		
Credit Union National Association, Inc.	57,603,648				3,947,821		1,744,771	
Daytop Village Foundation	4,357,735							
Dental Health International	25,032							
Digit Fund, The	136,205							
Direct Relief International	12,399,032	15,000				72,128		
DKT International, Inc.	1,774,880							
Domestic/Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the USA	91,164,000				253,000	1,443,000		
Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/INTERMED-USA	595,020	75,000						
Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.	195,765							
Doulos Community	199,562							
Elywn Institutes	65,503,297							

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

<b>Other Gov't &amp; Int'l Org.</b>	<b>In-kind Contributions</b>	<b>Private Contributions</b>	<b>Private Revenue</b>	<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>Overseas Program Expenses</b>	<b>Domestic Program Expenses</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; Management Expenses</b>	<b>Fund-raising Expenses</b>
	123,349	1,304,262	20,288	1,333,169	806,855	279,042	157,972	89,300
		92,545,918	9,197,588	93,466,632	72,516,794	3,366,975	8,901,156	8,681,707
	34,173	153,404	5,708	162,841	94,706		24,408	43,727
	2,051,479	500,221	1,070,609	3,910,508	2,482,849	854,996	534,097	38,566
		4,183,123	19,789	4,167,148	2,359,143	937,554	594,852	275,599
		27,670,761	1,471,646	36,112,390	21,328,091	7,334,752	3,393,872	4,055,675
		9,625	260	10,270	2,867		7,403	
14,679			53,921	475,504	286,219	33,155	156,130	
	4,147,449	30,308,257	298,471	34,502,878	28,780,316	28,684	2,442,231	3,251,647
		2,786,632	650,589	4,611,844	606,472	3,165,157	653,068	187,147
		3,622,571	937,668	4,621,962	3,628,445		537,473	456,044
58,463,000	38,021,000	31,911,000	1,980,000	325,191,000	304,506,000		8,082,000	12,603,000
439,598		36,222	391,682	2,731,067	2,681,919		15,793	33,355
	3,230	902,002	81,190	1,585,457	1,144,004	64,588	330,528	46,337
53,535	426,398	3,187,628	28,240	4,806,941	3,563,279		776,408	467,254
178,925		33,040	73	763,973	260,449		503,524	
	1,939,655	80,823,984	1,850,376	70,574,444	6,202,239	43,046,191	5,905,739	15,420,275
			51,911,056	56,588,104	19,470,846	27,077,106	8,537,304	1,502,848
		898,970	3,458,765	5,045,986	303,198	3,978,724	407,131	356,933
	21,532	3,500		23,841	22,087		1,754	
		131,478	4,727	138,261	88,864		24,968	24,429
	11,398,944	803,401	109,559	12,455,537	12,088,467		179,318	187,752
		781,000	993,880	1,783,152	474,079	1,169,896	139,177	
		54,875,000	34,593,000	63,308,000	16,622,000	34,664,000	10,482,000	1,540,000
	153,202	346,555	20,263	908,004	622,162		221,894	63,948
17,973	7,261	157,540	12,991	195,677	184,768		5,028	5,881
		138,147	61,415	200,415	195,238		5,177	
672,012		50,954	64,780,331	66,391,294	722,966	62,256,709	3,411,619	

Agency	U.S. Government Support							
	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Esperanca, Inc.	2,058,919	1,804			572,000			
Evangelical Assoc. for the Promotion of Education, The	926,485							
Experiment in International Living	42,196,680				20,695,118			
Eye Care, Inc.	381,417				125,381			
Feed the Children	49,906,656	201,602						
Feed My People International	5,981,752							94,599
Florida Assoc. for Vol. Agencies for Caribbean Action, The	509,773						28,518	167,436
Food Corps, U.S.A.	45,393							
Food for the Hungry, Inc.	22,725,143		2,855,222	5,634,433	457,978			
Food for the Poor, Inc.	7,327,828	350,000						
Foundation for Educational and Social Development in the Americas, The	835							
Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.	472,367				128,294			
Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc., The	2,268,859				1,425,704			
Freedom from Hunger Foundation	2,850,351				842,015			
Freedom Medicine/International Health and Development Services, Inc.	2,011,286				1,438,043			
Friends of Children, Inc.	98,545							
Friends of Our Little Brothers	1,123,259							
Friends of the Shanta Bhawan	35,132							
Goodwill Industries of America	6,104,815							
Grace Ministries, Inc.	809,438							
Greater Caribbean Energy & Environment Foundation, Inc.	28,200							
Green Library, The	177,949							
Hadassah	69,741,081	175,000			1,612,074			
Haitian Health Foundation, The	280,366							
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Inc., The	29,356,491					23,655,590		
Heifer Project International	8,773,512	100,000			45,590	7,500		
Helen Keller International	5,987,356				2,734,361			
Hermanidad, Inc.	76,295							

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	705,930	704,446	74,739	2,011,836	1,809,463		125,473	76,900
		894,453	32,032	948,086	148,502	626,133	141,046	32,405
1,563,088		1,900,800	18,037,674	40,028,593	34,781,783		5,096,531	150,279
	143,080	46,372	66,584	350,158	293,496		47,867	8,795
	34,522,142	14,873,878	309,034	50,458,387	23,049,432	22,761,595	1,792,840	2,854,520
	5,636,251	241,275	9,627	5,820,295	3,467,354	2,330,779	22,162	
	162,358	142,106	9,355	491,130	433,723		54,270	3,137
	43,250	2,143		43,250	31,200		12,050	
	7,319,458	6,405,383	52,669	22,930,454	19,750,435	1,143,881	969,892	1,066,246
		6,974,048	3,780	5,882,057	4,289,316		1,046,631	546,110
			835	2,884			2,884	
		328,167	15,906	467,700	337,147		45,063	85,490
118,113	131,500	526,570	66,972	2,185,389	1,957,226		188,635	39,528
	28,385	1,921,775	58,176	2,885,070	2,192,193		298,019	394,858
	441,797	130,948	498	2,123,764	1,982,224		136,780	4,760
		88,625	9,920	96,843	66,482	27,281	2,318	762
		1,030,734	92,525	1,616,217	1,143,534	257,299	136,208	79,176
		35,057	75	31,927	25,400		6,527	
1,026,716		677,099	4,401,000	5,334,332	27,359	4,163,152	1,143,712	109
		477,919	331,519	642,854	209,942	368,514	64,398	
		28,200		28,223	28,223			
	90,554	77,681	9,714	123,962	82,058		20,754	21,150
	176,700	61,015,829	6,761,478	49,072,194	42,803,540		4,379,468	1,889,186
		264,802	15,564	65,461	63,827		605	1,029
38,278		4,383,288	1,279,335	32,208,029	24,925,034	6,163,579	667,350	452,066
	298,414	7,430,765	891,243	8,254,250	3,735,087	2,047,830	917,096	1,554,237
	768,034	2,406,821	78,140	7,210,044	5,350,314		1,251,671	608,059
		75,071	1,224	96,923	81,287		9,059	6,577

**U.S. Government Support**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Total Support &amp; Revenue</b>	<b>U.S. Government Support</b>						
		<b>A.I.D. Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Freight</b>	<b>P.L. 480 Donated Food</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Grants</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Grants*</b>	<b>U.S. A.I.D. Contracts</b>	<b>Other U.S. Gov't Contracts</b>
High Scope Educational Research Foundation	4,754,119				99,807			258,029
Holt International Children's Services	6,207,482							
Indus Medical Foundation	168,639	20,000						
Institute for Development Research, The	385,174				48,833			3,796
Institute for Development Training	158,568							
Institute for Transportation and Development Policy, The	507,038					12,000		
Institute of International Education	132,350,914				353,000	36,997,282	9,162,016	
Interamerican Foundation of Cities, Inc.	208,338							
Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.	19,148,622							
International Agency for Apiculture Development	9,860							
International Alliance for Children, Inc.	246,284							
International Child Care/USA, Inc.	529,405				22,392			
International Executive Service Corps	34,724,653				8,945,329			
International Eye Foundation, Inc.	2,334,306				294,470			
International Federation for Family Life Promotion	1,217,725				633,950			
International Foundation for Education and Self-Help	1,542,309							
International Institute of Rural Reconstruction	2,047,681				605,000			
International Lifeline, The	1,052,796	5,000						
International Medical Corps, The	6,630,418				1,970,262		2,991,983	
International Medical Services for Health	903,356							
International Planned Parenthood Fed./Western Hemisphere Region, Inc.	15,740,436				9,781,584			
International Rescue Committee, The	32,807,941				2,840,286	5,643,405	8,032,743	
International Service Association for Health, Inc., The	744,802				53,365			
International Services of Hope, Inc.	93,956							
International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources, U.S.	118,327							
International Voluntary Services, Inc.	1,239,555				530,752			

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind contributions	Private contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
55,296			4,340,987	4,046,242	181,121	3,145,081	720,040	
		1,771,549	4,435,933	6,060,484	2,944,653	2,390,339	464,236	261,256
	84,024	63,876	739	124,729	108,334		261	16,134
39,713	82,838	199,842	10,152	389,096	314,174	52,687	19,990	2,245
	53,358	98,688	6,522	169,499	113,706		43,697	12,096
	429,507	38,618	26,913	512,200	490,750		14,964	6,486
4,976,504		78,843,900	2,018,212	132,574,753	129,424,195		2,770,161	380,397
150,000	45,025	9,052	4,261	168,950	74,269	33,585	61,096	
	18,799,877	9,206	339,539	22,646,892	22,557,851		89,041	
		9,860		8,142	4,676		3,466	
	59,900	41,213	145,171	236,564	91,371	87,897	57,296	
	41,000	463,180	2,833	487,180	340,537		113,573	33,070
	20,382,967	537,904	4,858,453	35,078,227	32,270,449		2,807,778	
113,881	1,310,956	533,995	81,004	2,472,686	2,182,894		170,085	119,707
425,735			158,040	1,243,776	1,016,307		218,344	9,125
	9,000	1,382,436	150,873	1,086,904	685,552		321,217	80,135
107,256		832,710	502,715	1,957,324	1,444,163		432,302	80,859
	880,815	166,981		1,073,986	1,042,032		30,663	1,291
	1,500,159	146,421	21,593	5,045,889	4,514,190		476,544	55,155
	69,000	824,335	10,021	938,235	855,448		62,232	20,555
508,561	214,400	4,909,577	326,314	15,721,554	13,404,165		1,702,582	614,807
5,264,416	741,000	9,593,474	692,617	32,016,187	22,422,584	7,386,765	1,417,645	789,193
15,060		675,628	749	612,402	376,688	70,405	55,937	109,372
		93,614	342	116,911	78,058		37,489	1,364
49,985		64,815	3,527	122,541	97,281		18,465	6,795
35,304	86,790	585,349	1,360	1,232,006	1,020,018		196,686	15,302

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	U.S. Government Support						
		A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Island Resources Foundation, Inc.	331,822							150,850
Katalysis Foundation, The	306,560							
La Leche League International	2,190,232							
Laubach Literacy International	7,646,140					9,802		
Lutheran World Relief	36,830,352	350,000	12,608,967	7,921,480	558,189			
MAP International	34,725,409	142,558			125,482			
Maranatha Volunteers International	871,037							
Medical Benevolence Foundation	5,044,951				1,084,210			
Medical Care Development, Inc.	5,262,639				682,600		1,110,099	
Medical Teams International, Inc.	4,873,168				16,083			
Mennonite Central Committee	33,784,790	85,243						
Mennonite Economic Development Associates, The	370,458							
Mercy Corps International	10,557,709	49,926			1,756,350			
Mercy International Health Services	3,154,200					67,301		
Mercy Ships	8,995,744							
Ministry of Jesus, The	173,958					8,000		
Minnesota International Health Volunteers	152,237				71,117			
Missions for Africa Self-Help Rural Community Development, Inc.	16,141							
Missouri Botanical Gardens, The	19,235,266				247,731	731,114		159,889
NA'AMAT USA	2,297,088							
National 4-H Council	14,312,019					23,086		14,500
National Cooperative Business Association	10,521,971			846,605	7,017,580		406,483	
National Council for International Health, Inc., The	1,047,591				342,352			15,999
National Council of Negro Women	1,179,464				286,458			
National Rural Electric Cooperative Association	56,543,264				3,397,439			
Nature Conservancy, The	168,554,000				122,085			
Near East Foundation	1,943,019							
New Israel Fund	4,906,215							

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind contributions	Private contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		166,178	14,794	364,211	117,408	154,297	90,338	2,168
		299,649	6,911	365,879	281,205		83,833	841
		135,022	2,055,210	2,132,507		1,703,089	332,046	97,372
		1,002,312	6,634,026	7,314,481	418,757	5,997,004	521,883	376,837
	8,366,776	6,697,569	327,371	38,487,908	36,839,046		1,219,846	429,016
	30,050,854	3,066,099	1,340,416	40,237,208	38,644,143		515,736	1,077,329
		572,192	298,845	976,584	586,228	155,128	222,599	12,629
	1,057,974	2,806,428	96,339	5,514,674	4,766,754		279,352	468,568
1,949,441		431,131	1,089,368	5,314,531	3,159,540	1,036,207	1,118,784	
7,180	3,499,106	1,332,837	17,962	4,784,261	4,066,006	222,228	207,921	288,106
3,460,207	8,102,857	15,699,154	6,437,329	31,714,261	26,789,831	2,609,610	1,400,359	914,461
		320,890	49,568	349,112	89,316	131,472	128,324	
1,028,933	6,768,144	805,549	148,807	10,515,300	10,086,335	47,146	44,297	337,522
			3,086,899	3,175,500	2,218,200		957,300	
	1,942,217	3,531,102	3,522,425	8,767,207	7,593,762		590,836	582,609
		165,958		146,706	142,721		3,985	
		77,603	3,517	131,262	65,873		57,679	7,710
		16,026	115	20,672	12,879	3,889	2,986	918
		13,331,208	4,765,324	13,355,710	569,455	8,072,064	4,335,489	378,702
		1,883,254	413,834	2,365,452	1,563,141	33,400	714,128	54,783
		4,823,240	9,451,193	14,082,227	705,254	11,553,728	971,292	851,953
		60,099	2,191,204	10,544,302	7,411,772	559,437	2,573,093	
		208,606	480,634	989,670		679,088	310,582	
		503,758	389,248	1,301,329	1,142,300	6,874	152,155	
4,003,260			49,142,565	59,543,393	11,410,519	43,390,842	4,742,032	
		141,897,915	26,534,000	156,105,000	3,994,997	122,049,003	17,533,000	12,528,000
575,482		444,414	923,123	2,547,648	2,009,021	114,881	303,097	120,649
		4,807,398	98,817	5,549,675	4,035,727	402,891	547,808	563,249

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	U.S. Government Support						
		A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
New York Botanical Garden, The	22,355,712				79,954	8,392,975		
New York Zoological Society, The	54,804,452				125,375			1,578
Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association	297,929				38,216			
OBOR	192,384				33,650			
OEF International	3,214,863				2,117,803			
Operation Bootstrap Africa	132,169							
Operation Smile, Inc.	2,456,455				210,000			
Operation USA	3,361,684	5,185						
Opportunity International	2,019,599				450,000			
Opportunities Industrialization Centers International	6,027,121				3,848,052			
Our Little Brothers & Sisters	6,360,359							
Outward Bound, Inc.	2,130,522							
Pacific Ministries Developments	220,317				149,642			
Pan American Development Foundation	12,344,069	111,830				2,606,802	4,919	
Partners of the Americas (National Association of the)	8,488,858				3,439,886	487,768	2,735,609	
Pathfinder Fund, The	20,162,686					16,104,254	2,507,000	
People-to-People Health Foundation	53,200,000				11,961,000			212,000
Peregrine Fund, Inc., The	1,597,824					934,617		
Phelps-Stokes Fund, The Trustees of the	3,683,393				895,964			
Philippine Good Shephard, Inc.	416,857							
Phillips Brooks House Association/WorldTeach	1,008,394							
PLAN International, USA	28,494,020				1,130,647			
Planned Parenthood Federation of America	50,862,508				17,641,082			
Planning Assistance, Inc.	488,671				205,360		114,570	
Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation, Inc.	19,384,837							
Population Council, The	32,220,307				6,675,511	2,310,818	4,166,802	
Population Services International	7,624,676				7,257,019			
PRIDE	5,320,857				270,123	3,203,892		
Private Agencies Collaborating Together (PACT)	4,152,340				3,675,519		105,749	
Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (PATH)	16,124,693				4,078,528		317,977	
Project Concern International	6,303,252				1,516,781			113,875

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
		5,885,097	7,997,686	22,056,310	2,220,467	8,996,930	9,115,385	1,723,528
87,655		36,683,106	17,906,738	56,883,088	51,506,633		3,244,824	2,131,631
18,655	6,000	204,806	30,252	275,788	202,803		54,424	18,561
56,564		94,463	7,707	178,633	140,222		29,898	8,513
		655,396	441,664	3,312,611	2,227,359		966,353	118,899
1,100		125,385	5,684	178,389	109,731		29,857	38,801
	502,062	1,744,393		2,467,515	1,859,078	74,948	365,291	168,198
	2,743,848	606,665	5,986	3,044,008	2,827,062	75,452	105,960	35,534
		1,555,025	14,574	2,009,816	1,667,548		169,627	172,641
895,188	382,323	505,436	396,122	6,773,347	3,270,221	2,055,660	1,252,662	194,804
	145,128	6,137,278	77,953	6,280,138	4,727,897		150,870	1,401,371
		1,156,599	973,923	2,418,893		1,824,331	284,563	309,999
		70,234	441	162,766	160,762		2,004	
822,671	6,659,500	1,416,806	721,541	12,188,836	11,383,482		718,311	87,043
	66,115	1,711,736	47,744	8,553,721	8,350,239		193,129	10,353
	776,075	604,673	170,684	20,100,662	17,019,895		2,983,778	96,989
541,000	30,890,000	8,184,000	1,412,000	52,780,000	45,175,473	3,286,000	2,157,150	2,161,377
	74,695	487,032	101,480	1,433,217	56,239	1,312,095		64,883
		1,972,226	815,203	3,698,593	1,878,266	1,153,983	666,344	
	411,979	4,164	714	412,326	411,223		1,103	
		378,841	629,553	1,023,405	471,698	307,454	244,253	
		26,412,379	950,994	27,613,449	21,354,111		2,537,531	3,721,807
	893,038	29,944,503	2,383,885	48,800,473	23,090,661	13,041,792	7,033,478	5,634,542
158,664			10,077	1,190,217	925,030		265,187	
	18,899,000	481,210	4,627	19,413,012	19,344,384		68,628	
4,881,619		6,404,136	7,781,421	29,509,833	16,293,056	9,165,201	3,815,169	236,407
		300,339	67,318	7,368,113	7,267,019		100,624	470
		191,544	1,655,298	5,298,415	205,780	4,141,172	951,463	
		177,755	193,317	4,087,150	2,981,915	487,818	617,417	
6,450,885		4,102,430	1,174,873	15,776,059	13,105,851	53,463	2,616,745	
	2,995,317	1,622,375	54,904	6,560,545	5,006,713	510,326	472,869	570,637

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	U.S. Government Support				
				P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
Project Mercy, Inc.	358,974							
Project Orbis, Inc.	6,411,865				2,507,674			
Dr. Jose P. Rizal/Gen. Douglas MacArthur Memorial Foundation	32,672	5,000						
Rodale Institute	2,094,249				132,234			
Rotary Foundation of Rotary International	106,275,831				2,697,033			
Sabre Foundation, Inc.	2,216,589					30,000		
Salesian Missions	30,938,597	95,276			843,980			
Salvadoran American Foundation	4,878,577	5,000						
Salvation Army World Service Office, The	18,990,426				1,698,594			
San Diego State University Foundation	60,391,702				1,219,055	21,332,616	325,422	
Save the Children Federation	107,784,000	1,174,151	4,994,296	15,105,510	33,250,029			
Share and Care Foundation for India	654,938							
Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.	486,630	6,241						
Sudan-American Foundation for Education	16,241							
Summer Institute of Linguistics	62,748,000							
Support Centers of America	1,956,809							
TechnoServe, Inc.	6,881,073				2,730,941	1,580,323	139,757	27,725
Tissue Banks International	4,801,328							
Town Affiliation Association of the U.S.	2,405,351				92,786	356,066		
Transformation International Enterprises, Inc.	1,220,588							
Trees For Life, Inc.	250,720							
Trickle-Up Program, Inc.	699,923							
U.S. Foundation for International Scouting	1,631,294							
United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia	7,262,756							
United Israel Appeal, Inc.	323,346,000					28,158,000		
United Palestinian Appeal	796,377							
United Ukrainian American Relief Committee	235,309							

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
	428	337,347	21,199	367,467	247,602	84,560	30,879	4,426
274,011	2,657,875	923,881	48,424	5,699,818	5,212,322		285,319	202,177
		14,572	13,100	38,652	27,453		11,199	
		1,002,139	959,876	2,425,050	456,829	1,454,211	173,804	340,206
10,715		83,847,078	19,721,005	56,449,617	48,663,513		1,383,096	6,403,008
	2,020,944	162,613	3,032	2,216,744	2,193,599	9,184	13,961	
1,757,532	469,795	25,798,466	1,973,548	31,974,969	18,733,636	8,674,881	507,844	4,058,608
	4,666,657	177,534	29,386	4,738,490	4,630,448		85,058	22,984
	31,603	17,001,799	258,430	16,855,287	16,438,231		417,056	
243,136	457,798	14,007,634	22,806,041	58,102,079	2,680,093	47,420,063	7,257,135	744,788
3,906,458	208,388	45,336,168	3,809,000	107,627,000	75,436,105	16,303,895	7,914,000	7,973,000
	393,000	246,925	15,013	618,947	603,685		5,859	9,403
		243,956	236,433	395,101	228,140	109,000	57,961	
8,000		7,900	341	4,208	707		2,930	571
		60,219,000	2,529,000	63,620,000	57,430,000	3,274,000	2,446,000	470,000
	25,364	1,062,910	868,535	1,915,177		1,678,137	148,370	88,670
217,318		1,952,113	232,896	6,917,938	5,359,140		1,145,220	413,578
		450,446	4,350,882	4,832,161	512,623	3,622,548	597,028	99,962
		251,392	1,705,107	2,474,617	2,002,373		472,244	
	407,450	780,320	32,818	1,231,264	1,130,706		79,682	20,876
	47,539	201,475	1,706	233,448	62,280	73,845	66,573	30,750
		686,436	13,487	698,159	634,825		36,497	26,837
		1,252,132	379,162	1,337,270	1,304,394		32,876	
		1,085,791	6,176,965	3,706,919	2,850,056		644,914	211,949
		289,234,000	5,954,000	284,107,000	281,836,000		2,271,000	
		769,358	27,019	897,676	746,600		30,590	120,486
		188,591	46,718	183,453	96,905	69,202	14,692	2,654

Agency	Total Support & Revenue	A.I.D. Freight	P.L. 480 Freight	U.S. Government Support				
				P.L. 480 Donated Food	U.S. A.I.D. Grants	Other U.S. Gov't Grants*	U.S. A.I.D. Contracts	Other U.S. Gov't Contracts
United Way International	791,312							
Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance	3,807,444				2,359,053			
Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.	7,861,152				2,668,431	96,435	4,021,894	
Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	32,981,000				1,311,916		16,219,183	
Woodlands Mountain Institute	1,195,080				41,512	130,250		
World Concern Development Organization	12,659,751	65,980			145,596			
World Education, Inc.	2,888,001				1,628,902		436,323	
World Rehabilitation Fund	2,558,110				1,733,981			
World Relief Corporation	15,330,974				2,743,628	5,555,573		
World Resources Institute	4,127,758				175,625			
World SHARE, Inc.	22,494,924						251,215	
World Vision Relief & Development Organization	66,161,192	89,905	5,055,236	6,974,203	7,780,767			
World Wildlife Fund, U.S.	35,594,726				1,369,642	376,676		
Worldcare, Inc.	3,344,072							
Yirawah International, Inc.	13,019							
Young Men's Christian Association of the USA, National Board	32,810,456				984,678			
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>4,229,477,037</b>	<b>3,972,112</b>	<b>123,325,240</b>	<b>273,346,876</b>	<b>381,102,707</b>	<b>175,515,955</b>	<b>79,601,899</b>	<b>20,306,195</b>

\* Includes U.S. Government Excess Property.

Other Gov't & Int'l Org.	In-kind Contributions	Private Contributions	Private Revenue	Total Expenses	Overseas Program Expenses	Domestic Program Expenses	Administrative & Management Expenses	Fund-raising Expenses
100,943	248,852	380,494	61,023	920,377	831,983		88,394	
39,759	1,353,726	52,000	2,906	3,732,688	2,751,113		981,575	
668,190	255,542	52,163	98,497	7,885,850	6,464,020	5,341	1,409,391	7,098
4,395,339		1,758,959	9,295,603	29,463,000	21,677,162	104,511	7,449,624	231,703
250,527		466,105	306,686	1,127,916	646,450	233,893	214,062	33,511
76,179	7,466,886	4,766,352	138,758	12,422,213	10,623,144	649,467	280,302	869,300
	2,525	820,251		2,976,976	2,104,176	186,640	530,267	155,893
		736,026	88,103	2,284,108	2,075,769		102,942	105,397
994,440	279,728	5,275,697	481,908	15,322,954	12,311,693	676,362	901,861	1,433,038
1,085,447	261,999	1,929,878	674,809	5,565,477	4,507,657		747,830	309,990
		239,533	22,004,176	22,810,903	1,446,849	21,009,036	355,018	
	39,582,314	6,597,378	81,389	66,101,252	64,421,468		1,122,618	557,166
	597,406	27,337,068	5,913,934	31,715,295	26,656,903		1,523,826	3,534,566
	3,191,901	91,867	60,304	3,360,395	3,321,118		24,039	15,238
		13,019		11,923			11,452	471
		3,069,981	28,755,797	31,316,096	2,755,752	24,002,666	4,144,678	413,000
<b>126,731,508</b>	<b>462,214,641</b>	<b>1,842,928,756</b>	<b>740,431,148</b>	<b>4,030,202,290</b>	<b>2,716,233,757</b>	<b>863,990,975</b>	<b>292,687,122</b>	<b>157,290,436</b>

## Percentage of Funds Received From Non-U.S. Government Sources in Support of International Programs

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The International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1981 amended Section 123(g) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to establish a minimum non-U.S. Government funding requirement for the programs of U.S. private and voluntary organizations (PVOs) funded from certain specified appropriation accounts. This basic provision has been incorporated into subsequent Foreign Assistance Appropriations and Authorization legislation. Stated simply, beginning January 1, 1986, PVOs must obtain at least 20 percent of their total funding for their international program from non-U.S. Government sources in order to qualify for grants set aside for PVOs (e.g., matching, operational program, and co-financing grants). See Summary of Grants Set Aside for PVOs (p. 74). These grants are used to support PVOs as independent entities in their own right. A.I.D. also deals with PVOs as intermediaries in conducting A.I.D.'s program. These forms of support, such as institutional support grants to the labor institutes family planning agencies, and cooperative development organizations are excluded from the 20 percent non-U.S. Government funding requirements.

A calculation of each registered PVO's status vis-a-vis this 20 percent requirement will be made annually based on documentation submitted as part of the annual recertification process for registration with A.I.D. The percentage calculations for each PVO, computed on the basis of the 1989 audited financial documentation submitted to A.I.D. for purposes of determining PVO grant eligibility, are listed in this section. A.I.D. maintains a separate listing that is updated as the new financial information is submitted by the PVOs.

- \* PVOs with no overseas programs.
- \*\* Agency intermediaries whose A.I.D.-funded activities support U.S. Government-initiated activities—that is, contracts and assistance are given in accordance with the Federal Acquisition Regulations. No preference is given to an organization because it is a registered PVO with A.I.D. under fully competitive processes where no preference is given to their PVO status.

Agency	% Agency	% Agency	% Agency
ACCION International	72	American Org. for Rehabilitation & Training Fed.	99
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International	32	American Red Magen David for Israel, Inc.	98
African Medical and Research Foundation	20	American Refugee Committee	73
African Methodist Episcopal Church Service and Development Agency, Inc.	20	American Schools of Oriental Research	76
African Wildlife Foundation	98	AmeriCares Foundation, Inc.	93
African-American Institute	31	AMIT Women	100
African-American Labor Center, Inc.	**	Andean Children's Foundation, The	100
Africare	35	Andean Rural Health Care	79
AFS Intercultural Programs, Inc.	98	Armenian Assembly of American Relief Fund, Inc., The	100
Aga Khan Foundation, USA	65	Armenian General Benevolent Union Central Committee of America	•
Agricultural Cooperative Development International	**	Armenian Relief Society, Inc., The	100
Aid to Artisans, Inc.	100	Asia Foundation, The	**
Air Serv International	100	Asian-American Free Labor Institute	**
ALM International	100	Assistance International, Inc.	100
America's Development Foundation	100	Books for the World, Inc.	20
America-Mideast Educational & Training Services, Inc.	100	Brother's Brother Foundation	77
American Association for Bikur Cholim Hospital, Jerusalem	100	Brother to Brother International, Inc.	100
American Association for International Aging	100	Pearl S. Buck Foundation	99
American College of Nurse Midwives	56	Caribbean Conservation Corporation, The	69
American Dentists for Foreign Service	100	Caribbean/Central American Action	65
American Farmland Trust	100	Catholic Relief Services-USCC (CRS)	85
Amer. Friends of Action Internationale	100	Center for Marine Conservation	100
American Friends of Kiryat Sanz Hospital	100	Center to Prevent Childhood Malnutrition	100
American Friends Service Committee	100	Centre for Development & Population Activities, The	49
American Institute for Free Labor Development	**	Child & Family Services	100
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee	70	Childcare International	100
American Jewish World Service, Inc.	100	Children International	100
American National Red Cross	94	Chol-Chol Foundation for Human Development	100
American Near East Refugee Aid	100	Christian Blind Mission International	100
		Christian Children's Fund, Inc.	100
		Christian Eye Ministry	100
		Christian Outreach Appeal	100
		Christian Reformed World Relief Committee	98
		Church World Service	80
		Cincinnati Reaches Out	100
		Community Systems Foundation	36
		Compassion International, Inc.	100
		Conservation Foundation, The	65
		Conservation International Foundation, The	100
		Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE)	77
		Cooperative Housing Foundation, The	**
		Coordination in Development	60
		Council for International Development, The	68
		Council of International Programs for Youth Leaders & Social Workers, The	100
		Covenant House, The	100
		Credit Union National Association, Inc.	**
		Daytop Village Foundation	100
		Dental Health International	100
		Digit Fund, The	100
		Direct Relief International	71
		DKT International, Inc.	100
		Domestic/Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the USA	99
		Thomas A. Dooley Foundation/ INTERMED-USA	67
		Tom Dooley Heritage, Inc.	100
		Doulos Community	100
		Elywn Institutes	100
		Esperanca, Inc.	67
		Evangelical Association for the Promotion of Education, The	100
		Experiment in International Living	86
		Eye Care, Inc.	100

Agency	% Agency	Agency	% Agency
Feed the Children	95	Institute for Development Training	100
Feed My People International	100	Institute for Transportation and Development Policy, The	77
Florida Association for Voluntary Agencies for Caribbean Action, The	100	Institute of International Education	70
Food Corps, U.S.A.	100	Interamerican Foundation of Cities, Inc.	100
Food for the Hungry, Inc.	89	Interchurch Medical Assistance, Inc.	100
Food for the Poor, Inc.	95	International Agency for Apiculture Development	100
Foundation for Educational and Social Development in the Americas, The	100	International Alliance for Children	100
Foundation for International Community Assistance, Inc.	100	International Child Care/USA, Inc.	96
Foundation for the Peoples of the South Pacific, Inc., The	29	International Executive Service Corps	**
Freedom From Hunger Foundation	60	International Eye Foundation, Inc.	74
Freedom Medicine/International Health and Development Services, Inc.	17	International Federation for Family Life Promotion	**
Friends of Children, Inc.	100	International Foundation for Education and Self-Help	100
Friends of Our Little Brothers	100	International Institute of Rural Reconstruction	69
Friends of the Shanta Bhawan	100	International Lifeline, The	98
Goodwill Industries of America	100	International Medical Corps, The	100
Grace Ministries, Inc.	100	International Medical Services for Health	100
Greater Caribbean Energy and Environment Foundation, Inc.	100	International Planned Parenthood Fed./Western Hemisphere Region, Inc.	**
Green Library, The	100	International Rescue Committee, The	70
Hadassah	98	International Service Association for Health, Inc., The	100
Haitian Health Foundation, The	100	International Services of Hope, Inc.	100
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Inc., The	33	International Union for the Conservation of Nature & Natural Resources, U.S.	100
Heifer Project International	90	International Voluntary Services, Inc.	65
Helen Keller International	62	Island Resources Foundation, Inc.	100
Hermanidad, Inc.	100	Katalysis Foundation, The	100
High Scope Educational Research Foundation	38	La Leche League International	16
Holt International Children's Services	100	Laubach Literacy International	100
Indus Medical Foundation	100	Lutheran World Relief	88
Institute for Development Research, The	80	MAP International	92
		Maranatha Volunteers International	100
		Medical Benevolence Foundation	100
		Medical Care Development, Inc.	100
		Medical Teams International, Inc.	100
		Mennonite Central Committee	99
		Mennonite Economic Development Associates, The	100
		Mercy Corps International	**
		Mercy International Health Services	97
		Mercy Ships	100
		Ministry of Jesus, The	95
		Minnesota International Health Volunteers	46
		Missions for Africa Self-Help Rural Community Development, Inc.	100
		Missouri Botanical Gardens, The	75
		NA'AMAT USA	100
		National 4-H Council	97
		National Cooperative Business Association	**
		National Council for International Health, Inc., The	**
		National Council of Negro Women	75
		National Rural Electric Cooperative Association	**
		Nature Conservancy, The	98
		Near East Foundation	100
		New Israel Fund	100
		New York Botanical Garden, The	80
		New York Zoological Society, The	97
		Nitrogen Fixing Tree Association	81
		OBOR	83
		OEF International	53
		Operation Bootstrap Africa	100
		Operation Smile, Inc.	82

Agency	% Agency	Agency	% Agency	%	
Operation USA	99	Project Concern International	47	United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia	100
Opportunity International	78	Project Mercy, Inc.	100	United Israel Appeal, Inc.	96
Opportunities Industrialization Centers, International	46	Project Orbis, Inc.	**	United Palestinian Appeal	100
Our Little Brothers & Sisters	100	Dr. Jose P. Rizal/Gen. Douglas MacArthur Memorial Foundation	85	United Ukrainian American Relief Committee	100
Outward Bound, Inc.	•	Rodale Institute	96	United Way International	100
Pacific Ministries Developments	33	Rotary Foundation of Rotary International	95	Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance	**
Pan American Development Foundation	82	Sabre Foundation, Inc.	83	Volunteers in Technical Assistance, Inc.	**
Partners of the Americas (National Assoc. of the)	55	Salesian Missions	96	Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	89
Pathfinder Fund, The	**	Salvadoran American Foundation	100	Woodlands Mountain Institute	94
People-to-People Health Foundation	48	Salvation Army World Service Office, The	34	World Concern Development Organization	93
Peregrine Fund, Inc., The	100	San Diego State University Foundation	62	World Education, Inc.	56
Phelps-Stokes Fund, Trustees of the	35	Save the Children Federation	57	World Rehabilitation Fund	34
Philippine Good Shephard, Inc.	100	Share and Care Foundation for India	100	World Relief Corporation	36
Phillips Brooks House Association/WorldTeach	100	Sovereign Military Order of Malta Federal Association, U.S.A.	91	World Resources Institute	96
PLAN International, U.S.A.	96	Sudan-American Foundation for Education	100	World SHARE, Inc.	29
Planned Parenthood Federation of America	**	Summer Institute of Linguistics	100	World Vision Relief & Development Organization	72
Planning Assistance, Inc.	50	Support Centers of America	•	World Wildlife Fund, U.S.	94
Polish American Congress Charitable Foundation, Inc.	100	TechnoServe, Inc.	43	Worldcare, Inc.	100
Population Council, The	**	Tissue Banks International	100	Yirawah International, Inc.	100
Population Services International	100	Town Affiliation Association of the U.S.	79	Young Men's Christian Association of the USA, National Board	73
PRIDE	100	Transformation International Enterprises, Inc.	100		
Private Agencies Collaborating Together (PACT)	**	Trees For Life, Inc.	100		
Program for Appropriate Technology in Health	99	Trickle-Up Program, Inc.	100		
		U.S. Foundation for International Scouting	100		

Private voluntary organizations registered within the last year are not required to submit financial data to compute the privateness test.

## **Newly Registered PVOs**

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**Newly Registered**

	Date Registered	Fiscal Year End
African Food and Peace Foundation	05/17/90	12/31/90
African-American Society for Humanitarian Aid and Development, The	05/17/90	12/31/90
American Youth Work Center	07/31/90	09/30/90
Armenian Relief Society of North America, Inc., The	04/16/90	05/31/90
Council on International & Public Affairs	08/27/90	12/31/90
Fair Trade Foundation	04/12/90	10/31/90
Financial Services Volunteers Corps	08/27/90	12/31/90
Gifts-In-Kind America, Inc.	06/05/90	12/31/90
Health Volunteers Overseas, Inc.	07/20/90	12/31/90
Hospital Relief Fund of the Caribbean, Inc.	02/14/90	06/30/90
Industrial Cooperative Association, Inc.	07/18/90	05/31/90
International Book Bank, Inc.	08/22/90	12/31/90
International Church Relief Fund	08/22/90	12/31/90
International Health and Biomedicine U.K. and U.S.A.	01/25/90	08/31/90
International United Black Fund	04/24/90	06/30/90
Life Link, The	05/08/90	06/30/90
Medical Education for South African Blacks, Inc.	02/14/90	06/30/90
Medical Outreach for Armenians, Inc.	09/24/90	12/31/90
Missions of Mercy, Inc.	07/02/90	09/30/90
National Council of Jewish Women	09/10/90	09/30/90
National Rural Electric Cooperative Association-International Foundation	08/24/90	12/31/90
Operation Blessings International Relief and Development Corporation	02/28/90	03/31/90
Organization for Tropical Studies	12/04/89	06/30/90
Park West Children's Fund	04/13/90	02/28/90
Polish Welfare Association	06/25/90	06/30/90
Private Sectors Initiatives Foundation	09/10/99	12/31/90
RARE Center for Tropical Bird Conservation	08/09/90	12/31/90
Resource Foundation, The	08/16/90	12/31/90
Southeastern Massachusetts SER-Jobs for Progress	07/19/90	06/30/90
Surgical Eye Expeditions International	07/02/90	12/31/90
Trust Through Health	08/20/90	12/31/90
World Emergency Relief	07/02/90	12/31/90
World Mercy Fund	06/25/90	05/31/90

The types of A.I.D. assistance relationships available to U.S. PVOs from FVA/PVC and other A.I.D. bureaus, offices, and field missions are described in the following. Registration with A.I.D. is a prerequisite for PVOs receiving funds from A.I.D.

A.I.D. provides assistance to PVOs in the form of grants and cooperative agreements. These terms are used interchangeably in the following discussions.

## **Summary of Grants Set Aside For PVOs**

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## **Field Support for PVOs**

While funding for PVO activities is provided both through USAID missions in the field and A.I.D.'s regional bureaus in Washington, A.I.D. primarily deals with private voluntary organizations at the country level through field support grants. This term encompasses both Operational Program Grants (OPGs) and co-financing program grants. The program may support direct service delivery and provision of technical assistance and training or may involve institutional strengthening of a U.S. or local private voluntary organization partner.

OPGs enable registered PVOs to carry out specific field projects in individual countries and occasionally throughout regions. OPGs are primarily funded by USAID missions, but are sometimes awarded by A.I.D. regional bureaus. Co-financing or umbrella grants are a variation of the OPG program. Typically funded for 2 to 3 years, projects for which OPG support is sought must be fully compatible with A.I.D.'s legislative mandate. Costs of all projects supported by OPGs, co-financing, or umbrella grants are shared by PVOs. A.I.D. funding is limited to a maximum of 75 percent of total program costs. The remaining 25 percent must come from non-A.I.D. sources and may be a combination of cash or in-kind contributions obtained by the PVO. USAID missions have the authority to negotiate the level of cash contributions on a case-by-case basis.

## **Matching Grant Program**

Matching grants are highly competitive awards to PVOs to support a clearly defined and delineated field-oriented program to be carried out in a number of countries. The program must be well conceived and incorporate rigorous evaluation criteria. Such a program may be as broad as the overall scope of a PVO's work or as specific as community-based health services or small enterprise development. It must be consistent with A.I.D.'s legislative mandate and with country development priorities.

The Matching Grant Program is designed to enhance a PVO's role in addressing development priorities shared by A.I.D. The grant will normally allow a PVO to expand a proven program to new places and initiate new projects. It may also enable a PVO to undertake an experimental or innovative project that is on the cutting edge of development efforts and offers possibilities for learning and replication. Additionally, the matching grant may allow a PVO to professionalize further its management systems and technical backstopping of its field programs.

For A.I.D., the Matching Grant Program offers a mechanism to consolidate multiple grant relationships with a PVO, provide for better program integration, reduce overlapping administrative procedures, and allow maximum program flexibility.

To qualify for a matching grant, a PVO must have a successful record in implementing development programs as well as a demonstrated private fund-raising ability. The PVO must supply at least 50 percent of the cost of the program in cash, with A.I.D. matching the PVO's contribution dollar-for-dollar. The program life runs from 3 to 5 years. A.I.D. offices and field missions are encouraged to "buy-in" to the grant to support country-specific activity consistent with the scope of the grant.

Through the Matching Grant Program, A.I.D. supports small and microenterprise development, environmental preservation, democratic institution building, and technology adaptation and transfer, both directly in the form of local grassroots efforts and through larger programs in agriculture, rural development, health, care delivery, and education.

## **Child Survival Program**

Under this program which began in FY 1985, competitive grants are awarded to PVOs engaged in primary health programming as part of their international development efforts. Project activities are designed to have a demonstrable effect on the health status of children

and mothers living in target areas through the delivery of a select number of simple, cost-effective technologies. Oral rehydration therapy and immunizations are the primary interventions delivered through the child survival grants. At least 25 percent of the project costs must be borne by the grantee.

## **Development Education Program**

The Development Education Program is a competitive, cost-shared, small grants program, initiated in FY 1982 to increase the awareness of the American public of the social, political, technical, and economic factors pertaining to world hunger and related development issues. The program supports the efforts of private voluntary organizations to achieve this objective. Development Education grants are targeted to program initiatives that facilitate broad public participation and imaginative educational approaches, and that create outreach efforts directed to the media, educational associations, and other important influence groups.

## **Cooperative Development Program**

Cognizant of the advantages that cooperatives have in accelerating development, A.I.D. provides support to U.S. cooperative development organizations (CDOs) to enable them to strengthen developing world cooperative movements by organizing local cooperatives and credit unions, strengthening cooperative federations, training cooperative managers and technicians, and encouraging the use of cooperative structures in development projects. This is accomplished through three distinct components:

(1) Cooperative Program Support Grants that strengthen and expand the CDOs' international operations (funding from field missions, other donors, and host governments provides the the bulk of the resources for their specific international programs and projects);

(2) Cooperative Initiatives Grants that provide funding for innovative programs, especially those that mobilize additional outside resources and bring new cooperative actors into the development process; and

(3) P.L. 480-related Farmer-to-Farmer Program that provides short-term specialized technical assistance in agricultural production and marketing overseas and the Dairy Links Program that helps to develop nascent dairy industries and expand dairy product consumption in developing countries, while disposing of excess U.S. dairy products.

In addition, the Cooperative Development Program continues to encourage and support the involvement and investment of U.S. cooperatives in overseas development activities, especially through USAID mission buy-ins and accessing other outside funds.

### **Commodity Transport Program**

Since PVO activities often require commodity inputs as an integral part of project implementation, A.I.D. supports the overseas shipment of donated goods collected by a variety of U.S. organizations and citizens. This is accomplished through two distinct components.

(1) Under Ocean Freight Reimbursement, PVOs registered with A.I.D. compete for development assistance funds to support the shipment of goods. This program ships equipment, supplies, and other donated resources to support village development projects and income-generating activities; medical equipment and supplies, which support primary health clinics' efforts to reach the rural poor; and books and educational supplies for primary school programs.

(2) The Denton Amendment is implemented in coordination with the U.S. Department of Defense. This activity allows any U.S. donor to ship goods overseas for humanitarian purposes on space-available military flights. In the past, regular requests for shipment under the Denton Amendment have included medical equipment and supplies, books, clothing, tools,

building materials, and ambulances. The Denton Amendment authority has also been used to provide assistance to victims of hurricanes and other natural disasters.

### **Title II Institutional Support Grant Program**

Managed by the Office of Program, Policy, and Management of the Bureau for Food for Peace and Voluntary Assistance, the Title II Institutional Support Grant Program provides assistance to PVOs who are cooperating sponsors in the P.L. 480 Title II Food Assistance Program. The grants support programs that enable the PVOs to strengthen their capacities in the following:

- Undertaking strategic planning, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation at headquarters and in the field;
- Managing effective and efficient Title II country programs;
- Responding to the unmet logistical costs of handling, distributing, and tracking Title II commodities; and
- Designing and institutionalizing the use of food for disaster preparedness.

At least 25 percent of the cost of the program must be borne by the PVO.

Another part of the Title II Institutional Support Grant Program is Food Aid Management (FAM), an A.I.D.-supported consortium of eight PVO cooperating sponsors. The purpose of FAM is to improve the effectiveness of food aid by working together to explore ways in which operational issues can be approached in a collaborative manner to achieve efficiency in the field and to avoid duplication of effort.

Through its Accountability Task Force, FAM is currently developing a set of standard procedures for the

management and accountability of commodities from port to final distribution with special emphasis on end-use monitoring. FAM also is facilitating the documentation and sharing of PVO operational systems and procedures through an information clearinghouse data