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Department of
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Foreign
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Service

Food for Peace

1987 Annual Report on
Public Law 480



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
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TO THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES:

I am pleased to transmit the annual report on agricultural export activities carried out under the Public Law 480 (P.L. 480) Food for Peace Program. The report covers the period from October 1, 1986 through September 30, 1987.

During fiscal year 1987, title I agreements were signed with 29 countries to provide over 5.5 million metric tons grain equivalent of food assistance. Title III Food for Development agreements were signed with three countries: Bangladesh, Haiti, and Bolivia. These title III agreements provided commodities valued at \$97 million.

The title II program provided over 1.5 million metric tons grain equivalent of food assistance to 72 countries. This total included contributions made to programs of the U.S. voluntary agencies and the World Food Program, including a 141,000 metric ton contribution to the International Emergency Food Reserve.

Distribution of title II commodities in fiscal year 1987 shifted dramatically. In fiscal year 1986, Africa received the largest donation under this program, receiving approximately 44 percent of the total 1.8 million metric tons of food assistance provided under the program. In fiscal year 1987, Africa received approximately 30 percent of total assistance under this program. The largest recipient of title II commodities was the Asia/Near East region, which received approximately 49 percent of the total title II commodities.

Sincerely,


Clayton Yeutter
Secretary

Enclosure

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December 1989

INTRODUCTION

In addition to reporting the status of the Public Law 480 program in fiscal 1987, this year's annual report will highlight progress on enacting amendments to P.L. 480 legislation contained in the Food Security Act of 1985--the Food for Progress Program and Section 108: Local Currency Loan Initiative.

The objective of the local currency loan initiative is to promote the development of private enterprise by authorizing sales of agricultural commodities for local currencies rather than dollars. Local currency obtained from the sale of title I commodities will be loaned through intermediate financial institutions for projects to generate economic growth via the private sector within the recipient P.L. 480 country. Under this program, the President is directed to enter into section 108 sales at a level of not less than 10 percent of the aggregate value of all title I agreements unless the total level of agricultural exports would be adversely affected.

Under the Food for Progress Program, commodities either from section 416 or P.L. 480 title I can be programmed on a multiyear basis to countries that agree to promote free enterprise in their agricultural sector. A maximum of 500,000 tons of commodities are to be made available for each of the fiscal years 1986 through 1990 under this program.

PROGRAM SUMMARY

U.S. agricultural exports totaled 129.2 million tons valued at \$27.9 billion in fiscal 1987. The P.L. 480 program accounted for approximately \$1.1 billion of this total, or about 4 percent. Commodities under the program in fiscal 1987 were shipped to over 100 countries. The largest recipients of food under title I/III were Egypt and Bangladesh. These countries accounted for approximately 35 percent of the exports under title I/III. Under title II, the Asia/Near East region was the largest recipient. This region accounted for 49 percent of the title II exports.

Title I and Title III

The fiscal 1987 aggregate program value of title I/III agreements signed was \$786.4 million. Title I agreements and amendments were signed with 29 friendly countries. The objectives of the title I/III Food for Development Program were met through the signing of three agreements with Bolivia, Haiti, and Bangladesh, totaling \$97 million.

Title II

Commodities were shipped under the title II program to approximately 57.1 million needy people in 72 countries in fiscal 1987. The Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) valued these commodities at \$280.4 million. Major commodities donated under title II in fiscal 1987 were wheat and wheat products, including flour.

TITLE I--SALES PROGRAM

Summary

During fiscal 1987, 46 title I sales agreements and amendments with a total export market value of \$786.4 million were signed. The agreement actions were concluded with 29 countries considered to be friendly with the United States, in accordance with section 103(d) of P.L. 480.

In fiscal 1987, convertible local currency sales agreements (including title III) comprised 95 percent of the total value of agreements signed. The remaining 5 percent of the agreements signed were on section 108 local currency terms.

In terms of dollar value, the five countries to which the largest amounts were programmed were Egypt--\$185.0 million; Bangladesh--\$67 million; Sudan--\$55 million; Pakistan--\$50 million; and Morocco--\$50 million.

Commodities programmed during fiscal 1987 included wheat, wheat flour, corn, sorghum, rice, vegetable oil, and cotton. Wheat and wheat flour (4.3 million tons) were the major commodities programmed. Other quantities programmed were 349,000 tons of feed grains (corn and sorghum), 319,000 tons of vegetable oil, 414,000 tons of rice, and 71,000 bales of cotton.

Allocation Requirements

Title I programming during fiscal 1987 met the requirement that not more than 25 percent of food allocations go to countries with per capita incomes over \$790. This 75:25 ratio is set forth in section 111 of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended. Tables 1 and 2 provide the initial and final country and commodity allocations for fiscal 1987.

Credit Terms

Title I of P.L. 480 provides for the concessional sale of agricultural commodities to friendly countries. Agreements under title I may be signed either for dollar credit with up to a 20-year repayment period or for convertible local currency credit with up to a 40-year repayment period. The grace period for dollar credit agreements may go up to 2 years, and for convertible local currency agreements it may be as long as 10 years.

Initial payments that are not part of the long-term loan may be required under both types of agreements. Minimum interest rates under both types of financing are set by law at 2 percent during the grace period and 3 percent thereafter. Terms for agreements are determined on a case-by-case basis.

Section 401

Section 401 of the act provides that the Secretary of Agriculture must determine the availability, for concessional export, of commodities included in sales agreements as well as donations. In determining this availability, the Secretary must consider U.S. productive capacity, domestic requirements, farm and consumer price levels, adequacy of carryover stocks, and anticipated exports for dollars.

Role of CCC

Although the CCC finances the sale and export of commodities under title I, actual sales are made by private U.S. suppliers to foreign importers or government agencies. The CCC finances sales by paying suppliers directly through the U.S. banking system for the portion of their sale not covered by any required initial payment. The CCC then collects the amount provided in the agreement with the importing country.

Accounting
for Title I
Costs

The gross cost to the CCC of financing long-term credit sales for U.S. agricultural commodities from July 1, 1961, through September 30, 1987, totaled \$15,968 million-- \$14,562 million of commodity and other costs, \$1,407 million of ocean transportation costs (including \$1,249 million for ocean freight differential), and \$4 million of interest costs. Through September 30, 1987, the CCC had been reimbursed for all costs by dollar payments under government-to-government and private trade entity agreements in the amount of \$4,580 million, by \$1,841 million in foreign currency funds used to finance long-term credit sales, and by appropriations of \$9,552 million.

Self-Help Provisions

All P.L. 480 title I sales agreements since 1967 have contained self-help measures to which recipient countries have committed themselves. Examples of self-help provisions listed in section 109 include the following:

- Devoting land resources to production of needed food;
- Developing the agricultural, chemical, farm machinery and equipment, transportation, and other necessary industries;
- Training and instructing farmers in agricultural methods and techniques, and reducing illiteracy among the rural poor;
- Constructing adequate storage facilities;
- Improving marketing and distribution systems;
- Creating a favorable environment for private enterprise and investments;
- Establishing and maintaining government policies to ensure adequate incentives for producers;
- Establishing and expanding institutions for adaptive agriculture research;
- Allocating for self-help provisions sufficient national budgetary and foreign exchange resources;
- Carrying out voluntary programs to control population growth; and
- Carrying out programs to improve the health of the rural poor.

Highlights of Self-Help Achievements

In compliance with title I regulations, self-help reports are received from all signatory countries. The following are examples of self-help achievements.

Sri Lanka

In fiscal 1987, the P.L. 480 title I agreement with the Government of Sri Lanka contained three self-help measures. The first sought to improve the system of processing and issuing land titles to eligible settlers, with priority given to the Accelerated Mahaveli Project. The measure stipulates that resources adequate to process and issue title to 225,000 individuals within 3 years be made available for that purpose. For fiscal 1987, achievement toward the 65,000 benchmark was at about 86 percent of this target.

With regard to Sri Lanka's second and third self-help measures--to carry out two alternative land alienation models designed to encourage investment in agriculture, increase farmer productivity, and enhance farm income for settler families, and to develop a national agricultural research plan to set priorities and identify the most efficient and practical courses of action for agricultural research--both of these measures were met in fiscal 1987.

Two land alienation models were initiated in a pilot basis in the Mahaweli Development Areas. One was a livestock/forage production system, and the second model provided for a settler family to be provided with 0.4 hectares of paddy land; 0.4 hectares for a homestead of which 60 percent would be irrigable; and a further 0.4 hectares that would be amalgamated with such lands from other settler families and operated as a commercial farm. Also, a draft national agricultural research plan was prepared, with the final plan to be coordinated by the new Council for Agricultural Research Policy (CARP). U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) in Colombo has accepted the plan as meeting the requirements of the self-help measure.

Senegal

The P.L. 480 title I agreement signed with Senegal for fiscal 1987 contained the following self-help measures:

- Cereals marketing deregulation;
- Reinforcement of the cereals floor price mechanism for 1987/88;
- Privatization of input distribution;
- A national cereals council effort to evaluate, coordinate, and monitor cereals policy for pricing and privatization and to define a policy and establish mechanisms to promote processed cereals; and
- Development of food needs assessment methodology.

Reports from the Government indicate that it has achieved progress on the self-help measures. With regard to cereals marketing deregulation, announcements for fiscal 1987 concerning unrestricted marketing, storage, and transport of coarse grains remained in effect for fiscal 1988.

Also, the floor price set for millet, sorghum, and corn of 70 CFAF/kilo was maintained for fiscal 1988, and cereal merchants were free to trade in grain throughout the year. One area where the Government did not achieve success was in selling off stocks. All local cereals purchased by the Government were held for sale, but due to setting high sales prices to recover administrative costs for stabilization, only a small part of the stock was sold.

The food needs assessment methodology was the only measure met in its entirety. For fiscal 1988, parameters were refined and quantified and the Government and the donor community were able to identify and reach agreement on an expected modest aggregate food surplus for fiscal 1988.

Status Report on Food for Progress Program in Madagascar

On August 8, 1986, Madagascar and the United States signed a 3-year Food for Progress agreement. The agreement provided 30,000 tons of U.S. rice under section 416 in fiscal 1986. The U.S. Government also agreed to make available an additional 21,000 tons of rice in both fiscal 1987 and 1988, subject to the availability of commodities and funds and the execution by the Government of Madagascar of policy reforms designed to liberalize the Madagascar economy. The U.S. Government agreed to supply the additional rice on either a donation or credit sales basis. Rice was specifically provided to help create a buffer stock in support of rice market liberalization and price stabilization programs.

The two countries agreed to the following specific policy reform evaluation factors:

- Operation of the rice buffer stock should not interfere with private marketing channels;
- Competitive private marketing of rice should continue to be encouraged;
- There should be evidence that the volume of public distribution of rice is decreasing over time;
- Appropriate pricing policies for imported and domestic rice, and corresponding release price targets for the reserve stock, should be followed; and
- By the third year of the program increased domestic production of rice should be demonstrated and should satisfy a larger proportion of domestic need.

In June 1987, USAID conducted an evaluation of Madagascar's first year's performance under the Food for Progress program. The evaluation team recommended that in order to strengthen performance, the U.S. Government have a greater say in determining selling prices for buffer stocks and that USAID improve its capacity to monitor program implementation. The team also stated it would be useful if "the Government of Madagascar and

USAID had a target level of funding against which they could draw down a variety of available commodities, at more than one time during the year."

The last shipment of rice, completing the 30,000-ton Section 416 agreement, was delivered in March 1987. Because of higher-than-expected domestic production and imports that created a surplus, 12,800 tons of rice are still in storage. The mission is now in the process of negotiating to sell the rice on the open market to reduce the oversupply; and stocks are to be maintained with locally produced paddy rice.

Status Report on Food for Progress Program in Guinea

On September 15, 1986, Guinea and the United States signed a 3-year Food for Progress agreement. The agreement provided 30,000 tons of U.S. rice under section 416 in fiscal 1986. The U.S. Government also agreed to make available 40,000 tons of additional rice in fiscal 1987 and 30,000 tons in fiscal 1988, subject to the availability of commodities and funds and the execution by the Government of Guinea of policy reforms designed to liberalize the Guinea economy. The two countries agreed to the following specific policy reform evaluation factors through which the Guinea Government:

- Would continue private rice imports without restriction and without unfair advantages to Government importing agencies;
- Would not reintroduce food rations or food subsidies to consumers;
- Would progressively remove officially established prices for privately imported rice;
- Would move toward market pricing of agricultural inputs and develop a mutually agreeable schedule for doing so during the first year of the 3-year pact; and
- Would undertake measures to improve security in the Port of Conakry.

In addition, the agreement stated that the furnishing of additional commodities could be by donation (section 416), title I grant, or credit sales.

The last shipment of rice, completing the 30,000-ton section 416 agreement, was delivered in February 1987.

In August 1987, USAID conducted an evaluation of Guinea's first year's performance under the new program. The evaluation team found that the Government had generally complied with the terms of the agreement, and recommended ways for strengthening performance. The evaluation team also recommended a delay in the signing of the fiscal 1988 title I agreement until late in the fiscal year to allow for a full assessment of the current rice crop and level of commercial imports.

Status Report on Section 108 and 108(f)

Fiscal 1987 was the first year that sales for local currency under a revised section 108 program were negotiated as part of the P.L. 480 title I agreement.

Section 108 programs were signed with Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Morocco, Sri Lanka, and Tunisia. The following tabulation provides the commodity/country breakdown for the section 108 programs in these countries. Four of these countries, Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, Jamaica, and Morocco, also accumulated local currencies under section 108(f) to be used for future agricultural technical assistance.

Section 108 programs in fiscal 1987

Country	Amount (\$Mil)	Commodity	Tonnage (1,000 MT)	Countries with 108(f) funds
Costa Rica	4.8	Wheat	39	X
Dominican Republic	12.9	Vegetable Oil	32	X
Jamaica	9.1	Wheat	73	X
Morocco	10.0	Wheat	87	X
Sri Lanka	1.2	Wheat	11	
Tunisia	1.0	Wheat	9	
	1.0	Corn	13	
Total	<u>40.0</u>		<u>264</u>	

TITLE II--FOREIGN DONATIONS

Summary

The title II food aid program is the U.S. Government's most direct effort to combat hunger and meet food shortages abroad. Food aid is best known historically for meeting emergency and short-term needs of the hungry. In recent years, however, the focus has shifted to longer term development to address the underlying issues that prevent developing countries from meeting their own food needs.

During fiscal 1987, about 1.4 million tons (1.5 million metric tons grain equivalent basis) of title II commodities were shipped to approximately 57.1 million needy people in 72 countries. The CCC valued these commodities at \$280.4 million.

Wheat and wheat products, including flour, comprise over half the commodities donated through title II in fiscal 1987. Feed grains and their products, rice, vegetable oil, and nonfat dry milk were also donated.

In both value and volume, the Asia/Near East region was the largest recipient of title II food aid. Approximately 44 percent of the total title II tonnage was distributed to Asia with another 5 percent to the Near East. Distributions in Africa dropped from 44 percent to 30 percent.

Operations

One of the main objectives of the P.L. 480 title II food donation program is to alleviate hunger and malnutrition of people in the poorest countries of the world. Over 19.3 million women, infants, preschool children in maternal child and day-care centers; 9.5 million older children in school feeding programs; and 12.1 million adults and dependents through food-for-work projects are the targeted recipients of title II food aid. In addition, another estimated 16.2 million people were fed through emergency, general relief, and other programs.

Administered jointly by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and the Agency for International Development, title II activities are carried out by the following groups:

Private voluntary organizations

- Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)
- American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJJDC)
- AMERICARES
- Catholic Relief Services (CRS)
- Church World Service (CWS)
- Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE)
- Ethiopian Orthodox Church (EOC)

Cooperative League of the U.S.A. (CLUSA)
Food for the Hungry (FHI)
Jamaica Agricultural Development Foundation (JADF)
Lutheran World Relief (LWR)
Save the Children Federation (SCF)
World Vision Relief Organization (WVRO)

Intergovernmental organizations

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
League of International Red Cross and Red Crescent
Societies (LICROSS)
World Food Program (WFP)
U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
U.N. International Children's Education Fund (UNICEF)

Recipient governments

Distribution

Private, voluntary agencies and international organizations distributed 57.4 percent of 1.4 million tons of commodities shipped (821,800 tons, valued at \$170.2 million); the World Food Program including the International Emergency Food Reserves, 26.4 percent (378,300 tons, valued at \$66.1 million); and the bilateral government-to-government programs, 16.2 percent (231,300 tons, valued at \$44.1 million). Of the total, nearly \$87.3 million in commodities were channeled to meet emergency programs around the world.

**Maximizing
Development
Potential**

In fiscal 1987, then-President Reagan announced his initiative to end hunger in Africa by the year 2000. Under this program, food aid would be provided on grant terms to countries with per capita income below \$550 per year. With title II bilateral programs, recipient governments in Africa were to address difficult development constraints in several ways. First, they would guarantee a certain level of vital food supplies, which in turn would help stabilize local markets, reduce foreign exchange demands, and ease the balance of payment difficulties. Second, they would provide an important vehicle for USAID missions to continue policy reform dialogue. Finally, the local currency generated from the sale of the commodities in the local market would be jointly programmed into priority national development activities and self-help measures.

All agencies involved in title II program activities were encouraged to propose innovative programs to maximize the developmental impact of these programs. Integrating title II with title I and III programs and with other USAID resources and using more indigenous materials and administrative resources could significantly enhance the

self-sufficiency of title II recipient countries. The Philippines, under Aquino's leadership, offers an example of both innovative use of supplemental feeding programs and an integrated, developmental approach to food aid programs.

A food aid strategy, developed in fiscal 1987 for implementation over 3 years, directly supports the joint Philippine-U.S. goals of political stability and economic revitalization. It includes an integrated package of concessional and grant food aid to meet specific macroeconomic, developmental, and nutritional needs while guarding against production disincentives and major market distortions. To improve child health and survival in developing countries, the U.S. Government also seeks to strengthen ongoing health programs, using food aid as a tool.

World Food Program

The World Food Program (WFP), under the auspices of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization, had a pledge target for the most recent biennial (calendar years 1987 and 1988) of \$1.4 billion. The United States, in turn, pledged \$250 million for the same biennial as its share. The pledge authorized \$175 million through title II and \$75 million under section 416 for commodities and transportation, of which \$2.9 million is for administrative support. (Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949 authorizes overseas donations from CCC surplus stocks.)

The WFP also administers the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR), which has a 500,000-ton yearly target for emergency contributions. During fiscal 1987, the United States contributed over 141,103 tons of food, valued at \$20.9 million, through the IEFR. Additional funds were provided to cover transportation costs.

The Food Aid Convention

The objective of the Food Aid Convention (FAC) of 1986 was to improve world food security by assuring a minimum of 10 million tons of cereal aid annually to developing countries, a target first established by the World Food Conference of 1974. Signatories are obligated to pledge minimum annual amounts of cereal aid in wheat (or its equivalent) suitable for human consumption.

Ten countries and the European Community (EC) are members of the new FAC with total pledges of 7.5 million tons. The United States is the largest donor with a pledge of 4.47 million tons. All of the U.S. obligation is met by P.L. 480 shipments (including title I concessional sales which are discussed elsewhere in this report) and section 416 donations. Efforts are made to encourage the participation of other potential donors to reach the 10-million-ton target.

The donor members of the 1986 FAC and their minimum annual contributions are as follows, in tons: Argentina (35,000), Australia (300,000), Austria (20,000), Canada (600,000), EC (1,670,000), Finland (25,000), Japan (300,000), Norway (30,000), Sweden (40,000), Switzerland (27,000), and the United States (4,470,000), totaling 7,517,000 tons.

TITLE III - FOOD FOR DEVELOPMENT

Operations

Title III, which was added to P.L. 480 in 1977, also is designed to help the world's needy to help themselves. This title is concerned with improving the lives of small-scale farmers, tenants, sharecroppers, landless agricultural workers, and others who depend for their livelihood on agricultural and related activities.

Basically, title III, known as Food for Development, allows foreign governments to purchase U.S. agricultural commodities on title I loan terms and to resell these commodities in their own countries. However, instead of paying the United States for the commodities, countries may use either the commodities or the proceeds from local sales for self-help projects which increase farm production; improve storage, transportation, and distribution of farm products; or improve the quality of rural life through health and nutrition or family planning programs.

As the currencies are used, an equivalent dollar value to the title I debt is offset. A country must be eligible for a title I agreement before a title III program can be approved. Also, since title III provides for development programs in addition to what the recipient country is already doing, adequate technical and economic analyses and reviews are required in designing the program as well as in monitoring and evaluating progress.

Goals

The goals of title III are: "To increase the access of the poor in the recipient country to a growing and improving food supply through activities designed to improve the production, protection, and utilization of food, and to increase the well-being of the poor in the rural sector of the recipient country."

Special Provisions

Title III offers recipient countries two special provisions.

The first provision stipulates that the funds generated through the local sale of P.L. 480 title I commodities be used to support programs of agricultural development, rural development, nutrition, health services, or population planning. The title I repayment obligation to the CCC is forgiven if it is determined that the local currencies or the commodities themselves have been used in support of those programs.

The second provision offers multiyear commitments of up to 5 years, provided commodities are available for

programming through P.L. 480 and the agreed-upon development plan has been approved by the recipient government and the U.S. Government.

Requirements

The legislation establishes that of the annual aggregate value of title I agreements, not less than 10 percent is to be under title III beginning in fiscal 1980 and each fiscal year thereafter. To qualify for assistance under the title III program, a country must do the following:

- Demonstrate a need for external resources to improve its food production, marketing, distribution, and storage systems;
- Meet the eligibility criteria of the International Development Association for development loans;
- Have the ability to use the resources made available through the sale of food commodities; and
- Undertake self-help measures to expand and improve food production, storage, transport, and distribution of agricultural commodities.

**Bellmon
Amendment**

As is the case for title I, no commodity will be shipped unless at the time of exportation adequate storage facilities are available to prevent spoilage and waste, and the commodities will not create a significant disincentive to domestic production in the recipient country.

Agreements

During fiscal 1987, the objectives of the title III Food for Development Program were met through the signing of agreements with Bangladesh (\$67 million), Haiti (\$10.0 million), and Bolivia (\$20.0 million). The total value of these agreements (\$97 million) accounted for 12.3 percent of the annual aggregate program value of title I agreements.

Highlights: 1987 Title III Food for Development Program

Bangladesh

Bangladesh has received food and agricultural commodity assistance under P.L. 480 since 1965 and under title III since 1978. A second, multiyear title III agreement ended in fiscal 1986, and a third agreement covering fiscal years 1987-90 was successfully negotiated in fiscal 1987.

Fiscal 1987 agreement self-help measures

Self-help measures in the fiscal 1987 agreement commit the Government of Bangladesh to continue to make necessary adjustments in the national food price and supply

regulatory policies and programs and to use the sales proceeds to finance development programs designed to expand food production and to enable the poor majority to participate actively in increasing agricultural production.

Bangladesh must:

- Implement actions to reduce the operating costs of the Public Food Distribution System (PFDS) by continuing to phase out remaining food subsidies to relatively privileged groups while initiating steps to expand food consumption by the needy and destitute.
- Implement actions to enhance the system's ability to regulate food grain prices within an acceptable band to temper price fluctuations caused by supply variability. Actions include announcing and supporting producer prices by buying stocks as prices drop below floor levels and releasing stocks at announced ceiling prices, and by establishing a price stabilization reserve.
- Review and revise external grain procurement procedures to modernize and simplify tendering, contracting, and settlement procedures.
- Sustain support for the national agricultural research station system.
- Improve the rural transportation, farm-to-market road system using sales proceeds to finance the construction of bridges and culverts in conjunction with a food-for-work program. Expand employment opportunities for all Bangladesh by studying and, as appropriate, implementing pilot-scale programs capable of expansion and implementation by donors and the Government of Bangladesh.

Progress

Support for rural development:

The proceeds from the sale of the P.L. 480 commodities are allocated by the Government of Bangladesh to support roughly 40 development projects drawn largely from the National Agricultural Development Plan. Seventeen new projects were funded in 1987. They are consistent with the title III emphasis on food, agriculture, rural development, and food security. The availability of the proceeds enables the Government to improve irrigation and drainage and reduce flood damage to small farms; build a network of shallow and deep tube wells used for dry season (winter)

crop protection and potable water systems; build additional warehouses for the storage of fertilizer; support applied agricultural research, farmer training, and soil, water, and forestry conservation and management programs.

Famine prevention and food security:

Because of the frequency of flooding and typhoon damage, Bangladesh is subject to frequent crop damage and structural damage to secondary and farm-to-market roads. Proceeds from the sale of \$15 million in supplemental rice provided in 1987 will be used in conjunction with a food-for-work program to construct more durable bridges and culverts, reducing the annual cost of road maintenance and improving access to rural areas.

Food price management:

The Public Food Distribution System (PFDS) of the Ministry of Food (MOF) has as its primary objective the prevention of food shortages and disruptive fluctuations in food prices. Sales proceeds have been used to support the planning and evaluation staff of the MOF. The improved data/analysis capability is enabling the MOF to improve procurement, stock movement, and management systems; improve the targeting of supplemental feeding; and help contain costs of the system. USAID is helping MOF improve crop forecasting and stock and fiscal management systems.

Food supply management:

In fiscal 1987, monsoon flooding significantly damaged crops in some districts. Because of its reserve stocks, the MOF was able to meet temporary shortages from reserves minimizing the impact of the flooding. It also took prompt action to buy commercially additional rice and to request additional concessional food grain from donors including the United States. At the end of the year, reserve stocks were at record levels and severe dislocation and starvation had been prevented.

Market development:

In 1965 when P.L. 480 assistance was initiated, Bangladesh neither produced nor consumed wheat. Nutritious, easily prepared wheat products were introduced to various famine and hunger relief programs. Simultaneously, programs were initiated to introduce wheat production as a dry season (winter) crop. Today roughly 1.2 million tons of wheat are consumed in Bangladesh, with roughly half produced domestically. The Government, with USAID assistance, is

planning and investigating the potential to expand corn production and use. Demand for corn is expected to expand more rapidly than domestic production capacity, thus requiring commercial imports.

Bolivia

Bolivia, a land-locked country in west-central South America, has the lowest per capita income of any country in Latin America. The initial title III agreement with Bolivia was negotiated in May 1978 and a second title III agreement, in April 1986.

Fiscal 1986 agreement self-help measures

Self-help measures in the 1986 title III agreement commit the Government of Bolivia to:

- Implement an economic program to reduce rapid inflation but lead to a gradual recovery of the Bolivian economy--a necessary condition for sustained agricultural and agro-industrial development;
- Formulate and implement improved banking regulations to expand private bank coverage of rural areas in order to enhance the availability of agricultural, artisanal, and small and medium credits for rural families;
- Formulate and implement a plan to decentralize and reorganize agricultural sector support institutions (in such areas as research and extension) to improve farmer access to such services and facilitate private entities in the delivery of such services; and
- Formulate and implement a program to increase domestic wheat production to ensure that P.L. 480 wheat shipments do not serve as a disincentive to increasing domestic wheat production.

Progress

Policy and institution reform:

Since the 1986 agreement was negotiated, the Government of Bolivia has taken effective actions to:

- Reform exchange and interest rates and to control public sector spending, reducing the rate of inflation;
- Eliminate price control of wheat and wheat flour;

- Provide credit to farm-owned cooperative organizations that market inputs and farm products and that produce certified seed;
- Facilitate privately owned credit institutions to expand loans for the production of high-value export crops;
- Initiate a land use capability survey in the eastern Andean corridor; and
- Expand access to rural health services.

Banking and credit reform:

Banking reform laws, implemented in 1986, granted higher loan ceiling authority to private banks and effectively increased credit availability to rural private enterprise. Credit expansion was partially financed using sales proceeds from P.L. 480 commodities.

Decentralization and farm sector support:

The Government of Bolivia is in the process of examining alternative plans to reorganize and decentralize agricultural sector support institutions (that is, the Ministry of Campesino Affairs and Agriculture). Planning for this purpose began in 1986, but as of June 1987 the proposals were still awaiting approval and implementation. The Government has provided P.L. 480 sales proceeds to strengthen agricultural producers associations and seed certification programs.

Bolivian wheat production:

The Government of Bolivia agreed to formulate and implement a program to assist wheat producers to ensure that P.L. 480 programs do not serve as a disincentive to domestic production. It has encouraged the private sector to provide improved, domestically produced wheat seed and has decontrolled wheat and flour prices. The price of bread, a staple food for many, is still regulated. Because of unfavorable weather conditions, the domestic production of wheat has not increased significantly.

Assistance to rural development:

Since 1978, the Bolivian Food for Development Program has been managed by a Bolivian agency, the P.L. 480 Executive Secretariat, funded by P.L. 480 sales proceeds.

Proceeds have been derived from three separate P.L. 480 title I and title II agreements, plus several amendments. The agreements provide that the funds be used primarily for rural development, with special emphasis on assistance to small farmers. Under this broad mandate, financing has been provided to several hundred projects and community development activities. These include improving crop production with better technology practices and marketing; providing rural credit through strengthened cooperatives, banks, and regional development agencies; funding studies and institutions engaged in economic and rural planning; improving public and private services relating to rural life; implementing economic reactivation initiatives; and building infrastructure to improve rural communities and farm production. The 1986 Food for Development Program focuses on institution building and greater support for the private sector.

USE AND ADMINISTRATION OF TITLE I FOREIGN CURRENCIES

After December 31, 1971, the United States was authorized to enter into either dollar credit sales agreements or convertible local currency credit sales agreements. Under both of these, the United States is paid in dollar installments over an extended period. Under convertible local currency sales agreements, installments may be paid in a convertible currency at the option of the United States. However, this option has never been used.

Currency Use Payment

The 1968 and 1977 amendments to P.L. 480 provided that the President, except where he determines that it would be inconsistent with the objectives of the act, shall determine the amount of local currencies needed for uses specified in sections 104(a), (b), (e), and (h), and title III. A local currency payment under this arrangement has come to be known as a currency use payment (CUP). The CUP may be considered an advance payment of the earliest installment of principal and interest.

Commodity Credit Corporation

Foreign currencies from repayments of local currency loans made under earlier agreements are generally available to U.S. Government agencies only when their use is charged to regular agency appropriations. When these currencies are used to pay U.S. Government obligations overseas, the dollars received from the agencies are credited to the Commodity Credit Corporation P.L. 480 title I account. These receipts help reduce the need for appropriated funds to carry out the programs.

**Excess
Currencies**

The Secretary of the Treasury has determined that, in several countries, the supply of U.S.-owned currencies from P.L. 480 and other sources still exceeds excess requirements. In such countries, U.S.-use proceeds are available under both regular appropriations and appropriations for special foreign currency programs for purposes authorized by sections 104(a) and (b) of P.L. 480 and by other legislation. In addition, under section 104(j), currencies can be sold to U.S. citizens for travel or other purposes, with dollar receipts going to the title I account. Countries with excess currencies are Burma, Guinea, India, Pakistan, and Poland.

Allocations

Agencies desiring to use currencies for special foreign currency programs include estimates in their budget submissions to the Office of Management and Budget. Budget recommendations are then presented to the Congress for appropriations. Upon completion of congressional action, each agency informs the Department of the Treasury of the foreign currencies it plans to use under these appropriations.

The Treasury Department provides the available foreign currencies when needed, the agency's appropriation is charged with the dollar value, and the dollar proceeds of the transaction are credited to the P.L. 480 title I account. In all cases, agencies must await the reservation of currencies for their accounts by the Treasury Department before incurring actual obligations.

Excess currencies are used for other purposes set forth in section 104 under the terms and conditions of the final provisions of that section. At the request of a Government agency, excess currencies are transferred to appropriate accounts through an allocation by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget. The following section describes the allocations for fiscal 1986.

Principal uses of foreign currencies:

As of September 30, 1988, the dollar equivalent of approximately \$18.4 billion in foreign currencies was transferred to U.S. Government agency accounts. Of this total, approximately \$16.7 billion was disbursed. The agencies accounting for the largest use of foreign currency were the U.S. Treasury, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the U.S. Information Agency. These agencies accounted for 60.9, 7.6, and 5.3 percent of the total, respectively.

Table 1--Initial fiscal year 1987 P.L. 480 titles I/III country and commodity allocations

Country	Total	Undesig- nated	Wheat/ flour	Rice	Feed grains	Vegoil	Total food	Tallow	Cotton 1,000 bales
	--Million dollars--		---1,000 metric tons, grain equivalent---						
\$790 or less per capita GNP									
Bangladesh	64.0	--	318	14	--	19	351	--	29
Bolivia	20.0	--	155	--	--	--	155	--	--
Egypt	185.0	--	1,400	a/	--	--	1,400	--	--
El Salvador	45.0	10.0	147	--	--	15	162	18	--
Ghana	8.0	1.0	--	11	--	--	11	--	13
Guinea	8.0	--	--	29	--	--	29	--	--
Haiti	18.0	--	116	--	--	6	122	--	--
Honduras	14.0	--	109	--	--	--	109	--	--
Indonesia	15.0	--	116	--	--	--	116	--	--
Kenya	8.0	--	62	--	--	--	62	--	--
Liberia	10.0	--	--	36	--	--	36	--	--
Madagascar	8.0	--	--	14	--	7	21	--	--
Morocco	40.0	--	310	--	--	--	310	--	--
Mozambique	10.0	--	31	11	28	--	70	--	--
Pakistan	50.0	--	--	--	--	94	94	--	--
Senegal	5.0	--	--	18	--	--	18	--	--
Sierra Leone	4.0	--	16	7	--	--	23	--	--
Somalia	20.0	--	52	a/	18	--	85	--	--
Sri Lanka	19.0	--	147	--	--	--	147	--	--
Sudan	50.0	--	378	a/	--	--	378	--	--
Yemen	5.0	--	--	18	--	--	18	--	--
Zaire	17.0	1.0	93	--	--	--	93	--	13
Zambia	10.0	--	39	--	--	9	48	--	--
Subtotal	633.0	12.0	3,489	176	28	165	3,858 (84%)	18	55
Over \$790 per capita GNP									
Costa Rica	18.0	--	124	--	19	--	143	--	--
Dominican Republic	30.0	--	93	--	85	17	195	--	--
Guatemala	19.0	--	101	--	--	6	107	7	--
Jamaica	30.0	--	101	21	85	4	211	--	--
Peru	10.0	--	39	11	--	4	54	--	--
Tunisia	5.0	--	39	--	--	--	39	--	--
Subtotal	112.0	--	497	32	189	31	749 (16%)	7	--
Allocated	745.0	12.0	3,986	208	217	196	4,607	25	55
Unallocated reserve	100.0								
Total commodity program	845.0								

-- = Not applicable.

a/ Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

Table 2--Final fiscal year 1987 Public Law 480 titles I/III country and commodity allocations

Country	Total Million dollars	Undesig- nated	Wheat/ flour	Rice	Feed grains	Soy- beans	Vegoil	Total food	Tallow	Cotton 1,000 bales	
			-----1,000 metric tons, grain equivalent-----								
\$790 or less per capita GNP											
Bangladesh	67.0 a/	--	336	60	--	--	26	422	--	32	
Bolivia	20.0	--	180	--	--	--	--	180	--	--	
Egypt	185.0 a/	--	1,488 b/	--	--	--	--	1,488	--	--	
El Salvador	30.4 a/	--	100	--	--	--	18	118	28	--	
Ghana	8.0 a/	--	--	11	--	--	--	11	--	18	
Guinea	8.0	--	--	45	--	--	--	45	--	--	
Guyana	6.0	--	45	--	--	--	2	47	--	--	
Haiti	10.0	--	50	--	--	--	8	58	--	--	
Honduras	12.0	--	75	--	15	--	--	90	6	--	
Indonesia	37.4	--	268	--	--	41	--	309	--	--	
Kenya	8.0	--	71	--	--	--	--	71	--	--	
Liberia	10.0	--	--	55	--	--	--	55	--	--	
Madagascar	8.0	--	18	--	--	--	16	34	--	--	
Maldives	.5	--	4	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	
Morocco	50.0	--	213	--	55	--	55	323	--	--	
Pakistan	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	128	128	--	--	
Senegal	10.0	--	--	54	--	--	--	54	--	--	
Sierra Leone	8.0	--	16	36	--	--	--	52	--	--	
Sri Lanka	24.0	--	217	--	--	--	--	217	--	--	
Sudan	55.0	--	451 b/	--	--	--	--	451	--	--	
Yemen	15.0	--	72	34	--	--	--	106	--	--	
Zaire	16.0	--	50	30	--	--	--	80	--	21	
Zambia	.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	
Subtotal	638.7	--	3,654	325	70	41	253	4,343 (80%)	35	71	
Over \$790 per capita GNP											
Costa Rica	16.0	--	120	--	12	--	--	132	--	--	
Dominican Republic	30.0	--	--	55	--	--	51	106	--	--	
Guatemala	18.9 a/	--	118	--	11	--	10	139	--	--	
Jamaica	37.8 a/	--	151	34	88	13	5	291	--	--	
Peru	20.0	--	110	--	75	--	--	185	--	--	
Tunisia	25.0	--	166	--	93	--	--	259	--	--	
Subtotal	147.7	--	665	89	279	13	66	1,112 (20%)	--	--	
Allocated	786.4	--	4,319	414	349	54	319	5,455	35	71	
Unallocated reserve	0										
Total commodity program	786.4										

-- = Not applicable.

a/ This figure does not include fiscal 1987 programs carried forward and obligated in fiscal 1988. These programs are identified on the appropriate fiscal 1988 reports and will be counted as part of the fiscal 1988 total commodity program. See the attachment for details.

b/ Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

Table 3--Value of U.S. farm products shipped under Government-financed programs compared with total agricultural exports, fiscal years 1955-87

Year	Public Law 480					Total agricultural exports						
	Title I		Title II			Barter for strategic materials 5/	Total P.L. 480	Foreign donations sec. 416 6/	AID mutual security 7/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 8/	Total 9/
	Sales for local currency 1/	Long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales 2/	Government-to-government donations and world food program 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/								
Million dollars												
July-June												
1955	73	--	52	135	125	385	--	450	835	2,309	3,144	
1956	439	--	63	184	298	984	--	355	1,339	2,157	3,496	
1957	908	--	51	165	401	1,525	--	394	1,919	2,809	4,728	
1958	657	--	51	173	100	981	--	227	1,208	2,795	4,003	
1959	724	--	30	131	132	1,017	--	210	1,227	2,492	3,719	
1960	824	--	38	105	149	1,116	--	167	1,283	3,236	4,519	
1961	951	--	75	146	144	1,316	--	186	1,502	3,444	4,946	
1962	1,030	19	88	160	198	1,495	--	74	1,569	3,573	5,142	
1963	1,088	57	89	174	48	1,456	--	13	1,469	3,609	5,078	
1964	1,056	48	81	189	43	1,417	--	23	1,440	4,628	6,068	
1965	1,142	158	55	183	32	1,570	--	26	1,596	4,501	6,097	
1966	866	181	87	180	32	1,346	--	42	1,388	5,359	6,747	
1967	803	178	110	157	23	1,271	--	37	1,308	5,513	6,821	
1968	723	300	100	150	6	1,279	--	17	1,296	5,087	6,383	
1969	346	427	111	154	1	1,039	--	11	1,050	4,776	5,826	
1970	309	506	113	128	--	1,056	--	12	1,068	5,650	6,718	
1971	204	539	138	142	--	1,023	--	56	1,079	6,674	7,753	
1972	143	535	228	152	--	1,058	--	66	1,124	6,922	8,046	
1973	6	661	159	128	--	954	--	84	1,038	11,864	12,902	
1974	10/	575	147	145	--	867	--	76	943	20,350	21,293	
1975	--	762	148	191	--	1,101	--	123	1,224	20,354	21,578	
1976	--	650	65	192	--	907	--	216	1,123	21,024	22,147	
1976 (July-Sept. Quarter)	--	316	18	51	--	385	--	138	523	4,840	5,363	
Oct.-Sept.												
1977	--	762	92	250	--	1,104	--	419	1,523	22,457	23,980	
1978	--	739	112	223	--	1,074	--	477	1,551	25,740	27,291	
1979	--	793	128	265	--	1,186	--	304	1,490	30,486	31,976	
1980	--	865	222	254	--	1,341	--	183	1,524	38,963	40,487	
1981	--	790	242	302	--	1,334	--	159	1,493	42,287	43,780	
1982	--	722	158	227	--	1,107	--	82	1,189	37,905	39,094	
1983	--	810	178	207	--	1,195	--	131	1,326	33,443	34,769	
1984	--	775	291	311	--	1,377	129	104	1,610	36,417	38,027	
1985	--	928	395	304	--	1,627	279	90	1,996	29,205	31,201	
1986	--	766	179	241	--	1,186	147	129	1,462	24,847	26,309	
1987 11/	18	677	68	180	--	944	133	60	1,137	26,722	27,873	
1955-Sept. 1987	12,310	14,539	4,163	6,279	1,732	39,023	688	5,141	44,852	502,438	547,304	
Percent												
1955	2	--	2	4	4	12	--	14	26	74	100	
1956	13	--	2	5	8	28	--	10	38	62	100	
1957	19	--	1	4	9	33	--	8	41	59	100	
1958	16	--	1	4	3	24	--	6	30	70	100	
1959	19	--	1	3	4	27	--	6	33	67	100	
1960	18	--	1	2	3	24	--	4	28	72	100	
1961	19	--	1	3	3	26	--	4	30	70	100	
1962	20	11/	2	3	4	29	--	1	30	70	100	
1963	22	1/	2	3	1	29	--	11/	29	71	100	
1964	17	1	1	3	1	23	--	1/	24	76	100	
1965	19	3	1	3	11/	26	--	11/	26	74	100	
1966	13	3	1	3	11/	20	--	1/	21	79	100	
1967	12	3	2	2	11/	19	--	11/	19	81	100	
1968	11	5	2	2	11/	20	--	11/	20	80	100	
1969	6	7	2	3	11/	18	--	11/	18	82	100	
1970	5	7	2	2	--	16	--	--	16	84	100	
1971	2	7	2	2	--	13	--	1	14	86	100	
1972	2	6	3	2	--	13	--	1	14	86	100	
1973	11/	5	1	1	--	7	--	1	8	92	100	
1974	11/	2	1	1	--	4	--	11/	4	96	100	
1975	--	3	1	1	--	5	--	1/	6	94	100	
1976	--	3	11/	1	--	4	--	1	5	95	100	
1976 (July-Sept.)	--	6	11/	1	--	7	--	3	10	90	100	

Table 3--Value of U.S. farm products shipped under Government-financed programs compared with total agricultural exports, fiscal years 1955-87--Continued

Year	Public Law 480					Total agricultural exports					
	Title I Sales for local currency 1/	Long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales 2/	Title II Government-to government donations and world food program 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/	Barter for strategic materials 5/	Total P.L. 480	Foreign donations sec. 416 6/	AID mutual security 7/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 8/	Total 9/
	<u>Percent</u>										
Oct.-Sept.											
1977	--	3	11/	1	--	5	--	2	6	94	100
1978	--	3	11/	1	--	4	--	2	6	94	100
1979	--	2	11/	1	--	4	--	1	5	95	100
1980	--	2	11/	1	--	3	--	11/	4	96	100
1981	--	2	11/	1	--	3	--	11/	3	97	100
1982	--	2	11/	1	--	3	--	11/	3	97	100
1983	--	2	11/	11/	--	3	--	11/	3	96	100
1984	--	2	11/	1	--	4	11/	11/	5	96	100
1985	--	3	11/	1	--	5	11/	11/	6	94	100
1986	--	3	11/	1	--	5	11/	11/	6	94	100
1987 12/	11/	2	11/	1	--	3	11/	11/	4	96	100
1955-Sept. 1987	2	3	11/	1	11/	7	11/	11/	8	92	100

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Authorized by title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under agreements signed through December 31, 1966, authorized by title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements from January 1, 1967, authorized by title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by title II P.L. 480. Includes World Food Program.

4/ Authorized by section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and section 302, title III, P.L. 480, through December 31, 1966. Authorized by title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective January 1, 1967.

5/ Authorized by section 303, title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963.

6/ Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended by the Agricultural Programs Adjustment Act of 1984.

7/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by Public Law's 165, 665, and 87-195, respectively.

8/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form: (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit through CCC's credit programs and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees; and (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices until 1977.

9/ Data does not include furskins, bulk tobacco, citric acid, fatty acids, and glues and adhesives n.e.c., 1965-71.

10/ Less than \$500,000.

11/ Less than 0.5 percent.

12/ Preliminary.

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Sources: FAS, ASCS, and AID, compiled by ERS.

Table 4--Titles I/III, P.L. 480 cumulative quantities programmed under agreements signed in fiscal 1955 through September 30, 1987 1.
(By country of destination in thousands)

Area and country	Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton	Tobacco	Fats and oils	Dairy products	Other
	-----Bushels-----	-----	Hundredweight	Bales	-----	-----Pounds-----	-----	-----
EUROPE (total)	549,627	197,663	3,804	3,664.3	179,789	3,493,666	46,297	380,813
Austria	4,057	11,606	--	63.6	5,952	20,944	--	1,367
Finland	5,879	1,458	--	72.4	26,235	--	--	18,739
France	--	--	--	163.1	19,621	--	--	--
Germany	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,630
Iceland	3,079	3,940	33	5.5	6,067	5,732	--	13,007
Italy	897	3,705	--	508.8	26,015	253,532	--	29
Netherlands	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--
Poland	151,601	73,763	465	890.2	8,376	428,579	40,785	--
Portugal	33,943	45,804	3,306	36.0	2,425	--	--	--
Spain	17,784	57,387	--	776.2	32,408	1,827,852	--	130,294
United Kingdom	--	--	--	--	52,690	--	--	89,067
Yugoslavia	339,387	--	--	1,146.7	--	957,027	5,512	123,680
AFRICA (total)	427,983	64,536	42,712	628.0	43,964	1,655,328	41,528	50,089
Algeria	6,985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Congo	--	--	148	--	--	--	--	--
EACSO	1,440	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ethiopia	1,275	--	--	50.1	--	--	--	--
Ghana	10,157	2,905	3,058	227.2	5,824	97,499	865	21,871
Guinea	9,236	441	7,405	33.5	--	97,445	7,350	220
Ivory Coast	--	--	1,316	--	--	5,291	--	--
Kenya	15,756	13,200	1,125	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia	25	67	6,638	--	--	--	--	--
Madagascar	680	--	2,503	--	--	41,226	--	--
Malawi	--	520	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mali	446	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mauritius	708	--	859	--	--	--	--	--
Morocco	142,121	3,661	397	86.1	441	447,099	--	--
Mozambique	6,178	1,949	1,274	--	--	--	--	--
Senegal	--	1,118	2,837	--	--	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	3,268	119	2,425	1.7	1,543	154	--	--
Somalia Republic	7,650	2,066	2,822	--	--	140,765	--	--
Sudan	109,510	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tanzania	--	6,110	2,245	--	--	--	--	--
Tunisia	66,879	25,806	--	32.5	1,102	712,093	--	1,102
Zaire	35,847	3,622	6,326	196.9	35,054	--	33,313	26,896
Zambia	9,602	4,094	562	--	--	113,758	--	--
Zimbabwe	1,837	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total)	4,364,065	611,096	89,546	3,755.1	163,608	10,043,161	328,752	108,277
Afghanistan	8,148	--	--	--	--	45,093	--	--
Bangladesh	167,987	--	22,653	235.1	--	587,531	--	--
Cyprus	1,085	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Egypt	966,385	53,172	904	--	110,011	981,539	8,818	37,200
Greece	22,586	58,546	--	--	--	179,897	36,817	--
India	1,996,415	222,638	42,632	3,206.9	15,432	1,708,361	83,070	832
Iran	53,337	1,866	--	--	--	156,087	1,543	--
Iraq	6,397	--	--	--	1,764	--	--	220
Israel	116,636	227,053	785	33.0	4,213	499,453	128,309	48,502
Jordan	21,434	1,977	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lebanon	8,598	3,457	110	--	1,102	--	--	--
Maldives	669	--	--	--	--	1,102	--	--
Pakistan	642,218	18,810	14,193	280.1	25,133	4,919,192	61,597	88
Sri Lanka	103,444	378	2,425	--	--	--	--	--
Syrian Arab Rep	20,723	4,180	3,714	--	5,953	11,023	--	--
Turkey	222,479	19,019	560	--	--	1,155,883	8,598	21,385
Yemen Arab Rep	5,524	--	1,570	--	--	--	--	--
FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)	642,497	143,975	233,721	8,523.5	294,038	637,136	578,921	312,648
Burma	--	--	--	288.8	2,740	110	11,023	882
Indonesia	133,572	--	96,802	2,230.5	31,526	--	--	140,202
Japan	30,979	10,066	2,143	319.4	9,700	--	--	--
Khmer Rep. (Cambodia)	3,193	173	12,441	35.4	6,614	6,834	--	7,275
Korea	328,664	99,085	41,721	3,091.5	8,598	282,964	1,102	14,991
Philippines	13,467	10,185	8,371	506.7	30,997	4,630	15,433	220
Ryukyu Islands	790	260	1,016	4.9	816	1,102	--	8,818
Taiwan (China)	66,341	2,621	--	1,022.2	28,661	263,893	4,491	190,260
Thailand	86	--	--	--	14,771	--	838	--
Vietnam	65,385	21,585	71,227	1,037.1	159,615	77,603	546,034	--
LATIN AMERICA (total)	747,832	115,883	19,355	275.2	39,919	2,149,821	36,924	221,569
Argentina	--	--	60	--	--	208,778	--	--
Bolivia	62,979	--	699	32.4	88	6,217	441	--
Brazil	346,725	370	--	--	249	86,862	5,32	16,976
Chile	67,752	12,736	64	112.8	7,657	193,125	14,992	882
Colombia	39,419	2,166	--	71.5	10,895	123,679	2,425	--
Costa Rica	22,689	7,775	503	--	--	4,409	--	12,346

Table 4--Titles I/III, P.L. 480 cumulative quantities programmed under agreements signed in fiscal 1955 through September 30, 1987 1/--Continued
(By country of destination in thousands)

Area and Country	Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton	Tobacco	Fats and oils	Dairy products	Other
	-----Bushels-----	-----	Hundredweight	Bales	-----	-----Pounds-----	-----	-----
LATIN AMERICA--Continued								
Dominican Republic	24,805	20,341	3,980	--	3,739	420,252	--	--
Ecuador	11,292	--	--	7.1	7,769	96,783	--	--
El Salvador	31,745	9,133	223	--	--	431,666	--	57,320
Guatemala	9,664	--	--	--	--	148,812	--	--
Guyana	2,794	--	--	--	483	19,400	--	--
Haiti	19,339	394	952	--	--	143,079	--	--
Honduras	19,144	591	220	--	--	24,251	--	--
Jamaica	19,841	28,523	3,264	--	--	52,250	--	108,248
Mexico	--	18,995	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	2,205	--	--	--	--	22,487	--	--
Paraguay	14,308	6	--	--	--	3,527	882	--
Peru	33,988	2,953	9,390	--	--	145,505	966	--
Uruguay	19,143	11,900	--	51.4	9,039	18,739	3,086	25,795
Total	6,731,984	1,133,153 2/	389,138	16,846.1	721,318	17,979,112 3/	1,032,422 4/	1,123,394 5/

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Quantities shown reflect a combination of quantities shipped under agreements for which all activity is complete, plus quantities programmed in signed agreements for which activity is not complete.

2/ See table below: 1,000 bushels

Corn	610,312
Barley	163,841
Sorghum	347,383
Oats	6,814
Rye	4,736
Mixed livestock feeds	67
Total	<u>1,133,153</u>

3/ See table below: 1,000 pounds

Soybean oil	13,440,279
Cottonseed oil	1,953,051
Tallow	2,561,526
Lard	216,761
Linseed oil	7,495
Total	<u>17,979,112</u>

4/ See table below: 1,000 pounds

Nonfat dry milk	367,286
Condensed milk	480,098
Evaporated milk	79,895
Dry whole milk	24,934
Anhyd milk fat/butter	
fat	5,220
Butter	33,421
Butter oil	3,527
Cheese	22,334
Ghee	13,668
Dry modified milk	55
Whey	1,984
Total	<u>1,032,422</u>

5/ See table below: 1,000 pounds

Poultry	34,010
Pork	20,062
Beef	120,593
Dried peas and beans;	
lentils	138,466
Dried fruit	44,157
Fresh fruit	69,540
Canned fruit	35,199
Potatoes	70,731
Hayseeds	882
Cattle hides	1,102
Cotton textiles	
(grey cloth)	17,055
Cotton yarn	61,887
Soybeans	318,122
Soybean meal	112,000
Blended foods	79,588
Total	<u>1,123,394</u>

Table 5--Title I/III, P.L. 480, cumulative value of commodities programmed under agreements signed, fiscal 1955-September 30, 1987*
(By country of destination in million dollars)

Area and country	T o t a l		Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton textiles and yarn	Tobacco oils	Fats and products	Dairy	Other
	Market value	Estimated CCC 1/ cost including ocean transportation								
EUROPE (total)	2,469.0	3,397.9	956.2	309.6	45.2	537.6	132.1	444.3	3.7	40.3
Austria	39.5	60.1	6.9	15.7	--	9.5	3.8	3.4	--	.2
Finland	41.2	56.5	10.5	2.3	--	11.4	14.4	--	--	2.6
France	35.6	47.3	--	--	--	23.0	12.6	--	--	--
Germany	1.2	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
Iceland	24.7	29.2	8.1	6.3	.3	.8	7.0	.8	--	1.4
Italy	140.1	184.3	1.5	4.9	--	76.9	20.4	36.4	--	2/
Netherlands	.2	.3	--	--	--	.2	--	--	--	--
Poland	545.8	804.1	250.5	114.6	2.9	123.5	6.7	44.4	3.2	--
Portugal	270.3	314.5	93.0	118.3	42.0	12.6	4.4	--	--	--
Spain	475.4 3/	561.4	18.3	47.5	--	118.8	24.8	246.8	--	19.2
United Kingdom	48.1	48.5	--	--	--	--	38.0	--	--	10.1
Yugoslavia	846.9	1,290.5	567.4	--	--	160.9	--	112.5	.5	5.6
AFRICA (total)	2,431.7	2,914.2	1,361.5	154.7	521.0	126.1	46.3	249.3	13.6	4.2
Algeria	11.2	15.1	11.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Congo	2.0	2.4	--	--	2.0	--	--	--	--	--
EACSO	2.5	3.2	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ethiopia	10.0	11.8	4.2	--	--	5.8	--	--	--	--
Ghana	137.0	141.3	28.7	7.2	35.0	55.9	4.1	6.6	.1	--
Guinea	132.3	157.4	21.1	1.5	85.3	4.7	--	17.8	1.9	2/
Ivory Coast	8.1	12.3	--	--	7.7	--	--	.4	--	--
Kenya	107.7	128.9	61.7	30.2	15.8	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia	96.1	106.8	.1	.1	95.9	--	--	--	--	--
Madagascar	45.8	56.5	2.0	--	35.0	--	--	8.0	--	--
Malawi	2.4	2.4	--	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mali	.6	.8	.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mauritius	16.1	17.8	3.7	--	12.4	--	--	--	--	--
Morocco	479.3	550.5	400.4	7.7	5.0	9.7	.2	55.0	--	--
Mozambique	48.4	61.3	25.6	5.1	17.2	--	--	--	--	--
Senegal	56.6	60.0	--	3.1	47.1	--	--	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	39.2	46.2	11.6	.3	21.8	.2	2.3	--	--	--
Somalia Republic	133.9	156.5	39.4	7.9	40.7	--	--	45.9	--	--
Sudan	408.3	564.2	408.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tanzania	51.6	56.7	--	19.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Tunisia	305.4	364.7	164.7	53.6	--	3.9	.7	82.8	--	.1
Zaire	293.0	348.4	128.4	7.0	59.0	45.9	39.0	--	11.6	4.1
Zambia	96.4	105.9	39.1	12.5	8.0	--	--	32.8	--	--
Zimbabwe	8.0	9.7	8.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total)	13,839.2	17,608.8	9,895.8	812.3	755.3	576.3	193.0	1,533.4	49.7	33.4
Afghanistan	28.0	31.8	21.3	--	--	--	--	6.7	--	--
Bangladesh	1,204.0	1,312.5	663.2	--	315.3	75.8	--	149.1	--	--
Cyprus	1.9	2.9	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Egypt	3,087.7	4,146.9	3,398.9	89.2	5.3	--	97.2	88.4	2.6	11.1
Greece	144.0	195.6	37.2	73.8	--	--	--	28.5	4.5	--
India	4,543.2	6,487.9	3,332.2	274.5	260.6	439.9	43.0	184.8	8.1	.1
Iran	114.3	170.2	92.7	2.8	--	--	--	18.0	.8	--
Iraq	12.5	19.8	11.3	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	.1
Israel	632.5	805.6	222.2	298.7	4.4	5.5	3.9	61.8	20.5	15.5
Jordan	66.7	77.8	62.9	3.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lebanon	27.1	30.2	18.9	4.5	1.7	--	2.0	--	--	--
Maldives	2.7	3.2	2.2	--	--	--	--	.5	--	--
Pakistan	2,250.6	2,835.0	1,202.8	30.4	83.0	55.1	25.1	843.2	11.0	2/
Sri Lanka	430.5	524.1	412.9	.6	17.0	--	--	--	--	--
Syrian Arab Republic	111.5	137.9	44.0	4.6	49.5	--	10.7	2.7	--	--
Turkey	542.0	779.6	357.6	22.4	3.5	--	--	149.7	2.2	6.6
Yemen Arab Republic	40.0	47.8	18.0	7.0	15.0	--	--	--	--	--

Table 5--Title I/III, P.L. 480, cumulative value of commodities programmed under agreements signed, fiscal 1955-September 30, 1987*
(By country of destination in million dollars)

Area and country	T o t a l		Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton textiles and yarn	Tobacco oils	Fats and products	Dairy	Other
	Market value	Estimated CCC ^{1/} cost including ocean transportation								
FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)	5,757.5	6,827.1	1,488.5	216.0	2,345.2	1,232.2	258.5	74.0	140.0	8.1
Burma	46.2	64.3	--	--	41.4	2.7	--	--	2.0	.1
Indonesia	1,755.0	2,118.5	437.5	--	931.1	358.0	20.4	8.0	--	--
Japan	135.0	201.5	47.8	13.4	13.8	52.4	7.6	--	--	--
Khmer Rep.(Cambodia)	292.7	300.8	9.2	.6	259.9	15.1	6.5	1.4	--	--
Korea	1,644.8	1,972.3	665.8	148.6	393.2	402.4	6.6	19.9	.3	8.0
Philippines	246.3	293.8	49.2	14.4	73.1	72.9	34.6	.4	1.7	2/
Ryukyu Islands	8.5	12.2	1.2	.3	5.8	.5	.2	.5	--	--
Taiwan (China)	293.5	382.4	112.2	3.6	--	120.6	26.1	29.4	1.6	--
Thailand	16.7	17.2	.5	--	--	--	16.0	--	.2	--
Vietnam	1,318.8	1,459.6	160.1	35.1	668.3	168.9	137.8	14.4	134.2	--

-- = Not applicable.

* Quantities shown reflect a combination of quantities shipped under agreements for which all activity is complete, plus quantities programmed in signed agreements for which activity is not complete.

^{1/} Estimated CCC cost includes commodity market value and estimated value of ocean freight differential to be paid by the CCC.

^{2/} \$50,000 or less.

^{3/} \$4,400,000 of wheat sold to Spain for resale to Switzerland or financing of Swiss goods in Spain.

^{4/} See table below:

Million dollars

Corn	1,134.2
Barley	174.5
Grain sorghums	440.0
Oats	5.4
Rye	6.0
Mixed feeds	.2
Total	1,760.3

^{8/} See table below:

Million dollars

Fruit:
Austria, Burma, Zaire, Finland, Iceland, India, Israel, United Kingdom, Yugoslavia 17.3

Seeds:
Chile .4

Potatoes:
Spain 1.4
Uruguay .6

^{5/} Includes \$8,576,000 for Cambodia for yarn and \$14,461,000 for grey cloth, and \$3,015,000 for yarn to Ghana and \$42,467,000 for yarn to Indonesia.

^{6/} See table below:

Million dollars

CSO/SBO	2,461.4
Tallow	197.0
Lard	39.0
Linseed oil	1.1
Soybeans	19.5
Soybean meal	7.7
Total	2,725.7

Poultry:
Germany, Italy, Turkey, Spain, Egypt, Zaire, Iraq 10.3

Beef:
Spain, Israel, Turkey, Arab Republic of Egypt (UAR) 38.7

Pork:
Korea, Spain 10.0

^{7/} See table below:

Million dollars

Canned milk	2.8
Anhydrous milk fat	2.5
Condensed milk	119.3
Dry whole milk	11.2
Nonfat dry milk	42.7
Evaporated milk	8.4
Butter oil/ghee	24.2
Cheese	3.0
Whey	.1
Total	214.2

Beans and Peas, Lentils:
Israel, Spain, Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Zaire, Arab Republic of Egypt (UAR), Brazil, Costa Rica 10.8

Eggs:
Pakistan .5

Cattle Hides:
.1

Blended Foods:
10.5

Total 100.6

Table 6—U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: quantity by commodity, fiscal years 1986 and 1987

Commodity	1986								1987								
	Public Law 480			Foreign donations sec. 416	AID	Total Government programs	Commercial 1/	Total agricultural exports	Public Law 480			Foreign donations sec. 416	AID	Total Government programs	Commercial 1/	Total agricultural exports	
	Title I long-term credit sales	Title II donations	Total Public Law 480						Title I Sales for local currency 3/	Title II Long-term credit sales	Total Public Law 480						
	1,000 metric tons																
Animals & prod	54.0	127.1	181.1	171.3	7.2	359.6	1,282.0	1,641.6	--	16.8	96.2	113.0	61.7	21.0	195.7	1,262.2	1,457.9
Inedible tallow	54.0	--	54.0	--	7.2	61.2	1,161.9	1,223.1	--	16.8	--	16.8	--	21.0	37.8	1,055.6	1,093.4
Butter	--	--	--	2.1	--	2.1	8.7	10.8	--	--	.6	.6	3.2	--	3.8	5.5	9.3
Cheese	--	1.0	1.0	20.6	--	21.6	-8.4	13.2	--	--	1.3	1.3	8.2	--	9.5	7.6	17.1
Nonfat dry milk	--	126.1	126.1	129.4	--	255.5	111.2	366.7	--	--	94.3	94.3	44.9	--	139.2	193.9	333.1
Anhydrous milkfat	--	--	--	17.6	--	17.6	-2.4	15.2	--	--	--	--	5.4	--	5.4	-4	5.0
Other	--	--	--	1.6	--	1.6	11.0	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains & feeds	5,060.7	1,777.6	6,838.3	95.5	550.1	7,483.9	66,873.7	74,357.6	49.4	3,499.8	672.2	4,221.4	423.4	421.7	5,066.5	65,344.4	90,410.9
Wheat & prod	4,485.4	1,184.5	5,669.9	94.4	512.8	6,277.1	20,703.9	26,981.0	49.4	3,079.9	351.4	3,480.7	363.8	.8	3,845.3	25,968.9	29,814.2
Wheat	4,014.8	670.0	4,684.8	75.7	512.8	5,273.3	20,227.2	25,500.5	49.4	2,720.2	121.4	2,891.0	352.4	.8	3,244.2	24,988.7	28,232.9
Wheat flour	470.6	119.8	590.4	--	--	590.4	503.4	1,093.8	--	359.7	96.1	455.8	9.9	--	465.7	955.2	1,420.9
Bulgur wheat	--	394.7	394.7	18.7	--	413.4	-32.5	380.9	--	--	133.9	133.9	1.5	--	135.4	15.1	150.5
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	5.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9	9.9
Feedgrains & prod	194.7	297.5	492.2	1.1	37.3	530.6	35,706.0	36,236.6	--	228.5	95.4	323.9	.1	420.9	744.9	46,913.2	47,658.1
Feedgrains	194.7	197.6	392.3	1.1	37.3	430.7	35,543.5	35,974.2	--	228.5	30.0	258.5	.1	420.9	679.5	46,760.5	47,440.0
Rice	380.6	55.9	436.5	--	--	436.5	1,945.7	2,382.2	--	191.4	78.1	269.5	59.5	--	329.0	2,124.9	2,453.9
Blended food prod	--	177.9	177.9	--	--	177.9	17.1	195.0	--	--	135.6	135.6	--	--	135.6	18.4	154.0
Sorghum grits	--	61.8	61.8	--	--	61.8	.6	62.4	--	--	11.7	11.7	--	--	11.7	62.3	74.0
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,500.4	8,500.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,256.7	10,256.7
Oilseeds & prod	152.8	130.1	282.9	--	20.4	303.3	27,279.2	27,582.5	--	154.9	97.1	252.0	--	78.9	330.9	29,377.8	29,708.7
Soybean oil	109.4	130.1	239.5	--	4.3	243.8	326.5	570.3	--	150.0	97.1	247.1	--	5.1	252.2	286.3	538.5
Cottonseed oil	34.5	--	34.5	--	--	34.5	166.2	200.7	--	--	1.7	1.7	--	--	1.7	96.0	97.7
Oilcake & meal, Soybean	--	--	--	--	16.1	16.1	5,459.7	5,475.8	--	--	--	--	--	36.0	36.0	6,623.9	6,659.9
Sunflower oil	8.9	--	8.9	--	--	8.9	196.5	205.4	--	3.2	--	3.2	--	.7	3.9	151.8	155.7
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	21,130.3	21,130.3	--	--	--	--	--	37.1	37.1	22,219.8	22,256.9
Pulses	--	15.5	15.5	--	13.9	29.4	397.4	426.8	--	--	15.7	15.7	--	.5	16.2	542.0	558.2
Cotton, ex. linters	12.1	--	12.1	--	--	12.1	469.6	481.7	--	15.7	--	15.7	--	--	15.7	1,290.4	1,206.1
Tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	224.0	224.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	224.1	224.1
Other	--	11.5	11.5	--	32.9	64.8	--	--	--	--	2.1	2.1	--	8.0	10.1	--	--
Total	5,279.6	2,061.8	7,341.4	266.8	624.5	8,251.1	96,525.9	104,714.2	49.4	3,687.2	883.3	4,619.9	485.1	530.1	5,635.1	118,040.9	123,565.9

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of the Census and concessional Government-financed programs as reported by various operating agencies. Negative values in the "Commercial" column indicate excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags or classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Local currency programming under section 108 authority.

Table 7—U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: value by commodity, fiscal years 1986 and 1987

Commodity	1986							1987									
	Public Law 480			Foreign donations sec. 416	AID	Total Government programs	Commer- cial 1/	Total agr- icultural exports	Public Law 480			Foreign donations sec. 416	AID	Total Government programs	Commer- cial 1/	Total agr- icultural exports	
Title I long-term credit sales	Title II dona- tions	Total Public Law 480	Title I Sales for local currency 3/						Title II Long-term credit sales	Total Public Law 480							
	Million dollars																
Animals & Prod	16.4	14.8	31.2	135.3	2.4	168.9	4,184.4	4,353.3	--	5.6	10.9	16.5	51	6.8	74.3	4,938.4	5,012.7
Inedible tallow	16.4	--	16.4	--	2.4	18.8	392.8	411.6	--	5.6	--	5.6	--	6.8	12.4	342.9	355.3
Butter	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	13.4	15.9	--	--	.1	.1	3.2	--	3.3	8.8	12.1
Cheese	--	.1	.1	22.4	--	22.5	3.7	26.2	--	--	.1	.1	9.8	--	9.9	22	31.9
Nonfat dry milk	--	14.7	14.7	80.3	--	95.0	126.0	221.0	--	--	10.7	10.7	32	--	42.7	176.6	219.3
Anhydrous milkfat	--	--	--	29.0	--	29.0	-4.8	24.2	--	--	--	--	6	--	6	-5	5.5
Other	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	3,653.3	3,654.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,388.6	4,388.6
Grains & feeds	672.2	310.5	982.7	11.9	69.4	1,064.0	8,408.2	9,472.2	5.5	420.3	115.2	541	54.1	32.7	627.8	8,433.0	9,060.8
Wheat & prod	576.7	187.6	764.3	11.8	65.5	841.6	2,705.2	3,546.8	5.5	368.9	53	427.4	43.8	.1	471.3	2,648.1	3,119.4
Wheat	481.7	85.6	567.3	8.1	65.5	640.9	2,618.8	3,259.7	5.5	301.2	13.6	320.3	41.7	.1	362.1	2,518.5	2,880.6
Wheat flour	95.0	23.2	118.2	--	--	118.2	85.2	203.4	--	67.7	17.7	85.4	1.9	--	87.3	119.5	206.8
Bulgur wheat	--	78.8	78.8	3.7	--	82.5	-5.2	77.3	--	--	21.7	21.7	.2	--	21.9	2.9	24.8
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	6.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.2	7.2
Feedgrains & prod	17.8	41.9	59.7	.1	3.9	63.7	3,753.6	3,817.3	--	17.2	12.9	30.1	--	32.6	62.7	3,666.7	3,749.4
Feedgrains	17.8	22.2	40.0	.1	3.9	44.0	3,699.5	3,743.5	--	17.2	2.5	19.7	4/	32.6	52.3	3,630.6	3,682.9
Rice	77.7	16.1	93.8	--	--	93.8	553.7	647.5	--	34.2	14.2	48.4	10.3	--	58.7	491.8	550.5
Blended food prod	--	51.3	51.3	--	--	51.3	5.7	57.0	--	--	33	33	--	--	33	5.1	38.1
Sorghum grits	--	13.6	13.6	--	--	13.6	107.5	121.1	--	--	2.1	2.1	--	--	2.1	143.8	145.9
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,282.5	1,282.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,457.5	1,457.5
Oilseeds & prod	66.0	84.4	150.4	--	5.3	155.7	6,115.6	6,271.3	--	56.8	48.7	105.5	--	16.9	122.4	6,181.8	6,304.2
Soybean oil	46.8	84.4	131.2	--	2.0	133.2	158.6	291.8	--	54.7	48.7	103.4	--	1.9	105.3	117.6	222.9
Cottonseed oil	16.2	--	16.2	--	--	16.2	92.1	108.3	--	.8	--	.8	--	--	.8	46.4	47.2
Oilcake & meal, Soybean	--	--	--	--	3.3	3.3	1,109.9	1,113.2	--	--	--	--	--	7.2	7.2	1,326.0	1,333.2
Sunflower oil	3.0	--	3.0	--	--	3.0	106.6	109.6	--	1.3	--	1.3	--	.1	1.4	65.7	67.1
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,648.4	4,648.4	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.7	4,626.1	4,633.8
Pulses	--	6.0	6.0	--	9.3	15.3	184.8	200.1	--	--	6.7	6.7	--	.2	6.9	262.9	269.8
Cotton, ex. linters	11.9	--	11.9	--	--	11.9	665.7	677.6	--	16.1	--	16.1	--	--	16.1	1,403.2	1,419.3
Tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,317.5	1,317.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,203.9	1,203.9
Other	--	4.7	4.7	--	42.4	47.1	3,969.8	4,016.9	--	--	2.3	2.3	--	3	5.3	4,597.8	4,603.1
Total	766.5	420.4	1,186.9	147.2	128.8	1,462.9	24,846.0	26,308.9	5.5	498.8	183.8	688.1	105.1	59.6	852.8	27,021.0	27,873.8

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of the Census and concessional Government-financed programs as reported by various operating agencies. Negative values in the "Commerciai" column indicate excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags or classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Local currency programming under section 108 authority.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

Table B--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional Government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1987 1/

Region and country	Public Law 480								Total Govt. programs	Commer- cial 3/	Total agric. exports
	Sales for local currency 2/	Long-term credit sales	Govt.- govt.	World food program	Voluntary relief agencies	Foreign donations sec. 416	AID mutual security	1,000 dollars			
World	18,287	677,289	68,348	56,904	123,129	133,268	59,629	1,136,854	26,722,383	27,859,237	
North America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,775,867	1,775,867	
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,775,867	1,775,867	
Latin America	13,159	164,400	11,654	13,231	24,445	77,734	181	304,804	3,460,232	3,765,036	
Mexico	0	0	0	51	0	25,984	0	26,035	1,188,621	1,214,656	
Central America	0	65,989	1,312	9,458	6,493	15,634	181	99,067	277,785	376,852	
Guatemala	0	18,708	0	4,812	3,316	9,812	0	36,648	61,527	98,175	
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	121	0	121	8,415	8,536	
El Salvador	0	25,865	1,312	3,736	1,066	3,594	58	35,631	49,204	84,835	
Honduras	0	10,918	0	883	2,111	880	0	14,792	41,243	56,035	
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15	
Costa Rica	0	10,498	0	26	0	1,227	123	11,874	37,866	49,740	
Panama	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	79,515	79,516	
Caribbean	13,159	54,553	6,778	969	4,576	18,623	0	98,658	730,049	828,707	
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53,246	53,246	
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120,180	120,180	
Jamaica	6,546	24,564	282	162	0	503	0	32,057	77,085	109,142	
Turks and Caicos Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,122	1,122	
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,051	11,051	
Haiti	0	10,063	6,496	807	3,550	671	0	21,587	78,773	100,360	
Dominican Republic	6,613	19,926	0	0	1,026	17,404	0	44,969	151,568	196,537	
Leeward and Windward Is.	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	45	56,914	56,959	
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25,901	25,901	
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,199	78,199	
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70,056	70,056	
French West Indies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,954	5,954	
South America	0	43,858	3,564	2,753	13,376	17,493	0	81,044	1,263,777	1,344,821	
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114,904	114,904	
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	459,441	459,441	
Guyana	0	4,994	0	16	0	1,348	0	6,358	3,778	10,136	
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,873	10,873	
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	475	475	
Ecuador	0	1,929	3,155	263	311	1,084	0	6,742	61,304	68,046	
Peru	0	16,440	0	1,242	5,438	2,954	0	26,074	113,957	140,031	
Bolivia	0	20,495	409	1,134	7,627	864	0	30,529	10,738	417,824	
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	1,706	0	1,706	38,486	40,192	
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	9,537	0	9,537	408,287	417,824	
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	98	1,416	1,514	
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,609	4,609	
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35,509	35,509	
Europe	0	0	0	0	1,793	92	0	1,885	8,312,966	8,314,851	
W. Europe	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	92	7,202,750	7,202,842	
EC-12	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	92	6,771,078	6,771,170	
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,949,852	1,949,852	
Belgium-Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	423,257	423,257	
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	494,158	494,158	
Germany, Fed. Rep.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,266,239	1,266,239	
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	733,180	733,180	
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110,630	110,630	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	662,389	662,389	
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130,788	130,788	
Portugal, incl. Azores	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	92	267,638	267,730	
Spain, incl. Canary Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	654,116	654,116	
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,831	78,831	
Other W. Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	431,672	431,672	
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,801	6,801	
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114,872	114,872	
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90,807	90,807	
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43,373	43,373	
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27,528	27,528	
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144,634	144,634	
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	117	
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,540	3,540	
E. Europe	0	0	0	0	1,793	0	0	1,793	451,154	452,947	
German Dem. Rep.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66,372	66,372	
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,623	18,623	
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30,625	30,625	
Poland	0	0	0	0	1,793	0	0	1,793	61,390	63,183	
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130,747	130,747	
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115,040	115,040	
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28,357	28,357	
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	659,062	659,062	
Asia	1,200	179,979	13,478	20,355	66,445	23,480	4,640	309,577	11,679,882	11,989,459	
W. Asia	0	12,210	0	121	7,577	14	4,632	24,544	1,638,731	1,663,275	
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	116,758	116,758	
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,835	24,835	

Table B--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional Government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1987 1/--Continued

Region and country	Sales for local currency 2/	Long-term credit sales	Public Law 480		Foreign donations sec. 416	AID mutual security	Total Govt. programs	Commer- cial 3/	Total agric. exports
			Govt.-govt.	World food program					
1,000 dollars									
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,816	18,816
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	6,301	14	6,315	33,230	39,545
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	523,521	523,521
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	872	872
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	243,589	243,589
Jordan	0	0	0	0	789	0	5,421	56,354	61,775
Gaza Strip	0	0	0	0	477	0	477	-345	132
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40,569	40,569
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	489,092	489,092
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,142	4,142
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32,706	32,706
Yemen (Sana)	0	12,210	0	121	0	0	12,331	43,221	55,552
Yemen (Aden)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	965	965
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,608	4,608
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,798	5,798
S. Asia	1,200	130,482	13,478	18,741	47,799	7,570	219,270	125,944	345,214
India	0	0	4,890	7,828	39,187	6,960	58,865	34,147	93,012
Pakistan	0	37,220	8,444	9,557	0	470	55,691	42,472	98,163
Nepal	0	0	144	1,356	0	140	1,640	-707	933
Bangladesh	0	75,155	0	0	7,737	0	82,892	28,158	111,050
Sri Lanka	1,200	18,107	0	0	875	0	20,182	21,874	42,056
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,553,360	5,553,360
China Mainland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234,830	234,830
Southeast Asia	0	36,491	0	1,078	11,079	15,684	64,340	643,129	707,469
Burma	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	67	75
Thailand	0	0	0	474	0	0	474	106,796	107,270
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kampuchea	0	0	0	468	0	0	468	-468	0
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66,443	66,443
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120,901	120,901
Indonesia	0	29,203	0	95	3,287	0	32,585	119,893	152,478
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,119	1,119
Philippines	0	7,288	0	41	7,792	15,684	30,805	228,298	259,103
Other E. Asia	0	796	0	415	0	212	1,423	3,483,888	3,485,311
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,892	1,892
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Asia, n.e.c.	0	796	0	415	0	212	1,423	-298	1,125
Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,692,848	1,692,848
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	435,790	435,790
China (Taiwan)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,353,656	1,353,656
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	230,267	230,267
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120,092	120,092
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69,033	69,033
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,403	3,403
Western Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,127	1,127
Southern Pacific Is., n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	122	122
French Pacific Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,961	19,961
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,647	4,647
Micronesia, Fed. St.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,852	4,852
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	976	976
Pacific Islands (Trust Terr.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,967	3,967
Other Pacific Is., n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,087	2,087
Africa	3,928	332,910	43,216	23,318	30,446	31,962	54,808	520,588	1,263,169
North Africa	3,928	235,964	0	1,996	5,085	5,056	47,362	299,391	979,708
Morocco	2,934	43,748	0	1,996	3,163	0	0	51,841	144,498
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	243,940	243,940
Tunisia	994	17,956	0	0	0	5,056	24,006	53,529	77,535
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	0	174,260	0	0	1,922	0	47,362	537,741	761,285
Sub-Saharan	0	96,946	43,216	21,322	25,361	26,906	7,446	221,197	283,461
Sudan	0	42,831	229	357	141	0	2,916	46,474	67,609
Mauritania	0	0	596	54	521	39	0	1,210	1,148
Cameroon	0	0	0	190	0	57	0	247	4,935
Senegal	0	2,490	0	403	1,109	47	0	4,049	13,270
Mali	0	0	0	1,319	31	0	0	1,350	-196
Guinea	0	5,708	0	194	0	6,157	0	12,059	4,557
Sierra Leone	0	8,472	0	57	882	0	0	9,411	726
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	141	0	0	0	141	5,061
Ghana	0	3,230	0	3,150	1,969	331	0	8,680	16,271
The Gambia	0	0	2,880	170	421	0	0	3,471	1,490
Niger	0	0	0	671	0	327	0	998	-70
Togo	0	0	0	263	964	0	0	1,227	4,043

Table 8--U.S. agricultural exports: concessional Government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1987 1/--Continued

Region and country	Sales for local currency 2/	Long-term credit sales	Public Law 480			Foreign donations sec. 416	AID mutual security	Total Govt. programs	Commercial 3/	Total agric. exports
			Govt.-govt.	World food program	Voluntary relief agencies					
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67,438	67,438	
Central African Republic	0	0	0	211	0	0	0	915	1,126	
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	204	204	
Chad	0	0	0	405	434	0	0	839	1,602	
Burkina Faso	0	0	228	228	3,818	0	0	4,274	5,526	
Benin	0	0	0	216	761	0	0	977	9,330	
Angola	0	0	2,262	0	0	0	0	2,262	13,931	
Congo (Brazzaville)	0	0	0	106	0	0	0	106	597	
Western Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	2,002	583	0	0	0	2,585	4,838	
Liberia	0	3,924	0	57	0	0	0	3,981	18,416	
Zaire	0	18,885	4,526	0	97	0	1,282	24,790	40,059	
Burundi	0	0	0	114	0	0	0	114	115	
Rwanda	0	0	0	199	1,997	0	0	2,196	3,546	
Somalia	0	0	2,017	4,969	0	17	0	7,003	14,184	
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	4,310	0	0	4,310	5,660	
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	880	
Uganda	0	0	4,667	864	0	252	0	5,783	8,325	
Kenya	0	4,022	0	42	167	0	0	4,231	5,294	
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	93	0	0	93	217	
Tanzania	0	0	4,584	14	816	2,302	0	7,716	14,662	
Mauritius	0	0	0	345	0	1,457	1,911	3,713	4,779	
Mozambique	0	900	15,148	0	2,689	10,371	1,189	30,297	37,623	
Madagascar	0	4,569	0	141	1,267	5,566	0	11,543	13,802	
Comoros	0	0	0	937	0	0	0	937	937	
French Indian Ocean Terr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	
Rep. of S. Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49,002	
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	
Botswana	0	0	4,077	1,686	0	0	0	5,763	5,975	
Zambia	0	1,915	0	114	0	0	0	2,029	4,330	
Swaziland	0	0	0	485	0	0	0	485	1,175	
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	131	131	579	
Malawi	0	0	0	169	0	0	0	169	1,404	
Lesotho	0	0	0	2,468	2,874	0	0	5,342	7,305	
Developed Countries	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	92	15,013,693	
Less Developed Countries	18,287	677,289	68,348	56,904	121,336	133,176	59,629	1,134,969	11,498,613	
Centrally Planned Countries	0	0	0	0	1,793	0	0	1,793	1,346,839	

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Authorized by the Food Security Act of 1985.

3/ Negative values in the "Commercial" column indicate an excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags, classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

Table 9a--Title II, Public Law 480, quantities of commodities shipped
by program category and sponsor, fiscal year 1987
(Metric tons)

Program category	International/ voluntary agencies	World food program	Government-to- government	Total	Percentage of total
Food for development					
Maternal child feeding	301,014	101,235	0	402,249	28.1%
School feeding	172,407	42,030	8,604	223,040	15.6%
Preschool feeding	21,119	7,074	0	28,194	2.0%
Other child feeding	12,491	0	0	12,491	.9%
Food for work	169,120	100,630	6,453	276,203	19.3%
Emergency assistance					
Refugee	16,682	69,268	93,045	178,995	12.5%
Disaster	104,940	50,618	123,180	278,737	19.5%
Other					
General relief	5,259	7,339	0	12,599	.9%
Self-help	18,736	113	0	18,850	1.3%
Total	821,768 <u>a/</u>	378,308 <u>b/</u>	231,281	1,431,357	100.0%
Percent by Type of Sponsor	57.4%	26.4%	16.2%	100.0%	

a/ Includes Cooperative League of the U.S.A. (CLUSA), 10,705 tons.

b/ Includes a contribution of 311,076,000 pounds to the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR).

Table 9b--Title II, Public Law 480, quantities of commodities shipped
by program category and sponsor, fiscal year 1987
(Million dollars)

Program category	International/ voluntary agencies	World food program	Government-to- government	Total	Percentage of total
Maternal child feeding	62.3	17.7	.0	80.0	28.5%
School feeding	35.7	7.3	1.6	44.6	15.9%
Preschool feeding	4.4	1.2	.0	5.6	2.0%
Other child feeding	2.6	.0	.0	2.6	.9%
Food for work	35.1	17.6	1.2	53.9	19.2%
Emergency assistance					
Refugee	3.4	12.1	17.7	33.2	11.8%
Disaster	21.7	8.8	23.6	54.1	19.3%
Other					
General relief	1.1	1.3	.0	2.4	.9%
Self-help	3.9	.1	.0	4.0	1.4%
Total	170.2 <u>a/</u>	66.1 <u>b/</u>	44.1	280.4	100.0%
Percent by Type of Sponsor	60.7%	23.6%	15.7%	100.0%	

a/ Includes Cooperative League of the U.S.A. (CLUSA), valued at \$5.6 million.

b/ Includes a contribution of \$20.9 million to the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR).

Table 10--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor,
fiscal year 1987
(Thousand dollars)

Country/sponsor	Total	Food for development				Emerg. assistance				
		Maternal child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding	Food for work	Refugee	Disaster	General relief	Self-Help/ other
EUROPE (total)	2,600.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,600.0	0	0
Poland/CRS	2,600.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,600.0	0	0
ASIA/NEAR EAST (total)	34,353.0	12,233.2	5,916.0	1,044.2	298.3	8,610.3	5,350.0	730.0	89.6	81.4
Afghanistan/GTG	2,300.0	0	0	0	0	0	2,300.0	0	0	a/
Bangladesh (subtotal)	6,900.0	0	0	0	0	6,900.0	0	0	0	0
CARE	5,000.0	0	0	0	0	5,000.0	0	0	0	0
WFP	1,900.0	0	0	0	0	1,900.0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan/WFP	58.3	23.3	35.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt (subtotal)	687.0	630.0	0	0	39.5	0	0	0	17.5	0
CARE	45.0	0	0	0	27.5	0	0	0	17.5	0
CRS	642.0	630.0	0	0	12.0	0	0	0	0	0
Gaza/CRS	26.0	0	0	1.0	7.5	0	0	0	17.5	0
India (subtotal)	13,999.5	8,511.7	4,113.7	675.2	81.3	536.3	0	0	0	81.3
CARE	10,460.9	5,791.6	3,994.0	675.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLUSA	a/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	a/
CRS	1,236.4	720.1	119.7	0	81.3	234.0	0	0	0	81.3
WFP	2,302.3	2,000.0	0	0	0	302.3	0	0	0	0
Indonesia (subtotal)	243.7	78.0	0	0	0	165.7	0	0	0	0
CRS	235.9	78.0	0	0	0	157.9	0	0	0	0
WFP	7.8	0	0	0	0	7.8	0	0	0	0
Kampuchea/IEFR	250.0	0	0	0	0	0	250.0	0	0	0
Lebanon/SCF	500.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500.0	0	0
Morocco (subtotal)	1,480.6	450.2	2.3	359.0	165.0	502.6	0	0	1.5	0
AJJDC	4.0	.2	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0
CRS	1,117.6	450.0	0	0	165.0	502.6	0	0	0	a/
WFP	359.0	0	0	359.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal (subtotal)	163.1	122.0	0	0	0	15.5	0	0	25.6	0
GTG	b/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b/
WFP	163.1	122.0	0	0	0	15.5	0	0	25.6	0
Pakistan (subtotal)	3,343.6	340.0	0	0	0	203.6	2,800.0	0	0	0
IEFR	2,800.0	0	0	0	0	0	2,800.0	0	0	0
WFP	543.6	340.0	0	0	0	203.6	0	0	0	0
Philippines (subtotal)	3,223.1	1,483.0	1,510.0	0	0	0	0	230.0	0	.1
CARE	2,193.1	563.0	1,400.0	0	0	0	0	230.0	0	.1
CRS	920.0	920.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GTC	c/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c/
WFP	110.0	0	110.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka (subtotal)	1,105.5	580.0	250.0	0	0	275.5	0	0	0	0
CARE	830.0	580.0	250.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	275.5	0	0	0	0	275.5	0	0	0	0
West Bank/CRS	72.6	15.0	5.0	9.0	5.0	11.1	0	0	27.5	0
LATIN AMERICA (total)	8,101.5	3,152.7	2,070.8	162.9	201.1	1,444.9	312.6	588.6	111.6	56.3
Bolivia (subtotal)	2,285.6	1,653.3	125.4	8.0	18.0	325.0	0	0	99.6	56.3
AORA	213.0	13.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	89.7	0	0	84.3	0
CRS	469.5	235.1	102.1	0	10.0	54.1	0	0	12.0	56.2
FHI	56.5	73.2	0	0	0	30.0	0	0	3.3	0
GTG	23.0	0	0	0	0	23.0	0	0	0	0
WFP	1,523.6	1,377.0	18.3	0	0	128.2	0	0	0	.1
Costa Rica/WFP	13.0	13.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Rep (subtotal)	174.8	95.0	0	39.1	10.4	30.3	0	0	0	0
CARE	140.0	95.0	0	37.0	8.0	0	0	0	0	0
CRS	34.8	0	0	2.1	2.4	30.3	0	0	0	0
Ecuador (subtotal)	243.7	220.2	10.0	0	10.0	3.5	0	0	0	0
CRS	28.5	5.0	10.0	0	10.0	3.5	0	0	0	0
GTG	b/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b/
WFP	215.2	215.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Salvador (subtotal)	1,384.6	344.3	44.0	0	5.0	336.2	145.0	515.1	5.0	0
CRS	245.1	120.0	0	0	5.0	0	0	115.1	5.0	0
GTG	566.0	0	0	0	0	166.0	0	400.0	0	a/
IEFR	145.0	0	0	0	0	0	145.0	0	0	0
WFP	438.5	224.3	44.0	0	0	170.2	0	0	0	0
Guatemala (subtotal)	1,584.4	338.0	900.0	0	20.1	187.8	100.0	38.5	0	0
CARE	301.0	270.0	0	0	16.5	12.5	0	2.0	0	0

Table 10--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor,
fiscal year 1987--Continued
(Thousand dollars)

Country/sponsor	Total	Food for development					Emerg. assistance			
		Maternal child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding	Food for work	Refugee	Disaster	General relief	Self-Help/ other
CRS	120.1	68.0	0	0	3.6	12.0	0	36.5	0	0
IEFR	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
WFP	1,063.3	0	900.0	0	0	163.3	0	0	0	0
Guyana/WFP	30.0	0	30.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti (subtotal)	750.1	131.9	547.0	19.0	8.0	44.2	0	0	0	0
ADRA	108.5	30.0	67.0	0	1.5	10.0	0	0	0	0
CARE	349.0	42.0	275.0	17.0	0	15.0	0	0	0	0
CRS	155.0	10.0	140.0	0	5.0	0	0	0	0	0
CWS	82.5	9.0	65.0	2.0	1.5	5.0	0	0	0	0
GTG	b/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b/
WFP	55.1	40.9	0	0	0	14.2	0	0	0	0
Honduras (subtotal)	634.6	130.4	334.4	6.0	0	82.8	46.0	35.0	0	0
CARE	474.2	111.2	330.0	6.0	0	10.0	0	17.0	0	0
CRS	46.3	19.2	0	0	0	9.1	0	18.0	0	0
IEFR	46.0	0	0	0	0	0	46.0	0	0	0
WFP	68.1	0	4.4	0	0	63.7	0	0	0	0
Jamaica (subtotal)	80.0	0	80.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JADF	a/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	a/
WFP	80.0	0	80.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico/IEFR	21.6	0	0	0	0	0	21.6	0	0	0
Paraguay/WFP	7.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.0	0
Peru (subtotal)	873.0	217.5	0	90.8	129.6	435.1	0	0	0	0
ADRA	188.8	45.0	0	0	8.8	135.0	0	0	0	0
CARE	25.0	0	0	0	0	25.0	0	0	0	0
CRS	525.5	90.0	0	90.0	120.0	225.5	0	0	0	0
CWS	41.8	7.5	0	.8	.8	32.7	0	0	0	0
WFP	91.9	75.0	0	0	0	16.9	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts/WFP	4.4	4.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Lucia/WFP	4.7	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA (total)	12,042.7	2,165.0	1,503.4	26.0	16.6	2,048.6	1,244.0	4,010.7	391.9	636.5
Angola/UNICEF	400.0	0	0	0	0	0	400.0	0	0	0
Benin (subtotal)	86.0	53.0	0	0	5.0	26.0	0	0	2.0	0
CRS	60.0	53.0	0	0	5.0	0	0	0	2.0	0
WFP	26.0	0	0	0	0	26.0	0	0	0	0
Botswana (subtotal)	1,140.3	488.3	252.0	0	0	0	0	400.0	0	0
GTG	652.0	0	252.0	0	0	0	0	400.0	0	0
WFP	488.3	488.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso (subtotal)	522.0	175.0	240.0	0	0	39.0	0	56.0	12.0	0
CRS	466.0	175.0	240.0	0	0	39.0	0	0	12.0	0
LICROSS	56.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56.0	0	0
WFP	170.3	0	6.0	0	0	164.3	0	0	0	0
Burundi/WFP	34.8	0	0	0	0	34.8	0	0	0	0
Cameroon/WFP	250.0	0	0	0	0	250.0	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde/GTG	c/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c/
Central African Rep./WFP	45.7	0	0	0	0	45.7	0	0	0	0
Chad (subtotal)	119.1	0	0	0	0	50.1	0	1.0	68.0	0
CARE	5.0	0	0	0	0	4.0	0	1.0	0	0
WFP	114.1	0	0	0	0	46.1	0	0	68.0	0
Comoro Islands/WFP	50.0	0	0	0	0	50.0	0	0	0	0
Congo/WFP	56.5	19.0	0	0	0	37.5	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia (subtotal)	833.2	180.0	0	0	0	111.2	0	542.0	0	0
CARE	23.2	0	0	0	0	23.2	0	0	0	a/
CRS	180.0	180.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EOC	68.0	0	0	0	0	68.0	0	0	0	0
ICRC	126.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	126.0	0	0
JRP	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50.0	0	0
LICROSS	300.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300.0	0	0
SCF	20.0	0	0	0	0	20.0	0	0	0	0
WVRO	66.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66.0	0	0
Ethiopian Ref/LWR	124.0	0	0	0	0	0	124.0	0	0	0
Gambia (subtotal)	85.1	40.0	0	0	0	44.6	0	0	.5	0
CRS	41.5	40.0	0	0	0	1.0	0	0	.5	0
GTG	c/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c/

Table 10--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor,
fiscal year 1987--Continued
(Thousand dollars)

Country/sponsor	Total	Food for development					Emerg. assistance		General relief	Self-Help/ other
		Maternal child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding	Food for work	Refugee	Disaster		
WFP	43.6	0	0	0	0	43.6	0	0	0	0
Ghana (subtotal)	548.5	193.0	50.0	20.0	1.1	283.4	0	0	1.0	0
AORA	56.0	6.0	0	0	0	50.0	0	0	0	0
CRS	265.1	187.0	50.0	20.0	1.1	6.0	0	0	1.0	0
WFP	227.4	0	0	0	0	227.4	0	0	0	0
Guinea/WFP	47.0	0	0	0	0	47.0	0	0	0	0
Guinea Bissau/WFP	9.3	0	0	0	0	4.0	0	0	5.3	0
Ivory Coast/WFP	11.5	11.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya/CRS	97.5	85.0	0	0	0	7.5	0	0	5.0	0
Lesotho (subtotal)	724.2	129.6	489.0	0	0	105.6	0	0	0	0
CRS	186.6	129.6	0	0	0	57.0	0	0	0	0
WFP	537.6	0	489.0	0	0	48.6	0	0	0	0
Liberia/WFP	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3
Madagascar/CRS	132.0	100.0	14.0	0	4.0	7.0	0	7.0	0	0
Malawi/WFP	64.3	0	0	0	0	64.3	0	0	0	0
Mali (subtotal)	559.7	5.0	0	0	0	101.0	420.0	33.7	0	0
GTG	453.7	0	0	0	0	0	420.0	33.7	0	0
WFP	96.0	0	0	0	0	96.0	0	0	0	0
WVRO	10.0	5.0	0	0	0	5.0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania (subtotal)	56.9	46.0	7.4	0	2.0	0	0	0	1.5	0
CRS	49.5	46.0	0	0	2.0	0	0	0	1.5	0
WFP	7.4	0	7.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius/WFP	181.0	31.0	0	0	0	150.0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique (subtotal)	2,771.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,771.0	0	0
CWS	25.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25.0	0	0
GTG	2,566.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,566.0	0	0
WVRO	180.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180.0	0	0
Niger (subtotal)	268.4	18.5	20.0	0	0	109.9	120.0	0	0	0
CARE	120.0	0	0	0	0	0	120.0	0	0	0
WFP	148.4	18.5	20.0	0	0	109.9	0	0	0	0
Rwanda (subtotal)	196.5	78.5	20.0	0	2.5	85.1	0	0	10.4	0
ADRA	52.4	0	0	0	0	50.0	0	0	2.4	0
CRS	109.8	78.5	20.0	0	2.5	.8	0	0	8.0	0
WFP	34.3	0	0	0	0	34.3	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome/WFP	30.7	0	0	0	0	30.7	0	0	0	0
Senegal (subtotal)	917.5	159.1	0	0	0	114.7	0	0	7.5	636.2
CRS	827.8	159.1	0	0	0	25.0	0	0	7.5	636.2
WFP	89.7	0	0	0	0	89.7	0	0	0	0
Seychelles/CRS	22.8	7.5	13.0	0	2.0	0	0	0	.3	0
Sierra Leone (subtotal)	50.5	38.0	0	0	0	10.5	0	0	2.0	0
CRS	48.0	38.0	0	0	0	8.0	0	0	2.0	0
WFP	2.5	0	0	0	0	2.5	0	0	0	0
Somalia (subtotal)	519.0	124.0	0	0	0	0	150.0	200.0	45.0	0
GTG	200.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200.0	0	c/
IEFR	150.0	0	0	0	0	0	150.0	0	0	0
WFP	169.0	124.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45.0	0
Sudan (subtotal)	204.0	20.0	80.0	0	0	0	30.0	0	74.0	0
ADRA	20.0	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ICRC	30.0	0	0	0	0	0	30.0	0	0	0
WFP	154.0	0	80.0	0	0	0	0	0	74.0	0
Swaziland/WFP	456.0	0	308.0	0	0	0	0	0	148.0	0
Tanzania (subtotal)	109.8	27.0	0	0	0	82.0	0	0	.8	0
CRS	27.8	27.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8	0
GTG	c/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c/
WFP	82.0	0	0	0	0	82.0	0	0	0	0
Togo (subtotal)	179.0	96.0	10.0	0	0	67.0	0	0	6.0	0
CRS	112.0	96.0	10.0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	0
WFP	67.0	0	0	0	0	67.0	0	0	0	0
Uganda (subtotal)	90.0	0	0	0	0	90.0	0	0	0	0
GTG	b/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b/
WFP	90.0	0	0	0	0	90.0	0	0	0	0

Table 10--Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor,
fiscal year 1987--Continued
(Thousand dollars)

Country/sponsor	Total	Food for development					Emerg. assistance		General relief	Self-Help/ other
		Maternal child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding	Food for work	Refugee	Disaster		
Zaire (subtotal)	48.6	40.0	0	6.0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0
GTG	c/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c/
ORT	48.6	40.0	0	6.0	0	0	0	0	2.6	a/
Grand Total	57,097.2	17,550.9	9,490.2	1,233.1	516.0	12,103.8	6,906.6	7,929.3	593.1	774.2
Volag (total)	33,895.1	12,418.8	7,112.1	874.1	516.0	6,976.5	674.0	4,329.6	220.2	773.8
ADRA	638.7	119.0	72.0	8.0	18.3	334.7	0	0	86.7	0
AJJDC	4.0	.2	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0
CARE	19,966.3	7,452.8	6,249.0	735.2	52.0	5,089.7	120.0	250.0	17.5	.1
CLUSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CRS	11,101.7	4,762.1	723.8	122.1	443.4	1,391.4	0	2,776.6	108.6	773.7
CWS	149.3	16.5	65.0	2.8	2.3	37.7	0	25.0	0	0
EOC	68.0	0	0	0	0	68.0	0	0	0	0
FHI	56.5	23.2	0	0	0	30.0	0	0	3.3	0
ICRC	156.0	0	0	0	0	0	30.0	126.0	0	0
JADF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JRP	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50.0	0	0
LICROSS	356.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	356.0	0	0
LWR	124.0	0	0	0	0	0	124.0	0	0	0
ORT	48.6	40.0	0	6.0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0
SCF	520.0	0	0	0	0	20.0	0	500.0	0	0
UNICEF	400.0	0	0	0	0	0	400.0	0	0	0
WVRO	256.0	5.0	0	0	0	5.0	0	246.0	0	0
WFP/IEFR (total)	19,177.7	5,132.1	2,132.1	359.0	0	5,102.6	3,512.6	2,566.0	372.9	.4
WFP	15,665.1	5,132.1	2,132.1	359.0	0	5,102.6	0	2,566.0	372.9	.4
IEFR	3,512.6	0	0	0	0	0	3,512.6	0	0	0
Gov.-to-gov. (total)	6,760.7	0	252.0	0	0	189.0	2,720.0	3,599.7	0	0
Grand Total	57,097.2	17,550.9	94,910.2	1,233.1	516.0	12,103.8	6,906.6	7,929.3	593.1	774.2

a/ Monetization Program--no direct beneficiaries.
b/ Sales--free distribution.
c/ Section 206 Program--no direct beneficiaries.

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1987

Country/ sponsor	Total CCC (1,000 dollars) a/	Total	Wheat	b/ Wflour	c/ Bulgur	Corn	d/ Cornmeal	Sorghum	e/ SFSG	f/ CSM	g/ NFDM	h/ VegOTI	Rice	i/ Other
EUROPE (total)	2,714	6,629	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,631	2,998	0
Poland/CRS	2,714	6,629	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,631	2,998	0
ASIA/NEAR EAST (total)	134,227	704,992	296,866	34,048	118,485	0	0	0	0	129,734	41,843	60,703	11,887	11,426
Afghanistan/GTG	10,258	60,683	42,785	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,898	0	0
Bangladesh (subtotal)	11,016	98,317	98,317	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CARE	8,951	83,351	83,351	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	2,065	14,966	14,966	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan/WFP	623	2,425	0	0	1,587	0	0	0	0	0	0	265	0	573 p/
Egypt (subtotal)	2,832	8,994	0	2,859	1,300	0	0	0	0	904	1,117	2,813	0	0
CARE	835	4,324	0	2,859	1,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	165	0	0
CRS	1,997	4,670	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	904	1,117	2,648	0	0
Gaza/CRS	599	2,742	0	1,541	318	0	0	0	0	0	98	223	562	0
India (subtotal)	59,656	234,170	0	0	94,961	0	0	0	0	105,433	0	30,836	2,490	450
CARE	33,618	128,603	0	0	28,716	0	0	0	0	88,220	0	11,667	0	0
CLUSA	5,609	10,705	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,705	0	0
CRS	13,969	69,611	0	0	49,164	0	0	0	0	17,213	0	3,234	0	0
WFP	6,460	25,251	0	0	17,081	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,230	2,490	450 n/
Indonesia (subtotal)	3,344	18,672	0	0	11,790	0	0	0	0	0	4,392	110	2,380	0
CRS	3,272	18,562	0	0	11,790	0	0	0	0	0	4,392	0	2,380	0
WFP	72	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	0	0
Kampuchea/IEFR	1,477	2,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,400	0	0
Lebanon/SCF	5,313	18,294	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,073	2,722	2,674	6,096	2,728 q/
Morocco (subtotal)	5,482	25,847	0	17,742	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,314	2,790	0	0
AJDC	54	255	0	209	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	18	0	0
CRS	4,060	18,058	0	10,866	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,420	2,772	0	0
WFP	1,368	7,533	0	6,667	0	0	0	0	0	0	866	0	0	0
Nepal/WFP	1,552	5,180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,180 p/
Pakistan (subtotal)	16,814	132,009	130,014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,996
IEFR	11,721	94,770	92,775	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,996 s/
WFP	5,093	37,239	37,239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines (subtotal)	10,197	57,600	0	6,849	7,929	0	0	0	0	19,323	22,992	8	0	499
CARE	3,576	23,977	0	6,620	7,929	0	0	0	0	0	9,421	8	0	0
CRS	6,578	33,353	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,323	1,572	0	0	499 o/
WFP	43	229	0	229	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka (subtotal)	3,850	32,195	25,751	1,363	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,808	253	0	0
CARE	915	6,445	0	1,383	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,808	253	0	0
WFP	2,935	25,751	25,751	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Bank/CRS	1,214	5,465	0	3,673	601	0	0	0	0	0	398	434	358	0
LATIN AMERICA (total)	54,891	282,684	42,881	45,420	39,766	30,780	27,083	0	0	4,934	33,585	25,630	22,485	10,118
Bolivia (subtotal)	10,739	53,975	182	24,205	15,535	0	220	0	0	1,041	7,269	3,329	1,088	1,106
ADRA	3,197	16,985	0	8,803	4,226	0	0	0	0	0	2,882	951	0	123 m/
CRS	4,945	24,155	0	8,763	9,258	0	0	0	0	1,041	3,440	1,653	0	0
FHI	1,555	7,380	0	3,186	2,051	0	0	0	0	0	736	515	0	892 m/
GTG	273	1,520	0	1,089	0	0	220	0	0	0	211	0	0	0
WFP	769	3,935	182	2,365	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	1,088	91 o/
Costa Rica/WFP	115	479	0	408	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	21 j/
Dominican Rep (subtotal)	983	5,552	0	288	1,822	0	1,710	0	0	181	1,312	239	0	0
CARE	712	4,323	0	49	1,504	0	1,347	0	0	0	1,312	112	0	0
CRS	271	1,229	0	239	318	0	363	0	0	181	0	128	0	0
Ecuador (subtotal)	3,713	11,659	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	852	8,579	1,857	371
CRS	227	859	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	79	257	371 n/
GTG	3,221	9,199	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	700	8,500	0	0
WFP	265	1,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,600	0
El Salvador (subtotal)	8,018	41,381	0	0	0	18,169	3,760	0	0	0	4,124	3,148	11,180	999
CRS	1,137	6,194	0	0	0	0	2,665	0	0	0	1,246	435	1,849	0
GTG	1,791	9,146	0	0	0	3,249	1,095	0	0	0	938	816	3,048	0
IEFR	2,628	13,926	0	0	0	9,557	0	0	0	0	1,620	522	2,216	0
WFP	2,462	12,115	0	0	0	5,353	0	0	0	0	320	1,376	4,067	999 j/
Guatemala (subtotal)	7,996	35,858	0	1,048	4,581	5,514	5,423	0	0	0	7,219	4,147	3,294	4,632
CARE	4,160	20,960	0	141	4,299	1,334	5,323	0	0	0	5,649	1,857	1,500	857 m/
CRS	480	2,662	0	409	282	555	100	0	0	0	1,030	287	0	0
IEFR	637	2,839	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	540	360	1,794	145 j/
WFP	2,719	9,397	0	499	0	3,625	0	0	0	0	0	1,643	0	3,631 r/
Guyana/WFP	17	86	0	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1987--Continued

Country/ sponsor	Total CCC (1,000 dollars) a/	Total	Wheat	b/ W flour	c/ Bulgar	Corn	d/ Cornmeal	Sorghum	e/ SFSG	f/ CSM	g/ NFBM	h/ Vegol	Rice	i/ Other
Haiti (subtotal)	8,889	59,966	36,533	225	8,974	0	7,726	0	0	0	4,791	1,717	0	0
ADRA	730	3,801	0	0	1,829	0	606	0	0	0	1,038	327	0	0
CARE	1,113	5,933	0	0	2,324	0	1,709	0	0	0	1,486	414	0	0
CRS	1,148	5,923	0	0	1,984	0	1,692	0	0	0	1,738	508	0	0
CW	393	2,152	0	0	1,034	0	446	0	0	0	528	144	0	0
GiG	4,300	36,533	36,533	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	1,205	5,625	0	225	1,803	0	3,273	0	0	0	0	324	0	0
Honduras (subtotal)	3,987	23,306	0	1,396	655	7,096	0	0	0	3,713	2,938	1,290	2,758	459
CARE	2,232	9,732	0	1,396	0	0	0	0	0	3,137	2,302	687	2,211	0
CRS	470	1,953	0	0	655	0	0	0	0	576	440	282	0	0
IEFR	197	651	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	52	547	0
WFP	1,088	7,970	0	0	0	7,096	0	0	0	0	145	270	0	459 <u>1/</u>
Jamaica (subtotal)	2,291	14,053	4,437	357	0	0	6,961	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,299
JADF	2,221	13,697	4,437	0	0	0	6,961	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,299 <u>1/</u>
WFP	70	357	0	357	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico/IEFR	159	311	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	233 <u>1/</u>
Paraguay/WFP	101	499	0	499	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru (subtotal)	7,879	38,544	1,730	16,908	8,199	0	1,283	0	0	0	5,079	3,053	2,293	0
ADRA	2,177	11,898	0	2,235	8,199	0	0	0	0	0	938	526	0	0
CARE	590	2,762	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	352	118	2,293	0
CRS	4,112	18,753	0	13,230	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,719	1,804	0	0
CWS	301	1,539	0	1,442	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	25	0	0
WFP	699	3,592	1,730	0	0	0	1,283	0	0	0	0	580	0	0
St. Kitts/WFP	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
St. Lucia/WFP	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
AFRICA (total)	88,519	425,908	18,460	45,252	51,914	40,645	56,728	25,976	23,096	30,999	32,941	32,692	50,479	16,727
Angola/UNICEF	2,002	7,244	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,814	1,812	1,519	1,095	0	1,004 <u>1/</u>
Benin (subtotal)	916	4,140	0	0	0	0	2,264	0	0	0	1,050	826	0	0
CRS	728	3,297	0	0	0	0	1,541	0	0	0	1,050	706	0	0
WFP	188	843	0	0	0	0	723	0	0	0	0	120	0	0
Botswana (subtotal)	5,395	20,547	0	0	0	0	125	0	0	19,523	0	900	0	0
GTG	3,672	14,722	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,722	0	0	0	0
WFP	1,723	5,825	0	0	0	0	125	0	0	4,800	0	900	0	0
Burkina Faso (subtotal)	4,581	20,921	0	363	0	0	10,767	0	0	0	5,837	3,954	0	0
CRS	4,162	19,698	0	0	0	0	10,473	0	0	0	5,775	3,450	0	0
LICROSS	233	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	0	0
WFP	186	823	0	363	0	0	294	0	0	0	62	104	0	0
Burundi/WFP	30	181	0	0	181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon/WFP	210	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350	0	0
Cape Verde/GTG	2,756	19,739	4,638	0	0	10,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,005	1,896 <u>1/</u>
Central African Rep./WFP	217	1,177	0	0	0	0	1,177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad (subtotal)	1,650	11,852	0	0	0	0	1,201	7,869	2,354	271	0	157	0	0
CARL	1,083	9,159	0	0	0	0	0	7,869	1,134	0	0	157	0	0
WFP	567	2,692	0	0	0	0	1,201	0	1,220	271	0	0	0	0
Comoro Islands/WFP	640	3,597	0	0	0	0	3,443	0	0	0	0	40	114	0
Congo/WFP	44	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	150	0
Ethiopia (subtotal)	13,895	69,250	8,840	6,981	36,921	0	0	0	9,903	408	1,155	2,475	135	2,431
CARE	2,417	13,652	0	0	13,297	0	0	0	0	0	0	355	0	0
CRS	7,297	37,563	0	3,492	23,625	0	0	0	9,903	408	0	0	135	0
EOC	57	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	0	0
ICRC	731	1,923	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,923 <u>k/</u>
JRP	1,385	3,188	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,155	2,033	0	0
LICROSS	677	3,489	0	3,489	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SCF	1,008	8,840	8,840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WVRO	323	508	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	508 <u>g/</u>
Ethiopia Ref/LWR	2,440	22,520	4,981	0	0	0	0	16,637	0	902	0	0	0	0
Gambia (subtotal)	2,612	9,785	0	0	0	0	272	0	0	0	885	494	8,134	0
CRS	551	2,212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	885	494	833	0
GTG	1,890	6,470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,470	0
WFP	171	1,103	0	0	0	0	272	0	0	0	0	0	831	0
Ghana (subtotal)	3,498	14,600	0	0	6,950	0	0	0	2,949	0	240	1,812	1,158	1,492
ADRA	864	3,765	0	0	2,227	0	0	0	0	0	0	244	1,158	136 <u>p/</u>
CRS	1,059	4,562	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,949	0	0	257	0	1,356 <u>p/</u>
WFP	1,575	6,273	0	0	4,723	0	0	0	0	0	240	1,310	0	0

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1987--Continued

Country/ sponsor	Total CCC (1,000 dollars) a/		Wheat	b/ W flour	c/ Bulgur	Corn	d/ Cornmeal	Sorghum	e/ SFSG	f/ CSM	g/ NFDM	h/ VegOil	Rice	i/ Other
	Total	Total												
(Metric tons)														
Guinea/WFP	195	1,349	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	950	0
Guinea Bissau/WFP	466	2,461	0	0	0	0	0	121	0	0	0	140	2,200	0
Ivory Coast/WFP	142	839	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	839	0
Kenya/CRS	97	381	0	0	0	0	0	0	381	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho (subtotal)	5,362	25,409	0	3,216	2,898	0	9,874	0	0	2,898	3,383	2,492	0	648
CRS	3,087	14,603	0	3,216	2,898	0	3,214	0	0	3,383	1,891	0	0	0
WFP	2,275	10,806	0	0	0	0	6,660	0	0	2,898	0	600	0	648 <u>1/</u>
Liberia/WFP	59	312	0	0	0	0	272	0	0	0	0	40	0	0
Madagascar/CRS	1,120	5,113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,354	692	3,067	0
Malawi/WFP	342	1,268	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,268	0	0	0	0	0
Mali (subtotal)	4,286	27,473	0	0	0	15,002	11,753	0	0	45	150	160	348	15
GTG	1,779	15,002	0	0	0	15,002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	2,371	11,913	0	0	0	0	11,753	0	0	0	0	160	0	0
WVRO	136	558	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	150	0	0	348	15 <u>m/</u>
Mauritania (subtotal)	563	2,383	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,120	0	801	412	50	0
CRS	555	2,333	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,120	0	801	412	0	0
WFP	8	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0
Mauritius/WFP	322	1,882	0	1,632	0	0	0	0	0	250	0	0	0	0
Mozambique (subtotal)	9,557	28,352	0	0	0	5,000	0	0	0	0	0	4,726	10,000	8,627
CWS	80	226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	226 <u>m/</u>
GTG	5,341	17,903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,500	10,000	5,404 <u>1/</u>
WVRO	4,136	21,367	11,145	0	0	5,000	0	0	0	0	0	2,226	0	2,996 <u>1/</u>
Niger (subtotal)	1,334	4,572	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,604	2,358	0	610	0	0
CARE	946	2,838	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,358	0	480	0	0
WFP	388	1,734	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,604	0	0	130	0	0
Rwanda (subtotal)	2,673	12,530	0	681	0	0	2,035	0	0	0	1,902	1,176	6,620	116
ADRA	1,571	7,485	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	510	239	6,620	116 <u>o/</u>
CRS	910	4,697	0	681	0	0	2,035	0	0	0	1,392	589	0	0
WFP	192	348	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	348	0	0
Sao Tome/WFP	95	586	0	0	0	0	586	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal (subtotal)	2,037	12,275	0	0	0	0	5,254	1,100	3,216	0	2,067	579	60	0
CRS	1,370	7,814	0	0	0	0	2,118	0	3,216	0	2,067	414	0	0
WFP	667	4,461	0	0	0	0	3,136	1,100	0	0	0	165	60	0
Seychelles/CRS	98	486	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	106	56	324	0
Sierra Leone (subtotal)	1,105	4,575	0	0	1,938	0	0	0	0	0	1,360	927	350	0
CRS	1,047	4,225	0	0	1,938	0	0	0	0	0	1,360	927	0	0
WFP	58	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350	0
Somalia (subtotal)	5,128	30,216	0	7,437	0	8,328	2,480	0	0	816	7,758	2,397	1,000	0
GTG	149	1,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,350	0	0	0
IEFR	4,287	26,517	0	7,437	0	8,328	2,480	0	0	0	6,408	1,864	0	0
WFP	692	2,349	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	816	0	533	1,000	0
Sudan (subtotal)	676	3,192	0	0	0	0	318	0	136	0	510	75	1,655	499
ADRA	84	361	0	0	0	0	0	0	136	0	150	75	0	0
ICRC	232	499	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	499 <u>1/</u>
WFP	360	2,332	0	0	0	0	318	0	0	0	360	0	1,655	0
Swaziland/WFP	77	317	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	317	0	0	0	0
Tanzania (subtotal)	5,602	27,651	0	24,941	938	0	0	0	0	0	744	1,027	0	0
CRS	907	2,684	0	0	938	0	0	0	0	0	744	1,002	0	0
GTG	4,680	24,941	0	24,941	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	15	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	0
Togo (subtotal)	1,511	6,560	0	0	2,087	650	1,468	249	0	0	1,070	1,036	0	0
CRS	1,124	4,149	0	0	2,087	0	0	0	0	0	1,070	991	0	0
WFP	387	2,412	0	0	0	650	1,468	249	0	0	0	45	0	0
Uganda (subtotal)	2,889	7,455	0	0	0	0	3,441	0	0	0	0	4,013	0	0
GTG	2,239	3,754	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,754	0	0
WFP	650	3,701	0	0	0	0	3,441	0	0	0	0	260	0	0
Zaire (subtotal)	1,897	12,183	0	0	0	1,065	0	0	0	0	800	0	10,318	0
GTG	1,706	10,318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,318	0
ORT	191	1,865	0	0	0	1,065	0	0	0	0	800	0	0	0
Grand Total	280,351	1,431,357	369,352	124,721	210,166	71,425	83,811	25,976	23,096	165,667	108,369	122,656	87,848	38,272

Table 11--Title II, Public Law 480
total commodities shipped by program sponsor, fiscal year 1987--Continued

Country/ sponsor	Total CCC (1,000 dollars) a/		Wheat	b/ W flour	c/ Bulgur	Corn	d/ Cornmeal	Sorghum	e/ SFG	f/ CSM	g/ NFDM	h/ Veg oil	Rice	i/ Other
	a/	Total												
(Metric tons)														
International/ Voluntary Agencies (total)	170,153	821,768	112,754	77,923	184,791	7,955	40,593	24,505	20,272	140,574	94,307	68,556	32,990	16,548
ADRA	8,623	44,296	0	11,038	16,481	0	607	0	136	0	5,519	2,363	7,778	375
AJJDC	54	255	0	209	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	18	0	0
CARE	61,148	316,061	83,351	12,449	59,369	1,334	8,378	7,869	1,134	93,715	25,330	16,271	6,004	857
CLUSA	5,609	10,705	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,705	0	0
CRS	71,305	334,675	0	46,110	105,856	555	24,201	0	17,188	40,027	55,748	30,000	12,763	2,225
CWS	774	3,917	0	1,442	1,034	0	446	0	0	0	600	169	0	226
EOC	57	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	0	0
FHI	1,555	7,380	0	3,186	2,051	0	0	0	0	0	736	515	0	892
ICRC	963	2,422	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,422
JADF	2,221	13,697	4,437	0	0	0	6,961	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,299
JRP	1,385	3,188	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,155	2,033	0	0
LICROSS	910	3,889	0	3,489	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	0	0
LWR	2,440	22,520	4,981	0	0	0	0	16,637	0	902	0	0	0	0
ORT	191	1,865	0	0	0	1,065	0	0	0	0	800	0	0	0
SCF	6,321	27,134	8,840	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,073	2,722	2,674	6,096	2,728
UNICEF	2,002	7,244	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,814	1,812	1,519	1,095	0	1,004
WVRO	4,595	22,434	11,145	0	0	5,000	0	0	0	45	150	2,226	348	3,519
WFP/IEFR (subtotal)	66,143	378,308	172,641	20,767	25,375	35,019	41,903	1,471	2,824	10,371	10,863	20,633	22,019	14,424
WFP	45,196	237,205	79,867	13,330	25,375	17,123	39,423	1,471	2,824	10,371	2,243	15,435	17,461	12,284
IEFR	20,947	141,103	92,775	7,437	0	17,896	2,480	0	0	0	8,620	5,198	4,557	2,141
GTG Total	44,055	231,281	83,956	26,031	0	28,451	1,315	0	0	14,722	3,198	33,467	32,840	7,300
Grand Total	280,351	1,431,357	369,352	124,721	210,166	71,425	83,811	25,976	23,096	165,667	108,369	122,656	87,848	38,272

a/ CCC - Commodity Credit Corporation

b/ wheat flour

c/ soy-fortified & regular bulgur

d/ soy-fortified & regular cornmeal

e/ soy-fortified sorghum grits

f/ regular & instant corn soya milk

g/ nonfat dried milk

h/ vegetable oil, 1/5/55 gal.

i/ includes (metric tons):

Beans 16,077
butter 650
cheese 1,649
lentils 2,728
rolled oats 4,942
wheat soy milk 7,246
peas, dry-whole 2,985
raisins 1,996

j/ beans 14,302

k/ beans 778 & peas 1,145

l/ butter 650 & cheese 1,649

m/ peas

n/ rolled oats 238 & peas 132

o/ rolled oats

p/ wheat soy milk

q/ lentils

r/ rolled oats 3,491 & beans 140

s/ raisins

Acronyms for international/voluntary agencies:

ADRA : Adventist Development Relief Agency
AJJDC : American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee
CARE : Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere
CLUSA : Cooperative League of the USA
CRS : Catholic Relief Service
CWS : Church World Service
EOC : Ethiopia Orthodox Church
FHI : Food for the Hungry Inc.
GTG : Government-to-Government
ICRC : International Committee of Red Cross

IEFR : International Emergency Food Reserve
JADF : Jamaica Agricultural Development Foundation
JRP : Joint Relief Program
LICROSS : League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
LWR : Lutheran World Relief, Inc.
ORT : American ORT Federation
SCF : Save the Children Federation, Inc.
UNICEF : United Nations International Children's Education Fund
WVRO : World Vision Relief Organization
WFP : World Food Program

Table 12--Title II, Public Law 480, total commodities shipped by program sponsor
cumulative from July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1987
(Metric tons and Commodity Credit Corporation dollar value)

Region/country	Total		Volag		GTG		WFP	
	(Metric tons)	(1,000 dollars)						
EUROPE (total)	4,583,622	1,191,260	3,367,010	994,285	1,183,812	193,099	32,800	3,876
Austria	269,897	48,761	39,192	22,670	230,705	26,091	--	--
Belgium	266	194	266	194	--	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	19,991	1,995	--	--	15,991	1,995	--	--
England	133	123	133	123	--	--	--	--
Finland	1,452	2,160	1,452	2,160	--	--	--	--
France	11,758	10,576	11,758	10,576	--	--	--	--
Germany (GDR)	5,278	759	--	--	5,278	759	--	--
Germany (FRG)	196,404	100,699	184,155	97,334	12,249	3,365	--	--
Hungary	67,397	13,575	--	--	61,343	12,649	6,054	926
Italy	1,522,090	340,241	1,175,982	250,331	346,109	89,910	--	--
Malta	32,953	7,768	17,770	6,650	--	--	15,183	1,118
Netherlands	2	a/	2	a/	--	--	--	--
Poland	587,836	169,647	587,836	169,647	--	--	--	--
Portugal	215,557	52,277	215,557	52,277	--	--	--	--
Romania	119,311	9,351	--	--	107,748	7,519	11,563	1,832
Spain	446,125	190,607	440,682	186,846	5,443	3,761	--	--
Yugoslavia	1,087,173	242,527	692,227	195,477	394,946	47,050	--	--
ASIA/NEAR EAST (total)	36,072,092	6,845,310	19,969,588	4,443,089	10,796,845	1,414,377	5,305,660	987,844
Aden	452	169	452	169	--	--	--	--
Afghanistan	852,503	116,639	7,387	2,456	771,394	99,002	73,722	15,181
Algeria	1,061,623	173,500	551,264	77,813	440,624	73,605	69,735	22,082
B. Solomon Is.	5,520	1,224	4,013	735	913	267	595	222
Bangladesh	2,977,402	392,087	1,540,986	221,947	774,597	76,055	661,819	94,085
Bhutan	18,344	5,063	--	--	--	--	18,344	5,063
Burma	16,326	7,850	16,071	7,760	--	--	255	90
China (Taiwan)	664,028	119,756	431,121	87,253	171,942	26,417	60,965	6,086
China Peo Rep of	11,339	1,951	--	--	318	136	11,022	1,815
Cyprus	142,856	21,008	2,684	706	89,943	13,259	50,229	7,043
Egypt	1,590,369	364,804	1,183,236	289,569	185,913	20,748	221,220	54,487
Fiji	1,255	252	230	91	1,024	161	2	a/
Goa	612	601	612	601	--	--	--	--
Greece	518,550	135,089	498,174	131,738	19,677	3,277	699	74
Hong Kong	217,516	43,169	193,099	40,313	24,417	2,856	--	--
India	8,643,323	2,080,355	7,320,066	1,806,501	428,182	73,485	895,074	200,369
Indonesia	883,275	177,016	427,443	100,085	269,526	30,013	186,307	46,918
Iran	306,470	48,356	103,002	22,337	201,392	25,380	2,076	639
Iraq	53,651	8,634	28,459	5,809	21,056	2,151	4,135	674
Israel	74,543	17,694	72,691	16,970	1,852	724	--	--
Japan	383,447	62,264	88,397	25,308	295,051	36,956	--	--
Jordan (E.B.)	649,308	93,633	132,150	26,443	402,813	50,154	114,345	17,036
Jordan (W.B.)	119,240	25,609	119,240	25,609	--	--	--	--
Kampuchea	147,843	67,323	--	--	--	--	147,843	67,323
Khmer Rep. (Cambodia)	17,333	5,472	1,413	542	15,865	4,906	55	24
Korea	3,064,775	404,914	1,036,386	179,501	1,835,740	198,945	192,649	26,468
Laos	92,281	20,544	19,899	5,038	56,486	10,251	15,897	5,255
Lebanon	241,454	45,039	47,072	15,094	105,919	15,513	88,464	14,432
Libya	251,780	32,900	35,543	7,779	216,237	25,121	--	--
Macao	28,176	5,219	28,176	5,219	--	--	--	--
Malaya	13,439	4,795	13,439	4,795	--	--	--	--
Malaysia	48,714	9,121	33,344	7,230	11,693	1,496	3,676	395
Morocco	2,682,216	438,300	1,336,370	284,960	1,220,677	135,012	125,169	18,328
Nepal	175,992	34,589	29	11	61,217	6,616	114,746	27,762
New Guinea	700	267	700	267	--	--	--	--
North Borneo	1,411	478	1,411	478	--	--	--	--
Pakistan	2,424,466	412,700	182,872	59,221	693,343	99,615	1,548,250	253,864
Philippines	1,190,904	394,741	1,049,454	350,363	58,465	23,746	82,985	20,632
Ryukyu Islands	187,397	35,438	145,228	25,942	42,170	9,496	--	--
Sarawak	4,211	1,391	4,148	1,365	--	--	63	26
Singapore	9,849	2,768	9,042	2,525	--	--	807	243
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	603,564	124,962	448,504	101,477	69,006	12,255	86,054	11,230
Syria	282,192	38,909	9,342	3,214	199,000	22,691	73,850	13,004
Thailand	10,692	5,864	10,390	5,825	--	--	302	39
Tonga	4,467	763	4,467	763	--	--	--	--
Tunisia	1,731,599	259,991	270,875	52,717	1,209,844	173,679	250,880	33,595
Turkey	599,925	130,691	295,894	89,466	128,387	23,527	175,643	17,698
UNICEF	79,483	17,380	79,483	17,380	--	--	--	--
UNRWA	1,422,984	174,976	1,413,027	173,233	9,957	1,743	--	--
Vietnam	1,279,157	224,251	585,667	119,094	693,124	105,038	366	119
West Bank/Gaza	135,163	30,827	135,163	30,827	--	--	--	--
Yemen (P.D.R.Y.)	1,109	457	523	378	--	--	586	79
Yemen (Y.A.R.)	146,865	23,717	50,951	8,172	69,081	10,081	26,833	5,464
LATIN AMERICA (total)	7,071,102	1,867,857	5,156,347	1,436,748	1,213,369	260,003	701,386	171,106
Antigua	1,877	820	1,877	820	--	--	--	--
Bahama Islands	418	294	418	294	--	--	--	--
Barbados	2,979	798	--	--	--	--	2,979	798
Belize (B Honduras)	12,137	3,141	11,229	2,866	908	275	--	--
Bolivia	544,026	155,099	367,633	116,737	137,014	29,010	39,379	9,352
Brazil	1,122,102	275,500	662,257	169,211	417,620	95,210	42,224	11,079
Chile	680,503	191,823	645,487	179,683	24,330	10,290	10,686	1,850
Colombia	676,719	185,035	558,345	158,751	31,120	2,320	87,253	23,964
Costa Rica	67,472	21,825	42,263	15,494	15,927	3,379	9,282	2,952
Cuba	19,357	6,753	19,357	6,753	--	--	--	--
Dominica	7,421	2,438	7,366	2,422	27	7	28	9
Dominican Republic	472,463	128,967	435,127	123,746	27,273	3,916	10,063	1,305
Ecuador	211,923	56,332	159,615	42,777	18,403	5,175	33,905	8,380
El Salvador	345,514	88,894	140,398	42,627	66,673	15,397	138,442	30,870
French Guiana	219	93	219	93	--	--	--	--
French W. Indies	5,097	1,217	5,097	1,217	--	--	--	--

Table 12--Title II, Public Law 480, total commodities shipped by program sponsor
cumulative from July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1987
(Metric tons and Commodity Credit Corporation dollar value)--Continued

Region/country	Total		Volag		GTG		WFP	
	(Metric tons)	(1,000 dollars)	(Metric tons)	(1,000 dollars)	(Metric tons)	(1,000 dollars)	(Metric tons)	(1,000 dollars)
Grenada	3,440	957	3,440	957	--	--	--	--
Guatemala	374,843	106,798	288,611	90,753	32,514	3,238	53,719	12,807
Guyana (B. Guiana)	15,523	4,405	6,038	1,735	6,930	1,859	2,554	811
Haiti	533,650	132,135	379,433	103,602	101,464	14,313	52,753	14,220
Honduras	196,619	57,405	138,343	44,863	1,930	368	56,347	12,174
Jamaica	122,207	30,733	82,876	20,617	30,811	8,167	8,520	1,949
Mexico	320,329	54,115	293,363	50,235	20,987	2,292	5,979	1,588
Montserrat	606	261	606	261	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	93,433	24,259	51,797	14,016	22,326	5,402	19,309	4,841
Panama	67,874	27,245	65,426	26,529	--	--	2,447	716
Paraguay	60,552	15,903	51,201	12,816	--	--	9,351	3,087
Peru	953,132	255,118	601,358	170,934	251,813	58,798	99,961	25,386
St. Kitts	1,989	847	1,950	839	--	--	38	8
St. Lucia	1,898	695	1,452	598	271	38	176	59
St. Vincent	1,564	625	1,564	625	--	--	--	--
Trinidad	6,965	1,377	2,644	993	--	--	4,321	384
Trinidad & Tobago	3,756	1,345	2,497	1,163	--	--	1,259	182
Turks & Caicos Is.	263	93	263	93	--	--	--	--
Uruguay	42,136	8,433	28,587	6,985	5,029	549	8,520	899
Venezuela	99,985	26,031	98,096	24,595	--	--	1,889	1,436
Virgin Islands	116	48	116	48	--	--	--	--
AFRICA (total)	9,510,976	2,046,185	3,107,807	845,078	4,205,345	705,022	2,197,824	496,085
Angola	81,291	25,886	35,856	9,962	45,047	13,070	388	2,854
Benin (Dahomey)	82,711	17,799	39,707	8,863	7,889	1,047	35,116	7,889
Botswana	241,036	67,961	--	--	25,721	8,522	215,315	59,439
Burkina Faso(UV)	566,602	131,231	300,738	91,324	191,391	23,926	74,472	15,981
Burundi	90,648	24,437	46,558	14,844	9,883	1,652	34,206	7,941
Cameroon	58,566	17,707	14,967	5,485	19,079	4,602	24,521	7,620
Canary Islands	218	18	218	18	--	--	--	--
Cape Verde	172,458	29,860	35	11	149,246	23,394	23,178	6,455
Cent. African Rep.	19,986	4,802	196	65	1,090	155	18,700	4,582
Chad	270,870	57,682	64,003	15,645	84,316	15,095	122,551	26,942
Comoro Islands	14,110	3,700	--	--	--	--	14,110	3,700
Congo	28,441	7,480	--	--	--	--	28,441	7,480
Djibouti	21,975	7,923	17,835	6,743	4,040	1,145	100	35
Equatorial Guinea	10,859	2,942	--	--	--	--	10,859	2,942
Ethiopia	979,365	226,562	571,516	159,453	296,673	48,652	111,176	18,457
Ethiopia Refugee	141,491	24,391	139,871	27,738	--	--	1,620	1,653
F. Equat. Africa	36	6	36	6	--	--	--	--
French W Africa	535	239	535	239	--	--	--	--
Gabon	3,145	554	256	97	--	--	2,889	457
Gambia	88,573	21,346	29,127	9,682	30,994	7,349	28,452	4,315
Ghana	350,447	100,138	222,957	72,500	24,215	4,359	103,275	23,279
Guinea	60,813	15,890	103	47	40,512	10,233	20,199	5,610
Guinea Bissau	63,354	17,645	--	--	42,212	12,104	21,143	5,541
Ivory Coast	25,154	5,181	642	259	--	--	24,512	4,922
Kenya	362,039	73,009	112,053	37,632	233,019	31,977	16,967	3,400
Lesotho	371,684	94,275	184,429	50,274	24,560	3,838	162,694	40,163
Liberia	30,405	7,756	19,981	4,764	--	--	10,424	2,992
Madagascar (Malag)	97,818	31,164	57,544	17,999	36,418	12,246	3,855	919
Malawi	17,898	6,304	1,527	585	--	--	16,371	5,719
Mali	496,150	76,273	12,904	3,280	360,935	51,489	122,310	21,504
Mauritania	348,182	59,048	47,682	14,180	212,239	33,108	88,260	11,760
Mauritius	61,985	15,299	1,510	556	22,191	5,955	38,284	8,788
Mozambique	418,995	77,844	50,376	10,389	322,439	56,960	46,180	10,495
Niger	442,200	61,514	19,241	6,870	354,866	42,912	68,093	11,732
Nigeria	210,462	42,817	139,173	30,390	--	--	71,289	12,427
Rwanda - Urundi	19,443	2,936	10,444	1,592	8,999	1,344	--	--
Rwanda	137,203	37,841	110,092	31,666	20,457	3,540	6,654	2,635
St. Helena	247	107	247	107	--	--	--	--
Sao Tome & Principe	8,988	2,660	--	--	1,420	495	7,567	2,165
Senegal	614,610	98,319	285,305	58,643	217,647	24,388	111,658	15,288
Seychelles	7,046	2,645	7,046	2,645	--	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	96,706	29,669	92,776	28,487	--	--	3,930	1,182
Somalia, Rep. of	577,352	135,257	3,916	693	319,661	70,030	253,776	64,534
Somaliland, F.	2,797	586	2,797	586	--	--	--	--
Sudan	666,071	121,574	23,179	7,265	568,845	91,635	74,048	22,674
Swaziland	13,879	4,730	397	156	--	--	13,482	4,574
Tanzania	472,048	108,670	157,375	50,154	239,796	43,890	74,876	14,626
Togo	128,052	29,832	66,372	18,026	13,783	1,650	47,897	10,156
Uganda	77,649	22,056	43,732	12,730	6,497	2,543	27,419	6,783
Zaire	249,646	47,583	150,570	29,128	88,160	15,948	10,916	2,507
Zambia	113,728	23,817	--	--	108,200	22,891	5,528	926
Zanzibar	71	26	71	26	--	--	--	--
Zimbabwe	77,165	14,531	4,140	1,611	72,905	12,878	120	42
Regional Sahe1	17,772	6,663	17,772	6,663	--	--	--	--
Christmas holiday	38,328	16,688	--	--	38,328	16,688	--	--
Amer vol relief agencies & intl organizations	26,791	9,554	26,791	9,554	--	--	--	--
Grand Total	57,302,910	11,976,854	31,627,543	7,728,754	17,437,698	2,589,189	8,237,669	1,658,911

-- = Not applicable.
a/ = Less than \$500.

Table 13--Gross cost of financing programs carried out under the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, Public Law 83-480, as amended, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1987

(Million dollars)

Fiscal year ending June 30/ Sept. 30	Title I		Title II, donations abroad		Title III		Total
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales	Famine and other emergency relief	Voluntary agency programs	Bartered material supplemental stockpile		
1955	129.5	--	86.9	214.5	--		430.9
1956	624.2	--	93.6	271.2	--		989.0
1957	1,396.4	--	124.9	234.1	217.3		1,972.7
1958	1,144.7	--	121.4	254.3	83.9		1,604.3
1959	1,113.3	--	97.9	178.7	314.7		1,704.6
1960	1,308.0	--	95.5	130.8	192.4		1,726.7
1961	1,557.3	--	198.6	169.3	200.5		2,125.7
1962	1,606.1	29.0	241.9	191.7	193.3		2,262.0
1963	1,739.4	80.3	215.6	238.8	99.7		2,373.8
1964	1,636.2	65.1	228.2	341.6	37.7		2,308.8
1965	1,505.8	211.0	148.2	174.6	40.6		2,079.2
1966	1,287.8	274.6	222.5	147.3	25.8		1,959.0
1967	1,067.8	221.7	335.9	34.2	32.5		1,692.1
1968	784.8	350.0	344.6	--	25.9		1,505.3
1969	373.0	495.4	364.2	--	1.7		1,234.3
1970	335.3	560.0	351.0	--	.2		1,246.5
1971	225.2	625.9	395.7	--	.1		1,246.9
1972	155.0	614.9	524.4	--	--		1,294.3
1973	8.2	736.3	396.1	--	--		1,140.6
1974	.3	577.8	384.8	--	--		962.9
1975	.6	767.9	460.4	--	--		1,227.7
1976	--	645.3	327.4	--	--		972.7
TQ 1/	--	332.5	155.8	--	--		488.3
1977	--	798.6	459.5	--	--		1,258.1
1978	--	733.7	458.8	--	--		1,192.5
1979	--	827.1	547.4	--	--		1,374.5
1980	--	908.7	596.6	--	--		1,505.3
1981	--	846.5	847.2	--	--		1,693.7
1982	--	832.1	515.3	--	--		1,347.4
1983	--	843.2	556.9	--	--		1,400.1
1984	--	803.7	655.8	--	--		1,459.5
1985	--	1,052.8	1,052.6	--	--		2,105.4
1986	--	862.1	672.3	--	--		1,534.4
1987	23.7	852.5	473.3	--	--		1,349.5
Total	18,021.4 <u>2/</u>	15,944.6 <u>3/</u>	12,751.2 <u>4/</u>	2,581.1 <u>5/</u>	1,466.3 <u>6/</u>		50,764.6

May not add due to rounding.

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Data applicable to the transition quarter July 1, 1976, through September 30, 1976, bridging change of fiscal year ending from June 30 to September 30 and each year thereafter.

2/ Gross cost to the CCC of financing sales of U.S. agricultural commodities for foreign currency. It includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs.

3/ Gross cost to the CCC of financing long-term dollar credit sales of U.S. agricultural commodities. It includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs. The export value of commodities financed and ocean transportation costs (except ocean freight differential) are repayable by the importing country or private trade entity. However, the International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977 amended Public Law 83-480 to: (a) provide for the waiver of repayment of the cost of processing and enrichment of blended foods and (b) permit the proceeds from local sale of Public Law 83-480 commodities, when used for approved programs, to be applied against the repayment obligation of the importing country.

4/ The CCC's value of commodities made available for donation abroad under title II of Public Law 83-480, ocean transportation costs for such donations, and foreign currency for use in self-help activities. Also includes gross cost of foreign donations through nonprofit voluntary agencies beginning January 1, 1967.

5/ The CCC's acquisition cost value, plus the cost of any processing and packaging performed after acquisition, for commodities donated through nonprofit voluntary agencies under authority in section 416, Agricultural Act of 1949. This authority was repealed by the Food for Peace Act of 1966, Public Law 89-808, and such donations consolidated into new title II of such act, effective January 1, 1967.

6/ Value at which barter materials were transferred to the supplemental stockpile.

TABLE 14--Status of foreign currencies under title I, Public Law 480, by specified use, as of September 30, 1987

(Million dollar equivalents)

Uses as specified in section 104	Transfers to agency accounts	Disbursements by agencies	Balances
104(c) Common defense	2,270.1	2,187.0	--
104(e) Loans to private enterprise	514.2	428.2	6.6
104(f) Grants for economic development	2,020.0	1,892.1	4.2
104(f) Loans to foreign governments	5,744.2	5,159.8	--
104(h) Finance programs related to population growth problems	65.0	64.2	--
104(k) Costs of control of rodents, insects, weeds, and other animal or plant pests	17.8	1.8	--
Loans and grants	2,205.6	2,204.1	.8
U.S. uses (total)	5,553.5	4,777.7	61.7
Total	18,390.5	16,714.9	73.1
U.S. uses:			
Agency for International Development:			
104(b)(4) Acquisitions of sites and buildings and grounds	2.7	2.6	--
104(d) Emergency relief grants	21.7	11.7	--
104(g) Purchase goods or services for other friendly countries	199.4	182.1	--
State:			
104(d) Emergency relief grants	45.8	38.8	2.0
Agriculture:			
104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) agricultural market development; and 104(b)(3) scientific activities	490.1	363.2	9.9
Commerce:			
104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) agricultural market development; and 104(b)(3) scientific activities	24.1	21.8	.2
Defense:			
104(a) Military family housing	98.0	92.3	--
104(a) Other programs	68.6	56.2	7.9
Education:			
104(b)(2) Educational research and training activities overseas	24.6	9.3	5.7
Energy:			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	.6	.4	.2
Environmental Protection Agency:			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	33.8	28.8	2.7
Health and Human Services:			
104(b)(2) International educational and cultural exchange activities; and 104(b)(3) Scientific activities	241.8	213.3	12.0
Interior:			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	9.5	8.6	1.2
United States Information Agency:			
104(a) Translation of books and periodicals, U.S.- sponsored schools and centers, trade fairs, and audiovisual materials	261.4	252.5	--

Uses as specified in section 104	Transfers to agency accounts	Disbursements by agencies	Balances
United States Information Agency--Continued			
104(a) U.S.-sponsored schools and studies; international educational and exchange activities; 104(b)(3) preservation of ancient Nubian monuments; and 104(d) emergency relief grants	247.4	216.5	--
Labor:			
104(a) International labor meetings	.2	.2	--
Library of Congress:			
104(b)(5) Evaluating foreign publications	57.7	55.7	.2
National Science Foundation:			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	72.0	65.7	2.7
Smithsonian Institution:			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	61.5	58.7	2.3
State:			
104(b)(4) Acquisition and maintenance of buildings for U.S. Government purposes abroad	196.3	187.7	2.0
Treasury:			
104(a) Payment of U.S. obligations	3,333.6	2,848.7	12.7
104(j) Sales for dollar to U.S. citizens and nonprofit organizations	62.2	62.2	--
Transportation:			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	.5	.7	--
Total U.S. use	5,553.5	4,777.7	61.7

-- = Not applicable.