

DA-ARL-676

EL SALVADOR DESKAGRARIAN REFORM INDEX

<u>Date</u>	<u>Descriptor</u>
August 1977	USAID/El Salvador Report. Agriculture Sector Assessment: El Salvador. Land and climate land tenure infrastructure production situation basic grains export crops livestock rural poor health nutrition housing economic resources small farms employment income profile agroindustrial
circa 1980	Decree Law No. The Revolutionary Governing Junta Decrees General Agrarian Reform Law Basic Principles Lands for the Agrarian Reform Lands of the State and Autonomous Agencies Procedure for Land Acquisition Valuation and Form of Payment Assignment of Land Beneficiaries Asociaciones Comunitarias Campesinas Technical Economic and Labor Systems Members of the Enterprise Dissolution and Liquidation of the Enterprises Integration Mergers Preemptive rights Agrarian Reform Agencies
30 May 1980	Thoughts on Land Reform Implementation, Keith Sherper. Implementing Institutions Registration Decentralization Legitimization Role of Farmer Organizations Computerization Land Measurement and Identification Information/Education Possible A.I.D. Support Possible Model for Land Registration/Titling ISTA MAG
May 1980	Extract of Agrarian Reform Decrees 154 153 207 220 221 222 Basic Law of Agrarian Reform Basic Provisions Effect of Landholdings and Other Property Acquisition of Land and Other Property Evaluation and Payment Provisional Administration Allocation of Land Special law for Issuance of Agrarian Reform Bonds Special Law for Agrarian Associations
/ 21 July 1980	Mission Strategy Paper. El Salvador Agrarian Reform Sector Introduction and Executive Summary Program Major Constraints Strategy for External Assistance

<u>Date</u>	<u>Descriptor</u>
26 February 1981	Petition to U.S. Court of Claims Compensation for Real and Personal Property Las Lahas El Salvador Unconstitutional Taking of Property
20 April 1981	USAID/El Salvador, RDO Draft Report Private Sector Participation in Phase I of the Agrarian Reform of El Salvador Evaluation of Organization Structure and Management Systems of Phase I Cooperatives Potential to Involve Private Sector in Delivery of Needed Management and Technical Services to Promote Financial Viability Services Offered to Type III Cooperative Farms
27 May 1981	AID/W Briefer El Salvador: The Agrarian Reform Situation Preceding the Present Agrarian Reform Program Land and People Major Crops Phase I Cooperatives Reserve Rights Indemnification of Ex-Land Owners Land Titling Land to the tiller Phase III Implementation FINATA Compensation Provisional Title
circa 1982	UCLA Publication The Demographics of Land Reform in El Salvador Since 1980, Roy L. Prosterman. Size Distribution and Tenure of Holdings Number of Paid Workers Population Distribution Source of Income Data Projections Effect of El Salvador Land Reform
January 1982	Agrarian Reform in El Salvador: Process and Progress, Dr. Michael L. Wise, Clemson University. Executive Summary Phase II Decree 207 Setting for Agrarian Reform Basic Law of Agrarian Reform Phase I Overview Property Affected Reform Sector ISTA Phase III
23 January 1982	San Salvador 00550 Pres Guidance re Washington Post Query on UCS Agrarian Reform Report; Clipping "Salvadoran Land Reform Imperiled, Report Says", Karen DeYoung

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1 February 1982	OXFAM America Report El Salvador Land reform 1980-1981 Impact Audit, James C. Stephens, Jr., Univ. of Chicago. Need for Agrarian Reform Political Moment Structure The Reform Phase I Phase II Phase III Land to the tiller Financing the Reforms Economic climate in El Salvador Review of Findings Agrarian Refcorm Laws of 1980 Maps
March 1982	Center for International Policy Report, El Salvador: The Descent Into Violence, Tommie Sue Montgomery. poverty land distribution the "soccer war" the church the revolutionary organizations mass political organizations the October coup crisis in the junta the creeping coup agrarian reform economic decline unified command U.S. policy
September 1982	San Salvador 007239 El Salvador Agrarian Reform Supplemental Information Introduction Functioning Phase I Properties Agrarian Reform Agricultural Production Crop Year National Reformed Sector Production Comparative Yields Commodities
August 1982	Agrarian Reform in El Salvador Process and Progress USAID/El Salvador, Dr. Michael L. Wise Report. Executive Summary GOES ISTA FINATA MAG BFA Hectare Definitive Title Background Setting Phase II Overview Implementation Phase III
January 1983	Checchi and Company IQC Agrarian Reform in El Salvador Phase I Agrarian Reform Cooperatives Decree 207 Land Redistribution Phase II Nonreform Sector Bonds ISTA
8 March 1983	A.I.D. Office of Public Affairs, Statement by M. Peter McPherson on Land Reform in El Salvador. Checchi and Company Report Phase I Phase III.
8 March 1983	Excerpts from Report Agrarian Reform in El Salvador by Checchi and Company. Executive Summary Recommendations Events after March 1982 Elections
1 August 1983	Mission Briefer El Salvador - Agrarian Reform Illegal Evictions in Phase III AIFLD FINATA

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27 October 1983	Clipping Wall Street Journal, Roy L. Prosterman and Jeffrey M. Riedinger. "Land Reform Can Be the Marxist's Worst Enemy".
November 1983	USAID/El Salvador Report Agrarian Reform in El Salvador Process and Progress Phase I Phase II Phase III
circa 1984	Report to the Congress on the Uses of Local Currency generated from P.L. 480 and ESF in El Salvador: 1984 Termination Report Agrarian Reform
18 January 1984	IG Audit Report Agrarian Reform in El Salvador A Report on its Status Introduction Purpose and Scope U.S. Financial Support AID's involvement accomplishments Phase I II III Review of the BFA
25 January 1984	Dept of State Report on Status of Land Reform in El Salvador Executive Summary Background the Reform Program Current Status Impact on Production Problems for the future Conclusions
October 1984	Robert Nathan Associates, Inc. Analysis of the Agrarian Debt of Phase I Agrarian Reform Cooperatives in El Salvador Volumes I and II Process Implementation Appraisal of Properties Total Debt of the Cooperatives Analysis of Selected Cooperatives Proposed Financial Strategies and Complementary Measures Supporting Tables ISTA Legal Framework
January 1985	Report to USAID by Prof. John D. Strasma, Univ of Wisconsin. Some Financial Aspects of the Consolidation of the Agrarian Reforms in El Salvador. Executive Summary Introduction Background Valuation and Compensation for Expropriated Lands External Economic Assistance GOES Obligations Related to Land Transfer Resources Potentially Available Desired Complementary Measures Amortization Schedule Land Reform Bonds ISTA
February 1985	USAID Agrarian Reform in El Salvador Process and Progress, Dr. Michael L. Wise.
5 June 1985	LAC/DR Briefer Agrarian Reform Background Status Problems Compensation Beneficiary Rights

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12 July 1985	National Review article Salvadoran Pros & Cons, Rhoda Rabkin. A Conservative Case for Land Reform
September 1985	Checchi and Company Evaluation of AID Agrarian Reform Credit Project in El Salvador Background Macroeconomic Environment Summary of Project Development and Macroeconomic Impact since 1980 Progress in Increasing Credit BFA Finances AID Financed Loans Financial Condition BFA Institutional Capability Conclusions and Recommendations
12 September 1985	LAC/DR/RD Memo Second Profile of Decree 207 Beneficiaries Introduction Conclusions and Recommendations
12 September 1985	Q's and A's El Salvador Agrarian reform Program Status
17 September 1985	Action Memo from AA/LAC to the Administrator approve changes to Salvadoran Agrarian Reform program timetable problems of the reform aide memoire
✓ December 1985	Mission Mid-term evaluation agrarian reform sector support (0265) Clapp and Mayre/Puerto Rico AIFLD Agrotecnia BFA CARA CENCAO CENTA Corte de Cuentas DGDR Diecra ENA FESACORA FINATA Finateros IGN ISTA MAG MIPLAN OCOPROY ODOR OSDA DAU PERA PRODEA SETEFE STC TNS Recommendations Action Decisions Development Impact and Lessons Learned
circa 1986	Action Plan Objective Category Agrarian Reform Key Assumptions Policy Dialogue Performance Indicators Benchmarks Narrative Budgetary Impact
1986	PAAD Measures to be Undertaken by GOES Restructure the Agrarian Debt Beneficiary Rights and Responsibilities FY 1986 Complementary Measures Agrarian Reform Consolidation Compensation of former Landowners Beneficiary Rights Land Registry Law
24 February 1986	Langenegger vs. United States expropriation of coffee plantation in El Salvador GOES taking of property for public purpose without just compensation

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11 March 1986	Congressional questions Senator Helms to Otto Reich Participation in Land Reform policy advice contributions to meeting with GOES policy recommendations judgments
21 March 1986	AID/W Briefer Land Reform Phase I Phase II III Indicators
✓ 11 April 1986	Evaluation by Checchi & Company Agrarian Reform Credit Project (Vols 1&2) MacroEnvironment 1980-85 Financial/Credit Institutions Project Impact Progress Increasing Credit BFA Finances AID Technical Assistance Thru STC Conclusions BFA Institutional AnalysisRecommendations
9 May 1986	A.I.D. Policy Determination. "Land Tenure." AID's interest and objective AID's assistance background and general policy guidance land market development land settlement land consolidation tenancy AID's interventions development of land markets program design ancillary interventions summary
✓ 14 May 1986	USAID Cable (SS06671) Agrarian Debt Restructuring Interest Rates Grace Period Restricted Accounts Phase I Phase II
9 June 1986	Memo Wise and de Mena, RD Agrarian Reform Compensation Requirements for 1986 and 1987 GOES Compensation obligations through 1987 Potential Beneficiaries under Decree 207
July 1986	USAID/El Salvador Agrarian Reform Policy Dialogue Status Report El Salvador
✓ July 1986	USAID/El Salvador Report on Phase III of the Agrarian Reform in El Salvador. Measuring the Effects of Phase III Implementation Beneficiaries Demographic Characteristics Titling Family Income Land tenure Production Capital Investment Basic Grains
✓ 14 August 1986	USAID Paper Classification Phase I Coops by Economic and Financial Indicators

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September 1986	USAID/El Salvador, RDO, Dr. Michael L. Wise. Agrarian Reform in El Salvador, Process and Progress. Background Implementation Phase I Beneficiaries Membership Cooperatives ISTA Compensation Titling Debt Repayment Production Phase III, Phase III Decree 207 Evictions Family Income Land Tenure Production Capital Investment
September 1986	LAC/DR (Steen) Analysis of change in land distribution and tenure patterns in El Salvador as a result of agrarian reform
✓ September 1986	Clapp and Mayne, Inc. Executive Summary of Mid-Term Evaluation of the El Salvador Agrarian Reform Sector Support Project (0265)
11 September 1986	USAID/RDD ML Wise Memo to KC Ellis (RDO) Summary of Findings of Phase I Beneficiary Profile Methodology Conclusions Recommendations Demographic Characteristics Phase I Beneficiaries Family Income Report on Phase III Process Measuring the Effects Implementation Land Tenure Production Capital Investment Summary
26 Sept 1986	Coop Housing Foundation "Assessment Emergency Housing Project Selected Phase I Ag Reform Coops in El Sal Coop Bylaws Membership Share Capital Profits legal Aspects DIDECO Training Technical Assistance Project Description
31 Dec 1986	USAID Report Lending to Reformed Sector Status Cooperatives Portfolio Delinquencies Management Situation Credit Plan for 1987 No & Amt Investment Credit
9 Feb 1987	Mission Memorandum Summary Findings PERA Sixth Eval Agrarian Reform Land Affected Effects Violence Production & Yields Area Cultivated Collectively By Crop Phase III By Crop Compared National Average Marketing Transportation Export Crops
✓ 22 February 1987	Mission Brfg Paper on Agrarian Reform Background Phase I II III Beneficiaries Compensation Titling Productivity Yields Income

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Circa Mar 1987	LAC/DR/RD Briefer El Salvador Agricultural Development Strategy Goal Statement Background Macroeconomy USAID Development Activities Beneficiaries Problem Setting Indices of Ag Production Aggregates of Production Rationale Agricultural diversification coffee production basic grain production corn situation
Circa Mar 1987	Mission Briefing Paper on Agrarian Reform in El Salvador Background of Reform Progress Phases I ,II and III Impact on Beneficiaries
✓ Circa Mar 1987	Mission Report on Phase III Agrarian Reform Background Phase III Process Measuring Effects Implementation Beneficiary Demographic Characteristics Family Income Land Tenure Production Capital Investment Improvements Technology Conclusions
2 March 1987	LAC/DR/RD (King) Briefer Merits of the Land Reform Program in El Salvador
3 March 1987	USAID Draft Paper(Dr. John Strasma) Pilot Plan Financing Purchase Sale Agricultural Land Norms for Land Bank System Preliminary Proposal Financial Operations Guarantees Step-by-Step Functions Land Bank ISTA FINATA Interest Rates
✓ 5 March 1987	Minutes of Conference Agrarian Reform in El Salvador AID AIFLD USAID/El Salvador Outside Exprts Status of Phases I, II & III Areas of Concern Titling Registration Compensation Land Bank/Purchase Need for Evaluation Priorities Beneficiary Rights Technical Assistance at Farm Level Publicity Pending Legislation Modify ISTA
13 March 1987	LAC/CAP Brfr Agrarian Reform Program in El Salvador Status of Titling and Compensation

<u>Date</u>	<u>Descriptor</u>
June 1987	Nat Coop Business Association (Peter Gore et al) "1987 Resurvey of the 1978 El Salvador Non-metropolitan Household Survey" Methodology Household Characteristics Housing Agriculture Quality of Life Employment & Non-employment Opportunities Ag Reform Participant Comments Conclusions Research Suggestions
various	Mission handouts. Properties, Beneficiaries as of June 30, 1986. <u>Coop Profile</u> , map attached, background information. <u>The El Salvador Agrarian Reform: Progress on Phase I.</u> <u>The El Salvador Agrarian Reform: Phase III.</u>
Undated	AFL-CIO Report. El Salvador and Nicaragua: The AFL-CIO views on the controversy. James McCargar. AIFLD, Organized labor trade unions labor rights guerrillas Kissinger Commission army and security forces land reform decree 207 compensation
Undated	Excerpt from report on El Salvador Land Reform Summary and Conclusions Recommendations Agrarian Reform Strengths and Limitations
Undated	El Salvador Agrarian Reform Briefer Background Land Reform Program Restructuring Debt Compensation Bonds Titling Phase II Beneficiary Rights Land Sales Phase I
Undated	Charts and Data on Land Distribution in El Salvador Pre- and Post-Reform Land Distribution in Costa Rica and Honduras World Census of Agriculture Selected Country and Years
Undated	Executive Summary of Draft Constitution and the Agrarian Reform Process, John Strasma. Phase I Phase III Liquidating Phase II Oversight of the Process Longer Run Approaches
Undated	Mission Brfr Potential Beneficiaries Under Decree 207 Not Accounted For