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**USER'S GUIDE TO THE
OFFICE OF POPULATION**

**AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
November 1987**

BEST AVAILABLE

USER'S GUIDE TO
THE OFFICE OF POPULATION
U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Prepared by:

Office of Population
Bureau for Science and Technology
U.S. Agency for International Development
Washington, D.C.

December 1987

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USER'S GUIDE TO THE OFFICE OF POPULATION
AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

I. Overview of A.I.D. Population Assistance

Policy. Support for voluntary population and family planning programs is an essential part of U.S. development assistance. Family planning programs enhance individual freedom to choose freely the number and spacing of children, provide critical health benefits for mothers and young children, and contribute to more rapid social and economic development.¹

Program Strategy. Technical assistance and program resources are provided to developing countries through a wide range of A.I.D. activities that include family planning assistance, information, education and training programs, policy analysis, and four broad areas of research: demographic, social science, operations, and biomedical. Service delivery and supporting research have the highest priority for the Agency.

Within the guidelines of A.I.D.'s population sector strategy, factors considered in the design of country-specific assistance include an assessment of each country's need to: (a) strengthen government commitment to voluntary family planning, (b) develop effective public and private family planning programs, (c) increase the utilization of these programs, and (d) decrease dependence on external donors for program support.²

Funding. Congress appropriates funds for population assistance under the Population Planning Section of the Foreign Assistance Act. Funding has totalled \$3.2 billion over the last twenty-two years, \$1.7 billion of which has been obligated since 1981. In 1987, the population budget amounted to \$224 million. A.I.D. funds accounted for almost half of the external population assistance available to developing countries from all bilateral and multilateral sources in 1987. A summary of A.I.D. funding for 1965-1987 is provided in Attachment A on page 53.

Organization of Assistance. Population assistance is provided by the Bureau of Science and Technology's Office of Population (S&T/POP) through centrally-funded projects, and by A.I.D.'s Regional Bureaus - Africa, Asia/Near East, and Latin America/Caribbean - either through bilateral

¹ A.I.D. population policy is formally stated in the "A.I.D. Policy Paper on Population Assistance" (September 1982) and in the policy statement issued at the International Conference on Population at Mexico City (August 1984).

² See "A.I.D. Sector Strategy: Population" (March 1983).

(country-to-country) projects monitored by A.I.D.'s overseas Missions (USAIDs) or through regional projects monitored by the Regional Bureau offices in Washington, D.C. The Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination (PPC) allocates the population budget among A.I.D. bureaus and exercises policy and program oversight. See Attachment B on page 54 for an organizational chart.

The Population Sector Council reviews policy and program issues related to population assistance. The Council is chaired by the Agency Director for Population (who is also the Director of S&T/POP); the Regional Bureaus and PPC are members of the Sector Council.

The current allocation of resources among the different bureaus is as follows:

- o The Office of Population, whose work is described in this Guide, accounts for about 49 percent of A.I.D.'s population assistance. S&T/POP carries out its activities through 44 grant agreements and contracts with U.S. government and private agencies.
- o Bilateral programs, accounting for about 34 percent of population assistance, are carried out by A.I.D. Missions in 32 countries.
- o Regional population assistance programs are managed by A.I.D. Regional Bureaus and account for about 14 percent of assistance.
- o The remaining 3 percent goes to support special Agency initiatives in the population field.

II. The Office of Population (S&T/POP)

Role. S&T/POP projects are designed to strengthen USAID assistance to country family planning programs worldwide. The projects fall into two broad categories: those which support current family planning service delivery and research to enhance future efforts in the population field. About 80 percent of S&T/POP activities support service delivery and include:

- o Programs to enhance policy developments that can legitimize and encourage family planning programs;
- o Program support for voluntary family planning programs, particularly for innovative activities;
- o Training of program personnel;
- o Provision of contraceptive supplies; and
- o Assistance to population information and education programs.

Research, which accounts for the remaining 20 percent of S&T/POP funding, builds the scientific and technological base for future program efforts. Research support includes:

- o Biomedical research on safer, more acceptable, more effective, and more affordable methods of contraception;
- o Operations research to improve the management and operation of service delivery programs; and
- o Social science and demographic research to increase knowledge of population dynamics and to improve the collection and analysis of demographic data.

Relationship to A.I.D. Overseas Missions. S&T/POP activities are designed to complement USAID programs. For this purpose, the Office of Population has developed 44 contracts or grant agreements with U.S. institutions - mainly private sector organizations - to work with LDC public and private institutions. S&T/POP projects provide support to activities that are not readily included in the 32 existing bilateral population programs or, in those countries that do not receive bilateral assistance, provide population support which complements the USAID development assistance strategy. S&T/POP is currently funding more than 1,230 activities in 100 countries.

Annually, the Office of Population develops a resource allocation plan that reflects the judgements of the Regional Bureaus and country Missions on the priority needs for assistance resources. This plan provides a general guide for the appropriate allocation of S&T/POP funds by functional area, region, and contractor or grantee. Sometimes Missions "buy in" to Office of Population projects with their own funds to augment their share of S&T/POP activities. The Office's Management Information System (MIS) tracks the implementation of the allocation plan and provides reports on the amount and type of population assistance provided.

Organization of the Office of Population. S&T/POP has five divisions. In addition, an Operations Coordination Staff assists the Director in coordinating the funding and implementation of the S&T/POP program with the activities of Missions and Regional Bureaus. The division functions include:

- o Policy Development Division (PDD): Improves demographic research and data collection, assists LDC policymakers and researchers in understanding the impact of rapid population growth on economic development, and supports the development of appropriate LDC policies and programs.
- o Research Division (R): Supports development of new fertility regulation technologies and, through operations research, improves family planning delivery systems.
- o Information and Training Division (IT): Improves awareness of the availability and use of family planning methods, and expands and strengthens the technical skills of LDC family planning and health personnel.
- o Family Planning Services Division (FPSD): Encourages and supports private sector involvement in family planning service delivery, and supports evaluation of family planning activities.
- o Commodities and Program Support Division (CPSD): Provides a centralized system for contraceptive procurement and maintains a data base on all population projects and commodity assistance.

Project Activities. Each division carries out its responsibilities through a number of S&T/POP projects: The funding for projects supported in 1987 is summarized in Table 1 on page 5. The following section provides an index to all S&T/POP projects by division (pp. 6-8) and a brief description of each of the projects (pp. 9-50) that is designed to facilitate their use by U.S. Embassy officers, A.I.D. officers in USAID missions, host country government officials, and staffs of agencies active in population assistance.

Additional copies of the User's Guide to the Office of Population may be obtained from:

Office of Population
 Bureau for Science and Technology
 Room 811, SA-18
 U.S. Agency for International Development
 Washington, D.C. 20523

Table 1
Funding for S&T/POP Projects - FY 87
in \$(000)

		S&T/POP	Buy-ins*
	Policy	\$10,995	\$4,113
	% of total	9.5%	9.1%
0643	Population Policy Research	0	89
3000	Demographic Data for Development	1,514	417
3017	Rapid II	1,300	425
3023	Fam Health & Demog Surveys	2,980**	1,150
3027	Integ Pop/Dev Planning II (INPLAN)	770	233
3035	Population Policy Initiatives	3,275	1,644
3046	Demographic Data Initiatives	1,155	155
	Research	26,025	7,677
	% of total	22.5%	16.9%
3005	Population Council Program	4,500	1,361
3030	Strategies for Improv Serv Deli	8,000	650
3040	Natural FP Initiatives	2,900	0
3041	Family Health International	7,385	1,966
3044	Contr Res & Dev (CONRAD)	3,240	3,700
	Family Planning Services	42,663	4,325
	% of total	37.0%	9.5%
0955	Planned Parenthood Fed. of Americ	6,400	486
0968	Assoc for Vol Surgical Contracptn	10,000	1,565
3024	Population Technical Assistance	500	727
3028	Contraceptive Social Marketing	5,719	371
3034	FP Enterprise	5,000	561
3037	Expanding FPS-Women Mgrs	1,000	200
3042	Family Planning Services	8,597	415
3043	Expansion/Improv FP Svcs-LAC	5,447	0
	Commodts/Program Support	14,679	25,467
	% o total	12.7%	56.1%
0502	Program Development and Support	1,875	0
3018	Contraceptive Procurement	10,564	25,242
3038	FP Logistics Management	2,240	225
	Information/Training	21,065	3,826
	% of total	18.2%	8.4%
3004	Pop IEC Field Support	3,825	1,719
3031	PAC Training II	6,197	728
3032	Pop Information Program III	1,805	0
3033	Pop Service Intern Training	755	254
3039	FP Management Training	2,000	1,125
3045	Training in Reproductive Health	6,483	0
GRAND TOTAL -		115,427	45,408

* Buy-ins represent funds from bilateral and regional accounts.

** Includes \$500,000 from the Child Survival Fund.

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* Part of an umbrella project - Population Policy Initiatives

** Part of an umbrella project - Demographic Data Initiatives

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* Part of an umbrella project - Pop IEC Field Support

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A. POLICY DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

PROJECT TITLE: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3023

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3023-C-4083

PURPOSE: To conduct sample surveys of contraceptive knowledge, availability, and use and/or recent demographic levels and trends.

BENEFICIARIES: Data generated by this project will be used by LDC governments to evaluate recent family planning and demographic levels and trends, and to improve programs for providing family planning and MCH services to the poor.

DESCRIPTION: Effective management of population programs requires a regular flow of timely and reliable data on levels and trends of contraceptive knowledge, availability, and use. Information on births and deaths is also needed to measure the impact and cost-effectiveness of family planning and MCH efforts. During the past several years A.I.D., through its support of the World Fertility Survey, Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys, and Birth and Death Data Collection projects, has been a leader in supporting sample surveys to provide this needed information. The Demographic and Health Surveys project carries on the most important functions of these projects. The primary objectives of the project are to: a) provide financial and technical support to developing countries in conducting a total of 35 demographic and health surveys; b) disseminate survey results quickly to policymakers and family planning program administrators; and c) strengthen institutional capabilities in host countries for undertaking future surveys of this type.

DURATION: FY 85 through FY 89

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Westinghouse Institute for Resource Development
P.O. Box 866
American City Bldg. 400
Columbia, M.D. 21044

Attention: Dr. Martin Vaessen
Telephone: (301) 992-0066
Telex: 87775

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Richard Cornelius
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4734 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Dynamic Data Base (DDB)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3023 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3023-A-4086

PURPOSE: To maintain existing World Fertility survey data sets, acquire new similar data sets, and stimulate efforts to fully exploit country data.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC government officials and family planning program administrators who use data to evaluate family planning programs and to assess levels and trends in demographic rates.

DESCRIPTION: The project maintains a central archive of computerized survey data from a large number of developing and developed countries. The archive specializes in demographic survey data. The majority of data sets concern fertility, family planning, mortality and related variables, and are comparable across countries. A catalogue of data files is available from ISI on request. The data distribution services also include provision of a range of survey processing software. The DDB holds over 250 data sets from national surveys of individuals, households and communities conducted in some 50 countries. The majority of the surveys were conducted under the World Fertility Survey program.

DURATION: FY 85 - FY 88

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

International Statistical Institute (ISI)
428 Prinses Beatrixlaan
P.O. Box 950
2270 AZ Voorburg
Netherlands

Attention: Dr. David Finney
Telephone: (070) 694341
Telex: 32260 isi nl

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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875-4734 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Demographic Data Initiatives

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3046.02 RSSA NUMBER: BST-3000-R-CA-2241

PURPOSE: To strengthen the capacity of developing countries to process, evaluate and analyze demographic and family planning data as well as other social and economic data.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC statistical institutions: specifically, personnel responsible for the analysis, evaluation and use of demographic data; policy makers and planners who will use the improved data for more effective development planning (includes A.I.D. staff).

DESCRIPTION: RSSA with the U.S. Bureau of the Census (BuCen) has two main components in the provision of assistance. One, technical support for the implementation of censuses in LDCs, provided by the International Statistical Programs Center, BuCen, includes: (a) preparation and dissemination of instructional materials for taking censuses and surveys; (b) conducting census taking and data processing workshops; and (c) provision of technical consultations. Two, compilation and analysis of demographic data, carried out by the Center for International Research, BuCen, comprises: (a) development and maintenance of a comprehensive worldwide demographic data base; (b) responding to ad hoc requests from AID/W, USAID missions and contractors; and 3) providing technical assistance on an ad hoc basis for the compilation and analysis of LDC demographic data.

DURATION: FY 82 through FY 87

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

International Statistical
Programs Center
U.S. Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

Center for International Research
U.S. Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

Attention: Mr. Robert Bartram
Telephone: (301) 763-4014
Telex: 892360

Attention: Dr. Barbara Torrey
Telephone: (301) 763-2870

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Crowley
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AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4581 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Demographic Data for Development

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3000.c CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3000-A-00-3069

PURPOSE: To strengthen the capacity of developing countries to process, evaluate and analyze demographic and family planning data as well as other social and economic data.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC statistical institutions: specifically personnel responsible for the analysis, evaluation and use of demographic data; policy makers and planners who will use the improved data for more effective development planning.

DESCRIPTION: Under a Cooperative Agreement, The East-West Population Institute (EWPI) is working to enhance the capacity of developing countries in the Asian and Pacific region to collect, process, evaluate and analyze population and family planning data. Emphasis is on the analysis of demographic trends, their social and economic consequences and related policy implications. Major activities include conducting conferences, workshops and training programs and providing technical consultations. The East-West Population Institute will cooperate with population-related organizations in the region to contribute to the knowledge and solution of population problems affecting countries of this region. Audiences include government policymakers and planners as well as the research community.

DURATION: FY 83 through FY 88

SCOPE: Selected countries in the Asian and Pacific region.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

East-West Population Institute
1777 East-West Road
Honolulu, Hawaii 96848

Attention: Dr. Lee Jay Cho
Telephone: (808) 944-7440
Telex: 7430331

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Crowley
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4581 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Policy Research/International Research Awards
Program on Fertility Determinants in Developing Countries

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0643.2 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-CA-0093

PURPOSE: To increase understanding of policy implications of determinants of fertility and to identify government actions, in addition to family planning, that will encourage lower fertility.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country planners and donor agency officials who gain information on ways in which development programs can encourage lower fertility; local research institutions.

DESCRIPTION: Now in its final year, the project funded research designed to increase the understanding of how and why changes in fertility occur in LDCs. The project's objectives have been to: 1) further the application of innovative social science approaches to the study of fertility determinants; 2) support research relevant to population policy considerations; and 3) encourage the participation of LDC researchers and research institutions in these research endeavors.

An interdisciplinary awards program committee of scholars appointed by The Population Council guided the program and identified proposals worthy of support. Of 391 proposals received, 37 have been approved and funded. Distribution of projects by region is: 8 in Africa, 20 in Asia, 4 in Latin America, and 6 in multiple countries. Most of these projects have been completed.

The Council staff provided technical assistance to LDC researchers for the development of their proposals and monitors on-going research projects. In addition to seminars and articles in population journals, a special series, Fertility Determinants Research Notes reports on the findings of the various projects. Seventeen notes have been published on the projects completed through September 1987.

DURATION: FY 81 through FY 88

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Population Council
One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza
New York, N.Y. 10017

Attention: Dr. Paula Hollerbach
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Telex: 234722 POCO UR

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Judith R. Seltzer
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AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4420 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Expert Studies on Population Issues

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3035.03 CONTRACT NUMBER: DPE-3035-A-00-5046-00

PURPOSE: To support the Committee on Population in conducting research on population issues of special interest to the international donor community.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country policymakers and donor agency officials who learn about important population issues in relation to social and economic development.

DESCRIPTION: The Committee on Population will conduct the following four main activities: 1) workshops for researchers and policymakers on up to 5 topics involving commissioned background papers; 2) in-depth assessments of 3-4 major population issues; 3) experts meetings lasting 1-2 days to address up to 8 important policy questions; and 4) two large conferences for US and foreign researchers, policymakers, development specialists and population program managers to discuss the work of the Committee on Population.

During 1987-88, the Committee will continue work on an assessment of the health consequences of contraceptive use and controlled fertility. A conference on the demographic and programmatic consequences of new contraceptive technology is also planned.

DURATION: FY 86 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR:

The National Academy of Sciences
Committee on Population
2101 Constitution Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20418

Attention: Dr. Peter Donaldson
Telephone: (202) 334-3167
Telex: 248664

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Judith R. Seltzer
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4420 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Innovative Materials for Population Action (IMPACT)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3035.02 CONTRACT NUMBER: DPE-3035-C-00-5049-00

PURPOSE: To improve the use of population information and research findings by policymakers in developing countries and the donor community.

BENEFICIARIES: Policymakers and program planners in developing countries who need accurate and timely information to make informed policy decisions.

DESCRIPTION: The Population Reference Bureau along with The Futures Group provides creative design, production and targeted distribution of publications and supporting materials in a variety of formats (booklets, chartbooks, posters, factsheets, slide presentations, press kits, etc.) on population and family planning. The first in a series of short booklets has been published in six languages. The booklet entitled, "Family Planning Saves Lives: A Strategy for Maternal and Child Survival" has been sent to a select list of policymakers in 20 countries.

Subprojects will be carried out in up to 7 countries to assist LDC institutions to enhance their ability to improve the use of research findings by country leaders. Subprojects are underway in Ghana, Mali, Turkey. Other subprojects are being developed in Madagascar, Nepal and Zimbabwe. IMPACT has collaborated with other organizations in preparing special materials for conferences and seminars. For example, materials were prepared for the All-African Conference on Community-based Distribution and Alternative Delivery Systems and for the International Conference on Better Health for Mothers and Children through Family Planning. The IMPACT project also responds to ad hoc requests for materials on population and family planning. Short turnaround in producing quality materials is characteristic of the project.

DURATION: FY 86 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR:

Population Reference Bureau, Inc.
777 14th Sreet N.W., Suite 800
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Dr. Elaine Murphy
Telephone: (202) 639-8040

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4420 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Reference Bureau (PRB)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0502 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-0502-A-00-7066-00

PURPOSE: To increase the awareness among LDC officials of demographic levels and trends and to provide a mechanism to orient LDC officials to the activities of the international population community in Washington, D.C.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC government officials, family planning program administrators.

DESCRIPTION: The project provides partial support to three ongoing PRB activities: 1) the production and distribution of the World Population Data Sheet and the distribution of other PRB material of interest to A.I.D. (e.g. The Population Handbook); 2) the management of a visitors program for LDC officials passing through Washington, D.C.; and 3) management of a small intern program. Under the first activity, missions can request multiple copies of PRB publications of special interest. Missions can also request that PRB assist in arranging meetings for LDC officials who pass through Washington, D.C.

DURATION: FY 88 through FY 92.

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Population Reference Bureau
777 14th Street, N.W. Suite 800
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Dr. Thomas Merrick
Telephone: (202) 639-8040

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Crowley
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4581 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Resources for Awareness of Population Impacts on Development (RAPID III)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3046.01 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3046-Z-00-7069-00

PURPOSE: To raise awareness among national leaders about relationships between population growth and development and about the positive socio-economic and health effects of lower fertility.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country officials involved in development planning and policymaking.

DESCRIPTION: The RAPID III project supports collaborative analyses of the implications of population growth for national development and health. Analyses also estimate family planning program requirements to meet expected future demand for services. Analyses utilize microcomputer-based simulations which project population growth under alternative fertility and family planning program assumptions. Integral to the RAPID III approach is the strengthening of local institutional capabilities for conducting population analyses. This is accomplished through technical training in US-based courses and country-based workshops, in addition to microcomputer transfer. RAPID III carries forward aspects of the RAPID II, INPLAN, and DDD/Westinghouse projects. The project supports activities in over 25 countries with major emphasis on sub-Saharan Africa.

DURATION: FY 88 through FY 92

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Futures Group
1101 14th Street, N.W. (3rd Floor)
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Dr. Ken Yamashita
Telephone: (202) 347-8165
Telex: 955439 INTL DIV ATTN FUTURES/WASH

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Scott Radloff
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4634 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Technical Information on Population for the Private Sector (TIPPS)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3035.01 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-3035-C-00-5047-00

PURPOSE: To increase the allocation of private sector resources to family planning by promoting an understanding of the benefits of birthspacing in private health and commercial systems.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC health managers, business persons, administrators and their clientele.

DESCRIPTION: This is a five-year project designed to assist private businesses and health care systems to incorporate family planning services into their health care programs. The chief audiences for this project are business owners, private health system managers, administrators, as well as private business persons who manufacture or distribute family planning products. Activities consist of country assessments, seminars, workshops, business analyses, study tours, and management fellowships. A minimum of 20 subprojects will be carried out in 10 developing countries. These subprojects are business analyses which examine the cost and health benefits of family planning. The project is being carried out by John Short and Associates, a health care consulting firm, and University Research Corporation.

DURATION: FY 86 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

John Short and Associates, Inc.
P.O. Box 1305
Columbia, MD 21044

Attention: Dr. John Novak
Telephone: (301) 964-2811
Telex: ITT 4948120 JSA Republic

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Harry E. Cross
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4664 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Options for Population Policy (OPTIONS)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3035.04 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-3035-C-00-6062-00

PURPOSE: To assist governments in developing national population policies; to assist public and private sector institutions in formulating operational policies for achieving national policy objectives; and to assist institutions in conducting policy analyses to support the development of national and operational policies.

BENEFICIARIES: Public sector: population councils, line ministries, fiscal offices; Private sector: employers and professional associations, trade and labor organizations, research and policy institutes, and public interest groups.

DESCRIPTION: Many LDC governments have expressed a need for technical support in their efforts to develop national population policies. This project responds to these needs by promoting activities leading to policy dialogue and policy reform. Project activities assist in developing plans for implementing national population policies as is now being done in Nigeria, Sudan and Zaire. In addition, assistance is provided to eliminate legal and regulatory barriers to family planning. The project provides assistance through the support of policy analysis subprojects, staff training, observational travel, and long-term advisors.

DURATION: FY 87 through FY 91

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Futures Group
1111 14th Street N.W. (4th Floor)
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Mr. Henry Cole
Telephone: (202) 347-8165
Telex: 955439 INTL DIV ATTN FUTURES/WASH

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Harry E. Cross
ST/POP/PDD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9677
875-4664 (Effective in 1988)

B. RESEARCH DIVISION

PROJECT TITLE: Population Council

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3005

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-3003-00

PURPOSE: To support the Population Council's contraceptive development program, contraceptive introduction, the provision of technical information to the international population/family planning (P/FP) community, and provide limited funds and technical assistance to institutions in developing countries for service delivery systems, research, evaluation, training and contraceptive marketing.

BENEFICIARIES: Population/family planning professionals throughout the world through publications of research data and other papers; local clientele in LDCs, generally urban and rural poor, through application of research and demonstration activities by host country P/FP professionals.

DESCRIPTION: Two major activities beginning in FY 1988 will be technical assistance in the introduction of Copper T 380A IUDs and Norplant^R Implants. Major developments in contraceptive technology include Copper T IUD's, NORPLANT^R subdermal implants and contraceptive vaginal rings. The Population Council's activities have stimulated service delivery programs in countries such as Colombia, Thailand, Peru and Tunisia. The Population Council's fellowship program has trained key researchers and government population program administrators throughout the world. Council publications, with more than 16,500 active subscribers, have had a substantial impact through dissemination of current medical research and demographic trends.

DURATION: FY 78 through FY 89

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Population Council
One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza
New York, N.Y. 10017

Attention: Dr. George Brown
Vice President

Telephone: (212) 644-1760
Telex: 234722 POCO UR

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Laneta Dorflinger/James Shelton, M.D.
ST/POP/R
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9686
875-4676/4702 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Strategies for Improving Service Delivery (Operations Research-OR)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3030

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: Various (See below)

PURPOSE: To improve, through operations research, the quality, accessibility and cost-effectiveness of family planning and maternal-child health delivery systems in the developing world and to strengthen LDC institutional capabilities to use operations research as a management tool to diagnose and solve service delivery problems.

BENEFICIARIES: Over 40 million persons served by delivery systems in which the project operates; most beneficiaries are rural.

DESCRIPTION: This project provides short- and long-term technical assistance and funding for design, implementation and--with particular emphasis--evaluation of service delivery systems in developing countries. Health components focus on maternal and child health, e.g., oral rehydration, immunization and anti-parasite drugs for young children. Several projects are designed to test the acceptability and cost-effectiveness of natural family planning services.

DURATION: FY 84 through FY 89 (The OR program previously operated for ten years under project number 932-0632.)

SCOPE: Worldwide - 46 countries to date. Regional OR programs began in FY 84 in Latin America and Africa and a new regional OR program in Asia began in FY 86. Over 82 subprojects have been approved in the past 3 years and another 33 are underway or planned through several contracts and cooperative agreements.

AID/W PROJECT MANAGERS:

Jerald Bailey (Population Council)
Marcia Townsend (Columbia University)
Sidney Schuler (University Research Corporation)
Carol Dabbs (Tulane University)
Harriett Destler (IFFLP)
ST/POP/R
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875-4793 (Bailey) (Effective in 1988)
875-4660 (Townsend) " " "
875-4678 (Schuler) " " "
875-4665 (Dabbs) " " "
875-4778 (Destler) " " "

CONTRACTORS/GRANTEES: See Next Page

Project No. 936-3030 Cont'd

Center for Population
& Family Health
Columbia University
60 Haven Avenue
New York, NY 10032

Contract No.: DPE-A-00-4049 -- Africa
Attention: Dr. Maria Wawer
Telephone: (212) 305-6960
Telex: 971-913

School of Public Health
Tulane University
1430 Tulane Avenue
New Orleans, LA 70112

Contract No.: DPE-CA-4051 - Zaire
Attention: Dr. Jane Bertrand (in Kinshasa)
Penny Jessop (New Orleans, LA)
Telephone: (504) 866-8472
Telex: 1561043

The Population Council
One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza
New York, NY 10017

Contract No.: DSPE-C-0084 - Colombia
DPE-C-00-4047-00 - Latin
America and Caribbean

Attention: Dr. Margaret McEvoy
Telephone: (212) 644-1770
Telex: 234722 POCO UR

Attention: Dr. John Townsend (in Mexico)
Telephone: (905) 254-4630 (Mexico)

University Research Corp.
5530 Wisconsin Avenue
Chevy Chase, MD 20815

Contract No.: DPE-C-00-5043-00 - Asia
Attention: Dr. Jack Reynolds (in Dhaka)
Telephone: 880-2-311225
(301) 654-8338 (Chevy Chase, MD)
Telex: 64694

PROJECT: Natural Family Planning Project

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3040

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3040-A-00-5064-00

PURPOSE: To improve knowledge, availability, acceptability and effectiveness of natural family planning (NFP), including breastfeeding, in the less developed countries (LDCs).

BENEFICIARIES: Public and private LDC institutions involved in population, maternal and child health, and family planning programs, and LDC couples who will receive improved information on NFP, breastfeeding and expanded family planning services.

DESCRIPTION: In order to meet the growing demand for NFP services this project was created to improve the information and technical resources on NFP and breastfeeding available to family planning service providers and consumers, and LDC policymakers.

Project activities include biomedical, social science and operations research; information, education and training; technical assistance; and other NFP and breastfeeding activities. Current activities include the development of IEC and training materials on NFP and breastfeeding for policymakers, program managers, service providers and clients; operations research on alternative approaches to providing NFP services and support to breastfeeding women; training of trainers and training in management and outreach; research on the return of fertility in breastfeeding women; and the detection of ovulation and breastfeeding promotion programs. The project aims to include NFP in family planning research, training, service delivery and information programs.

DURATION: FY 85 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Institute for International Studies
in Natural Family Planning
Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Georgetown University
3800 Reservoir Road, NW
Washington, DC 20007

Attention: Dr. Victoria Jennings
Telephone: (202) 625-6053
Telex: EFLGU 64571

AID/W PROJECT MANAGERS:

Harriett Destler/Jeffrey Spieler
ST/POP/R

AID, Washington, DC 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9692/9686
875-4778/4591 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Health International

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3041

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-CA-4047-00

PURPOSE: To test, assess and improve fertility regulation technologies and to disseminate information on their safety, effectiveness, and acceptability.

BENEFICIARIES: Users of methods developed and introduced by this program.

DESCRIPTION: This project 1) conducts comparative clinical trials on safety and efficacy of various fertility control methods under local conditions; 2) trains overseas clinicians in fertility control techniques; 3) collects, analyzes and disseminates data findings of fertility control; 4) establishes national fertility research programs; 5) provides limited equipment and supplies of new contraceptives technology; 6) assesses impact of fertility control modalities and delivery systems, and 7) conducts epidemiologic safety studies of fertility control methods.

Priority areas are: NORPLANT^R subdermal contraceptive implants, three-month microsphere norethindrone injectable, the Filshie Clip for female sterilization, Copper-T 380A IUD, nonsurgical sterilization and new spermicides.

This project has documented the comparative safety, efficacy, and acceptability in different LDC settings of methods such as minilap and laparoscopic sterilization, post-partum IUDs and various barrier contraceptives. Several national fertility programs have been established with the capability to conduct their own research studies (e.g., Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Sudan and Thailand.) Project activities have included technology transfer and related training, support of the International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics and extensive maternity care monitoring studies.

DURATION: FY 85 through FY 90 (This is a continuation of project number 932-0537 which ran from FY 71 through FY 85.)

SCOPE: Worldwide; Clinical trials have been carried out at more than 200 centers in nearly 50 countries.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Family Health International
Research Triangle Park
North Carolina 27709

Attention: Dr. Malcolm Potts
Telephone: (919) 549-0517
Telex: 579442

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Laneta Dorflinger
James D. Shelton, M.D.
Victoria L. Ellis
ST/POP/R

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9686

(Effective in 1988) 875-4676 (Dorflinger)
" " " 875-4582 (Ellis)
" " " 875-4702 (Shelton)

PROJECT TITLE: Contraceptive Research and Development (CONRAD)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3044

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3044-A-00-
6063-00

PURPOSE: To develop improved methods of family planning for use in developing countries.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC couples who become users of new methods developed under this project, and LDC scientists and institutions strengthened as a result of their participation in this project.

DESCRIPTION: The project focuses primarily on the early stages of contraceptive research and development beginning with targeted basic research studies in animals through the first two phases of clinical trials. Although the project can pursue all avenues of applied research, priority is given to: 1) long-acting injectable and implantable contraceptives for women and men; 2) new barrier methods and spermicides that also provide protection against the spread of STDs including AIDS; 3) non-surgical and/or reversible sterilization for men and women; 4) contraceptive vaccines directed against sperm, ova or hormones; 5) new hormonal methods that inhibit ovulation and sperm function; 6) methods that interrupt the transport of ova or sperm; 7) methods that prevent fertilization; 8) simple kits to predict ovulation; etc. The project will support subprojects conducted by collaborating investigators worldwide and will conduct in-house laboratory and clinical research. The project will also organize international workshops and regional seminars which bring together leading scientists from around the world, and prepare and disseminate technical information.

DURATION: FY 86 through FY 91

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Howard and Georgeanna Jones
Institute for Reproductive Medicine
Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Eastern Virginia Medical School
Lewis Hall, Room 2011
700 Olney Road
Norfolk, VA 23507

Attention: Dr. Gary D. Hodgen
Telephone: (804) 446-5628

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Jeffrey M. Spieler
ST/POP/R
AID, Washington, DC 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9686
875-4591 (Effective in 1988)

C. INFORMATION AND TRAINING DIVISION

PROJECT TITLE: Training in Reproductive Health; Johns Hopkins Program for International Education in Gynecology and Obstetrics (JHPIEGO)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3045

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSP-3045-A-00-7004

PURPOSE: To train LDC physicians and nurses in reproductive health.

BENEFICIARIES: Poor rural and urban LDC couples of reproductive age.

DESCRIPTION: The Johns Hopkins Program for International Education in Gynecology and Obstetrics (JHPIEGO) trains LDC physicians, nurses, and medical administrators in the broad field of reproductive health. The training sites are primarily in LDCs where sufficient numbers of JHPIEGO-trained physicians have become available. Three-week courses on specialized subjects are also held for selected LDC physicians at JHPIEGO headquarters in Baltimore. Training provided by JHPIEGO deals with maternal and infant care, high risk pregnancy, infertility, contraception, sexually transmitted diseases, voluntary sterilization and the use and care of special instruments such as laparoscopes. Appropriate surgical equipment is supplied to all JHPIEGO trainees who qualify.

DURATION: FY 73 through FY 91

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

JHPIEGO
550 N. Broadway
Baltimore, MD 21205

Attention: Dr. Theodore King
Telephone: (301) 955-2147
Telex: 240172 PIEGO UR

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Roy Jacobstein, M.D.
ST/POP/IT
AID, Washington, DC 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9675
875-4768 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Program/World Wide Training Fund (WWTF)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0651

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: N/A

PURPOSE: To increase understanding and professionalism among population/family planning personnel from LDCs in the areas of population/family planning supervision, management, and evaluation; training of trainers; maternal/child health; and family planning clinical skills.

BENEFICIARIES: Managers, supervisors and implementors of governmental and non-governmental population/family planning programs in LDCs. LDC reproductive-age couples will receive improved family planning and maternal/child health services provided by those trained by the project.

DESCRIPTION: Funds for short-term participant training in the U.S. are made available by this project to LDCs where there are no U.S. bilateral activities, where existing A.I.D. field missions have no other funds to finance U.S. training or where the host countries are unable to finance the training. Continuing post-training assessments of the participants indicate that their newly acquired knowledge and skills are being utilized and that they are very often assuming more responsible positions.

DURATION: 1972-continuing

SCOPE: Worldwide; priority is given to participants from the Africa region. (Note limitations given above.)

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Various U.S. educational institutions.

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Julia C. Robinson

ST/POP/IT

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9867

875-4777 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Communication Services (PCS)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3004 COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT NUMBER: DPE-3004-A-00-6057-00

PURPOSE: To develop effective information and education (IE) programs in direct support of selected LDC population and family planning service delivery programs.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC population/family planning service organizations with rural outreach programs and established service delivery facilities; fertile-age couples.

DESCRIPTION: Although many LDC couples are aware of the concept of family planning, they lack the information necessary to make an informed choice as to whether to practice family planning, when, and which method is most appropriate for them. This project provides country-specific assistance in the following: 1) identification of information and education needs of family planning programs; 2) marketing and audience surveys; 3) design, implementation and assessment of activities. These activities may range from small-scale studies for testing effective IE methods, to larger-scale information campaigns, development, pretesting and revision of materials and methods; evaluation of effectiveness of IE programs; and exchange and adaptation of IE methods and materials between countries. The project emphasizes the use of both public and private sector organizations in LDCs engaged in information and education, and the development of IE planning and implementation capability in LDC institutions. Through this project, translations and copies of effective materials and films are provided for population IE programs.

DURATION: FY 82 through FY 91

SCOPE: Worldwide.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Johns Hopkins University
624 N. Broadway
Baltimore, MD 21205

Attention: Mr. Patrick L. Coleman
Telephone: (301) 955-7666
Telex: 240430

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Clayton Vollan
ST/POP/IT
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-9867
875-4492 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Training for Paramedical, Auxiliary and Community (PAC) Personnel II

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3031 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3031-C-00-4077/4078/4084

PURPOSE: To strengthen or develop the capacity of LDC institutions and agencies to design, implement and evaluate a program of training activities so that various PAC workers will be able to provide family planning (FP) services.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC regional and in-country family planning training institutions and programs, particularly the training staff of these programs; PAC personnel in assisted LDCs; LDC reproductive-age couples who will receive improved FP and Maternal/Child Health services provided by those trained through the PAC II project.

DESCRIPTION: PAC II provides assistance in training a wide variety of family planning paramedical workers including nurses, midwives, auxiliary and community workers, traditional practitioners and others. This training helps fill the immediate need for trained PAC workers in many countries, especially in Africa and the Near East. The project also places particular emphasis on assisting LDC institutions in all regions to develop the capability to carry on effective, technically self-sustaining family planning training programs for PAC workers. Assistance includes technical and other support to develop and strengthen family planning training institutions and programs; short-term technical assistance to supply specific technical training in on-going programs; and assistance in conducting training programs, assessing training results and incorporating the findings into subsequent courses. Project efforts concentrate on strengthening the skills of personnel who train, manage or supervise other PAC workers. The project emphasizes training in management/supervision, training of trainers, service delivery skills and pre-service preparation. Types and levels of assistance vary to meet needs specific to geographic regions and individual countries.

DURATION: FY 84 through FY 89 (This is a continuation of project number 932-0644 which ran from FY 78 through FY 84.)

SCOPE: Worldwide. Priority attention is given to the Africa region.

AID/W Project Managers:

Marilynn A. Schmidt (INTRAH)
Earle Lawrence (Development Associates)
Earle Lawrence (RONCO)
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875-4565/4487 (Effective in 1988)

Project 936-3031 Cont'd

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

AFRICA/ASIA: DPE-3031-C-00-4077
Program for International
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Chapel Hill, North Carolina, 27514

Attention: Dr. James Lea
Telephone: (919) 966-5636
Telex: 3772242

NEAR EAST: DPE-3031-C-00-4084
Ronco Consulting Corporation
1821 Chapel Hill Road
Durham, N.C. 27707

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Telex: RONCO 3772261

INTRAH Regional Offices:

East and Southern Africa
INTRAH/ESA
P.O. Box 55699
Nairobi, Kenya

Attention: Ms. Pauline Muhuhu
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West and Coastal Africa
INTRAH/WCA
S/C Duncan, Allan and Mitchell
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Abidjan 06
Cote d'Ivoire

Attention: Mr. Pape Gaye
Telephone: 413790
Telex: 23555 DAM CI

LATIN AMERICA/CARIBBEAN: DPE-3031-C-00-4078
Development Associates, Inc.
2924 Columbia Pike
Arlington, VA 22204

Attention: Mr. Edward Dennison
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Telex: 197921 DAWASH

PROJECT TITLE: Population Information Program (PIP)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3032

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3032-Z-00-7061

PURPOSE: To inform population/family planning professionals--particularly in LDCs--of new developments in fertility management, family planning programs, demographic change, law and social policy, and other areas of international population concern.

BENEFICIARIES: FP medical and paramedical professionals, FP administrators, LDC development leaders and experts in FP-related fields; LDC couples seeking to have smaller families who use the FP service delivery centers.

DESCRIPTION: This project has produced scientific, technical, and general information that has become a highly credible source of guidance around the world for FP program administrative and medical decisions, paramedical training, and projections of population problems in many LDCs. From its computerized data base and original research sources, the project has published some 300 Population Reports in five languages. The project POPLINE data base, containing nearly 142,000 citations, has been merged into the National Library of Medicine information network, called MEDLARS, and project relationships overseas have expanded with cooperating country organizations. Mass media have been serviced with press releases, Population Reports and other project materials which provide reliable and timely bases for articles, broadcasts, telecasts, etc. An additional component of the project is the Population Projects Database, a computerized Management Information System on family planning and population activities supported by A.I.D.

DURATION: FY 84 through FY 94 (This is a continuation of project number 932-0659 which ran from FY 73 through FY 84.)

SCOPE: Worldwide; Population Reports are printed in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese and Arabic.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Population Information Program
The Johns Hopkins University
624 North Broadway
Baltimore, Md. 21205

Attention: Dr. Phyllis T. Piotrow
Telephone: (301) 955-8200
Telex: 240430

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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ST/POP/IT
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
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875-4487 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Service Internship Program (PSIP)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-3033

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3033-A-00-4058-00

PURPOSE: To provide technical assistance to LDC population and family planning programs while concurrently providing overseas experience for recent U.S. college/university graduates or mid-career professionals in population-related fields through internships overseas.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC population/family planning programs and recent graduates or mid-career professionals in population related fields who need experience overseas.

DESCRIPTION: This project supplies LDC population/family planning programs -- in both the private and the public sectors -- with the skills of interns who are recent graduates or mid-career professionals in population-related fields. The technical assistance provided by these interns covers a wide range of program needs--for example, demographic analysis; computer programming; policy work; information, education and communication; training; management; clinical services; program evaluation and other areas. Interns are recruited through universities, population/family planning organizations, professional publications and meetings. They are selected on the basis of their skills identified as relevant to LDC programs. An Advisory Board composed of representatives of the University of Michigan, the University of North Carolina, UCLA, Columbia University, Johns Hopkins University, the Population Council, and A.I.D. meets twice yearly to advise on intern selection, overseas placement sites and related issues. Interns serve overseas for 18- to 24-month terms and receive stipends as well as travel and other costs. Priority is given to A.I.D.-supported projects in Africa but other areas and projects supported by other donors are eligible.

DURATION: FY 84 through FY 89

SCOPE: Worldwide, although African projects are given priority

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Center for Population Planning	Attention: Dr. Jason L. Finkle
School of Public Health	Telephone: (313) 764-7516
University of Michigan	Telex: 810-223-6056 UMAA
Ann Arbor, MI 48109	

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Clay Vollan
ST/POP/IT
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Telephone: (703) 235-9867
875-4492 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Management Training

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3039

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3039-C-5075

PURPOSE: To strengthen the leadership and management of public and private family planning programs in developing countries by training senior and middle-level personnel.

BENEFICIARIES: Immediate beneficiaries are program leaders and managers. Private and public family planning organizations will become more effective providers of service as a result of better program management, and individuals and couples will receive improved family planning services.

DESCRIPTION: This project includes assistance for: (1) identifying specific management training needs in a country, and planning training activities to meet them; (2) training current program leaders, future leaders, and senior and middle-level managers; (3) follow up/technical assistance to trainees; and (4) developing training materials applicable to the needs of each region.

Project assistance for current and future program leaders helps them develop a broad perspective on population problems and their impact on development; an understanding of management issues in public and private-sector programs; and the ability to recognize and take action on management problems in the program. Project assistance for operational and technical managers helps to strengthen basic management abilities, including the knowledge and skills to resolve specific management issues in their programs.

DURATION: FY 85 through FY 89

SCOPE: Worldwide, with emphasis on Africa and Asia.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Management Sciences for Health (MSH)
165 Allandale Road
Boston, Massachusetts 02130

Attention: Ms Catherine Crone Coburn
Telephone: (617) 524-7799
Telex: 4990154

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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Washington, D.C. 20523
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875-4646 (Effective in 1988)

D. FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES DIVISION

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning International Assistance (FPIA) Program

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0955 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-0955-A-00-3005-12

PURPOSE: To initiate and strengthen family planning programs through existing social welfare, church, youth and women's organizations in the developing countries.

BENEFICIARIES: Rural and urban couples in developing countries who do not have alternative access to affordable and routinely available family planning information and services.

DESCRIPTION: Family Planning International Assistance (FPIA) was organized in 1971 as the international assistance division of the Planned Parenthood Federation of America. In selecting and funding developing country programs, FPIA stresses innovative, cost-effective, low technology programs which have a good chance of continuing after the termination of FPIA support. FPIA support is directed primarily to non-government institutions and is designed to encourage integration of family planning into other activities such as maternal/child health and/or women's, church and youth programs.

DURATION: FY 83 through FY 87

SCOPE: Worldwide: FPIA currently provides 1) Financial support for projects in over 50 countries. 2) Commodity assistance to institutions in over 100 countries.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Family Planning International
Assistance (FPIA)
810 Seventh Avenue (Sixth Floor)
New York, N.Y. 10019

Attention: Dr. Daniel R. Weintraub
Telephone: (212) 603-4765
Telex: 426101 FPIA UI

FPIA Latin America Regional Office
(LARO)
Ms Agatha Ogazon, Regional Director
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AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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Telephone: (662) 2359623

FPIA/Dhaka Sub-Office
Abul Hashem, Associate Director
Bangladesh Steel House (Sixth Floor)
Darwarn Bazar, Dhaka, Bangladesh

PROJECT TITLE: Association for Voluntary Surgical Contraception Program

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0968

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-0968-A-00-2001-14

PURPOSE: To make high quality voluntary surgical contraceptive (VSC) services available as an integral part of developing country health and family planning programs.

BENEFICIARIES: Couples who have completed their families and who seek a method of permanent contraception for reasons of health and family well-being.

DESCRIPTION: The International Project of the Association for Voluntary Surgical Contraception (AVSC) was created in 1972 to advance availability of VSC to couples requesting these services as a normal component of public health and family planning services. As of the end of 1987, AVSC was assisting over 84 projects in 38 countries for service delivery, information, health personnel and physician training, equipment, equipment repair, and/or development of national leadership groups. AVSC also emphasizes quality assurance and evaluation as part of their support for service program.

DURATION: FY 82 through FY 88

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Association for Voluntary
Surgical Contraception (AVSC)
122 East 42nd Street
New York, N.Y. 10168

Attention: Dr. Hugo Hoogenboom
Telephone: (212) 573-8350
Telex: 425604 AVS UI

North Africa and Middle East
Regional Office
Sathi Dimassi, Director
26, Avenue des Parcs - Ariana
Superieure 2080
Tunis, Tunisia
Telephone: 710-926

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Roy Jacobstein, M.D.
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-2458
875-4768 (Effective in 1988)

Asia Regional Office
P.E. Balakrishnan, Director
35 Road 12 a (new)
Dhanmondi
Dhaka 9, Bangladesh
Telephone: 326-610

Latin American/Caribbean Regional Office
Fernando Gomez, Director
P.O. Box 75485
Bogota, Colombia
Telephone: 2111926

Africa Regional Office
Joseph Dwyer, Director
P.O. Box 57964 (City Square)
Nairobi, Kenya
Telephone: 334-760

PROJECT TITLE: Population Technical Assistance

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3024 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3024-C-00-00-4063-03

PURPOSE: To improve the effectiveness of population programs by providing short-term technical assistance services.

BENEFICIARIES: Heads of developing country institutions and programs who design and manage family planning services or population programs.

DESCRIPTION: The project provides worldwide short-term consulting services to public and private sector institutions to improve the design and management of population programs. The project recruits and fields professional consultants in response to specific requests for technical assistance from a broad spectrum of disciplines for activities such as design, assessments, evaluations and special studies.

DURATION: FY 84 through FY 88. Five-year follow-on contract anticipated for early FY 88.

SCOPE: Worldwide.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

International Science and Technology Institute, Inc. (ISTI)
1601 N. Kent Street
Suite 1101
Arlington, VA 22209

Attn: Mr. John McWilliam
Telephone: (703) 243-8666
Telex 271837 TSI UR

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Irene Koek
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-3619
875-4657 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Contraceptive Social Marketing (CSM); SOMARC

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3028

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3028-C-00-4079-05

PURPOSE: To increase the availability, knowledge about, and correct use of contraceptives among eligible couples in developing countries. The strategy is to use commercial marketing, promotional, and distribution techniques to deliver affordable contraceptives and to inform potential users about the products and their correct use.

BENEFICIARIES: Couples from developing countries who can pay for contraceptives and prefer to use the commercial sector for supplies but cannot afford existing prices.

DESCRIPTION: Contraceptive Social Marketing (CSM) projects use the techniques and resources of commercial enterprises to meet the social goal of making contraceptive supplies and information more widely available. The CSM project has four main functions: 1) to provide technical and financial assistance to design and implement new country programs; 2) to provide short-term technical assistance to ongoing CSM programs; 3) to conduct special studies to improve the implementation of and expand the understanding of the dynamics of social marketing activities; and 4) to collect, analyze, and disseminate technical information among CSM programs, family planning professionals, A.I.D. officials, and LDC policymakers.

DURATION: FY 84 through FY 89; early FY 88 completion anticipated with a follow-on project possible in FY 89.

SCOPE: Worldwide.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Futures Group, through SOMARC, provides technical assistance worldwide on CSM project development, implementation and evaluation. Primary sub-contractors are The Academy for Educational Development, John Short & Associates, and Needham Porter Novelli.

The Futures Group
1101 14th Street, N.W. (3rd Floor)
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Mr. Santiago Plata
Telephone: (202) 347-8165
Telex: 955439 INTL DIV ATTN FUTURES WASH

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Betsy Brown
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-2458
875-4773 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Enterprise (FPE)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3034

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3034-C-00-5072-02

PURPOSE: The purpose of the Family Planning Enterprise project is to increase the delivery and use of acceptable, affordable family planning services through private sector sources.

BENEFICIARIES: Primarily rural and urban couples receiving health and family planning services through market-based health care delivery channels and employee benefit packages. The project also benefits family planning PVOs attempting to increase their efficiency and financial sustainability.

DESCRIPTION: The project is designed to encourage "private enterprise" approaches to family planning delivery in two ways. The first is to introduce or reinforce financial and human resource management skills in existing private family planning organizations, primarily LDC private voluntary organizations (PVOs). The outcome of this activity will be family planning PVOs better prepared to serve the increasing number of LDC couples requesting family planning services.

The second approach is to integrate the provision of family planning products and services into existing profit-making commercial channels and employee benefit plans. The outcome of this set of activities will be the expansion of market-based family planning services in LDCs with many of the costs of delivery absorbed by profit-making commercial markets or shared with the private sector. In some cases commercial channels may provide new family planning markets which can be expected to reach self-sufficiency and result in the sale of contraceptives at market prices (e.g. health maintenance organizations, pharmacies). In other cases, the delivery of family planning services to hard-to-reach populations may require local businesses to cost-share with PVOs (e.g. family planning services for factory employees or plantation workers).

DURATION: FY 85 through FY 89

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

John Snow, Inc.
1100 Wilson Boulevard
9th Floor
Rosslyn, VA. 22209

Attention: Mr. Joel Montague
Telephone: (703) 528-7474
Telex: 272896 JSIW UR

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Dawn Liberi
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-3619
875-4772 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Extending Family Planning Services through Third World Women Managers

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3037

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-3037-A-00-5020-01

PURPOSE: To increase the availability and accessibility of family planning services in developing countries through private sector organizations, particularly women's groups, as well as small scale industries, factories, markets, church groups and other PVOs.

BENEFICIARIES: (1) Third world managers in the private sector who have limited or no previous access to funding or technical assistance for family planning services delivery and (2) family planning clients in communities reached by this project.

DESCRIPTION: This project has been designed to develop and extend family planning services in selected developing countries by utilizing the extensive alumnae network of the Center for Development and Population (CEDPA). Since 1978, CEDPA has provided management training to more than 600 middle-to-senior level managers in developing countries. During their CEDPA training, alumnae have developed project proposals for family planning service delivery. While some have attracted funds and technical assistance, many still lack support. This project will identify approximately 30 of these family planning projects by conducting 6 regional workshops for selected alumnae. During these workshops, alumnae will update or develop proposals to extend family planning services in their respective countries, including a plan for local financing through fees for service or other income generating activities designed to develop self sufficiency. Most of the sub-projects will be managed by CEDPA alumnae and will receive financial support for up to three years after which it is expected that they will either have become self-sufficient or will have secured other donor financing.

DURATION: FY 85 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Center for Development and Population Activities
1717 Massachusetts Ave, N.W. Suite 202
Washington, D.C. 20036

Attention: Ms. Wilda Campbell
Telephone: (202) 667-1142
Telex: 440384 CFPA

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Charles Habis
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-3619
(Effective in 1988) 875-4691

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Services; The Pathfinder Fund

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3042 COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT NUMBER: DPE-3042-A-00-5045-04

PURPOSE: To introduce voluntary family planning services, information and training in developing countries, and to make existing family planning service systems more effective in both public and private sectors.

BENEFICIARIES: Rural and urban couples who gain access to comprehensive family planning information and services as a result of Pathfinder-sponsored projects.

DESCRIPTION: The Pathfinder Fund is a nonprofit organization founded in Boston in 1957 to initiate and encourage family planning programs and activities throughout the developing world. Since A.I.D. funding began in 1967, the Pathfinder Fund has sponsored over 2,300 projects in 85 countries and has helped encourage the establishment of national family planning associations in several Asian and African countries. The Fund currently supports over 100 projects in 21 countries and provides training awards and commodity grants in many additional countries. Activities include community based distribution programs, professional and paraprofessional training projects, clinical service programs, information and education projects, institutional development efforts, commodity and logistics support and youth programs.

DURATION: FY 86 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide

COOPERATING AGENCY:

The Pathfinder Fund
9 Galen Street
Watertown, Massachusetts 02172

See following page
for Regional and
Country Offices

Attention: Mr. Daniel Pellegrom
Telephone: (617) 924-7200
Telex: 6817095 - PF BOS

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Thomas Harriman
Betsy Brown
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-2458
875-4533/4773 (Effective in 1988)

REGIONAL OFFICES

Mr. Ayorinde A. Ajayi
The Pathfinder Fund
P.O. Box 48147
Nairobi, Kenya

Dr. Alberto Rizo
The Pathfinder Fund
Avenida Chile No. 9-55 Of. 902
Apartado Aereo No. 051142
Bogota, D.E. Colombia

COUNTRY OFFICES

Ms. Olabisi R. Olatokunbo
The Pathfinder Fund
P.O. Box 55481
Lagos-Ikeja
Lagos, Nigeria

Mr. Jose de Codes
The Pathfinder Fund
Av. Magalhaes Neto, s/n
Centro Empresarial Iguatemi
Avenida 812 A
0.000 Salvador
Bahia, Brazil

Ms. Esperanza Delgado
The Pathfinder Fund
Insurgentes Sur 753-13
Mexico 18 DF
CP 03100 Mexico

Mr. Carlos Aramburu
The Pathfinder Fund
Avenida Cuba 681
Apartado 11848
Lima 11, Peru

Ms. Imtiaz Kamal
128 D, Block 5
Federal B Area
Karachi, Pakistan

Mr. Turkiz Gokgol-Kline
The Pathfinder Fund
Shtap Sokak 6/7
Niztepe/Istanbul
Turkey

Dr. Does Sampoerno
The Pathfinder Fund
Cikini Baru Building
Lantai III Kamar 315
Jalan Cikini Raya 95
Jakarta Pusat
Indonesia

Mr. Mohammad Alauddin
The Pathfinder Fund
House No. 15, Road No. 13/A (new)
Banmondi R.A.
P.O. 2721
Dhaka, Bangladesh

PROJECT TITLE: Expansion and Improvement of Family Planning Services in Latin America and the Caribbean

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3043 **CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER:** DPE-3043-G-SS-5067-02

PURPOSE: To provide technical, advisory and commodity services to selected Family Planning Associations (FPAs) throughout Latin America and the Caribbean.

BENEFICIARIES: Urban and rural couples in Latin America and the Caribbean. The project gives special attention to the major non-bilateral countries in the LAC region: Brazil, Colombia and Mexico.

DESCRIPTION: Organized in 1953, the IPPF/Western Hemisphere Region (WHR) was incorporated as a U.S. private voluntary organization in 1955 in the State of New York. It currently has 43 member associations of which 35 receive funds and technical assistance from WHR. Throughout the Western Hemisphere, private FPAs affiliated with the WHR have been the key to progress in family planning, and in most cases have been the most cost-efficient providers of family planning services and information.

WHR provides technical, advisory and commodity services to selected Family Planning Associations (FPAs) throughout Latin America and the Caribbean. The five year program expands community-based distribution programs; increases family planning services through a network of private doctors (700); establishes family planning services in collaboration with the public and private sector; establishes family planning associations with private voluntary organizations; activates management information systems in FPAs; increases resource allocation to FPAs; carries out client surveys; provides technical, advisory and evaluation assistance to member FPAs throughout the region.

As a result of this project, it is expected that an additional 2.8 million new clients will have received family planning information and services, 10 million clients will have been served, and participating FPAs will have strengthened management and family planning services in their respective communities. This project gives special assistance to FPAs not covered under USAID mission agreements, and the matching grant mechanism assures that A.I.D. does not become the sole sustaining donor to WHR.

DURATION: FY 87 through FY 92.

SCOPE: Latin America

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

IPPF/Western Hemisphere Region
902 Broadway
New York, NY 10010

Attention: Mr. Robert McLaughlin
Telephone: (212) 679-2230
Telex: 620661

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Charles Habis
ST/POP/FPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-3619
(Effective in 1988) 875-4691

E. COMMODITIES AND PROGRAM SUPPORT DIVISION

PROJECT TITLE: Population Program Development and Support

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0502

RSSA NUMBER: STB-0502-R-HC-2052

PURPOSE: To improve program development, project design, implementation, and evaluation of population/family planning (P/FP) activities in less developed countries (LDCs) and to provide essential family planning services and resources which cannot be provided under other projects.

BENEFICIARIES: P/FP programs and staff in LDC's that receive technical assistance (TA) to improve their ability to develop, manage, and evaluate family planning service programs; and couples who benefit from improved access to such services.

DESCRIPTION: The project finances technical assistance to develop, design, improve and evaluate projects. Technical support services are provided through a RSSA with the Centers for Disease Control (CDC); local support costs (e.g., secretarial assistance) are normally borne by the user. Specific activities include the following: (A) evaluation of contraceptive distribution systems, including community-based programs; (B) development and/or improvement of management information, contraceptive commodity reporting and service statistics systems; (C) TA for workshops for LDC personnel involved in program management, evaluation, and logistics management; (D) design and implementation of a patient flow analysis model to improve the efficiency of clinic operations; (E) contraceptive requirement analysis; (F) design, implementation, and/or analysis of contraceptive prevalence surveys; (G) evaluation of the completeness and quality of overall family planning data systems; (H) demographic analysis; (I) workshops and studies on the epidemiology of fertility control and pregnancy outcome; and (J) studies on the health and demographic impact of family planning activities and fertility control behavior.

DURATION: Continuing (CDC/RSSA) FY 86 through FY 90

SCOPE: Worldwide. During FY 1987 CDC consultants provided technical support services in a variety of population/family planning areas to programs and organizations in 33 countries.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Division of Reproductive Health
Center for Health Promotion and Education
Centers for Disease Control (CDC)
1600 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, GA 30333

Attention: Dr. Leo Morris
Telephone: (404) 329-3056
Telex: 549571 CDC ATL

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Paul James
ST/POP/CPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-8081
875-4650 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Contraceptive Procurement

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3018

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: Various

PURPOSE: To provide a mechanism for consolidated purchases of centrally-procured contraceptives using central as well as bilateral/regional funds transferred by Regional Bureaus to S&T/POP's central account at the beginning of each operational year.

BENEFICIARIES: Recipients of family planning services in developing countries who are provided with safe and effective contraceptive products.

DESCRIPTION: Before the development of a central system for contraceptive procurement, purchases were made on an ad hoc basis and prices paid for products fluctuated considerably as the unpredictable timing of procurement actions, piecemeal purchases, and short lead times before expected production contributed to industry's inability to do adequate long-range forecasting. Consequently, since the mid-1970s, A.I.D. has been using a centralized funding and consolidated procurement system that aggregates worldwide requirements of selected contraceptive commodities for annual purchases. In September 1979, an Agency-wide Task Force on Contraceptive Procurement was convened to examine the Agency's procurement practices and procedures. The Task Force's findings included a variety of recommendations on requirement estimation, reporting procedures and commodity management, and one that required the Administrator's approval. In March 1980, the Administrator approved the establishment of a central contraceptive procurement project and a system of budgeting and funds control that maintained responsibility at the USAID level for budgets and inventory management.

The central procurement system currently provides for the purchase of a low-dose oral contraceptive and a progestin-only pill for public sector programs, three combined pills for subsidized commercial sales programs, a vaginal foaming tablet and ten condom brands with differentiated packaging for public sector and sales programs, and the Copper T IUD 380A. For additional details on formulations, brands, prices, contract terms and ordering procedures, please refer to the guidance accompanying S&T/POP's annual contraceptive procurement table package.

DURATION: 1981 through... (continuing)

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: Contractors may change because purchases are made on a competitive basis when possible. Current contractors include:

Syntex Laboratories, Inc.
Ortho Pharmaceutical Corp.
Wyeth International Ltd.

Finishing Enterprises, Inc.
Ansell Incorporated

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Anthony F. Boni
ST/POP/CPSD

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

875-4572 (Effective in 1988)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Logistics Management

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3038 CONTRACT NO. DPE-3038-C-00-6064-00

PURPOSE: Improve the capability of LDC public and private sector organizations to administer more effective and efficient contraceptive logistics systems, including more reliable forecasting of contraceptive requirements, and to provide support to S&T/POP in managing the Office's Population Projects Data Base.

BENEFICIARIES: Recipients of family planning services in developing countries who are provided safe and effective contraceptive products; and population and family planning organizations and cooperating agencies which need basic financial and program data on A.I.D. population projects being carried out in LDCs.

DESCRIPTION: The Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta (CDC) has been providing technical assistance in contraceptive supply management since 1974. This new project will complement and expand CDC work in this area. The contractor, John Snow, Inc. (JSI) will collaborate with CDC and assist ST/POP/CPSD, USAID Missions, and LDC public and private-sector FP organizations to carry out the following principal activities: 1) review and analyze estimates of contraceptive requirements for service delivery programs in each LDC; 2) evaluate and assist in designing and/or improving LDC FP logistics systems; 3) introduce simplified clinic, community-based, and warehouse management information systems; 4) conduct regional and in-country workshops on FP logistics; 5) receive, store, and ship contraceptive supplies to LDC organizations; 6) develop three regional technical assistance and training centers in Africa, Asia and Latin America; 7) assist USAID Missions in preparing annual Contraceptive Procurement Tables; 8) continue development of ST/POP/CPSD's computerized tracking system for centrally procured contraceptive commodities; 9) develop a microcomputerized P/FP Donor Contraceptive Information System; and 10) manage S&T/POP's Population Projects Data Base.

DURATION: FY 86 through FY 95

SCOPE: Worldwide. During FY 87, logistics consultants provided technical assistance to population and family planning organizations in 26 countries.

CONTRACTOR:

John Snow, Inc.
1100 Wilson Boulevard
Arlington, Virginia 22209

Attention: Mr. Richard Owens
Telephone (703) 528-7474
Telex: 272896 JSIW UR

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Paul James
ST/POP/CPSD
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523
Telephone: (703) 235-8081
875-4650 (Effective in 1988)

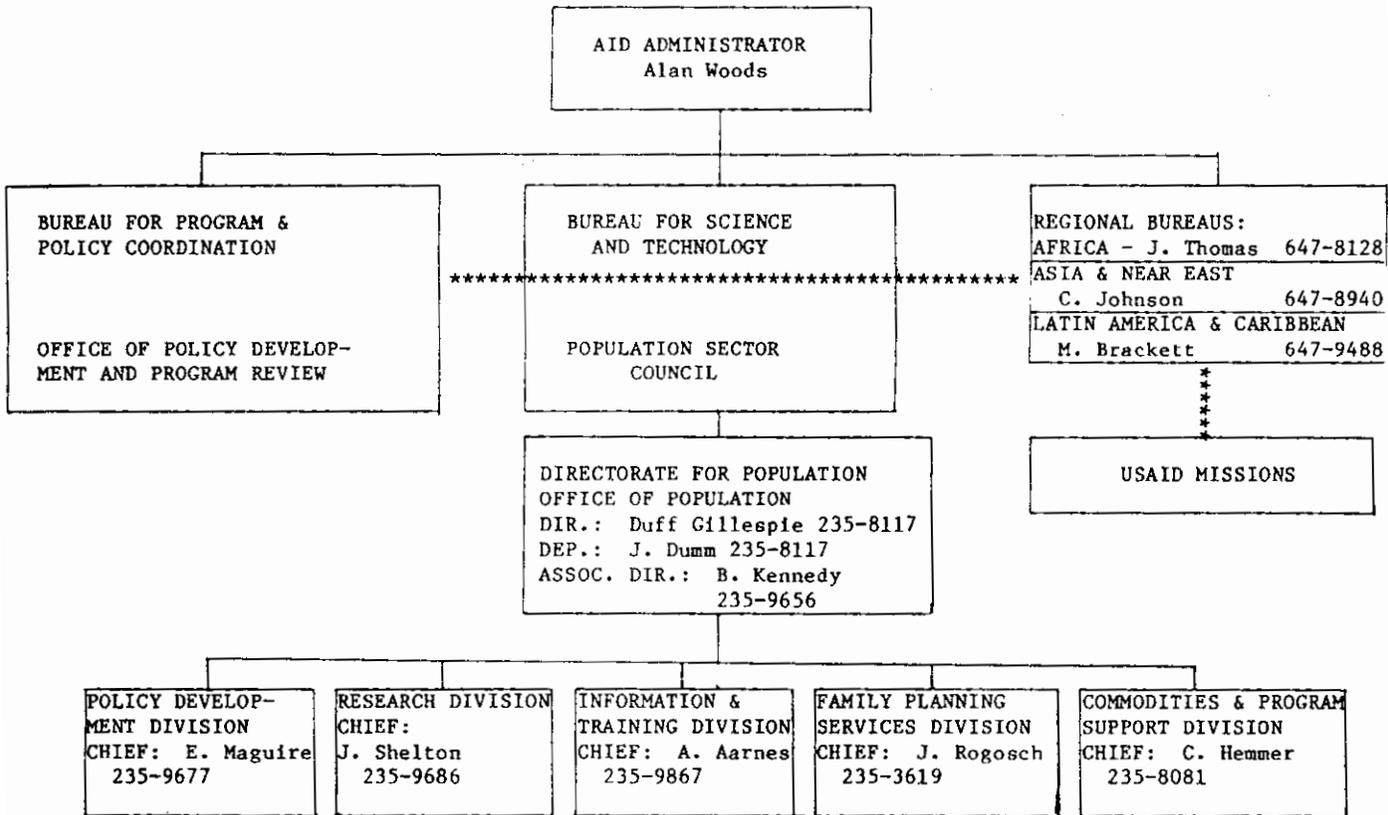
Table 2
 Summary of AID Population Assistance 1965-1987
 in \$(000,000)

	1965-1975	1976-1985	1986	1987	TOTAL
Office of Population	259.7	942.3	133.5	115.0	1450.5
R P					
E R Africa	35.0	74.7	26.1	33.8	169.6
G O					
I G Asia	172.8	469.8	46.8	52.7	801.7
O R					
N A Near East	21.2	38.4			
A M					
L S Latin Amer/Carib	92.2	108.0	30.2	24.6	255.0
UNFPA Support	97.0	315.9	0	0	412.9
All Other	41.7	12.3	0.9	4.4	59.3
GRAND TOTAL	719.6	1961.4	237.5	230.5 ^{a/}	3149.0

Note: During 1985, the previously separate Asia and Near East regions of A.I.D. were combined into a single Asia/Near East (ANE) region. Prior to 1986, the funding levels reflect the previous division of program responsibilities.

^{a/} Excludes reprogrammed prior year deobligations.

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
 ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF
 POPULATION ASSISTANCE RESPONSIBILITIES



The following new telephone numbers for the Office of Population will become effective in 1988.

- Aarnes, A. 875-4609
- Dumm, J. 875-4608
- Gillespie J. 875-4402
- Hemmer C. 875-4619
- Kennedy, B. 875-4608
- Maguire, E. 875-4401
- Rogosch, J. 875-4721
- Shelton, J. 875-4702

Alphabetical Listing of
Cooperating Agencies and Telephone Numbers

Association for Voluntary Surgical Contraception (p. 39)*	(212) 573-8350
Center for Development and Population Activities (p. 43)	(202) 667-1142
Centers for Disease Control (p. 48)	(404) 329-3056
Columbia University (p. 23)	(212) 305-6960
Development Associates (p. 32)	(703) 979-0100
East-West Population Institute (p. 13)	(808) 944-7440
Eastern Virginia Medical School (p. 27)	(804) 446-5628
Family Health International (p. 26)	(919) 549-0517
Family Planning International Assistance (p. 38)	(212) 603-4765
The Futures Group	(202) 347-8165
OPTIONS (p. 20)	
RAPID (p. 18)	
SOMARC (p. 41)	
Georgetown University	(202) 625-6053
Natural Family Planning Project (p. 25)	
IPPF/Western Hemisphere Region (p. 46)	(212) 679-2230
International Science and Technology Institute	(703) 243-8666
Population Technical Assistance (p. 40)	
International Statistical Institute (p. 11)	(070) 694341
John Snow, Inc.	(703) 528-7474
Family Planning Enterprise (p. 42)	
Family Planning Logistics Management (p. 50)	
John Short and Associates, Inc.	(301) 964-2811
TIPPS (p. 19)	
Johns Hopkins University	
JHPIEGO (p. 29)	(301) 955-2147
PCS (p. 31)	(301) 955-7666
PIP (p. 34)	(301) 955-8200
Management Sciences for Health	(617) 524-7799
Family Planning Mgt. Training (p. 36)	
National Academy of Sciences (p. 15)	(202) 334-3167
Pathfinder Fund (p. 44)	(617) 924-7200
Population Council	(212) 644-1300
Awards Program (p. 14)	(212) 644-1326
INOPAL (p. 23)	(212) 644-1770
Programmatic Grant (p. 22)	(212) 644-1760
Population Reference Bureau	(202) 639-8040
IMPACT (p. 16)	
Programmatic Grant (p. 17)	
Program for International Training in Health	(919) 966-5636
INTRAH (p. 32)	
RONCO Consulting Corporation (p. 32)	(919) 490-1103
Tulane University (p. 23)	(504) 866-8472
University of Michigan	
Population Internship Program (p. 35)	(313) 764-7516
University Research Corporation (p. 23)	(301) 654-8338
U.S. Bureau of the Census (p. 12)	
ISPC	(202) 763-4014
CIR	(202) 763-2870
Westinghouse Institute for Resource Development	(301) 992-0066
DHS (p. 10)	

* Reference page in User's Guide.