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Special:

ROMA DECLARATION
ON RESEARCH FOR DEVELOPMENT
IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

SADEX





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THE
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INTRODUCTION

SADEX is designed as an information and documentation guide to serve as a primary component in the establishment of a Southern Africa Development Information/Documentation Exchange (SADEX) network in cooperation with Southern African and African institutions and others involved in the development process in Southern Africa. Its purpose is to provide the Southern Africa development community with pertinent and timely information on publications, projects and international cooperation efforts related to development within Southern African countries and in the region as a whole.

The SADEX project is intended to complement and interact with efforts already underway in Southern Africa to establish an economic information and documentation network. SADEX, at the request of the jointly planned UNECA/OAU Pan African Documentation and Information System (PADIS) for economic development, is currently serving as the regional development information network mechanism in Southern Africa, while the states concerned develop their own national information and documentation centers and their own Southern Africa-based regional coordination system linked to PADIS.

The information and bibliographic sections of SADEX focus on the nine majority-ruled states of Southern Africa which participate in the Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC) -- Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe -- and the pre-independent state of Namibia. Although South Africa is not included within the scope of the SADEX project, materials on South Africa, when relevant to the unfolding dynamics of the region, are included under the "Regional" heading in the bibliographic section.

The African Bibliographic Center is solely responsible for the production and contents of SADEX and for conducting the Southern Africa Development Information/Documentation Exchange project.



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In Southern Africa

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ROMA DECLARATION ON RESEARCH FOR DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

The first International Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa was held at the Institute of Southern African Studies, National University of Lesotho, from 23rd to the 27th November, 1981. The list of participants included scholars from Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe, India, The United Kingdom, as well as representatives from the International Development Research Center, African Bibliographic Center and Lesotho National Development Corporation.

The participants warmly received and highly appreciated the Welcome Address by His Majesty, King Moshoeshoe II, Chancellor of the National University of Lesotho as well as the Opening Address by Mr. J.R.L. Kotsokoane, the Senior Permanent Secretary, Secretary to the Cabinet and Chairman of the University Council.

After the delivery of the Keynote Paper by the Director of the Institute of Southern African Studies, Dr. Michael Sefali, papers and reports were presented by participants at the panel sessions of the workshop. The reports and discussions dealt with problems, priorities and directions of research as well as strategies for research co-ordination and cooperation in the region of Southern Africa for economic liberation and development.

The course of the discussions in the panel sessions demonstrated many common concerns on the part of the participants with respect to the current socio-political and economic situation in Southern Africa, and the need to promote locally-based research to support implementation of the SADCC strategy of economic liberation and regional cooperation for development in Southern Africa.

The participants firmly supported the efforts of the nine SADCC member-states of Southern Africa (Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe) to consolidate the gains of their political independence, to reduce their economic dependency on the Republic of South Africa and to promote regional cooperation among themselves within the framework of the Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC). They called upon the international community to give maximum support to the SADCC member states of Southern Africa in their struggle for economic liberation and in resisting the destabilisation policies of their racist neighbour, the Republic of South Africa.

The participants discussed priority areas of research in both social and natural sciences in those critical areas

that are closely related to the development efforts of the SADCC member states. Because of the disciplines represented by participants, discussions and detailed proposals centred on the social sciences. It was agreed that it was desirable to promote joint research across disciplines and also by teams from more than one country, perhaps initially involving groups from two countries with common interests, such as the joint Mozambique - Zimbabwe research projects already underway. It was also agreed to be highly desirable that all research institutes in the region exchange information and documentation.

The participants saw as a major task of research in the region the provision of a necessary base for the policy choices governments must make to promote development and for the SADCC strategy of reducing economic dependency on the Republic of South Africa and the promotion of regional cooperation among the SADCC member states.

Specifically, it was also recognised that there is an urgent need for continuing research on South Africa, to monitor and forecast developments in the Republic of South Africa as they affect the neighbouring states of the region. The participants agreed that among important areas for research are continued investigations in support of the liberation struggle in South Africa and Namibia, and of the true nature of such tactics by the apartheid regime as the "constellation of states" and Bantustanization.

The Workshop members agreed that within the framework of the overall liberation struggle it is vital to focus

research on the obstacles which in the past undermined the effective role of women. This is essential to ensure that they make their full potential contribution to the transformation and development of the region. There is a need for continued and deeper analysis of the nature, character, and functions of the post-colonial state in the SADCC member countries, and of the possibilities for, and limits upon, the use of state power to achieve the SADCC and national objectives. Another important area is the investigation of the cultural and physical resources, aspirations and problems of local communities and individuals within SADCC member states. Many participants also laid great stress on the diverse needs in each country in the areas of education, cultural studies, the natural sciences, medicine and public health, veterinary and agricultural sciences, and technology.

Participants agreed that it would be desirable to formulate improved mechanisms to promote research cooperation and information exchange for the region as a whole. This would take time, but although the countries differ in their national interests, political and social systems, and other ways, they all belong to SADCC and face many similar problems. Participants emphasised the need to improve and expand the exchange of documentation, research reports and information generally between the nine member states of SADCC, and the research institutes of the region especially.

Participants also agreed that every effort should be made by institutions in the region to promote national research manpower capability. This involves not only the recognition of the importance

of research by academics, but also the involvement of students and others in the research process itself, and ensuring that both the process and results of research are integrated into both teaching and national development.

The participants noted that in their struggle for economic and technological independence, the SADCC member states would rely as far as possible on their own efforts. The general consensus was that the cardinal task of scientific research in the region of Southern Africa is to help build a sound and independent technological basis for the socio-economic development of the SADCC member states within the framework of the SADCC strategy of regional cooperation for development.

It was also agreed that it should be emphasised to both governments of the region and international agencies that there already exists within the region considerable research capacity and experience. It is highly desirable that this local capacity and experience be utilised and strengthened by the consumers of consultancy services in government and international organisations. This can be done by turning first to local, national or regional research institutes for services required, rather than calling in expertise from outside the region. Also, governments should be pressed to use local consultants in equal cooperation with external consultants, where local capacity is inadequate. More generally, it was agreed that there is scope for greater cooperation between governments and local universities and research institutions, and that such cooperation should be encouraged.

The participants expressed great concern with the proliferation of those aid agreements for research projects which ignore and tend to undermine existing local research capacity. Such agreements not infrequently require employment of international consultants as project managers and research coordinators rather than using local personnel. The research institutions of the region, working together, should create a framework and self-reliant criteria for more effective evaluation and utilization of international agencies' contributions to research.

The participants appreciated the need to establish or study the feasibility of establishing an institutional mechanism to promote research, documentation, and information exchange activities within the Southern African region. Toward this end, the establishment of a regional Continuation Committee was agreed upon as part of the necessary follow-up to the Workshop. The Committee will interact with the individuals and institutions represented at the Workshop, the SADCC secretariat, SAUSSC, CODESRIA, AAU, PADIS, and other interested parties, in order to eventually establish a Southern Africa Development Research Association (SADRA). Such an organization would represent and promote the emerging development-oriented research, information, and documentation network in Southern Africa.

The participants called on the delegates from existing full-time research institutes to request their institutions to nominate with immediate effect one individual as its representative on the Continuation Committee, charged with

formulating plans for further development of the proposed Association, and with submitting an agreed statement of immediate shared objectives to SADCC and other relevant parties. In the case of countries which did not send a delegate of this status to the Workshop, either one of the delegates from that country or a person invited from that country should seek to obtain a suitable nomination to represent the research community in that country. Nominations should be sent to ISAS Secretariat by 15 January 1982; ISAS should seek to convene an early meeting of the Continuation Committee to which the representatives would bring as much information and documentation as possible on all existing research facilities in their countries. A report of the work of this Continuation Committee should be made available at the SAUSCC meeting in Lusaka in July 1982.

Among other functions SADRA might undertake would be:

- (1) Promotion of documentation exchange in close liaison with PADIS.
(In this connection, participants agreed that all the existing facilities for the regional collection and exchange of information in the region be closely linked to any new regional documentation services to be established).
- (2) Promotion of bilateral, multilateral, and comparative research projects in support of the SADCC objectives.

- (3) Sponsorship and organization of further regional research workshops, particularly on specific issues and areas of research, including research methodology.
- (4) Sponsorship and publication of:
 - edited volumes of research papers on the region
 - a journal of regional studies
 - a newsletter
- (5) Sponsorship and organization of workshops for the improvement and reorientation of curricula by the inclusion of locally-generated research and documentation.
- (6) Facilitation of student and staff exchange between institutions.

The workshop demonstrated that the form of exchange of research experience that had taken place had been useful in promoting understanding and identification of common research tasks. The participants expressed the desire that regional workshops of this kind in Southern Africa should be continued in future.

The participants expressed deep appreciation to the Institute of Southern African Studies at the National University of Lesotho for taking the initiative in organising the first regional workshop on research priorities

in Southern Africa, and to the sponsors, the IDRC, NUFFIC, LNDC, and NUL.

The participants and representatives of the research institutes represented agreed that this declaration be communicated to the Secretariat of SADCC and to the national governments of SADCC member states by ISAS on behalf of the Regional Continuation Committee.

Adopted at the plenary session at Roma, Lesotho, on 27 November 1981.

ISAS Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, Roma, Lesotho,

November 23-27, 1981

List of paper titles presented and authors:

1. "Welcome Address", H.M. King Moshoeshe II, Chancellor, NUL. 13 pp.
2. "Opening Address", Mr. J.R.L. Kotsokoane, Senior Permanent Secretary. 6 pp.
3. Keynote Paper: "Research and Technology in Southern Africa: Priorities and the Need for Coordination of Research Efforts," Dr. Michael Sefali, Director, ISAS. 18 pp.
4. "Towards Coordinated Research to Facilitate Regional Integration", Professor Ann Seidman, Department of Economics, University of Zimbabwe. 30 pp.
5. "Restructuring the Southern African Region: Research Support for the SADCC Strategy", Centro de Estudos Africanos, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Mozambique (collective authorship). 9 pp.
6. "Critical Research Areas in Southern Africa," Charles Harvey, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, U.K. 44 pp.
7. "Social Science as a Factor in National Development: Major Issues and Prospects," Frank Baffoe, Department of African Development, National University of Lesotho. 13 pp.
8. "Research and Development in Malawi," G.K.C. Nyirenda, Makoka Research Strategy, Malawi. 25 pp.
9. "The Use of Existing Computer Data in Planning Research," Dr. John Gay, Department of Sociology/Social Anthropology, National University of Lesotho. 7 pp.
10. "Lesotho's Prioritized Research Agenda for the Integrated Food and Nutrition Programme," Ms. C.M. Phafane, Food and Nutrition Coordinating Office, Lesotho. 10 pp.
11. "Priority Areas for Economic Research for Development in Lesotho," Dr. James Cobbe, ISAS, National University of Lesotho. 19 pp.
12. "Sources and Allocations of Household Funds in Rural Lesotho: Problems in Grass Roots Economic Data Collection," Dr. Judith S. Gay,

- Renewable Energy Project, Ministry of Rural Development and Cooperatives, Lesotho. 32 pp.
13. "Resources Survey and Decentralized Development Planning: Research Priorities in Lesotho," Henk Huisman and Professor Gerard Schmitz, Department of Geography, National University of Lesotho. 13 pp.
 14. "Research into Tourism in Southern Africa, with particular reference to Lesotho" Dr. Paul A. Wellings and Jonathan S. Crush, Department of Geography, National University of Lesotho. 75 pp.
 15. "The Proletarianization of Women in Botswana, A Case for Adult Education," Ms. O. Selolwane, Institute of Adult Education, University College of Botswana. 18 pp.
 16. "Women in Development: Research Needs," Mrs. C.N. Khaketla, Lesotho High School. 8 pp.
 17. "Foreign Capital and Development in Southern Africa", Dr. Colin Stoneman, Department of Economics, University of Zimbabwe. 21 pp.
 18. "Application of Social Accounting Methods to Development Planning in Swaziland", Dr. M.S. Matsebula, Department of Economics, University College of Swaziland. 13 pp.
 19. "Priorities and Opportunities for Research in Swaziland", Alan R. Booth, Ohio University, USA, and University College of Swaziland. 14 pp.
 20. "Public Administration in Lesotho: An Outline of Research Needs", Dr. M.A.H. Wallis and R. van de Geer, Department of Government and Administration, National University of Lesotho. 34 pp.
 21. "The need for Research into Production-Related Education," Dr. Neil Parsons, N.I.R., University College of Botswana. 17 pp.
 22. "Educational Research Priorities in the BLS Countries," Professor T.S. Thelejane Institute of Education, National University of Lesotho. 10 pp.
 23. "Research Priorities: The State, Law, and Development" Professor Robert Seidman, Faculty of Law, University of Zimbabwe. 17 pp.
 24. "Class Formation in Contemporary Lesotho - A Tentative Outline and Identification of Research Needs," Sam Rugege, St Peter's College, Oxford, U.K. 33 pp.
 25. "The Role of Health and Environment in Development, with specific reference to Southern Africa" Dr. Robin Meakins, Department of Biology, National University of Lesotho. 19 pp.
 26. "Research and Development in Malawi," Dr. J.A.K. Kandawire, Department of Sociology, University of Malawi. 23 pp.
 27. "The State of Research in Swaziland: Problems, Opportunities and Directions," Dr. John Daniel, SSRU and Department of Political and

- Administrative Studies, University College of Swaziland. 21 pp.
28. "Economic Cooperation among Developing Countries: The Case of India and Southern Africa", Dr. R.R. Ramchandani, Centre of East African Studies, University of Bombay. 22 pp.
29. "Setting Research Priorities for a Social Research Institute in an African University," Professor Robert Serpell, Institute of African Studies, University of Zambia. 43 pp.
30. "Strategies of Social Research in Mozambique: The Case of the Centre of African Studies of the Eduardo Mondlane University," Centro de Estudos Africanos, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Mozambique (collective authorship). 12 pp.
31. "The Role of Libraries in Research: with special reference to Lesotho Libraries," Mrs. M.M. Lebotsa, University Library, National University of Lesotho. 22 pp.
32. "Research Information and Documentation Services Coordination in Southern Africa", Francis Inganji, NIR, University College of Botswana. 22 pp.
33. "Information Systems and Services for Research on Southern Africa," Professor S.I.A. Kotei, Department of Library Studies, University College of Botswana. 42 pp.
34. "Research Coordination and Cooperation: A Case for a Southern Africa Research Coordination Council," R.J. Kukubo, University Library, National University of Lesotho. 53 pp.
35. "Research Priorities: A Search for Approach" H.P.B. Moshi, Economic Research Bureau, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. 15 pp.
36. "Conflict of Customary Law and the Courts" K. Maope, Faculty of Law, National University of Lesotho. 20 pp.
- The following papers have been promised to the organizers, but are not yet to hand. Exact titles and page lengths are thus unknown.
37. "Research for Socio-economic Development," Professor L. Ngcongco, NIR, University College of Botswana (oral presentation at Workshop).
38. "Education Research in Lesotho: Needs and Priorities," Dr. E.M. Sebatane, Institute of Education, National University of Lesotho (oral presentation at Workshop).
39. "The Role of a Research Institute in a Developing Country," Dr. Ibbo Mandaza, Ministry of Manpower Development, Zimbabwe (unable to attend.)
- The following is also available:
40. "Roma Declaration on Research for Development in Southern Africa," Workshop participants. 5 pp.

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REGIONAL

Brief: SADCC Seminar. In: Africa Economic Digest, London, v.2 n.44, November 6, 1981, p.27. "Botswana hosted a seminar of the Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC) from 26-30 October. The seminar -- SADCC - Regional Cooperation in Southern Africa -- was described by Botswanan officials as a deliberate effort to politicise the SADCC." S(3548)

Brief: Transport Ministers Meet. In: Africa Economic Digest, London, v.2 n.44, November 6, 1981, p.27. "A Swazi delegation, led by Transport, Communication and Power Minister V. Gcogca Liebrandt, visited Maputo for two days and met Mozambican officials headed by Surface Transport Minister Alcantara Santos. The damaged coal terminal was a major point of discussion. Projects underway to upgrade road, rail and telecommunications links between the two countries were also discussed. The establishment of a joint water commission was formally announced. The Umbuluzi river, which runs through Swaziland, provides Maputo's water supply." S(3549)

CHIDEYA, NGONI T. "African Higher Education and Academic Neocolonialism." In:

Society in Southern Africa 1975-79: Proceedings of the Association for Sociology in Southern Africa, ed. by F.M. Orkin & S.E. Welz, n.l., 1979, pp.1-20, illus. NC.

(3550)

"Conferência de Blantyre." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.582, 6 de Dezembro de 1981, pp.48-51. Reports details of the SADCC-3 meeting in Blantyre, Malawi, including highlights of the discussions and reports.

S(3551)

"The Destabilization of Southern Africa." In: Washington Notes on Africa, Washington, D.C., Winter 1981, pp.1-5; 8. Links Reagan administration policy of "constructive engagement" toward South Africa with Pretoria's penchant for harrassing neighboring black-ruled states.

S(3552)

EIDELBERG, P.G. "US-RSA Relations: A Rejoinder -- Back to the Halls of Montezuma?" In: Africa Insight, Pretoria, v.11 n.2, 1981, pp.60-67. Argues that there has been continuity in Kissinger-Carter-Crocker policies toward South Africa although that policy may have run its course because of what is seen as diminishing American preoccupation with Africa and more attention to Persian Gulf and Caribbean.

S(3553)

FAIR, T.J.D. "Towards Balanced Spatial Development in Southern Africa." In: Towards Balanced Spatial Development in Southern Africa, by author, Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria, 1981, pp.1-3. Introductory essay examining urban and rural development and spatial settlement patterns in the Southern African region and in the following countries: Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland and Malawi.

S(3554)

GROENEWALD, J.A. "Agricultural and Food Policy." In: Africa Insight, Pretoria, v.11 n.2, 1981, pp.115-17. Examines "the future strategy for the development of underdeveloped areas of southern Africa," stressing that "food production and consumption is one of the greatest socio-economic and political priorities" in the region.

S(3555)

INGANJI, FRANCIS. Research Information and Documentation Services Coordination in Southern Africa. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 22pp. Unpublished paper delivered at Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, November 23-27, 1981.

S(3556)

JASTER, ROBERT S. South Africa's Narrowing Security Options. International Institute for Strategic Studies, London, 1980. 51pp., illus., bibl. NC. Adelphi paper n.159.

(3557)

JASTER, ROBERT S. Southern Africa in Conflict: Implications for U.S. Policies in the 1980s." American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C., 1981. 49pp. Unpublished paper that asserts that "American policy will almost certainly have to be a centrist one," in terms of strategy in Southern Africa as regards white-ruled South Africa and the frontline states, "since there will not be enough public support for any extreme

U.S. moves in the region."

S(3558)

JASTER, ROBERT S. South Africa's Narrowing Security Options. International Institute for Strategic Studies, London, 1980. 51pp., illus., bibl. NC. Adelphi paper n.159.

3559)

"Juventude do mundo condena regime 'boer.'" In: Tempo, Maputo, n.581, 29 de Novembro de 1981, pp.46-47. Brief report on International Conference in Solidarity with the Peoples, Youth and Students of Southern Africa, held in Luanda, Angola, November 13-17, 1981.

S(3560)

KOTEI, S.I.A. Information Systems and Services for Research on Southern Africa. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 42pp. Unpublished paper delivered at Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, November 23-27, 1981.

S(3561)

KOTSOKOANE, J.R.L. Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa: Opening Address. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 6pp. Opening address to Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, Roma, Lesotho, November 23-27, 1981, by Senior Permanent Secretary, Secretary to the Cabinet and Chairman of the University Council.

S(3562)

KUKUBO, R.J. Research Coordination and Cooperation: A Case for a Southern African Research Coordination Council. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 53pp. Unpublished paper delivered at the Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, November 23-27, 1981.

S(3563)

LEISTNER, G.M.E. "Southern Africa: Prospects for Prosperity." In: Africa Insight, Pretoria, v.11 n.2, 1981, pp.122-27. Argues that "predictions concerning the future development of regional cooperation in southern Africa are apt to be misleading because the actual course of events will depend on a host of unforeseeable factors." Discusses the goals of the SADCC and "Consas" (Constellation of Southern African States, advocated by P.W. Botha).

S(3564)

LIMA, FERNANDO. "Pretoria contre Afrique australe." In: Afrique-Asie, Paris, n.252, 9 novembre 1981, pp.32-34. Examines South African support for destabilization activities in neighboring states, with particular reference to support for the "National Resistance Movement" in Mozambique.

S(3565)

LOLLO, ACHILLE. "Angola: Le rêve sud-africain de l'Etat-tampon...." In: Afrique-Asie, Paris, n.254, 7 décembre 1981, pp.37-38. Argues that South Africa has long sought to create a buffer state in southern Angola and has been steadily pursuing that goal ever since 1975.

S(3566)

LOW, A.R.C. "The Effect of Off-Farm Employment on Farm Incomes and Production: Taiwan

Contrasted with Southern Africa." In: Economic Development and Cultural Change, Chicago, 29, July 1981, pp.741-47. NC. Deals particularly with Lesotho and Swaziland. (3567)

MOSHOESHOE II, KING. Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 13pp. Welcoming address delivered by Chancellor of the National University of Lesotho, King Moshoeshoe II, opening the Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, November 23-27, 1981. Cites need in Southern Africa for "a central, coordinating body" serving as a "central data bank" for regional and national development. S(3568)

MUSIKER, REUREN. "Documentation Centres in South Africa." In: Bibliophilia Africana III, ed. by author, Friends of the University of Witwatersrand Library, Johannesburg, 1978, pp.93-98, illus. NC. (3569)

ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY. Consideration of All Aspects of Sanctions Against South Africa. U.N. General Assembly, New York, April 23, 1981, 22pp. A/Conf. 107/4. Surveys OAU decisions on sanctions, the reaction of the international community to sanctions, and likely impact of sanctions on neighboring states (includes annex: "The Impact of the Oil Embargo on Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zimbabwe and Namibia"). S(3570)

PLAUT, MARTIN and others. The Struggle for Southern Africa: Can The Frontline States Escape Apartheid's Stranglehold? Liberation & War on Want, London, 1981. 54pp. Focuses on struggle for economic unity and autonomy among the frontline states vis-à-vis South Africa, including discussion of workings of SADCC. S(3571)

"Reagan and Southern Africa." In: Africa News, Durham, North Carolina, v.17 n.23, December 7, 1981, pp.6-10. Part VII in series, "The United States and Africa 1981," focusing on high technology exports to South Africa and the search for a Namibia settlement. S(3572)

RIVERS, BERNARD & MARTIN BAILEY. South Africa's Oil Supply: Its Importance, How It Is Obtained, and How the Existing Embargo Could Be Made More Effective. U.N. General Assembly, New York, May 5, 1981. 33pp. A/Conf. 107/6. Considers impact of oil sanctions on neighboring states. Prepared for the "International Conference on Sanctions Against South Africa," Paris, 20-27 May 1981. S(3573)

Roma Declaration on Research for Development in Southern Africa. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 5pp. Declaration ending Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, November 23-27, 1981. Calls for eventual establishment of a Southern African Development Research Association (SADRA). Includes listing of papers presented at the workshop. S(3574)

"SADCC Treats Funding and Sabotage." In: AIM Information Bulletin, Maputo, n.65,

November 1981, pp.7-9. Brief report on SADCC-3 meeting in Blantyre, Malawi, November 1981. Includes information on major SADCC meetings scheduled to take place in 1982.

S(3575)

SEFALI, MICHAEL. Research and Technology in Southern Africa: Priorities and the Need for Coordination of Research Efforts. Institute of Southern African Studies, Roma, Lesotho, 1981. 18pp. Keynote address delivered by Director of Institute of Southern African Studies, National University of Lesotho, to Workshop on Research Priorities in Southern Africa, November 23-27, 1981. Surveys the struggle for "liberation and development" in Southern Africa, priority tasks for research in the development process, and the need for research coordination.

S(3576)

"Southern Africa: Socialist International." In: Africa Confidential, London, v.22 n.24, November 25, 1981, pp.6-7. A "Pointer" that describes building Socialist International initiatives toward Southern Africa under the direction of ruling French Socialist Party aimed at enabling Southern African countries to lessen their dependence on the U.S. and the Soviet Union.

S(3577)

STAHL, C.W. "Migrant Labour Supplies: Past, Present, and Future, with Special Reference to the Gold-Mining Industry." In: Black Migration to South Africa, ed. by W.R. Bohning, International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1981, pp.7-44.

S(3578)

STAHL, C.W. & W.R. BOHNING. "Reducing Dependence on Migration in Southern Africa." In: Black Migration to South Africa, ed. by author, International Labor Organisation, Geneva, 1981, pp.147-78.

S(3579)

STERKENBURG, JAN. "Agricultural Commercialization in Africa South of the Sahara: The Cases of Lesotho and Swaziland." In: Development and Change, The Hague, v.11 n.4, October 1980, pp.573-606, illus., bib. NC.

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U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA. The Effect on Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland and Mozambique of Sanctions Imposed Against South Africa. U.N. General Assembly, New York, March 26, 1981. 13pp. A/Conf. 107/1. Report prepared for the "International Conference on Sanctions Against South Africa," Paris, 20-26 May 1981.

S(3581)

VLETTER, F. DE. "Conditions Affecting Black Migrant Workers in South Africa: A Case Study of the Gold Mines." In: Black Migration to South Africa, ed. by W.R. Bohning, International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1981, pp.91-112.

S(3582)

WOODS, W. and others. "Computer Simulation and Migration Planning." In: Black Migration to South Africa, ed. by W.R. Bohning, International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1981, pp.131-46.

S(3583)

ANGOLA

"Afro-Arab Diplomacy: Having Parties." In: Africa Confidential. London, v.22 n.24, November 25, 1981, p.7. Describes two different and possibly rival Afro-Arab initiatives centered in Angola and Senegal. In the Senegal initiative, Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi is seen cultivating Angola in developing his Central and Southern African connection to offset resistance to his hosting next year's OAU Summit. S(3584)

CASIMIRO, AUGUSTO. "Ofensiva generalizada em Angola: Defender a economia." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.583, 13 de Dezembro de 1981, pp.37-41. Interview with MPLA-Labor Party Political Bureau member Col. Dino Matross. Focuses on the Generalized Offensive Against Liberalism and Disorganization, with particular reference to conditions at Luanda port. Also covers conditions in Luanda, attacks against Angola by South Africa, and continued Angolan support for Namibian independence. S(3585)

MALLEY, SIMON. "Mitterand à Dos Santos: 'Aucun lien entre le reglement de l'affaire namibienne et la présence cubaine en Angola....'" In: Afrique-Asie, Paris, n.251, 26 octobre 1981, pp.25-26. Reports highlights of Angolan President's October 1981 visit to Paris. S(3586)

NEIGUS, DAVID. "Angola." In: Multinational Monitor, Washington, D.C., v.2 n.8, August 1981, pp.12-16. Explores Angola's dealings with Western multinational corporations and governments out of political and economic necessity. S(3587)

BOTSWANA

BELL, MORAG. "Rural-Urban Movement Among Botswana's Skilled Manpower: Some Observations on the Two Sector Model." In Africa, London, v.50 n.4, 1980, pp.404-21, illus., bibl. NC. (3588)

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FAIR, T.J.D. "Botswana." In: Towards Balanced Spatial Development in Southern Africa, by author, Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria, 1981, pp.4-24. Contents: "The Inherited Settlement Pattern."- "Growth and Spatial Inequality."- "Rural Strategy." S(3590)

HENDERSON, FRANCINE I. Access to Manual Skills Training in Botswana: An Annotated Bibliography. University College of Botswana, National Institute of Development and

Cultural Research, Gaborone, 1979. 10pp. NC. Working Bibliography series, n.2.

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LETSHWITI, SHEILA. Entrepreneurship in the Southern District of Botswana: A Sociological Survey. Economic Consultancies (Pty) Ltd., Gaborone, 1980. 32pp., illus. Presents findings of a survey of 45 entrepreneurs designed to assess entrepreneurial attitudes and behavior in the Southern District of Botswana. S(3592)

MUSHONGA, B.L.B. and others. Periodicals in Botswana Libraries. University College of Botswana, National Institute for Research in Development and African Studies Documentation Unit, Gaborone, 1978. 94pp. Working Paper, n.16. S(3593)

OTZEN, UWE. "Ernährungsorientierte landliche Entwicklungsplanung in Botswana." In: Grundbedurfnisorientierte landliche Entwicklung, by Hans Gsanger et al., Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik, Berlin, 1980, pp.11-51, illus., map. Study of nutrition-oriented rural development planning in Botswana. S(3594)

PICARD, LOUIS. "Bureaucrats, Cattle and Public Policy: Land Tenure Changes in Botswana." In: Comparative Political Studies, Beverly Hills, California, v.13 n.3, October 1980, pp.313-56, illus., bibl. NC. S(3595)

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FAIR, T.J.D. "Lesotho." In: Towards Balanced Spatial Development in Southern Africa, by author, Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria, 1981, pp.46-56. Covers: "The Inherited Settlement Pattern."- "Growth with Dependence."- "The Response to Dependence."- "Urban Growth and Strategy." S(3596)

GORDON, ELIZABETH. "Easing the Plight of Migrant Workers' Families in Lesotho." In: Black Migration to South Africa, ed. by W.R. Bohning, International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1981, pp.113-30. S(3597)

"Lesotho en die Konstellasie." In: Bulletin of the Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria, v.21 n.8, 1981, pp.63-64. Lesotho is viewed within the context of South Africa's prospective 'Constellation of Southern African States.' S(3598)

"Perilous Times in Lesotho's Mountain Kingdom." In: Africa Now, London, n.8, November 1981, pp.16-17. Political analysis of the recent wave of kidnappings and assassinations in Lesotho involving both major political parties and Pretoria. S(3599)

Portrait of a Party: 20 Years of the B.N.P. n.l., n.d. 37pp., illus. NC. Also available in Sotho text. S(3600)

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KALEMBA, ROBERT. "Painful Surgery for the Ailing Railways." In: African Business, London, n.40, December 1981, p.24. Reports efforts to remedy declining domestic and regional services of Malawi Railways. S(3602)

MOZAMBIQUE

ALBUQUERQUE, FATIMA. "Em Salamanga: Sementeiras da primeira época." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.583, 13 de Dezembro de 1981, pp.9-11. Examines agricultural production, living and working conditions on state farm in Salamanga. S(3603)

BOALT, CARIN and others, comps. Bibliografia preliminar sobre assentamentos humanos. Vol.3 - Mocambique/Draft Bibliography on Human Settlements. Vol.3 - Mozambique. University of Lund, School of Architecture, Department of Building Function Analysis, Lund, Sweden, 1981. 102pp. Working paper n.2. Bibliography consisting of 265 entries relating to human settlements in Mozambique. Titles are rendered in both Portuguese and English. Annotations, when included, are in Portuguese. S(3604)

"Eanes em Moçambique: Uma visita histórica." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.582, 6 de Dezembro de 1981, pp.10-15. Completes report on 6-day state visit to Mozambique by President of Portugal, Gen. Ramalho Eanes. S(3605)

LOPES, ARLINDO. "CAIL: O gigante despertar." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.583, 13 de Dezembro de 1981, pp.12-17. Cover story on success of recent efforts to improve operations and production at the large Limpopo Agro-Industrial Complex (CAIL). S(3606)

MAGAIA, ALBINO. "Moçambique recebe com alegria General Ramalho Eanes." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.581, 29 de Novembro de 1981, pp.7-12. Reports details of first few days of historic visit to Mozambique by President of Portugal, the first such visit by a head of state of the former colonial power. Includes summary of statements by the two Presidents at a state banquet. S(3607)

MAITOCERRA, ALEXANDRE. "Transporte nos distritos: De burro ou de tractor...." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.581, 29 de Novembro de 1981, pp.19-21. Reports on transport problems in outlying areas of Maputo province. S(3608)

- "Market Report: Mozambique: Market for the Future." In: British Business, London, 3, December 12, 1980, pp.701-702. NC. (3609)
- MARMELO, ANTONIO. "Laranjas são divisas." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.578, 8 de Novembro de 1981, pp.16-17. Reports on citrus fruit cultivation and processing in Manica province. S(3610)
- MARMELO, ANTONIO. "Maravilhas de Manica." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.578, 8 de Novembro de 1981, pp.14-16. Describes tourist appeal of Manica province. S(3611)
- MAVIE, GUSTAVO. "Amendoim: Não deixar acabar." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.580, 22 de Novembro de 1981, pp.16-19. Examines efforts to ensure continued and improved peanut farming in Mozambique. S(3612)
- Mozambique-Italia: Unidos contra a fome. Tempo, Maputo, November 1981. 64pp., illus. Special edition of Tempo reporting on the October 14-19, 1981 state visit to Italy by Mozambican President Samora Machel. Features highlights of the visit, texts of key speeches, tributes to the solidarity between the Mozambican and Italian peoples, and reports on coverage of the visit in the Italian press. S(3613)
- Mozambique-Portugal: O encontro. Tempo, Maputo, Dezembro de 1981. 80pp., illus. Special edition of Tempo on the state visit to Mozambique of Portuguese President Ramalho Eanes. Includes texts of speeches by the two heads of state and editorial commentary on the significance of the visit, seen as a victory of the Mozambican and Portuguese peoples. S(3614)
- NASCIMENTO, ELIMAR. "A Concepção da Educação em Mocambique: Notas Introdutórias." In: Estudos Afro-Asiáticos, Rio de Janeiro, n.4, 1980, pp.21-40, bibl. English summary. Examines Mozambican concepts of society and education as presented in the writings of President Samora Machel. S(3615)
- The Offensive Reaches the Defence and Security Forces. Mozambique Information Agency, Maputo, 1981. 35pp. Supplement to AIM Information Bulletin n.65. Provides translation into English of speech by President Samora Machel, November 5, 1981, denouncing abuses of authority by members of the Mozambican defense and security forces and outlining concrete measures to prevent further violations of the country's constitution, law, regulations and principles. S(3616)
- OTTAWAY, MARINA. "The Theory and Practice of Marxism/Leninism in Mozambique and Ethiopia." In: Communism in Africa, ed. by D.E. Albright, Indiana University Press, Bloomington, Indiana, 1980, pp.118-44. NC. (3617)
- "TVE: No ar terceira fase." In: Tempo, Maputo, n.579, 15 de Novembro de 1981, pp.8-9. Reports on third phase of Experimental Television (TVE) project in Mozambique. Includes information on cooperation and assistance from Portugal, Algeria, Hungary and

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S(3618)

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HURLICH, SUSAN & RICHARD B. LEE. "Colonialism, Apartheid and Liberation: A Namibian Example." In: Challenging Anthropology: A Critical Introduction to Social and Cultural Anthropology, ed. by David H. Turner and others, McGraw Hill, Toronto, 1979, pp.353-71. NC. (3620)

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NAMINGA, RAUNA. Testament of a Namibian Woman. Episcopal Churchmen for South Africa, New York, 1981. 9pp. Testimony delivered before the "Second Session of the International Commission of Inquiry into the Crimes of the Racist and Apartheid Regimes in Southern Africa," Luanda, Peoples Republic of Angola, January 30 to February 3, 1981. (3622)

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"Namibia in the Frontline: The Political Economy of Decolonisation in South Africa's Colony." In: Review of African Political Economy, London, 17, January/April 1980, pp.71-82. NC. (3624)

"Namibia: Life Grows Harder." In: Africa Now, London, n.8, November 1981, pp.22-23. "As the West barterers for Namibia's independence, economic conditions for its people worsen." (3625)

SAGAY, I.E. "Namibia and the Future." In: Nigerian Forum, Lagos, June 1981, pp.144-50. Reviews the twists and turns of the Namibia settlement process up to the abortive Geneva conference in January 1981. Proposes an African strategy that would focus on strengthening SWAPO militarily, as well as the joint defense of Angola "by all progressive African States" and increased material support to ANC and PAC to aid in the overthrow of apartheid in South Africa. (3626)

SOUTH WEST AFRICA PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION. To Be Born a Nation: The Liberation Struggle for Namibia. Department of Information/Zed Press, London, 1981. 357pp. \$9.95. Presents the Namibian liberation movement's own analysis of its country and the struggle for freedom and independence. S(3627)

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"Swaziland: No Apparent Heir." In: Africa Confidential, London, v.22 n.25, December 9, 1981, pp.3-4. Discusses potential heirs to King Sobhuza II, including influence of Shishayi Nxumalo, head of Tibyo Taka Ngwane, as relates to Anglo-American Corporation's interest in Swaziland. S(3632)

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BRYCESON, DEBORAH FAHY. "Colonial Famine Responses: The Bagamoyo District of Tanganyika, 1920-61." In: Food Policy, Guildford, England, v.6 n.2, May 1981, pp.91-104, illus., map. Seeks to provide an historical perspective for understanding aspects of today's Third World food supply problem. S(3634)

CAMERON, JOHN. "Education, Individuality and Community: Education for Self-Reliance

- in Tanzania." In: British Journal of Eduational Studies, London, v.28 n.2, June 1980, pp.100-11. NC. (3635)
- CHITEJI, FRANK M. The Development and Socio-Economic Impact of Transportation in Tanzania 1884-Present. University Press of America, Washington, D.C., 1980. 133pp., illus., maps, bibl. NC. (3636)
- DUE, JEAN M. Costs, Returns, and Repayment Experience of Ujamaa Villages in Tanzania, 1973-1976. University Press of America, Washington, D.C., 1980. 142pp., illus., map. NC. (3637)
- EGERO, BERTIL. "People and Underdevelopment: The Example of Tanzania." In: Poverty and Population Control, ed. by L. Bondestam & S. Bergstrom, Academic Press, London, 1980, pp.197-211, map. NC. (3638)
- FREUND, W.M. "Class Conflict, Political Economy and the Struggle for Socialism in Tanzania." In: African Affairs, London, v.80 n.321, October 1981, pp.483-99. Analyzes what is described as "an increasingly intense struggle over what form 'Tanzanian socialism' ought to be taking" within Tanzanian government and the ruling party (CCM) and repercussions of the struggle with regard to relations with the World Bank and IMF, the International Labor Organization, etc. S(3639)
- GREEN, REGINALD HERBOLD. "'Once More into the Breach...': Tanzania's 1979-81 Political Economic Crisis." In: Contemporary Review, London, 238, January 1981, pp.25-30. NC. (3640)
- KAI-SAMBA, IBRAHIM B. National Agriculture Library System for Tanzania. University of Dar es Salaam, Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry and Veterinary Science, Dar es Salaam, 1978. 38pp., map. NC. "A report on the state of libraries of the Ministry of Agriculture (KILIMO) Research and Training Institutes in connection with the establishment of a national agriculture library, the northern and western sectors; submitted to the Committee on National Agriculture Library of the University of Dar es Salaam Library Service." (3641)
- KANAWATY, GEORGE & EINAR THORSRUD. "Field Experiences with New Forms of Work Organisation." In: International Labour Review, Geneva, 120, May/June 1981, pp.263-77. NC. Authors describe ILO project investigating 12 enterprises in India and Tanzania, and suggest that new forms of work organization can be just as applicable in developing countries as in more advanced ones. (3642)
- KLIMA, VLADIMIR. "Nyerere's Conception of 'African Socialism.'" In: The Most Recent Tendencies in the Socialist Orientation of Various African and Arab Countries, Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, Prague, 1979, pp.155-62. NC. (3643)
- LEMUNGE, M. "Science and Technology for the Building and Construction Industry." In:

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