



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

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Food for Peace

1985 Annual Report on Public Law 480





DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

TO THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES:

I am pleased to transmit the annual report on agricultural export activities carried out under Public Law 480, the Food for Peace Program. The report covers the period from October 1, 1984 through September 30, 1985. For over 30 years, the program has supported the economic, humanitarian, and foreign policy objectives of the United States by providing assistance to alleviate hunger and malnutrition, by promoting economic progress within the developing countries, and by expanding international trade and developing markets for U.S. agricultural commodities.

During fiscal year 1985, Title I and III agreements were signed with 32 countries to provide over 5.2 million metric tons of food assistance. Title III, Food for Development programs were signed with three countries--Bangladesh, Honduras, and Haiti.

The Title II program provided over 3.3 million metric tons of food assistance to 70 countries, with substantial contributions made to programs of the U.S. voluntary agencies and the World Food Program, including contributions through the International Emergency Food Reserve. This is a record level of assistance under Title II, and reflects the United States' response to the severe drought in Africa.

This year's report celebrates the International Year of the Forest. Reforestation and land conservation have been an important component in P.L. 480 projects since the program's inception. Forestry increases the supply, stability, and access to adequate food suppliers--three main goals of world food security. Environmental degradation is widely recognized as a principal cause of the food emergencies that occur with such tragic frequency in developing countries.

Over the years, P.L. 480 has evolved into more than a commodity supply management tool; it has been an important vehicle for developing commercial export markets, for meeting humanitarian food needs, and for spurring economic and agricultural growth in the developing world.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Richard E. Lyng".

Richard E. Lyng
Secretary of Agriculture

Enclosure

THE ANNUAL REPORT ON ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT
UNDER PUBLIC LAW 480, 83RD CONGRESS AS AMENDED
DURING THE PERIOD OCTOBER 1, 1984 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1985

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The following U.S. executive departments and independent establishments submitted material for this report:

Department of Agriculture
Foreign Agricultural Service
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service
Economic Research Service
Office of International Cooperation and Development

Agency for International Development
Department of Commerce
Department of Health and Human Services
Department of Interior
Department of Labor
Department of State
Department of Treasury
Environmental Protection Agency
Library of Congress
National Science Foundation
Overseas Private Investment Corporation
Smithsonian Institution

Photographs courtesy of the Food and Agriculture Organization, the Agency for International Development, and the Peace Corps.

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SEPTEMBER 1985

INTRODUCTION

As a leader in agricultural production, the United States has long recognized its responsibility to help end world hunger. It is the world's largest donor of food aid and generally provides over 60 percent of all food assistance to developing countries--over \$35 billion in commodities since the enactment of Public Law 480 in 1954. P.L. 480 is the largest U.S. program of food assistance and one of the most successful in realizing the humanitarian concerns and idealism of the American people.

The fundamental objective of P.L. 480 is to help people help themselves. The program has achieved remarkable success in increasing agricultural production in many countries.

In recognition of the International Year of the Forest, the 1985 annual report highlights a long-standing prominence of forestry projects under titles I, II, and III of P.L. 480, the Food for Peace program. Reforestation and land conservation have been an important component in P.L. 480 projects since the program's inception, and are designed to directly help poor people in recipient countries. P.L. 480 forestry projects initiated in Algeria, Morocco, and other countries during the 1950's and continuing through the present day, have been responsible for establishing many thousands of hectares of forests that contribute in important ways to economic development objectives.

More than half of all tree plantings that are taking place under U.S. foreign assistance programs are being accomplished under P.L. 480 programs.

Over the past 6 years, more than \$80 million worth of titles I and III local currencies have gone to support forestry and forestry-related activities in 17 countries around the world. More than 100,000 hectares were targeted for tree planting and other activities under these programs.

Under title II, excluding the contributions of the World Food Program (WFP), the government has provided more than \$30 million in commodities--over 400,000 metric tons--to forestry and forestry-related activities over the past 4 to 5 years. More than 50,000 hectares were targeted under these activities, including 40,000 hectares designated to receive direct tree planting with some 49 million seedlings.

U.S. contributions to the WFP under title II are assisting some 65 forestry or forestry-related projects in 44 countries. About 1.6 million metric tons of P.L. 480 commodities (up to \$228 million) have been obligated for activities on an estimated 1.4 million hectares, including an estimated 29,300 kilometers of line planting.

SUMMARY

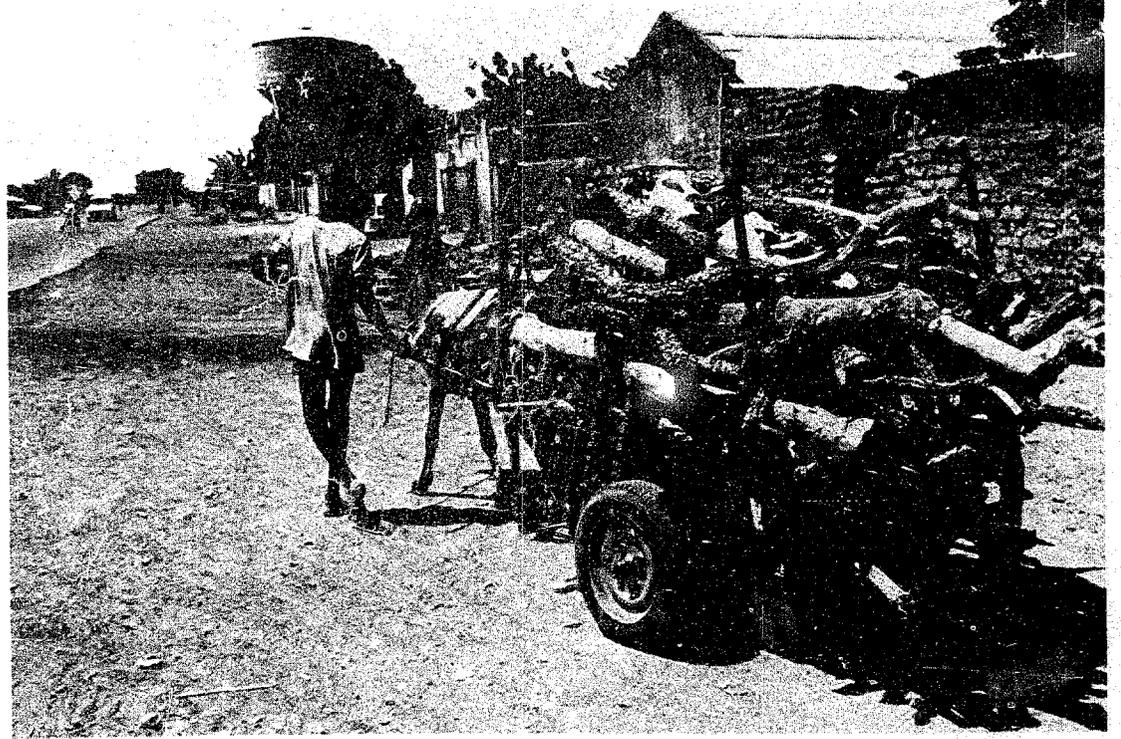
Under P.L. 480, agricultural commodity exports totaled \$1.3 billion in fiscal year 1985, about 5 percent of the total value of U.S. agricultural exports for the year. This dollar value represents the highest in any year since the inception of P.L. 480. Major needs in Africa accounted for this high dollar level of food aid.

Over 100 countries received P.L. 480 shipments. Egypt was the largest recipient, accounting for over one-fifth of all commodities shipped. Approximately 54 percent of the total title II tonnage was distributed to sub-Saharan Africa. Wheat and wheat products comprised over half of the value of the major commodities donated through P.L. 480 programs.

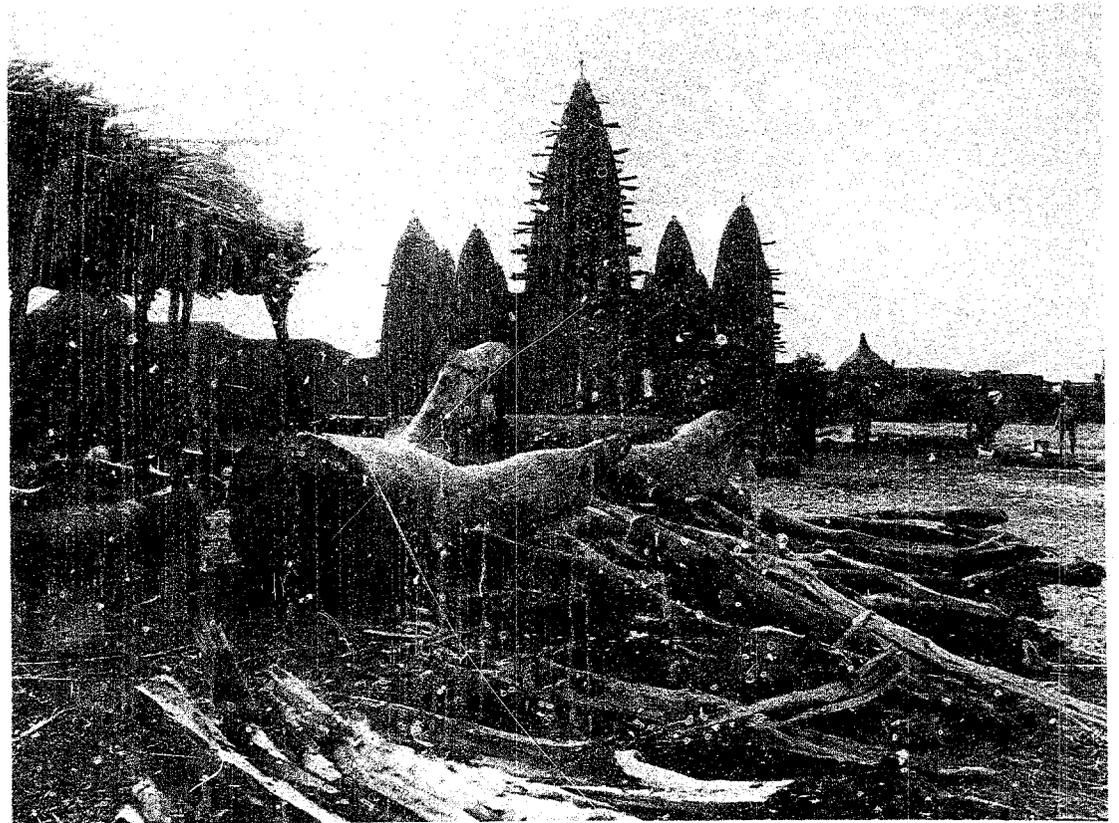
- Titles I and III The fiscal year 1985 aggregate program value of title I agreements was just over \$1 billion. Fifty-three title I sales agreements and amendments were signed with 32 friendly countries. The objectives of the title III Food for Development program were met through the signing of three agreements and amendments totaling \$112.0 million.
- Title II During fiscal year 1985, over 3.3 million metric tons of title II commodities were shipped to approximately 68.6 million needy people in 70 countries. The Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) valued these commodities at \$699.6 million. Freight costs for the transport of these commodities, including funds under the new internal transport authority, amounted to \$443.0 million. Food commodities distributed through the voluntary agencies amounted to \$321.4 million, nearly 46 percent of the total commodity value. Wheat and wheat products, including flour, continued to be the major commodities donated through title II. Feed grains and feed grain products, rice, vegetable oil, and nonfat dry milk also were donated.
- Africa Under titles I and II of P.L. 480, section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, and the Food Security Reserve, over 3 million metric tons of commodities were shipped to Africa in fiscal year 1985. Ethiopia and Sudan accounted for nearly one-half of the tonnage total. The unprecedented tonnage was an immediate and direct response to the catastrophic famine in sub-Saharan Africa.

Reforestation and land conservation have been an important component in PLY80 projects since the program's inception.





Forest development provides critical support to the requisite rural infrastructure necessary for private enterprises initiatives.



TITLE I--SALES PROGRAM

Summary

During fiscal year 1985, 53 title I sales agreements and amendments with a total export market value of just over \$1 billion were signed. The agreement actions were concluded with 32 countries considered to be friendly with the United States, in accordance with section 103(d) of P.L. 480.

In fiscal year 1985, convertible local currency sales agreements (including title III) comprised 98 percent of the total value of agreements signed. There were two dollar-credit agreements. The need for softer terms reflects the difficult financial situation facing developing countries in periods of world economic slowdown.

In terms of dollar value, the five countries to which the largest amounts were programmed were Egypt--\$225 million; Bangladesh--\$95 million; Sudan--\$65 million; Pakistan--\$59 million; and Morocco--\$55 million.

Commodities programmed during fiscal year 1985 included wheat, wheat flour, corn, sorghum, rice, vegetable oil, and cotton. Wheat and wheat flour (4.3 million tons) were the major commodities programmed. Other quantities programmed were 194,000 tons of feed grains (corn and sorghum), 187,000 tons of vegetable oil, 445,000 tons of rice, and 68,000 bales of cotton.

Allocation Requirements

The title I programming process during fiscal year 1985 met the 75:25 ratio (not more than 25 percent for countries with per capita incomes over \$790) of food allocations as set forth in section 111 of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended. Tables 1 and 2 provide the initial and final country and commodity allocations for fiscal year 1985.

Credit Terms

Title I of P.L. 480 provides for the concessional sale of agricultural commodities to friendly countries. Agreements under title I may be signed either for dollar credit with up to a 20-year repayment period or convertible local currency credit with up to a 40-year repayment period. The grace period for dollar credit agreements may go up to 2 years, and for convertible local currency agreements it may be as long as 10 years.

Specific downpayments in dollars may be required under both types of agreements. Minimum interest rates under both types of financing are set by law at 2 percent during the grace period and 3 percent thereafter. Terms for agreements are determined on a case-by-case basis.

Section 401 Section 401 of the act provides that the Secretary of Agriculture must determine the availability, for concessional export, of commodities included in sales agreements as well as donations. In determining this availability, the Secretary

must consider U.S. productive capacity, domestic requirements, farm and consumer price levels, adequacy of carryover stocks, and anticipated exports for dollars.

Role of CCC Although the CCC finances the sale and export of commodities under title I, actual sales are made by private U.S. suppliers to foreign importers or government agencies. The CCC finances sales by paying suppliers directly through the U.S. banking system for the portion of their sale not covered by any required downpayment. CCC then collects the amount provided in the agreement with the importing country.

Accounting for Title I Costs The gross cost to CCC of financing long-term credit sales for U.S. agricultural commodities from July 1, 1961, through September 30, 1985, totaled \$14,230 million. That included commodity and other costs of \$13,048 million, ocean transportation costs of \$1,182 million (including \$1,055 million ocean freight differential), and interest costs of \$4 million. Through September 30, 1985, CCC had been reimbursed for all costs by dollar payments under government-to-government and private trade entity agreements in the amount of \$3,821 million, by foreign currency funds used to finance long-term credit sales in the amount of \$1,708 million, and by appropriations in the amount of \$8,705 million.

Table 1--Public Law 480 title I and/or III initial fiscal year 1985 country and commodity allocations

Country	Total	Undesignated	Wheat/flour	Rice	Feedgrains	Vegoil	Total foods	Cotton
(\$805 or less per capita GNP)	-----Mil. dol.-----		-----1,000 Metric tons 1/-----					Bales
Bangladesh	75.0	-	219	67	-	13	299	29
Bolivia	20.0	-	125	-	-	-	125	-
Egypt	225.0	-	1,448 3/	-	-	-	1,448	-
El Salvador	44.0	12.0	138	-	-	15	153	-
Ghana	6.0	-	13	6	-	-	19	5
Guinea	6.0	-	-	19	-	-	19	-
Haiti	15.0	-	94	-	-	-	94	-
Honduras	15.0	-	94	-	-	-	94	-
Indonesia	40.0	-	250	-	-	-	250	-
Kenya	10.0	-	44	9	-	-	53	-
Liberia	16.0	-	-	50	-	-	50	-
Madagascar	11.0	-	-	30	-	2	32	-
Maldives	1.5	-	4	2	-	-	6	-
Mozambique	10.0	-	35	6	25	-	66	-
Pakistan	50.0	-	-	-	-	74	74	-
Senegal	8.0	-	6	13	25	-	44	-
Sierra Leone	4.0	-	13	6	-	-	19	-
Somalia	20.0	-	48 3/	22	-	6	76	-
Sri Lanka	26.0	-	163	-	-	-	163	-
Sudan	50.0	-	305 3/	-	-	-	305	-
Yemen	5.0	-	12 3/	9	-	-	21	-
Zaire	15.0	-	82 3/	-	14	-	96	-
Zambia	10.0	-	25	5	-	6	36	-
Subtotal	682.5	12.0	3,118	244	64	116 (79%) 2/	3,542	34

See footnotes at end of table.

continued

Table 1--Public Law 480 title I and/or III initial fiscal year 1985 country and commodity allocations

Country	Total	Undesignated	Wheat/flour	Rice	Feedgrains	Vegoil	Total foods	Cotton
(Over \$805 per capita GNP)	-----Mil. dol.-----		-----1,000 Metric tons	1/-----				Bales
Costa Rica	28.0	6.6	115	-	24	-	139	-
Dominican Republic	22.0	-	50	-	108	-	158	-
Guatemala	16.0	-	63	-	-	9	72	-
Jamaica	35.0	-	110	19	48	6	183	-
Mauritius	3.5	-	12 <u>3/</u>	5	-	-	17	-
Morocco	45.0	-	310	-	-	-	310	-
Peru	20.0	10.0	50	-	-	3	53	-
Tunisia	5.0	-	31	-	-	-	31	-
Subtotal	174.5	16.6	741	24	180	18	963	-
Allocated	857.0	28.6	3,859	268	244	(21%) <u>2/</u> 134	4,505	34
Unallocated reserve	242.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total program	1,099.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Grain equivalent.

2/ Percent of overall total.

3/ Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

Table 2--Public Law 480 title I and/or III final fiscal year 1985 country and commodity allocations

Country	Total	Undesignated	Wheat/flour	Rice	Feedgrains	Vegoil	Total foods	Tallow	Cotton
(\$790 or less per capita GNP)	-----Mil. dol.-----		-----1,000 Metric tons 1/-----						Bales
Bangladesh	94.5	-	356	67	-	13	436	-	29
Bolivia	20.0	-	140	-	-	-	140	-	-
Egypt	225.0	-	1,448 ^{3/}	-	-	-	1,448	-	-
El Salvador	49.0	-	138	-	-	18	156	31	-
Ghana	9.0	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	18
Guinea	6.0	-	-	21	-	-	21	-	-
Haiti	15.0	-	76	-	-	4	80	-	-
Honduras	15.0	-	92	-	-	-	92	-	-
Indonesia	40.0	-	250	-	-	-	250	-	-
Kenya	10.0	-	66	-	-	-	66	-	-
Liberia	6.0	-	-	18	-	-	18	-	-
Madagascar	11.0	-	-	39	-	-	39	-	-
Maldives	1.5	-	7	-	-	.5	7.5	-	-
Morocco	55.0	-	367	18	-	-	385	-	-
Mozambique	17.0	-	32	34	21	-	87	-	-
Pakistan	59.0	-	-	-	-	38	88	-	-
Philippines	40.0	-	-	138	-	-	138	-	-
Sierra Leone	4.0	-	13	7	-	-	20	-	-
Somalia	20.0	-	30 ^{3/}	18	17	9	74	-	-
Sri Lanka	26.0	-	163	-	-	-	163	-	-
Sudan	64.5	-	420 ^{3/}	-	-	-	420	-	-
Yemen	12.0	-	29	20	-	-	49	-	-
Zaire	20.0	-	87	-	-	-	87	-	21
Zambia	10.0	-	35	-	-	7	42	-	-
Zimbabwe	8.0	-	50	-	-	-	50	-	-
Subtotal	837.5	-	3,799	390	38	139.5 (84%) ^{2/}	4,366.5	31	68

See footnotes at end of table.

continued

Table 2--Public Law 480 title I and/or III final fiscal year 1985 country and commodity allocations

Country	Total	Undesignated	Wheat/flour	Rice	Feedgrains	Vegoil	Total foods	Tallow	Cotton
(Over \$790 per capita GNP)	-----Mil. dol.-----		-----1,000 Metric tons 1/-----						Bales
Costa Rica	21.4	-	115	-	24	-	139	-	-
Dominican Republic	40.5	-	90	22	-	25	137	-	-
Ecuador	15.0	-	90	-	-	-	90	-	-
Guatemala	21.0	-	56	-	-	6	62	13	-
Jamaica	40.0	-	82	33	89	5	209	-	-
Peru	25.0	-	116	-	-	12	128	-	-
Tunisia	5.0	-	-	-	43	-	43	-	-
Subtotal	<u>167.9</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>549</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>156</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>808</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>-</u>
Allocated	1,005.4	-	4,348	445	194	187.5 ^{2/} (16%)	5,174.5	44	68
Unallocated reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total program	1,005.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Grain equivalent.

2/ Percent of overall total.

3/ Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

SELF-HELP PROVISIONS OF TITLE I

All P.L. 480 title I sales agreements since 1967 have contained self-help measures to which recipient countries have committed themselves. These self-help provisions are listed in section 109:

- Devoting land resources to production of needed food;
- Developing the agricultural chemical, farm machinery and equipment, transportation, and other necessary industries;
- Training and instructing farmers in agricultural methods and techniques, and reducing illiteracy among the rural poor;
- Constructing adequate storage facilities;
- Improving marketing and distribution systems;
- Creating a favorable environment for private enterprise and investments;
- Establishing and maintaining Government policies to ensure adequate incentives for producers;
- Establishing and expanding institutions for adaptive agricultural research;
- Allocating for self-help provisions sufficient national budgetary and foreign exchange resources;
- Carrying out voluntary programs to control population growth; and
- Carrying out programs to improve the health of the rural poor.

In compliance with title I regulations, self-help reports are received from all signatory countries. The following is representative of the achievements of the program.

Morocco

The forestry sector is crucial to Morocco's economy as well as its ecology. Wood is estimated to provide about 70 percent of the national domestic (home) energy consumption, and Morocco's forests still are the source of over 40 percent of the nation's fodder supply. P.L. 480 has played an important role in the development of Morocco's forestry sector and economic development.

From the earliest years of the program (1957), title I local currencies have been used to support forestry activities through the Government of Morocco's Forestry Service (Eaux et Forêts). Between 1957 and 1963, assistance for forestry uses totaled over \$6.8 million. During the 1960's and 1970's, forestry uses were a

continuing part of the P.L. 480 title I program. In the 1980's, local currency from title I agreements have been programmed for the Government's Forestry Service uses on a regular basis. The total over the past 4 years is estimated at close to \$40 million.

Reforestation activities totaling \$9.5 million were the largest single item programmed in the fiscal year 1985 agreement. This later was reduced to \$7.0 million in the proposed first amendment to the fiscal year 1985 agreement at the request of the Government of Morocco. The proposal was based on the need to shift immediately available resources into an emergency drought assistance program for livestock to herders in the south. Even at the reduced level, the \$7.0 million forestry program represented 12.5 percent of the total \$55 million spent on the title I program. These funds were used for 14,000 hectares of reforestation, 3,200 hectares of soil conservation measures, and 4,000 hectares of sand dune control.

FORESTRY AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

Forests are important for both economic growth and rural development. Nearly all of the self-help measures are or can be supported by the development of forestry and forest industries. The principal benefits of forests, both immediate and over a long term, to rural development and general economic growth are as follows.

- Food Security Forestry increases the supply, stability, and access to adequate food supplies--three main goals of world food security. Land use practices that lead to environmental degradation are widely recognized as a principal cause of the food emergencies that occur with such tragic frequency in developing countries. They put the long-term future of food supplies in jeopardy.
- Economic Growth The forest industry is characterized by strong forward and backward linkages and produces significant employment and income multiplier effects. Forestry projects provide an additional stimulus to the expansion of agribusiness and service enterprises within and outside agriculture.
- Private Enterprise The U.S. Government recognizes that the existence of rural infrastructure such as transportation, energy, water, and communication helps encourage private enterprise to serve the needs of all people in rural Africa. Forest development and watershed management are critical activities in support of such infrastructural projects.
- Energy In the developing world, wood is the principal energy resource for three-quarters of the population. In fact, 59 percent of the total annual production of the world's forest is consumed as fuelwood or charcoal.
- Generic Resources In all regions, the forests are a vast storehouse of both plant and animal genetic resources. In the tropics, for example, a study by the National Academy of Sciences of the United States found in a single 4-square mile area, 750 species of trees, 1,500 flowering plants, 125 mammals, 400 birds, 100 reptiles, and 60 amphibians. In addition, the study estimated that there might have been as many as 42,000 species of insects in the area.

USE AND ADMINISTRATION OF TITLE I FOREIGN CURRENCIES

After December 31, 1971, the United States was authorized to enter into only dollar credit sales agreements or convertible local currency credit sales agreements. Under both of these, the United States is paid in dollar installments over an extended period. Under convertible local currency sales agreements, installments may be paid in a convertible currency at the option of the United States. However, this option has never been used.

- Currency Use Payment The 1968 and 1977 amendments to P.L. 480 provided that the President, except where he determines that it would be inconsistent with the objectives of the act, shall determine the amount of local currencies needed for use specified in sections 104(a), (b), (e), and (h), and title III. A local currency payment under this arrangement has come to be known as a currency use payment (CUP). The CUP may be considered as an advance payment of the earliest installment of principal and interest.
- Commodity Credit Corporation Foreign currencies resulting from repayments of local currency loans made under earlier agreements are generally available to U.S. Government agencies only when their use is charged to regular agency appropriations. These currencies are used for the payment of U.S. Government obligations overseas and for accommodation exchange sales for dollars to U.S. Government personnel. The dollars received from the agencies are credited to the P.L. 480 title I account.
- Excess Currencies In several countries, the Secretary of the Treasury has determined that the supply of U.S.-owned currencies from P.L. 480 and other sources is still in excess of requirements. In such countries, U.S. use proceeds are available under both regular appropriations and appropriations for special foreign currency programs for purposes authorized by sections 104(a) and (b) of P.L. 480 and by other legislation. In addition, under section 104(j), currencies can be sold to U.S. citizens for travel or other purposes with dollar receipts going to the title I account. Countries with excess currencies are Burma, Guinea, India, Pakistan, and Poland.
- Allocations Agencies desiring to use currencies for special foreign currency programs include estimates in their budget submissions to the Office of Management and Budget. Budget recommendations are then presented to the Congress for appropriations. Upon completion of congressional action, each agency informs the Treasury Department of the foreign currencies it plans to use under these appropriations. The Treasury Department provides the available foreign currencies when needed, the agency's appropriation is

charged with the dollar value, and the dollar proceeds of the transaction are credited to the P.L. 480 title I account. In all cases, agencies must await the reservation of currencies for their accounts by the Treasury Department before incurring actual obligations. Table 14 shows agencies responsible for each foreign currency use program.

Excess currencies are used for other purposes set forth in section 104 under the terms and conditions of the final provisions of that section. At the request of a Government agency, excess currencies are transferred to appropriate accounts through an allocation by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget. The following section describes the allocations for fiscal year 1985.

U.S. Department of Agriculture Foreign Market Development. In fiscal year 1985, market development expenditures totaled an estimated \$99.8 million, of which the Government's share was less than a third (\$32.2 million). The remaining \$67.6 million was provided by U.S. and third party cooperators.

In 1954, the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) was authorized to begin using foreign currencies generated by the P.L. 480 programs to finance overseas market promotion activities for U.S. farm commodities. Since that time, FAS has spent about \$373 million to finance the foreign market development program.

The program is jointly sponsored with nonprofit private trade and producer associations in this country (U.S. cooperators) and private organizations in foreign countries (third party cooperators) who have contributed an estimated \$700.3 million to more than match the \$373 million contributed by FAS. The trend over the past 17 years, in fact, has been for cooperator contributions to exceed Government outlays by successively larger percentages.

Some FAS market development activities in fiscal year 1985 are as follows:

- Participated in long-term projects with 47 cooperators, 4 State organizations (covering 47 States and three territories), and the National Association of State Departments of Agriculture to conduct approximately 5,600 planned individual activities in almost 130 countries;

- Worked with 16 private industry firms on a contractual basis to promote brand name food items under the Export Incentive Program;
- Assisted in the support of 57^{1/} permanently staffed cooperator offices overseas;
- Sponsored 138 market development activities in 54 countries overseas under country product statements (CPS); and
- In fiscal year 1985, FAS initiated an Export Incentive Program for high-value and value-added products. Administered through the States' four regional export associations, this program generates wider participation in FAS export expansion programs for these products. Within the first 4 months of the program, all of the budget had been allocated to 26 participating firms. There are currently about 100 firms waiting for available funding so that they too may participate.

 1/ Cooperators have 69 permanently staffed overseas offices of which 12 are entirely cooperator supported by cooperators.

U.S.
 Department
 of
 Commerce

In fiscal year 1985, the Commerce Department's National Bureau of Standards (NBS) obligated \$1,444,914 in special foreign currency funds in India and Pakistan. The 1985 appropriation was \$500,000.

NBS has carried out research in countries in which special foreign currencies were available. Over the years these countries have included India, Pakistan, Egypt, Israel, Yugoslavia, and Poland. Since 1974, NBS has obligated approximately \$3,668,600. The programs have terminated in all countries except India and Pakistan.

In fiscal year 1985, NBS, the Office of Naval Research, and the Department of Science and Technology of India signed a 3-year contract for a collaborative research program in material science focusing on work in metallurgy and ceramics, chemical physics and engineering, and electronics and electronic materials. The individual projects funded by this contract are designed to carry out cooperative research in support of the NBS mission to study the physical properties and behavior of important classes of material.

Foreign currency appropriations were used to purchase translations of technical literature into English from both Indian and Pakistani publishing companies using U.S. Department of Commerce contracts already in place.

U.S.
Environmental
Protection
Agency

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) worked with the Government of India during 1985 to address a number of environmental issues, among them the environmental problems associated with mining, the drafting of new hazardous chemical legislation, worker health and safety, and environmental engineering. Two other areas, however, were the focal points for 1985 activities--the potential role for EPA to assist in providing technical advice to the Government of India in Ganges River clean-up efforts, and toxicology workshops and training courses sponsored by EPA and carried out in conjunction with the Council on Industrial and Scientific Research's Industrial Toxicology Center in Lucknow.

During 1985, \$300,000 in rupees was obligated for environmental activities. Cumulative obligations for EPA activities from 1971 to 1985 are \$1,296,371.

U.S.
Department
of Health
and Human
Services

Under provision of sections 104(b)(2) and 104(b)(3) of P.L. 480, Health and Human Services (HHS) conducts a broad range of cooperative programs abroad. In fiscal year 1985, approximately \$7.1 million in equivalent foreign currencies was obligated for 58 projects and activities in India, Pakistan, and Burma. A number of projects in Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, and Yugoslavia, for which funds had been obligated in prior years, continued to be active. Since the inception of the Special Foreign Currency Program in 1961, HHS has obligated more than \$257 million in the foreign currencies of 12 participating countries.

Public
Health
Services

Health Research and Related Activities. The agencies of the Public Health Service (PHS)--The Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration; Centers for Disease Control; Food and Drug Administration; Health Resources and Services Administration; National Institutes of Health; and National Center for Health Statistics--have cooperated with other countries under the Special Foreign Currency Program since 1961. During the past 24 years, the availability of U.S.-owned foreign currency, generated under P.L. 480 and other mechanisms, has made possible the conduct of collaborative research projects, the exchange of scientists, and the sharing of data and materials, as well as the translation and dissemination of literature in the health sciences.

The following examples are illustrations of projects which are being carried out under this program.

- Worldwide nutritional deficiency is the leading cause of blindness in children. In India alone, it is said to account for 180,000 cases. An estimated 20,000 children become blind annually from nutritional deficiencies, primarily vitamin A; half of these children die within a year. To attack this problem, the U.S. National Eye Institute, in collaboration with the National Institute of Nutrition of the Indian Council for Medical Research, established in 1982 a Clinical Research Center for the Prevention of Nutritional Blindness in Hyderabad, India. The center uses U.S. and Indian research facilities in an applied clinical research program. The program seeks to identify children who are at great risk of becoming blind from vitamin A deficiency and concurrent factors, determine practical ways to prevent this condition, and develop more cost-effective programs that provide vitamin A prophylaxis to the highest risk populations.
- Six collaborative projects are being carried out at the center. These include a study of the interrelationship of measles and vitamin A nutritional status in the development of Keratomalacia and blindness in children, and an evaluation of methods for identifying vitamin A deficiency in children before obvious symptoms develop.
- Work continued in 1985 on a study directed towards the control and prevention of iron deficiency anemia in a rural Indian population. The project is studying the use of iron and folic acid supplementation to prevent and correct iron deficiency anemia in the study population. The project is a collaborative effort of the PHS National Center for Health Statistics and India's National Institute of Nutrition.

An epidemiology study center was established in 1980 in Egypt as part of the collaborative program between the PHS Centers for Disease Control and the Egyptian Ministry of Health. Work continued at the center throughout 1985. The main focus has been on diarrheal diseases, a major cause of sickness and death among infants and children in developing countries. Recent accomplishments include the completion of several studies, including a study of the causes of fatal diarrheal cases seen at a Cairo children's hospital; a study of household and environmental factors in the transmission of diarrheal diseases in the study population; and a study of the transmission of Giardia lamblia by infants and their mothers, as well as household animals as carriers of Giardia.

Office of
Human
Development
Services

Social Welfare Research. In fiscal year 1985, the Office of Human Development Services (HDS) had six active projects in Egypt, Israel, Pakistan, Poland, and Yugoslavia. Studies include a community-based demonstration project of assistance to families in the early rehabilitation of retarded children, and a demonstration and evaluation project to improve community living conditions and services affecting elderly residents. Cooperative social welfare projects conducted abroad by HDS are designed to complement the domestic research program. These projects focus on public welfare policy, planning, and organization of community services. They also are directed toward the concerns of special groups, such as the aging, youth, the family, children, and the disadvantaged. Since the Special Foreign Currency Program began, HDS has financed 97 social welfare projects at a cost of almost \$11 million in equivalent foreign currency.

Special Foreign Currency Program
Department of Health and Human Services

<u>Country</u>	<u>FY 1985</u>	<u>Cumulative 1961-85</u>
	-----Dollars-----	
Brazil	---	64,398
Burma	1,920	427,323
Egypt	---	43,855,935
Sri Lanka	---	8,375
India	7,086,363	44,679,778
Israel	---	19,921,866
Morocco	---	1,548,477
Pakistan	8,114	11,949,731
Poland	---	25,816,977
Tunisia	---	4,568,601
Yugoslavia	---	31,415,639
Total	7,096,397	184,257,100

U.S.
Department
of
Interior

Fish and Wildlife Service. The Endangered Species Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-205) authorizes the Secretary of the of Interior to develop and manage programs for the conservation of endangered or threatened species and allows the use of counterpart funds (mainly foreign currencies accruing to the U.S. Government under the Agricultural Trade Development and

Assistance Act of 1954--Public Law 83-480) to provide such assistance. Using this authority, and working in coordination with the United States National Park Service, the Fish and Wildlife Service sought and received Congressional authorization for Egypt, Pakistan, and India in fiscal years 1977-80 and 1985.

I. Fiscal year 1985 obligations.....\$1,792,749
II. Cumulative obligations (fiscal year 1977 to the present).....\$4,811,339

National Park Service

During 1985, the National Park Service continued to direct its attention and special foreign currency resources primarily to its cooperative interpretive development project with the Government of India. This project, negotiated and endorsed by the Assistant Secretary of Interior and the Deputy Minister of

Environment, is a multiyear commitment of both sides to cooperate in the planning, design, and construction of national park education; and interpretive materials, facilities, and intensive training of Indian interpretive personnel.

The objective of the project is to enhance Indian capabilities through joint development of visitor and local community information/education systems at Kanha National Park and the National Zoological Park in New Delhi. These systems are designed to serve as models for similar development throughout India and the Asian region and as centers for continued training of technical personnel.

The National Park Service also negotiated the terms of reference for a United States/India Working Group on Cultural Resources Management. When anticipated project elements have been finalized, the working group will provide the means for cooperation between U.S. and Indian public and private institutions in historic preservation, documentation of historic and prehistoric sites, archeology, site rehabilitation and stabilization, and interpretation of cultural resources.

I. Fiscal year 1985 obligations.....\$220,000
II. Cumulative obligations (fiscal year 1978 to the present).....\$610,000

U.S.
Department
of Labor

The Bureau of International Labor Affairs uses special foreign currencies under P.L. 480 title I in New Delhi, India, to facilitate conferences and consultation among U.S. labor attaches, labor reporting officers, and officials of the Departments of State and Labor.

I. Fiscal year 1985 authorized amount.....\$67,000
II. Fiscal Year 1985 obligations.....\$78,957 1/

Library of
of Congress

Section 104(b)(5) of P.L. 480 authorizes the Library of Congress to purchase, index, and disseminate current foreign books, journals, and newspapers from foreign countries where excess currencies are available for such purposes. In fiscal year 1985, 590,518 pieces were acquired from Burma, India, and Pakistan for the Library of Congress and other major research libraries in the United States. The total number of pieces acquired since 1962 is 25,032,215.

1/ Includes fiscal year 1984 carryover of unobligated funds.

Since 1962, the Library also has administered programs in Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Nepal, Poland, Sri Lanka, and Yugoslavia, but as a result of the removal of these countries from the excess currency list, it now operates P.L. 480 programs only in Burma and Pakistan. The Library of Congress has used special foreign currencies other than those of P.L. 480 for its program in India since 1974.

Library of Congress Public Law 480 Activities, 1985
Statistical Summary

I. Foreign currency funds spent or firmly obligated in
fiscal year 1985.....\$5,466,600
II. Total amount used or obligated, fiscal years
1962-85.....\$39,040,200

Overseas
Private
Investment
Corporation

Cooley Loans. Pursuant to a redelegation of authority from the Agency for International Development (AID), the Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC) makes local currency loans to private enterprises under section 104(e) of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended. These loans are commonly referred to as "Cooley Loans."

Pakistan. Through a \$1 million local currency loan, OPIC will provide funding for the rehabilitation of an idle pharmaceutical plant. The refurbished facility will manufacture, package, and distribute antibiotics for the Pakistani market. The project, which will employ 66 people, will provide important foreign exchange savings as well as increased tax revenues.

National
Science
Foundation

During fiscal year 1985, the National Science Foundation (NSF) awarded \$3.3 million in foreign currency grants to U.S. and foreign scientific institutions for the support of mutually beneficial cooperative research projects. The work, performed in India and Pakistan, is in fields such as geology, chemistry, engineering, physics, and the life and social sciences. In addition, NSF continued to obtain information on foreign research and development through its support of book and journal article translations in Burma and Pakistan.

Smithsonian
Institute

Museum Programs and Related Research. The Smithsonian Institution's Special Foreign Currency Program, which began under the authority of section 104(b)(3) of P.L. 480 in fiscal year 1966, awards grants to American institutions of higher learning to support basic research in the natural sciences, cultural history, museum professional fields, and related educational activities. This program received appropriations equivalent to \$8,820,000 in excess foreign currencies for fiscal year 1985. Obligations for the year were the equivalent of \$9,925,000 and supported over 70 projects in these fields. The funds included re-obligations of recoveries from previous years' obligations.

Of total obligations, the following foreign currency equivalents were spent: \$6,684,000--archeology, anthropology, and related disciplines; \$238,000--systematic and environmental biology; \$46,000--astrophysics and earth sciences; and \$251,000--museum programs.

Cumulative Obligations. Since its inception, the Smithsonian's Special Foreign Currency Program has used the equivalent of \$69,898,000 in appropriated funds in support of over 950 projects. Not included in this project count are more than 850 research fellowships.

U.S.
Department
of State

During fiscal year 1985, the Department of State used \$18.9 million to construct, maintain, and operate buildings and related facilities employed in conducting diplomatic and consular affairs. Total expenditures since inception of the program have reached \$181.1 million.

Under the authority of section 104(b)(4) of P.L. 480, the Department of State acquires land and buildings and constructs buildings and other facilities for use in conducting diplomatic and consular affairs and related U.S. Government activities. The Department of State also uses funds appropriated under this authority to maintain and operate these facilities. Obligations for these purposes during 1985 totaled \$18.9 million.

Appropriations for the building program, which are used to purchase from the U.S. Treasury foreign currencies accruing under title I, total \$206.5 million for fiscal years 1961 through 1985. Currencies are available for this program only in countries where there is a supply in excess of normal U.S. Government requirements for 2 or more years. This program is currently active in Burma, Guinea, India, and Pakistan.

Funds from this source have paid the operation and maintenance costs and the major portion of the costs of sites and buildings. Total expenditures for the building program since its inception are \$181.1 million. This includes construction of office and warehouse buildings in Athens, Brasilia, Colombo, Karachi, Madras, New Delhi, Tel Aviv, and Warsaw; an office building annex and warehouse in Rabat; an office building in Casablanca; four residences in New Delhi; 76 staff apartments and an embassy residence in Cairo; a new office building/information center in Calcutta; design of an office building in Cairo; rehabilitation of the New Delhi office building, the Consul General's residence in Karachi, and the Cairo compound; and reconstruction of the Islamabad Office Building Center.

Current projects include design and construction of an office building in Lahore, purchase of a middle-grade officer's residence and a staff duplex apartment in Karachi, compound rehabilitation in Islamabad, and construction of a U.S. Information Service office building in Calcutta. Funds also were used for the rehabilitation of office buildings in Alexandria, Bombay, and Port Said. In addition to these construction projects, a large number of sites, residences, and buildings have been purchased in Belgrade, Cairo, Calcutta, Colombia, Dacca, Hyderabad, Islamabad, Jerusalem, Kathmandu, Karachi, Kinshasa, Lahore, Lucknow, Madras, New Delhi, Rabat, Tunis, Warsaw, and Zagreb.

FOREST RESEARCH AND THE SPECIAL FOREIGN CURRENCY RESEARCH PROGRAM

The first substantial foreign forest genetics activity was supported by the Food for Peace Program, also known as the Special Foreign Currency Research Program (SFCRP). Following World War II, the U.S. Government began a program to reduce worldwide hunger and malnutrition. Countries repaid the United States in their own currencies, and most of the repayments remained in the host countries. These funds were then used to build schools, roads, and hospitals, and to support research. As part of the research effort, forest geneticists and associated researchers initiated joint research in over 30 countries. Studies included flowering physiology, hybridization, population studies, tissue culture, seed source tests, and biochemical studies.

Completed studies in Colombia, Chile, Brazil, and Uruguay were involved with the evaluation of genetics and physiology of slash (*Pinus elliotti*, Engelm.) and loblolly pine (*Pinus taeda* L.). In Finland, the SFCRP supported basic research in population genetics, flowering biology, and seed orchard establishment. In Egypt, the identification and screening of tree species for windbreaks and shelterbelts are making agricultural projects in the western desert feasible. In many of the developing countries, research is underway in forest genetics, but results are rarely published. Special currency funds are used to a limited extent to have data organized and published. Forestry research is currently funded only in India and Pakistan.

The support of cooperative forest genetics research that USDA has provided in the last 26 years through its SFCRP bilateral agreements, and science and technology exchanges now enhances the effectiveness of the increasing number of U.S.-supported foreign forestry activities, especially in developing countries. Many of these projects deal with reforestation. In contrast to foreign agricultural projects, there is relatively little forest genetics research that supports the new forestry development projects.

These modest research programs under P.L. 480 have provided a sound basis for forest germplasm exchanges and testing, for initiating tree improvement activities, and for the rapid exchange of research data and technical literature. Although modest compared to current agricultural activities, the international role of forest genetics and tree improvement is expanding. These research efforts in forest genetics are in direct support of U.S. foreign policy goals as well as efforts to meet domestic national needs.

Women and children are the primary benefactors of community-level forest projects.





Forestry projects offer some of the most promising approaches to achieving a transition from emergency aid to rehabilitation and longer-term development.



TITLE II--FOREIGN DONATIONS

Summary

During fiscal year 1985, over 3.3 million metric tons of title II commodities were shipped to approximately 68.6 million needy people in 70 countries. The CCC valued these commodities at \$699.6 million. Freight costs for the transport of these commodities, including funds under the new internal transport authority, amounted to \$443.0 million.

Food commodities distributed through the voluntary agencies amounted to \$321.4 million, over 45.9 percent of the total commodity value.

Wheat and wheat products, including flour, continued to be the major commodities donated through title II in fiscal year 1985. Feed grains and feed grain products, rice, vegetable oil, and nonfat dry milk also were donated.

In terms of both value and volume, shipments to Africa were larger than shipments to any other geographic area as the result of response to African famine. Approximately 54 percent of the total title II tonnage was distributed in sub-Saharan Africa.

Efforts to ease the African drought crisis were assisted by the President when he made available wheat from the Food Security Wheat Reserve. Through the reserve approximately 300,000 metric tons of wheat and wheat products, on a grain equivalent basis, were made available to 10 emergency feeding programs in three African countries.

Operations

The aim of the P.L. 480 title II food donations program is to alleviate hunger and malnutrition of people in the poorest countries of the world. Women, infants, preschool children in maternal child and day-care centers, older children in school feeding programs, and adults in food for work projects are priority recipients of title II food aid. Administered jointly by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and the Agency for International Development, title II activities are carried out by the following:

(1) Nonprofit U.S. Voluntary Agencies

- Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)
- American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJJDC)
- Catholic Relief Services (CRS)
- Church World Service (CWS)
- Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE)

- Cooperative League of the U.S.A. (CLUSA)
- Food for the Hungry (FHI)
- Jamaica Agriculture Development Foundation (JADF)
- Lutheran World Relief (LWR)
- Salvadorian Mission Warehouse (SMW)
- Save the Children Federation (SCF)
- World Vision Relief Organization (WVRO)

(2) Intergovernmental Organizations

- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
- League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (LICROSS)
- World Food Program (WFP)
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
- United Nations International Childrens Emergency Fund (UNICEF).

(3) Recipient Governments

Distribution The CCC cost in fiscal year 1985 for title II commodities to 68.6 million beneficiaries in 70 countries was \$699.6 million. Of 3.3 million metric tons of commodities supplied, voluntary agencies were responsible for distributing 45.9 percent (1.2 million metric tons, \$321.4 million); World Food Program, 27.6 percent (1.0 million metric tons, \$193.2 million); and government-to-government programs, 26.4 percent (1.1 million metric tons, \$185.0 million). Nearly \$373.6 million in commodities were channeled into emergency programs worldwide.

During the 1984-1985 crop year, sub-Saharan Africa suffered the most severe drought in recent history. The U.S. Government, in cooperation with the international donor community, worked to combat famine and malnutrition in the most seriously affected countries. The United States took extraordinary measures,

including use of surplus commodities under section 416 of the Agriculture Act of 1949, Food Security Wheat Reserve stocks, and supplemental appropriation authority, to reach its objective of providing up to 50 percent of African emergency food aid requirements.

Food aid for Ethiopia was a major component of the 1985 drought relief effort. The United States participated with other donors in a massive emergency program to feed an estimated 7.9 million persons at risk of starvation. Of the more than 1.2 million metric tons committed by all donors, the United States provided

over 35 percent. Food from all donors enabled private voluntary organizations, international organizations, and the Ethiopian Government to reach an estimated 90 percent of those at risk during the preharvest period.

Sudan, the largest and most sparsely populated country in Africa, is also the largest recipient of U.S. donated foods. With transportation systems poorly developed, many parts of the country are isolated. One of the African countries most severely affected by the 1985 drought, the United States supplied more than 546,000 metric tons of commodities valued at \$80.4 million and contracted with various groups to provide internal transportation of the donated commodities. These commodities were provided for emergency relief and food for development programs reaching more than 4.9 million recipients. Food assistance was provided under the authority of P.L.480 title II and section 416.

Maximizing
Development
Potential

All agencies involved in title II program activities have shown increased concern and interest in 1985 for maximizing the developmental potential of title II programs. Integrating title II with title I and III programs and other Agency for International Development resources, and using more indigenous materials and administrative resources could significantly enhance the self-sufficiency of title II recipient countries.

World Food
Program

The World Food Program (WFP) is jointly sponsored by the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization. The WFP is the major organization within the international community responding to world food needs. WFP'S pledge target for the current biennium (1985 and 1986) is \$1.35 billion.

The United States works through the WFP to respond to food needs worldwide by contributing both commodities and ocean freight under title II and section 416, and cash for administrative costs under foreign assistance funding.

The United States pledged \$250 million for calendar years 1985 and 1986. The pledge authorized \$196 million through title II and \$50 million under section 416 for commodities and transportation as well as \$4 million as development assistance for administration (section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 authorized overseas donations by CCC). The substantial size of the pledge supports the U.S. leadership role in this organization.

The WFP also administers an International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR), which has a 500,000-ton yearly target for emergency contributions. During fiscal year 1985, the United States contributed over 390,494 tons of food valued at \$74.1 million through the IEFR.

WFP is among the largest, if not the largest, donors in the forestry sector. WFP now has about 90 projects totaling \$484 million--51.3 percent of which are in Asia; 16.3 percent in north Africa; 14.8 percent in east Africa; 14.1 percent in west Africa; and 3.5 percent in Latin America.

The Food Aid Convention

The Food Aid Convention (FAC) of 1980 was extended through June 30, 1986. The objective of the convention is to improve world food security by assuring a minimum of 10 million tons of cereal aid annually to developing countries, a target first established by the World Food Conference of 1974. Signatories are obligated to pledge minimum annual amounts of cereal aid in wheat or its equivalent suitable for human consumption.

Twenty countries are members of the new FAC with total pledges of 7.6 million tons. The United States is the largest donor with a pledge of 4.47 million tons. All of the U.S. obligation is met by P.L. 480 shipments. Efforts continue to encourage the participation of other potential donors in order to reach the 10-million-ton target.

The donor members of the 1980 FAC and their minimum annual contributions are as follows in tons: Argentina (35,000), Australia (400,000), Austria (20,000), Canada (600,000), European Economic Community (1,650,000), Finland (20,000), Japan (300,000), Norway (30,000), Spain (20,000), Sweden (40,000), Switzerland (27,000), and the United States (4,470,000). The total amount equaled 7,612,000 tons.

HIGHLIGHTS

Successful forest projects funded by title II are numerous. Six are highlighted in the text that follows. Peru is especially noteworthy for its unique integration of all P.L. 480 programs and other U.S. foreign aid opportunities.

Djibouti

Under the auspices of Catholic Relief Service (CRS), \$3,084,000 (587 metric tons) of food was procured for workers involved in forestry projects and the construction of water catchment basins in the Ali Sabieh district. In 1982, work began to establish a nursery and to plant seedlings with the use of refugee and national labor. This Food for Work activity was only one component and was supplemented with Economic Support Funds and an Operation Program Grant to CRS.

The objectives were twofold. One was to initiate and support activities which will sustain and develop the productivity of arid and semi-arid land. The second was to initiate forestry activities at the community level, which will make more food available to nutritionally vulnerable people.

Accomplishments to date have been impressive. In fiscal year 1982, approximately 7,000 acacia tree seedlings were planted in the Aramadoule refugee camp and in Ali Sabieh district. About 55,000 seedlings were ready in March 1983 for reforestation in the Ali Sabieh district. CRS statistics showed that 40,425 seedlings, including kumquat, lemon, cyprus, acacia, and guava, were planted in the Aramadoule nursery between July and September of 1983. In addition, 2 hectares of land were cleared; an irrigation system was installed; and 120 date palm seedlings were planted. Several hundred more seedlings were imported and planted in the 1983 season. Other tree plantings were 286 sweet orange seedlings on 2 hectares of land; 520 fruit seedlings in three other districts; and 500 lemon and banana seedlings in Dikhil district.

So far, a 100 percent take rate is reported in the plantations. Program costs for the forestry components were \$19,500 (for tools, watering cans, and equipment).

Peru

The program in Peru fully integrates title II funds with other elements of the U.S. Government's development strategy and has been cited as a model for other country programs. All title II efforts are now supported by both regular assistance funds through operating program grants and by local currency generated by title I. For example, the extensive reforestation activities through Church World Service (CWS)/SEPAS (Peruvian Social Service organization sponsored by CWS) support natural resource

management--an important component of the development strategy. The CWS/SEPAS reforestation program was expanded in fiscal year 1982 with the provision of long-term forestry technical assistance directly to SEPAS and indirectly to the National Institute of Forestry and Fauna.

CARE

CARE has one of the few urban forestry projects in the world. It uses title II commodity support and also the input of title I. The project is called the Urban Slum Infrastructure Development Project. In Lima, the goal is to provide basic services and to improve the standard of living in marginal urban slums. There is some planting of trees along streets and in squares, parks, and other open areas, as well as other infrastructural activities.

Church World Service

Over a 3-year period, the objectives of the CWS Reforestation Project are to plant 46 million trees on 31,000 hectares of land; establish nurseries; provide temporary employment to about 20,000 workers; provide food support to 100,000 beneficiaries through the distribution of 4,600 metric tons of food; and provide forestry and soil conservation training to 310 campesino forestry promoters.

The overall aims of the project are to establish forest plantations with industrial and domestic purposes, and to stabilize the soil to help prevent erosion and risk of floods. Estimates of the accomplishments of the two activities of Food for Work forestry projects are as follows:

1. Reforestation with Nutrition Assistance: This project carried out the objectives of planting 23,350,000 trees on 17,000 hectares of land in fiscal year 1982, and 13,500,000 trees on 10,800 hectares of land in fiscal year 1983; establishing nurseries in both years; providing temporary employment for 11,975 workers in fiscal year 1982 and 10,630 workers in fiscal year 1983; providing food support to 59,875 beneficiaries through the distribution of 2,417 metric tons of food in fiscal year 1982 and to 53,150 beneficiaries through 2,334 metric tons of food in fiscal year 1983; and providing training in forestry and soil conservation.

2. Establishment of Forest Cultivation in Peru: This project carried out the objectives of planting 2,250,000 trees on 1,500 hectares of land in both fiscal years 1982 and 1983; establishing nurseries; providing temporary employment to 500 workers; providing food support to 2,500 beneficiaries through the distribution of 300 metric tons of food; and providing training in forestry and soil conservation.

Indonesia

Over a long period of time, the Government of Indonesia has been involved in a program for developing and exploiting the country's forest areas. Forests represent one of the country's major assets and timber has become the country's second biggest export earner. However, in Java most forests are still inaccessible, partly reflecting the fact that earlier work concentrated on reforestation for land rehabilitation. Thus, vast plantation areas now require tending and thinning, and some forests are mature for final harvesting. Only a part of the productive forest land has been opened up by roads, and there is a pressing need for a forest road network.

WFP food was used for distribution as part payment of wages to villagers, who participated in the construction and rehabilitation of forest roads, reforestation, and construction of check dams in west and central Java. WFP's original commitment to the project consisted of 14,780 tons of bulgur wheat/wheat flour, 924 tons of dried skim milk, 924 tons of pulses, and 370 tons of canned fish. No external nonfood aid was received for this project. Current figures show that 4 percent of reforestation targets have been accomplished. Road rehabilitation achieved 103 percent of the target.

FOOD AID AND FORESTRY

Forestry activities are particularly suitable for food aid assistance. The new approach to forestry (emphasis on social as well as productive and protective forest roles) underscores the suitability even more.

Twenty-five full-time workers are needed per 1,000 hectares of intensively managed plantation, to carry out activities such as planting, weeding, thinning, pruning, felling, logging, and road building. Most forestry work can be performed outside of peak agricultural requirements and many activities can be undertaken by unskilled workers, with less technical supervision than many other types of projects.

The effectiveness of P.L. 480 Food for Work programs is maximized by directing food to women and children--the most vulnerable individuals in society, yet often the most productive workers in rural development. Women comprise 80 percent of the labor force in some community forestry projects.

The Peace Corps, which provides direct technical assistance for forestry activities under P.L. 480, is currently the largest employer of forestry graduates in the United States. In 5 years, the number of foresters in the organization has doubled to nearly 500. In fiscal year 1985, 275 more foresters were requested. Almost half of the forestry and natural resources volunteers in the Peace Corps are women.

1985 PEACE CORPS FORESTRY/NATURAL RESOURCES VOLUNTEER POSITIONS

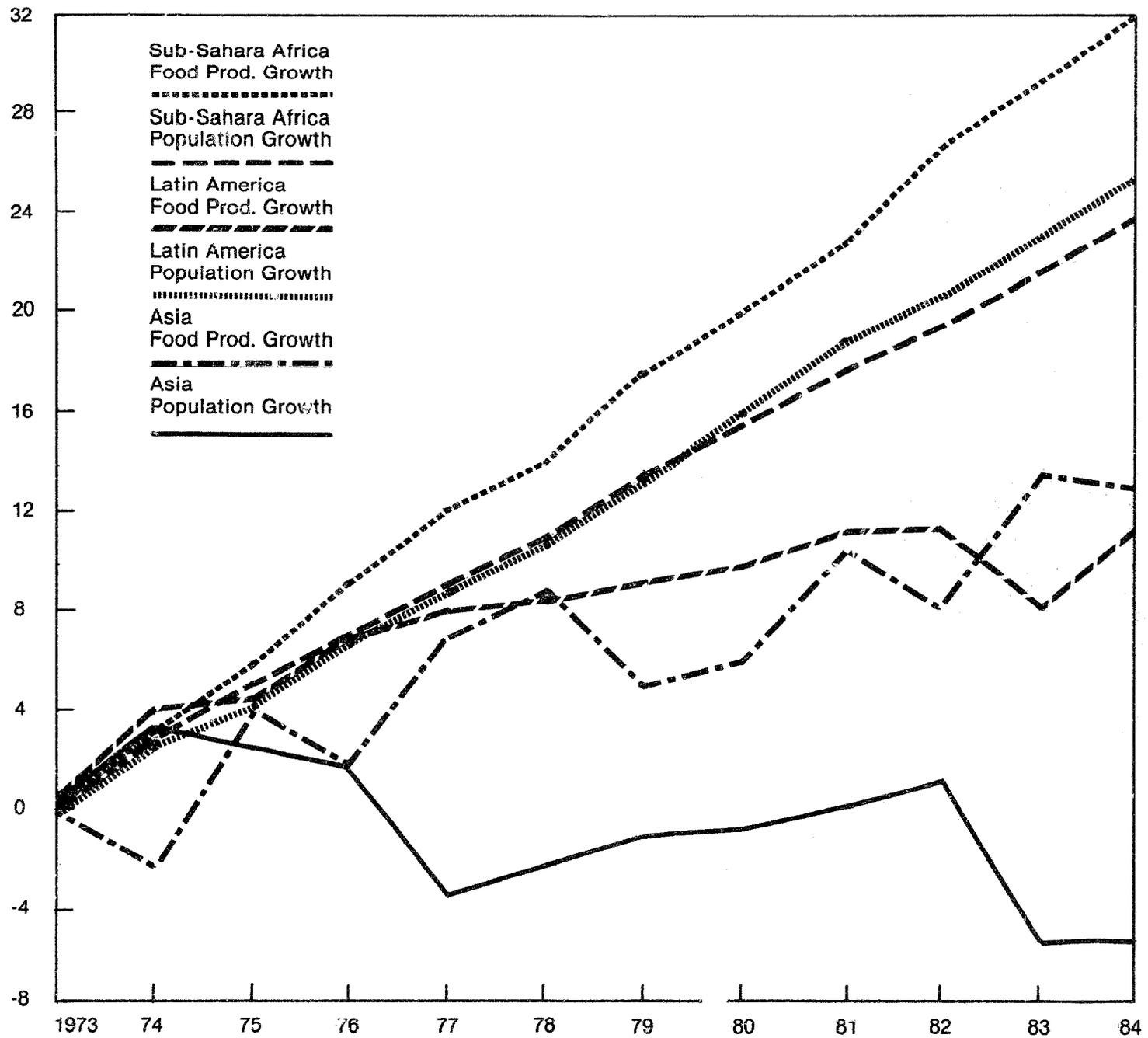
<u>Africa</u>		<u>Latin America</u>		<u>Asia</u>		<u>Near East</u>	
Senegal	17	Guatemala	43	Tonga	6	Morocco	5
Burkina-FASO	22	Honduras	33	Fiji	1	Tunisia	<u>5</u>
Mali	21	Costa Rica	25	Papua, New Guinea	7		
Niger	17	Ecuador	35	Philippines	49		
Gambia	7	Paraguay	21	Indonesia	6		
Ghana	6	Jamaica	10	Western Somoa	8		
Kenya	10	E. Caribbean	8	Malaysia	6		
Botswana	6	Dominican Rep.	30	Nepal	14		
Liberia	4	Haiti	17	Cook Island	2		
Sierra Leone	3	Belize	<u>2</u>	Solomon Island	<u>10</u>		
Benin	18						
Burundi	5						
Cameroon	4						
Lesotho	7						
Malawi	4						
Rwanda <u>1/</u>	3						
Sudan	4						
Swaziland	<u>3</u>						
Total	161		224		109		10

Note: Positions filled and recruited (estimated 550 total positions defined).

1/ Rwanda volunteer foresters managed by the Peace Corps office in Zaire.

Food and Population Growth Rates for Sub-Saharan Africa, Asia, and Latin America

Percentage



TITLE III--FOOD FOR DEVELOPMENT

OPERATIONS

Title III, which was added to P.L. 480 in 1977, also is designed to help the world's needy to help themselves. This title is concerned with improving the lives of small-scale farmers, tenants, sharecroppers, landless agricultural workers, and others who depend for their livelihood on agricultural and related activities.

Basically, title III, known as Food for Development, allows foreign governments to purchase U.S. agricultural commodities on title I terms and to resell these commodities in their own countries.

However, instead of paying the United States for the commodities, countries may use the proceeds from local sales (or the commodities themselves) for self-help projects which increase farm production; improve storage, transportation, and distribution of farm products; or improve the quality of rural life through health and nutrition or family planning programs.

As the currencies are used, an equivalent dollar value to the title I debt is offset. A country must be eligible for a title I agreement before a title III program can be approved. Also, since title III provides for development programs in addition to what the recipient country is already doing, adequate technical and economic analyses and reviews are required in designing the program as well as in monitoring and evaluating progress.

Goals

The International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977, which added provisions to title III of P.L. 480, stated its overall goal thus: "To increase the access of the poor in the recipient country to a growing and improving food supply through activities designed to improve the production, protection, and utilization of food, and to increase the well-being of the poor in the rural sector of the recipient country."

Special Provisions

Title III offers recipient countries the following two special provisions:

- The first provision stipulates that the funds generated through the local sale of P.L. 480 title I commodities be used to support programs of agricultural development, rural development, nutrition, health services, or population planning. The title I repayment obligation to the Commodity Credit Corporation is forgiven if it is determined that the local currencies or the commodities themselves have been used in support of those programs.

- The second special provision offers multiyear commitments of up to 5 years, provided commodities are available for programming through P.L. 480 and the agreed-upon development plan.

Requirements

The legislation establishes that of the annual aggregate value of title I agreements, not less than 15 percent is to be under title III in fiscal year 1980 and each fiscal year thereafter. To qualify for assistance under the title III program, a country must do the following:

- Demonstrate a need for external resources to improve its food production, marketing, distribution, and storage systems;
- Meet the eligibility criteria of the International Development Association for development loans;
- Have the ability to use the resources made available through the sale of food commodities; and
- Undertake self-help measures to expand and improve food production, storage, transport, and distribution of agricultural commodities.

Bellmon
Amendment

As is the case for title I, no commodity will be shipped unless at the time of exportation adequate storage facilities are available to prevent spoilage and waste, and the commodities will not create a significant disincentive to domestic production in the recipient country.

Agreements

During fiscal year 1985, the objectives of the title III Food for Development Program were met through the signing of agreements with Bangladesh (\$94.5 million), Haiti (\$15.0 million), and Honduras (\$2.5 million). The total value of these agreements (\$112 million) accounted for 11.0 percent of the annual aggregate program value of title I agreements.

HIGHLIGHTS

Food for Development Programs are to complement and not to replace assistance from other sources. Forestry projects enhance the development potential of all assistance a country receives.

Senegal

Title III programs are focused increasingly on the problems of the deterioration of the natural resource base in the Sahel. Agreement for a title III Food for Development signed in May of 1980 provided \$7 million worth of rice annually for a 3-year period (1980-1982) for a total of \$21 million. A 1-year extension was approved for fiscal year 1983 for an additional \$7 million, which brought the program total to \$28 million. Under this agreement, the Government of Senegal agreed to use local currencies generated by the sale of commodities to fund various development projects.

Ongoing in 1981 was a \$6,910,000 cashew tree project involving a total of 3,700 hectares of windbreaks and dune fixations. In the fiscal year 1982 agreement, \$6,665,000 were allocated to reforestation and dune fixation over 3 years, and 75 kilometers to tree planting along coastal dunes for the same total dollar amount.

Since 1982, the following four projects have made steady progress:

1. Community Reforestation in the Groundnut (Peanut) Basin: Title III funds totaling \$657,000 are being used to enable the Forestry Service to continue two activities which seek to develop reforestation schemes whereby poor villagers create and maintain tree nurseries and plantations.

The first is in the Fatick area, involving \$543,000 and encompassing the following components: training of nursery and plant workers; technical and materials assistance; needs assessment; planting of fuelwood trees, forage, and fruit production; and land generation. Twenty rural communities will be involved over 2 years. The objectives each year are to establish 19 nurseries and 150 hectares of large plantations; intercrop 375 hectares of trees into fields; and regenerate 500 hectares of Acacia albida.

The second is in the Diourbel Village area, involving \$110,000 and encompassing the following components: nurseries, production of seedlings, village woodlots, soil regeneration, shade and fruit trees, and windbreaks.

The objectives (each year) are as follows: create 37 nurseries, intercrop 250 hectares of Acacia, establish 25 hectares of woodlots in 37 villages, distribute 15,000 seedlings for windbreaks and shade trees, and train five forestry agents.

2. Village Woodlot Development: This project used local currency financing for antidesertification and environmental protection activities in fiscal years 1984 and 1985 and involves \$969,000. Its objective was to plant 1 million seedlings (approximately a 1,600-hectare plantation) and to strengthen 10 nurseries by July 1984. By the end of 1985, 10 more nurseries were strengthened and 75 nursery workers were trained.

3. Niayes Reforestation and Dune Stabilization: Using \$714,000 generated from P.L. 480 title III funds, project targets called for 3,700 hectares of dunes to be stabilized north of Dakar along the coast; the expansion of a band of trees, and dune stabilization and planting along another 25 hectares. The objective each year was to plant 750 hectares in the Niaga-Kayar-Uboro area and 250 hectares in the Pikine area. By the end of 1985, 400 hectares were planted at Kebemer area.

4. Bandia Forest: Title III funds totaling \$329,000 will be used for maintenance and research.

In realizing the primary policy objective of the P.L. 480 program --"Helping people, help themselves"--few approaches excel those of community level forest projects. The fuel, production sustainability, fodder, and income that forests provide are basic to the well-being of hundreds of millions of the world's poorest people.

Land degradation is one of the most formidable obstacles to sustaining economic growth in developing countries. Deforestation, desertification, loss of tropical forests and their rich endowment of biological diversity, range and watershed deterioration, and recognition of the role of trees and forests in food security have focused attention on the importance of forestry.

Forestry development is important to other sectors of the economy, particularly agriculture. Intercropping of trees, crops, and livestock produce a symbiotic system in which crops benefit from the fertilizer action of trees, and livestock benefit from the availability of forest fodder.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's Forest Service, with funding support from the Agency for International Development, is monitoring and coordinating the numerous and wide range of forestry activities in the P.L. 480 program. The goal is to maximize the land use balance between agriculture, range, livestock, and forest land in developing countries.

In the ongoing search for more effective development strategies, community forest activities hold encouraging prospects. Forestry projects offer a promising arena for experimentation with varying approaches to achieve a transition from emergency aid to rehabilitation and longer-term development in developing countries.

APPENDIX
Statistical Tables

- Table 1-- Value of U.S. farm products shipped under Public Law 480 and total exports of U.S. farm products, July 1954-September 30, 1985.
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- Table 5-- Cumulative quantities of Public Law 480 (titles I and III) commodities programed under agreements signed for fiscal year 1955 through September 30, 1985.
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Table 1 -- Value of U.S. farm products shipped under Public Law 480 compared with total exports of U.S. farm products, July 1954 through September 30, 1985

Year	Public Law 480					Total Agricultural Exports					
	Title I		Title II			Total P.L. 480	Foreign donations Section 416 6/	AID mutual security 7/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 8/	Total 9/
	Sales for local currency 1/	Long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales 2/	Government-to government donations and world food program 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/	Barter for strategic materials 5/						
-----Million Dollars-----											
1955	73	---	52	135	125	385	---	450	835	2,309	3,144
1956	439	---	63	184	298	984	---	355	1,339	2,157	3,496
1957	908	---	51	165	401	1,525	---	394	1,919	2,809	4,728
1958	657	---	51	173	100	981	---	227	1,208	2,795	4,003
1959	724	---	30	131	132	1,017	---	210	1,227	2,492	3,719
1960	824	---	38	105	149	1,116	---	167	1,283	3,236	4,519
1961	951	---	75	146	144	1,316	---	186	1,502	3,444	4,946
1962	1,030	19	88	160	198	1,495	---	74	1,569	3,573	5,142
1963	1,088	57	89	174	48	1,456	---	13	1,469	3,609	5,078
1964	1,056	48	81	189	43	1,417	---	23	1,440	4,628	6,068
1965	1,142	158	55	183	32	1,570	---	26	1,596	4,501	6,097
1966	866	181	87	180	32	1,346	---	42	1,388	5,359	6,747
1967	803	178	110	157	23	1,271	---	37	1,308	5,513	6,821
1968	723	300	100	150	6	1,279	---	17	1,296	5,087	6,383
1969	346	427	111	154	1	1,039	---	11	1,050	4,776	5,826
1970	309	506	113	128	---	1,056	---	12	1,068	5,650	6,718
1971	204	539	138	142	---	1,023	---	56	1,079	6,674	7,753
1972	143	535	228	152	---	1,058	---	66	1,124	6,922	8,046
1973	6	661	159	128	---	954	---	84	1,038	11,864	12,902
1974	10/	575	147	145	---	867	---	76	943	20,350	21,293
1975	---	762	148	191	---	1,101	---	123	1,224	20,354	21,578
1976	---	650	65	192	---	907	---	216	1,123	21,024	22,147
July-September 1976	---	316	18	51	---	385	---	138	523	4,840	5,363
October-September 1976-77	---	762	92	250	---	1,104	---	419	1,523	22,457	23,980
October-September 1977-78	---	739	112	223	---	1,074	---	477	1,551	25,740	27,291
October-September 1978-79	---	793	128	265	---	1,186	---	304	1,490	30,486	31,976
October-September 1979-80	---	865	222	254	---	1,341	---	183	1,524	36,963	40,487
October-September 1980-81	---	790	242	302	---	1,334	---	159	1,493	42,287	43,780
October-September 1981-82	---	722	158	227	---	1,107	---	82	1,189	37,905	39,094
October-September 1982-83	---	810	178	207	---	1,195	---	131	1,326	33,443	34,769
October-September 1983-84	---	775	291	311	---	1,377	129	104	1,610	36,417	38,027
October-September 1984-85	---	723	360	264	---	1,347	230	90	1,667	29,520	31,187
1955 through Sept. 1985	12,292	12,891	3,880	5,818	1,732	36,613	359	4,952	41,924	451,184	493,108

-----Percent-----											
1955	2	---	2	4	4	12	---	14	26	74	100
1956	13	---	2	5	8	28	---	10	38	62	100
1957	19	---	1	4	9	33	---	8	41	59	100
1958	16	---	1	4	3	24	---	6	30	70	100
1959	19	---	1	3	4	27	---	6	33	67	100
1960	18	---	1	2	3	24	---	4	28	72	100
1961	19	---	1	3	3	26	---	4	30	70	100
1962	20	11/	2	3	4	29	---	1	30	70	100
1963	22	1	2	3	1	29	---	11/	29	71	100
1964	17	1	1	3	1	23	---	1/	24	76	100
1965	19	3	1	3	11/	26	---	11/	26	74	100
1966	13	3	1	3	11/	20	---	1	21	79	100
1967	12	3	2	2	11/	19	---	11/	19	81	100
1968	11	5	2	2	11/	20	---	11/	20	80	100
1969	6	7	2	3	11/	18	---	11/	18	82	100
1970	5	7	2	2	---	16	---	---	16	84	100
1971	2	7	2	2	---	13	---	1	14	86	100
1972	2	6	3	2	---	13	---	1	14	86	100
1973	11/	5	1	1	---	7	---	1	8	92	100
1974	11/	2	1	1	---	4	---	11/	4	96	100
1975	---	3	1	1	---	5	---	1	6	94	100
1976	---	3	11/	1	---	4	---	1	5	95	100
July-September 1976	---	6	11/	1	---	7	---	3	10	90	100
October-September 1976-77	---	3	11/	1	---	5	---	2	6	94	100
October-September 1977-78	---	3	11/	1	---	4	---	2	6	94	100
October-September 1978-79	---	2	11/	1	---	4	---	1	5	95	100
October-September 1979-80	---	2	1	1	---	3	---	11/	4	96	100
October-September 1980-81	---	2	1	1	---	3	---	11/	3	97	100
October-September 1981-82	---	2	11/	1	---	3	---	11/	3	97	100

Table 1 -- Value of U.S. farm products shipped under public law 480 compared with total exports of U.S. farm products July 1954 through September 30, 1985--Continued

Year	Public Law 480					Total Agricultural Exports					
	Title I		Title II			Total P.L. 480	Foreign donations Section 416 6/	AID mutual security 7/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 8/	Total 9/
	Sales for local currency 1/ 2/	Long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales 3/	Government-to government donations and world food program 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/	Barter for strategic materials 5/						
-----Percent-----											
October-September 1982-83 ---	2	11/	11/	---	3	---	11/	3	96	100	
October-September 1983-84 ---	2	11/	11/	---	4	11/	11/	5	96	100	
October-September 1984-85 ---	3	2	11/	---	5	11/	11/	6	95	100	
1955 through September 1985 3	3	1	2	11/	8	11/	1	9	92	100	

--- = N/A

1/ Authorized by Title I, Public Law 480.

2/ Shipments under agreements signed through December 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements from January 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II P.L. 480. Includes World Food Program.

4/ Authorized by Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Section 302, Title III, P.L. 480, through December 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective January 1, 1967.

5/ Authorized by Section 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U. S. agencies before 1963.

6/ Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended by the Agricultural Programs Adjustment Act of 1984.

7/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195.

8/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form: (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U. S. agencies; (2) extension of credit through CCC's Credit Programs and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees; and (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices until 1977.

9/ Data do not include furskins, bulk tobacco, citric acid, fatty acids glues and adhesives n.e.c., 1966-71.

10/ Less than \$500,000.

11/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1985 1/ (by country of destination. In millions of dollars.)

Area and country	Public Law 480 2/						Total Agricultural Exports				
	Title I		Title II		Barter 3/	Total Public Law 480	Foreign donations section 416	Mutual security programs (AID) 4/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 6/	All
	Sales for local currency	Long-term credit sales	Donations through govt-to-govt & world food programs	Donations through voluntary relief agencies							
World 7/.....	12,291.4	12,895.9	3,653.7	5,826.9	1,732.1	36,600.0	358.2	4,952.9	41,911.1	437,064.1	478,975.2
Greenland.....	-	-	-	-	(5)	(5)	-	-	(5)	.1	.1
Canada.....	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.3	-	-	3.3	30,740.2	30,743.5
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	1.1	1.2
Mexico.....	24.6	-	2.6	32.3	19.7	79.2	77.2	-	156.4	17,379.0	17,535.4
Central America.....	-	340.0	72.5	204.6	7.7	624.8	8.1	12.3	645.2	4,000.8	4,646.0
Guatemala.....	-	13.9	10.5	79.0	4.4	107.8	5.5	8.8	122.1	819.1	941.2
Belize.....	-	-	.2	2.3	.1	2.6	-	-	2.6	126.1	128.7
El Salvador.....	-	168.3	35.6	35.9	.8	240.6	1.8	.7	243.1	596.3	839.4
Honduras.....	-	55.1	10.1	37.5	.3	103.0	-	.4	103.4	419.4	522.8
Nicaragua.....	-	17.5	10.0	11.9	.7	40.1	-	.1	40.2	348.0	388.2
Costa Rica.....	-	85.2	4.7	14.3	1.0	105.2	-	2.3	107.5	515.4	622.9
Panama 29/.....	-	-	1.4	23.7	.2	25.3	.8	-	26.1	1,147.2	1,173.3
Canal Zone.....	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	.2	29.3	29.5
Caribbean.....	-	424.0	29.4	243.7	15.5	712.6	6.9	40.2	759.7	9,193.5	9,953.2
Bermuda.....	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	484.7	484.8
Bahamas.....	-	-	-	.2	(5)	.2	-	-	.2	999.7	999.9
Cuba.....	-	-	-	5.1	5.5	10.6	-	-	10.6	839.1	849.7
Jamaica.....	-	142.3	9.0	14.1	2.0	167.4	-	1.1	168.5	1,363.0	1,531.5
Turks & Caicos Is.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	6.7
Cayman Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.7	73.7
Haiti.....	-	96.3	15.2	90.1	6.4	208.0	.9	.1	209.0	686.7	895.7
Dominican Republic.....	-	185.4	4.6	126.4	1.3	317.7	6.0	33.1	356.8	1,711.6	2,068.4
Leeward-Windward Islands.....	-	-	(5)	5.5	.1	5.6	(5)	-	5.6	424.6	430.2
Barbados.....	-	-	.5	-	(5)	.5	-	-	.5	296.6	297.1
Trinidad-Tobago.....	-	-	.1	1.0	.1	1.2	-	5.9	7.1	1,271.5	1,278.6
Netherlands Antilles.....	-	-	-	-	(5)	(5)	-	-	(5)	915.7	915.7
French West Indies..	-	-	-	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	119.9	121.2
South America.....	778.6	694.7	242.6	775.8	127.7	2,619.4	77.7	52.8	2,749.9	23,711.3	26,461.2
Colombia.....	60.2	49.9	24.1	130.6	15.4	280.2	-	7.3	287.5	2,651.8	2,939.3
Venezuela.....	-	-	1.3	18.6	1.8	21.7	-	-	21.7	8,021.5	8,043.2
Guyana.....	-	7.3	2.1	1.2	(5)	10.6	-	(5)	10.6	227.8	238.4
Suriname.....	-	-	.4	.7	(5)	1.1	-	-	1.1	260.0	261.1
French Guiana.....	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	6.1	6.2
Ecuador.....	10.8	19.8	8.6	36.2	.4	75.8	-	.3	76.1	1,274.9	1,351.0
Peru.....	38.3	146.8	71.5	150.0	33.0	439.6	3.5	.4	443.5	2,476.1	2,919.6
Bolivia.....	34.0	139.5	29.1	91.6	7.9	302.1	-	28.3	330.4	134.9	465.3
Chile.....	81.8	157.3	11.0	193.5	4.4	448.0	30.0	11.8	489.8	2,158.7	2,648.5
Brazil.....	474.2	132.4	91.3	137.1	63.4	898.4	44.2	2.6	945.2	5,930.8	6,876.0
Paraguay.....	14.8	10.9	2.2	10.3	(5)	38.2	-	.1	38.3	18.3	56.6
Uruguay.....	34.6	30.8	1.0	5.9	1.4	73.7	-	-	73.7	136.3	210.0
Argentina.....	29.9	-	-	-	(5)	29.9	-	2.0	31.9	414.1	446.0
Other South America..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5)	(5)
Europe.....	1,984.0	621.7	131.5	780.4	1,067.9	4,585.5	96.1	1,056.4	5,738.0	182,265.8	188,003.8
Iceland 8/.....	15.9	9.4	-	-	(5)	25.3	-	1.5	26.8	171.6	198.4
Sweden.....	-	-	-	-	14.5	14.5	-	-	14.5	2,193.9	2,208.4
Norway.....	-	-	-	-	29.0	29.0	-	1.8	30.8	2,323.9	2,354.7
Finland 8/.....	41.2	-	-	1.4	7.8	50.4	-	1.8	52.2	873.2	925.4
Denmark.....	-	-	-	.1	10.7	10.8	-	3.5	14.3	3,162.2	3,176.5
United Kingdom.....	48.1	-	-	.1	305.2	353.4	-	177.5	530.9	16,725.7	17,256.6
Ireland.....	-	-	-	-	43.3	43.3	-	-	43.3	1,195.0	1,238.3
Netherlands 8/.....	.2	-	-	-	143.3	143.5	-	11.6	155.1	36,559.5	36,714.6
Belgium-Luxemburg 8/	-	-	-	.1	120.3	120.4	-	1.8	122.2	9,582.9	9,705.1
France 8/.....	35.6	-	-	5.3	63.4	104.3	-	244.1	348.4	8,834.1	9,182.5
Fed. Rep. of Germany 8/	1.2	-	2.4	63.7	147.6	214.9	-	136.0	350.9	25,327.1	25,678.0
German Democrat. Rep	-	-	.5	-	-	.5	-	-	.5	2,039.4	2,039.9
Austria.....	39.5	-	12.6	15.8	59.0	126.9	-	14.0	140.9	438.3	579.2
Czechoslovakia.....	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	1,150.9	1,152.2
Hungary.....	-	-	8.5	-	-	8.5	-	-	8.5	519.3	527.8
Switzerland.....	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.3	-	-	3.3	4,003.8	4,007.1
Estonia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.6	20.6
Lithuania.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland.....	498.2	47.3	-	147.0	9.1	701.6	95.1	-	796.7	5,011.9	5,808.6
USSR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,524.1	20,524.1
Azores.....	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	.3	22.6	22.9
Spain.....	467.0	7.1	3.2	113.3	31.6	622.2	-	189.5	811.7	11,885.7	12,697.4
Spain, incl. Canary Islands 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,580.3	1,580.3
Portugal.....	6.3	256.8	-	39.2	9.2	311.5	1.0	2.4	314.9	5,860.2	6,175.1

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1985 1/ (by country of destination. In millions of dollars.)--Continued

Area and country	Public Law 480 2/						Total Agricultural Exports				
	Title I		Title II		Barter 3/	Total Public Law 480	Foreign donations section 416	Mutual security programs (AID) 4/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 6/	All
	Sales for local currency	Long-term credit sales	Donations through gov't-to-gov't & world food programs	Donations through voluntary relief agencies							
Gibraltar.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.7	
Malta-Gozo 9/.....	-	-	.8	2.6	-	3.4	-	-	3.4	117.5	120.9
Malta-Gozo-Cyprus 9/.....	-	-	5.2	2.5	2.4	10.1	-	-	10.1	27.7	37.8
Italy 8/.....	140.0	-	59.0	173.1	34.2	406.3	-	109.1	515.4	14,412.9	14,928.3
Trieste 10/.....	-	-	-	4.6	1.4	6.0	-	-	6.0	13.9	19.9
Yugoslavia 8/.....	572.0	275.9	28.3	124.7	19.6	1,020.5	-	79.5	1,100.0	2,331.3	3,431.3
Albania.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	3.0
Greece.....	118.8	25.2	1.4	86.9	12.7	245.0	-	82.3	327.3	2,289.8	2,617.1
Romania.....	-	-	8.3	-	-	8.3	-	-	8.3	2,415.9	2,424.2
Bulgaria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	644.9	644.9
Asia.....	8,418.8	6,759.2	1,617.9	2,576.7	413.8	19,786.4	14.4	2,494.6	22,295.4	146,051.9	168,347.3
Turkey.....	465.4	84.7	27.5	78.4	17.6	673.6	-	52.3	725.9	846.1	1,572.0
Cyprus 9/.....	1.9	-	7.2	.4	-	9.5	-	-	9.5	267.0	276.5
Syria.....	32.6	75.0	26.8	2.4	7.3	144.1	-	-	144.1	349.2	493.3
Lebanon 8/.....	-	26.5	20.9	8.5	4.5	60.4	.1	-	60.5	792.9	853.4
Iraq.....	-	12.5	2.2	4.1	2.8	21.6	-	-	21.6	2,299.1	2,320.7
Iran.....	53.3	62.1	13.9	16.6	.7	146.6	-	2.2	148.8	3,192.0	3,340.8
Israel.....	313.4	332.1	.5	24.0	47.1	717.1	-	1,260.4	1,977.5	3,031.5	5,009.0
Jordan.....	5.9	56.1	42.7	33.4	1.7	139.8	-	-	139.8	571.1	710.9
Gaza Strip.....	-	-	-	23.1	-	23.1	-	-	23.1	-21.1 11/	2.0
Kuwait.....	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	474.0	474.1
Saudi Arabia.....	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	-	-	.8	3,596.9	3,597.7
Qatar 12/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.1	44.1
Arabia Peninsula States.....	-	-	6.2	.2	(5)	6.4	-	-	6.4	58.1	64.5
United Arab Emirates 12/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	437.9	437.9
Yemen (Sana) 12/.....	-	13.0	4.0	8.6	-	25.6	-	-	25.6	187.0	212.6
Yemen (Aden).....	-	-	.1	.5	.1	.7	-	-	.7	57.2	57.9
Oman.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.8	52.8
Bahrain.....	-	-	-	-	(5)	(5)	-	-	(5)	100.1	100.1
Afghanistan.....	1.0	22.8	55.4	1.7	-	80.9	-	.5	81.4	-7.5 11/	73.9
India.....	3,870.5	653.0	361.4	1,387.9	74.6	6,347.4	1.2	122.2	6,470.8	4,286.7 10/	10,757.5
Pakistan 8/.....	1,237.3	900.5	298.4	42.4	.1	2,478.7	6.6	79.7	2,565.0	1,728.3	4,293.3
Nepal.....	-	-	24.8	(5)	-	24.8	1.9	-	26.7	3.0	29.7
Bangladesh 13/.....	-	983.2	155.4	121.5	-	1,260.1	2.7	52.1	1,314.9	783.0	2,097.9
Sri Lanka.....	29.6	372.6	21.6	81.4	1.3	506.5	-	2.3	508.8	105.7	614.5
Burma 8/.....	46.0	-	-	6.3	-	52.3	-	-	52.3	-13.3 11/	39.0
Thailand.....	4.1	12.6	(5)	5.3	4.5	26.5	-	.4	26.9	1,820.0 11/	1,846.9
North Vietnam.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Vietnam 14/.....	889.4	411.4	116.8	38.9	(5)	1,456.5	-	102.6	1,559.1	119.1	1,678.2
Vietnam 15/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,500.7	1,500.7
Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia 14/.....	-	-	2.6	25.6	-	28.2	-	36.9	65.1	19.0	84.1
Laos 14/.....	-	-	14.0	3.8	.1	17.9	-	6.5	24.4	-4.0 11/	20.4
Kampuchea 14/.....	9.0	286.0	64.7	.5	(5)	360.2	-	10.8	371.0	-103.0 11/	268.0
Federation of Malaya 16/.....	-	-	1.8	9.5	1.1	12.4	-	-	12.4	201.6	214.0
Malaysia 16/.....	-	-	-	1.5	.1	1.6	-	-	1.6	909.0	910.6
Singapore 16/.....	-	-	.2	1.9	.1	2.2	-	-	2.2	1,411.0	1,413.2
Indonesia 8/.....	274.3	1,380.1	70.1	131.1	1.7	1,857.3	.1	26.1	1,883.5	2,728.3	4,611.8
Brunei.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.6
Philippines.....	50.5	116.9	42.4	254.5	15.8	480.1	1.8	106.2	588.1	3,872.6	4,460.7
Macao.....	-	-	-	3.9	-	3.9	-	-	3.9	.4	4.3
Southern Asia, n.e.c.....	-	-	1.7	.5	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	.2	2.4
Portuguese Asia.....	-	-	-	.4	.1	.5	-	-	.5	.7	1.2
China Mainland.....	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	8,110.4	8,112.4
Mongolia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2
North Korea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of.....	750.3	905.7	181.7	127.9	6.2	1,971.8	-	339.9	2,311.7	15,340.6	17,652.3
Hong Kong 8/.....	-	-	1.6	23.6	14.8	46.0	-	-	46.0	5,378.9	5,424.9
Taiwan 8/.....	249.3	44.0	21.1	64.0	16.1	394.5	-	267.4	661.9	12,394.8	12,056.7
Japan 8/.....	135.0	-	22.1	15.9	193.7	366.7	-	26.1	392.8	68,914.4	69,307.2
Nansei Islands n.e.c. 17/.....	-	8.4	6.1	20.5	.8	35.8	-	-	35.8	210.6	246.4
Australia and Oceania.....	-	-	.4	1.4	8.7	10.5	-	-	10.5	3,076.8	3,087.3
Australia.....	-	-	-	-	8.4	8.4	-	-	8.4	1,949.8	1,958.2
Papua New Guinea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.7	8.7
New Zealand.....	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	.3	620.2	620.5
Western Samoa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	9.5
Southern Pacific Islands 32/.....	-	-	.2	1.4	-	1.6	-	-	1.6	23.5	25.1
French Pacific Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195.2	195.2
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239.2	239.2
Other Pacific Islands.....	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	23.3	23.5
Pacific Islands (Trust Terr) 33/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.4

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1985 1/ (by country of destination. In millions of dollars.)--Continued

Area and country	Public Law 480 2/					Total Agricultural Exports					
	Title I		Title II		Total Public Law 480	Foreign donations section 416	Mutual security programs (AID) 4/	Under specified government programs	Outside specified government programs 6/	All	
	Sales for local currency	Long-term credit sales	Donations through govt-to-govt & world food programs	Donations through voluntary relief agencies							Barter 3/
Africa.....	1,085.4	4,056.3	1,484.1	1,212.0	67.7	7,905.5	77.8	1,295.7	9,279.0	18,085.4	27,364.4
Morocco.....	66.5	308.0	98.8	249.0	4.0	726.3	1.5	72.5	800.3	1,557.8	2,358.1
Algeria.....	-	11.3	56.3	59.3	1.8	128.7	-	(5)	128.7	2,388.6	2,517.3
Tunisia.....	88.8	171.4	124.9	49.0	1.4	435.5	-	9.3	444.8	715.0	1,159.8
Libya.....	-	-	13.2	5.3	(5)	18.5	-	.3	18.8	208.7	227.5
Egypt.....	757.7	2,444.6	62.1	234.4	12.3	3,511.1	1.5	1,107.8	4,620.4	4,421.5	9,041.9
Sudan.....	24.0	267.8	99.7	9.3	.2	401.0	3.8	66.1	470.9	290.7	761.6
Canary Islands.....	-	1.3	-	(5)	14.0	15.3	-	-	15.3	507.6	522.9
Spanish Africa n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3
Equatorial Guinea 18/	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.9	.1	-	2.0	-.5	1.1/
Mauritania 19/.....	-	-	43.4	10.7	-	54.1	20.7	-	74.8	1.4	76.2
Cameroon.....	-	-	6.7	2.3	.1	9.1	-	(5)	9.1	38.8	47.9
French Equatorial Africa.....	-	-	(5)	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	.6	.7
Senegal.....	-	28.0	37.9	52.0	-	117.9	-	2.5	120.4	132.2	252.6
Mali 20/.....	-	-	65.3	.2	-	65.5	.2	-	65.7	-7.4	11/
Guinea 19/.....	13.3	82.8	13.9	.1	-	110.1	1.2	.9	112.2	36.6	58.3
Sierra Leone 21/.....	-	22.3	1.1	26.4	-	49.8	-	-	49.8	62.8	112.6
Ivory Coast 19/.....	1.6	5.1	4.5	.2	-	11.4	-	(5)	11.4	156.6	168.0
Ghana.....	34.2	70.7	18.7	63.6	4.7	191.9	-	3.9	195.8	312.7	508.5
The Gambia 21/.....	-	-	9.4	8.0	-	17.4	-	-	17.4	3.0	20.4
Niger 20/.....	-	-	48.9	2.6	-	51.5	1.3	-	52.8	12.4	65.2
Togo 19/.....	-	-	10.7	13.3	-	24.0	-	(5)	24.0	61.2	85.2
Nigeria.....	-	-	27.1	13.7	3.0	43.8	-	.2	44.0	3,598.7	3,642.7
Central African Rep. 22/	-	-	3.4	.1	-	3.5	-	-	3.5	-.2	11/
Gabon 22/.....	-	-	.4	(5)	-	.4	-	-	.4	10.7	11.1
Chad 23/.....	-	-	39.6	10.6	-	50.2	1.6	-	51.8	-16.0	11/
St. Helena 20/.....	20.0	-	15.0	8.3	2.4	45.7	-	7.0	52.7	9.8	62.5
British West Africa.....	-	-	-	1.6	.1	1.7	-	-	1.7	5.1	6.8
Madeira Islands.....	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	.2	12.3	12.5
Upper Volta 20/.....	-	-	38.4	75.4	-	113.8	-	-	113.8	2.0	115.8
Benin 20/.....	-	-	6.4	4.4	-	10.8	5/	-	10.8	78.7	89.5
Angola.....	-	-	25.1	.9	(5)	26.0	.3	-	26.3	186.8	213.1
Congo (Brazzaville) 23/	-	2.0	6.7	-	-	8.7	-	-	8.7	14.0	22.7
Western Africa, n.e.c.	-	-	40.8	-	.1	40.9	.3	.5	41.7	29.7	71.4
Liberia.....	-	67.7	2.4	4.1	.3	74.5	-	(5)	74.5	334.3	408.8
Zaire.....	78.5	160.3	14.5	25.3	3.2	281.8	-	2.2	284.0	276.7	560.7
Burundi 24/.....	-	-	8.7	13.0	-	21.7	-	-	21.7	-2.0	11/
Burundi & Rwanda 24/	-	-	3.0	5.5	-	8.5	-	-	8.5	-.7	11/
Rwanda 24/.....	-	-	5.6	22.8	-	28.4	-	-	28.4	-2.6	11/
Somalia.....	-	121.1	130.6	.7	-	252.4	4.5	.8	257.7	6.0	263.7
Ethiopia.....	.8	9.5	86.5	74.5	.4	171.7	26.4	2.4	200.5	77.4	277.9
Djibouti.....	-	-	1.2	6.1	.2	7.5	-	-	7.5	35.6	43.1
Uganda 25/.....	-	-	5.3	11.8	-	17.1	-	.4	17.5	7.2	24.7
Kenya 25/.....	-	81.8	29.7	35.3	-	146.8	-	-	146.8	111.2	258.0
Seychelles.....	-	-	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	.3	2.3
British Indian Ocean Territory.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4
Tanzania.....	-	45.0	40.8	49.2	-	135.0	2.0	-	137.0	130.7	267.7
Mauritius.....	-	16.1	13.8	.4	(5)	30.3	-	6.0	36.3	51.0	87.3
British East Africa 25/	-	-	9.2	2.6	-	11.8	-	3.7	15.5	8.0	23.5
Mozambique.....	-	25.0	59.1	2.5	4.6	91.2	11.7	.2	103.1	25.8	128.9
Madagascar.....	-	37.0	14.2	11.4	-	62.6	-	-	62.6	27.4	90.0
French Indian Ocean Areas 26/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	7.7
Rep. of South Africa	-	-	3.9	.7	13.3	17.9	-	-	17.9	2,128.1	2,146.0
Namibia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.5
Botswana 27/.....	-	-	45.8	-	-	45.8	.7	-	46.5	-14.3	11/
Zambia 28/.....	-	69.0	29.7	-	-	98.7	-	4.4	103.1	22.0	125.1
Swaziland 27/.....	-	-	3.4	-	-	3.4	-	-	3.4	-1.0	11/
Zimbabwe 30/.....	-	3.9	13.8	2.4	-	20.1	-	2.5	22.6	1.7	24.3
Malawi 28/.....	-	2.3	4.6	.7	-	7.6	-	-	7.6	1.8	9.4
Southern Africa 27/	-	-	7.1	3.1	-	10.2	-	-	10.2	-2.6	11/
Lesotho 27/.....	-	-	30.0	36.3	-	66.3	-	-	66.3	-2.3	11/
Rhodesia-Nyasaland 28/	-	-	-	(5)	.5	.5	-	-	.5	6.3	6.8
French West Africa.....	-	-	.9	.8	.9	2.6	-	(5)	2.6	16.6	19.2
Unidentified Africa.....	-	2.3	-	-	-	2.3	-	2.1	4.4	-	4.4
Destination Unknown....	-	-	272.7	-	-	272.7	-	.9	273.6	2,558.2	2,831.8

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Fiscal years 1955-76 end June 30; subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Estimated export market value.

3/ Exports after December 31, 1962 under barter contracts which result in balance of payments benefit, and rely primarily on authority other than Public Law 480, are shown in column headed "Outside Specified Government Programs."

4/ Represents disbursements which may vary from period when commodities were shipped.

5/ Less than \$50,000.

6/ The difference between total exports as reported by Bureau of Census and Government Programs.

7/ Some totals may differ from those in Table 1 because this table includes some unrevised data.

8/ Under foreign currency and long-term dollar credit agreements, raw cotton was exported to third countries for processing. In exchange, processed goods were exported to agreement countries. Exports of cotton under these triangle arrangements were included in exports to the agreement country and excluded from exports to processing countries.

9/ Malta, Gozo, Cyprus, 1955-62.

Table 2--Value of U.S. agricultural exports under specified government-financed programs, exports outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, July 1954 through September 30, 1985 1/ (By country of destination. In millions of dollars.)--Continued

- 10/ Included in Italy 1966-74.
- 11/ The excess of the government programs over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classifications procedures.
- 12/ Included in Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c., 1955-72.
- 13/ Included in Pakistan 1955-72.
- 14/ Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia 1955-58, separately classified 1959-75, formerly Cambodia.
- 15/ Vietnam 1978-80.
- 16/ British Malaya 1955-58, Federation of Malaya 1964-66.
- 17/ Included in Japan beginning 1973.
- 18/ Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 1955-71.
- 19/ French West Africa 1955-60, Western Africa, n.e.c. 1961-64.
- 20/ French West Africa 1955-60, Western Africa, n.e.c. 1961-71.
- 21/ British West Africa 1955-64.
- 22/ Western Equatorial Africa 1955-61.
- 23/ Western Equatorial Africa 1955-6, Western Africa, n.e.c. 1965-71.
- 24/ Zaire 1955-64, Burundi-Rwanda 1965-71.
- 25/ British East Africa 1955-64.
- 26/ Included in Madagascar 1955-71.
- 27/ Republic of South Africa 1955-67, Southern Africa, n.e.c. 1968-71.
- 28/ Rhodesia-Nyasaland 1955-63.
- 29/ Includes Canal Zone for fiscal years 1981-83.
- 30/ Formerly Rhodesia.
- 31/ Spain, incl. Canary Islands, beginning 1984.
- 32/ Southern Pacific Islands effective 1931, formerly British Pacific Islands.
- 33/ Pacific Islands (Trust Terr) effective May, 1985

Table 3 -- Public Law 480, Exports Quantities of Commodities Shipped, July 1, 1954 through September 30, 1985 1/

Commodity	Title I		Title II		Barter 2/	Total Public Law 480
	Sales for local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government and world food program	Voluntary relief agencies		
Grain and Products:						
Wheat	103,380	57,642	11,332	3,218	10,028	185,600
Wheat Flour (grain equivalent)	7,492	9,579	5,544	9,549	--	32,164
Bulgur wheat	6	370	1,303	4,067	--	5,746
Rolled Wheat	--	--	57	222	--	279
Corn	6,565	7,312	3,382	380	6,082	23,721
Barley	3,337	154	42	--	2,025	5,558
Grain Sorghum	5,986	3,199	2,486	102	3,203	14,976
Oats	99	--	29	--	913	1,041
Rolled Oats	--	--	76	260	--	336
Rye	120	--	--	--	362	482
Mixed Feed Grains	--	2	--	--	--	2
Rye Flour	--	--	1	--	--	1
Cornmeal	3/	3/	707	2,409	--	3,116
Rice	7,220	9,657	1,041	664	202	18,784
Sorghum Grits	--	--	184	255	--	439
Corn-Soya-Milk	--	8	631	2,088	--	2,727
Wheat-Soya-Blend	--	2	107	481	--	590
Fats and Oils:						
Lard	97	3/	--	--	--	97
Tallow	829	54	--	--	--	883
Shortening	--	--	3/	115	--	115
Soybean Oil	3,105	2,322	853	1,303	--	7,583
Cottonseed Oil	727	92	40	21	16	896
Peanut Oil	--	--	19	65	--	84
Linseed Oil	3/	--	--	--	4	4
Vegetable Oils, Other	--	9	--	272	--	281
Oilseeds and Meal:						
Peanuts	--	--	--	--	4	4
Soybeans	--	90	--	--	1,234	1,324
Soya Flour	--	--	3/	2	--	2
Flaxseed	--	--	--	--	3/	3/
Oilseed Meal	--	30	--	3/	--	30
Dairy Products:						
Milk (evaporated and condensed)	259	2	--	--	--	261
Milk (nonfat dry)	162	6	874	3,612	59	4,713
Milk (whole dry)	10	3/	--	--	--	10
Cheese	9	--	32	299	4	344
Butter	15	--	18	195	10	238
Butteroil, Anhydrous Milk Fat, and Ghee	8	2	5	85	--	100
Meat and Poultry:						
Beef	54	--	--	--	--	54
Pork Products	9	--	--	--	--	9
Poultry	16	4	--	--	--	20
Dried Eggs	3/	--	--	--	--	3/
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Dried Fruits	20	--	--	--	--	20
Fresh, Canned Fruits, and Juices	46	--	--	--	--	46
Dry Edible Beans	30	15	65	149	26	285
Dry Peas	7	--	19	19	--	45
Dry Lentils	1	--	1	6	--	8
Potatoes	23	12	--	--	--	35
Other:						
Cotton (including linters)	2,722	877	21	--	547	4,167
Cotton Products (fabric, yarn)	8	28	3/	--	--	36
Wool	--	--	--	--	5	5
Tobacco	250	91	--	--	89	430
Seeds	3/	--	--	--	--	3/
Edible Preparations, nec	--	--	9	12	--	21
Total	142,612	91,559	28,878	29,850	24,813	317,712

1/ Fiscal years 1954-76 end June 30, subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Excludes exports after December 31, 1962, made under barter contracts which result in balance-of-payments benefits and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480.

3/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table 4--Public Law 480, Exports Value of Commodities Shipped July 1, 1954 Through September 30, 1985 1/ (In Thousands of Dollars)

Commodity	Title I		Title II			Barter 2/	Total Public Law 480
	Sales for Local Currency	Long-term Dollar Credit Sales	Government-to-Government and World Food Program	Voluntary Relief Agencies			
Grains and Products:							
Wheat	6,362,372	5,962,679	998,491	327,160	632,960	14,283,662	
Wheat Flour	433,518	1,263,924	446,613	909,811	-	3,053,866	
Bulgur Wheat	435	38,683	169,958	777,912	-	986,988	
Roller Wheat	-	-	5,680	22,628	-	28,308	
Corn	354,282	674,727	306,080	35,270	313,503	1,683,862	
Barley	166,703	11,309	22,452	-	91,534	291,998	
Grain Sorghum	287,447	169,590	268,762	10,327	138,825	874,951	
Oats	5,315	-	1,656	-	25,284	32,255	
Roller Oats	-	-	12,717	60,907	-	73,624	
Rye	5,878	-	-	-	15,530	21,408	
Mixed Feed Grains	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rye Flour	-	-	93	-	-	93	
Cornmeal	99	814	108,334	269,860	-	379,107	
Rice	1,018,689	2,642,791	254,225	191,577	15,155	4,122,437	
Sorghum Grits	-	-	42,237	66,179	-	108,416	
Corn-Soya-Milk	-	2,351	187,347	549,961	-	739,659	
Wheat-Soya-Blend	-	567	24,295	136,969	-	161,831	
Fats and Oils:							
Lard	29,970	294	-	-	-	30,264	
Tallow	138,736	38,399	-	-	-	177,135	
Shortening	-	-	1,563	45,616	-	47,179	
Soybean Oil	839,114	1,049,676	520,450	668,466	-	3,077,706	
Cottonseed Oil	229,511	55,511	17,617	10,000	3,966	316,605	
Peanut Oil	-	-	19,879	65,261	-	85,140	
Linseed Oil	1,112	-	-	-	910	2,022	
Vegetable Oils, Other	-	6,609	-	99,925	-	106,534	
Oilseeds and Meal:							
Peanuts	-	-	-	-	898	898	
Soybeans	-	8,661	-	-	12,974	21,635	
Soya Flour	-	-	3,610	7,261	-	10,871	
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	2,723	2,723	
Oilseed Meal	-	2,056	-	168	50	2,274	
Dairy Products:							
Milk (evaporated and condensed)	130,331	883	-	-	-	131,214	
Milk (nonfat dry)	39,860	2,275	380,614	1,121,351	9,089	1,553,189	
Milk (whole)	10,909	27	-	-	-	10,936	
Cheese	5,718	-	19,877	161,342	2,813	189,750	
Butter	13,575	-	16,506	165,085	8,233	203,399	
Butteroil, Anhydrous Fat and Ghee	8,668	1,578	5,556	96,489	-	112,291	
Meat and Poultry:							
Beef	38,730	-	-	-	-	38,730	
Pork Products	9,953	-	-	-	-	9,953	
Poultry	10,219	58	-	-	-	10,277	
Dried Eggs	5	-	-	-	-	5	
Fruits and Vegetables:							
Dried Fruits	6,920	-	-	-	-	6,920	
Fresh, Canned Fruits and Juices	9,694	-	-	-	-	9,694	
Dry Edible Beans	5,617	5,077	16,470	25,894	2,526	55,584	
Dry Peas	776	-	8,576	6,474	-	15,826	
Dry Lentils	209	-	1,354	2,612	-	4,175	
Potatoes	1,392	631	17	13	-	2,053	
Other:							
Cotton (including lint)	1,695,331	662,809	16,269	-	321,980	2,596,389	
Cotton Products (fabric, yarn)	14,885	50,361	487	-	-	65,733	
Wool	-	-	-	-	7,029	7,029	
Tobacco	414,672	227,427	-	-	126,220	768,319	
Seeds	394	-	-	-	-	394	
Cattle Hides	79	68	-	-	-	147	
Whey Soya Beverage Powder	-	-	61	8,202	-	8,263	
Edible Preparations, nec	-	-	3,016	3,919	-	6,935	
Total 3/	12,291,118	12,879,835	3,880,862	5,846,639	1,732,202	36,630,656	

1/Fiscal years 1954-76 end June 30, subsequent fiscal years end September 30.

2/Excludes exports after December 31, 1962 made under barter contracts which result in balance-of-payments benefits and rely primarily on authority other than Public Law 480.

3/Some totals may differ from those in Table 1 & 5 because this table includes some unrevised data.

Area and Country	Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton	Tobacco	Fats and oils	Dairy products	Other
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(Hundredweight)	(Bales)	(bushels)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
EUROPE (total).....	549,627	197,663	3,804	3,664.3	179,789	3,493,666	46,297	380,813
Austria.....	4,057	11,606	--	63.6	5,952	20,944	--	1,367
Finland.....	5,879	1,458	--	72.4	26,235	--	--	18,739
France.....	--	--	--	163.1	19,621	--	--	--
Germany.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,630
Iceland.....	3,079	3,940	33	5.5	6,067	5,732	--	13,007
Italy.....	897	3,705	--	508.8	26,015	253,532	--	29
Netherlands.....	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--
Poland.....	151,601	73,763	465	890.2	8,376	428,579	40,785	--
Portugal.....	33,943	45,804	3,306	36.0	2,425	--	--	--
Spain.....	10,784	57,387	--	776.2	32,408	1,827,852	--	130,294
United Kingdom.....	--	--	--	--	52,690	--	--	89,067
Yugoslavia.....	339,387	--	--	1,146.7	--	957,027	5,512	123,680
AFRICA (total).....	353,930	55,765	34,583	547.8	43,964	1,454,708	41,528	50,089
Algeria.....	6,985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Congo.....	--	--	148	--	--	--	--	--
EACSO.....	1,440	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ethiopia.....	1,275	--	--	50.1	--	--	--	--
Ghana.....	10,157	1,921	2,189	184.2	5,824	97,499	865	21,871
Guinea.....	9,236	441	6,964	33.5	--	97,445	7,350	220
Ivory Coast.....	--	--	1,316	--	--	5,291	--	--
Kenya.....	11,126	13,200	882	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia.....	25	67	4,367	--	--	--	--	--
Madagascar.....	--	--	2,503	--	--	5,952	--	--
Malawi.....	--	520	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mali.....	446	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mauritius.....	708	--	859	--	--	--	--	--
Morocco.....	121,214	1,496	397	86.1	441	325,843	--	--
Mozambique.....	4,561	807	1,054	--	--	--	--	--
Senegal.....	--	1,118	1,993	--	--	--	--	--
Sierra Leone.....	2,019	119	992	1.7	1,543	154	--	--
Somalia Republic.....	6,559	2,066	2,447	--	--	114,310	--	--
Sudan.....	80,540	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tanzania.....	--	1,110	2,245	--	--	--	--	--
Tunisia.....	57,215	20,184	--	32.5	1,102	712,093	--	1,102
Zaire.....	30,335	3,622	5,665	159.7	35,054	--	33,313	26,896
Zambia.....	8,242	4,094	562	--	--	96,121	--	--
Zimbabwe.....	1,937	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total).....	4,201,630	611,096	84,437	3,689.8	163,608	9,348,704	328,752	108,277
Afghanistan.....	8,148	--	--	--	--	45,093	--	--
Bangladesh.....	139,988	--	18,574	169.8	--	494,937	--	--
Cyprus.....	1,085	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Egypt.....	854,398	53,172	904	--	110,011	726,423	8,818	37,200
Greece.....	22,586	58,546	--	--	--	179,897	36,817	--
India.....	1,996,415	222,638	42,632	3,206.9	15,432	1,708,361	83,070	882
Iran.....	53,337	1,866	--	--	--	156,087	1,543	--
Iraq.....	6,397	--	--	--	1,764	--	--	220
Israel.....	116,636	227,053	785	33.0	4,213	499,453	128,309	48,502
Jordan.....	21,434	1,977	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lebanon.....	8,598	3,457	110	--	1,102	--	--	--
Maldives.....	246	--	--	--	--	1,102	--	--
Pakistan.....	642,218	18,810	14,193	280.1	25,133	4,370,445	61,597	88
Sri Lanka.....	85,881	378	2,425	--	--	--	--	--
Syrian Arab Rep.....	20,723	4,180	3,714	--	5,953	11,023	--	--
Turkey.....	222,479	19,019	560	--	--	1,155,883	8,598	21,385
Yemen Arab Rep.....	1,261	--	540	--	--	--	--	--
FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total).....	613,633	143,975	233,721	8,523.5	294,038	637,136	578,921	272,258
Burma.....	--	--	--	288.8	2,740	110	11,023	882
Indonesia.....	114,539	--	96,802	2,230.5	31,526	--	--	49,812
Japan.....	30,979	10,066	2,143	319.4	9,700	--	--	--
Khmer Rep. (Cambodia).....	3,193	173	12,441	35.4	6,614	6,834	--	7,275
Korea.....	328,654	95,085	41,721	3,091.5	8,598	282,964	1,102	14,991
Philippines.....	3,656	10,185	8,371	506.7	30,997	4,630	15,433	220
Ryukyu Islands.....	790	260	1,016	4.9	816	1,102	--	8,818
Taiwan (China).....	56,341	2,621	--	1,009.2	28,661	263,893	4,491	190,260
Thailand.....	56	--	--	--	14,771	--	838	--
Vietnam.....	15,385	21,585	71,227	1,037.1	159,615	77,603	546,034	--
LATIN AMERICA (total).....	674,179	103,027	15,893	275.2	39,919	1,630,802	36,924	135,587
Argentina.....	--	--	60	--	--	208,778	--	--
Bolivia.....	49,751	--	699	32.4	88	6,217	8,841	--
Brazil.....	346,725	370	--	--	249	86,862	5,732	16,976
Chile.....	67,757	12,736	64	112.8	7,657	193,125	14,992	882
Colombia.....	39,419	2,166	--	71.5	10,895	123,679	2,425	--
Costa Rica.....	13,852	6,909	503	--	--	4,409	--	12,346
Dominican Republic.....	22,653	10,341	2,767	--	3,739	283,515	--	--
Ecuador.....	9,528	--	--	7.1	7,769	96,783	--	--
El Salvador.....	22,633	3,031	223	--	--	203,487	--	--

Area and Country	Wheat and	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton	Tobacco	Fats	Dairy	Other
	wheat products	(bushels)	(Hundredweight)	(Bales)	(bushels)	and oils	products	
						(pounds)		
LATIN AMERICA-- CONTINUED								
Guatemala.....	2,058	--	--	--	--	79,146	--	--
Guyana.....	405	--	--	--	483	15,652	--	--
Haiti.....	14,621	394	952	--	--	97,664	--	--
Honduras.....	13,228	--	220	--	--	--	--	--
Jamaica.....	10,545	21,239	1,787	--	--	41,227	--	79,588
Mexico.....	--	18,995	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua.....	2,205	--	--	--	--	22,487	--	--
Paraguay.....	14,308	6	--	--	--	3,527	882	--
Peru.....	25,353	--	8,618	--	--	145,505	966	--
Uruguay.....	19,143	11,900	--	51.4	9,039	18,739	3,086	25,795
GRAND TOTAL.....	6,393,199	1,111,586 2/	372,438	16,700.6	721,318	16,565,016 3/	1,032,422 4/	947,024 5/

1/ Quantities shown reflect a combination of quantities shipped under agreements for which all activity is complete, ⁿ quantities programmed in signed agreements for which activity is not complete.

2/ See table below: Thousands Bushels

Corn.....	588,745
Barley.....	163,841
Sorghums.....	347,383
Oats.....	6,814
Rye.....	4,736
Mixed livestock feeds.	67
Total.....	<u>1,111,586</u>

3/ See table below:

Thousands Pounds

Soybean oil.....	12,200,568
Cottonseed oil.....	1,953,051
Tallow.....	2,187,141
Lard.....	216,761
Linseed oil.....	7,495
Total.....	<u>16,565,016</u>

4/ See table below:

Thousands Pounds

Nonfat dry milk.....	367,286
Condensed milk.....	480,098
Evaporated milk.....	79,895
Dry whole milk.....	24,934
Anhy milk fat/butter	
fat.....	5,220
Butter.....	33,421
Butter oil.....	3,527
Cheese.....	22,334
Ghee.....	13,668
Dry modified milk.....	55
Whey.....	1,984
Total.....	<u>1,032,422</u>

5/ See table below:

Thousands Pounds

Poultry.....	34,010
Pork.....	20,062
Beef.....	120,593
Dried Peas and Beans;	
Lentils.....	138,466
Dried Fruit.....	44,157
Fresh Fruit.....	69,540
Canned Fruit.....	35,199
Potatoes.....	70,731
Hayseeds.....	882
Cattle Hides.....	1,102
Cotton Textiles	
(grey cloth).....	17,055
Cotton Yarn.....	61,887
Soybeans.....	199,077
Soybean meal.....	54,675
Blended Foods	
Total.....	<u>947,024</u>

Area and country	TOTAL									
	Market value	Estimated CCC cost including ocean transportation 1/	Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton textiles and yarn	Tobacco	Fats and oils	Dairy products	Other
EUROPE (total)	2,469.0	3,397.9	956.2	309.6	45.2	537.6	132.1	444.3	3.7	40.3
Austria	39.5	60.1	6.9	15.7	--	9.5	3.8	3.4	--	0.2
Finland	41.2	56.5	10.5	2.3	--	11.4	14.4	--	--	2.6
France	35.6	47.3	--	--	--	23.0	12.6	--	--	--
Germany	1.2	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
Iceland	24.7	29.2	8.1	6.3	0.3	0.8	7.0	0.8	--	1.4
Italy	140.1	184.3	1.5	4.9	--	76.9	20.4	36.4	--	2/
Netherlands	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--
Poland	545.8	804.1	250.5	114.6	2.9	123.5	6.7	44.4	3.2	--
Portugal	270.3	314.5	93.0	118.3	42.0	12.6	4.4	--	--	--
Spain	475.4 3/	561.4	18.3	47.5	--	118.8	24.8	246.8	--	19.2
United Kingdom	48.1	48.5	--	--	--	--	38.0	--	--	10.1
Yugoslavia	846.9	1,290.5	567.4	--	--	160.9	--	112.5	0.5	5.6
AFRICA (total)	2,059.4	2,381.5	1,113.6	137.6	431.8	103.1	46.3	209.2	19.5	4.2
Algeria	11.2	15.1	11.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Congo	2.0	2.4	--	--	2.0	--	--	--	--	--
EACSG	2.5	3.2	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ethiopia	10.0	11.8	4.2	--	--	5.8	--	--	--	--
Ghana	117.6	125.2	28.7	5.2	28.0	44.9	4.1	6.6	0.1	--
Guinea	118.3	139.1	21.1	1.5	71.3	4.7	--	17.8	1.9	2/
Ivory Coast	8.1	12.3	--	--	7.7	--	--	0.4	--	--
Kenya	89.7	106.0	46.6	30.2	12.9	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia	75.1	81.0	0.1	0.1	74.9	--	--	--	--	--
Madagascar	37.0	40.8	--	--	35.0	--	--	2.0	--	--
Malawi	2.4	2.4	--	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mali	0.6	0.8	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mauritius	16.1	17.8	3.7	--	12.4	--	--	--	--	--
Morocco	389.3	445.7	335.4	5.0	5.0	9.7	0.2	34.0	--	--
Mozambique	37.0	43.8	20.2	2.5	14.3	--	--	--	--	--
Senegal	31.1	35.3	--	3.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	23.2	26.5	7.6	0.3	12.8	0.2	2.3	--	--	--
Somalia Republic	116.4	134.5	34.0	7.9	36.3	--	--	38.2	--	--
Sudan	308.3	367.3	308.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tanzania	51.6	56.7	--	19.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Tunisia	264.9	307.5	137.4	40.0	--	3.9	0.7	82.8	--	0.1
Zaire	257.0	304.7	109.9	7.0	51.5	33.9	39.0	--	11.6	4.1
Zambia	82.0	91.9	34.1	12.5	8.0	--	--	27.4	--	--
Zimbabwe	8.0	9.7	8.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total)	13,083.9	16,767.8	9,337.6	805.3	715.3	556.3	183.0	1,403.3	49.7	33.4
Afghanistan	28.0	31.8	21.3	--	--	--	--	6.7	--	--
Bangladesh	1,040.0	1,131.2	574.8	--	280.3	55.8	--	129.1	--	--
Cyprus	1.9	2.9	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Egypt	3,279.7	3,691.0	2,995.9	89.2	5.3	--	97.2	78.4	2.6	11.1
Greece	144.0	195.6	37.2	73.8	--	--	--	28.5	4.5	--
India	4,543.2	6,487.9	3,332.2	274.5	260.6	439.9	43.0	184.8	8.1	0.1
Iran	114.2	170.2	92.7	2.8	--	--	--	17.9	0.8	--
Iraq	12.5	19.8	11.3	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.1
Israel	632.5	805.6	222.2	298.7	4.4	5.5	3.9	61.8	20.5	15.5
Jordan	66.7	77.8	62.9	3.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lebanon	27.1	30.2	18.9	3.5	1.7	--	2.0	--	--	--
Maldives	1.5	1.7	1.0	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--
Pakistan	2,150.6	2,730.8	1,202.8	30.4	83.0	55.1	25.1	743.2	11.0	2/
Sri Lanka	373.5	456.7	355.9	0.6	17.0	--	--	--	--	--
Syrian Arab Republic	111.5	137.9	44.0	4.6	49.5	--	10.7	2.7	--	--
Turkey	542.0	775.6	357.6	22.4	3.5	--	--	149.7	2.2	6.6
Yemen Arab Republic	15.0	17.1	5.0	--	10.0	--	--	--	--	--
FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)	5,650.5	6,702.9	1,389.1	216.0	2,345.2	1,227.6	258.5	66.0	140.0	8.1
Burma	46.2	64.3	--	--	--	41.4	2.7	--	2.0	0.1
Indonesia	1,687.6	2,041.7	378.1	--	931.1	358.0	20.4	--	--	--
Japan	135.0	201.5	47.8	13.4	13.8	52.4	7.6	--	--	--
Khmer Rep.(Cambodia)	292.7	360.8	9.2	0.6	259.9	15.1	6.5	1.4	--	--
Korea	1,034.8	1,972.3	665.8	148.6	393.2	402.4	6.6	19.9	0.3	8.0
Philippines	211.3	250.9	14.2	14.4	73.1	72.9	34.6	0.4	1.7	2/
Ryukyu Islands	8.5	12.2	1.2	0.3	5.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	--	--
Taiwan (China)	288.9	382.4	112.2	3.6	--	116.0	26.1	29.4	1.6	--
Thailand	16.7	17.2	0.5	--	--	--	16.0	--	0.2	--
Vietnam	1,318.8	1,459.6	160.1	35.1	668.3	168.9	137.8	14.4	134.2	--
LATIN AMERICA (total)	2,432.1	3,017.7	1,570.5	231.4	205.2	42.3	41.8	319.1	7.2	14.6
Argentina	29.9	35.8	--	--	0.3	--	--	29.6	--	--
Bolivia	184.5	218.8	168.5	--	9.2	5.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	--
Brazil	603.5	912.5	587.4	0.6	--	--	0.7	11.6	2.2	1.0
Chile	254.3	312.0	182.9	15.8	0.4	17.0	9.8	25.2	2.8	0.4
Colombia	111.8	143.6	71.2	2.6	--	11.9	10.7	15.1	0.3	--
Costa Rica	89.9	97.1	58.6	20.9	7.2	--	--	1.1	--	2.1
Dominican Republic	213.7	231.4	59.5	60.8	26.9	--	5.2	61.3	--	--
Ecuador	45.9	52.1	27.1	--	--	1.1	5.7	12.0	--	--
El Salvador	186.7	207.3	101.1	26.2	3.4	--	--	56.0	--	--
Guatemala	29.0	29.8	9.0	--	--	--	--	20.0	--	--
Guyana	7.5	7.6	1.3	--	--	--	0.7	5.5	--	--
Haiti	106.8	110.3	63.8	1.1	15.5	--	--	26.4	--	--
Honduras	61.9	66.6	58.3	--	3.6	--	--	--	--	--
Jamaica	161.8	169.7	47.4	64.1	26.3	--	--	13.5	--	10.5
Mexico	24.6	41.2	--	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	17.6	18.9	10.6	--	--	--	--	7.0	--	--
Paraguay	25.0	37.4	24.1	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.4	--
Peru	212.7	245.2	68.6	--	112.4	--	--	31.5	0.2	--
Uruguay	65.0	87.4	31.1	14.7	--	7.2	8.9	2.1	0.4	0.6
GRAND TOTAL	25,694.9	32,267.8	14,367.0	1,699.9 4/	3,742.7	2,466.9 5/	661.7	2,441.9 6/	214.2 7/	8/-100.6

- 1/ Estimated CCC cost includes commodity market value and estimated value of ocean freight differential to be paid by CCC.
- 2/ \$50,000 or less.
- 3/ \$4,400,000 of wheat sold to Spain for resale to Switzerland or financing of Swiss goods in Spain.
- 4/ See table below:

Millions of Dollars

Corn.....	1,073.8
Barley.....	174.5
Grain Sorghums.....	440.0
Oats.....	5.4
Rye.....	6.0
Mixed Feeds.....	0.2
Total.....	<u>1,699.9</u>

- 5/ Includes \$8,576,000 for Cambodia for yarn and \$14,461,000 for grey cloth and \$3,015,000 for yarn to Ghana and \$42,467,000 for yarn to Indonesia.

- 6/ See table below:

Millions of Dollars

CSO/SBO.....	2,221.4
Tallow.....	169.5
Lard.....	39.0
Linseed Oil.....	1.1
Soybeans.....	8.8
Soybean Meal.....	2.1
Total.....	<u>2,441.9</u>

- 7/ See table below:

Millions of Dollars

Canned Milk.....	2.8
Anhydrous milk fat.....	2.5
Condensed milk.....	119.3
Dry whole milk.....	11.2
Nonfat dry milk.....	42.7
Evaporated milk.....	8.4
Butter oil/ghee.....	24.2
Cheese.....	3.0
Whey.....	0.1
Total.....	<u>214.2</u>

- 8/ See table below:

Millions of Dollars

<u>Fruit:</u>	
Austria, Burma, Zaire, Finland, Iceland, India, Israel, United Kingdom, Yugoslavia	17.3

<u>Seeds:</u>	
Chile.....	0.4

<u>Potatoes:</u>	
Spain.....	1.4
Uruguay.....	0.6

<u>Poultry:</u>	
Germany, Italy, Turkey, Spain, Egypt, Zaire, Iraq.....	10.3

<u>Beef:</u>	
Spain, Israel, Turkey, Arab Republic of Egypt (UAR).....	38.7

<u>Pork:</u>	
Korea, Spain.....	10.0

<u>Beans and Peas, Lentils:</u>	
Israel, Spain, Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Zaire, Arab Republic of Egypt (UAR), Brazil, Costa Rica	10.8

<u>Eggs:</u>	
Pakistan.....	0.5

<u>Cattle Hides:</u>	0.1
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<u>Blended Foods:</u>	<u>10.5</u>
Total.....	<u>100.6</u>

* Quantities shown reflect a combination of quantities shipped under agreements for which all activity is complete, plus quantities programmed in signed agreements for which activity is not complete.

TABLE 7 -- Gross cost of financing programs carried out under the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954
Public Law 83-480, as amended, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1985

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year ending June 30/ Sept. 30	Title I		Title II, donations abroad		Title III	Total
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales	Famine and other emergency relief	Voluntary agency programs	Bartered material supplemental stockpile	
1955	129.5	-	86.9	214.5	-	430.9
1956	624.2	-	93.6	271.2	-	989.0
1957	1,396.4	-	124.9	234.1	217.3	1,972.7
1958	1,144.7	-	121.4	254.3	83.9	1,604.3
1959	1,113.3	-	97.9	178.7	314.7	1,704.6
1960	1,308.0	-	95.5	130.8	192.4	1,726.7
1961	1,557.3	-	198.6	169.3	200.5	2,125.7
1962	1,606.1	29.0	241.9	191.7	193.3	2,262.0
1963	1,739.4	80.3	215.6	238.8	99.7	2,373.8
1964	1,636.2	65.1	228.2	341.6	37.7	2,308.8
1965	1,505.8	211.0	148.2	174.6	40.6	2,079.2
1966	1,287.8	274.6	222.5	147.3	25.8	1,959.0
1967	1,067.8	221.7	335.9	34.2	32.5	1,692.1
1968	784.8	350.0	344.6	-	25.9	1,505.3
1969	373.0	495.4	364.2	-	1.7	1,234.3
1970	335.3	560.0	351.0	-	.2	1,246.5
1971	225.2	625.9	395.7	-	.1	1,246.9
1972	155.0	614.9	524.4	-	-	1,294.3
1973	8.2	736.3	396.1	-	-	1,140.6
1974	.3	577.8	384.8	-	-	962.9
1975	-.6	767.9	460.4	-	-	1,227.7
1976	-	645.3	327.4	-	-	972.7
TQ 1/	-	332.5	155.8	-	-	488.3
1977	-	798.6	459.5	-	-	1,258.1
1978	-	733.7	458.8	-	-	1,192.5
1979	-	827.1	547.4	-	-	1,374.5
1980	-	908.7	596.6	-	-	1,505.3
1981	-	846.5	847.2	-	-	1,693.7
1982	-	832.1	515.3	-	-	1,347.4
1983	-	843.2	556.9	-	-	1,400.1
1984	-	803.7	655.8	-	-	1,459.5
1985	-	1,052.8	1,052.6	-	-	2,105.4
Total	17,997.7 2/	14,230.0 3/	11,605.6 4/	2,581.1 5/	1,466.3 6/	47,880.7

NOTE: May not add due to rounding.

- = Not Applicable

- 1/ Data applicable to the transition quarter July 1, 1976 through September 30, 1976 bridging change of fiscal year ending from June 30 to September 30 and each year thereafter.
- 2/ Gross cost to CCC of financing sales of U.S. agricultural commodities for foreign currency. Includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs.
- 3/ Gross cost to CCC of financing long-term dollar credit sales of U.S. agricultural commodities. Includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs. The export value of commodities financed and ocean transportation costs (except ocean freight differential) are repayable by the importing country or private trade entity. However the International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977 amended Public Law 83-480 to (a) provide for the waiver of repayment of the cost of processing and enrichment of blended foods and (b) permit the proceeds from local sale of Public Law 83-480 commodities, when used for approved programs, to be applied against the repayment obligation of the importing country.
- 4/ CCC's value of commodities made available for donation abroad under Title II of Public Law 83-480, ocean transportation costs for such donations and foreign currency for use in self-help activities. Also includes gross cost of foreign donations through nonprofit voluntary agencies beginning January 1, 1967.
- 5/ CCC's acquisition cost value, plus the cost of any processing and packaging performed after acquisition, for commodities donated through nonprofit voluntary agencies under authority in Section 416, Agricultural Act of 1949. This authority was repealed by the Food for Peace Act of 1966, Public Law 89-808, and such donations consolidated into new Title II of such Act, effective January 1, 1967.
- 6/ Value at which barter materials were transferred to the supplemental stockpile.

Table 8--U.S. agricultural exports: Concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1985 1/

Region and Country	Public Law 480			Foreign donations section 416	AID Mutual security	Total Government programs	Commercial <u>2/</u>	Total agricultural exports	
	Long-term credit sales	Government to government	World food program						Voluntary relief agencies
	1,000 dollars								
World	723589	199479	160795	263685	229747	89840	1667135	29519501	31186636
North America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1727403	1727403
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1727393	1727393
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
Latin America	140359	2339	16946	33647	106759	1628	301678	4265559	4567237
Mexico	0	0	950	0	66442	0	67392	1499005	1566397
Central America	74652	2053	10076	8412	2838	1476	99507	258563	358070
Guatemala	11650	0	3758	4008	1038	0	20454	66172	86626
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7747	7747
El Salvador	33377	2053	4980	1655	1800	0	43865	41239	85104
Honduras	10037	0	1053	2749	0	0	13839	31764	45603
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6447	6447
Costa Rica	19588	0	211	0	0	1476	21275	21804	43079
Panama	0	0	74	0	0	0	74	83390	83464
Caribbean	50290	204	845	7699	4370	0	63408	707568	770976
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42330	42330
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87452	87452
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	26012	204	291	0	0	0	26507	94465	120972
Turks and Caicos Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1274	1274
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10979	10979
Haiti	8376	0	533	6034	632	0	15575	52144	67719
Dominican Republic	15902	0	0	1665	3734	0	21301	146527	167828
Leeward and Windward Is.	0	0	21	0	4	0	25	52290	52315
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31793	31793
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114360	114360
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68961	68961
French West Indies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4993	4993
South America	15417	82	5075	17536	33109	152	71371	1800423	1871794
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	237986	237986
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	721461	721461
Guyana	0	82	0	0	0	0	82	2869	2951
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14072	14072
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	137
Ecuador	0	0	0	522	0	152	674	116492	117166
Peru	5555	0	4232	9776	592	0	20155	86136	106291
Bolivia	9862	0	843	7238	0	0	17943	-1237	16706
Chile	0	0	0	0	15995	0	15995	62479	78474
Brazil	0	0	0	0	16522	0	16522	540813	557335
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1007	1007
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2327	2327
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15881	15881
Europe	0	0	0	11425	47366	0	58791	10166526	10225317
W. Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7184245	7184245
EC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5335525	5335525
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1927480	1927480
Belgium and Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	470055	470055
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	395503	395503
Fed. Rep. of Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	899813	899813
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	677132	677132
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110907	110907
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	628278	628278
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	121384	121384
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104973	104973
Other W. Europe	0	0	0	0	956	0	956	1847764	1848720
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4778	4778
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102536	102536
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80108	80108
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61982	61982
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24343	24343
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	237466	237466
Spain, Incl. Canary Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	825846	825846
Portugal	0	0	0	0	956	0	956	501181	502137
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124	124
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9400	9400
E. Europe	0	0	0	11425	46410	0	57835	474109	531944
German Dem. Rep.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80515	80515
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21559	21559
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53616	53616
Poland	0	0	0	11425	46410	0	57835	68566	126401
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	136539	136539
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99	99
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88193	88193
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25022	25022
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2509128	2509128

Table 8--U.S. agricultural exports: Concessional government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal year 1985 1/--Continued

Region and Country	Public Law 480				Foreign donations section 416	AID Mutual security	Total		Total agricultural exports
	Long-term credit sales	Government to government	World food program	Voluntary relief agencies			Government programs	Commercial 2/	
	1,000 dollars								
Asia	212882	1615	88722	84793	9286	11094	408392	11525646	11934038
W. Asia	9990	0	465	1841	74	0	12370	1439281	1451651
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	128636	128636
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23455	23455
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45131	48131
Lebanon	0	0	465	0	74	0	539	29038	29577
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	371456	371456
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1509	1509
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300051	300051
Jordan	0	0	0	1841	0	0	1841	39004	40845
Gaza Strip	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41562	41562
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	381058	381058
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3815	3815
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42968	42968
Yemen (Sana)	9990	0	0	0	0	0	9990	14041	24031
Yemen (Aden)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	296	296
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7651	7651
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6606	6606
S. Asia	158029	1615	85396	68122	8284	11094	332540	267742	600282
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	1615	11134	59208	0	0	71957	57472	129429
Pakistan	40657	0	33497	0	6383	11094	91631	137330	228961
Nepal	0	0	2142	0	1901	0	4043	-1400	2643
Bangladesh	91651	0	37097	6164	0	0	134912	70470	205382
Sri Lanka	25721	0	1526	2750	0	0	29997	3870	33867
E. & S.E. Asia	44863	0	2861	14830	928	0	63482	9618623	9882105
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5663009	5663009
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	238929	238929
China (Taiwan)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1341814	1341814
Other E. & S.E. Asia	44863	0	2861	14830	928	0	63482	2574871	2638353
Kampuchea	0	0	796	0	0	0	0	796	-796
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	110
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133816	133816
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laos	0	0	1945	0	0	0	1945	-1920	25
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	244	244
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97587	97587
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119380	119380
Indonesia	40462	0	0	3711	421	0	44594	159684	204278
Brunei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2169	2169
Philippines	4401	0	0	11119	507	0	16027	268894	284921
S. Asia, n.e.c.	0	0	120	0	0	0	120	-120	0
Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1399656	1399656
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	396167	396167
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	203866	203866
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	131896	131896
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31503	31503
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	340	340
Western Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	688	688
Southern Pacific Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	429	429
French Pacific Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12089	12089
Trust Terr. Pacific Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17532	17532
Pacific Islands (Trust Terr.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7389	7389
Other Pacific Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2000	2000
Africa	370348	195525	55127	133820	66336	77118	898274	1630501	2528775
N. Africa	259535	0	1287	20480	3040	70493	354835	853563	1208398
Morocco	41118	0	1287	8299	1525	0	52229	104111	156340
Algeria	0	0	0	296	0	0	296	220744	221040
Tunisia	0	0	0	691	0	0	691	59698	60389
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4457	4457
Egypt	218417	0	0	11194	1515	70493	301619	464553	766172
Sub-Saharan	110813	195525	53840	113340	63296	6625	543439	776938	1320377
Sudan	48479	81083	243	3031	3825	354	137015	21243	158258
Mauritania	0	4777	622	1633	14342	0	21374	-421	20953
Cameroon	0	2903	539	0	0	0	3442	9384	12826
Senegal	0	1505	171	3020	0	0	4696	20677	25373
Mali	0	17261	3526	0	213	0	21000	3537	24537
Guinea	0	0	81	0	1198	0	1279	7311	8590

Table 9 -- U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity
Fiscal years 1984 and 1985

Commodity	1984								
	Public Law 480				Foreign donations section 416	AID	Total government programs	Commercial <u>3/</u>	Total agricultural exports
	Title I long-term credit sales	Title II donations	Total Public Law 480	Total Public Law 480					
----- 1,000 metric tons -----									
Animals & Products	---	185.8	185.8	153.3	1.8	340.9	---	---	
Inedible Tallow	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.6	1,289.5	1,291.1	
Butter	---	3.3	3.3	25.7	---	29.0	12.1	41.1	
Cheese	---	2.1	2.1	8.2	---	10.3	8.6	18.9	
Nonfat Dry Milk	---	180.3	180.3	108.4	.2	288.9	-6.3	282.6	
Anhydrous Milkfat	---	.1	.1	11.0	---	11.1	-3.0	8.1	
Grains & Feeds	3,984.0	2,196.7	6,180.7	---	792.8	6,973.5	101,220.9	108,154.4	
Wheat & Products	3,284.5	1,224.4	4,508.9	---	---	4,508.9	38,473.9	42,982.8	
Wheat	2,710.6	821.8	3,532.4	---	---	3,532.4	38,167.1	41,699.5	
Wheat Flour	573.5	164.3	737.8	---	---	737.8	335.3	1,073.1	
Bulgur Wheat	.4	238.3	238.7	---	---	238.7	-34.7	204.0	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	6.2	
Feedgrains & Products	406.9	568.3	975.2	---	792.8	1,768.0	53,777.9	55,545.9	
Feedgrains	363.8	461.0	824.8	---	792.8	1,617.6	53,667.4	55,285.0	
Rice	292.3	171.7	464.0	---	---	464.0	1,829.0	2,293.0	
Blended Food Products	.3	182.6	182.9	---	---	182.9	-2.5	180.4	
Sorghum Grits	---	49.7	49.7	---	---	49.7	-47.6	2.1	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,190.2	7,190.2	
Oilseeds & Products	113.9	165.2	279.1	---	26.6	305.7	26,654.9	26,960.6	
Soybean Oil	110.8	165.2	276.0	---	.7	276.7	550.7	827.4	
Cottonseed Oil	3.1	---	3.1	---	---	3.1	134.3	137.4	
Oilcake & Meal, Soybean	---	---	---	---	25.9	25.9	4,830.1	4,862.0	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,133.8	21,133.8	
Pulses	---	12.5	12.5	---	2/	12.5	373.2	385.7	
Cotton, ex. Linters	7.8	---	7.8	---	---	7.8	1,473.3	1,481.1	
Tobacco	---	---	---	---	2/	---	227.2	227.2	
Other	---	1.1	1.1	---	3.7	4.8	---	---	
Total	4,105.7	2,561.3	6,667.0	153.3	824.9	7,645.2	---	---	

Commodity	1985 1/								
	Public Law 480				Foreign donations section 416	AID	Total government programs	Commercial <u>3/</u>	Total agricultural exports
	Title I long-term credit sales	Title II donations	Total Public Law 480	Total Public Law 480					
----- 1,000 metric tons -----									
Animals & Products	27.8	126.5	154.3	269.2	2.5	426.0	---	---	
Inedible Tallow	27.8	---	27.8	---	2.1	29.9	1,075.6	1,105.5	
Butter	---	.6	.6	17.2	---	17.8	14.4	32.2	
Cheese	---	1.3	1.3	32.3	---	33.6	-19.4	14.2	
Nonfat Dry Milk	---	124.6	124.6	187.7	---	312.3	-27.7	284.6	
Anhydrous Milkfat	---	---	---	32.0	---	32.0	-22.4	9.6	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	.4	---	---	
Grains & Feeds	3,832.2	2,645.8	6,478.0	---	485.0	6,963.0	86,865.9	93,828.0	
Wheat & Products	3,424.5	1,057.3	4,481.8	---	74.2	4,556.0	25,143.3	29,699.3	
Wheat	2,948.8	695.4	3,644.2	---	74.2	3,718.4	24,804.0	28,522.4	
Wheat Flour	475.7	117.1	592.8	---	---	592.8	173.2	766.0	
Bulgur Wheat	---	244.8	244.8	---	---	244.8	157.0	401.8	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.1	9.1	
Feedgrains & Products	156.8	1,196.6	1,353.4	---	410.8	1,764.2	53,467.1	55,231.3	
Feedgrains	156.8	1,079.2	1,236.0	---	405.3	1,641.3	53,290.0	54,931.3	
Rice	250.9	126.6	377.5	---	---	377.5	1,594.1	1,971.6	
Blended Food Products	---	193.8	193.8	---	---	193.8	20.4	214.2	
Sorghum Grits	---	71.5	71.5	---	---	71.5	-68.7	2.8	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,709.7	6,709.7	
Oilseeds & Products	116.2	145.4	261.6	---	41.6	303.2	23,502.5	23,805.7	
Soybean Oil	103.6	145.4	249.0	---	5.8	254.8	498.1	752.9	
Cottonseed Oil	12.6	---	12.6	---	---	12.6	183.6	196.2	
Oilcake & Meal, Soybean	---	---	---	---	35.2	35.2	4,425.3	4,460.5	
Other	---	---	---	---	.6	.6	18,395.5	18,396.1	
Pulses	---	26.1	26.1	---	3.2	29.3	391.5	420.8	
Cotton, ex. Linters	6.8	---	6.8	---	---	6.8	1,270.0	1,276.8	
Tobacco	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	255.6	256.6	
Other	---	2.4	2.4	---	1.0	3.4	---	---	
Total	3,983.0	2,946.2	6,929.2	269.2	534.3	7,732.7	---	---	

--- = Not applicable.
1/ Preliminary.
2/ Less than 500 metric tons
3/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of Census and concessional government finance programs as reported by various operating agencies. Negative values in the "Commercial" column indicate excess of Government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags or classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

1984								
Public Law 480								
Commodity	Title I long-term credit sales	Title II donations	Total Public Law 480	Foreign donations section 416	AID	Total government programs	Commercial ^{3/}	Total agricultural exports
-----Million dollars-----								
Animals & Products	---	20.7	20.7	128.6	.8	150.1	4,068.3	4,218.4
Inedible Tallow	---	---	---	---	.6	.6	624.6	625.2
Butter	---	.4	.4	30.8	---	31.2	27.8	59.0
Cheese	---	.2	.2	10.3	---	10.5	25.1	35.6
Nonfat Dry Milk	---	20.1	20.1	65.0	.2	65.3	101.3	186.6
Anhydrous Milkfat	---	2/	2/	22.5	---	22.5	-5.3	17.2
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,294.8	3,294.8
Grains & Feeds	674.5	416.0	1,090.5	---	94.9	1,185.4	16,118.4	17,303.8
Wheat & Products	529.1	193.7	722.8	---	---	722.8	6,060.4	6,783.2
Wheat	399.0	104.1	503.1	---	---	503.1	5,994.0	6,497.1
Wheat Flour	130.0	39.2	169.2	---	---	169.2	64.7	233.9
Bulgur Wheat	.1	50.4	50.5	---	---	50.5	-7.2	43.3
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.9	8.9
Feedgrains & Products	58.3	96.2	154.5	---	94.9	249.4	7,967.1	8,216.5
Feedgrains	53.3	69.4	122.7	---	94.9	217.6	7,911.0	8,128.6
Rice	86.9	50.1	137.0	---	---	137.0	759.9	896.9
Blended Food Products	.2	64.2	64.4	---	---	64.4	-2.6	61.8
Sorghum Grits	---	11.8	11.8	---	---	11.8	-9.1	2.7
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,342.7	1,342.7
Oilseeds & Products	88.2	159.7	247.9	---	5.9	253.8	8,348.1	8,601.9
Soybean Oil	85.9	159.7	245.6	---	.4	246.0	386.5	632.5
Cottonseed Oil	2.3	---	2.3	---	---	2.3	94.7	97.0
Oilcake & Meal, Soybean	---	---	---	---	5.5	5.5	1,175.8	1,181.3
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,691.1	6,691.1
Pulses	---	5.2	5.2	---	2/	5.2	168.0	173.2
Cotton, ex. Linters	12.5	---	12.5	---	---	12.5	2,382.1	2,394.6
Tobacco	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	1,432.5	1,432.7
Other	---	.5	.5	---	2.0	2.5	3,899.7	3,902.2
Total	775.2	602.1	1,377.3	128.6	103.8	1,609.7	36,417.1	38,026.8

1985 1/								
Public Law 480								
Commodity	Title I long-term credit sales	Title II donations	Total Public Law 480	Foreign donations section 416	AID	Total government programs	Commercial ^{3/}	Total agricultural exports
-----Million dollars-----								
Animals & Products	12.5	14.8	27.3	229.7	1.5	258.5	3,816.6	4,075.1
Inedible Tallow	12.5	---	12.5	---	1.0	13.5	518.3	531.8
Butter	---	.1	.1	20.5	---	20.6	27.8	48.4
Cheese	---	.1	.1	33.3	---	33.4	-6.1	27.3
Nonfat Dry Milk	---	14.6	14.6	112.2	---	126.8	49.3	176.1
Anhydrous Milkfat	---	---	---	63.7	---	63.7	-45.9	17.8
Other	---	---	---	---	.5	.5	3,273.2	3,273.7
Grains & Feeds	614.1	457.0	1,071.1	---	66.4	1,137.5	12,132.5	13,270.0
Wheat & Products	522.2	178.4	700.6	---	11.1	711.7	3,814.0	4,525.7
Wheat	414.3	98.4	512.7	---	11.1	523.8	3,739.2	4,263.0
Wheat Flour	107.9	26.5	134.4	---	---	134.4	29.9	164.3
Bulgur Wheat	---	53.5	53.5	---	---	53.5	35.4	88.9
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.5	9.5
Feedgrains & Products	19.8	164.4	184.2	---	55.3	239.5	6,627.6	6,867.1
Feedgrains	19.8	137.7	157.5	---	54.6	212.1	6,563.1	6,775.2
Rice	72.1	36.1	108.2	---	---	108.2	568.9	677.1
Blended Food Products	---	61.6	61.6	---	---	61.6	6.9	68.5
Sorghum Grits	---	16.5	16.5	---	---	16.5	-12.9	3.6
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,128.0	1,128.0
Oilseeds & Products	87.9	139.2	227.1	---	10.8	237.9	5,957.2	6,195.1
Soybean Oil	78.0	139.2	217.2	---	4.0	221.2	337.0	558.2
Cottonseed Oil	9.9	---	9.9	---	---	9.9	127.6	137.5
Oilcake & Meal, Soybean	---	---	---	---	6.6	6.6	827.0	833.6
Other	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	4,665.6	4,665.8
Pulses	---	12.2	12.2	---	1.9	14.1	178.1	192.2
Cotton, ex. Linters	9.1	---	9.1	---	---	9.1	1,935.9	1,945.0
Tobacco	---	---	---	---	6.9	6.9	1,581.0	1,587.9
Other	---	.8	.8	---	2.3	3.1	3,918.2	3,921.3
Total	723.6	624.0	1,347.6	229.7	89.8	1,667.1	29,519.5	31,186.6

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than \$50,000

3/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of Census and concessional government financed programs as reported by various operating agencies. Negative values in the "Commercial" column indicate excess of government programs over total exports attributed to reporting lags or classification differences, or transshipments through other countries.

(in thousands, by country of destination)

Area and country	Wheat and flour	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton	Vegetable oil	Other
	----- (bushels) -----		(hundred weight)	(bales)	----- (pounds) -----	
AFRICA (total)	40,391	3,177	3,643	39.0	35,936	--
Ghana	--	--	220	17.9	--	--
Guinea	--	--	472	--	--	--
Kenya	2,425	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia	--	--	397	--	--	--
Madagascar	--	--	860	--	--	--
Morocco	13,485	--	397	--	--	--
Mozambique	1,176	807	750	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	459	--	152	--	--	--
Somalia Republic	1,124	677	395	--	19,842	--
Sudan	15,410	--	--	--	--	--
Tunisia	--	1,693	--	--	--	--
Zaire	3,189	--	--	21.1	--	--
Zambia	1,286	--	--	--	16,049	--
Zimbabwe	1,837	--	--	--	--	--
NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total)	73,573	--	1,918	28.5	222,887	--
Bangladesh	13,081	--	1,477	28.5	27,558	--
Egypt	53,209	--	--	--	--	--
Maldives	246	--	--	--	1,102	--
Pakistan	--	--	--	--	194,227	--
Sri Lanka	5,971	--	--	--	--	--
Yemen, Arab Republic	1,066	--	441	--	--	--
FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)	9,186	--	3,042	--	--	--
Indonesia	9,186	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines	--	--	3,042	--	--	--
LATIN AMERICA (total)	36,524	4,449	1,213	--	153,664	95,901
Bolivia	5,144	--	--	--	--	--
Costa Rica	4,226	945	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	3,307	--	485	--	55,116	--
Ecuador	3,307	--	--	--	--	--
El Salvador	5,052	--	--	--	38,581	67,241
Guatemala	2,058	--	--	--	13,228	28,660
Haiti	2,793	--	--	--	9,480	--
Honduras	3,380	--	--	--	--	--
Jamaica	2,995	3,504	728	--	11,685	--
Peru	4,262	--	--	--	25,574	--
GRAND TOTAL	159,674	7,626 1/	9,816	67.5	412,487 2/	95,901 3/

-- = N/A

1/ Corn

2/ Cottonseed/Soybean Oil

3/ Tallow, Inedible

(By country of destination in millions of dollars)

Area and country	TOTAL							
	Market value	Estimated CCC cost including ocean transportation 1/	Wheat and wheat products	Feedgrains	Rice	Cotton	Vegetable oil	Other
AFRICA (total)	245.5	298.6	162.5	9.5	47.5	13.0	13.0	--
Ghana	9.0	9.5	--	--	3.0	6.0	--	--
Guinea	6.0	6.9	--	--	6.0	--	--	--
Kenya	10.0	12.8	10.0	--	--	--	--	--
Liberia	6.0	6.6	--	--	6.0	--	--	--
Madagascar	11.0	12.4	--	--	11.0	--	--	--
Morocco	55.0	60.9	50.0	--	5.0	--	--	--
Mozambique	17.0	21.3	5.0	2.5	9.5	--	--	--
Sierra Leone	4.0	4.6	2.0	--	2.0	--	--	--
Somalia	20.0	27.4	5.0	2.0	5.0	--	8.0	--
Sudan	64.5	85.4	64.5	--	--	--	--	--
Tunisia	5.0	5.7	--	5.0	--	--	--	--
Zaire	20.0	24.0	13.0	--	--	7.0	--	--
Zambia	10.0	11.4	5.0	--	--	--	5.0	--
Zimbabwe	8.0	9.7	8.0	--	--	--	--	--
NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total)	418.0	454.1	310.5	--	28.0	10.0	69.5	--
Bangladesh	94.5	99.6	54.5	--	20.0	10.0	10.0	--
Egypt	225.0	246.7	225.0	--	--	--	--	--
Maldives	1.5	1.7	1.0	--	--	--	0.5	--
Pakistan	59.0	61.4	--	--	--	--	59.0	--
Sri Lanka	26.0	31.0	26.0	--	--	--	--	--
Yemen (Arab Republic)	12.0	13.7	4.0	--	8.0	--	--	--
FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)	80.0	90.3	40.0	--	40.0	--	--	--
Indonesia	40.0	45.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines	40.0	44.4	--	--	40.0	--	--	--
LATIN AMERICA (total)	261.9	275.9	154.4	15.5	17.0	--	53.0	22.0
Bolivia	20.0	21.5	20.0	--	--	--	--	--
Costa Rica	21.4	23.2	18.4	3.0	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	40.5	41.4	13.0	--	7.0	--	20.5	--
Ecuador	15.0	16.0	15.0	--	--	--	--	--
El Salvador	49.0	51.8	22.0	--	--	--	12.0	15.0
Guatemala	21.0	21.7	9.0	--	--	--	5.0	7.0
Haiti	15.0	15.6	12.0	--	--	--	3.0	--
Honduras	15.0	16.5	15.0	--	--	--	--	--
Jamaica	40.0	42.0	13.0	12.5	10.0	--	4.5	--
Peru	25.0	26.2	17.0	--	--	--	8.0	--
GRAND TOTAL	1,005.4	1,118.9	667.4	25.0 2/	132.5	23.0	135.5 3/	22.0 4/

-- = N/A

1/ Estimated CCC Cost Includes Commodity Market Value and Estimated Value of Ocean Freight Differential to be Paid by CCC.

2/ Corn.

3/ Cottonseed/Soybean Oil.

4/ Tallow, Inedible.

Table 13--Status of foreign currencies under title I, Public Law 480, by specified use as of September 30, 1985 in million dollar equivalents

Uses as specified in section 104	Transfer to agency accounts	Disbursements by agencies	Balances
104(c) Common Defense	2,270.1	2,187.0	--
104(e) Loans to private enterprise	514.2	422.8	8.9
104(f) Grants for economic development	2,018.3	1,887.8	9.5
104(f) Loans to foreign governments	5,744.2	5,159.8	1/
104(h) Finance programs related to population growth problems	65.0	64.2	--
104(k) Costs of control of rodents, insects, weeds and other animal or plant pests	13.3	1.8	--
Loans and grants	2,205.6	2,204.1	1.2
U.S. Uses (total)	5,406.3	4,563.6	109.8
Total	18,237.0	16,491.1	129.4
U.S. Uses:			
<u>AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT:</u>			
104(b)(4) Acquisitions of sites and buildings and grounds	2.7	2.6	--
104(d) Emergency relief grants	17.3	11.6	5.6
104(g) Purchases goods or services for other friendly countries	199.6	182.0	.5
<u>STATE:</u>			
104(d) Emergency relief grants	24.3	24.1	--
<u>AGRICULTURE:</u>			
104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) Agricultural market development; 104(b)(3); Scientific activities	490.1	356.2	19.6
<u>COMMERCE:</u>			
104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) Agricultural market development; and 104(b)(3) Scientific activities	23.5	20.4	2.0
<u>DEFENSE:</u>			
104(a) Military family housing	98.0	92.3	--
104(a) Other programs	67.2	53.1	5.9
<u>EDUCATION:</u>			
104(b)(2) Educational research and training activities overseas	24.5	7.8	7.6
<u>ENERGY:</u>			
104(b)(2) Scientific activities	.6	.3	.2
<u>ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY:</u>			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	33.4	28.7	2.9
<u>HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:</u>			
104(b)(2) International educational and cultural exchange activities; and 104(b)(3) Scientific activities	237.5	209.8	12.3
<u>INTERIOR:</u>			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	8.3	7.9	.7
<u>UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY:</u>			
104(a) Translation of books and periodicals, American sponsored schools and centers, trade fairs, and audiovisual materials	261.0	249.7	2.8
104(a) American-sponsored schools and studies; international educational and exchange activities; 104(b)(3) Preservation of ancient; Nubian monuments; 104(d) Emergency relief grants	247.4	216.5	--
<u>LABOR:</u>			
104(a) International labor meetings	.2	.2	--
<u>LIBRARY OF CONGRESS:</u>			
104(b)(5) Evaluating foreign publications	56.6	52.9	1.8

Table 13--Status of foreign currencies under title I, Public Law 480, by specified use as of September 30, 1984, in million dollar equivalents--continued

Uses as specified in section 104	Transfer to agency accounts	Disbursements by agencies	Balances
<u>NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION:</u>			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	70.3	62.5	5.7
<u>SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION:</u>			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	61.5	55.0	5.9
<u>STATE:</u>			
104(b)(4) Acquisition and maintenance of buildings for U.S. Government purposes abroad	196.3	178.0	12.2
<u>TREASURY:</u>			
104(a) Payment of U.S. obligations	3,223.3	2,689.1	24.1
104(j) Sales for dollar to U.S. citizens and non-profit organizations	62.2	62.2	--
<u>TRANSPORTATION:</u>			
104(b)(3) Scientific activities	.5	.7	<u>1/</u>
TOTAL U.S. USE	5,406.3	4,563.6	109.8

-- = N/A

1/ Less than \$50,000

Table 14--Title II, Public Law 482, number of recipients by program type and sponsor in fiscal year 1985
(000's)

Country/Sponsor	Total	Food for Development					-Emergency Assistance-		General relief	Self-Help/other
		Material child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding	Food for work	Refugee	Disaster		
EUROPE (TOTAL)	5,295.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,295.5	---	---
Poland (Total)	5,295.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,295.5	---	---
CARE	2,695.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,695.5	---	---
CRS	2,600.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,600.0	---	---
NEAR EAST (TOTAL)	3,334.7	1,490.2	1,462.0	114.5	107.7	147.1	35.0	---	68.2	---
Algeria - CRS	35.0	---	---	---	---	---	35.0	---	---	---
Egypt (Total)	2,191.6	900.0	1,200.0	---	69.9	---	---	---	21.7	---
CARE	67.6	---	---	---	45.9	---	---	---	21.7	---
CRS	2,124.0	900.0	1,200.0	---	24.0	---	---	---	---	---
Lebanon - WFP	20.0	---	---	---	---	20.0	---	---	---	---
Morocco (Total)	597.0	450.2	2.3	---	27.0	116.0	---	---	1.5	---
AJJDC	4.0	0.2	2.3	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	---
CRS	567.0	450.0	---	---	27.0	90.0	---	---	---	---
WFP	26.0	---	---	---	---	26.0	---	---	---	---
Tunisia - CRS	391.6	30.0	255.4	106.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Bank/Gaza - CRS	99.5	20.0	4.3	8.3	10.8	11.1	---	---	45.0	---
ASIA (TOTAL)	29,035.0	8,890.7	7,368.2	---	100.0	6,217.0	2,200.0	4,108.2	91.5	60.0
Bangladesh (Total)	7,685.0	---	---	---	---	5,185.0	---	2,500.0	---	---
CARE	5,000.0	---	---	---	---	5,000.0	---	---	---	---
WFP	2,685.0	---	---	---	---	185.0	---	2,500.0	---	---
Bhutan - WFP	15.7	---	---	---	---	15.7	---	---	---	---
India (Total)	13,611.3	6,826.1	6,055.0	---	100.0	540.2	---	---	90.0	---
CARE	10,270.7	4,412.1	5,858.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CLUSA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/
CRS	1,352.0	691.0	197.0	---	100.0	274.0	---	---	90.0	---
WFP	1,989.2	1,723.0	---	---	---	266.2	---	---	---	---
Indonesia (Total)	212.2	77.0	---	---	---	133.7	---	---	1.5	---
CRS	205.3	75.0	---	---	---	128.8	---	---	1.5	---
CWS	6.9	2.0	---	---	---	4.9	---	---	---	---
Kampuchea - WFP	370.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	370.0	---	---
Laos - WFP	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	---	---
Nepal - WFP	123.9	112.0	---	---	---	11.9	---	---	---	---
Pakistan - WFP	2,615.0	360.0	---	---	---	55.0	2,200.0	---	---	---
Philippines (Total)	2,566.4	865.0	563.2	---	---	---	---	1,138.2	---	---
CARE	1,375.4	125.0	563.2	---	---	---	---	688.2	---	---
CRS	1,190.0	740.0	---	---	---	---	---	450.0	---	---
Sri Lanka (Total)	1,735.5	650.0	750.0	---	---	275.5	---	---	---	60.0
CARE	1,400.0	650.0	750.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	60.0
WFP	275.5	---	---	---	---	275.5	---	---	---	---
LATIN AMERICA (TOTAL)	4,810.9	1,767.6	861.7	243.4	123.9	1,335.6	95.0	370.0	10.7	---
Bolivia (Total)	692.2	301.2	112.7	8.9	19.3	240.4	---	---	9.7	---
ADRA	80.0	15.0	---	5.0	5.0	55.0	---	---	---	---
CRS	375.0	203.2	99.7	3.8	14.3	47.4	---	---	6.6	---
FHT	58.1	20.0	15.0	---	---	22.0	---	---	3.1	---
WFP	179.1	63.0	---	0.1	---	116.0	---	---	---	---
Costa Rica - WFP	13.0	---	---	---	---	---	13.0	---	---	---
Dominican Rep. (Total)	182.5	106.0	---	17.0	6.0	53.5	---	---	---	---
CARE	116.0	95.0	---	17.0	4.0	---	---	---	---	---
CRS	62.0	10.0	---	---	2.0	50.0	---	---	---	---
CWS	4.5	1.0	---	---	3.5	---	---	---	---	---
Ecuador - CRS	31.0	6.0	11.0	---	10.0	4.0	---	---	---	---
El Salvador (Total)	870.0	225.0	---	98.0	10.0	85.0	---	370.0	---	---
CRS	110.0	---	---	---	10.0	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	611.0	225.0	---	88.0	---	---	---	300.0	---	---
G-T-G	149.0	---	---	---	---	85.0	---	70.0	---	---
Guatemala (Total)	665.6	594.9	---	---	20.1	50.6	---	---	---	---
CARE	249.1	224.0	---	---	16.5	8.6	---	---	---	---
CWS	79.5	63.9	---	---	3.6	12.0	---	---	---	---
WFP	337.0	307.0	---	---	---	30.0	---	---	---	---

Table 14---Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor in fiscal year 1985
(000's)

Country/Sponsor	Total	---Food for Development---				Food for work	---Emergency Assistance---		General relief	Self-Help/ other
		Material child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding		Refugee	Disaster		
Haiti (Total)	668.5	97.5	444.0	20.0	6.5	100.5	---	---	---	---
ADRA	86.5	19.5	52.0	---	1.5	13.5	---	---	---	---
CARE	316.0	38.0	227.0	9.0	5.0	37.0	---	---	---	---
CRS	122.0	---	100.0	10.0	---	12.0	---	---	---	---
CWS	89.0	15.0	65.0	1.0	---	8.0	---	---	---	---
WFP	55.0	25.0	---	---	---	30.0	---	---	---	---
Honduras (Total)	631.8	122.0	300.0	---	---	167.8	42.0	---	---	---
CARE	409.0	100.0	300.0	---	---	---	9.0	---	---	---
CRS	32.8	22.0	---	---	---	10.8	---	---	---	---
WFP	190.0	---	---	---	---	157.0	33.0	---	---	---
Jamaica (Total)	5.8	---	---	5.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	5.8	---	---	5.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
JADF	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/
Mexico - WFP	40.0	---	---	---	---	---	40.0	---	---	---
Panama (Total)	14.9	---	---	---	0.6	13.3	---	---	1.0	---
CRS	1.6	---	---	---	0.6	---	---	---	1.0	---
WFP	13.3	---	---	---	---	13.3	---	---	---	---
Peru (Total)	984.1	215.0	---	100.7	51.4	617.0	---	---	---	---
ADRA	112.0	15.1	---	---	4.2	92.7	---	---	---	---
CARE	32.9	---	---	---	---	32.9	---	---	---	---
CRS	406.9	98.4	---	30.3	46.8	231.4	---	---	---	---
CWS	27.3	1.5	---	0.4	0.4	25.0	---	---	---	---
WFP	405.0	100.0	---	70.0	---	235.0	---	---	---	---
St. Lucia - WFP	3.5	---	---	---	---	3.5	---	---	---	---
AFRICA (TOTAL)	26,142.0	1,967.0	937.3	283.3	59.1	2,028.1	1,750.4	18,943.6	17	---
Angola (Total)	395.2	---	---	---	11.0	---	---	384.2	---	---
ICRC	395.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	355.0	---	---
UNICEF	29.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.2	---	---
WFP	11.0	---	---	---	11.0	---	---	---	---	---
Benin (Total)	66.0	35.0	3.5	---	---	26.0	---	---	1.5	---
CRS	40.3	35.0	3.5	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	---
WFP	26.0	---	---	---	---	26.0	---	---	---	---
Botswana (Total)	100.7	---	---	15.0	---	---	40.7	45.0	---	---
WFP	55.7	---	---	15.0	---	---	40.7	---	---	---
G-T-G	45.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	45.0	1/	---
Burkina Faso (Total)	1,086.0	160.0	230.0	---	---	39.0	---	647.0	10.0	---
CRS	941.0	160.0	230.0	---	---	36.0	---	505.0	10.0	---
WFP	3.0	---	---	---	---	3.0	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	2/	3/
LICROSS	42.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.0	---	---
Burundi (Total)	97.0	75.0	---	---	5.0	12.0	---	---	5.0	---
CRS	88.0	75.0	---	---	5.0	3.0	---	---	5.0	---
WFP	9.0	---	---	---	---	9.0	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
Cameroon Rep. (Total)	243.0	---	---	---	---	60.0	---	183.0	---	---
WFP	60.0	---	---	---	---	60.0	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	183.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	183.0	---	---
Cape Verde (Total)	45.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45.5	---
WFP	45.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45.5	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
C.A.R. - WFP	62.3	---	---	---	---	62.3	---	---	---	---
Chad (Total)	625.1	53.0	---	---	---	80.1	---	492.0	---	---
CARE	86.0	---	---	---	---	34.0	---	52.0	---	---
WFP	399.1	53.0	---	---	---	46.1	---	300.0	---	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
LICROSS	140.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	140.0	---	---
Comoro Is. - WFP	14.0	---	---	---	---	14.0	---	---	---	---
Congo - WFP	60.9	19.0	---	---	---	41.9	---	---	---	---
Djibouti - CRS	39.8	20.0	---	---	7.0	4.8	5.0	---	3.0	---
Eq. Guinea - WFP	60.0	30.0	---	30.0	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 14---Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor in fiscal year 1985
(000's)

Country/Sponsor	Total	Food for Development				Food for work	-Emergency Assistance-		General relief	Self-Help/ other
		Material child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding		Refugee	Disaster		
Ethiopia (Total)	6,440.5	188.0	---	---	6.0	---	---	6,236.5	10.0	---
CARE	428.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	428.6	---	---
CRS	2,166.4	188.0	---	---	6.0	---	---	1,962.4	10.0	---
ICRC	378.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	378.6	---	---
SCF	114.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	114.9	---	---
WVRO	466.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	466.9	---	---
WFP	1,693.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,693.4	---	---
G-T-G	1,111.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,111.1	---	---
LICROSS	80.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	80.6	---	---
Ethiopia Refugee (Total)	715.2	---	---	---	---	---	715.2	---	---	---
ICRC	57.5	---	---	---	---	---	57.5	---	---	---
LWR	387.7	---	---	---	---	---	387.7	---	---	---
WFP	270.0	---	---	---	---	---	270.0	---	---	---
Gambia (Total)	82.5	33.0	---	---	---	---	---	49.0	0.5	---
CRS	33.5	33.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	---
G-T-G	49.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	49.0	2/	---
Ghana (Total)	410.5	185.1	50.0	15.0	1.0	159.4	---	---	---	---
ADRA	30.5	6.1	---	---	---	24.4	---	---	---	---
CRS	260.0	179.0	50.0	15.0	1.0	15.0	---	---	---	---
WFP	120.0	---	---	---	---	120.0	---	---	---	---
Guinea - WFP	12.0	---	---	---	---	12.0	---	---	---	---
Guinea Bissau (Total)	9.9	---	0.4	---	---	---	---	9.0	0.5	---
WFP	0.9	---	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	---
G-T-G	9.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.0	2/	---
Kenya (Total)	705.5	130.0	---	10.0	0.5	15.0	---	550.0	---	---
CRS	260.5	130.0	---	10.0	0.5	15.0	---	105.0	---	---
G-T-G	445.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	445.0	2/	---
Lesotho (Total)	635.0	144.0	---	180.0	18.3	85.2	---	207.5	---	---
CRS	408.5	144.0	---	---	---	57.0	---	207.5	---	---
WFP	226.5	---	---	180.0	18.3	28.2	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
Madagascar (Total)	237.1	61.4	14.0	---	4.0	1.7	---	156.0	---	---
CRS	81.0	61.4	14.0	---	4.0	1.6	---	---	---	---
WFP	0.1	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	156.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	156.0	---	---
Malawi - WFP	120.0	---	---	---	---	60.0	---	---	60.0	---
Mali (Total)	759.0	---	---	---	---	94.0	---	665.0	---	---
WFP	94.0	---	---	---	---	94.0	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	600.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	600.0	2/	3/
LICROSS	65.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	65.0	---	---
Mauritania (Total)	807.0	72.7	7.4	---	3.3	30.0	---	689.8	3.8	---
CRS	152.3	72.6	---	---	3.3	---	---	72.6	3.8	---
WFP	391.5	0.1	7.4	---	---	30.0	---	354.0	---	---
G-T-G	163.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	163.2	---	3/
LICROSS	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	100.0	---	---
Mauritius - WFP	70.0	70.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mozambique (Total)	431.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	431.1	---	---
CMS	33.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.5	---	---
WVRO	125.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	125.0	---	---
WFP	76.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	76.6	---	---
G-T-G	196.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	196.0	2/	---
Niger (Total)	2,887.0	19.8	28.0	---	---	34.2	---	2,805.0	---	---
CARE	305.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	305.0	---	---
WFP	82.0	19.8	28.0	---	---	34.2	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	2,500.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,500.0	---	---
Rwanda (Total)	275.1	85.0	26.0	---	1.0	40.5	---	115.0	7.6	---
ADRA	27.1	---	---	---	---	25.5	---	---	1.6	---
CRS	208.0	85.0	26.0	---	1.0	---	---	90.0	6.0	---
WFP	15.0	---	---	---	---	15.0	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	25.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.0	2/	---
Sao Tome - WFP	28.3	---	---	28.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Senegal (Total)	405.6	230.0	---	---	---	105.0	---	63.6	7.0	---
CRS	325.6	230.0	---	---	---	25.0	---	63.6	7.0	---
WFP	80.0	---	---	---	---	80.0	---	---	---	---
Seychelles - CRS	24.3	9.0	13.0	---	2.0	---	---	---	0.3	---
Sierra Leone (Total)	82.1	72.0	---	---	---	8.1	---	---	2.0	---
CRS	82.0	72.0	---	---	---	8.0	---	---	2.0	---
WFP	0.1	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	---	---

Table 14---Title II, Public Law 480, number of recipients by program type and sponsor in fiscal year 1985
(000's)

Country/Sponsor	-----Food for Development-----						-Emergency Assistance-		General relief	Self-Help/ other
	Total	Material child feeding	School feeding	Preschool feeding	Other child feeding	Food for work	Refugee	Disaster		
Somalia (Total)	1,029.0	100.0	---	---	---	104.0	825.0	---	---	---
WFP	1,029.0	100.0	---	---	---	104.0	825.0	---	---	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
Sudan (Total)	4,950.7	30.0	560.0	---	---	70.0	160.0	4,130.7	---	---
ADRA	30.0	30.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	790.0	---	560.0	---	---	70.0	160.0	---	---	---
G-T-G	4,130.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,130.7	2/	---
Tanzania (Total)	974.3	60.0	---	5.0	---	68.8	---	830.0	10.5	---
CRS	656.5	60.0	---	5.0	---	1.0	---	580.0	10.5	---
SMW	250.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	250.0	---	---
WFP	678	---	---	---	---	67.8	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
Togo (Total)	896.0	85.0	5.0	---	---	800.0	---	---	6.0	---
CRS	96.0	85.0	5.0	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	---
WFP	800.0	---	---	---	---	800.0	---	---	---	---
Uganda - WFP	0.1	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	---	---
Zaire (Total)	169.5	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	165.0	---	---
UNHCR	4.5	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	---	---	---
WVRO	165.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	165.0	---	---
Zambia - G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
Zimbabwe (Total)	89.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	89.2	---	---
CRS	89.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	89.2	---	---
WFP	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	---	---
Grand Total	68,618.1	14,024.9	10,635.2	638.2	390.7	9,727.8	4,080.4	28,717.3	343.6	60.0
Volag Total	41,901.3	10,818.0	10,039.4	221.0	361.4	6,424.9	498.7	13,240.3	237.6	60.0
ADRA	366.1	85.7	52.0	5.0	10.7	211.1	---	---	1.6	---
AJJDG	4.0	0.2	2.3	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	---
CARE	22,812.2	5,644.1	7,698.2	26.0	71.4	5,112.5	9.0	4,169.3	21.7	60.0
CLUSA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CRS	15,737.8	5,048.5	2,208.9	188.6	278.9	1,037.9	40.0	6,725.3	209.7	---
CWS	161.2	19.5	65.0	1.4	0.4	41.4	---	33.5	---	---
PHI	58.1	20.0	13.0	---	---	22.0	---	---	3.1	---
IARC	791.1	---	---	---	---	---	57.5	733.6	---	---
JADF	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LICROSS	427.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	427.6	---	---
LWR	387.7	---	---	---	---	---	387.7	---	---	---
SCF	114.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	114.9	---	---
SMW	250.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	250.0	---	---
UNHCR	4.5	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	---	---	---
UNICEF	29.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.2	---	---
WVRO	756.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	756.9	---	---
WFP Total	16,848.8	3,206.9	595.8	417.2	29.3	3,217.9	3,581.7	5,694.0	106.0	---
GOV-TO-GOV Total	9,868.0	---	---	---	---	85.0	---	9,783.0	---	---

1/ Sales Program - No Direct Beneficiaries
 2/ Sales - Free Distribution
 3/ Section 206 Sales Program - No Direct Beneficiaries

Table 15--Public Law 480 title II total commodities shipped by program sponsor in fiscal year 1985 (in metric tons)

Country/Sponsor	Total		COMMODITY METRIC TONS											
	(\$000)1/	Total	Wheat	W. flour 2/	Bulgur 3/	Corn	Cornmeal 4/	Sorghum	SFSG 5/	CSM 6/	NFDM 7/	Vegoil 8/	Rice	Other 9/
EUROPE (TOTAL)	12,746	39,671	---	31,114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,129	4,428	---
Poland (Total)	12,746	39,671	---	31,114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,129	4,428	---
CARE	376	1,450	---	1,450	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CRS	12,370	38,221	---	29,664	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,129	4,428	---
NEAR EAST (TOTAL)	27,017	94,241	14,437	36,385	5,103	---	---	---	---	6,776	19,803	9,557	567	1,613
Algeria CRS	262	507	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	407	---	100	---	---
Egypt (Total)	12,814	41,936	6,293	4,867	3,348	---	---	---	---	6,339	14,200	5,419	---	1,470
CARE	2,231	8,565	---	4,867	3,348	---	---	---	---	---	---	350	---	---
CRS	10,583	33,371	6,293	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,339	14,200	5,069	---	1,470 10/
Lebanon WFP	222	235	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	235	---	---
Morocco (Total)	10,977	40,212	8,143	24,389	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,179	3,500	---	---
AJJDC	110	378	---	313	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	24	---	---
CRS	9,578	31,691	---	24,076	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,138	3,476	---	---
WFP	1,289	8,143	8,143	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tunisia CRS	1,145	5,557	---	4,182	91	---	---	---	---	---	982	---	158	143 11/
Mes t Bank/ Gaza-CRS	1,597	5,794	---	2,947	1,664	---	---	---	---	29	441	303	409	---
ASIA (TOTAL)	221,982	1,131,351	816,752	8,902	106,749	384	---	---	---	85,531	28,682	38,439	42,424	3,488
Bangladesh (Total)	61,528	455,695	455,495	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	---	---
CARE	18,345	135,560	135,560	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	43,183	320,135	319,935	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	---	---
Bhutan WFP	123	499	---	---	499	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
India (Total)	82,100	270,790	69,459	---	90,863	---	---	---	---	65,831	8,030	28,106	8,502	---
CARE	37,835	114,359	---	---	48,469	---	---	---	---	47,968	---	9,420	8,502	---
G-T-G	9,861	17,629	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,030	9,599	---	---
CRS	19,554	83,037	49,295	---	11,832	---	---	---	---	17,862	---	4,047	---	---
WFP	14,850	55,765	20,164	---	30,562	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,039	---	---
Indonesia (Total)	4,135	19,004	---	156	12,060	384	---	---	---	8	3,361	---	3,035	---
CRS	3,882	17,949	---	156	12,033	---	---	---	---	---	3,358	---	2,403	---
CWS	253	1,055	---	---	27	384	---	---	---	8	4	---	632	---
Kampuchea WFP	812	800	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	800	---	---
Laos WFP	2,047	5,205	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,205	---
Nepal WFP	1,489	4,812	---	544	---	---	---	---	---	---	610	170	---	3,488 12/
Pakistan WFP	49,535	292,946	280,292	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,961	8,693	---	---
Philippines (Total)	15,575	58,902	---	4,211	3,326	---	---	---	---	14,523	11,160	---	25,682	---
CARE	2,367	10,545	---	4,211	3,326	---	---	---	---	996	1,869	---	143	---
CRS	13,208	48,357	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13,527	9,291	---	25,539	---
Sri Lanka (Total)	4,638	22,698	11,506	3,991	---	---	---	---	---	5,169	1,560	470	---	---
CARE	3,111	11,191	---	3,991	---	---	---	---	---	5,169	1,560	470	---	---
WFP	1,527	11,506	11,506	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bolivia (Total)	8,108	26,874	---	7,991	5,810	143	225	---	---	---	5,219	2,734	3,260	1,493
ADRA	1,601	4,971	---	1,887	---	---	225	---	---	---	186	318	1,464	892 13/
CRS	4,752	16,296	---	4,146	5,299	---	---	---	---	---	3,784	1,779	1,010	277 14/
FHI	891	2,874	---	1,188	511	---	---	---	---	---	136	252	786	---
WFP	864	2,733	---	769	---	143	---	---	---	---	1,112	385	---	325 15/
Costa Rica WFP	213	580	---	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	410	19 16/

Table 15--Public Law 480 title II total commodities shipped by program sponsor in fiscal year 1985 (in metric tons)

Country/Sponsor	Total		COMMODITY METRIC TONS											
	(\$000)1/	Total	Wheat	W. flour 2/	Bulgur 3/	Corn	Cornmeal 4/	Sorghum	SFSG 5/	CSM 6/	NFDM 7/	Vegoi1 8/	Rice	Other 9/
LATIN AMERICA (TOTAL)	59,157	216,373	4,442	31,812	33,451	30,960	26,384	---	---	9,004	33,659	18,034	21,334	7,292
Dominican Rep. (Total)	1,729	7,354	---	1,495	1,623	---	1,745	---	---	497	1,701	292	---	---
CARE	1,066	5,383	---	1,224	1,215	---	1,281	---	---	---	1,604	59	---	---
CRS	623	1,821	---	226	378	---	410	---	---	497	87	223	---	---
CWS	40	150	---	45	29	---	54	---	---	---	10	10	---	---
Ecuador CRS	540	1,594	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	228	150	498	718 17/
El Salvador (Total)	10,636	45,854	---	1,089	1,910	22,918	2,756	---	---	---	8,851	3,593	4,065	673
CRS	1,578	5,794	---	---	1,910	---	2,167	---	---	---	1,165	552	---	---
WFP	6,831	23,724	---	1,089	---	19,668	---	---	---	---	3,837	2,605	1,917	609 11/
G-T-G	2,227	10,336	---	---	---	3,250	588	---	---	---	3,849	436	2,148	64 18/
Guatemala (Total)	7,753	28,835	---	4,971	3,532	4,669	3,688	---	---	---	7,800	3,399	---	777
CARE	3,493	12,861	---	---	3,079	395	3,688	---	---	---	4,052	1,647	---	---
CRS	733	2,931	---	665	453	906	---	---	---	---	633	274	---	---
WFP	3,527	13,043	---	4,305	---	3,368	---	---	---	---	3,115	1,478	---	777 11/
Haiti (Total)	7,910	30,339	---	127	13,869	---	10,170	---	---	54	3,883	1,466	---	771
ADRA	1,638	6,195	---	---	2,447	---	1,971	---	---	54	886	157	---	680 10/
CARE	3,585	13,486	---	---	7,219	---	4,305	---	---	---	1,194	678	---	91 13/
CRS	1,282	5,342	---	---	2,019	---	1,702	---	---	---	1,366	255	---	---
CWS	857	3,325	---	---	1,670	---	1,151	---	---	---	287	217	---	---
WFP	548	1,991	---	127	515	---	1,041	---	---	---	150	159	---	---
Honduras (Total)	3,703	12,918	---	1,158	152	3,010	---	---	---	3,723	2,078	926	1,816	56
CARE	2,727	8,828	---	1,158	---	---	---	---	---	3,667	1,667	522	1,816	---
CRS	100	318	---	---	152	---	---	---	---	56	71	39	---	---
WFP	876	3,772	---	---	---	3,010	---	---	---	---	340	366	---	56 12/
Jamaica (Total)	525	3,278	---	680	---	---	---	---	---	---	453	90	---	2,054
WFP	299	1,223	---	680	---	---	---	---	---	---	453	90	---	---
JADF	226	2,054	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,054 20/
Mexico WFP	976	3,152	---	2,311	---	---	---	---	---	---	232	155	---	454 16/
Panama (Total)	105	367	---	78	---	221	9	---	---	---	---	33	---	26
CRS	4	17	---	8	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	101	350	---	70	---	221	---	---	---	---	---	33	---	26 16/
Peru (Total)	16,917	55,107	4,442	11,757	6,556	---	7,792	---	---	4,731	3,191	5,104	11,285	250
ADRA	3,890	13,450	---	5,245	1,755	---	2,221	---	---	3,359	222	647	---	---
CARE	839	3,017	1,650	---	---	---	---	---	---	637	---	207	523	---
CRS	7,041	21,456	---	4,976	4,006	---	2,049	---	---	709	1,418	2,454	5,843	---
CWS	924	3,309	---	1,536	794	---	702	---	---	25	30	222	---	---
WFP	4,223	13,876	2,792	---	---	---	2,820	---	---	---	1,520	1,574	4,919	250 11/
St. Lucia WFP	42	121	---	86	---	---	---	---	---	---	23	10	---	2 11/
Angola (Total)	4,490	14,194	---	---	---	---	4,045	---	1,813	3,627	2,438	1,362	304	605
ICRC	1,793	5,485	---	---	---	---	4,045	---	---	---	261	575	---	605 16/
UNICEF	2,555	8,321	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,813	3,627	2,157	723	---	---
WFP	142	388	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	63	304	---
Benin (Total)	1,602	5,404	---	---	---	---	1,899	1,803	---	---	950	753	---	---
CRS	775	2,266	---	---	---	---	970	---	---	---	840	457	---	---
WFP	827	3,138	---	---	---	---	929	1,803	---	---	110	296	---	---
Botswana (Total)	14,174	52,264	---	---	---	6,005	520	21,863	---	19,633	---	4,242	---	---
WFP	11,357	44,263	---	---	---	---	520	21,863	---	19,633	---	2,247	---	---
G-T-G	2,817	8,001	---	---	---	6,005	---	---	---	---	---	1,995	---	---
Burkina Faso (Total)	19,663	73,893	1,463	11	---	---	31,831	24,123	757	---	6,906	7,393	1,409	---
CRS	11,556	37,519	---	---	---	---	26,461	---	---	---	6,466	4,593	---	---
WFP	688	1,648	---	11	---	---	---	---	757	---	440	440	---	---
G-T-G	6,599	34,365	1,463	---	---	---	5,370	24,123	---	---	---	2,000	1,409	---
LICROSS	820	360	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	360	---	---
Burundi (Total)	3,278	12,933	6,459	---	3,276	---	---	---	---	183	1,892	1,121	---	1
CRS	1,968	5,785	---	---	2,680	---	---	---	---	183	1,892	1,030	---	---
WFP	211	689	---	---	596	---	---	---	---	---	---	91	---	1 12/
G-T-G	1,098	6,459	6,459	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 15--Public Law 480 title II total commodities shipped by program sponsor in fiscal year 1985 (in metric tons)

Country/Sponsor	Total		COMMODITY METRIC TONS											
	(\$000)1/	Total	Wheat	W. flour 2/	Bulgur 3/	Corn	Cornmeal 4/	Sorghum	SFSG 5/	CSM 6/	NFDM 7/	Yegoil 8/	Rice	Other 9/
AFRICA (TOTAL)	379,032	1,836,509	130,728	20,834	88,956	328,793	85,515	772,749	67,666	84,479	64,830	87,966	79,526	24,467
Cameroon Rep. (Total)	3,481	9,596	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,005	7,446	1,145
WFP	557	871	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	456	---	415 12/
G-T-G	2,924	8,725	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	549	7,446	730 16/
Cape Verde (Total)	1,880	7,355	---	---	---	4,396	---	---	---	---	311	80	570	1,998
WFP	942	5,357	---	---	---	4,396	---	---	---	---	311	80	570	---
G-T-G	938	1,998	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,998 16/
C.A.R. WFP	426	270	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	120	---	---
Chad (Total)	17,805	67,341	2,472	---	---	2,500	3,561	25,977	10,045	7,066	2,410	5,809	7,500	---
CARE	3,952	12,153	---	---	---	---	---	5,010	4,262	996	---	1,884	---	---
WFP	8,818	36,228	---	---	---	---	3,561	18,466	3,788	5,075	2,410	2,928	---	---
G-T-G	2,353	14,492	---	---	---	2,500	---	2,500	---	995	---	996	7,500	---
LICROSS	2,682	4,468	2,472	---	---	---	---	---	1,996	---	---	---	---	---
Comoro Is. WFP	174	239	---	---	---	---	831	---	---	---	---	8	---	---
Congo WFP	132	499	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	499	---
Djibouti CRS	300	853	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	86	---	102	466	---
Eq. Guinea WFP	360	1,322	---	589	---	---	40	---	---	---	240	92	361	---
Ethiopia (Total)	62,621	209,153	56,292	7,528	46,574	---	---	---	35,248	25,504	11,485	21,863	414	4,245
CARE	1,451	1,724	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	199	---	1,525	---	---
CRS	36,550	113,124	---	---	46,574	---	---	---	34,023	6,843	10,443	14,977	264	---
ICRC	5,792	11,753	---	4,991	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,517	---	4,245 16/
SCF	636	1,912	---	---	---	---	---	1,225	---	---	382	306	---	---
WVRO	1,088	2,956	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,839	---	117	---	---
WFP	5,520	22,647	15,696	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,749	---	1,202	---	---
G-T-G	9,675	50,469	40,596	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,873	---	---	---	---
LICROSS	1,909	4,567	---	2,537	---	---	---	---	---	---	660	1,220	150	---
Ethiopia Refugee (Total)	18,501	90,170	15,520	6,029	1,632	---	---	49,770	---	3,830	1,840	4,807	---	6,741
ICRC	3,207	8,847	---	6,029	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	697	---	2,121 21/
LWR	13,641	79,703	15,520	---	1,632	---	---	49,770	---	3,830	1,840	2,491	---	4,619 16/
WFP	1,653	1,620	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,620	---	---
Gambia (Total)	2,533	8,121	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	812	420	6,890	---
CRS	747	2,121	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	812	420	890	---
G-T-G	1,786	6,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,000	---
Ghana (Total)	9,913	27,568	---	---	8,184	---	---	---	7,155	---	1,713	4,016	680	5,820
ADRA	807	2,981	---	---	2,069	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	680	136 12/
CRS	6,818	17,261	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,155	---	1,403	3,019	---	5,684 12/
WFP	2,288	7,326	---	---	6,115	---	---	---	---	---	310	900	---	---
Guinea WFP	85	288	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	288	---
Guinea Bissau (Total)	658	3,763	---	---	---	---	---	3,004	---	34	31	162	533	---
WFP	324	759	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	31	162	533	---
G-T-G	334	3,004	---	---	---	---	---	3,004	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kenya (Total)	24,566	165,071	---	---	9,857	146,766	---	---	---	2,634	1,799	1,315	---	2,699
CRS	4,278	13,806	---	---	9,857	---	---	---	---	2,634	---	1,315	---	---
G-T-G	20,288	151,265	---	---	---	146,766	---	---	---	---	1,799	---	---	2,699 16/
Lesotho (Total)	5,099	36,403	14,807	2,717	5,989	---	6,484	---	---	882	2,748	2,696	---	80
CRS	5,230	15,315	---	2,009	5,989	---	2,107	---	---	---	2,748	2,461	---	---
WFP	1,601	6,281	---	708	---	---	4,377	---	---	882	---	235	---	80 11/
G-T-G	2,268	14,807	14,807	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Madagascar (Total)	5,523	15,650	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,499	1,716	12,435	---
CRS	1,477	4,047	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,499	715	1,833	---
WFP	185	604	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	604	---
G-T-G	3,861	10,998	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,000	9,998	---
Malawi WFP	252	650	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	610	---	40	---	---

Table 15--Public Law 480 title II total commodities shipped by program sponsor in fiscal year 1985 (in metric tons)

Country/Sponsor	Total		COMMODITY METRIC TONS											
	(\$000)1/	Total	Wheat	W. flour 2/	Bulgur 3/	Corn	Cornmeal 4/	Sorghum	SFSG 5/	CSM 6/	NFDM 7/	Yegoil 8/	Rice	Other 9/
AFRICA (CONTINUED)														
Mali														
(Total)	23,991	106,283	4,678	---	---	40,023	24,431	---	---	---	1,100	1,096	34,954	---
WFP	6,581	30,567	4,678	---	---	15,000	9,556	---	---	---	397	934	---	---
G-T-G	15,819	70,385	---	---	---	25,023	14,874	---	---	---	298	---	30,191	---
LICROSS	1,591	5,331	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	406	162	4,764	---
Mauritania														
(Total)	6,602	34,921	17,671	---	---	---	---	7,255	3,860	341	4,505	804	485	---
CRS	1,868	6,359	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,860	230	1,515	754	---	---
WFP	645	3,581	---	---	---	---	---	2,510	---	45	491	50	485	---
G-T-G	3,653	22,424	15,180	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,499	---	---	---
LICROSS	436	2,557	2,492	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	---	---	---	---
Mauritius														
WFP	156	423	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	423	---	---	---	---
Mozambique														
(Total)	9,923	69,347	---	---	---	68,627	---	---	---	---	---	191	313	215
CMS	294	650	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	121	313	215 11/
WVRO	1,299	8,702	---	---	---	8,702	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	1,128	6,930	---	---	---	6,860	---	---	---	---	---	70	---	---
G-T-G	7,202	53,065	---	---	---	53,065	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Niger														
(Total)	15,573	103,536	299	104	---	---	---	54,612	1,530	5,800	327	865	---	---
CARE	2,512	6,395	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,800	---	596	---	---
WFP	1,285	6,381	299	104	---	---	---	3,852	1,530	---	327	269	---	---
G-T-G	11,776	90,760	---	---	---	---	---	90,760	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rwanda														
(Total)	4,594	17,797	---	826	55	---	2,859	5,010	---	---	3,905	1,871	3,273	---
ADRA	591	1,940	---	---	55	---	---	---	---	---	100	87	1,698	---
CRS	2,517	8,766	---	826	---	---	2,859	---	---	---	3,747	1,335	---	---
WFP	88	290	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	270	---
G-T-G	1,396	6,800	---	---	---	---	---	5,010	---	---	58	429	1,304	---
Sao Tome														
WFP	150	593	---	221	---	---	238	---	---	---	104	30	---	---
Senegal														
(Total)	3986	19,389	---	---	---	---	6,474	1,881	3,233	---	6,792	1,009	---	---
CRS	3,695	17,326	---	---	---	---	6,316	---	3,233	---	6,776	1,001	---	---
WFP	291	2,063	---	---	---	---	158	1,881	---	---	16	8	---	---
Seychelles														
CRS	210	528	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	88	386	---
Sierra Leone														
(Total)	1,393	4,930	---	---	2,278	---	---	---	---	---	1,794	658	200	---
CRS	1,340	4,730	---	---	2,278	---	---	---	---	---	1,794	658	---	---
WFP	53	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	---
Somalia														
(Total)	12,211	50,938	9,990	2,809	---	15,994	---	11,250	---	3,635	2,195	5,066	---	---
WFP	11,121	40,948	---	2,809	---	15,994	---	11,250	---	3,635	2,195	5,066	---	---
G-T-G	1,090	9,990	9,990	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sudan														
(Total)	80,378	546,971	1,076	---	---	---	317	525,506	---	6,597	2,363	11,113	---	---
ADRA	102	223	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	149	74	---	---
WFP	430	2,607	1,076	---	---	---	317	---	---	---	1,214	---	---	---
G-T-G	79,846	544,141	---	---	---	---	---	525,506	---	6,597	1,000	11,038	---	---
Tanzania														
(Total)	7,580	20,141	---	---	8,956	---	143	---	3,825	---	2,326	4,770	120	---
CRS	5,447	17,397	---	---	8,684	---	---	---	3,825	---	2,326	2,561	---	---
SMMA	89	415	---	---	272	---	143	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WFP	250	330	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	210	120	---
G-T-G	1,794	1,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,999	---	---
Togo														
(Total)	2,464	8,844	---	---	2,154	726	1,844	696	---	---	2,141	999	---	283
CRS	1,643	5,220	---	---	2,154	---	---	---	---	---	2,141	924	---	---
WFP	821	3,624	---	---	---	726	1,844	696	---	---	---	75	---	283 11/
Uganda														
WFP	29	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	91	---	---	---	---
Zaire														
(Total)	1,408	8,874	---	---	---	8,709	---	---	---	165	---	---	---	---
UNHCR	61	165	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	165	---	---	---	---
WVRO	1,347	8,709	---	---	---	8,709	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Zambia														
G-T-G	3,409	22,546	---	---	---	22,546	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 15- Public Law 480 title I total commodities shipped by program sponsor in fiscal year 1985 (in metric tons)

Country/Sponsor	Total		COMMODITY METRIC TONS											
	(\$000)1/	Total	Wheat	W. flour 2/	Bulgur 3/	Corn	Cornmeal 4/	Sorghum	SFSG 5/	CSM 6/	NFDM 7/	Vegoi1 8/	Rice	Other 9/
AFRICA (CONTINUED)														
Zimbabwe (Total)	3,459	16,759	---	---	---	12,500	---	---	---	3,338	---	286	---	635
CRS	1,611	4,139	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,218	---	286	---	635 16/
WFP	42	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	---	---	---	---
G-T-G	1,806	12,500	---	---	---	12,500	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Grand Total	699,558	3,318,890	966,358	127,597	234,258	360,136	112,893	772,748	67,666	185,790	146,975	158,125	148,484	37,860
International/Voluntary Agencies (Total)														
	321,408	1,157,116	213,281	113,104	195,971	19,096	64,834	54,780	61,592	132,028	113,352	97,897	65,597	25,584
ADRA	8,629	29,762	---	7,132	6,327	---	4,417	---	---	3,414	1,543	1,379	3,842	1,708
AJDC	110	378	---	313	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	24	---	---
CARE	83,890	345,517	137,209	16,901	66,656	395	9,273	5,010	4,262	65,433	11,946	17,358	10,983	91
CLUSA	9,861	17,629	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,030	9,599	---	---
CRS	176,487	595,164	55,588	72,432	118,052	906	45,049	---	52,296	52,622	85,619	59,547	44,127	8,926
CWS	2,368	8,488	---	1,581	2,521	334	1,907	---	---	33	332	570	945	215
FHI	891	2,873	---	1,188	511	---	---	---	---	---	136	252	786	---
ICRC	10,792	26,086	---	11,020	---	---	4,045	---	---	---	261	3,789	---	6,971
JADF	226	2,054	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,054
LICROSS	7,438	17,283	4,964	2,537	---	---	---	---	1,996	65	1,065	1,742	4,914	---
LWR	13,641	80,702	15,520	---	1,632	---	---	49,770	---	3,830	1,840	2,491	---	5,619
SCF	636	1,913	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,225	---	382	306	---	---
SMW	89	415	---	---	272	---	143	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
UNHCR	61	165	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	165	---	---	---	---
UNICEF	2,555	8,320	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,813	3,627	2,157	723	---	---
WVRO	3,734	20,367	---	---	---	17,411	---	---	---	2,839	---	117	---	---
WFP Total	193,189	1,006,245	664,583	14,493	38,287	69,384	27,226	62,320	6,074	36,297	24,120	39,785	16,891	6,785
GOVERNMENT TO GOVERNMENT TOTAL														
	184,961	1,155,529	88,494	---	---	271,656	20,833	655,648	---	17,465	9,503	20,443	65,996	5,491

- 1/ CCC - Commodity Credit Corporation
- 2/ Soy-Fortified & Regular Flour
- 3/ Soy-Fortified & Regular Bulgur
- 4/ Soy-Fortified & Regular Cornmeal
- 5/ Soy Fortified Sorghum Grits
- 6/ Regular and Instant Corn Soya Milk
- 7/ Non-Fat Dry Milk
- 8/ Vegetable Oil
- 9/ Other (Includes the following (000)bs)

Beans 39,442 Rolled Oats 2,638
 Butter 1,523 Wheat Soy Milk 21,561
 Butter Oil 140 Peas 5,876
 Cheese 3,006 Lentils 2,138
 Corn Soya Masa Flour 200 Raisins 4,739
 Rolled Oats 901 Wheat Soy Milk 9,780
 Peas 2,664

- 10/ Raisins
- 11/ Peas
- 12/ Wheat Soy Milk
- 13/ Includes 878 Rolled Oats, 1,088 Lentils
- 14/ Rolled Oats
- 15/ Includes 476 Beans, 240 Rolled Oats
- 16/ Beans
- 17/ Includes 910 Rolled Oats, 673 Peas
- 18/ Butter Oil
- 19/ Instant Corn Soya Masa Flour
- 20/ Includes 1,523 Butter, 3,006 Cheese
- 21/ Includes 3,627 Beans, 1,050 Lentils