

ABRIDGED VERSION

USER'S GUIDE TO  
OFFICE OF POPULATION  
CENTRALLY-FUNDED RESOURCES

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Prepared by:

Office of Population  
Bureau for Science and Technology  
U.S. Agency for International Development  
Washington, D.C.

June 1984

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## PREFACE

The purpose of this User's Guide to Office of Population Centrally-Funded Resources is to inform U.S. Embassy officers, AID officers in USAID missions, and host country government officials of centrally-funded resources available for population and family planning activities. This Guide replaces the 1981 "Catalog of Centrally-Funded Resources" by providing updated descriptions of centrally-funded projects. Project descriptions specify the contractor or grantee and the AID/Washington Project Monitor. This Guide also contains AID's Population Sector Strategy statement, a guidance for completing contraceptive procurement tables, and a description of the new Management Information System.

This User's Guide was prepared by The Office of Population, Bureau for Science and Technology (ST/POP). Copies may be obtained from:

Office of Population  
Bureau for Science and Technology  
Room 811, SA-18  
U.S. Agency for International Development  
Washington, D.C. 20523

This guide will be updated as the projects listed expire and new ones are approved. ST/POP will be providing new pages for those projects which have expired. The user should remove the outdated pages and replace them with the more current information.

To avoid duplicative or missing page numbers, each Office of Population Division has been assigned a letter. The project descriptions within each division are numbered consecutively using the letter plus arabic numeral (A-1, A-2, B-1, B-2, etc). This format is intended to reduce printing costs while supplying AID missions with information on a timely basis.

I. AID POPULATION ASSISTANCE

OFFICE OF POPULATION

The Office of Population plays a critical role in the implementation of the Agency's population strategy. The central population program is the primary funding source for population research within the Agency. In the case of biomedical research on contraceptive technology and operations research on family planning delivery systems, it is the major source of support in the world. Besides research, the central population program is also the principal provider of technical assistance and support for training of medical and paramedical personnel, population and socio-economic policy formulation, program management, and information and education programs. The program also provides essential services through the use of private and voluntary organizations, especially to important countries without bilateral programs. In addition, in countries with bilateral programs, these organizations have pioneered new activities and stimulated participation of the private sector--which serves as a complement to LDC government efforts in the population field.

The central program is responsible for developing technical specifications for contraceptives, and for their procurement and distribution to bilateral programs and private and voluntary organizations (PVOs). In addition, AID is a principal funding organization for the development and testing of fertility regulation techniques for developing countries.

The central population program provides financial support (via contracts, cooperative agreements, and grants) to selected international government, university and private organizations that are involved in population/family planning activities. Projects are administered by the following functional divisions of ST/POP.

Director

Steven W. Sinding  
ST/POP  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8117

Deputy Director

Duff G. Gillespie  
ST/POP  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8117

Operations Coordination Staff (ST/POP/OCS)

The Operations Coordination Staff is headed by the Associate Director. All budget and other programming actions go through the OCS. In addition, OCS is responsible for coordinating centrally-funded assistance in development of country and regional programs which integrate population and family planning programs into overall plans for economic and social development. Coordination is done in close collaboration with other ST/POP functional divisions, the regional bureaus, mission staffs, and multi-lateral donors - especially UNFPA.

Activities of the Operations Coordination Staff include:

- developing strategies for coordination of all centrally-funded projects within a single country;
- assisting in the development of country-specific assistance strategies, operational plans and funding levels;
- supervising the coordination, backstopping, AID/W management and evaluation of all population activities within specific countries;
- reviewing the funding of all country and regional population program assistance proposals; and
- participating with country and international population agencies in the coordination of support for population programs worldwide.

Associate Director

Vacant  
ST/POP/OCS  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523  
Telephone: (703) 235-8117

Program Analyst

Betty J. Case  
ST/POP/OCS  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523  
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United Nations Activities

Carl Herner  
ST/POP/OCS  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523  
Telephone: (703) 235-9657

Policy Development Division (ST/POP/PDD)

The two main goals of the Policy Development Division are: a) to assist policy makers and researchers in developing countries understand the impact of rapid population growth on economic development; and b) to help them develop policies, and programs to encourage a rate of population growth consistent with economic progress and productivity.

To achieve these goals, the Policy Development Division:

- designs country-specific computerized presentations for policy makers on population and development links;
- assists governments in the formulation of population and development laws and policies by strengthening local technical capacity to collect and analyze population and development variables; and
- conducts research on the determinants of fertility with emphasis on the identification of actionable variables.

Division Chief

Saran Clark

ST/POP/PDD

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

Research Division (ST/POP/R)

The purpose of the Research Division is threefold: a) to improve fertility regulation technology and AID's ability to provide this technology; b) to design, implement, and evaluate voluntary family planning and basic health delivery systems, through an extensive Operations Research Program, in order to determine the most cost-effective approaches; and c) to improve demographic research and data collection.

In carrying out these goals, the Research Division:

- develops, tests, and evaluates existing and new methods of family planning to determine their effectiveness and acceptability in an LDC context;
- disseminates information on the safety, effectiveness and acceptability of fertility regulation techniques;
- provides technical assistance, through various intermediary organizations, to LDC policy makers and program managers for research aimed at improving family planning and primary health care delivery systems; and
- conducts sample surveys on the extent of contraceptive knowledge, availability, and use, and on recent demographic levels and trends.

Division Chief

James Shelton, M.D.

ST/POP/R

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9686

## Information and Training Division

The goals of the Information and Training Division are: a) to expand and enhance the technical skills of LDC family planning and health personnel; and b) to develop information and education programs designed to make populations aware of the range of family planning services available, and to give them the information requisite for informed decisions about fertility and use of family planning.

To achieve these goals, the Information and Training Division:

- publishes and distributes Population Reports, and supports POPLINE, a computerized bibliographic information retrieval system;
- provides technical assistance to host country organizations in the preparation, implementation and evaluation of information, education, and communication (IEC) strategies and programs for family planning;
- provides support for short-term training in maternal and child health, population, and family planning, in the U.S. and in LDCs, among physicians and paramedical personnel (including auxiliary family planning workers and traditional medical practitioners); and
- provides specialized training for clinic personnel in the area of voluntary sterilization.

Division Chief

Anne Aarnes

ST/POP/IT

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9867

Family Planning Services Division (ST/POP/FPSD)

The purpose of the Family Planning Services Division is to: a) provide voluntary family planning services to LDCs through the use of private and voluntary organizations; and b) to stimulate the private sector in both the U.S. and LDCs to transfer these essential services.

In carrying out its goals, the Family Planning Services Division:

- provides financial support for the delivery of family planning services through clinics, and various social welfare, church, youth and women's organizations;
- provides affordable contraceptives through existing commercial distribution systems (e.g., retail sales outlets, including pharmacies and small shops) in LDCs for delivery of family planning information and services;
- advances the availability of voluntary sterilization services as a normal component of public health and family planning services; and
- provides short-term technical assistance to USAID missions in family planning project and program design, implementation, and evaluation.

Division Chief

Thomas Donnelly

ST/POP/FPSD

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703)-235-9577.

Commodity and Program Support Division (ST/POP/CPSD)\*

The goals of the Commodity Program Support Division are: a) to improve program development, implementation, and evaluation of population /family planning activities; b) to provide essential family planning services and resources; and c) to serve as a central system for contraceptive procurement.

In carrying out its goals, CPSD:

- purchases high quality U.S. manufactured commodities (standard and low-dose oral pills, progestin-only pills, condoms, Copper T IUDs, and vaginal foaming tablets) and distributes them to AID-supported bilateral programs and PYOs;
- develops technical specifications for contraceptives; and
- provides logistics training and technical assistance to population officers and host government officials in the procurement, supply and distribution of contraceptive commodities .

Division Chief

R. Don Newman, (Acting)  
ST/POP/CPSD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8675

More specific information about these centrally-funded resources is contained in the individual project sheets which follow.

Host country nationals (HCN) requesting assistance should write or call the contractor or grantee directly. Embassy and AID personnel may make initial contact for the HCN directly to the contractor or to the AID/W project monitor. It is the responsibility of the contractor/grantee to develop subproject proposals with HCNs. Subprojects must be reviewed and approved by the USAID mission and AID/W prior to funding and implementation.

Embassy or AID personnel should write or call the AID/W project monitor for further information or action on a given request.

\* Pending approval by Office of Management Planning, SER.

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Commodity and Program Support Division

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## II. PROJECT INDEX AND DESCRIPTIONS

PROJECT TITLE: United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0662

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: N/A

PURPOSE: To enable UNFPA to promote awareness of population problems, to provide multilateral assistance for the initiation and support of population programs, and to coordinate international population assistance efforts.

BENEFICIARIES: Reproductive-age couples and their families in 125 countries that receive family planning information and services through UNFPA-funded programs.

DESCRIPTION: UNFPA, established in 1967, is the major multilateral channel of assistance for population programs in LDCs. The U.S. has supported UNFPA because its multilateral character makes assistance available to countries where bilateral aid is either unavailable or inappropriate. UNFPA programs in the 1970s raised worldwide awareness of rapid population growth problems, principally by sponsorship of basic data collection, population research, and communication/education activities. Emphasis then shifted to country-specific programs, particularly maternal/child health-family planning programs, in a set of countries identified as priority demographic problem areas. Needs assessment studies were introduced through which joint UNFPA-host country teams defined the priority actions needed to remedy each country's population problems, and identified the appropriate external assistance from UNFPA or other donors.

For the '80's, the UNDP Governing Council - with full U.S. support - directed UNFPA to give substantially more support to family planning assistance and substantially less support to basic data collection and population research.

DURATION: 1968 ... Continuing.

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

United Nations Fund for Population Activities  
220 East 42nd Street  
New York, N.Y. 10017

Attention: Mr. Joseph Van Arendonk  
Telephone: (212) 850-5731

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Carl Hemmer  
ST/POP  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9656

PROJECT TITLE: Integrated Population/Development Planning (IPDP)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0655

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-C-0062

PURPOSE: To heighten awareness among LDC development planners of the problems posed by rapid population growth in achieving national development goals and to demonstrate the cost-effectiveness of family planning programs for slowing population growth.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC planners; FP program administrators.

DESCRIPTION: Project activities include the provision of training for planners (in demography and economics) and technical assistance (in research methods, economic modeling techniques and data processing). These skills are necessary to assess population-development interactions and to incorporate effectively population considerations into development planning models. Population-development planning skills are upgraded through formal training in U.S.-based academic programs, specialized in-country or regional workshops and seminars, and country-specific research projects. Dissemination of population-development techniques and of research project findings is carried out through in-country, regional and world-wide conferences.

DURATION: 1979 through 1984. Extension of the project is planned for authorization mid-FY 1984 under Project No. 936-3027, Integrated Population/Development Planning II.

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Research Triangle Institute  
P.O. Box 12194  
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

Attention: Dr. James Kocher  
Telephone: (919) 541-7251

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Scott Radloff  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523.

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

PROJECT TITLE: Resources for Awareness of Population Impact on Development  
(RAPID II)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3017      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-C-00-3008

PURPOSE: To raise awareness of LDC leadership of the basic relationship between population growth and development and to examine population and family planning issues which affect or are affected by development objectives.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country officials involved in development planning and policy-making; recipients of family planning services and other appropriately designed and implemented economic and social services developed by these country officials.

DESCRIPTION: This project builds on experience gained from the AID-sponsored RAPID and Population Policy Analysis projects which completed operations in over 30 LDCs. The project, which emphasizes collaboration of host country officials, will require several site visits to participating countries. Country, region and sector-specific presentations will be developed which use computer simulation techniques to explain the impact of population growth on development. The contractor will also prepare computerized cost/benefit analyses, presentations of World Fertility Survey and Contraceptive Prevalence Survey results, and other specialized models. Presentations will be made for 1) LDC government leaders and non-government "influentials," 2) U.S. country teams, enabling both AID Mission and Embassy staff to discuss these issues knowledgeably with their host country counterparts, 3) AID and State Department personnel in Washington, and 4) international groups, agencies and organizations. Computer terminals with the accompanying software systems will be installed in selected LDCs. In addition, private and public sector planners will be brought together to prepare population policy analyses tailored to the needs of the country. The analyses and their implications for economic development will be presented to senior government officials via a series of seminars and short-term training workshops.

DURATION: 1983 through 1988

SCOPE: 20-25 selected countries, with major emphasis on sub-Saharan Africa.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Futures Group  
1029 Vermont Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Philander Claxton, Jr.  
Telephone: (202) 347-8165

AID/ID PROJECT MANAGER:

Judith Seltzer  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

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PROJECT TITLE: Demographic Data for Development (DDD)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3000.a      RSSA NUMBER: COM/CEN 4-75  
COM/CEN 3-78

PURPOSE: To strengthen the capacity of developing countries to process, evaluate and analyze demographic and family planning data as well as other social and economic data.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC statistical institutions: specifically personnel responsible for the analysis, evaluation and use of demographic data; policy makers and planners who will use the improved data for more effective development planning (includes AID staff).

DESCRIPTION: Two RSSAs with the U.S. Bureau of the Census (BuCen) provide AID/W and AID missions with technical assistance for taking censuses and compilation and analysis of demographic data.

A. RSSA 4-75 with the International Statistical Programs Center of BuCen is designed to provide the following activities: 1) preparing and disseminating instructional materials and manuals for taking censuses and surveys; 2) conducting census taking and data processing workshops; and 3) providing technical consultations.

B. RSSA 3-78 activities with the International Research Center of BuCen are: 1) development and maintenance of a comprehensive worldwide demographic data base; 2) responding to ad hoc requests from AID/W, USAID missions and contractors; and 3) providing technical assistance on an ad hoc basis for the compilation and analysis of LDC demographic data.

DURATION: FY 82 through FY 86

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

International Statistical  
Programs Center  
U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

International Research Center  
U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

Attention: Karl Kindel (RSSA 4-75)  
Telephone: (301) 763-2832

Attention: Samuel Baum (RSSA 3-78)  
Telephone: (301) 763-2870

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Chao/John Crowley  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-235-8081

(See also: 936-3000.b and 936-3000.c)

PROJECT TITLE: Demographic Data for Development (DDD)

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3000.b      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-C-00-2017

PURPOSE: To strengthen the capacity of developing countries to process, evaluate and analyze demographic and family planning data as well as other social and economic data.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC statistical institutions: specifically personnel responsible for the analysis, evaluation and use of demographic data; policy makers and planners who will use the improved data for more effective development planning.

DESCRIPTION: The Westinghouse component of the DDD project includes: 1) Provision of Technical Assistance to statistical and population institutions in 10 to 15 LDCs to increase the use of existing demographic and family planning data; 2) Transfer of micro-computer technology through adaptation of existing software programs, training of LDC nationals and continuing assistance; 3) Development and maintenance of data and information files for use by Westinghouse in its role as an information service to AID/W, USAID Missions and LDC institutions. The International Data Base being developed by the Bureau of the Census will be available in the Westinghouse files. A special subfile is being created to provide country-specific population policy information; 4) Special tabulations, analyses and reports on population and family planning topics will be prepared and disseminated through in-country seminars.

DURATION: FY 82 through FY 86

SCOPE: Selected Countries -- at least half of which will be in Africa.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Westinghouse Public Applied Systems  
P.O. Box 866  
Columbia, Md. 21044

Attention: Richard Sturgis  
Telephone: (301) 992-0066

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Crowley/John Chao  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

(See also: 936-3000.a and 936-3000.c)

PROJECT TITLE: Demographic Data for Development

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3000.c      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-3069

PURPOSE: To strengthen the capacity of developing countries to process, evaluate and analyze demographic and family planning data as well as other social and economic data.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC statistical institutions: specifically personnel responsible for the analysis, evaluation and use of demographic data; policy-makers and planners who will use the improved data for more effective development planning.

DESCRIPTION: Under a Cooperative Agreement, The East-West Population Institute (EWPI) works to enhance the capacity of developing countries in the Asian and Pacific region to collect, process, evaluate and analyze population and family planning data. Emphasis is on the analysis of demographic trends, their social and economic consequences and related policy implications. Major activities include conduct of conferences, workshops and training programs and the provision of technical consultations. The East-West Population Institute cooperates with population-related organizations in the region to contribute to the knowledge and solution of population problems affecting countries of this region. Audiences include government policy makers and planners as well as the research community.

DURATION: FY 82 through FY 86

SCOPE: Selected countries in the Asian and Pacific region.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

East-West Population Institute  
1777 East-West Road  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96848

Attention: Lee Jay Cho  
Telephone: (808) 944-7440

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Chao  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

(See also: 932-3000.a and 932-3000.b)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Policy Research/International Research Awards Program in Fertility Determinants.

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0643.2      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-CA-0093

PURPOSE: To increase understanding of policy implications of determinants of fertility and to identify government actions, in addition to family planning, that will encourage lower fertility.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country planners and donor agency officials who gain information on ways in which development programs can encourage lower fertility; local research institutions.

DESCRIPTION: The project, administered by The Population Council, funds research designed to increase the understanding of how and why changes in fertility occur in LDCs. The program draws upon the work of a Panel on Fertility Determinants of the National Academy of Sciences completed in 1983. The project's objectives are to 1) further the application of innovative social science approaches to the study of fertility determinants; 2) support research relevant to population policy considerations; and 3) encourage the participation of LDC researchers and research institutions in these research endeavors.

The Population Council has appointed an interdisciplinary awards program committee of scholars to guide the program and identify proposals worthy of support. Their work is augmented by that of a peer review committee which reviews thematically acceptable proposals for their technical and scientific merit. Of over 274 proposals received (as of 9/83), 19 have been approved and funded.

The Council staff provides technical assistance to LDC researchers for the development of their proposals and monitors on-going research projects. Dissemination of research results is accomplished through seminars and special publications.

DURATION: FY 80 through FY 85

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Population Council  
One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza  
New York, N.Y. 10017

Attention: Charles Keely  
Telephone: (212) 644-1322

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Judith Seltzer/Sarah Clark  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

(See also: 932-0643.3 and 932-0643.5)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Policy Research/NAS

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0643.5      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-G-55-3068

PURPOSE: To increase understanding of policy implications of determinants of fertility and to identify government actions, in addition to family planning, that will encourage lower fertility.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country planners and donor agency officials who gain information on ways in which development programs can encourage lower fertility; local research institutions.

DESCRIPTION: In this project, the Committee on Population, under the auspices of the National Academy of Sciences, will: 1) review and assess existing scientific evidence bearing on the relationships between population growth and economic development; 2) study the relative effectiveness of alternative family planning programs under varying conditions, with particular attention to the role of management and supervision in program effectiveness; and 3) prepare a set of guidelines for the development and implementation of effective family planning programs.

These research activities are jointly funded by the Rockefeller Foundation, the Hewlett Foundation, the National Academy of Sciences, and AID.

DURATION: FY 83 through August 1985

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

National Academy of Sciences  
Committee on Population and Demography  
2101 Constitution Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20418

Attention: Robert Lapham  
Telephone: (202) 334-3167

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Sarah Clark/Adrienne Allison  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

(See also: 932-0643.2 and 932-0643.3)

PROJECT TITLE: Development Law and Policy

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0643.3      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-C-00-3063

PURPOSE: To assist policymakers to develop laws and policies related to population and development.

BENEFICIARIES: Host country planners and donor agency officials who gain information on ways in which development programs can encourage lower fertility; local research institutions.

DESCRIPTION: This project assists developing country policy-makers in their efforts to develop laws and policies affecting population, family planning, and the status of women.

Contractor staff and specialists provide a wide range of services to parliamentarians, lawyers, national population councils, public policy groups, and appropriate other groups. Services include provision of: 1) support to private policy groups interested in laws related to population, family planning and status of women; 2) on-site technical assistance in reviewing draft legislation, conducting legal/policy analysis, and drafting model legislation; 3) written information on law and policy in response to specific requests from developing country individuals; and 4) support for a limited number of observation tours and conferences for lawyers, policy-makers and public policy groups.

DURATION: FY 83 through August 1986

SCOPE: Worldwide, with focus on Near East and Africa.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Columbia University  
Center for Population and Family Health  
School of Public Health  
60 Haven Avenue  
New York, N.Y. 10032

Attention: Stephen Isaacs  
Telephone: (212) 694-6971

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Adrienne Allison/Scott Radloff  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

(See also: 932-0643.2 and 932-0643.5)

PROJECT TITLE: Population Program Development and Support

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0502/PDD CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-3067

PURPOSE: To increase awareness of population issues in developing countries.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC personnel who receive technical assistance and training in population issues.

DESCRIPTION: This project component supports three long-time activities of the Population Reference Bureau. These activities are:

- 1) arranging orientation and briefing meetings for LDC officials passing through Washington;
- 2) Providing short-term training and internships for LDC students in population education, population research, and population information dissemination;
- 3) disseminating copies of the annual World Population Data Sheet to LDC officials and institutions.

DURATION: 1983 through 1985

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Population Reference Bureau  
2213 M Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20036

Attention: Robert Worrall  
Telephone: (202) 785-4664

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

John Crowley  
ST/POP/PDD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8081

(see also 932-0502/CPSD)

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PROJECT TITLE: Fertility Impact of Different Types of Family Planning Programs

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0632      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: See below

PURPOSE: To initiate and test the cost-effectiveness of family planning and basic health delivery systems that make services more fully available to rural and urban poor in developing countries, and to provide other operations research assistance in direct support of field programs.

BENEFICIARIES: Over 40 million persons served by delivery systems in which the project operates; most beneficiaries are rural.

DESCRIPTION: This project provides short- and long-term technical assistance and/or funding for design, implementation and -- with particular emphasis -- evaluation of innovative service delivery systems in developing countries. Health components focus on maternal and child health, e.g., oral rehydration, immunization and anti-parasite drugs for young children; iron supplementation and tetanus toxoid immunization for pregnant women; and vitamin and mineral supplementation for lactating women. Several projects are designed to test the acceptability and cost-effectiveness of natural family planning services.

DURATION: 1976 through 1988 for ongoing operations research projects. A 10-year extension of the project is planned for authorization mid-FY 1984 under Project No. 936-3030, Family Planning Operations Research.

SCOPE: Worldwide -- 32 countries to date. For FY 84, major recipient countries include: Brazil, Bolivia, Colombia, English-speaking Caribbean, Haiti, Kenya, Nigeria, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Thailand, Togo and Zaire.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Center for Population & Family Health  
Columbia University  
60 Haven Ave.  
New York City, N.Y. 10032

Contract No: DSPE-CA-0043  
Attention: Dr. Donald Lauro  
Telephone: (212) 694-6966

School of Public Health  
Tulane University  
1430 Tulane Avenue  
New Orleans, Louisiana 70112

Contract Nos: DPE-C-00-2007 - Caribbean;  
DSPE-C-0089 - Zaire  
Attention: Dr. Jane Bertrand  
Telephone: (504) 588-5391

(CONTINUED NEXT PAGE)

AID/W PROJECT MANAGERS:

Elizabeth Maguire/Jerald Bailey/Marcia Townsend/Maria Mamlouk  
ST/POP/R  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523  
Telephone: (703) 235-9686

76

Project 932-0632, continuedCONTRACTOR/GRANTEE (Continued):

Population Dynamics School of Hygiene and Public Health Johns Hopkins University 615 North Wolfe Street Baltimore, Md. 21205	Contract No: DSPE-C-0055  Attention: Dr. James McCarthy Telephone: (301) 955-3260
University of Michigan Center for Population Planning School of Public Health Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109	Contract No: DPE-C-3065  Attention: Dr. Jason Finkle Telephone: (313) 764-7516
National Academy of Sciences Committee for Population 2101 Constitution Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20418 (Mail address only)	Grant No: DPE-G-3068  Attention: Dr. Robert Lapham Telephone: (202) 334-3167
The Population Council One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza New York, N.Y. 10017	Contract Nos: DSPE-C-0084 - Colombia DPE-C-2012 - Bangladesh
	Attention: Dr. Margaret McEvoy (Colombia) Telephone: (212) 644-1770
	Attention: Dr. Jim Phillips (Bangladesh) Telephone: (212) 687-8330
The Population Council P.O. Box 11-1213 Bangkok 11, Thailand	Contract No: DPE-C-00-1029 - Asia  Attention: Dr. Barnett Baron Telephone: 251-7065 (Bangkok)
International Federation for Family Life Promotion 1511 K Street, N.W., Suite 333 Washington, D.C. 20005	Contract No: 932-CA-3049  Attention: Dr. Claude Lanctot Telephone: (202) 783-0137

PROJECT TITLE: Family Health and Demographic Surveys

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3023      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: To be determined

PURPOSE: To conduct sample surveys of contraceptive knowledge, availability, and use and/or recent demographic levels and trends.

BENEFICIARIES: Data generated by this project will be used by LDC governments to evaluate recent family planning and demographic levels and trends, and to improve programs for providing family planning and MCH services to the poor.

DESCRIPTION: Effective management of population programs requires a regular flow of timely and reliable data on levels and trends of contraceptive knowledge, availability, and use. Information on births and deaths is also needed to measure the impact and cost-effectiveness of family planning and MCH efforts. During the past several years AID, through its support of the World Fertility Survey, Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys, and Birth and Death Data Collection projects, has been a leader in supporting sample surveys to provide this needed information. The Family Planning and Demographic Surveys project will carry on the most important functions of these projects. The primary objectives of the project are to a) provide financial and technical support to developing countries in conducting family planning and/or demographic surveys, b) disseminate survey results quickly to policy-makers and family planning program administrators; and c) strengthen institutional capabilities in host countries for undertaking future surveys of this type.

DURATION: This project is expected to begin in late-FY 1984.

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

To be determined.

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Richard Cornelius  
ST/POP/R  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9692

PROJECT TITLE: Family Health International

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0537      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-C-00-1028/pha-G-1198

PURPOSE: To test, assess and improve fertility regulation technologies and to disseminate information on their safety, effectiveness, and acceptability.

BENEFICIARIES: Users of methods developed and introduced by this program.

DESCRIPTION: This project 1) conducts comparative clinical trials on safety and efficacy of various fertility control methods under local conditions; 2) trains overseas clinicians in fertility control techniques; 3) collects, analyzes and disseminates data findings of fertility control; 4) establishes national fertility research programs; 5) provides limited equipment and supplies of new contraceptives technology; 6) assesses impact of fertility control modalities and delivery systems, and 7) conducts epidemiologic safety studies of fertility control methods.

This project has documented the comparative safety, efficacy, and acceptability in different LDC settings of methods such as minilap and laparoscopic sterilization, postpartum IUDs and various barrier contraceptives. Several national fertility programs have been established with the capability to conduct their own research studies (e.g., Bangladesh, Colombia, India, Indonesia, Tunisia, Malaysia and Sudan). Project activities have included technology transfer and related training, support of the International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics and extensive maternity care monitoring studies.

DURATION: 1971 through 1985

SCOPE: Worldwide; Clinical trials have been carried out at more than 200 centers in nearly 50 countries.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Family Health International  
Research Triangle Park  
North Carolina 27709

Attention: Dr. Malcolm Potts  
Telephone: (919) 549-0517

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Maria Mamlouk  
Russel Thomsen, M.D.  
ST/POP/R  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

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PROJECT TITLE: Program for Applied Research on Fertility Regulation (PARFR)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0546

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-1003

PURPOSE: To develop new and improved methods of fertility control especially appropriate for use in less developed countries.

BENEFICIARIES: Users of methods developed and introduced by the program and, more directly, the family planning clinical institutions involved as well as research institutions.

DESCRIPTION: The Program for Applied Research on Fertility Regulation (PARFR) provides scientific, technical and financial assistance to U.S. and foreign institutions for small, applied research projects to develop safe, effective and acceptable methods of fertility regulation. Project activities have been undertaken in the following: male and female sterilization techniques, drugs which inhibit ovulation, new delivery systems for contraceptives, other methodological improvements, and scientific workshops. The techniques and methods (collagen sponge, methods of microencapsulation, methods of non-surgical sterilization) developed in this program are being introduced into family planning centers worldwide for further testing. There will be increased emphasis on study and collaborative clinical research in developing countries with the development of a small, highly research-oriented clinical network.

DURATION: 1972 through 1986

SCOPE: Worldwide: Workshop proceedings have been widely distributed. Studies have been carried out in Jamaica, Korea, Iran, Egypt, Guatemala, Mexico and other countries. As of FY 1981, more than 130 research or pilot projects have been implemented. Ten workshops have been held.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Program for Applied Research on Fertility Regulation  
Northwestern University  
Suite 1525  
875 North Michigan Avenue  
Chicago, Illinois 60611

Attention: Dr. Gerald Zutuchni  
Telephone: (312) 649-2990

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Jeffrey Spieler  
ST/POP/R  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

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PROJECT TITLE: Population Council

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3005

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-3003/  
DPE-A-00-1049  
(Tunisia only)

PURPOSE: To support the Population Council's contraceptive development program, the provision of technical information to the international population/family planning (P/FP) community, and provide funds and technical assistance to institutions in developing countries for service delivery systems, research, evaluation, training and contraceptive marketing.

BENEFICIARIES: Population/family planning professionals throughout the world through publications of research data and other papers; local clientele in LDCs, generally urban and rural poor, through application of research and demonstration activities by host country P/FP professionals.

DESCRIPTION: The Population Council's activities have stimulated service delivery programs in countries such as Colombia, Thailand, Peru and Tunisia. Major developments in contraceptive technology include Copper T IUD's, Norplant<sup>R</sup> subdermal implants and contraceptive vaginal rings. The Population Council's fellowship program has trained key researchers and government population program administrators throughout the world. Council publications, with more than 16,500 active subscribers, have had a substantial impact through dissemination of current medical research and demographic trends.

DURATION: 1978 through 1988

SCOPE: Worldwide; major emphasis on Tunisia (1983-87)

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Population Council  
One Dag Hammarskjold Plaza  
New York, N.Y. 10017

Attention: Dr. George Brown  
Vice, President

Telephone: (212) 644-1310

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Laneta Dorflinger/James Shelton, M.D./Elizabeth Maguire  
ST/POP/R  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9686

PROJECT TITLE: Training in Reproductive Health

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0604

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-CA-0083

PURPOSE: To train LDC physicians and nurses in reproductive health

BENEFICIARIES: Poor rural and urban couples in 90 developing countries.

DESCRIPTION: Training under the Johns Hopkins Program for International Education in Gynecology and Obstetrics (JHPIEGO) takes place primarily in LDCs where sufficient numbers of JHPIEGO-trained physicians have become available. Family planning leaders from more than ten countries comprise an advisory committee which meets every two years to provide program guidance. JHPIEGO courses deal with maternal and infant care, high risk pregnancy, infertility, contraception, sexually transmitted diseases, voluntary sterilization and the use and care of special instruments such as laparoscopes. All JHPIEGO trainees who qualify are supplied with appropriate surgical equipment. An ongoing program of equipment maintenance is also provided. Short practical reproductive health courses for medical and nursing students are also established in LDC universities.

DURATION: 1973 through 1987

SCOPE: Worldwide: Formal JHPIEGO training programs are ongoing in many countries including Indonesia, Peru, Zimbabwe, Thailand, Tunisia, Colombia, Philippines, Brazil, Kenya, Nigeria, Somalia, Mexico, Sierra Leone, Turkey, Morocco, Egypt, Malaysia and Sudan for physicians, nurses and medical administrators. JHPIEGO has established agreements whereby clinical practice for trainees is provided at 40 sites in more than 15 countries. The Tunisian and Morocco programs train physicians and nurses from more than fifteen Francophone countries of Africa. JHPIEGO trainees come from more than 100 countries and JHPIEGO-trained faculty members are now teaching in more than 335 LDC medical schools.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

JHPIEGO  
550 N. Broadway  
Baltimore, Md. 21205

Attention: Dr. Ronald Burkman  
Telephone: (301) 955-8558

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Andrew T. Wiley, M.D.  
ST/POP/IT  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9675

PROJECT TITLE: Paramedical and Auxiliary Family Planning Training

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0644      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-C-0058/C-0059/C-0060

PURPOSE: To improve delivery of family planning (FP) services.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC Paramedical, Auxiliary and Community (PAC) personnel in assisted LDCs; developing country populations, especially poor couples of reproductive age.

DESCRIPTION: Trained PAC personnel are urgently needed if LDCs are to provide effective and affordable basic health/FP services for rural poor. This project includes: training of nurses and midwives in clinical FP; introduction of FP materials and educational principles into nursing/midwifery curricula; training of LDC trainers to give instructions in the management of FP/health programs; and observation and training of senior LDC health program managers and policy makers. Emphasis will be given to training indigenous rural health workers to include traditional birth attendants. During FY 80 and 81, contractors conducted country training needs assessments in selected countries within their respective regions; plans were then developed for new and continuing training activities. Regional Advisory Groups have been established, composed of LDC MCH/FP leaders who meet to assure that planned program actions are consonant with LDC programs and training needs and to set policy guidelines for the use of project funds.

DURATION: 1978 through 1984. Extension of the project is planned for authorization mid-FY 1984, under Project No. 936-3031.

SCOPE: Worldwide; priority is given to providing MCH/FP training for those 27 countries where no AID bilateral POP/FP programs are operating.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

AFRICA/NEAR EAST:                      DSPE-C-0058  
Program for International  
Training in Health (INTRAH)  
School of Medicine  
University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, NC 27514

ASIA:                                      DSPE-C-0059  
RTSA/A  
University of Hawaii  
School of Public Health  
1890 East-West Road  
Honolulu, HI 96822

Attention: Dr. James Lea  
Telephone: (919) 966-5636

Attention: Dr. Harold Hunter  
Telephone: (808) 948-7852

LATIN AMERICA/CARIBBEAN:      DSPE-C-0060  
Development Associates, Inc.  
2924 Columbia Pike  
Arlington, Va. 22204

Attention: Ed Dennison  
Telephone: (703) 979-0100

AID/W PROJECT MANAGERS:

Marilynn Schmidt, R.N. (Africa/N.E.)/Melody Trott (Asia)/Charlotte Ureksoy:  
(LAC)

ST/POP/IT

AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9867 (Schmidt/Ureksoy), 235-9575 (Trott)

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Program/World Wide Training Fund

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0651      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: N/A

PURPOSE: To increase understanding and professionalism among P/FP personnel from LDCs in the areas of population/family planning supervision, management, and evaluation; trainer of trainers; maternal/child health; and family planning clinical skills, specifically from countries where there are no U.S. bilateral activities.

BENEFICIARIES: Managers, supervisors and implementors of LDC POP/FP programs. At least 60% of all selected participants will be from LDC non-governmental organizations; LDC reproductive-age couples who will receive improved FP and Maternal/Child Health services provided by those trained by the project.

DESCRIPTION: Funds for short-term participant training are made available by this project to LDCs where there are no U.S. bilateral activities, where existing U.S. field missions have no other funds to finance U.S. training or where the host countries are unable to finance the training. Continuing post-training assessments of the participants indicate that their newly acquired knowledge and skills are being utilized and that they are very often assuming more responsible positions.

DURATION: 1972 through .... (continuing)

SCOPE: Worldwide; priority is given to participants from the Africa region. (Note limitations given above.)

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Various U.S. Educational Institutions.

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Dana Vogel  
ST/POP/IT  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9675

PROJECT TITLE: Population Communication Services

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3004

COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-2018

PURPOSE: To develop effective information and education (IE) programs in direct support of selected LDC population and family planning (FP) service delivery programs.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC P/FP service organizations with rural outreach programs and established service delivery facilities; fertile-aged couples.

DESCRIPTION: World Fertility and other surveys in developing countries report that, although many LDC couples are aware of the concept of family planning, they lack the information necessary to make an informed choice as to whether to practice family planning, when, and which method is most appropriate for them. This project provides country-specific assistance in the following: 1) identification of information and education needs of FP programs; 2) marketing and audience surveys; 3) design, implementation and assessment of activities. These activities may range from small-scale studies to test effective IE methods to larger-scale information campaigns, development, pretesting and revision of materials and methods; measurement and evaluation of effectiveness of IE programs; and exchange and adaptation of IE methods and materials between countries. The project emphasizes the use of both public and private sector organizations in LDCs engaged in information and education, and the development of IE planning and implementation capability in LDC institutions. Through this project, translations and copies of existing materials and films that have been shown to be effective will also be provided as needed and requested for population IE programs.

DURATION: 1982 through 1987

SCOPE: Priority will be given to initiation of projects in Africa. Projects are underway in Nigeria, Honduras, Costa Rica, Jordan, and Mexico.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Johns Hopkins University  
524 N. Broadway  
Baltimore, MD 21205

Attn: Ms. Cynthia Green  
Telephone: (301) 955-7662

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Marschal Rothe  
ST/POP/IT  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9867

PROJECT TITLE: Population Information Program

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0659

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-C-0005

PURPOSE: To inform population/family planning professionals -- particularly in LDCs -- of new developments in fertility management, family planning programs, demographic change, law and social policy, and other areas of international population concern.

BENEFICIARIES: FP medical and paramedical professionals, FP administrators, LDC development leaders and experts in FP-related fields; LDC couples seeking to have smaller families who utilize the FP service delivery centers.

DESCRIPTION: This project has produced scientific, technical, and general information that has become a highly credible source of guidance around the world for FP program administrative and medical decisions, paramedical training, and projections of population problems in many LDCs. From its computerized data base and original research sources, the project has published some 230 Population Reports in five languages. These have dealt with oral contraceptives, intrauterine devices, barrier methods, rhythm and periodic abstinence, FP programs, male and female sterilization, law and policy, prostaglandins, injectables and implants, social marketing and special topic monographs on world health issues, e.g., hazards of tobacco smoking to maternal and child health. The project POPLINE data base, containing nearly 115,000 citations, has been merged into the National Library of Medicine information network, called MEDLAR, and project relationships overseas have expanded with the first of a series of Cooperating Country Organizations (CCOs). Mass media have been serviced with press releases, Population Reports and other project materials which provide reliable and timely bases for articles, broadcasts, telecasts, etc. A new component of the project is the Population Projects Database, a computerized Management Information System on family planning and population activities supported by AID. Additional information on the MIS is provided in Section IV.

DURATION: 1978 through 1984. Extension of the project is planned for authorization mid-FY 1984, under Project No. 936-3032.

SCOPE: Worldwide; Population Reports are printed in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese and Arabic.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Population Information Program  
The Johns Hopkins University  
624 North Broadway  
Baltimore, Md. 21205

Attention: Dr. Phyllis T. Piotrow  
Telephone: (301) 955-8200

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Anselmo Bernal  
ST/POP/IT  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9867

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning International Assistance (FPIA) Program

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0955      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-3005

PURPOSE: To initiate family planning programs through existing social welfare, church, youth and women's organizations in the developing countries.

BENEFICIARIES: Rural and urban poor in less developed countries who do not have alternative access to affordable, routinely available family planning information and services.

DESCRIPTION: Family Planning International Assistance (FPIA) was organized in 1971 as the international assistance division of the Planned Parenthood Federation of America. In selecting and funding developing country programs, FPIA stresses innovative, cost-effective, low technology programs which have a good chance of continuing after the end of FPIA support. FPIA support is directed primarily to non-government institutions and is designed to encourage integration of family planning into other activities such as maternal/child health and/or women's, church and youth programs.

DURATION: 1971 through 1987

SCOPE: Worldwide: FPIA currently provides 1) Financial support for projects in over 30 countries. 2) Commodity assistance to institutions in over 100 countries.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Family Planning International  
Assistance (FPIA)  
810 Seventh Avenue (Sixth Floor)  
New York, N.Y. 10019

Attention: Dr. Daniel R. Weintraub  
Telephone: (212) 541-7800

FPIA Regional Office Africa (ARO)  
Regional Representative/Africa  
FPIA  
Cooperative House, Third Floor  
P.O. Box 53538  
Nairobi, Kenya

Telephone: 336315; 336678

FPIA Regional Office Latin America  
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Regional Representative/LA  
FPIA  
8400 Northwest 52nd Street, Suite 100  
Miami, FL 33156

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Asia And Pacific Regional Office  
(APRO)  
Regional Representative APRO  
Family Planning International  
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Bangkok, Thailand 10110

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AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Joseph Loudis  
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AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

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PROJECT TITLE: International Planned Parenthood Federation

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0838

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: pha-G-1135

PURPOSE: To support the improvement and expansion of population/family planning programs of the International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) and its network of family planning associations (FPAs) and affiliates in less developed countries.

BENEFICIARIES: Urban and rural poor where IPPF programs are being implemented, as well as host governments, which gain knowledge and expertise from IPPF pilot programs.

DESCRIPTION: IPPF has 99 Affiliates (FPAs) in 117 free-world countries which are supported by funds provided by AID and other donors. These affiliates are working to: 1) initiate services where no AID bilateral programs are providing family planning; 2) develop quality delivery systems; 3) integrate family planning into existing service systems; 4) demonstrate the effectiveness of community-based distribution of contraceptives; and 5) broaden the education, information, and service systems to assure that a wide range of appropriate methods and education approaches are available to meet family planning needs. Recent initiatives include voluntary sterilization, youth programs, improved grassroots participation in policy and programming, and projects to improve the status of women.

DURATION: 1968 through 1986

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

International Planned Parenthood Federation  
18-20 Lower Regent Street  
London, S.W. 1 Y4 PW  
England

Attention: Mr. Donald Lubin  
Telephone: 01-839-2911 (US direct dial prefix 011-44-1)  
Cable: IPEPEE London SW 1Y 4 PW  
Telex: 919573 IPEPEE LDN

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Services, The Pathfinder Fund

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0807      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: pha-G-1138

PURPOSE: To introduce voluntary family planning services, information and training into LDC areas lacking them, and to make existing family planning service systems more effective in both public and private sectors.

BENEFICIARIES: Rural and urban poor who gain access to comprehensive family planning information and services as a result of Pathfinder-sponsored projects.

DESCRIPTION: The Pathfinder Fund is a nonprofit organization founded in Boston in 1957 to initiate and encourage family planning programs throughout the developing world. Since A.I.D. support began in 1968, the Pathfinder Fund has sponsored over 1,200 projects in 85 countries. The projects include initiatives in community-based contraceptive distribution programs, support for clinic-based services, the establishment of family planning activities in women's programs, the development of appropriate population policies, and support for other innovative population activities.

The Pathfinder Fund currently supports over 80 projects in 25 countries and provides training awards and commodity grants in over 60 countries.

DURATION: FY 1968 - 1985

SCOPE: Projects sponsored by the Pathfinder Fund are located principally in the following countries: Bangladesh, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Jordan, Kenya, Liberia, Mexico, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Thailand, Turkey, and (North) Yemen.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

The Pathfinder Fund  
1330 Boylston Street  
Chestnut Hill  
Boston, Massachusetts 02167

See following page  
for Country and  
Regional Contacts ...

Attention: Mr. Howard Grey  
Executive Director

Telephone: (617) 731-1700

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Edwin McKeithen  
ST/POP/FPSD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

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Project 932-0807 continued:

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College of Medicine  
Department of OB/GYN  
Family Planning Division  
University College Hospital  
Ibadan, Nigeria

Dr. Abdus Subhan Chowdhuri  
The Pathfinder Fund  
House No. 15, Road No. 13/A (new)  
Dhanmondi R.A.  
G.P.O. 2721  
Dhaka, Bangladesh

Dr. Alberto Rizo  
The Pathfinder Fund  
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Dr. Jose de Codes  
The Pathfinder Fund  
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P.O. Box 48147  
Nairobi, Kenya

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DOKKI, Cairo  
Arab Republic of Egypt

Dr. Turkiz Gokgol-Kline  
The Pathfinder Fund  
Mehtap Sokak 6/4  
Goztepe/Istanbul  
Turkey

Dr. Does Sampoerno  
The Pathfinder Fund  
Jalan Menteng Raya No. 9  
Jakarta Pusat  
Indonesia

PROJECT TITLE: Contraceptive Retail Sales (CRS)

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0611 CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-CA-0087/DPE-C-00-2016

PURPOSE: To provide affordable contraceptives to rural and urban poor through existing commercial distribution systems in developing countries.

BENEFICIARIES: Urban and rural poor who are able to pay for contraceptives and prefer to use the commercial sector for supplies, but who cannot afford existing prices.

DESCRIPTION: Contraceptive Retail Sales (CRS) or Contraceptive Social Marketing (CSM) projects use the techniques and resources of commercial enterprises to meet the social goal of making contraceptive supplies and information more widely available.

Funds from the project can be used to 1) carry out market surveys in the countries where the project is to function, and 2) provide contraceptives and their packaging, sales premiums, advertising costs, in-country personnel necessary to manage and implement the project, and short-term technical assistance from the contractors for design, implementation and evaluation. Products marketed typically include oral contraceptives, condoms, foaming vaginal tablets, IUD's and Oral Rehydration Salts.

DURATION: FY 78 through FY 84. Extension of the project is planned for authorization in mid-FY 84, under Project No. 936-3028, Contraceptive Social Marketing.

SCOPE: Worldwide. Since inception, in 1969, CRS/CSM projects have been initiated in 29 countries although not all have succeeded due to various political or management difficulties. Currently, there are projects operating in 13 countries; 4 countries are scheduled to initiate programs in the near future.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

AID currently supports two subprojects - a cooperative agreement with the Futures Group to provide technical assistance worldwide on CSM project development, implementation and evaluation, and a contract with The John Snow Public Health Group to implement a CSM project in Ecuador.

The Futures Group  
1029 Vermont Ave., N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20005

The John Snow Public Health Group  
210 Lincoln Street  
Boston, MA 0211

Attention: Betty Ravenholt  
Telephone: (202) 347-8165

Attention: Joel Lamstein  
Telephone: (617) 482-9485

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Thomas Harriman  
ST/POP/FPSD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9677

PROJECT TITLE: Accelerated Delivery Systems Support

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-5900      CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DSPE-C-0053

PURPOSE: To support and promote planning, development and evaluation of affordable family planning delivery systems in LDCs.

BENEFICIARIES: People who are receiving population and family planning services through the agencies responsible for health care programs in 70 AID-assisted countries.

DESCRIPTION: The project provides short-term technical assistance to field Missions' requests for assistance in solving problems of family planning/population program design, evaluation and implementation.

DURATION: 1979 through April, 1984: Follow-on project anticipated (936-3024 -- Population Technical Assistance).

SCOPE: Worldwide.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

American Public Health Association (APHA)  
1015 15th Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20005

Attention: Myrna Seidman  
Telephone: (202) 789-5697

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Edwin McKeithen  
ST/POP/FPSP  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9677

PROJECT TITLE: Program for Voluntary Sterilization

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0968

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: DPE-A-00-2001

PURPOSE: To make high quality voluntary sterilization (VS) services available as an integral part of LDC health and family planning programs.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC couples with complete families who seek a method of permanent contraception for reasons of health and family well-being.

DESCRIPTION: The International Project of the Association for Voluntary Sterilization (AVS) was created in 1972 to advance availability of VS to requesting couples as a normal component of public health and family planning services. As of the end of 1982, AVS was assisting over 93 projects in 37 countries for service delivery, information, paramedic and physician training, equipment, equipment repair, and/or development of national leadership groups.

DURATION: 1972 through 1987

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Association for Voluntary  
Sterilization (AVS)  
122 East 42nd Street  
New York, N.Y. 10168

Attention: Dr. Hugo Hoogenboom  
Director, International  
Programs

Telephone: (212) 573-8350

AVS  
Africa and Middle East  
Regional Office  
26, Avenue des Parcs - Ariana  
Superieure 2080  
Tunis, Tunisia

AVS  
Asia Regional Office  
35 Road 12 a (new)  
Dhanmondi  
Dhaka 9, Bangladesh

AVS  
South American Regional Office  
Carrera 6 Numero 76 - 34  
P.O. Box 75485  
Bogota, Columbia

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

Neil Woodruff  
ST/POP/FPSD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-9677

PROJECT TITLE: Population Program Development and Support

PROJECT NUMBER: 932-0502/CPSD RSSA NUMBER: STB-0502-R-HC-2052

PURPOSE: To improve program development, project design, implementation, and evaluation of population/family planning activities in less developed countries (LDCs) and to provide essential family planning services and resources which cannot be provided under other projects.

BENEFICIARIES: LDC personnel who receive technical assistance in developing, managing and evaluating family planning service programs, and poor rural and urban fertile-age couples who benefit from improved access to such services.

DESCRIPTION: The project finances technical assistance needed to develop, design and evaluate projects and to improve the management and implementation of on-going projects. It also provides training, supplies, equipment and consultants. Specific activities include the following: (A) evaluation of contraceptive distribution systems, including community-based programs; (B) development and/or improvement of management information and logistics systems; (C) workshops for LDC personnel involved in program management and evaluation, including the maintenance of service statistics and contraceptive logistics systems; (D) design and implementation of a patient flow analysis model; (E) contraceptive requirement analyses; (F) design, implementation, and/or analysis of contraceptive prevalence surveys; (G) evaluation of the completeness and quality of family planning data systems; (H) demographic analysis; (I) studies and workshops on the epidemiology of fertility control and pregnancy outcome; and (J) studies concerning the health and demographic impact of family planning activities and other fertility control behavior.

Technical support services are provided through a Resources Support Services Agreement with the Centers for Disease Control (CDC); local support costs (e.g., secretarial assistance) are normally borne by the user.

DURATION: Continuing

SCOPE: Worldwide. To date, more than 60 countries have received assistance.

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE:

Division of Reproductive Health  
Center for Health Promotion and Education  
Centers for Disease Control (CDC)  
1600 Clifton Road, N.E.  
Atlanta, GA 30333

Attention: Dr. Roger Rochat  
Telephone: (404) 329-3995

AID/W OVERALL PROJECT MANAGER:

Vernon Peterson  
ST/POP/CPSD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

Telephone: (703) 235-8675

AID/W CDC PROJECT MANAGERS:

Anthony F. Boni and Karen Peake  
ST/POP/CPSD  
AID, Washington, D.C. 20523

(See also 932-0502/PDD; p. B-9)

PROJECT TITLE: Contraceptive Procurement

PROJECT NUMBER: 936-3018

CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBER: Various

PURPOSE: To meet requirements for certain contraceptives provided through A.I.D. centrally-funded and bilateral programs and to serve as a central account from which purchases of contraceptives are made.

BENEFICIARIES: Recipients of, family planning services in developing countries who are provided safe and effective contraceptive products.

DESCRIPTION: Before the development of a central system for contraceptive procurement, purchases were made on an ad hoc basis and prices paid for products fluctuated considerably because industry could not adequately plan for consistent production levels. During FY 1983 consolidating worldwide requirements into a single yearly purchase of each product resulted in significant cost reductions for all products purchased. The central procurement system currently provides for the purchase of standard- and low-dose oral contraceptives, a progestin-only pill, condoms and Copper T IUDs. A contract for vaginal foaming tablets was recently awarded.

This project was established in FY 1981. Current procedures call for grant development assistance funds for bilateral programs to be transferred at the beginning of the fiscal year to ST/POP's budget allowance. Purchases for other programs are made with mission-funded PIO/C's.

DURATION: 1981 through... (continuing)

SCOPE: Worldwide

CONTRACTOR/GRANTEE: ~~Contractors change from time to time because purchases are made on a competitive basis when possible.~~ Current contractors include:

Syntex Laboratories Inc.  
Ortho Pharmaceutical  
Wyeth International Ltd.

Finishing Enterprises Inc.  
Ansell Inc.

AID/W PROJECT MANAGER:

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