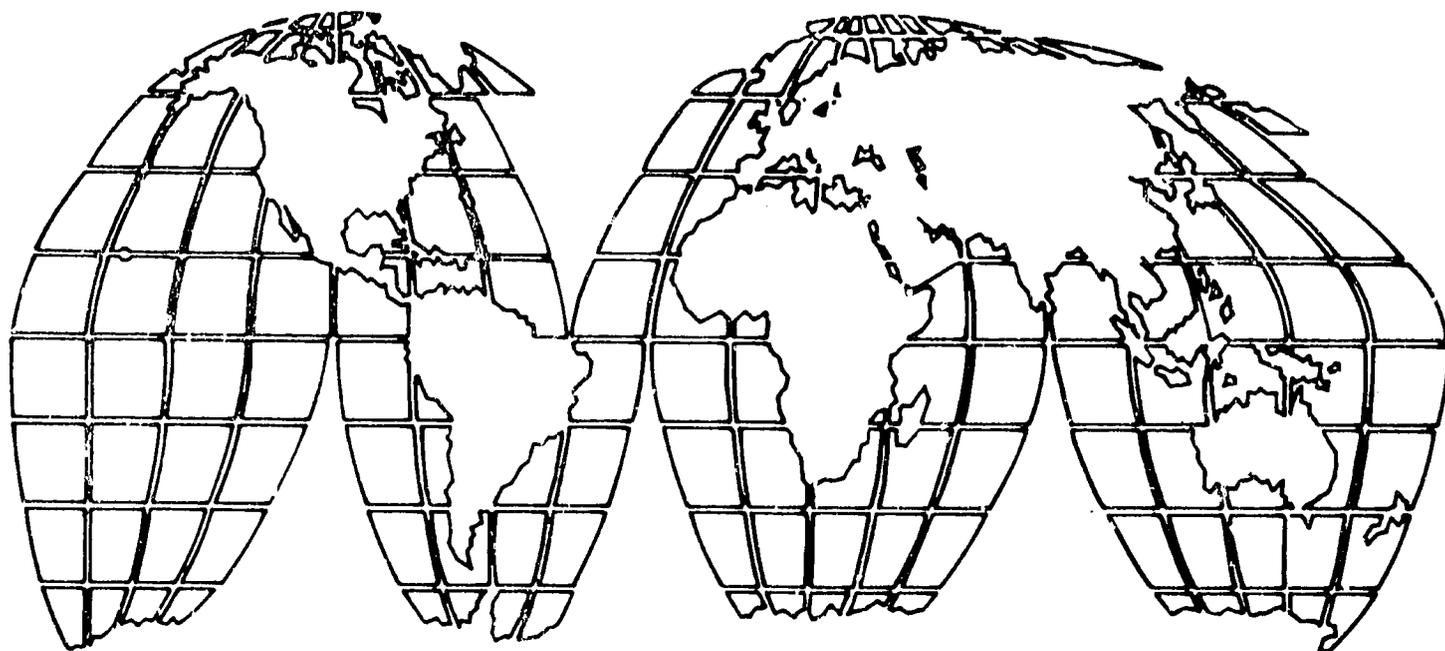


PN-1110-429  
ISSN-46072

# AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

## EVALUATION PUBLICATIONS



JULY 1986

CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION AND EVALUATION  
BUREAU FOR PROGRAM AND POLICY COORDINATION

U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20523

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION AND EVALUATION

CDIE Evaluation Publications List

The primary purpose of the Center for Development Information and Evaluation (CDIE) is to improve the policies, programs, and projects in which the Agency for International Development (AID) and developing countries are engaged. To help accomplish this goal, CDIE has an evaluation publications series that includes publications on a broad range of subjects of interest to AID and others working in international development. The series comprises project impact evaluations, program evaluations, special studies, program design and evaluation methodology reports, and discussion papers.

The CDIE Evaluation Publications List is arranged by general subject category (e.g., agriculture) and by type of report (e.g., Special Study) within each category or subcategory. Each document has an identification number (e.g., PN-AAL-045) and is available in paper copy and on microfiche. When ordering a CDIE evaluation report, please include the title, the type of report, the report number, and the identification code, as well as the format (paper or microfiche) preferred. All orders should be sent to:

AID Document and Information  
Handling Facility  
7222 47th Street, Suite 100  
Chevy Chase, MD 20815  
U.S.A.

Telephone: (301) 951-9647

## AGRICULTURE

### General

#### Special Study

Program Review of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), February 1985, No. 21 (PN-AAL-045).

### Agricultural Research

#### Discussion Paper

AID Experience in Agricultural Research: A Review of Project Evaluations, May 1982, No. 13 (PN-AAJ-613).

#### Impact Evaluations

Kitale Maize: The Limits of Success, May 1980, No. 2 (PN-AAH-723).

Central America: Small Farmer Cropping Systems, December 1980, No. 14 (PN-AAH-977).

Korean Agricultural Research: The Integration of Research and Extension, January 1982, No. 27 (PN-AAJ-606).

Guatemala: Development of ICTA and Its Impact on Agricultural Research and Farm Productivity, February 1982, No. 30 (PN-AAJ-178).

Food Grain Technology: Agricultural Research in Nepal, May 1982, No. 33 (PN-AAJ-614).

Agricultural Research in Northeastern Thailand, May 1982, No. 34 (PN-AAJ-615).

West Africa Rice Research and Development, May 1983, No. 44 (PN-AAL-012).

Tunisia: The Wheat Development Program, October 1983, No. 48 (PN-AAL-022).

#### Program Evaluation Report

Strengthening the Agriculture Research Capacity of the Less Developed Countries: Lessons From AID Experience, September 1983, No. 10 (PN-AAL-020).

### Agricultural Services

#### Impact Evaluations

Korean Agricultural Services: The Invisible Hand in the Iron Glove--Market and Nonmarket Forces in Korean Rural Development, March 1984, No. 52 (PN-AAL-036).

Tanzania Seed Multiplication, January 1985, No. 55 (PN-AAL-042).

Impact Evaluations (cont.)

U.S. Aid to Paraguay: Assistance to CREDICOOP's Agricultural Credit Union System, January 1985, No. 56 (PN-AAL-041).  
Agricultural Credit in the Dominican Republic, June 1985, No. 58 (PN-AAL-048).

Program Evaluation Report

Agricultural Credit, Input, and Marketing Services: Issues and Lessons From AID Project Experience--An Introductory Review, July 1985, No. 15 (PN-AAL-079).

Special Study

A Synthesis of AID Experience: Small-Farmer Credit, 1973-1985, October 1985, No. 41 (PN-AAL-074).

Irrigation

Discussion Paper

The Impact of Irrigation on Development: Issues for a Comprehensive Evaluation Study, October 1980, No. 9 (PN-AAJ-208).

Impact Evaluations

Philippine Small-Scale Irrigation, May 1980, No. 4 (PN-AAH-749).  
Korean Irrigation, December 1980, No. 12 (PN-AAH-975).  
Sederhana: Indonesia Small-Scale Irrigation, February 1982, No. 29 (PN-AAJ-608).  
Sudan: The Rahad Irrigation Project, March 1982, No. 31 (PN-AAJ-610).  
The On-Farm Water Management Project in Pakistan, June 1982, No. 35 (PN-AAJ-617).  
Bangladesh Small-Scale Irrigation, April 1983, No. 42 (PN-AAL-010).  
On-Farm Water Management in Aegean Turkey, 1968-1974, December 1983, No. 50 (PN-AAL-029).  
Peru: Improved Water and Land Use in the Sierra, December 1984, No. 54 (PN-AAL-040).  
A Soil and Water Conservation Project in Two Sites in Somalia: Seventeen Years Later, July 1985, No. 62 (PN-AAL-064).

Program Evaluation Report

Irrigation and AID's Experience: A Consideration Based on Evaluations, August 1983, No. 8 (PN-AAL-019).

### Special Studies

- The Vicos Experiment: A Study of the Impacts of the Cornell-Peru Project in a Highland Community, April 1982, No. 7 (PN-AAJ-616).  
The Helmand Valley Project in Afghanistan, December 1983, No. 18 (PN-AAL-028).

### Livestock Development

#### Discussion Paper

- The Sociology of Pastoralism and African Livestock Projects, May 1979, No. 6 (PN-AAG-922).

#### Program Evaluation Report

- The Workshop on Pastoralism and African Livestock Development, June 1980, No. 4 (PN-AAH-238).

#### Special Study

- Land Tenure and Livestock Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, May 1986, No. 39 (PN-AAL-072).

## COUNTRY STUDIES

#### Program Evaluation Report

- U.S. Aid to Zimbabwe: An Evaluation, August 1983, No. 9 (PN-AAJ-605)

#### Special Study

- Foreign Aid and the Development of the Republic of Korea, October 1985, No. 42 (PN-AAL-075).

## DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT

### Special Studies

- Report of a Preparatory Evaluation Workshop on the Management of Agricultural Projects in Africa, January 1986, No. 33 (PN-AAL-066).  
Development Management in Africa: The Case of the Agriculture Analysis and Planning Project in Liberia, December 1985, No. 37 (PN-AAL-070).  
Development Management in Africa: The Case of the Bakel Small Irrigated Perimeters Project in Senegal, December 1985, No. 34 (PN-AAL-067).

### Special Studies (cont.)

- Development Management in Africa: The Case of the Egerton College Expansion Project in Kenya, December 1985, No. 35 (PN-AAL-068).
- Development Management in Africa: The Case of the Land Conservation and Range Development Project in Lesotho, December 1985, No. 31 (PN-AAL-061).
- Development Management in Africa: The Case of the Niamey Department Development Project in Niger, December 1985, No. 36 (PN-AAL-069).
- Development Management in Africa: The Case of the North Shaba Rural Development Project in Zaire, December 1985, No. 32 (PN-AAL-063).
- Development Management in Africa: Context and Strategy--A Synthesis of Six Agricultural Projects, January 1986, No. 43 (PN-AAL-076).
- Managing Development Programs: Management Strategies and Project Interventions in Six African Agricultural Projects, January 1986, No. 38 (PN-AAL-071).

## EDUCATION

### Impact Evaluations

- U.S. Aid to Education in Nepal: A 20-Year Beginning, May 1981, No. 19 (PN-AAJ-168).
- Northern Nigeria Teacher Education Project, September 1981, No. 23 (PN-AAJ-173).
- Thailand: Rural Non-Formal Education--The Mobile Trade Training Schools, October 1981, No. 25 (PN-AAJ-171).
- Radio Correspondence Education in Kenya, August 1982, No. 37 (PN-AAJ-620).
- A Low-Cost Alternative for Universal Primary Education in the Philippines, September 1982, No. 38 (PN-AAL-001).
- U.S. Aid to Education in Paraguay: The Rural Education Development Project, June 1983, No. 46 (PN-AAL-017).

### Program Evaluation Report

- AID and Education: A Sector Report on Lessons Learned, January 1984, No. 12 (PN-AAL-034).

### Special Study

- Korean Elementary-Middle School Pilot Project, October 1981, No. (PN-AAJ-169).

## ENERGY

### Rural Electrification

#### Discussion Paper

Rural Electrification: Linkages and Justifications, April 1979,  
No. 3 (PN-AAG-671).

#### Impact Evaluations

The Philippines: Rural Electrification, December 1980, No. 15  
(PN-AAH-976).

Bolivia: Rural Electrification, December 1980, No. 16  
(PN-AAH-978).

Ecuador: Rural Electrification, June 1981, No. 21 (PN-AAH-979).

The Product Is Progress: Rural Electrification in Costa Rica,  
October 1981, No. 22 (PN-AAJ-175).

#### Program Evaluation Report

Power to the People: Rural Electrification Sector Summary  
Report, December 1983, No. 11 (PN-AAL-027).

### Fuelwood

#### Special Study

The Socio-Economic Context of Fuelwood Use in Small Rural  
Communities, August 1980, No. 1 (PN-AAH-747).

## FOOD AID

#### Discussion Papers

Food Aid and Development: The Impact and Effectiveness of  
Bilateral PL 480 Title I-Type Assistance, December 1982,  
No. 15 (PN-AAL-003).

A Comparative Analysis of Five PL 480 Title I Impact Evaluation  
Studies, December 1983, No. 19 (PN-AAL-030).

#### Impact Evaluations

Morocco: Food Aid and Nutrition Education, August 1980, No. 8  
(PN-AAH-851).

Sri Lanka: The Impact of PL 480 Title I Food Assistance, No. 39  
(PN-AAJ-623).

PL 480 Title I: The Egyptian Case, June 1983, No. 45  
(PN-AAL-015).

### Impact Evaluations (cont.)

The Impact of PL 480 Title I in Peru: Food Aid as an Effective Development Resource, October 1983, No. 47 (PN-AAL-021).  
Jamaica: The Impact and Effectiveness of the PL 480 Title I Program, February 1984, No. 51 (PN-AAL-035).

### Program Evaluation Reports

PL 480 Title II: A Study of the Impact of a Food Assistance Program in the Philippines, August 1982, No. 6 (PN-AAJ-622).  
PL 480 Title I: A Discussion of Impact Evaluation Results and Recommendations, February 1985, No. 13 (PN-AAL-044).

### Special Study

School Feeding Programs in Developing Countries: Analysis of Actual and Potential Impacts, January 1986, No. 30 (PN-AAL-060).

## HEALTH/NUTRITION

### Discussion Papers

Reaching the Rural Poor: Indigenous Health Practitioners Are There Already, March 1979, No. 1 (PN-AAG-685).  
A Review of Issues in Nutrition Program Evaluation, July 1981, No. 10 (PN-AAJ-174).

### Impact Evaluations

Senegal: The Sine Saloum Rural Health Care Project, October 1980, No. 9 (PN-AAJ-008).  
Korea Health Demonstration Project, July 1982, No. 36 (PN-AAJ-621).  
Impact Assessment of the Onchocerciasis Control Program, Ouagadougou, May 1986, No. 63 (PN-AAL-078).

### Special Studies

Toward a Health Project Evaluation Framework, June 1982, No. 8 (PN-AAJ-619).  
Prospects for Primary Health Care in Africa: Another Look at the Sine Saloum Rural Health Project in Senegal, April 1984, No. 20 (PN-AAL-037).

## INSTITUTION BUILDING

### Discussion Paper

Effective Institution Building: A Guide for Project Designers and Project Managers Based on Lessons Learned From the AID Portfolio, March 1982, No. 11 (PN-AAJ-611).

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT

### Discussion Paper

AID Assistance to Local Government: Experience and Issues, November 1983, No. 17 (PN-AAL-026).

### Special Study

Local Government Trends and Performance: Assessment of AID's Involvement in Latin America, November 1983, No. 17 (PN-AAL-023).

## POPULATION/FAMILY PLANNING

### Discussion Paper

Study of Family Planning Program Effectiveness, April 1979, No. 5 (PN-AAG-672).

### Program Evaluation Reports

Family Planning Program Effectiveness: Report of a Workshop, December 1979, No. 1 (PN-AAN-196).  
AID's Role in Indonesian Family Planning: A Case Study With General Lessons for Foreign Assistance, December 1979, No. 2 (PN-AAH-425).  
Third Evaluation of the Thailand National Family Planning Program, February 1980, No. 3 (PN-AAH-006).

### Special Study

AID's Experience With Contraceptive Social Marketing: A Synthesis of Project Evaluation Findings, April 1986, No. 40 (PN-AAL-073).

## PRIVATE SECTOR

### Discussion Papers

- Private Sector Ideas and Opportunities: A Review of Basic Concepts and Selected Experience, June 1982, No. 14 (PN-AAJ-618).
- The Private Sector, the Public Sector, and Donor Assistance in Economic Development: An Interpretive Essay, March 1983, No. 16 (PN-AAL-007).
- Free Zones in Developing Countries: Expanding Opportunities for the Private Sector, November 1983, No. 18 (PN-AAL-024).
- A Comparative Analysis of Policies and Other Factors Which Affect the Role of the Private Sector in Economic Development, December 1983, No. 20 (PN-AAL-031).

### Impact Evaluation

- Impact Evaluation of Housing Guaranty Programs In Panama, March 1983, No. 41 (PN-AAL-008).

### Program Evaluation Report

- A Review of AID's Experience in Private Sector Development, April 1985, No. 14 (PN-AAL-049).

### Special Studies

- The Social Impact of Agribusiness: A Case Study of ALCOSA in Guatemala, July 1981, No. 4 (PN-AAJ-172).
- The Economic Development of Korea: Sui Generis or Generic? January 1982, No. 6 (PN-AAJ-177).
- Private Sector: Costa Rica, March 1983, No. 9 (PN-AAL-005).
- Private Sector: The Tortoise Walk--Public Policy and Private Activity in the Economic Development of Cameroon, March 1983, No. 10 (PN-AAL-004).
- The Private Sector and the Economic Development of Malawi, March 1983, No. 11 (PN-AAL-006).
- Ventures in the Informal Sector and How They Worked Out in Brazil, March 1983, No. 12 (PN-AAL-009).
- The Private Sector: The Regulation of Rural Markets in Africa, June 1983, No. 14 (PN-AAL-014).
- The Private Sector: Ethnicity, Individual Initiative, and Economic Growth in an African Plural Society--The Bamileke of Cameroon, June 1983, No. 15 (PN-AAL-016).
- Private Sector Evaluation: The Dominican Republic, June 1983, No. 16 (PN-AAL-018).
- Capitalizing Workers: The Impact of Employee Stock Ownership Plans in Selected Developing Countries, January 1984, No. 19 (PN-AAL-033).

### Special Studies (cont.)

- Guanchias Limitada: A Case Study of an Agrarian Reform Cooperative and Its Long-Term Relationship With a Multinational Firm in Honduras, March 1985, No. 22 (PN-AAL-046).
- Management Education in Modern Tunisia: L'Institut Supérieur de Gestion, Tunis, April 1985, No. 24 (PN-AAL-050).
- Private Sector Development in the Thai Seed Industry, June 1985, No. 23 (PN-AAL-047).
- Ecuador Industrial Development Finance, July 1985, No. 25 (PN-AAL-051).

### PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS

#### Discussion Paper

- Turning Private Voluntary Organizations Into Development Agencies: Questions for Evaluation, April 1982, No. 12 (PN-AAJ-612).

#### Special Studies

- Searching for Benefits, June 1985, No. 28 (PN-AAL-056).
- Private Voluntary Organizations and the Promotion of Small-Scale Enterprise, July 1985, No. 27 (PN-AAL-055).

### PROGRAM DESIGN AND EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

#### Reports

- Manager's Guide to Data Collection, November 1979, No. 1 (PN-AAH-434).
- Selection and Justification Procedures for Rural Roads Improvement Projects, January 1984, No. 2 (PN-AAL-032).
- Selecting Data Collection Methods and Preparing Contractor Scopes of Work, July 1985, No. 3 (PN-AAL-057).
- Evaluation Guidelines for Nonproject Assistance: Commodity Import Programs (CIPs) and CIP-Like Activities, July 1985, No. 4 (PN-AAL-058).
- An Approach to Evaluating the Impact of AID Projects, March 1986, No. 5 (PN-AAL-059).
- A Manual for Evaluating Small-Scale Enterprise Development Projects, November 1985, No. 6 (PN-AAL-065).

## ROADS

### Discussion Papers

New Directions: Rural Roads, March 1979, No. 2 (PN-AAG-670).  
Socio-Economic and Environmental Impacts of Low-Income Rural  
Roads--A Review of the Literature, February 1980, No. 7  
(PN-AAJ-135).

### Impact Evaluations

Colombia: Small Farmer Market Access, December 1979, No. 1  
(PN-AAH-768).  
Impact of Rural Roads in Liberia, June 1980, No. 6 (PN-AAH-750).  
Effectiveness and Impact of the CARE/Sierra Leone Rural  
Penetration Roads Projects, June 1980, No. 7 (PN-AAH-751).  
Jamaica Feeder Roads: An Evaluation, November 1980, No. 11  
(PN-AAJ-199).  
Rural Roads in Thailand, December 1980, No. 13 (PN-AAH-970).  
Honduras Rural Roads: Old Directions and New, January 1981,  
No. 17 (PN-AAH-971).  
Philippines Rural Roads I and II, March 1981, No. 18  
(PN-AAH-973).  
Kenya: Rural Roads, January 1982, No. 26 (PN-AAH-972).

### Program Evaluation Report

Rural Roads Evaluation Summary Report, March 1982, No. 5  
(PN-AAJ-607).

## RURAL AREA DEVELOPMENT

### Discussion Paper

The Development Potential of New Lands Settlement in the Tropics  
and Subtropics: A Global State-of-the-Art Evaluation With  
Specific Emphasis on Policy Implications, September 1984,  
No. 21 (PN-AAL-039).

### Impact Evaluations

Philippines: Bicol Integrated Area Development, January 1982,  
No. 28 (PN-AAJ-179).  
Egypt: The Egyptian-American Rural Improvement Service: A Point  
Four Project, 1952-63, April 1983, No. 43 (PN-AAL-011).  
Haiti: HACHO Rural Community Development, November 1983, No. 49  
(PN-AAL-025).  
Area Development in Liberia: Toward Integration and Participa-  
tion, July 1984, No. 53 (PN-AAL-038).  
Bolivia: Integrated Rural Development in a Colonization Setting,  
January 1985, No. 57 (PN-AAL-043).

### Impact Evaluations (cont.)

- Ecuador: Private Sector Cooperatives and Integrated Rural Development, January 1986, No. 59 (PN-AAL-062).  
A Study of Two Sri Lankan Rural Development Projects Managed by the Ceylon Tobacco Co., Ltd., March 1986, No. 60 (PN-AAL-077).  
Burkina Faso: Integrated Rural Development in Seguenega and Dori Departments, May 1986, No. 61 (PN-AAL-080).

### Special Study

- A Review of AID's Narcotics Control Development Assistance Program, March 1986, No. 29 (PN-AAL-054).

## SMALL-SCALE ENTERPRISES

### Discussion Paper

- Report on the Workshop on Private Voluntary Organizations and Small-Scale Enterprise Development, July 1985, No. 22 (PN-AAL-053).

### Impact Evaluation

- Assisting Small Business in Francophone Africa: The Entente Fund African Enterprises Program, December 1982, No. 40 (PN-AAL-002).

### Special Studies

- The Evaluation of Small Enterprise Programs and Projects: Issues in Business and Community Development, June 1983, No. 13 (PN-AAL-013).  
Promoting the Manufacture and Use of Small-Scale Agricultural Machinery in Indonesia, June 1985, No. 26 (PN-AAL-052).

## WATER

### Discussion Paper

- Policy Directions for Rural Water Supply in Developing Countries, April 1979, No. 4 (PN-AAG-691).

### Impact Evaluations

- The Potable Water Project in Rural Thailand, May 1980, No. 3 (PN-AAH-850).

Impact Evaluations (cont.)

- Kenya Rural Water Supply: Program, Progress, Prospects, June 1980, No. 5 (PN-AAH-724).  
Tunisia: CARE Water Projects, October 1980, No. 10 (PN-AAJ-207).  
Korean Potable Water System Project: Lessons From Experience, May 1981, No. 20 (PN-AAJ-170).  
Peru: CARE OPG Water Health Services Project, October 1981, No. 24 (PN-AAJ-176).  
Panama: Rural Water, May 1982, No. 32 (PN-AAJ-609).

Program Evaluation Report

- Community Water Supply in Developing Countries: Lessons From Experience, September 1982, No. 7 (PN-AAJ-624).

Special Studies

- Water Supply and Diarrhea: Guatemala Revisited, August 1980, No. 2 (PN-AAJ-007).  
Rural Water Projects in Tanzania: Technical, Social, and Administrative Issues, November 1980, No. 3 (PN-AAH-974).

WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT

Discussion Paper

- Assessing the Impact of Development Projects on Women, May 1980, No. 8 (PN-AAH-725).