



United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

# Food for Peace

1981 Annual Report on  
Public Law 480





DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

*P. H. H. H. H. H.*

*12/1/602*

TO THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES:

I am pleased to transmit the annual report on agricultural export activities carried out under Public Law 480, the Food for Peace Program. The report covers the period from October 1, 1980 through September 30, 1981. The program continues to support the economic, humanitarian, and foreign policy objectives of the United States by providing assistance to alleviate hunger and malnutrition by promoting economic progress within the developing countries, and by expanding international trade and developing markets for U.S. agricultural commodities.

During this period, Title I and III agreements were signed with 30 countries to provide approximately 3.64 million metric tons of food assistance. Title III, Food for Development programs were signed with four countries--Bangladesh, Egypt, Senegal, and Sudan.

The Title II program provided approximately 1.9 million metric tons of food assistance to 76 countries, with substantial contributions made to programs of the U.S. voluntary agencies and The World Food Program, including contributions through the International Emergency Food Reserve.

Through both the Title I/III and Title II programs, the annual U.S. contribution to the Food Aid Convention of 4.47 million metric tons of food grains was achieved.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "John R. Block".

JOHN R. BLOCK  
Secretary of Agriculture

Enclosure

**ANNUAL REPORT ON ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT  
UNDER PUBLIC LAW 480, 83RD CONGRESS  
AS AMENDED, DURING THE PERIOD  
OCTOBER 1, 1980, THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1981**

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

The following agencies submitted material which has been incorporated into this report:

United States Department of Agriculture  
Foreign Agriculture Service  
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service  
Economic Research Service  
Office of International Cooperation and Development  
Agency for International Development  
Office of Management and Budget  
Department of Education  
Department of Health and Human Services  
Department of State  
Department of Treasury  
Department of Labor  
Library of Congress  
National Science Foundation  
Smithsonian Institute  
Environmental Protection Agency

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NOVEMBER 1982

## **SUMMARY AND HIGHLIGHTS**

The value of U.S. farm exports in fiscal year 1981—both commercial and under government programs—rose 8 percent to a record \$43.8 billion. Public Law 480 exports during this period were valued at \$1339 billion, compared with \$1255 billion in fiscal year 1980. The quantity shipped under Public Law 480 during the period was 5,448 thousand tons—an increase over the 5,403 thousand tons shipped the previous year.

### **Title I—Sales Programs**

Titles I and III sales agreements and amendments signed during fiscal year 1981 totaled \$792.8 million, compared with \$878.1 million in 1980. The fiscal year 1981 titles I and III programs met the 75-25 ratio of food allocations required by section III of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended.

Convertible local currency sales agreements (including title III) comprised 96 percent of the total value of agreements signed, with dollar credit agreements accounting for the balance. In value terms, Egypt, Indonesia, Bangladesh, and Pakistan were the leading recipients of title I and III food assistance, together accounting for over one-half of the total programed.

Wheat and wheat products constituted 64 percent of the value of commodities programed and rice comprised 17 percent. Other commodities were vegetable oil, corn, cotton, and blended foods.

### **Title III—Food for Development**

During fiscal year 1981, the objectives of the title III Food-for-Development program were met through the signing of agreements with the Governments of Bangladesh (\$50.5 million), Egypt (\$15.0 million), Senegal (\$7.0 million), and Sudan (\$20.0 million). The total value of these agreements (\$92.5 million) represents 12 percent of the annual aggregate program value of title I agreements.

The ongoing Food-for-Development program in Bangladesh is designed to increase agricultural production and improve food security. During fiscal year 1981, the program provided 210,000 metric tons of wheat and 25,000 metric tons of soybean oil with a total export market value of \$43.7 million. Sixteen water development projects were approved.

The goal of the Egyptian title III Basic Village Services program is to reinforce and strengthen local government so it more effectively supports agricultural and rural development. This goal is consistent with the Government of Egypt's policy emphasizing governmental decentralization. Projects funded through this program have supported improvements in potable water, feeder roads, irrigation and drainage improvement, and small-scale alternate energy projects. In fiscal year 1981, the program provided \$15.0 million to purchase approximately 90,000 metric tons of wheat.

The title III program in Senegal is focused on projects which support and sustain major policy reforms and developmental efforts by the Government of Senegal. The projects undertaken by the Government included agricultural policy studies, local cooperative storage, and decentralization of agricultural research. In addition, the Government undertook such projects as rural technical schools, reforestation and dune fixation, and a rural development fund.

The goal of the Food-for-Development program in Sudan is to assist the Government with its severe economic burden and to enhance the Sudanese commitment to meeting basic human needs. Fiscal year 1981 was the second year of a 5-year agreement with Sudan. In fiscal year 1981, the agreement provided for the programming of U.S. \$20 million, which was used to purchase 99,000 tons of wheat and wheat flour.

## Use of Foreign Currencies

Sales for local currencies have been phased out. But substantial amounts of foreign currency continue to be made available through currency use payments and payments of principal and interest on loans to private enterprise and on economic development loans made with currencies generated under earlier agreements. These currencies are used for a wide variety of purposes.

### Export Market Development

Since its inception, the export market development program has significantly contributed to the increase in U.S. farm exports from \$3.1 billion in fiscal year 1955 to over \$43 billion in fiscal year 1981. In fiscal year 1981, expenditures for market development were about \$66.9 million, of which the Government's share was less than a third or \$21.3 million.

### Market and Utilization Research

In fiscal year 1981, \$3,034,500 was appropriated to special foreign currency research programs of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Of this amount, \$160,117 was allocated to programs under section 104(b)(1) of Public Law 480, as amended, for market development research; and \$2,874,383 was allocated to programs under section 104(b)(3) for research on

farm and forest production, human nutrition, and agricultural economies.

## Scientific, Medical, Cultural, and Educational Activities

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) supports cooperative research and related activities of mutual interest to EPA and the participating countries of India and Pakistan. These programs serve as a link between EPA and foreign environmental agencies and institutions that have mutual interests in seeking solutions to environmental problems.

The Department of Interior has been using foreign currencies to develop and manage programs for the conservation of endangered or threatened species. And, three component agencies of the Department of Health and Human Services—the Public Health Service, the Office of Human Development Services, and the Social Security Administration—conduct a variety of cooperative programs abroad under provisions of sections 104(b)(2) and 104(b)(3) of Public Law 480. In fiscal year 1981, the equivalent of approximately \$2.9 million in foreign currencies was obligated for 22 new and 91 ongoing projects.

During fiscal year 1981, the National Science Foundation awarded \$2,982,909 in foreign currency grants to U.S. and foreign scientific institutions for the support of mutually beneficial cooperative research projects.

## Title II—Foreign Donations

During fiscal year 1981, 1.94 million metric tons of title II commodities were shipped to about 76 million needy people in 76 countries. The Commodity Credit Corporation's value of those commodities, including ocean transportation, was \$840.1 million—\$593.1 million in commodities and \$247.0 million in freight costs. Of the total amount, \$166.7 million was used for emergency programs, including shipments funded by the late fiscal year 1980 supplemental appropriation.

Food distribution through the voluntary agencies represented 52 percent of the title II volume shipped, the World Food Program accounted for 34 percent, and government-to-government programs, for 14 percent.

Wheat and wheat products, including flour, continued to be the major commodities donated in fiscal year 1981, followed by feed grains, vegetable oil, and nonfat dry milk.

In terms of both value and volume, shipments to Asia were larger than to any other geographic area. The next largest shipments went to Africa, Latin America, and the Near East.

## World Food Program

The World Food Program (WFP) is jointly sponsored by the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization headquartered in Rome. WFP's pledge target for the current biennium (1980 and 1981) was \$1 billion.

The United States pledged \$220 million for 1981 and 1982, including \$165 million in commodities, an estimated \$50 million for ocean transportation, and \$5 million cash for administrative expenses.

During fiscal year 1981, the United States contributed \$104.7 million in commodities and \$46.8 million for ocean transportation for a total of \$151.5 million. Regular and emergency shipments for the International Emergency Food Reserve are included in that figure. They totaled 320,236 metric tons at a cost of \$77.8 million.

## **The Food Aid Convention of the International Wheat Agreement**

The Food Aid Convention obligates signatories, of which the United States is one, to provide minimum annual amounts of food aid in wheat or coarse grains for human consumption. The convention, initiated in 1968, was extended through June 30, 1983.

The 4.47-million-ton U.S. obligation is met through shipments under both titles I and II of Public Law 480.

## **TITLE I— SALES PROGRAM**

Title I of Public Law 480 provides for the concessional sale of agricultural commodities to friendly countries. Agreements under title I may be signed either for dollar credit with up to a 20-year repayment period or convertible local currency credit with up to a 40-year repayment period. The grace period for dollar credit agreements ranges from 0 to 2 years and for convertible local currency agreements it may be as long as 10 years. Specific downpayments in dollars may be required under both types of agreements. Minimum interest rates under both types of financing are set by law at 2 percent during the grace period and 3 percent thereafter. Terms for agreements are determined on a case-by-case basis.

Although the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) finances the sale and export of commodities under title I, actual sales are made by private U.S. suppliers to foreign importers, government agencies, or private trade entities. The Corporation finances sales by paying suppliers directly through the U.S. banking system for the portion of their sale not covered by the required downpayment. CCC then collects the amount provided in the agreement with the importing country.

Section 401 of the act provides that the Secretary of Agriculture determines the availability for concessional export of commodities included in sales agreements. In determining this availability, the Secretary must consider U.S. productive capacity, domestic requirements, farm and consumer price levels, adequacy of carryover stocks, and anticipated exports for dollars.

### **Title I Agreements Signed In Fiscal Year 1981**

During fiscal year 1981, 43 title I sales agreements and amendments were signed totaling \$792.8 million in export market value. This was a decrease from the 53 agreements worth \$878.1 million in fiscal year 1980. In accordance with section 103(d) of Public Law 480, the agreement actions were concluded with 30 countries considered to be friendly with the United States at the time agreements were signed.

In fiscal year 1981, average unit costs, in programing terms, for wheat and wheat products increased 3 percent, rice increased about 29 percent, and feed grains increased 20 percent. Unit costs also increased for vegetable oil by 7 percent, and blended and fortified foods, 56 percent.

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In fiscal year 1981, convertible local currency sales agreements (including title III) comprised 96 percent of the total value of agreements signed. Dollar credit agreements made up the remaining 4 percent. In terms of dollar value, the four countries which received the largest amounts were Egypt—\$275.5 million (35 percent); Indonesia—\$50 million (6 percent); Bangladesh—\$50.5 million (7 percent); and Pakistan—\$50 million (6 percent). Wheat and wheat products comprised 64 percent of the value of all commodities and rice accounted for 17 percent. Other commodities were vegetable oil, corn, cotton, and blended foods.

Included in the 1981 signings under the title III food-for-development program were four agreements with the following countries: Senegal, \$7 million; Egypt, \$15 million; Sudan, \$20 million; and Bangladesh, \$50.5 million. Title III signings amounted to \$92.5 million, 12 percent of the total value of agreements signed.

## Allocation Requirements

During fiscal year 1981, title I met the 75-25 ratio of food allocations as set forth in section III of the act. The initial and final commodity allocations for 1981 follow this section.

Final allocations for 1981 show Egypt at a lower dollar level (\$275 million) compared to the 1980 dollar level (\$299.5 million) for the same tonnage (1.5 million metric tons), reflecting a decreased commodity cost.

Amounts programed to Indonesia, Bangladesh, Korea, Pakistan, and Portugal—all leading recipients in 1980—were down significantly in 1981 in terms of tonnage. Poland was allocated \$47.6 million, making it a leading recipient also. (Note: allocation data are for programing purposes and may differ from other data showing actual agreements signed in a given period.)

Public Law 480 Title I-III Initial FY 1981 Country and Commodity Allocations

| Country<br>\$680 or Less Per Capita GPN | \$Million<br>Total | Wheat                               | Rice | Feedgrains | Vegetil | Total Food     | Cotton |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------------|---------|----------------|--------|
|   |                    | (-----1,000 Metric tons/bales-----) |      |            |         |                |        |
| Bangladesh.....                         | 72.8               | 400                                 | —    | —          | —       | 400            | —      |
| Bolivia.....                            | 18.4               | 101                                 | —    | —          | —       | 101            | —      |
| Egypt.....                              | 288.5              | 1,500 <sup>a</sup>                  | —    | —          | —       | 1,500          | —      |
| El Salvador.....                        | 12.7               | 42                                  | —    | —          | 8       | 50             | —      |
| Ghana.....                              | 12.7               | 26                                  | 10   | 27         | —       | 63             | —      |
| Guinea.....                             | 7.0                | 15 <sup>a</sup>                     | 11   | —          | —       | 26             | —      |
| Guyana.....                             | 2.0                | 1 <sup>a</sup>                      | —    | 6          | 1       | 8              | —      |
| Haiti.....                              | 9.0                | 20                                  | 5    | —          | 5       | 30             | —      |
| Honduras.....                           | 2.0                | 11                                  | —    | —          | —       | 11             | —      |
| Indonesia.....                          | 50.0               | 55                                  | 104  | —          | —       | 159            | —      |
| Kenya.....                              | 11.0               | 39                                  | 10   | —          | —       | 49             | —      |
| Liberia.....                            | 5.0                | —                                   | 13   | —          | —       | 13             | —      |
| Mozambique.....                         | 5.0                | 14                                  | —    | 17         | —       | 31             | —      |
| Nicaragua.....                          | 15.0               | 65                                  | —    | —          | 5       | 70             | —      |
| Pakistan.....                           | 50.0               | —                                   | —    | —          | 73      | 73             | —      |
| Senegal.....                            | 7.0                | —                                   | 18   | —          | —       | 18             | —      |
| Sierra Leone.....                       | 1.3                | 2                                   | 2    | 2          | —       | 6              | —      |
| Somalia.....                            | 15.0               | 18 <sup>a</sup>                     | 10   | 25         | 5       | 58             | —      |
| Sri Lanka.....                          | 18.2               | 100                                 | —    | —          | —       | 100            | —      |
| Sudan.....                              | 25.0               | 133 <sup>a</sup>                    | —    | —          | —       | 133            | —      |
| Tanzania.....                           | 7.5                | —                                   | 10   | 25         | —       | 35             | —      |
| Zaire.....                              | 10.0               | 38 <sup>a</sup>                     | 7    | —          | —       | 45             | —      |
| Zambia.....                             | 10.0               | 16                                  | 8    | 27         | —       | 51             | —      |
| Subtotal.....                           | 555.1              | 2,596                               | 208  | 129        | 97      | 3,030<br>(87%) | —      |
| Over \$680 Per Capita GNP               |                    |                                     |      |            |         |                |        |
| Dominican Republic.....                 | 15.0               | 30                                  | —    | 41         | 5       | 76             | —      |
| Korea.....                              | 27.0               | —                                   | —    | 182        | —       | 182            | —      |
| Mauritius.....                          | 3.5                | 8                                   | 5    | —          | —       | 13             | —      |
| Peru.....                               | 20.0               | —                                   | 52   | —          | —       | 52             | —      |
| Portugal.....                           | 11.0               | 28 <sup>a</sup>                     | —    | 41         | —       | 69             | —      |
| Tunisia.....                            | 10.0               | 55                                  | —    | —          | —       | 55             | —      |
| Subtotal.....                           | 86.5               | 121                                 | 57   | 264        | 5       | 447<br>(13%)   | —      |

<sup>a</sup> Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

**Public Law 480 Title I/III Final FY 1981 Country and Commodity Allocations**

| Country<br>\$680 or Less Per Capita GNP | \$Million<br>Total | Wheat                               | Rice | Feedgrains | Vegoil | Total Food | Cotton |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------------|--------|------------|--------|
|   |                    | (-----1,000 Metric tons/bales-----) |      |            |        |            |        |
| Allocated .....                         | 741.6              | 2,717                               | 265  | 393        | 102    | 3,477      | —      |
| FY 1980 Program Carry-in .....          | 12.3               | 20 <sup>a</sup>                     | 7    | 41         | —      | 68         | 21     |
| Total Approved .....                    | 753.9              | 2,737                               | 272  | 434        | 102    | 3,545      | —      |
| Unallocated Reserve .....               | 44.5               | 171                                 | 35   | —          | —      | 206        | —      |
| Additional Reserve <sup>b</sup> .....   | 50.0               | —                                   | —    | —          | —      | —          | —      |
| TOTAL .....                             | 848.4              | 2,908                               | 307  | 434        | 102    | 3,751      | 21     |

<sup>a</sup> Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

<sup>b</sup> Funds needed to finance bills from FY 1980 program.

**Public Law 480 Title I/III Final FY 1981 Country and Commodity Allocations**

| Country<br>\$680 or Less Per Capita GNP | \$Million<br>Total | Wheat                               | Rice | Feedgrains | Vegoil | Total Food     | Cotton |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------------|--------|----------------|--------|
|   |                    | (-----1,000 Metric tons/bales-----) |      |            |        |                |        |
| Bangladesh .....                        | 50.5               | 200                                 | —    | —          | 26     | 226            | —      |
| Egypt .....                             | 275.0              | 1,500 <sup>a</sup>                  | —    | —          | —      | 1,500          | —      |
| El Salvador .....                       | 26.2               | 107                                 | —    | —          | 10     | 117            | —      |
| Ghana .....                             | 12.7               | 26                                  | 14   | —          | —      | 40             | —      |
| Guinea .....                            | 7.0                | 5 <sup>a</sup>                      | 11   | —          | 1      | 17             | —      |
| Haiti .....                             | 9.0                | 29                                  | 7    | —          | —      | 36             | —      |
| Honduras .....                          | 3.8                | 20                                  | —    | —          | —      | 20             | —      |
| Indonesia .....                         | 50.0               | 50                                  | 86   | —          | —      | 136            | —      |
| Kenya .....                             | 16.0               | —                                   | —    | 103        | —      | 103            | —      |
| Liberia .....                           | 15.0               | —                                   | 31   | —          | —      | 31             | —      |
| Madagascar .....                        | 5.0                | —                                   | 12   | —          | —      | 12             | —      |
| Malawi .....                            | 2.4                | —                                   | —    | 13         | —      | 13             | —      |
| Mozambique .....                        | 5.0                | 16                                  | 4    | —          | —      | 20             | —      |
| Pakistan .....                          | 50.0               | —                                   | —    | —          | 90     | 90             | —      |
| Senegal .....                           | 7.0                | —                                   | 15   | —          | —      | 15             | —      |
| Sierra Leone .....                      | 2.3                | 1                                   | 5    | —          | —      | 6              | —      |
| Somalia .....                           | 15.0               | 15 <sup>a</sup>                     | 10   | 15         | 4      | 44             | —      |
| Sri Lanka .....                         | 18.2               | 100                                 | —    | —          | —      | 100            | —      |
| Sudan .....                             | 30.0               | 145 <sup>a</sup>                    | —    | —          | —      | 145            | —      |
| Tanzania .....                          | 7.5                | —                                   | —    | 50         | —      | 50             | —      |
| Zaire .....                             | 10.0               | 52 <sup>a</sup>                     | —    | —          | —      | 52             | —      |
| Zambia .....                            | 10.0               | 57                                  | —    | —          | —      | 57             | —      |
| Subtotal .....                          | 627.6              | 2,323                               | 195  | 181        | 131    | 2,830<br>(75%) | —      |
| <u>Over \$680 Per Capita GNP</u>        |                    |                                     |      |            |        |                |        |
| Dominican Republic .....                | 15.0               | 27                                  | 17   | —          | —      | 44             | —      |
| Jamaica .....                           | 17.1               | 48 <sup>a</sup>                     | 2    | 26         | 3      | 79             | —      |
| Korea .....                             | 27.0               | 154                                 | —    | —          | —      | 154            | —      |
| Mauritius .....                         | 3.5                | 7 <sup>a</sup>                      | 5    | —          | —      | 12             | —      |
| Morocco .....                           | 25.0               | 145                                 | —    | —          | —      | 145            | —      |
| Peru .....                              | 20.0               | —                                   | 44   | —          | —      | 44             | —      |
| Poland .....                            | 47.6               | —                                   | —    | 350        | —      | 350            | —      |
| Portugal .....                          | 11.0               | 28                                  | —    | 41         | —      | 69             | —      |
| Tunisia .....                           | 10.0               | 57                                  | —    | —          | —      | 57             | —      |
| Subtotal .....                          | 176.2              | 466                                 | 68   | 417        | 3      | 954<br>(25%)   | —      |
| Allocated .....                         | 803.8              | 2,789                               | 263  | 598        | 134    | 3,784          | —      |
| FY 1980 Program Carry-in .....          | 12.3               | 20 <sup>a</sup>                     | 7    | —          | —      | 27             | 21     |
| Total Approved .....                    | 816.1              | 2,809 <sup>b</sup>                  | 270  | 598        | 134    | 3,811          | 21     |

<sup>a</sup> Wheat equivalent of flour or contains some portion of wheat equivalent of flour.

<sup>b</sup> Includes 514,000 metric tons of wheat flour (686,000 MT gram equivalent).

<sup>c</sup> Includes 3,000 metric tons of blended foods.

## Shipments

Shipments under title I in fiscal year 1981 amounted to \$772 million. The value of shipments since the beginning of the program in 1954 was approximately \$22.2 billion. Shipment values in 1981 were about 10 percent below 1980 values. However, due to higher commodity prices, the quantity shipped was about 11 percent below that shipped in 1980. About 3.64 million metric tons of commodities were shipped during 1981 for a total since the beginning of the program of about 211.14 million tons.

In terms of both value and quantity, wheat continued to be the major commodity shipped under title I during fiscal year 1981. At \$369 million and 2.2 million tons, wheat accounted for 48 percent of the total value of all commodities and 61 percent of the total quantity shipped. Rice, at \$118 million and 241,985 tons, comprised 15 percent of the total value of all commodities and 7 percent of the total quantity shipped.

Other commodities shipped under the program in fiscal year 1981 were wheat flour (487,424 tons at \$131.9 million), corn (553,132 tons at \$77.2 million), soybean oil (121,141 tons at \$64.9 million), bulgur (427 tons at \$.1 million), blended foods (2,847 tons at \$.9 million), and cotton (4,182 tons at \$.8 million).

## Accounting For Title I Costs

The gross cost to CCC for financing long-term credit sales of U.S. agricultural commodities from July 1, 1961, through September 30, 1981, totaled \$10.702 billion—\$9.879 billion for commodity and other costs, \$819 million for ocean transportation costs (including \$710 million for ocean freight differential), and \$4 million for interest costs. Through September 30, 1981, CCC had been reimbursed with dollar payments of \$2.486 billion under government-to-government and private trade entity agreements, of \$1.452 billion in foreign currency funds used to finance long-term credit sales, and of \$6.764 billion in appropriations.

## Legislative Actions

### Amendment to Public Law 480

On December 16, 1980, the President signed the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1980 (Public Law 96-553). Section 407 of that act amends Public Law 480 by authorizing the President to transfer from one title to another up to 15 percent of the funds available for programing in any fiscal year. This provision provides greater flexibility in the programing of Public Law 480, thereby enhancing the ability of the program manager to meet unusual or unexpected situations requiring quick responses.

### Food Security Wheat Reserve

On December 3, 1980, the President signed the Agricultural Act of 1980 (Public Law 96-494). Title III of

that act, called the Food Security Wheat Reserve Act of 1980, directs that a reserve of up to 4 million metric tons of wheat be established to meet emergency humanitarian food needs in developing countries. On January 15, 1981, the President signed Executive Order 12266 formally establishing the Food Security Wheat Reserve. Four million metric tons of wheat owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation were subsequently designated by the Secretary of Agriculture for this purpose.

Wheat in the Food Security Wheat Reserve may be used only in Public Law 480 programs. Up to 4 million metric tons may be released for use under either title of Public Law 480 whenever it is determined by the Secretary of Agriculture that the domestic supply of wheat is so limited that adequate quantities cannot be made available for programing under the criteria of section 401(a) of the act. Up to 300,000 metric tons may be released from the reserve in any fiscal year, without regard to the domestic supply situation, whenever wheat is needed for emergency relief purposes but cannot be programed in a timely manner under normal Public Law 480 procedures. Wheat released in this manner may be used only under title II to provide urgent humanitarian relief in a developing country which has suffered a major disaster.

Authorization for the Commodity Credit Corporation to replenish the reserve expires September 30, 1985. Remaining quantities would then be used until exhausted under existing criteria set forth in the act.

## Title I Self-Help Provisions

All Public Law 480 title I sales agreements since 1967 have contained self-help measures to which recipient countries have committed themselves. The self-help provisions listed in section 109 are as follows:

- (1) Devoting land resources to production of needed food;
- (2) Development of the agricultural chemical, farm machinery and equipment, transportation, and other necessary industries;
- (3) Training and instructing farmers in agricultural methods and techniques;
- (4) Constructing adequate storage facilities;
- (5) Improving marketing and distribution systems;
- (6) Creating a favorable environment for private enterprise and investment;
- (7) Establishing and maintaining government policies to insure adequate incentives to producers;
- (8) Establishing and expanding institutions for adaptive agricultural research;
- (9) Allocating for these purposes sufficient national budgetary and foreign exchange resources; and
- (10) Carrying out voluntary programs to control population growth.

Self-help reports have been received from a number of countries in compliance with title I regulations. The following reports have been selected as representative of the types of agricultural development projects being conducted in those countries.

## Tanzania

Under the terms of the fiscal year 1981 title I agreement, the Government of Tanzania agreed to increase its food storage facilities, strengthen its information and data collection and analysis capabilities, and upgrade its existing oilseed processing capabilities. Of particular importance was the agreement reached regarding the establishment of a special account in which the proceeds generated from the sale of title I commodities would be deposited. Another critical factor was the establishment of a mechanism for jointly budgeting and programming the local currency for purposes noted in the agreement.

Although the reporting by the Government of Tanzania on the fiscal year 1981 efforts was weak and progress on actual expenditures of funds for the self-help measures was limited, considerable progress was made in the establishment of the special account and the mechanism for joint programming.

The special account was established in May 1981 and a special committee, consisting of members from the Government of Tanzania and the Agency for International Development (AID) Mission of the United States, had numerous meetings throughout 1981. The committee met to adopt formal procedures for the operations of the special account and to reach agreement as to the release of funds for specific projects. This accounting and budgeting process, which is new to Tanzanian Government officials, took time to develop, but will be of assistance in reaching agreement on the release of funds already deposited. It will also aid in determining how future local currency generations should be programmed in carrying out self-help provisions of any future year agreements.

## Peru

Under the terms of the fiscal year 1981 title I agreement, the Government of Peru continued its efforts to support and promote research, extension, and education activities for tropical and subtropical soil use and management to assist jungle farmers. In addition, local currency generations were used to support AID-funded activities, including title II programs designed to provide social services in the areas of health and school feeding.

The Belaunde administration, which came into power in mid-1980, has taken steps to revitalize the agricultural sector. The centerpiece of the Government of Peru's agricultural program is putting in place a policy framework, like that in other sectors of the economy, that emphasizes market-oriented equitable growth, including greater private sector participation in the agricultural development process. The most important steps taken include: (a) institutional reorganization, (b) promotion of private sector participation and market-oriented policies, and (c) expansion of the agricultural frontier.

The Ministry of Agriculture was reorganized into four semiautonomous institutions which have responsibilities

for extension and research, expansion of arable land (including irrigation and high jungle development), forestry, and agro-industrial development. The extension system which had languished under the previous Government is now given priority along with research. New laws have been passed giving greater freedom to agrarian reform cooperative enterprises to decide their own form of land ownership. Price control and subsidies have been removed for the majority of commodities previously regulated. This provides farmers with greater incentives for increasing production. For the first time in Peru, efforts are underway to reduce subsidies on delivery of water through irrigation systems.

With only 3 percent of Peruvian land suitable for intensive cultivation, expansion of the arable land base is a key priority. This task is being undertaken through the opening of new lands in the high jungle and by opening up new lands for irrigation—particularly in the Sierra. A series of special project offices, reporting to the Prime Minister, have been set up charged with designing and developing programs. Special attention is being given to small-scale, cost-effective projects rather than grandiose schemes.

Production of livestock was 13 percent higher during the first three quarters of 1981 and rice and potato production also increased during 1981.

## Zambia

The strategy of the overall U.S. foreign assistance program to Zambia is predicated on the need for structural adjustments and diversification of the economy, particularly towards agricultural and rural development. In fiscal years 1980 and 1981, the U.S. AID Mission in Zambia developed and reached agreement with the Government of Zambia on an integrated program involving both economic support funding through a commodity import program (CIP) and Public Law 480 title I assistance. The title I program was designed to improve price policy, agricultural sector planning, and agricultural production. Under the terms of both the fiscal year 1981 CIP and title I programs, the Government of Zambia agreed to take specific steps to upgrade the planning unit within the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Development (charged with undertaking comprehensive annual and ad hoc reviews of agricultural producer prices and fertilizer subsidies). The Government also agreed to conduct specific studies needed to help provide the basis for assisting in the formulation and institution of improved agricultural policies.

Over the past year, the Government of Zambia initiated action on a number of steps required under the title I agreement. They upgraded the planning unit and increased its staff, commissioned an extensive cost of production study to help the Government more accurately determine producer prices, and established a more rational and timely schedule to determine and announce producer prices. The Zambian Government also took steps to establish a schedule for reducing the recurrent maize (corn) and fertilizer subsidies; and, with the assistance of the

Canadians, recently began a food storage construction program for an additional 190,000 tons of storage for maize and 98,000 tons of storage for fertilizer.

The AID Mission in Zambia annually reviews progress on self-help measures under the title I agreement to determine future year actions and benchmarks to be included under the next year's agreements.

## Korea

Fiscal year 1981 marks the final year of Public Law 480 title I concessional assistance to Korea. Over the years this program has played an active role in easing Korea's food deficit and serious balance of payments problem while the country proceeded with reconstruction after the war.

Public Law 480 assistance to Korea began in 1956 and the final agreement was signed on December 2, 1980. Title I assistance for all years was over \$1.6 billion.

At the time it started receiving title I assistance, Korea was suffering serious economic disruption from prolonged war. Per capita income was about \$100, the agricultural and industrial sectors were very weak, and exports in the late 1950's totaled about \$20 million annually. Today, per capita income is \$1,500. Korea has a highly developed rural and industrial sector, with annual exports amounting to over \$18 billion.

In the beginning, Public Law 480 provided Korea with critically needed food imports (mainly wheat, rice, and corn) on highly concessional terms, helped conserve scarce foreign exchange needed for agricultural and industrial development, and provided critically needed local currency to support recovery efforts. AID dollar and Public Law 480 assistance helped support programs in the rural sector, such as improvement in infrastructure, transport, rural electrification, extension services, credit programs for farmers, and increased rice production.

Korea instituted sound programs for economic development and used the assistance provided under AID and Public Law 480 to improve the overall situation. Korea now has developed into a mature commercial market, with annual agricultural imports from the U.S. approaching \$1.5 billion.

In the late 1960's and early 1970's, cooperative organizations like the U.S. Feed Grains Council, American Soybean Association, and the National Renderers Association began market development activities tied to Public Law 480 title I imports. The combined impact of these activities accelerated all types of livestock production and consequently increased demand for imported foodstuffs, breeding stock, tallow, and soybeans. Korea has now developed into one of the best cash markets for U.S. feed grains and feed ingredients.

The title I program to Korea is an example of the success of the combined U.S. objectives of economic development, foreign policy interests, and U.S. market development. Of the \$1.6 billion provided through Public Law 480 title I over some 25 years, Korea purchases annually \$1.5 billion in U.S. commercial agricultural exports.

## Title III—Food for Development

The International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977 added new title III provisions to Public Law 480 establishing a food-for-development program. This program gives special emphasis to improving the access of poor people to food and to enhancing in other ways the quality of their lives. Its overall goal is:

“to increase the access of the poor in the recipient country to a growing and improving food supply through activities designed to improve the production, protection, and utilization of food, and to increase the well-being of the poor in the rural sector of the recipient country.”

Title III offers recipient countries two special provisions. The first stipulates that the funds generated through the local sale of Public Law 480 title I commodities be used to support programs of agricultural development, rural development, nutrition, health services, or population planning. The title I repayment obligation to the Commodity Credit Corporation is forgiven if it is determined that the local currencies or the commodities themselves have been used in support of those programs. The second special provision offers multiyear commitments of up to 5 years, provided commodities are available for programming through Public Law 480 and the recipient country has made progress under the agreed upon development plan.

The legislation requires that of the annual aggregate value of title I agreements, not less than 15 percent is to be under title III in fiscal year 1980 and each fiscal year thereafter. However, the President may waive the minimum requirement if he determines that there are an insufficient number of projects which qualify for this assistance and the reasons for the waiver are reported to Congress.

To qualify for assistance under the title III program, a country must (a) demonstrate a need for external resources to improve its food production, marketing, distribution, and storage systems; (b) meet the eligibility criteria of the International Development Association for development loans; (c) have the ability to use the resources made available through the sale of food commodities; and (d) undertake self-help measures to expand and improve production, storage, transport, and distribution of agricultural commodities. As in the case for title I, no commodity will be shipped unless at the time of exportation adequate storage facilities are available to prevent spoilage and waste, and the commodities will not create a significant disincentive to domestic production in the recipient country.

Food for development programs are to complement and not replace assistance from other sources. The following country reports highlight (a) how program assistance was integrated into the recipient country's overall development plan, (b) objectives of each project supported by title III local currencies, and (c) project evaluations including conclusions and recommendations.

## Bangladesh

The Food-for-Development program (title III) in Bangladesh makes a substantial and direct contribution to the Government of Bangladesh's economic development strategy and its specific goal of food grain self-sufficiency by 1985. The purpose of the Bangladesh Food-for-Development program is to increase agricultural production and improve food security. The specific objectives of the program are: (1) the maintenance of incentive prices for food grains for all farmers, (2) the improvement of overall food security by the holding and proper management of adequate food grain reserves, (3) the reduction of Government expenditures on food subsidies by the phaseout of major elements of the ration system, (4) the moderation of consumer price increases through timely open market sales of Government stocks, and (5) the provision of resources to support specific agricultural and rural development projects.

The Bangladesh Food-for-Development program places its emphasis in policy areas that complement and encourage the attainment of food grain self-sufficiency. The program has been instrumental in convincing the Government of Bangladesh to make policy changes such as the following: (1) announcing and publicizing procurement prices at a level that acts as an incentive to farmers to produce; (2) maintaining those prices by implementing a massive procurement effort; (3) building up food grain reserves to record levels; (4) reduction of the ration system by raising the commodity prices, lowering the per capita ration size, and increasing the wheat portion of the ration; (5) operating the open market sales program to counter sharp increases in consumer prices; and (6) encouraging private sector involvement in all aspects of the grain trade by relaxation of antihoarding laws. In addition to the initiatives and achievements in the above policy areas, the local currencies generated from the sale of the title III commodities are channeled through a special account. By mutual U.S.-Bangladesh Government agreement the currencies are dispersed to support selected agricultural development efforts. To date, most of these funds have gone to support fertilizer distribution and tube well irrigation projects—the two elements most critical to increasing food production and achieving self-sufficiency.

In fiscal year 1981, 210,000 metric tons of wheat and 25,000 metric tons of soybean oil with a total export market value of \$43.7 million were furnished under the title III program. Fiscal year 1981 was the final year of this program which began in fiscal year 1978. Total shipments for all 4 years amounted to 1,175,000 metric tons of wheat and 25,000 metric tons of soybean oil. These commodities had a total export market value of \$190.7 million.

The fiscal year 1981 evaluation concluded that performance under the program had been mixed, but cautioned that evaluation is difficult due to the program's policy emphasis and its wide range of goals and activities. The situation is further complicated by the exogenous factors such as weather. For example, the Bangladesh Government has taken major steps in reducing the ration system,

maintaining incentive prices, and encouraging the private sector. However, operation of the open market sales programs was limited, not because of the Food-for-Development program, but because favorable weather created a supply situation that kept market prices below the level that triggers open market sales. The evaluation resulted in changes in the program that allowed the Government of Bangladesh to receive forgiveness for holding wheat in the food reserve. The evaluation also recommended that the program be allowed to evolve into a simpler program with more limited objectives.

In fiscal year 1981, a total of \$34.3 million was certified to offset currency use (loan forgiveness), bringing the total certified to \$80.0 million. To date, \$17.3 million has actually been applied against repayment obligations that have come due on previous agreements.

The fiscal year 1981 program was a 1-year extension of a 3-year program begun in fiscal year 1978. This program will not be extended further; however, a new program is being developed to cover the fiscal year 1982-84 period. The new program will continue to emphasize pertinent aspects of the fiscal year 1978-81 program as well as expand to address new areas of concern.

## Egypt

The goal of the basic village services program (BVS) is to reinforce and strengthen local government in Egypt so that it more effectively supports agricultural and rural development. This goal is consistent with Egypt's rural development policy, which emphasizes governmental decentralization as a means for promoting rural development.

More specifically, popularly elected village councils are the principal institutions for identifying local needs, and planning and implementing projects on the basis of these needs. The projects, all of which are public, include rural water works, feeder roads, irrigation and drainage improvement, and small-scale alternate energy projects. The first year's title III allotment funded approximately 250 such projects in three governorates. The second year's allotment, combined with an AID grant, is funding an additional 1,000 projects, many of which are divided into subprojects.

Thus, the BVS program actually has a dual emphasis: to support Egypt's decentralization policies and to upgrade Egypt's rural infrastructure. Improved local governmental capacity to implement BVS projects should result in continued rural development progress after the program's completion in 1985.

The title III agreement, which was signed on March 20, 1979, provides Egypt with wheat valued at \$15 million per year for a 5-year period, as long as the program is implemented as agreed upon by both governments. In fiscal year 1981 the \$15 million allocation provided for 90,000 metric tons of wheat, raising the cumulative allocation to 285,000 metric tons valued at \$45 million.

The BVS program was significantly expanded by AID through a \$70 million grant provided under a separate agreement dated August 31, 1980.

The program was evaluated by a three person team from Washington in March 1981. The team concluded that overall progress has been satisfactory. The projects implemented are appropriate to the needs of the rural population and affect a large number of people. Virtually all of the projects involve the refurbishing, upgrading, and extending of existing rural infrastructure—mainly roads and potable water systems. The technology being used is suitable for the conditions existing in the villages and is quite labor intensive.

Progress with respect to decentralization has been mixed, with local participation varying from governorate to governorate. In the case of one governorate, projects were, to a great extent, being initiated, designed, and implemented at the local level. Another governorate has maintained a more centralized approach. The principal recommendations of the evaluation team are as follows:

1. That the 1981 proposed project lists be analyzed for equipment and material needs in order to identify potential bottlenecks;
2. That project monitoring be strengthened and that an ongoing evaluation system be developed;
3. That a maintenance plan be developed for the use of already established funds;
4. That the role of local participation in project selection be strengthened; and
5. That communication be improved both between the U.S. country team and the Egyptians responsible for the project, and between Egypt's Central Government and the governorates.

Based on the results of this evaluation, loan forgiveness for Egypt was approved for fiscal year 1981, and the program is being continued in fiscal year 1982.

## Senegal

There are four basic objectives of the title III program in Senegal: (1) to strengthen the role of agricultural and regional development agencies, (2) to strengthen the role of agricultural cooperatives, (3) to assist Senegal in its efforts to conserve and manage the country's natural resources, and (4) to review Senegalese marketing and pricing policies in order to obtain optimum results in Senegal's agricultural diversification program.

There are six specific projects being financed with local currencies generated from the sales of the title III rice in Senegal. These projects are as follows:

1. **Agricultural Policy Studies.**—This project has a budget equivalent to \$900,000 during the 3-year life (fiscal years 1980-82) of the title III program. The main objective of this project is to provide a systematic research and a thorough analysis of urgent agricultural issues for the policymakers within the Government of Senegal.

2. **Local Cooperative Storage.**—This project will receive the equivalent of \$4.0 million during the life of the program. These funds will provide for the construction of 100 small warehouses, which will be owned and managed by local cooperatives. Each warehouse will have the capacity to store approximately 1,000 to 2,000 tons of grains and agricultural inputs at the village level.

3. **Decentralization of Agricultural Research.**—This project has a 3 year budget equivalent of \$4.75 million over the life of the program. This project is aimed at decentralizing agricultural research. It will provide closer contact between researchers and farmers in solving production problems and allowing for research results to be used by producers in various agricultural zones of Senegal.

4. **Rural Technical Schools.**—This project will receive the equivalent of \$2.04 million over the life of the program to finance the upgrading and renovation of rural technical schools. These schools will train a greater number of middle-level technicians for rural development agencies, research institutions, and agricultural extension services serving the rural population.

5. **Reforestation and Dune Fixation.**—The equivalent of \$2.0 million has been allocated for this project over the life of the program. This project is aimed at halting inland movement of sand; protecting local villages from the encroachment of sand dunes; providing a source of fuelwood, fruits, and nuts for villages; and reducing erosion of fertile soils.

6. **Rural Development Fund.**—The budget for this project is the equivalent of \$2.0 million over the life of the program. It will provide financing for the investigation of new methods of preparing and transforming millet into food items. This will increase the demand for locally produced millet and reduce dependence on imported food grains.

Senegal has been able to purchase 31,460 tons of U.S. rice, with a total market value of \$14.0 million, over the last 2 years (fiscal year 1980-81) under the Public Law 480 title III concessional sales agreement. In August of 1981 an evaluation was conducted, the overall conclusion being that the title III program for Senegal was progressing according to project benchmarks. About \$4.3 million of the fiscal year 1980 title III \$7.0 million allocated under title III for 1980 will be forgiven as a result of this evaluation.

On the basis of the fiscal year 1980-81 annual evaluation of Senegal's title III program, it was recommended that this program should continue in fiscal year 1982, the last year of the current rice sales agreement between the United States and the Government of Senegal.

## Sudan

The goals of the title III programs in Sudan have been as follows: (1) providing concessional credit terms for Sudan to finance purchases of U.S. wheat and wheat flour while efforts are underway to increase local production and rural income; (2) providing local currency to support

development activities in agricultural production, transportation, health, and rural planning; and (3) supporting Sudan's basic policy reforms of improving the contribution of agriculture to increase food production, export earnings, and rural income by adjusting taxes on land and water usage.

This program has supported five development projects. The projects are as follows:

1. **Agricultural Policy Studies.**—These studies have focused on (a) examining the impact of wheat and cotton on rationalizing water and land use charges, (b) comparing real costs of growing wheat in Sudan with the costs of importing wheat, and (c) studying the nutritional impact of wheat consumption among Sudanese. During the 5-year life of the program, this project has a budget amounting to the equivalent of U.S. \$400,000 in local currencies.

2. **Railway Rehabilitation.**—Under this project Sudan will receive in local currencies the equivalent of U.S. \$25.8 million for rehabilitating ground cable communication over the 5-year life of the title III program. The ground cable is necessary for scheduling trains, delivering commodities, and safely operating Sudanese railway stations.

3. **Agricultural Research Project.**—This project provides title III local currencies to support agricultural research jointly funded by U.S. AID and the Government of Sudan in western Sudan.

4. **Rural Health.**—Under this project Sudan will receive in local currencies the equivalent of U.S. \$20.1 million to build warehouses for medical supplies in rural areas over the life of the title III program.

5. **Rural Planning.**—This project will provide financing in local currencies the equivalent of U.S. \$15.0 million to support a center funded jointly by U.S. AID and the Government of Sudan to train rural planning officers.

In the 2 years of the Public Law 480 title III program, Sudan has received a total of 204,000 tons of wheat and wheat flour with a total market value in U.S. currency of \$40.0 million. Although at the time of this writing the annual evaluation for fiscal years 1980-81 has not yet been completed, it is expected that Sudan will receive assistance in fiscal year 1982 under title III if the evaluation results are satisfactory.

## **Use and Administration of Title I Foreign Currencies**

Many sales agreements signed before 1972 allowed the importing country to pay for title I commodities in local currency rather than dollars. Payments were made upon delivery of the commodities through direct deposits to U.S.-owned accounts in banks of the recipient countries. In many countries which regularly negotiated title I local currency sales agreements, accumulated currencies were larger than needed to support U.S. Government activities in the affected countries. Since most of these currencies were "soft," they could not be exchanged into other currencies for use either in the United States or third countries.

Revision of Public Law 480 in 1966 required that a phaseout of local currency sales agreements be completed by December 31, 1971. After that date, no new local currency sales agreements were signed, although the financing of previously signed agreements continued until fiscal year 1974. Foreign currencies received under the title I program still remain the largest single source of currencies available to the U.S. Government without being purchased commercially for dollars. The loss in currency deposits from new local currency sales agreements has been partially offset by receipts from the second source of Public Law 480 local currencies: principal and interest payments on local currency loans to private enterprises and on economic development loans made with local currencies originally generated under earlier title I agreements.

After December 31, 1971, the United States entered into dollar credit sales agreements or convertible local currency credit sales agreements only under title I. Under dollar credit sales agreements the United States is paid in dollar installments over an extended period. Under convertible local currency sales agreements, installments may be paid in local currency at the option of the United States. However, this option has never been used.

The 1968 and 1977 amendments to Public Law 480 provided that, except where the President determines that it would be inconsistent with the objectives of the act, he shall determine the amount of local currencies needed for use specified in sections 104(a), (b), (c), (e), and (h), and in title III. A local currency payment under this arrangement has come to be known as a "currency use payment" (CUP), and credit sales arrangements may now provide for such payment. A CUP may be considered as an advance payment of the earliest installment of principal and interest.

Foreign currencies resulting from repayments of local currency loans made under earlier agreements are generally available to U.S. Government agencies only when their use is charged to regular agency appropriations. These currencies are used for the payment of U.S. Government obligations overseas and for accommodation exchange sales for dollars to U.S. Government personnel. The dollars received from the agencies are credited to the Commodity Credit Corporation.

In several countries, the Secretary of the Treasury has determined that the supply of U.S.-owned currencies from Public Law 480 and other sources is still in excess of our requirements. In such countries, "U.S. use" proceeds are available under both regular appropriations and appropriations for "special foreign currency programs" for purposes authorized by sections 104(a) and (b) of Public Law 480 and by other legislation. In addition, under section 104(j), currencies can be sold to U.S. citizens for travel or other purposes, with dollar receipts going to the Commodity Credit Corporation.

The Treasury Department determined that U.S. holdings of the currencies of Burma, Egypt (first half of fiscal year 1981 only), Guinea, India, and Pakistan were in excess of foreseeable U.S. requirements for fiscal years 1980 and 1981.

Agencies desiring to use currencies for special foreign currency programs include estimates in their budget submissions to the Office of Management and Budget. Budget recommendations are then presented to the Congress for appropriation. Upon completion of congressional action, each agency informs the Treasury Department of the foreign currencies it plans to use under these appropriations. The Treasury Department provides the available foreign currencies when needed and the agency's appropriation is charged with the dollar value. The dollar proceeds of the transaction are then credited to the Commodity Credit Corporation. In all cases, agencies must await the reservation of currencies for their accounts by the Treasury Department before incurring actual obligations. Table 14 shows agencies responsible for each foreign currency use program.

Excess currencies are used for other purposes set forth in section 104 under the terms and conditions of the final provisions of that section. The "U.S. use" excess currencies are transferred to appropriate accounts through an allocation by the director of the Office of Management and Budget, made at the request of a Government agency. The allocations for 1981 are described below.

### Foreign Market Development

In 1954 the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) was authorized to begin using foreign currencies generated by Public Law 480 programs to finance overseas market promotion activities for U.S. farm commodities. Since that time, FAS has spent about \$265 million to finance the foreign market development program. Consequently, U.S. farm exports have increased from \$3.1 billion in fiscal year 1955 to almost \$44 billion in fiscal year 1981. The program is jointly sponsored with nonprofit private trade and producer associations in this country (U.S. cooperators) and private organizations in foreign countries (third party cooperators) who have contributed an estimated \$442 million to more than match the \$265 million contributed by FAS. The trend over the past 15 years, in fact, has been for cooperator contributions to exceed government outlays by successively larger percentages. In fiscal year 1981, market development expenditures totaled an estimated \$69.9 million, of which the government's share was less than a third (\$21.3 million); the remaining \$48.6 million was provided by U.S. and third party cooperators.

FAS currently participates with 49 cooperators, four State organizations (covering 46 States), and the National Association of State departments of agriculture in sponsoring continuous long-term projects. In addition 39 private industry firms work on a contractual basis to promote brand name food items under the export incentive program (EIP). FAS also assists in the support of 40 permanently staffed cooperator offices overseas which conduct promotion activities in 70 foreign markets. FAS will continue to depend heavily on participating agricultural trade and producer groups to develop new commercial markets for U.S. farm products and to maintain and expand existing markets.

During fiscal year 1981, FAS used funds authorized under its "country project statements" to sponsor 60 market development activities in 30 countries overseas. These included participating in international agricultural exhibits; conducting trade fairs, hotel and restaurant promotions featuring U.S. food products, and point-of-purchase activities; and sponsoring trade teams. In addition, the responses to the ongoing Trade Opportunity Referral Service and CONTACTS, two monthly computerized trade listings designed to help U.S. food firms locate overseas buyers, continued to increase rapidly.

The Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 also provided authorization for establishment of agricultural trade offices (ATO's). This allows overseas cooperator offices to operate at significant cost savings (via shared facilities, services, and, in some cases, staff). The ATO's also provide temporary office, conference, and exhibit space, as well as administrative support services to visiting U.S. trade representatives and foreign buyers. Typical services include briefing representatives and buyers on local market situations as well as cultural and trading practices, providing trade leads, arranging appointments, and assisting with product exhibits and promotions. At present, 10 agricultural trade offices are located throughout the world: London, England; Hamburg, West Germany; Singapore; Seoul, Korea; Manama, Bahrain; Warsaw, Poland; Caracas, Venezuela; Lagos, Nigeria; Beijing, the People's Republic of China; and Tunis, Tunisia.

### Agricultural Marketing and Utilization Research

The Department of Agriculture issued one grant in India for utilization research, equivalent to U.S. \$56,417 in foreign currency, to improve techniques in preservation of milk and dairy products. Since June 1958, there have been 363 grants for utilization research with a total cost equal to U.S. \$21,412,356 in foreign currency. The USDA issued one grant in market development in fiscal year 1981 in the amount of \$103,700. The research objective of this Pakistan grant will be to discover, isolate, and identify naturally occurring compounds or mixtures useful for insect control. These will be used as repellents, toxicants, and inhibitors of feeding and growth from plants indigenous to Pakistan. From May 1960, when the first grant was issued, through fiscal year 1981, 108 grants have been made in this field for a total cost equal to U.S. \$7,174,642 in foreign currency.

An example of research accomplished in completed utilization and market development grants is high-protein foods from grass. Greater use of vegetable protein is one way to meet the nutritional requirements of increasing populations at a reasonable cost. Although all leaf material contains potentially nutritious proteins, information concerning methods of extraction, acceptability, and use of byproducts is badly needed. Pakistan scientists have recently extracted high protein foods from grass, called leaf protein concentrate (LPC). Twenty species of grasses of common interest to the United States and Pakistan were

studied for their yield, content, and extractability of protein. The LPC obtained (in addition to protein, contained fats, carbohydrates, minerals, and vitamins) was used for both feed and food. LPC was used in fortifying bread, potato sandwiches, and chutney; and its use proved that LPC incorporated into native dishes did not affect taste, texture, or flavor.

#### 1. Agricultural Research

Under Section 104(b)(3), the Department of Agriculture made 35 research grants during fiscal year 1981 totaling the equivalent of US \$2,040,859 in foreign currency. These funds were used for research projects in India and Pakistan and covered the research areas of plant science, entomology, veterinary science, soil and water research, agricultural economics, and forestry research.

#### 2. Environmental Protection Agency

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) supports cooperative research activities of mutual interest to EPA and participating countries, India and Pakistan. In these countries EPA is able to capitalize on unique research opportunities without contributing to a balance of payments deficit. Equally important, the program is recognized as visible evidence of U.S. efforts to engage in peaceful endeavors directed toward the development of knowledge and technological advancement specific to our global environment. The cooperative projects encompass practically all environmental concerns—air, water, solid waste, radiation, toxics, and pesticides—and involve all phases of environmental research activities.

### Natural Resources

The Endangered Species Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-205) authorizes the Secretary of Interior to develop and manage programs for the conservation of endangered or threatened species. The act allows the use of counterpart funds (mainly foreign currencies accruing to the United States Government under the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 - Public Law 83-480) to provide such assistance. Using this authority, and working in coordination with the United States National Park Service, the Fish and Wildlife Service sought and received congressional authorization for programs in Egypt, Pakistan, and India in fiscal years 1977-80. The major accomplishments and activities funded under this program and which occurred during fiscal year 1981 were also in these countries in the area of wildlife and wild land management and research. Also funded were studies of endangered species and their habitats (including the Asian elephant, bustards, and certain migratory waterfowl and other birds).

A team of geologists from the U.S. Geological Survey traveled to Poland in 1981 to participate with Polish counterparts in the preparation of final reports on two coal projects for which research was completed in 1979. When completed, the two reports will contribute significantly to

the knowledge of coal geology, to the methodology of exploration for and evaluation of coal deposits, and to the standardization of international coal data systems.

Research on three ongoing projects—The Comparative Study of Native Sulfur Deposits, Copper Mineralization in Black Shale, and Thermal History of Intrusive Bodies by Fission-Track Methods—was scheduled to be completed in 1981. Project reviews conducted during the year indicated that all the projects have maintained high scientific standards, and are expected to produce excellent reports.

### Health and Human Services

Three operational divisions of the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)—the Public Health Service, the Office of Human Development Services, and the Social Security Administration—conduct a variety of cooperative programs abroad under provisions of sections 104(b)(2) and 104(b)(3) of Public Law 480. In fiscal year 1981, approximately \$2.9 million in equivalent foreign currencies was obligated for 22 new and 91 ongoing projects.

These activities are designed to increase knowledge about health problems and the prevention, control, and treatment of disease; develop new knowledge about social welfare programs; and suggest alternative approaches to the handling of social security problems. Since the inception of cooperative programs, funded by Public Law 480, component agencies of HHS and its predecessor, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, have obligated the equivalent of almost \$245 million in the foreign currencies of 14 different countries.

### Health Research and Related Activities

Activities funded by agencies of the Public Health Service (PHS)—National Institutes of Health; Centers for Disease Control; Health Services Administration; Health Resources Administration; Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration; Food and Drug Administration; and the Office for Health Research, Statistics, and Technology—cover the broad spectrum of their research interests and capabilities. The range of functional areas is nearly as broad—basic and applied research; training of Americans and foreign nationals; exchange of information and ideas through conferences, workshops, and symposia; and expert consultations with scientists, planners, and administrators. Other areas include the exchange of biological specimens and other scientific material, and translations of literature in the health sciences, critical reviews, and histories of medicine.

In fiscal year 1981, PHS obligated the foreign currency equivalent of over US \$2.8 million for support of 22 new projects and 88 ongoing projects in Egypt and India. Approximately 210 projects in eight countries (Egypt, India, Israel, Poland, Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Morocco, and Tunisia) were active during fiscal year 1981. The PHS has

obligated approximately \$169 million in equivalent foreign currencies since the inception of the special foreign currency program (SFCP) in 1961.

#### **Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA)**

The research projects supported by ADAMHA under the PHS special foreign currency program are part of the agency's overall mission—the determination of the causes, treatment, prevention, and control of mental and emotional illnesses and related public health problems, such as alcoholism and drug abuse. In 1981, ADAMHA had 12 active projects in five countries—Egypt, India, Pakistan, Poland, and Yugoslavia.

#### **Centers for Disease Control (CDC)**

Activities of the centers for disease control (CDC) under the SFCP program are directed toward prevention and control of communicable and vector-borne diseases, improvement of clinical laboratories, nutrition, and assuring safe and healthy work conditions. In 1981, CDC had 31 projects in Egypt, India, Poland, and Yugoslavia.

In 1981, funds were obligated for two new projects in Egypt. One study will evaluate the functional consequences of iron deficiency among individuals of all ages in Egypt and demonstrate their prompt reversal with iron therapy. The other project will study the acceptability, utilization and problems related to modern contraceptives in rural areas in Egypt and test alternative systems for their promotion. One new activity has been funded under the already established Epidemiology Study Center. It will study nutrition and growth patterns of infants, focusing particularly on the weaning period, and attempt to ascertain which factors may cause reduction in growth.

#### **Food and Drug Administration (FDA)**

The Food and Drug Administration sponsored 19 special foreign currency program projects related to food research and nutrition, drug research, and radiological health during fiscal year 1981. These projects were located in five countries—Poland, Yugoslavia, Egypt, India, and Tunisia. Egypt was the site of most of the new activity.

A symposium-workshop on mycotoxins was held in Cairo in September 1981. Approximately 225 scientists from 42 countries attended. The results from the symposium-workshop will be invaluable in assessing the implications to human health of exposure to mycotoxins. Another new project initiated in Egypt during 1981 provides for the establishment of a pharmacopoeial center. The new center will make available an up-to-date data bank on drug-related information.

#### **Health Resources Administration (HRA)**

The HRA provides leadership related to the resolution of problems associated with the distribution, access to, and improvement of U.S. health resources, including health planning and manpower development. International cooperation through research, exchange of information and ideas, and cooperative training complement the agency's domestic program effort. During fiscal year 1981, HRA provided support for 13 projects in Egypt, Poland, and Yugoslavia.

In June 1981, a new Egyptian project agreement entitled, "To Teach Egyptian School Children Basic Health Maintenance Skills and Care of Illness in the Family" was signed. The purpose of this project is to develop a curriculum (or a set of lessons) that can be taught by any teacher without special equipment or training. The project proposes to improve the individual health-related behavior of children 6 to 12 years old. Teaching will consist of games and other related activities and involve practical skill development. Primary focus will be on improving the child's decisionmaking abilities and self-reliance. The sites for the new project will include urban and semirural (small town) areas.

#### **Health Services Administration (HSA)**

The HSA's activities under the program have emerged from its role in providing leadership for the delivery of health services, principally to medically underserved populations in the domestic setting. During 1981, several projects were continued in India, Egypt, Yugoslavia, Poland, Tunisia, and Morocco. These projects were concerned with clinical research and the organization and delivery of health care and services. In addition, the following two new projects were initiated during 1981: (1) Yugoslavia - joint fund project "Prevention of Rh Sensitization of Rh IgG in SR Serbia," Project No. 02-490-S, and (2) Egypt - "The Study of the Problem of Chronic Airway Obstruction in Rural and Urban Populations of Egypt," Project No. 03-503-S. During fiscal year 1981, funds were obligated to expand research projects relating to rural health care and newborn care.

#### **National Institutes of Health (NIH):**

The special foreign currency program is a valuable resource which has enabled NIH to foster international scientific collaborations for purposes of studying biomedical problems of mutual scientific interest and national importance. The program has engaged both scientists of the U.S. science community at NIH and at academic institutions and their foreign associates. The program has supported long-term epidemiological studies of cancer and heart disease as well as projects of more limited objectives across a broad spectrum of biomedical sciences.

A major component of the NIH program has also been that of translation, documentation, and dissemination of biomedical information. During 1981, 53 NIH projects were active in Egypt, India, Poland, Tunisia, and Yugoslavia, supported either with excess currencies or "joint funds" established initially with deposits of excess currencies. The program has been especially conducive to long-term studies and an accrual of benefits.

### Social Welfare Research

Cooperative social welfare projects conducted abroad by the Office of Human Development Services (OHDS) are designed to complement the domestic research program. These projects focus on public welfare policy and planning, and organization of community services. They also attend to the concerns of special groups such as the aging, youth, the family, children, and the disadvantaged.

Since the special foreign currency program began, OHDS has financed more than 95 social welfare projects at a cost of over \$12 million in equivalent foreign currency. In fiscal year 1981, OHDS obligated approximately \$50,000 in support of ongoing projects in Egypt. In addition, previously funded projects continue in Egypt, Israel, Pakistan, Poland, Tunisia, and Yugoslavia.

### Office of Health Research, Statistics, and Technology (OHRST):

The most active component of OHRST, the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), collects, analyzes,

and disseminates health statistics to reflect the health status, health needs, and resources of the American people. The center also stimulates and conducts basic research in health data systems and statistical methodologies, both domestically and internationally. The center's staff share their expertise with participating foreign countries through the opportunities for collaboration provided by the special foreign currency program. In 1981, significant activity occurred in seven continuous and two completed projects in India, Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Egypt, and Tunisia.

### Research and Science Information Activities

Since 1971 the National Science Foundation's (NSF) special foreign currency program has supported research and related activities. These are aimed at developing cooperative relationships between U.S. and foreign scientists and institutions, and strengthening U.S. science and science education.

The Foundation awarded grants in foreign currencies during fiscal year 1981 to U.S. scientists and to U.S. and foreign institutions for work in Egypt, India, and Pakistan. These grants supported collaborative scientific activities in geology, chemistry, engineering, physics, and the life and social sciences.

In addition, NSF awarded international travel grants to U.S. scientists for attendance at important international scientific congresses, conferences, and symposia. Grants were also given for the development of joint research programs of significant interest to both the United States and participating foreign countries. In fiscal year 1981, the equivalent of \$2,982,909 in foreign currencies was obligated for research and related activities.

Table I. National Science Foundation  
Public Law 480 obligations by country and activity

| Country          | Research & related activities |  | Science information activity |   |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
|                  | Fiscal year<br>1981           | Cumulative<br>July 1971—<br>Sept. 30, 1981 | Fiscal year<br>1981          | Cumulative<br>April 1959—<br>Sept. 30, 1981 |
| Burma .....      | \$ 533                        | \$ 837                                     | \$ 0                         | \$ 63,691                                   |
| Egypt .....      | 299,466                       | 10,351,675                                 | 0                            | 3,176,892                                   |
| Guinea .....     | 0                             | 900  | 0                            | 0   |
| India .....      | 2,500,216                     | 10,514,692                                 | 600,000                      | 6,009,000                                   |
| Israel .....     | 0                             | 0  | 0                            | 10,011,409                                  |
| Morocco .....    | 0                             | 525,165                                    | 0                            | 0   |
| Pakistan .....   | 182,694                       | 4,685,215                                  | 450,000                      | 3,117,000                                   |
| Poland .....     | 0                             | 6,444,445                                  | 0                            | 9,097,529                                   |
| Tunisia .....    | 0                             | 957,214                                    | 0                            | 1,711,000                                   |
| Yugoslavia ..... | 0                             | 3,913,055                                  | 0                            | 3,907,845                                   |
|                  | <u>\$2,982,909</u>            | <u>\$37,393,198</u>                        | <u>\$1,050,000</u>           | <u>\$37,063,366(a)</u>                      |

(a) Includes \$19,541,945 transferred from other agencies.

**Museum Programs and Related Research**

The Smithsonian Institution's special foreign currency program, which began under the authority of section 104(b)(3) in fiscal year 1966, awards grants to American institutions of higher learning to support basic research in the natural sciences, cultural history, museum professional fields, and related educational activities. This program received appropriations equivalent to \$3,650,000 in excess foreign currencies for fiscal year 1981.

Obligations for the year were the equivalent of \$3,702,000 and supported over 70 projects in these fields. The funds included obligations from previous years.

Of total obligations, the following foreign currency equivalents were spent: \$2,624,000--archeology, anthropology, and related disciplines; \$402,000--systematic and environmental biology; \$173,000--astrophysics and earth sciences; and \$216,000--museum programs. In addition, funds were obligated for a forward-funded reserve for future activities of the American Institute of Indian studies.

Since the inception of the program in fiscal year 1966, the Smithsonian foreign currency program has used the equivalent of \$46,695,000 in appropriated funds in support of over 700 projects. Not included in this project count are more than 450 research fellowships supported since program inception.

**Acquisition, Indexing, and Dissemination of Foreign Publications**

Section 104(b)(5) authorizes the Library of Congress to purchase, index, and disseminate current foreign books, journals, and newspapers from foreign countries where excess currencies are available for such purposes. In fiscal year 1981, 81,791 pieces were acquired from Burma and Pakistan for the Library of Congress collections and those of other major research libraries in the United States. The collective total of pieces acquired since 1962 is 22,219,634.

Since 1962, the Library has also administered programs in Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Nepal, Poland, Sri Lanka, and Yugoslavia, but as a result of the removal of these countries from the excess currency list it operates Public Law

480 programs only in Burma and Pakistan. The Library of Congress has used special foreign currencies other than those of Public Law 480 for its program in India since 1974.

**Library of Congress  
Public Law 480 Activities, 1981  
Statistical Summary**

|   | <u>U.S. dollar<br/>equivalent</u> |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| I. Foreign currency funds spent or firmly obligated in fiscal year 1981 ..... | \$ 498,058.64                     |
| II. Total amount used or obligated, fiscal years 1962-81 .....                | \$25,476,360.95                   |
| III. Total amount authorized, fiscal years 1962-81 ...                        | \$27,415,200.00                   |

**Buildings for U.S. Government**

Under the authority of section 104(b)(4), the Department of State acquires land and buildings and constructs buildings and other facilities for use in conducting diplomatic and consular affairs and related U.S. Government activities. The Department also uses funds appropriated under this authority to maintain and operate these facilities. Obligations for these purposes during 1981 totaled \$20.1 million.

Appropriations for the buildings program, which are used to purchase from the U.S. Treasury foreign currencies accruing under title I, total \$157.6 million for fiscal years 1961-81. Currencies are available for this program only in countries where there is a supply in excess of normal U.S. Government requirements for 2 or more years. This program is currently active in Burma, Guinea, India, and Pakistan.

Funds from this source have paid the operation and maintenance costs and the major portion of the costs of sites and buildings. Total expenditure for the buildings program since its inception is \$132.0 million.

## TITLE II FOREIGN DONATIONS

The title II food donations program aims to alleviate hunger and malnutrition of peoples in the poorest countries of the world. Women, infants, preschool children in maternal child and day-care centers, older children in school feeding programs, and adults in food for work projects are priority recipients of title II food aid. Administered jointly by the Department of Agriculture and the Agency for International Development, title II activities are carried out by three types of operating agencies: (1) nonprofit U.S. voluntary agencies, (2) intergovernmental organizations, and (3) recipient governments. Voluntary agencies serving as cooperating sponsors include Catholic Relief Services (CRS), Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere (CARE), Church World Service (CWS), Lutheran World Relief (LWR), American Joint Distribution Committee (AJDC), Seventh Day Adventist World Service (SAWS), and the Cooperative League for the United States of America (CLUSA). Intergovernmental organizations are the World Food Program and United Nations International Childrens Emergency Fund (UNICEF).

The Commodity Credit Corporation cost in fiscal year 1981 for title II commodities and shipping to 76 million beneficiaries in 76 countries was \$840.1 million. Of 1.9 million metric tons of commodities supplied, voluntary agencies were responsible for distributing 52 percent, World Food Program 34 percent, and government-to-government programs, 14 percent. Emergency programs, the majority of which were channeled through the World Food Program, consumed \$166.7 million for refugees in Somalia, Pakistan, and Kampuchea. U.S. food donations for refugee relief in these three countries decreased in 1981, primarily because other donors came forth with a larger share of resources. Compared to 1980, in which 119 million dollars worth of commodities were sent to Somalia, Pakistan, and Kampuchea, U.S. donations in 1981 totaled \$102.7 million.

While CARE and CRS are the two major voluntary agencies using title II resources in regular ongoing programs, the World Food Program (WFP), under the auspices of the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization (UN/FAO), is the major organization within the international community responding to world food needs. Starting with an annual target of \$33 million in 1963, WFP's current biennium target for 1981-82 is \$1 billion. In fiscal year 1981, the United States contributed \$104.7 million in commodities and \$46.8 million for ocean transportation to the WFP.

WFP is also responsible for administering the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR), which has a 500,000-ton target for emergency food. During fiscal year 1981, the United States contributed 320,236 tons of food valued at \$77.8 million to the IEFR.

All agencies involved in title II program activities have shown increased concern and interest in 1981 for maximizing the developmental potential of title II programs. Integrating title II with title I and III programs and other AID resources, and using more indigenous materials and administrative resources could significantly enhance the self-sufficiency of title II recipient countries.

## The Food Aid Convention of The International Wheat Agreement

The Food Aid Convention (FAC) of 1980 was extended through June 30, 1983. The objective of the Convention is to improve world food security by assuring a minimum of 10 million tons of cereals aid annually to developing countries, a target first established by the World Food Conference of 1974. Signatories are obligated to pledge minimum annual amounts of cereals aid in wheat or its equivalent suitable for human consumption.

Twenty countries are members of the new FAC, with total pledges of 7.6 million tons. The United States is the largest donor, with a pledge of 4.47 million tons. All of the U.S. obligation is met by Public Law 480 shipments. Efforts continue to encourage the participation of other potential donors in order to reach the 10-million-ton target.

The donor members of the 1980 Food Aid Convention and their minimum annual contributions are as follows:

|                             | <u>Metric tons</u> |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Argentina                   | 35,000             |
| Australia                   | 400,000            |
| Austria                     | 20,000             |
| Canada                      | 600,000            |
| European Economic Community | 1,650,000          |
| Finland                     | 20,000             |
| Japan                       | 300,000            |
| Norway                      | 30,000             |
| Spain                       | 20,000             |
| Sweden                      | 40,000             |
| Switzerland                 | 27,000             |
| United States of America    | <u>4,470,000</u>   |
|                             | 7,612,000          |

## APPENDIX STATISTICAL TABLES

- Table 1. Value of Public Law 480 and total agricultural exports, by fiscal year.
- Table 2. Cumulative total value by country of agricultural exports under and outside Public Law 480, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 3. Total value by country of agricultural exports under and outside of Public Law 480, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 4. Quantity by commodity of agricultural exports under and outside of Public Law 480, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 5. Value by commodity of agricultural exports under and outside of Public Law 480, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 6. Gross cost of financing Public Law 480 programs, by fiscal year through September 30, 1981.
- Table 7. Cumulative quantities of commodities shipped under Public Law 480, by commodity, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1981.
- Table 8. Cumulative value of commodities shipped under Public Law 480, by commodity, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1981.
- Table 9. Title I and III: Cumulative quantities of commodities programed by country and commodity groups, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1981.
- Table 10. Title I: Cumulative value of commodities programed, by country and commodity group, July 1, 1955, through September 30, 1981.
- Table 11. Title I: Commodity quantities programed under agreements signed in fiscal year 1981, by country and commodity group.
- Table 12. Commodity values programed under agreements signed in fiscal year 1981, by country and commodity group.
- Table 13. Status of foreign currencies under title I local currency sales agreements, by country, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 14. Status of foreign currencies under title I local currency sales agreements, by specified uses, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 15. Title II: Commodity quantities of shipments, by type of program, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 16. Title II: Commodity value of shipments, by type of program, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 17. Title II: Recipients, by program type and sponsor, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 18. Title II: Commodity quantities shipped, by country, sponsor, and commodity, fiscal year 1981.
- Table 19. Title II: Cumulative amounts shipped, by country and type of program, July 1, 1954, through September 30, 1981.

Table 1 -- Value of U.S. Farm Products Shipped Under Public Law 480 Compared with Total Exports of U.S. Farm Products, July 1954 Through September 30, 1981

| Year                        | Public Law 480  |  |  |                                   |                 | Total Agricultural Exports |                        |                                     |  |          |
|-----------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------|
|                             | Title I   |  | Title II                                       |                                   |                 | Total P.L. 480             | Mutual Security AID 6/ | Under Specified Government Programs | Outside Specified Government Programs 7/ | Total 8/ |
| Sales For Local Currency 1/ | Long-Term Dollar and Convertible Local Currency Credit Sales 2/ | Government-to-Government Donations and world Food Program 3/ | Donations Through Voluntary Relief Agencies 4/ | Barter for Strategic Materials 5/ | Million dollars |                            |                        |                                     |  |          |
| 1955                        | 73  | ---  | 52   | 135                               | 125             | 385                        | 450                    | 835                                 | 2,309                                    | 3,144    |
| 1956                        | 439   | ---  | 63   | 184                               | 298             | 984                        | 355                    | 1,339                               | 2,157                                    | 3,496    |
| 1957                        | 908   | ---  | 51   | 165                               | 401             | 1,525                      | 394                    | 1,919                               | 2,809                                    | 4,728    |
| 1958                        | 657   | ---  | 51   | 173                               | 100             | 981                        | 227                    | 1,208                               | 2,795                                    | 4,003    |
| 1959                        | 724   | ---  | 30   | 131                               | 132             | 1,017                      | 210                    | 1,227                               | 2,492                                    | 3,719    |
| 1960                        | 824   | ---  | 38   | 105                               | 149             | 1,116                      | 167                    | 1,283                               | 3,236                                    | 4,519    |
| 1961                        | 951   | ---  | 75   | 146                               | 144             | 1,316                      | 186                    | 1,502                               | 3,444                                    | 4,945    |
| 1962                        | 1,030   | 19   | 88   | 160                               | 198             | 1,495                      | 74                     | 1,569                               | 3,573                                    | 5,142    |
| 1963                        | 1,088   | 57   | 89   | 174                               | 48              | 1,457                      | 13                     | 1,470                               | 3,608                                    | 5,073    |
| 1964                        | 1,056   | 48   | 81   | 189                               | 43              | 1,418                      | 23                     | 1,441                               | 4,627                                    | 6,063    |
| 1965                        | 1,142   | 158  | 55   | 183                               | 32              | 1,570                      | 26                     | 1,596                               | 4,501                                    | 6,097    |
| 1966                        | 866   | 181  | 87   | 180                               | 32              | 1,346                      | 42                     | 1,388                               | 5,359                                    | 6,747    |
| 1967                        | 803   | 178  | 113  | 157                               | 23              | 1,271                      | 37                     | 1,308                               | 5,513                                    | 6,821    |
| 1968                        | 723   | 100  | 100  | 150                               | 6               | 1,280                      | 17                     | 1,297                               | 5,086                                    | 6,383    |
| 1969                        | 346   | 427  | 111  | 154                               | 1               | 1,039                      | 11                     | 1,050                               | 4,776                                    | 5,826    |
| 1970                        | 309   | 506  | 113  | 128                               | ---             | 1,056                      | 12                     | 1,068                               | 5,650                                    | 6,718    |
| 1971                        | 204   | 539  | 138  | 142                               | ---             | 1,023                      | 56                     | 1,079                               | 6,674                                    | 7,753    |
| 1972                        | 143   | 935  | 228  | 152                               | ---             | 1,058                      | 66                     | 1,124                               | 6,922                                    | 8,046    |
| 1973                        | 6   | 661  | 159  | 128                               | ---             | 954                        | 84                     | 1,038                               | 11,864                                   | 12,902   |
| 1974                        | 9/  | 575  | 147  | 145                               | ---             | 867                        | 76                     | 943                                 | 20,350                                   | 21,293   |
| 1975                        | ---   | 762  | 148  | 191                               | ---             | 1,101                      | 123                    | 1,224                               | 20,354                                   | 21,578   |
| 1976                        | ---   | 650  | 65   | 192                               | ---             | 907                        | 216                    | 1,123                               | 21,024                                   | 22,147   |
| July-September 1976         | ---   | 316  | 18   | 51                                | ---             | 385                        | 138                    | 523                                 | 4,832                                    | 5,355    |
| October-September 1976-77   | ---   | 760  | 92   | 250                               | ---             | 1,102                      | 419                    | 1,521                               | 22,453                                   | 23,974   |
| October-September 1977-78   | ---   | 739  | 112  | 223                               | ---             | 1,074                      | 475                    | 1,549                               | 25,742                                   | 27,291   |
| October-September 1978-79   | ---   | 793  | 128  | 265                               | ---             | 1,186                      | 304                    | 1,489                               | 30,486                                   | 31,975   |
| October-September 1979-80   | ---   | 859  | 222  | 254                               | ---             | 1,335                      | 183                    | 1,518                               | 38,963                                   | 40,481   |
| October-September 1980-81   | ---   | 770  | 234  | 275                               | ---             | 1,279                      | 159                    | 1,438                               | 42,350                                   | 43,788   |
| 1955 through Sept. 1981     | 12,297  | 9,834  | 2,885  | 4,784                             | 1,732           | 31,527                     | 4,543                  | 36,070                              | 313,948                                  | 350,018  |

  

| Percent                     |     |     |     |   |     |    |     |    |    |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|
| 1955                        | 2   | --- | 2   | 4 | 4   | 12 | 14  | 26 | 74 | 100 |
| 1956                        | 13  | --- | 2   | 5 | 8   | 28 | 10  | 39 | 62 | 100 |
| 1957                        | 19  | --- | 1   | 4 | 9   | 33 | 8   | 41 | 59 | 100 |
| 1958                        | 16  | --- | 1   | 4 | 3   | 24 | 6   | 30 | 70 | 100 |
| 1959                        | 19  | --- | 1   | 3 | 4   | 27 | 6   | 33 | 67 | 100 |
| 1960                        | 18  | --- | 1   | 2 | 3   | 24 | 4   | 28 | 72 | 100 |
| 1961                        | 19  | --- | 1   | 3 | 3   | 26 | 4   | 30 | 70 | 100 |
| 1962                        | 20  | 10/ | 2   | 3 | 4   | 29 | 1   | 30 | 70 | 100 |
| 1963                        | 22  | 1   | 2   | 3 | 1   | 29 | 10/ | 29 | 71 | 100 |
| 1964                        | 17  | 1   | 1   | 3 | 1   | 23 | 1   | 24 | 76 | 100 |
| 1965                        | 19  | 3   | 1   | 3 | 10/ | 26 | 10/ | 26 | 74 | 100 |
| 1966                        | 13  | 3   | 1   | 3 | 10/ | 20 | 10/ | 21 | 79 | 100 |
| 1967                        | 12  | 3   | 2   | 2 | 10/ | 19 | 10/ | 19 | 81 | 100 |
| 1968                        | 11  | 5   | 2   | 2 | 10/ | 20 | 10/ | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| 1969                        | 6   | 7   | 2   | 3 | 10/ | 18 | 10/ | 18 | 82 | 100 |
| 1970                        | 5   | 7   | 2   | 2 | --- | 16 | --- | 16 | 84 | 100 |
| 1971                        | 2   | 7   | 2   | 2 | --- | 13 | 1   | 14 | 86 | 100 |
| 1972                        | 2   | 6   | 3   | 2 | --- | 13 | 1   | 14 | 86 | 100 |
| 1973                        | 10/ | 5   | 1   | 1 | --- | 7  | 1   | 8  | 92 | 100 |
| 1974                        | 10/ | 2   | 1   | 1 | --- | 4  | 10/ | 4  | 96 | 100 |
| 1975                        | --- | 3   | 1   | 1 | --- | 5  | 1   | 6  | 94 | 100 |
| 1976                        | --- | 3   | 10/ | 1 | --- | 4  | 1   | 5  | 95 | 100 |
| July-September 1976         | --- | 6   | 10/ | 1 | --- | 7  | 3   | 10 | 90 | 100 |
| October-September 1976-77   | --- | 3   | 10/ | 1 | --- | 4  | 2   | 6  | 94 | 100 |
| October-September 1977-78   | --- | 3   | 10/ | 1 | --- | 4  | 2   | 6  | 94 | 100 |
| October-September 1978-79   | --- | 2   | 10/ | 1 | --- | 4  | 1   | 5  | 95 | 100 |
| October-September 1979-80   | --- | 2   | 1   | 1 | --- | 3  | 10/ | 4  | 96 | 100 |
| October-September 1980-81   | --- | 1   | 1   | 1 | --- | 3  | 10/ | 3  | 97 | 100 |
| 1955 through September 1981 | 4   | 2   | 1   | 1 | 1   | 9  | 1   | 10 | 90 | 100 |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Authorized by Title I, Public Law 480.

2/ Shipments under agreements signed through December 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements from January 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-408.

3/ Authorized by Title II P.L. 480. Includes World Food Program.

4/ Authorized by Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Section 302, Title III, P.L. 480, through December 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-308, effective January 1, 1967.

5/ Authorized by Section 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963.

6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195.

7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of: (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit through CCC's Credit Programs and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees; and (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices until 1977.

8/ Data do not include furskins, bulk tobacco, citric acid, fatty acids, glues and adhesives n.e.c., 1966-71.

9/ Less than \$500,000.

10/ Less than one-half percent.

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Table 2--Value of U.S. Agricultural Exports Under Specified Government-Financed Programs, Exports Outside Specified Government-Financed Programs, and Total Agricultural Exports, July 1954 Through September 30, 1961-- continued  
(By Country of Destination. In Millions of Dollars.)

| Area and Country                           | Public Law 480 2/                         |   |  |   |   | Total Agricultural Exports                 |  |   |           |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|-----------|
|  | Title I<br>Sales For<br>Local<br>Currency | Title I<br>Long-Term<br>Credit<br>Sales | Title II<br>Donations<br>Through<br>Govt-to-Govt<br>& World Food<br>Programs | Title II<br>Donations<br>Through<br>Voluntary<br>Relief<br>Agencies | Barter 3/<br>Total<br>Public<br>Law 480 | Mutual<br>Security<br>Programs<br>(ATD) 4/ | Under<br>Specified<br>Government<br>Programs | Outside<br>Specified<br>Government<br>Programs 6/ | All       |
| Gibraltar.....                             | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 2.4   | 2.4       |
| Malta-Gozo 9/.....                         | -   | -                                       | .8   | 2.6   | -                                       | -  | 3.4  | 85.2  | 88.6      |
| Malta-Gozo-Cyprus 9/.....                  | -   | -                                       | 5.2  | 2.5   | 2.4                                     | 10.1                                       | 10.1   | 7.7   | 17.8      |
| Italy 8/.....                              | 140.0                                     | -                                       | 59.0   | 173.1   | 34.2                                    | 406.3                                      | 109.1  | 515.4   | 11,695.2  |
| Trieste 10/.....                           | -   | -                                       | -  | 4.6   | 1.4                                     | 6.0  | -  | 6.0   | 13.9      |
| Yugoslavia 8/.....                         | 572.0                                     | 275.9                                   | 28.3   | 124.7   | 19.6                                    | 1,020.5                                    | 79.5   | 1,100.0   | 2,686.8   |
| Albania.....                               | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 2.7   | 2.7       |
| Greece.....                                | 118.8                                     | 25.2                                    | 1.4  | 86.9  | 12.7                                    | 245.0                                      | 82.3   | 327.3   | 1,115.7   |
| Romania.....                               | -   | -                                       | 8.3  | -   | -                                       | 8.3  | -  | 8.3   | 2,039.5   |
| Bulgaria.....                              | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 459.6   | 2,047.8   |
| Bulgaria.....                              | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 459.6   | 459.6     |
| Asia.....                                  | 8,418.8                                   | 6,058.8                                 | 1,239.5  | 2,231.1   | 413.8                                   | 18,362.4                                   | 2,483.5                                      | 20,845.9  | 100,127.7 |
| Turkey.....                                | 465.4                                     | 84.7                                    | 27.5   | 78.4  | 17.6                                    | 673.6                                      | 52.3   | 725.9   | 364.2     |
| Cyprus 9/.....                             | 1.9                                       | -                                       | 7.2  | .4  | -                                       | 9.5  | -  | 9.5   | 147.9     |
| Syria.....                                 | 32.6                                      | 75.0                                    | 26.6   | 2.4   | 7.3                                     | 143.9                                      | -  | 143.9   | 194.4     |
| Lebanon 8/.....                            | -   | 26.5                                    | 19.6   | 8.0   | 4.5                                     | 58.6                                       | -  | 58.6  | 631.1     |
| Iraq.....                                  | -   | 12.5                                    | 2.2  | 4.1   | 2.8                                     | 21.6                                       | -  | 21.6  | 1,046.8   |
| Iran.....                                  | 53.3                                      | 62.1                                    | 13.9   | 16.6  | .7                                      | 146.6                                      | 2.2  | 148.8   | 3,095.3   |
| Israel.....                                | 313.4                                     | 332.1                                   | .5   | 24.0  | 47.1                                    | 717.1                                      | 1,260.4                                      | 1,977.5   | 1,852.6   |
| Jordan.....                                | 5.9                                       | 56.1                                    | 42.7   | 27.0  | 1.7                                     | 133.4                                      | -  | 133.4   | 297.6     |
| Gaza Strip.....                            | -   | -                                       | -  | 22.2  | -                                       | 22.2                                       | -  | 22.2  | -11/      |
| Kuwait.....                                | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | .1                                      | .1   | -  | .1  | 1.7       |
| Saudi Arabia.....                          | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | .8                                      | .8   | -  | .8  | 276.0     |
| Qatar 12/.....                             | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 21.9  | 1,814.5   |
| Arabia Peninsula<br>States.....            | -   | -                                       | 6.2  | .2  | (5)                                     | 6.4  | -  | 6.4   | 15.1      |
| United Arab Emirates<br>12/.....           | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 278.5   | 278.5     |
| Yemen (Sana) 12/.....                      | -   | -                                       | 3.4  | 8.1   | -                                       | 11.5                                       | -  | 11.5  | 59.1      |
| Yemen (Adon).....                          | -   | -                                       | .1   | .5  | .1                                      | .7   | -  | .7  | 54.1      |
| Oman.....                                  | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 22.5  | 54.8      |
| Bahrain.....                               | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | (5)                                     | (5)  | -  | (5)   | 22.5      |
| Afghanistan.....                           | 1.0                                       | 22.8                                    | 55.4   | 1.7   | -                                       | 80.9                                       | .5   | 81.4  | 65.0      |
| India.....                                 | 3,870.5                                   | 653.0                                   | 260.7  | 1,181.2   | 74.6                                    | 6,040.0                                    | 122.2  | 6,162.2   | -7.6 11/  |
| Pakistan 8/.....                           | 1,237.3                                   | 710.2                                   | 145.4  | 42.4  | .1                                      | 2,135.4                                    | 68.6   | 2,204.0   | 73.8      |
| Nepal.....                                 | -   | -                                       | 16.7   | (5)   | -                                       | 16.7                                       | -  | 16.7  | 3.1       |
| Bangladesh 13/.....                        | -   | 697.0                                   | 71.9   | 72.4  | -                                       | 841.3                                      | 52.1   | 893.4   | 19.8      |
| Sri Lanka.....                             | 29.6                                      | 283.5                                   | 11.7   | 69.6  | 1.3                                     | 395.7                                      | 2.3  | 398.0   | 1,460.5   |
| Burma 8/.....                              | 46.0                                      | -                                       | -  | 6.3   | -                                       | 52.3                                       | -  | 52.3  | 47.1      |
| Thailand.....                              | 4.1                                       | 12.6                                    | (5)  | 5.3   | 4.5                                     | 26.5                                       | .4   | 26.9  | 445.1     |
| North Vietnam.....                         | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | -   | -13.7 11/ |
| South Vietnam 14/.....                     | 685.4                                     | 419.4                                   | 116.8  | 38.9  | (5)                                     | 1,464.5                                    | 102.6  | 1,567.1   | 38.6      |
| Vietnam 15/.....                           | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 1,500.1   | 1,418.8   |
| Vietnam, Laos,<br>Cambodia 14/.....        | -   | -                                       | 2.6  | 25.6  | -                                       | 28.2                                       | 36.9   | 65.1  | -         |
| Laos 14/.....                              | -   | -                                       | 12.1   | 3.8   | .1                                      | 16.0                                       | 6.5  | 22.5  | 19.0      |
| Cambodia 14/.....                          | 9.0                                       | 286.0                                   | 56.2   | .5  | (5)                                     | 351.7                                      | 10.8   | 362.5   | -2.1 11/  |
| Federation of Malaya<br>16/.....           | -   | -                                       | 1.8  | 9.5   | 1.1                                     | 12.4                                       | -  | 12.4  | 20.4      |
| Malaysia 16/.....                          | -   | -                                       | -  | 1.5   | .1                                      | 1.6  | -  | 1.6   | 403.6     |
| Singapore 16/.....                         | -   | -                                       | .2   | 1.9   | .1                                      | 2.2  | -  | 2.2   | 827.3     |
| Indonesia 8/.....                          | 274.3                                     | 1,254.7                                 | 62.9   | 113.6   | 1.7                                     | 1,707.2                                    | 26.1   | 1,733.3   | 829.5     |
| Brunei.....                                | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 1.4   | 3,137.1   |
| Philippines.....                           | 50.5                                      | 112.5                                   | 39.7   | 202.3   | 15.8                                    | 420.8                                      | 106.2  | 527.0   | 1.4       |
| Macao.....                                 | -   | -                                       | -  | 3.9   | -                                       | 3.9  | -  | 3.9   | 1.4       |
| Southern Asia, n.e.c..                     | -   | -                                       | 1.0  | .5  | -                                       | 1.5  | -  | 1.5   | 3.9       |
| Portuguese Asia.....                       | -   | -                                       | -  | .4  | .1                                      | .5   | -  | .5  | .2        |
| Peoples Rep. of China.....                 | -   | -                                       | 1.9  | -   | -                                       | 1.9  | -  | 1.9   | 1.7       |
| Mongolia.....                              | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | -   | 1.2       |
| North Korea.....                           | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | -   | 4,832.1   |
| Korea, Republic of....                     | 750.3                                     | 905.7                                   | 181.7  | 127.9   | 6.2                                     | 1,971.8                                    | 339.9  | 2,311.7   | 4,834.0   |
| Hong Kong 8/.....                          | -   | -                                       | 1.6  | 29.6  | 14.8                                    | 46.0                                       | -  | 46.0  | 10,204.8  |
| Taiwan 8/.....                             | 249.3                                     | 44.0                                    | 21.1   | 64.0  | 16.1                                    | 394.9                                      | 267.4  | 662.3   | 3,829.8   |
| Japan 8/.....                              | 135.0                                     | -                                       | 22.1   | 15.9  | 193.7                                   | 366.7                                      | 26.1   | 392.8   | 7,241.3   |
| Hansei Islands<br>n.e.c. 17/.....          | -   | 8.4                                     | 6.1  | 20.5  | .8                                      | 35.8                                       | -  | 35.8  | 7,903.6   |
| Australia and Oceania....                  | -   | -                                       | .4   | 1.4   | 8.7                                     | 10.5                                       | -  | 10.5  | 50,820.0  |
| Australia.....                             | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | 8.4                                     | 8.4  | -  | 8.4   | 210.6     |
| Papua New Guinea.....                      | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 1,418.3   | 246.3     |
| New Zealand.....                           | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | .3                                      | .3   | -  | .3  | 2,131.1   |
| Western Samoa.....                         | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 7.4   | 1,426.7   |
| British Pacific Islands                    | -   | -                                       | .2   | 1.4   | -                                       | 1.6  | -  | 1.6   | 7.4       |
| French Pacific Islands                     | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 392.9   | 393.2     |
| Trust Territory of<br>Pacific Islands..... | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 6.0   | 6.0       |
| Other Pacific Islands.                     | -   | -                                       | .2   | -   | -                                       | .2   | -  | .2  | 10.5      |
| Other Pacific Islands.                     | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 134.8   | 124.8     |
| Other Pacific Islands.                     | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 145.1   | 145.1     |
| Other Pacific Islands.                     | -   | -                                       | -  | -   | -                                       | -  | -  | 16.1  | 16.3      |

Table 2--Value of U.S. Agricultural Exports Under Specified Government-Financed Programs, Exports Outside Specified Government-Financed Programs, and Total Agricultural Exports, July 1954 Through September 30, 1981--continued  
(By Country of Destination. In Millions of Dollars.)

| Area and Country                    | Public Law 480 2/      |  |   |       |           | Total Agricultural Exports |                                   |                                     |                                       |          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|---|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
|                                     | Title I                |  | Title II                                    |       | Barter 3/ | Total Public Law 480       | Mutual Security Programs (AID) 4/ | Under Specified Government Programs | Outside Specified Government Programs | All      |
| Sales For Local Currency            | Long-term Credit Sales | Donations Through Govt-to-Govt & World Food Programs | Donations Through Voluntary Relief Agencies |       |           |                            |                                   |                                     |                                       |          |
| Africa.....                         | 1,085.4                | 2,355.5  | 945.3                                       | 881.8 | 67.7      | 5,335.7                    | 903.3                             | 6,239.0                             | 10,969.3                              | 17,201.3 |
| Morocco.....                        | 66.5                   | 158.6  | 91.0  | 207.2 | 4.0       | 527.3                      | 72.5                              | 599.8                               | 868.7                                 | 1,461.5  |
| Algeria.....                        | -                      | 11.3   | 56.3  | 59.0  | 1.8       | 128.4                      | (5)                               | 128.4                               | 1,597.2                               | 1,721.6  |
| Tunisia.....                        | 88.8                   | 129.2  | 124.9                                       | 44.4  | 1.4       | 388.7                      | 9.3                               | 398.0                               | 368.3                                 | 763.3    |
| Libya.....                          | -                      | -  | 13.2  | 5.3   | (5)       | 18.5                       | .3                                | 18.8                                | 171.9                                 | 191.7    |
| Egypt.....                          | 757.7                  | 1,457.7  | 39.3  | 188.5 | 12.3      | 2,455.5                    | 773.2                             | 3,228.7                             | 2,371.3                               | 5,600.0  |
| Sudan.....                          | 24.0                   | 92.2   | 15.6  | 5.9   | .2        | 137.9                      | 20.7                              | 158.6                               | 244.4                                 | 401.0    |
| Canary Islands.....                 | -                      | 1.3  | -   | (5)   | 14.0      | 15.3                       | -                                 | 15.3                                | 379.0                                 | 391.3    |
| Spanish Africa n.e.c.               | -                      | -  | -   | -     | -         | -                          | -                                 | -                                   | -                                     | -        |
| Equatorial Guinea 12/               | -                      | -  | .5  | -     | -         | .5                         | -                                 | .5                                  | -                                     | .5       |
| Mauritania 19/.....                 | -                      | -  | 26.3  | 4.8   | -         | 31.1                       | -                                 | 31.1                                | -2.8 11/                              | 21.3     |
| Cameroon.....                       | -                      | -  | 1.8   | 1.5   | .1        | 3.4                        | (5)                               | 3.4                                 | 12.5                                  | 15.9     |
| French Equatorial Africa.....       | -                      | -  | (5)   | .1    | -         | .1                         | -                                 | .1                                  | .6                                    | .7       |
| Senegal.....                        | -                      | 14.0   | 26.4  | 36.1  | -         | 76.5                       | (5)                               | 76.5                                | 94.0                                  | 171.5    |
| Mali 20/.....                       | -                      | -  | 25.4  | .2    | -         | 25.6                       | -                                 | 25.6                                | -9 11/                                | 21.7     |
| Guinea 19/.....                     | 13.3                   | 67.5   | 13.7  | .1    | -         | 94.6                       | .9                                | 95.5                                | 20.1                                  | 111.6    |
| Sierra Leone 21/.....               | -                      | 9.8  | 1.0   | 19.8  | -         | 30.6                       | -                                 | 30.6                                | 55.5                                  | 81.1     |
| Ivory Coast 19/.....                | 1.6                    | 5.1  | 4.5   | .2    | -         | 11.4                       | (5)                               | 11.4                                | 11.3                                  | 121.7    |
| Ghana.....                          | 34.2                   | 63.7   | 9.7   | 38.0  | 4.7       | 150.3                      | 3.7                               | 154.0                               | 274.5                                 | 421.5    |
| The Gambia 21/.....                 | -                      | -  | 5.0   | 3.7   | -         | 8.7                        | -                                 | 8.7                                 | 2.5                                   | 11.2     |
| Niger 20/.....                      | -                      | -  | 29.5  | -     | -         | 29.5                       | -                                 | 29.5                                | 16.3                                  | 47.8     |
| Togo 19/.....                       | -                      | -  | 6.8   | 9.0   | -         | 15.8                       | (5)                               | 15.8                                | 35.3                                  | 51.1     |
| Nigeria.....                        | -                      | -  | 27.1  | 13.7  | 3.0       | 43.8                       | .2                                | 44.0                                | 2,032.7                               | 2,071.7  |
| Central African Rep. 22/            | -                      | -  | 2.0   | .1    | -         | 2.1                        | -                                 | 2.1                                 | -3 11/                                | 1.8      |
| Gabon 22/.....                      | -                      | -  | .4  | (5)   | -         | .4                         | -                                 | .4                                  | 4.5                                   | 4.9      |
| Chad 23/.....                       | -                      | -  | 16.9  | 2.4   | -         | 19.3                       | -                                 | 19.3                                | -6.6 11/                              | 12.7     |
| St. Helena 20/.....                 | 20.0                   | -  | 15.0  | 8.3   | 2.4       | 45.7                       | 7.0                               | 52.7                                | 9.8                                   | 62.5     |
| British West Africa...              | -                      | -  | -   | 1.6   | .1        | 1.7                        | -                                 | 1.7                                 | 5.1                                   | 6.8      |
| Madeira Islands.....                | -                      | -  | -   | -     | .2        | .2                         | -                                 | .2                                  | 12.3                                  | 12.5     |
| Upper Volta 20/.....                | -                      | -  | 19.2  | 45.8  | -         | 65.0                       | -                                 | 65.0                                | -                                     | 65.0     |
| Benin 20/.....                      | -                      | -  | 4.6   | 1.4   | -         | 6.0                        | -                                 | 6.0                                 | 42.3                                  | 49.3     |
| Angola.....                         | -                      | -  | 8.3   | .9    | (5)       | 9.2                        | -                                 | 9.2                                 | 145.5                                 | 154.7    |
| Congo (Brazzaville) 23/             | -                      | -  | 6.1   | -     | -         | 6.1                        | -                                 | 6.1                                 | 8.0                                   | 14.1     |
| West ern Africa, n.e.c.             | -                      | -  | 21.0  | -     | .1        | 21.1                       | .5                                | 21.6                                | 19.9                                  | 41.5     |
| Liberia.....                        | -                      | 19.3   | 2.2   | 4.1   | .3        | 25.9                       | (5)                               | 25.9                                | 280.5                                 | 306.4    |
| Zaire.....                          | 78.5                   | 119.7  | 12.5  | 25.2  | 3.2       | 239.1                      | 2.2                               | 241.3                               | 232.2                                 | 473.5    |
| Burundi 24/.....                    | -                      | -  | 4.8   | 7.6   | -         | 12.4                       | -                                 | 12.4                                | -2.8 11/                              | 9.6      |
| Burundi & Rwanda 24/..              | -                      | -  | 3.0   | 5.5   | -         | 8.5                        | -                                 | 8.5                                 | -7 11/                                | 7.8      |
| Rwanda 24/.....                     | -                      | -  | 2.1   | 11.1  | -         | 13.2                       | -                                 | 13.2                                | .4                                    | 13.6     |
| Somalia.....                        | -                      | 48.0   | 88.3  | .7    | -         | 137.0                      | -                                 | 137.0                               | 10.6                                  | 147.6    |
| Ethiopia.....                       | .8                     | 9.5  | 51.0  | 11.7  | .4        | 73.4                       | 2.4                               | 75.8                                | 34.7                                  | 110.5    |
| Djibouti.....                       | -                      | -  | 1.2   | 3.0   | .2        | 4.4                        | -                                 | 4.4                                 | 27.8                                  | 32.2     |
| Uganda 25/.....                     | -                      | -  | 5.3   | 11.3  | -         | 16.6                       | .2                                | 16.8                                | 6.9                                   | 23.7     |
| Kerya 25/.....                      | -                      | 44.3   | 6.9   | 23.0  | -         | 74.2                       | -                                 | 74.2                                | 73.5                                  | 147.7    |
| Seychelles.....                     | -                      | -  | 1.4   | -     | -         | 1.4                        | -                                 | 1.4                                 | -3 11/                                | 1.1      |
| British Indian Ocean Territory..... | -                      | -  | -   | -     | -         | -                          | -                                 | -                                   | .4                                    | .4       |
| Tanzania.....                       | -                      | 35.0   | 34.8  | 38.7  | -         | 108.5                      | -                                 | 108.5                               | 111.8                                 | 226.3    |
| Mauritius.....                      | -                      | 9.1  | 10.8  | .4    | (5)       | 20.3                       | -                                 | 20.3                                | 37.7                                  | 58.0     |
| British East Africa 25/             | -                      | -  | 9.2   | 2.6   | -         | 11.8                       | 3.7                               | 15.5                                | 8.0                                   | 23.3     |
| Mozambique.....                     | -                      | 11.6   | 27.8  | -     | 4.6       | 44.0                       | -                                 | 44.0                                | 29.9                                  | 73.9     |
| Madagascar.....                     | -                      | -  | .5  | 8.9   | -         | 9.4                        | -                                 | 9.4                                 | 27.1                                  | 36.5     |
| French Indian Ocean Areas 25/.....  | -                      | -  | -   | -     | -         | -                          | -                                 | -                                   | 7.5                                   | 7.5      |
| Rep. of South Africa..              | -                      | -  | 3.9   | .7    | 13.3      | 17.9                       | -                                 | 17.9                                | 1,168.9                               | 1,188.8  |
| Namibia.....                        | -                      | -  | -   | -     | -         | -                          | -                                 | -                                   | (5)                                   | (5)      |
| Botswana 27/.....                   | -                      | -  | 19.5  | -     | -         | 19.5                       | -                                 | 19.5                                | -2.1 11/                              | 17.4     |
| Zambia 28/.....                     | -                      | 44.0   | 12.8  | -     | -         | 56.8                       | 4.4                               | 61.2                                | 24.9                                  | 86.1     |
| Swaziland 27/.....                  | -                      | -  | 2.8   | -     | -         | 2.8                        | -                                 | 2.8                                 | -1.5 11/                              | 1.3      |
| Rhodesia 28/.....                   | -                      | -  | 1.7   | .8    | -         | 2.5                        | -                                 | 2.5                                 | 3.1                                   | 5.6      |
| Malawi 28/.....                     | -                      | 2.3  | 3.2   | .5    | -         | 6.0                        | -                                 | 6.0                                 | .9                                    | 6.9      |
| Southern Africa 27/...              | -                      | -  | 7.1   | 3.1   | -         | 10.2                       | -                                 | 10.2                                | -2.6 11/                              | 7.6      |
| Lesotho 27/.....                    | -                      | -  | 21.5  | 22.7  | -         | 44.2                       | -                                 | 44.2                                | -6.9 11/                              | 37.3     |
| Rhodesia-Nyasaland....              | -                      | -  | -   | (5)   | .5        | .5                         | -                                 | .5                                  | 6.3                                   | 6.8      |
| French West Africa....              | -                      | -  | .9  | .8    | .9        | 2.6                        | (5)                               | 2.6                                 | 16.6                                  | 19.2     |
| Unidentified Africa...              | -                      | 2.3  | -   | -     | -         | 2.3                        | 2.1                               | 4.4                                 | -4.4 11/                              | -        |
| Destination Unknown...              | -                      | -  | 272.7                                       | -     | -         | 272.7                      | .9                                | 273.6                               | 1,961.1                               | 2,234.7  |

1/ Fiscal years 1955-76 end June 30; subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Estimated export market value.

3/ Exports after December 31, 1962 under barter contracts which result in balance of payments benefit, and rely primarily on authority other than Public Law 480, are shown in column headed "Outside Specified Government Programs."

4/ Represents disbursements which may vary from period when commodities were shipped.

5/ Less than \$50,000.

6/ The difference between total exports as reported by Bureau of Census and Government Programs.

7/ Some totals may differ from those in Table 1 because this table includes some unvised data.

8/ Under foreign currency and long-term dollar credit agreements, raw cotton was exported to third countries for processing. In exchange, processed goods were exported to agreement countries. Exports of cotton under these triangle arrangements were included in exports to the agreement country and excluded from exports to processing countries.

9/ Malta, Gozo, Cyprus, 1955-62.

10/ Included in Italy 1966-74.

11/ The excess of the government programs over total agricultural exports may be attributed to laps in reporting or to differences in classifications procedures.

12/ Included in Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c., 1955-72.

13/ Included in Pakistan 1955-72.

14/ Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia 1955-58, separately classified 1959-75.

15/ Vietnam 1975-80.

16/ British Malaya 1955-58, Federation of Malaya 1964-66.

17/ Included in Japan beginning 1973.

18/ Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 1955-71.

19/ French West Africa 1955-60, western Africa, n.e.c. 1961-64.

20/ French West Africa 1955-60, western Africa, n.e.c. 1961-71.

21/ British West Africa 1955-64.

22/ Western Equatorial Africa 1955-64.

23/ Western Equatorial Africa 1955-64, western Africa, n.e.c. 1965-71.

24/ Zaire 1955-64, Burundi-Rwanda 1965-71.

25/ British East Africa 1955-64.

26/ Included in Madagascar 1955-71.

27/ Republic of South Africa 1955-67, Southern Africa, n.e.c. 1968-71.

28/ Rhodesia-Nyasaland 1955-63.

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Table 3 -- Value of U.S. Agricultural Exports Under Specified Government-Financed Programs, Exports Outside Government-Financed Programs and Total Agricultural Exports, Fiscal Year 1981

| Country                       | Public Law 480                 |                          |                    |                           | AID Mutual Security | Total Government Programs | Total Commercial Exports | Total Agricultural Exports |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
|                               | Title I Long-term Credit Sales | Title II Donations       |                    |                           |                     |                           |                          |                            |
|                               |                                | Government-to-Government | World Food Program | Voluntary Relief Agencies |                     |                           |                          |                            |
|                               |                                |                          |                    |                           |                     |                           |                          |                            |
| Canada                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 20,220,46                | 20,220,46                  |
| Greenland                     | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 0                        | 0                          |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 27                       | 27                         |
| Mexico                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 27,316,55                | 27,316,55                  |
| Guatemala                     | 0                              | 0                        | 336                | 7,008                     | 0                   | 7,344                     | 77,747                   | 85,091                     |
| Belize                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 11,018                   | 11,018                     |
| El Salvador                   | 11,913                         | 2,459                    | 2,037              | 2,416                     | 0                   | 18,825                    | 43,332                   | 62,157                     |
| Honduras                      | 5,097                          | 0                        | 1,228              | 3,113                     | 0                   | 9,438                     | 35,280                   | 44,718                     |
| Nicaragua                     | 1,556                          | 0                        | 596                | 304                       | 0                   | 2,458                     | 36,374                   | 38,832                     |
| Costa Rica                    | 0                              | 0                        | 194                | 610                       | 0                   | 804                       | 47,315                   | 48,119                     |
| Panama (including Canal Zone) | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 1,644                     | 0                   | 1,644                     | 81,341                   | 82,985                     |
| Bermuda                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 34,620                   | 34,620                     |
| Bahamas                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 70,492                   | 70,492                     |
| Jamaica                       | 14,251                         | 0                        | 3                  | 0                         | 0                   | 14,254                    | 91,085                   | 105,339                    |
| Turks and Caicos Is.          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 546                      | 546                        |
| Cayman Islands                | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 7,476                    | 7,476                      |
| Haiti                         | 8,887                          | 0                        | 2,007              | 10,929                    | 95                  | 21,918                    | 48,669                   | 70,587                     |
| Dominican Republic            | 11,610                         | 0                        | 0                  | 3,062                     | 0                   | 14,672                    | 217,492                  | 232,164                    |
| Leeward and Windward Is.      | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 13                  | 13                        | 44,944                   | 44,957                     |
| Barbados                      | 0                              | 0                        | 54                 | 0                         | 0                   | 54                        | 28,687                   | 28,741                     |
| Trinidad and Tobago           | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 121,182                  | 121,182                    |
| Netherlands Antilles          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 78,306                   | 78,306                     |
| French West Indies            | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 13,294                   | 13,294                     |
| Colombia                      | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 201,797                  | 201,797                    |
| Venezuela                     | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 898,325                  | 898,325                    |
| Guyana                        | 0                              | 24                       | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 24                        | 23,216                   | 23,240                     |
| Suriname                      | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 22,953                   | 22,953                     |
| French Guiana                 | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 374                      | 374                        |
| Ecuador                       | 0                              | 0                        | 632                | 604                       | 0                   | 1,236                     | 123,308                  | 124,544                    |
| Peru                          | 19,999                         | 3,647                    | 2,902              | 14,579                    | 0                   | 41,127                    | 389,027                  | 430,154                    |
| Bolivia                       | 0                              | 276                      | 525                | 5,563                     | 0                   | 6,364                     | 7,007                    | 13,371                     |
| Chile                         | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 6,288                     | 0                   | 6,288                     | 339,465                  | 345,753                    |
| Brazil                        | 0                              | 0                        | 545                | 0                         | 0                   | 545                       | 842,845                  | 843,390                    |
| Paraguay                      | 0                              | 0                        | 547                | 0                         | 0                   | 547                       | 2,592                    | 3,139                      |
| Uruguay                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 6,853                    | 6,853                      |
| Argentina                     | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 43,285                   | 43,285                     |
| Netherlands                   | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 3,171,339                | 3,171,339                  |
| Belgium and Luxembourg        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 777,870                  | 777,870                    |
| France                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 602,436                  | 602,436                    |
| Fed. Rep. of Germany          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 17,228,26                | 17,228,26                  |
| Italy                         | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 1,148,200                | 1,148,200                  |
| Denmark                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 140,725                  | 140,725                    |
| United Kingdom                | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 909,892                  | 909,892                    |
| Ireland                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 72,638                   | 72,638                     |
| Iceland                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 10,134                   | 10,134                     |
| Sweden                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 125,582                  | 125,582                    |
| Norway                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 200,646                  | 200,646                    |
| Austria                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 64,398                   | 64,398                     |
| Switzerland                   | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 28,457                   | 28,457                     |
| Azores                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 263,187                  | 263,187                    |
| Spain                         | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 375                      | 375                        |
| Portugal                      | 14,318                         | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 14,318                    | 10,544,99                | 10,544,99                  |
| Gibraltar                     | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 749,880                  | 749,880                    |
| Greece                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 336                      | 336                        |
| Malta and Gozo                | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 211,582                  | 211,582                    |
| German Democratic Republic    | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 16,798                   | 16,798                     |
| Czechoslovakia                | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 343,760                  | 343,760                    |
| Hungary                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 78,853                   | 78,853                     |
| Poland                        | 31,977                         | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 31,977                    | 8,477                    | 8,477                      |
| Yugoslavia                    | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 667,742                  | 667,742                    |
| Albania                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 187,771                  | 187,771                    |
| Romania                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 0                        | 0                          |
| Bulgaria                      | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 434,924                  | 434,924                    |
| Estonia                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 186,451                  | 186,451                    |
| U.S.S.R.                      | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 0                        | 0                          |
| Turkey                        | 0                              | 0                        | 42                 | 0                         | 0                   | 42                        | 1,573,268                | 1,573,268                  |
| Cyprus                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 87,442                   | 87,442                     |
| Syria                         | 0                              | 0                        | 2,014              | 0                         | 0                   | 2,014                     | 36,017                   | 36,017                     |
| Lebanon                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 31,649                   | 33,663                     |
| Iraq                          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 104,166                  | 104,166                    |
| Iran                          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 148,294                  | 148,294                    |
| Israel                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 181,615                  | 181,615                    |
| Jordan                        | 0                              | 0                        | 81                 | 1,847                     | 0                   | 1,928                     | 365,176                  | 365,176                    |
| Gaza Strip                    | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 1,374                     | 0                   | 1,374                     | 88,901                   | 90,829                     |
| Kuwait                        | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | -1,179                   | 195                        |
| Saudi Arabia                  | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 63,085                   | 63,085                     |
| Qatar                         | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 491,144                  | 491,144                    |
| United Arab Emirates          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 3,718                    | 3,718                      |
| Yemen (SANA)                  | 0                              | 0                        | 320                | 0                         | 0                   | 320                       | 80,185                   | 80,185                     |
| Yemen (ADEN)                  | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 15,963                   | 16,283                     |
| Oman                          | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 1,560                    | 1,560                      |
| Bahrain                       | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 7,185                    | 7,185                      |
| Afghanistan                   | 0                              | 0                        | 0                  | 0                         | 0                   | 0                         | 9,153                    | 9,153                      |
| India                         | 0                              | 19,577                   | 13,460             | 87,354                    | 0                   | 120,391                   | 21                       | 21                         |
| Pakistan                      | 48,747                         | 0                        | 29,463             | 0                         | 0                   | 78,210                    | 203,638                  | 324,029                    |
|                               |                                |                          |                    |                           |                     |                           | 68,822                   | 147,032                    |

Table 3 -- Value of U.S. Agricultural Exports to the Agricultural Department of Foreign Programs, Exports to the Government of Israel (continued) Total Agricultural Exports, FY 1961-62 (continued)

| Country                            | Value in U.S. \$ |                 |         |            | Total      | Total      |            |           |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|                                    | Total            | U.S. Government |         | Total      |            | Government | Commercial | Donations |
|                                    |                  | Government      | Private |            |            |            |            |           |
|                                    |                  | Government      | Private | Government | Commercial | Donations  |            |           |
| Nepal                              | 0                | 0               | 3,773   | 0          | 3,638      | -995       | 3,111      |           |
| Netherlands                        | 47,487           | 0               | 1,010   | 1,339      | 49,227     | 14,339     | 76,729     |           |
| Ni Lanka                           | 47,820           | 0               | 0       | 3,760      | 21,570     | 24,225     | 68,225     |           |
| Nippon (Japan)                     | 0                | 0               | 17,337  | 0          | 17,327     | -996       | 17,649     |           |
| Japan                              | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 6,705,251  | 6,705,251  |           |
| India, Malabar                     | 0                | 0               | 1,356   | 0          | 1,356      | 2,116,126  | 2,117,482  |           |
| India                              | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |           |
| Indonesia                          | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 166,624    | 166,624    |           |
| Vietnam                            | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 153        | 153        |           |
| India                              | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 33         | 33         |           |
| Malaya                             | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 63         | 63         |           |
| Malaysia                           | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 106,454    | 106,454    |           |
| Indonesia                          | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 163,829    | 163,829    |           |
| Indonesia                          | 50,497           | 0               | 3,436   | 3,722      | 61,125     | 316,034    | 367,159    |           |
| Israel                             | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 241        | 241        |           |
| Philippines                        | 0                | 0               | 4,366   | 16,050     | 20,416     | 617,298    | 537,882    |           |
| Southern Asia (AEC)                | 0                | 0               | 511     | 0          | 511        | -239       | 272        |           |
| Republic of Korea                  | 7,176            | 0               | 0       | 0          | 27,575     | 2,108,825  | 2,136,401  |           |
| Korea                              | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 387,542    | 387,542    |           |
| Republic of China (Taiwan)         | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 1,106,192  | 1,106,192  |           |
| Australia                          | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 12,852     | 12,852     |           |
| New Zealand                        | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 40,856     | 40,856     |           |
| Commonwealth of Independent States | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 601        | 601        |           |
| Western Samoa                      | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 959        | 959        |           |
| Southern Pacific Island            | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 989        | 989        |           |
| South Pacific Island               | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 13,914     | 13,914     |           |
| Trust Terr. of Pacific Island      | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 20,372     | 20,372     |           |
| Trust Territory of Tokelau         | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 2,444      | 2,444      |           |
| Turkey                             | 21,962           | 0               | 1,512   | 15,460     | 37,414     | 122,761    | 160,175    |           |
| Algeria                            | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 263,363    | 263,363    |           |
| Lebanon                            | 3,354            | 0               | 1,223   | 1,807      | 6,509      | 73,300     | 79,809     |           |
| Libya                              | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 16,011     | 16,011     |           |
| Yemen                              | 286,731          | 0               | 6,434   | 13,367     | 151,595    | 457,607    | 695,397    |           |
| Yemen                              | 31,917           | 0               | 3,224   | 1,010      | 7,038      | 40,767     | 61,372     |           |
| Yemen (Aden)                       | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 61,067     | 61,067     |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 3,680           | 126     | 2,016      | 0          | 5,744      | 5,744      |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 1,277           | 494     | 930        | 0          | 3,352      | 3,352      |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 6,926            | 3,224           | 1,807   | 6,510      | 13,549     | 12,067     | 30,416     |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 0               | 460     | 0          | 0          | 264        | 264        |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 6,606            | 0               | 2,970   | 0          | 0          | 3,277      | 4,066      |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 3,494            | 0               | 0       | 1,411      | 0          | 4,905      | 7,011      |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 24,451     | 24,451     |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 13,455           | 0               | 918     | 5,365      | 0          | 19,718     | 33,630     |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 0               | 119     | 964        | 0          | 1,083      | 695        |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 0               | 1,037   | 0          | 0          | 1,037      | 2,018      |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 0               | 637     | 0          | 0          | 637        | 12,089     |           |
| Yemen (Sana'a)                     | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 490,570    | 490,570    |           |
| Central African Empire             | 0                | 0               | 320     | 0          | 0          | 350        | 7          |           |
| Chad                               | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 1,229      | 1,229      |           |
| Chad                               | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |           |
| Chad                               | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 93         | 93         |           |
| Madagascar                         | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 5          | 5          |           |
| Guinea (Bissau)                    | 0                | 1,059           | 905     | 11,729     | 13,721     | 656        | 14,377     |           |
| Guinea (Bissau)                    | 0                | 0               | 1,126   | 485        | 0          | 1,611      | 2,726      |           |
| Guinea (Bissau)                    | 0                | 2,935           | 743     | 0          | 3,678      | 32,339     | 36,016     |           |
| Guinea (Bissau)                    | 0                | 0               | 277     | 0          | 277        | 1,538      | 1,815      |           |
| Western Africa (AEC)               | 0                | 2,335           | 1,382   | 0          | 0          | -300       | 6,317      |           |
| Ghana                              | 12,534           | 0               | 135     | 0          | 12,669     | 29,745     | 41,914     |           |
| Ghana                              | 12,581           | 0               | 425     | 2,456      | 15,462     | 26,756     | 40,248     |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 0               | 766     | 1,917      | 0          | -118       | 2,565      |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 0               | 608     | 2,648      | 0          | 592        | 3,768      |           |
| Ghana                              | 16,294           | 22,997          | 20,025  | 0          | 49,374     | 675        | 50,049     |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 3,848           | 1,629   | 2,471      | 0          | 1,250      | 2,196      |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 0               | 0       | 1,825      | 0          | 4,286      | 6,111      |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 0               | 2,417   | 5,349      | 0          | -1,653     | 6,113      |           |
| Ghana                              | 15,850           | 1,171           | 1,767   | 6,821      | 0          | 25,591     | 33,278     |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 0               | 356     | 0          | 0          | -82        | 274        |           |
| Ghana                              | 7,900            | 3,466           | 2,122   | 2,685      | 0          | 15,773     | 35,110     |           |
| Ghana                              | 3,425            | 0               | 727     | 0          | 0          | 4,222      | 7,855      |           |
| Ghana                              | 0                | 0               | 623     | 0          | 0          | 6,618      | 7,241      |           |
| Malawi (Lilongwe)                  | 0                | 2,166           | 39      | 1,126      | 0          | 3,330      | 6,731      |           |
| Malawi                             | 0                | 0               | 436     | 0          | 0          | -436       | 0          |           |
| Malawi                             | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 966        | 966        |           |
| Republic of South Africa           | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 174,966    | 174,966    |           |
| South Africa                       | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |           |
| South Africa                       | 0                | 0               | 5,175   | 0          | 5,175      | -2,343     | 2,832      |           |
| South Africa                       | 4,973            | 3,384           | 0       | 0          | 12,257     | 276        | 12,533     |           |
| South Africa                       | 0                | 0               | 407     | 0          | 0          | 407        | 477        |           |
| South Africa                       | 0                | 0               | 654     | 0          | 0          | 824        | 1,478      |           |
| South Africa                       | 2,329            | 0               | 721     | 0          | 0          | 5,950      | 8,000      |           |
| South Africa                       | 0                | 0               | 5,507   | 3,845      | 0          | 9,712      | 15,419     |           |
| South Africa                       | 0                | 0               | 0       | 0          | 0          | -3,629     | 6,113      |           |
| TOTAL                              | 769,572          | 82,455          | 151,102 | 225,459    | 152,084    | 1,637,656  | 42,700,493 |           |

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Table 4 -- U.S. Agricultural Exports Under And Outside Specified Government-Financed Programs, And Total Agricultural Exports:  
Quantity by Commodity, Fiscal Years 1980 and 1981

| Commodity                     | 1980                       |                            |                            |                                 |                    |                                       | 1981 1/                    |                       |                            |                                 |                    |                                       |           |           |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                               | Public Law 480             |                            |                            | Total<br>Government<br>Programs | Commer-<br>cial 4/ | Total<br>Agri-<br>cultural<br>Exports | Public Law 480             |                       |                            | Total<br>Government<br>Programs | Commer-<br>cial 4/ | Total<br>Agri-<br>cultural<br>Exports |           |           |
|                               | Title I<br>dollar<br>Sales | Title II<br>Dona-<br>tions | Total<br>Public<br>Law 480 |                                 |                    |                                       | Title I<br>dollar<br>Sales | Title II<br>Donations | Total<br>Public<br>Law 480 |                                 |                    |                                       |           |           |
|                               | 1,000 Metric Tons          |                            |                            |                                 |                    |                                       |                            |                       |                            |                                 |                    |                                       |           |           |
| Animals and<br>Products       | ---                        | 63.6                       | 63.6                       | 177.4                           | 241.0              | 1,577.1                               | 1,818.1                    | ---                   | 91.4                       | 91.4                            | 103.8              | 195.2                                 | 1,647.6   | 1,842.8   |
| Inedible Tallow               | ---                        | ---                        | ---                        | 158.7                           | 158.7              | 1,250.4                               | 1,409.1                    | ---                   | ---                        | ---                             | 88.8               | 88.8                                  | 1,265.3   | 1,354.1   |
| Poultry Meats<br>fresh/frozen | ---                        | ---                        | ---                        | 18.7                            | 18.7               | 293.8                                 | 312.5                      | ---                   | ---                        | ---                             | 15.0               | 15.0                                  | 372.1     | 387.1     |
| Nonfat Dry Milk               | ---                        | 63.6                       | 63.6                       | ---                             | 63.6               | 32.9                                  | 96.5                       | ---                   | 91.4                       | 91.4                            | ---                | 91.4                                  | 10.2      | 101.6     |
| Grains and<br>Products        | 4,133.6                    | 1,502.2                    | 5,635.8                    | 287.3                           | 5,923.1            | 106,442.1                             | 112,365.2                  | 3,663.4               | 1,473.6                    | 5,137.0                         | 448.0              | 5,585.0                               | 111,337.5 | 116,922.3 |
| wheat and<br>Products 2/      | 3,092.1                    | 828.1                      | 3,920.2                    | 63.2                            | 3,983.4            | 33,638.0                              | 37,621.4                   | 2,868.3               | 838.4                      | 3,706.7                         | 4.2                | 3,710.9                               | 40,299.4  | 44,010.3  |
| wheat                         | 2,453.6                    | 287.9                      | 2,741.5                    | 44.1                            | 2,785.6            | 33,279.9                              | 36,035.5                   | 2,203.0               | 266.5                      | 2,469.5                         | 4.2                | 2,473.7                               | 39,772.7  | 42,246.4  |
| wheat Flour 2/                | 637.5                      | 194.3                      | 831.8                      | 19.1                            | 850.9              | 352.9                                 | 1,203.8                    | 664.8                 | 217.5                      | 882.3                           | ---                | 882.3                                 | 412.8     | 1,295.1   |
| Bulgur wheat 2/               | 1.0                        | 345.9                      | 346.9                      | ---                             | 346.9              | 5.2                                   | 352.1                      | .5                    | 354.4                      | 354.9                           | ---                | 354.9                                 | 113.9     | 468.8     |
| Feedgrains and<br>Products 2/ | 637.6                      | 325.3                      | 962.9                      | 224.1                           | 1,187.0            | 70,361.8                              | 71,548.8                   | 553.1                 | 325.2                      | 878.3                           | 443.8              | 1,322.1                               | 68,194.4  | 69,516.5  |
| Feedgrains                    | 636.8                      | 268.4                      | 905.2                      | 224.1                           | 1,129.3            | 68,487.2                              | 69,616.5                   | 553.1                 | 233.9                      | 787.0                           | 443.8              | 1,230.8                               | 65,839.0  | 67,069.8  |
| Rice                          | 403.2                      | 134.5                      | 538.1                      | ---                             | 538.1              | 2,416.6                               | 2,954.7                    | 242.0                 | 104.6                      | 346.6                           | ---                | 346.6                                 | 2,825.2   | 3,171.8   |
| Blended Food<br>Products 3/   | .7                         | 187.3                      | 188.0                      | ---                             | 188.0              | 25.7                                  | 213.7                      | ---                   | 185.1                      | 185.1                           | ---                | 185.1                                 | 18.5      | 203.6     |
| Soya-Sorghum Grits            | ---                        | 26.6                       | 26.6                       | ---                             | 26.6               | ---                                   | 26.6                       | ---                   | 20.3                       | 20.3                            | ---                | 20.3                                  | ---       | 20.3      |
| Oilseeds and<br>Products      | 121.0                      | 123.8                      | 244.8                      | 2.5                             | 247.3              | 35,595.7                              | 35,843.0                   | 130.4                 | 121.7                      | 252.1                           | ---                | 252.1                                 | 29,641.9  | 29,894.0  |
| Soybean Oil                   | 109.1                      | 123.4                      | 232.5                      | ---                             | 232.5              | 987.8                                 | 1,220.3                    | 126.7                 | 121.4                      | 248.1                           | ---                | 248.1                                 | 490.6     | 738.7     |
| Cottonseed Oil                | 11.9                       | ---                        | 11.9                       | ---                             | 11.9               | 318.3                                 | 330.2                      | 3.7                   | ---                        | 3.7                             | ---                | 3.7                                   | 318.2     | 321.9     |
| Oilcake and Meal              | ---                        | ---                        | ---                        | 2.5                             | 2.5                | 7,599.5                               | 7,599.5                    | ---                   | ---                        | ---                             | ---                | ---                                   | 6,589.8   | 6,589.8   |
| Other                         | ---                        | .4                         | .4                         | ---                             | .4                 | 26,692.6                              | 26,693.0                   | ---                   | .3                         | .3                              | ---                | .3                                    | 22,243.3  | 22,243.6  |
| Pulses                        | ---                        | 6.1                        | 6.1                        | 6.1                             | 12.2               | 471.2                                 | 483.4                      | ---                   | 8.0                        | 8.0                             | 15.5               | 23.5                                  | 835.1     | 858.6     |
| Cotton                        | 7.7                        | ---                        | 7.7                        | ---                             | 7.7                | 1,978.6                               | 1,986.3                    | 4.2                   | ---                        | 4.2                             | ---                | 4.2                                   | 1,205.6   | 1,209.8   |
| Tobacco                       | .5                         | ---                        | .5                         | 6.4                             | 6.9                | 275.8                                 | 282.7                      | ---                   | ---                        | ---                             | 3.6                | 3.6                                   | 248.5     | 252.1     |
| Other                         | ---                        | ---                        | ---                        | 1.2                             | 1.2                | 1.2                                   | ---                        | ---                   | ---                        | ---                             | .6                 | .6                                    | -.6       | ---       |
| Total                         | 4,262.8                    | 1,695.7                    | 5,958.5                    | 80.9                            | 6,439.4            | ---                                   | ---                        | 3,798.0               | 1,694.7                    | 5,492.7                         | 571.5              | 6,064.2                               | ---       | ---       |

--- Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ In grain equivalent.

3/ Corn-soya milk and wheat-flour soya.

4/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of Census and concessional/Government programs as reported by operating agencies.

Tab 3 5 -- U.S. Agricultural Exports Under And Outside Specified Government-Financed Programs, And Total Agricultural Exports:  
Value By Commodity, Fiscal Years 1981

| Commodity                | 1981                           |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |                                | 1980 1/            |                      |       |                           |               |                            |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|                          | Public Law 480                 |                    |                      |       | Total Government Programs | Commercial 4/ | Total Agricultural Exports | Public Law 480                 |                    |                      |       | Total Government Programs | Commercial 4/ | Total Agricultural Exports |  |  |
|                          | Title I Long-term Credit Sales | Title II Donations | Total Public Law 480 | AID   |                           |               |                            | Title I Long-term Credit Sales | Title II Donations | Total Public Law 480 | AID   |                           |               |                            |  |  |
| -----1,000 Dollars-----  |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |  |  |
| Animals and Products     |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |  |  |
| Inedible Tallow          | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | 42.3  | 42.3                      | 599.7         | 642.0                      | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | 78.8  | 78.8                      | 620.8         | 699.6                      |  |  |
| Variety Meats            | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | ---   | ---                       | 306.4         | 306.4                      | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | 22.2  | 22.2                      | 266.2         | 288.4                      |  |  |
| Nonfat Dry Milk          | ---                            | 37.8               | 37.8                 | ---   | 37.8                      | 7.2           | 45.0                       | ---                            | 22.7               | 22.7                 | ---   | 22.7                      | 19.8          | 42.5                       |  |  |
| Total                    | ---                            | 37.8               | 37.8                 | 42.3  | 80.1                      | 913.3         | 993.4                      | ---                            | 22.7               | 22.7                 | 101.0 | 123.7                     | 906.8         | 1,030.5                    |  |  |
| Grains and Products      |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |  |  |
| Wheat and Products       |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |  |  |
| Wheat                    | 496.1                          | 168.5              | 664.6                | .8    | 665.4                     | 7,382.8       | 8,048.2                    | 531.6                          | 162.3              | 693.9                | 11.5  | 705.4                     | 5,924.4       | 6,329.8                    |  |  |
| Wheat Flour              | 364.5                          | 46.7               | 411.2                | .8    | 412.0                     | 7,294.8       | 7,706.8                    | 414.2                          | 49.9               | 464.1                | 7.7   | 471.8                     | 5,851.0       | 6,322.8                    |  |  |
| Bulgur Wheat             | 131.5                          | 42.7               | 174.2                | ---   | 174.2                     | 83.8          | 258.0                      | 117.2                          | 37.6               | 154.8                | 3.8   | 158.6                     | 73.4          | 232.0                      |  |  |
| Feedgrains and Products  | .1                             | 79.1               | 79.2                 | ---   | 79.2                      | 4.2           | 83.4                       | .2                             | 74.8               | 75.0                 | ---   | 75.0                      | ---           | 75.0                       |  |  |
| Feedgrains               | 77.2                           | 68.5               | 145.7                | 68.2  | 213.9                     | 9,945.5       | 10,159.4                   | 88.2                           | 54.2               | 142.4                | 28.5  | 170.9                     | 8,750.6       | 8,921.5                    |  |  |
| Rice                     | 77.2                           | 41.7               | 118.9                | 68.2  | 187.1                     | 9,927.9       | 10,115.0                   | 88.0                           | 39.7               | 127.7                | 28.5  | 156.2                     | 8,736.1       | 8,892.3                    |  |  |
| Blended Food Products 2/ | 117.5                          | 49.5               | 167.0                | ---   | 167.0                     | 1,370.4       | 1,537.4                    | 155.1                          | 51.4               | 206.5                | ---   | 206.5                     | 963.7         | 1,170.7                    |  |  |
| Sorghum Grits            | ---                            | 75.1               | 75.1                 | ---   | 75.1                      | 5.6           | 80.7                       | .3                             | 67.0               | 67.3                 | ---   | 67.3                      | 4.2           | 71.5                       |  |  |
| Total                    | 690.8                          | 367.5              | 1,058.3              | 69.0  | 1,127.3                   | 18,704.3      | 19,831.6                   | 775.2                          | 341.9              | 1,117.1              | 40.0  | 1,157.1                   | 15,642.9      | 16,800.0                   |  |  |
| Oilseeds and Products    |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |                                |                    |                      |       |                           |               |                            |  |  |
| Soybean Oil              | 67.8                           | 100.6              | 168.4                | ---   | 168.4                     | 288.3         | 456.7                      | 62.8                           | 109.4              | 172.2                | ---   | 172.2                     | 609.7         | 781.9                      |  |  |
| Cottonseed Oil           | 2.5                            | ---                | 2.5                  | ---   | 2.5                       | 202.3         | 204.8                      | 7.0                            | ---                | 7.0                  | ---   | 7.0                       | 205.8         | 212.8                      |  |  |
| Other                    | ---                            | .1                 | .1                   | ---   | .1                        | 8,643.5       | 8,643.6                    | ---                            | .1                 | .1                   | .6    | .7                        | 1,726.1       | 1,726.8                    |  |  |
| Total                    | 70.3                           | 100.7              | 171.0                | ---   | 171.0                     | 9,134.1       | 9,305.1                    | 69.8                           | 109.5              | 179.3                | .6    | 179.9                     | 2,541.6       | 2,721.5                    |  |  |
| Cotton                   | 8.4                            | ---                | 8.4                  | ---   | 8.4                       | 2,221.9       | 2,230.3                    | 12.3                           | ---                | 12.3                 | ---   | 12.3                      | 3,004.2       | 3,016.5                    |  |  |
| Tobacco                  | ---                            | ---                | ---                  | 19.5  | 19.5                      | 1,319.0       | 1,338.5                    | 2.0                            | ---                | 2.0                  | 35.3  | 37.3                      | 1,311.2       | 1,348.5                    |  |  |
| Other                    | ---                            | 3.0                | 3.0                  | 28.2  | 31.2                      | 10,058.0      | 10,089.2                   | ---                            | 2.3                | 2.3                  | 5.8   | 8.1                       | 15,556.3      | 15,564.4                   |  |  |
| Total                    | 769.5                          | 509.0              | 1,278.5              | 159.0 | 1,437.5                   | 42,350.6      | 43,788.1                   | 859.3                          | 476.4              | 1,335.7              | 182.7 | 1,518.4                   | 38,963.0      | 40,481.4                   |  |  |

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Represents the difference between total exports reported by the Bureau of Census and concessional Government-financed programs as reported by various operating agencies.

2/ Wheat flour-soy blend, corn-soya milk, and soy-fortified rice.

Table 6 -- Gross Cost of Financing Programs Carried Out Under Public Law 480  
July 1, 1954 Through September 30, 1981  
(In Millions of Dollars)

| Fiscal Year Ending<br>June 30/September 30 | TITLE I                          |   | TITLE II                                   |                                 |            | Bartered<br>Material For<br>Supplemental<br>Stockpile | Total    |
|--|----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|------------|---|----------|
|  | Sales For<br>Foreign<br>Currency | Long-Term Dol-<br>lar and Con-<br>vertible Foreign<br>Credit<br>Sales | Famine and<br>Other<br>Emergency<br>Relief | Voluntary<br>Agency<br>Programs |            |   |          |
| 1955                                       | 129.5                            | ---   | 86.9                                       | 214.5                           | ---        | ---   | 430.9    |
| 1956                                       | 624.2                            | ---   | 93.6                                       | 271.2                           | ---        | ---   | 989.0    |
| 1957                                       | 1,396.4                          | ---   | 124.9                                      | 234.1                           | ---        | 217.3   | 1,972.7  |
| 1958                                       | 1,144.7                          | ---   | 121.4                                      | 254.3                           | ---        | 83.9  | 1,604.3  |
| 1959                                       | 1,113.3                          | ---   | 97.9                                       | 178.7                           | ---        | 314.7   | 1,704.6  |
| 1960                                       | 1,308.0                          | ---   | 95.5                                       | 130.8                           | ---        | 192.4   | 1,726.7  |
| 1961                                       | 1,557.3                          | ---   | 198.6                                      | 169.3                           | ---        | 200.5   | 2,125.7  |
| 1962                                       | 1,606.1                          | 29.0  | 241.9                                      | 191.7                           | ---        | 193.3   | 2,262.0  |
| 1963                                       | 1,739.4                          | 80.3  | 215.6                                      | 238.8                           | ---        | 99.7  | 2,373.8  |
| 1964                                       | 1,636.2                          | 65.1  | 228.2                                      | 341.6                           | ---        | 37.7  | 2,308.8  |
| 1965                                       | 1,505.8                          | 211.0   | 147.2                                      | 174.6                           | ---        | 40.6  | 2,079.2  |
| 1966                                       | 1,287.8                          | 274.6   | 222.5                                      | 148.3                           | ---        | 25.8  | 1,959.0  |
| 1967                                       | 1,067.8                          | 221.7   | 335.9                                      | 34.2                            | ---        | 32.5  | 1,692.1  |
| 1968                                       | 784.8                            | 390.0   | 344.6                                      | ---                             | ---        | 25.9  | 1,505.3  |
| 1969                                       | 373.0                            | 495.4   | 364.2                                      | ---                             | ---        | 1.7   | 1,234.3  |
| 1970                                       | 335.3                            | 560.0   | 351.0                                      | ---                             | ---        | .2  | 1,246.5  |
| 1971                                       | 225.2                            | 625.9   | 395.7                                      | ---                             | ---        | .1  | 1,246.9  |
| 1972                                       | 155.0                            | 614.9   | 524.4                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,294.3  |
| 1973                                       | 8.2                              | 736.3   | 396.1                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,140.6  |
| 1974                                       | .3                               | 577.8   | 334.8                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 962.9    |
| 1975                                       | .6                               | 767.9   | 460.4                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,227.7  |
| 1976                                       | ---                              | 645.3   | 327.4                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 972.7    |
| TQ f/                                      | ---                              | 332.5   | 155.8                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 488.3    |
| 1977                                       | ---                              | 798.6   | 459.5                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,258.1  |
| 1978                                       | ---                              | 733.7   | 458.8                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,192.5  |
| 1979                                       | ---                              | 827.1   | 547.4                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,374.5  |
| 1980                                       | ---                              | 908.7   | 596.6                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,505.3  |
| 1981                                       | ---                              | 846.5   | 847.2                                      | ---                             | ---        | ---   | 1,693.7  |
| Totals                                     | a/ 17,997.7                      | b/ 10,702.3   | c/ 8,824.0                                 | d/ 2,582.1                      | e/ 1,466.3 |   | 41,572.4 |

- a/ Gross cost to CCC of financing sales of U.S. agricultural commodities for foreign currency. Includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs.
- b/ Gross cost to CCC of financing long-term dollar credit sales of U.S. agricultural commodities. Includes commodity and other costs, ocean transportation costs, and interest costs. The export value of commodities financed and ocean transportation costs (except ocean freight differential) are repayable by the importing country or private trade entity. However, the International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977 amended Public Law 480 to (a) provide for the waiver of repayment of the cost of processing and enrichment of blended foods and (b) permit the proceeds from local sale of Public Law 480 commodities, when used for approved programs, to be applied against the repayment obligation of the importing country.
- c/ CCC's value of commodities made available for donation abroad under title II of Public Law 480, ocean transportation costs for such donations and for foreign currency for use in self-help activities. Also includes gross cost of foreign donations through non-profit voluntary agencies beginning January 1, 1967.
- d/ CCC's acquisition cost value, plus the cost of any processing and packaging performed after acquisition, for commodities donated through non-profit voluntary agencies under authority in Section 416, Agricultural Act of 1949. This authority was repealed by the Food for Peace Act of 1966, Public Law 89-808, and such donations consolidated into new title II of such Act, effective January 1, 1967.
- e/ Value at which barter materials were transferred to the supplemental stockpile.
- f/ Data applicable to the transition quarter July 1, 1976, through September 30, 1976, bridging change of fiscal year ending from June 30 to September 30 and each year thereafter.

Table 7 -- Public Law 480 Exports,  
Quantities of Commodities Shipped,  
July 1, 1954 Through September 30, 1961 1/

| Commodity                                  | Title I                     |                                  | Title II   |                              |               | Total Public<br>Law 480 |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|  | Sales for<br>Local Currency | Long-term Dollar<br>Credit Sales | Government-to-Government<br>and World Food Program | Voluntary<br>Relief Agencies | Barter 2/     |                         |
|  |                             |                                  | 1,000 Metric Tons                                  |                              |               |                         |
| <b>Grain and Products:</b>                 |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Wheat                                      | 103,380                     | 46,729                           | 9,357  | 2,498                        | 10,028        | 171,992                 |
| Wheat Flour (grain equivalent)             | 7,492                       | 6,930                            | 5,156  | 8,889                        | --            | 28,467                  |
| Bulgur wheat                               | 6                           | 338                              | 978  | 3,421                        | --            | 4,743                   |
| Roller wheat                               | --                          | --                               | 57   | 222                          | --            | 279                     |
| Corn                                       | 6,565                       | 6,200                            | 2,669  | 319                          | 6,082         | 21,835                  |
| Barley                                     | 3,337                       | 111                              | 42   | --                           | 2,025         | 6,515                   |
| Grain Sorghum                              | 5,986                       | 3,036                            | 1,575  | 83                           | 3,203         | 13,883                  |
| Oats                                       | 99                          | --                               | 29   | --                           | 913           | 1,041                   |
| Roller Oats                                | --                          | --                               | 74   | 237                          | --            | 311                     |
| Rye  | 120                         | --                               | --   | --                           | 362           | 482                     |
| Mixed Feed Grain                           | --                          | 2                                | --   | --                           | --            | 2                       |
| Rye Flour                                  | --                          | --                               | 1  | --                           | --            | 1                       |
| Cornmeal                                   | 3/                          | 3/                               | 553  | 2,176                        | --            | 2,729                   |
| Rice                                       | 7,220                       | 8,410                            | 763  | 486                          | 202           | 17,081                  |
| Sorghum Grits                              | --                          | --                               | 146  | 141                          | --            | 287                     |
| Corn-Soya-Milk                             | --                          | 6                                | 505  | 1,574                        | --            | 2,085                   |
| Wheat-Soya-Blend                           | --                          | 2                                | 101  | 448                          | --            | 551                     |
| <b>Fats and Oils:</b>                      |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Lard                                       | 97                          | 3/                               | --   | --                           | --            | 97                      |
| Tallow                                     | 829                         | 26                               | --   | --                           | --            | 855                     |
| Shortening                                 | --                          | --                               | 3/   | 115                          | --            | 115                     |
| Soybean Oil                                | 3,105                       | 1,774                            | 601  | 1,007                        | --            | 6,487                   |
| Cottonseed Oil                             | 727                         | 39                               | 40   | 21                           | 16            | 843                     |
| Peanut Oil                                 | --                          | --                               | 19   | 65                           | --            | 84                      |
| Linseed Oil                                | 3/                          | --                               | --   | --                           | 4             | 4                       |
| Vegetable Oils, Other                      | --                          | --                               | --   | 272                          | --            | 272                     |
| <b>Oilseeds and Meal:</b>                  |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Peanuts                                    | --                          | --                               | --   | --                           | 4             | 4                       |
| Soybeans                                   | --                          | 90                               | --   | --                           | 1,234         | 1,324                   |
| Soya Flour                                 | --                          | --                               | 3/   | --                           | --            | 3/                      |
| Flaxseed                                   | --                          | --                               | --   | --                           | 3/            | 3/                      |
| Oilseed Meal                               | --                          | 30                               | --   | 3/                           | --            | 30                      |
| <b>Dairy Products:</b>                     |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Milk (evaporated and condensed)            | 259                         | 2                                | --   | --                           | --            | 261                     |
| Milk (nonfat dry)                          | 162                         | 6                                | 679  | 3,277                        | 59            | 4,183                   |
| Milk (whole dry)                           | 10                          | 3/                               | --   | --                           | --            | 10                      |
| Cheese                                     | 9                           | --                               | 30   | 290                          | 4             | 333                     |
| Butter                                     | 15                          | --                               | 16   | 179                          | 10            | 220                     |
| Butteroil, Anhydrous Milk<br>Fat, and Ghee | 8                           | 2                                | 5  | 85                           | --            | 100                     |
| <b>Meat and Poultry:</b>                   |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Beef                                       | 54                          | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 54                      |
| Pork Products                              | 9                           | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 9                       |
| Poultry                                    | 16                          | 4                                | --   | --                           | --            | 20                      |
| Dried Eggs                                 | 3/                          | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 3/                      |
| <b>Fruits and Vegetables:</b>              |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Dried Fruits                               | 20                          | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 20                      |
| Fresh, Canned Fruits, and Juices           | 46                          | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 46                      |
| Dry Edible Beans                           | 30                          | 15                               | 46   | 141                          | 26            | 258                     |
| Dry Peas                                   | 7                           | --                               | --   | 16                           | --            | 23                      |
| Dry Lentils                                | 1                           | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 1                       |
| Potatoes                                   | 23                          | 12                               | --   | --                           | --            | 35                      |
| <b>Other:</b>                              |                             |                                  |  |                              |               |                         |
| Cotton (including linters)                 | 2,722                       | 850                              | 21   | --                           | 547           | 4,140                   |
| Cotton Products (fabric, yarn)             | 8                           | 28                               | 3/   | --                           | --            | 36                      |
| Wool                                       | --                          | --                               | --   | --                           | 5             | 5                       |
| Tobacco                                    | 250                         | 91                               | --   | --                           | 09            | 430                     |
| Seeds                                      | 3/                          | --                               | --   | --                           | --            | 3/                      |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>142,614</b>              | <b>74,733</b>                    | <b>23,463</b>                                      | <b>25,962</b>                | <b>24,814</b> | <b>291,586</b>          |

1/ Fiscal years 1954-76 end June 30, subsequent years end September 30.

2/ Excludes exports after December 31, 1962, made under barter contracts which result in balance-of-payments benefits and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480.

3/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table B--Public Law 480 Exports,  
Value of Commodities Shipped,  
July 1, 1954 Through September 30, 1981 1/  
(In Thousands of Dollars)

| Commodity                         | Title I                  |                               | Title II  |                            |                  | Total Public Law 480 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                                   | Sales for Local Currency | Long-term Dollar Credit Sales | Government-to-Government and World Food Program | Voluntary Relief Agencies: | Barter 2/        |                      |
| <b>Grains and Products:</b>       |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Wheat                             | 6,362,372                | 4,337,766                     | 714,316   | 243,370                    | 632,960          | 12,290,784           |
| Wheat Flour                       | 433,518                  | 806,851                       | 409,464   | 395,623                    | -                | 2,445,456            |
| Bulgur Wheat                      | 435                      | 38,471                        | 141,175   | 589,323                    | -                | 769,404              |
| Rolled Wheat                      | -                        | -                             | 5,680   | 22,628                     | -                | 28,308               |
| Corn                              | 354,282                  | 528,610                       | 202,527   | 25,758                     | 313,503          | 1,424,680            |
| Barley                            | 166,703                  | 6,373                         | 22,452  | -                          | 91,534           | 287,062              |
| Grain Sorghum                     | 287,447                  | 166,090                       | 141,112   | 5,334                      | 138,825          | 738,808              |
| Oats                              | 5,315                    | -                             | 1,656   | -                          | 25,284           | 32,255               |
| Rolled Oats                       | -                        | -                             | 12,246  | 52,102                     | -                | 64,348               |
| Rye                               | 5,878                    | -                             | -   | -                          | 15,530           | 21,408               |
| Mixed Feed Grains                 | -                        | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | -                    |
| Rye Flour                         | -                        | -                             | 93  | -                          | -                | 93                   |
| Cornmeal                          | 99                       | 400                           | 72,595  | 218,292                    | -                | 291,386              |
| Rice                              | 1,018,689                | 2,252,132                     | 173,496   | 104,966                    | 15,155           | 3,564,438            |
| Sorghum Grits                     | -                        | -                             | 33,484  | 36,224                     | -                | 69,708               |
| Corn-Soya-Milk                    | -                        | 1,876                         | 147,047   | 391,200                    | -                | 540,123              |
| Wheat-Soya-Blend                  | -                        | 567                           | 23,513  | 128,178                    | -                | 152,258              |
| <b>Fats and Oils:</b>             |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Lard                              | 29,970                   | 294                           | -   | -                          | -                | 30,264               |
| Tallow                            | 138,736                  | 25,924                        | -   | -                          | -                | 164,660              |
| Shortening                        | -                        | -                             | 1,563   | 45,616                     | -                | 47,179               |
| Soybean Oil                       | 839,114                  | 715,146                       | 313,928   | 412,854                    | -                | 2,281,042            |
| Cottonseed Oil                    | 229,511                  | 25,007                        | 17,617  | 10,000                     | 3,966            | 286,101              |
| Peanut Oil                        | -                        | -                             | 19,879  | 65,261                     | -                | 85,140               |
| Linseed Oil                       | 1,112                    | -                             | -   | -                          | 910              | 2,022                |
| Vegetable Oils, Other             | -                        | -                             | -   | 99,925                     | -                | 99,925               |
| <b>Oilseeds and Meal:</b>         |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Peanuts                           | -                        | -                             | -   | -                          | 898              | 898                  |
| Soybeans                          | -                        | 8,661                         | -   | -                          | 12,974           | 21,635               |
| Soya Flour                        | -                        | -                             | 2,728   | 4,449                      | -                | 7,177                |
| Flaxseed                          | -                        | -                             | -   | -                          | 2,723            | 2,723                |
| Oilseed Meal                      | -                        | 2,056                         | -   | 168                        | 50               | 2,274                |
| <b>Dairy Products:</b>            |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Milk (evaporated and condensed)   | 130,331                  | 883                           | -   | -                          | -                | 131,214              |
| Milk (nonfat dry)                 | 39,860                   | 2,275                         | 358,713   | 1,077,496                  | 9,089            | 1,487,433            |
| Milk (whole)                      | 10,909                   | 27                            | -   | -                          | -                | 10,936               |
| Cheese                            | 5,718                    | -                             | 19,601  | 159,989                    | 2,813            | 188,121              |
| Butter                            | 13,575                   | -                             | 16,278  | 163,331                    | 8,233            | 201,417              |
| Butteroil, Anhydrous Fat and Ghee | 8,668                    | 1,578                         | 5,566   | 96,489                     | -                | 112,291              |
| <b>Meat and Poultry:</b>          |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Beef                              | 38,730                   | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 38,730               |
| Pork Products                     | 9,953                    | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 9,953                |
| Poultry                           | 10,219                   | 58                            | -   | -                          | -                | 10,277               |
| Dried Eggs                        | 5                        | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 5                    |
| <b>Fruits and Vegetables:</b>     |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Dried Fruits                      | 6,920                    | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 6,920                |
| Fresh, Canned Fruits and Juices   | 9,694                    | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 9,694                |
| Dry Edible Beans                  | 5,617                    | 2,996                         | 7,040   | 22,301                     | 2,526            | 40,480               |
| Dry Peas                          | 776                      | -                             | 4,975   | 5,429                      | -                | 11,180               |
| Dry Lentils                       | 209                      | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 209                  |
| Potatoes                          | 1,392                    | 631                           | 17  | 13                         | -                | 2,053                |
| <b>Other:</b>                     |                          |                               |   |                            |                  |                      |
| Cotton (including linters)        | 1,695,331                | 611,916                       | 16,269  | -                          | 321,980          | 2,665,496            |
| Cotton Products (fabric, yarn)    | 14,885                   | 50,361                        | 487   | -                          | -                | 65,733               |
| Wool                              | -                        | -                             | -   | -                          | 7,029            | 7,029                |
| Tobacco                           | 414,672                  | 227,427                       | -   | -                          | 126,220          | 768,319              |
| Seeds                             | 394                      | -                             | -   | -                          | -                | 394                  |
| Cattle Hides                      | 79                       | 68                            | -   | -                          | -                | 147                  |
| Whey Soya Beverage Powder         | -                        | -                             | 61  | 8,202                      | -                | 8,263                |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>12,291,118</b>        | <b>9,834,444</b>              | <b>2,085,568</b>                                | <b>4,784,521</b>           | <b>1,732,200</b> | <b>31,527,851</b>    |

1/Fiscal years 1954-76 end June 30, subsequent fiscal years end September 30.

2/Excludes exports after December 31, 1962 made under barter contracts which result in balance-of-payments benefits and rely primarily on authority other than Public Law 480.

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Table 9--Titles I and III, Public Law 480, Title I Quantities Programmed Under Agreements Signed in Fiscal Year 1955 Through September 30, 1981 *a/*  
(by country of destination in thousands)

| Area and Country                  | Wheat and<br>Wheat Products<br>(bushels) | Feedgrains<br>(bushels) | Rice<br>(hundredweight) | Cotton<br>(bales) | Tobacco<br>(pounds) | Fats<br>and Oils<br>(pounds) | Dairy<br>Products<br>(pounds) | Other<br>(pounds) |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| EUROPE (total).....               | 549,627                                  | 157,663                 | 3,804                   | 3,664.3           | 179,789             | 3,493,666                    | 46,297                        | 380,813           |
| Austria.....                      | 4,057                                    | 11,606                  | --                      | 63.6              | 5,952               | 20,944                       | --                            | 1,567             |
| Finland.....                      | 5,879                                    | 1,458                   | --                      | 72.4              | 26,235              | --                           | --                            | 18,739            |
| France.....                       | --                                       | --                      | --                      | 163.1             | 19,621              | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Germany.....                      | --                                       | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | 4,630             |
| Iceland.....                      | 3,079                                    | 3,940                   | 33                      | 5.5               | 6,067               | 5,732                        | --                            | 13,007            |
| Italy.....                        | 897                                      | 3,705                   | --                      | 508.8             | 26,015              | 253,532                      | --                            | 29                |
| Netherlands.....                  | --                                       | --                      | --                      | 1.8               | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Poland.....                       | 151,601                                  | 73,763                  | 465                     | 890.2             | 8,376               | 426,579                      | 40,785                        | --                |
| Portugal.....                     | 33,743                                   | 45,804                  | 5,306                   | 36.0              | 2,425               | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Spain.....                        | 10,786                                   | 57,387                  | --                      | 776.2             | 32,408              | 1,827,852                    | --                            | 136,294           |
| United Kingdom.....               | --                                       | --                      | --                      | --                | 52,690              | --                           | --                            | 89,067            |
| Yugoslavia.....                   | 339,387                                  | --                      | --                      | 1,146.7           | --                  | 957,027                      | 5,512                         | 123,680           |
| AFRICA (total).....               | 48,852                                   | 46,080                  | 20,407                  | 503.2             | 43,964              | 1,314,714                    | 41,528                        | 50,082            |
| Algeria.....                      | 1,985                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| EACSO.....                        | 1,440                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Ethiopia.....                     | 1,275                                    | --                      | --                      | 50.1              | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Ghana.....                        | 10,157                                   | 1,921                   | 1,583                   | 160.7             | 5,824               | 97,499                       | 865                           | 21,871            |
| Guinea.....                       | 9,236                                    | 441                     | 5,354                   | 33.5              | --                  | 97,445                       | 7,350                         | 220               |
| Ivory Coast.....                  | --                                       | --                      | 1,316                   | --                | --                  | 5,291                        | --                            | --                |
| Kenya.....                        | 2,234                                    | 13,200                  | 220                     | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Liberia.....                      | 25                                       | 67                      | 1,086                   | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Madagascar.....                   | --                                       | --                      | 260                     | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Malawi.....                       | --                                       | 520                     | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Mali.....                         | 446                                      | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Mauritius.....                    | 254                                      | --                      | 508                     | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Morocco.....                      | 62,853                                   | --                      | --                      | 86.1              | 441                 | 325,843                      | --                            | --                |
| Mozambique.....                   | 3,385                                    | --                      | 304                     | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Senegal.....                      | --                                       | --                      | 1,199                   | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Sierra Leone.....                 | 1,026                                    | 119                     | 304                     | 1.7               | 1,543               | 154                          | --                            | --                |
| Somalia Republic.....             | 2,815                                    | 1,389                   | 839                     | --                | --                  | 47,730                       | --                            | --                |
| Sudan.....                        | 36,975                                   | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Tanzania.....                     | --                                       | 5,563                   | 1,614                   | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Tunisia.....                      | 51,005                                   | 15,735                  | --                      | 32.5              | 1,102               | 698,865                      | --                            | 1,102             |
| Zaire.....                        | 19,850                                   | 3,031                   | 5,665                   | 138.6             | 35,054              | --                           | 35,313                        | 26,896            |
| Zambia.....                       | 4,891                                    | 4,094                   | 155                     | --                | --                  | 41,287                       | --                            | --                |
| NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total)..... | 2,914,089                                | 411,096                 | 79,090                  | 3,576.0           | 163,608             | 8,299,084                    | 328,752                       | 108,277           |
| Afghanistan.....                  | 8,148                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | 45,093                       | --                            | --                |
| Bangladesh.....                   | 104,787                                  | --                      | 13,767                  | 56.4              | --                  | 315,260                      | --                            | --                |
| Cyprus.....                       | 1,085                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Egypt.....                        | 623,667                                  | 53,172                  | 904                     | --                | 110,011             | 726,423                      | 8,818                         | 57,200            |
| Greece.....                       | 22,586                                   | 88,546                  | --                      | --                | --                  | 179,897                      | --                            | 36,817            |
| India.....                        | 1,996,415                                | 222,638                 | 42,632                  | 3,206.9           | 15,432              | 1,708,361                    | 83,070                        | 882               |
| Iran.....                         | 53,337                                   | 1,866                   | --                      | --                | --                  | 156,087                      | 1,543                         | --                |
| Iraq.....                         | 6,397                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | 1,764               | --                           | --                            | 220               |
| Israel.....                       | 116,636                                  | 227,053                 | 785                     | 33.0              | 4,213               | 499,453                      | 128,309                       | 48,502            |
| Jordan.....                       | 21,434                                   | 1,977                   | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Lebanon.....                      | 8,598                                    | 3,457                   | 110                     | --                | 1,102               | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Pakistan.....                     | 642,218                                  | 18,810                  | 14,193                  | 280.1             | 25,133              | 3,501,604                    | 61,597                        | 88                |
| Sri Lanka.....                    | 65,579                                   | 378                     | 2,425                   | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Syrian Arab Rep.....              | 20,723                                   | 4,180                   | 3,714                   | --                | 5,953               | 11,023                       | --                            | --                |
| Turkey.....                       | 222,479                                  | 19,019                  | 560                     | --                | --                  | 1,155,883                    | 8,598                         | 21,385            |
| FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total).....     | 591,808                                  | 43,975                  | 228,254                 | 8,523.5           | 294,038             | 637,136                      | 578,921                       | 272,258           |
| Burma.....                        | --                                       | --                      | --                      | 288.8             | 2,740               | 110                          | 11,023                        | 882               |
| Indonesia.....                    | 92,714                                   | --                      | 94,377                  | 2,230.5           | 31,926              | --                           | --                            | 49,812            |
| Japan.....                        | 30,979                                   | 10,066                  | 2,103                   | 319.4             | 9,700               | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Khmer Rep. (Cambodia).....        | 3,193                                    | 173                     | 12,441                  | 35.4              | 6,614               | 6,834                        | --                            | 7,275             |
| Korea.....                        | 328,664                                  | 99,085                  | 41,721                  | 3,091.5           | 8,598               | 282,964                      | 1,102                         | 14,991            |
| Philippines.....                  | 3,656                                    | 10,185                  | 5,329                   | 506.7             | 30,997              | 4,630                        | 15,433                        | 220               |
| Ryukyu Islands.....               | 790                                      | 260                     | 1,016                   | 4.9               | 816                 | 1,102                        | --                            | 8,818             |
| Taiwan (China).....               | 66,341                                   | 2,621                   | --                      | 1,009.2           | 28,661              | 263,593                      | 4,491                         | 190,260           |
| Thailand.....                     | 86                                       | --                      | --                      | --                | 14,771              | --                           | 838                           | --                |
| Vietnam.....                      | 65,385                                   | 21,585                  | 71,227                  | 1,037.1           | 159,615             | 77,603                       | 546,034                       | --                |
| LATIN AMERICA (total).....        | 583,467                                  | 66,022                  | 9,124                   | 275.2             | 39,919              | 1,108,966                    | 36,924                        | 104,281           |
| Argentina.....                    | --                                       | --                      | 60                      | --                | --                  | 209,178                      | --                            | --                |
| Bolivia.....                      | 34,759                                   | --                      | 60                      | 52.4              | 88                  | 6,217                        | 8,841                         | --                |
| Brazil.....                       | 146,725                                  | 370                     | --                      | --                | 249                 | 86,862                       | 5,732                         | 16,976            |
| Chile.....                        | 67,752                                   | 12,736                  | 64                      | 112.8             | 7,657               | 193,125                      | 14,992                        | 882               |
| Colombia.....                     | 39,419                                   | 2,166                   | --                      | 71.5              | 10,895              | 123,679                      | 2,425                         | --                |
| Dominican Republic.....           | 18,666                                   | 7,035                   | 2,282                   | --                | 3,739               | 132,277                      | --                            | --                |
| Ecuador.....                      | 6,221                                    | --                      | --                      | 7.1               | 7,769               | 96,783                       | --                            | --                |
| El Salvador.....                  | 4,941                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | 21,164                       | --                            | --                |
| Guatemala.....                    | --                                       | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | 19,621                       | --                            | --                |
| Guyana.....                       | 405                                      | --                      | --                      | --                | 483                 | 15,652                       | --                            | --                |
| Haiti.....                        | 6,379                                    | 394                     | 952                     | --                | --                  | 46,076                       | --                            | --                |
| Honduras.....                     | 2,546                                    | --                      | 220                     | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Jamaica.....                      | 3,398                                    | 12,420                  | 44                      | --                | --                  | 16,094                       | --                            | 60,628            |
| Mexico.....                       | --                                       | 18,993                  | --                      | --                | --                  | --                           | --                            | --                |
| Nicaragua.....                    | 2,203                                    | --                      | --                      | --                | --                  | 22,487                       | --                            | --                |
| Paraguay.....                     | 14,808                                   | 6                       | --                      | --                | --                  | 3,527                        | 882                           | --                |
| Peru.....                         | 16,498                                   | --                      | 5,442                   | --                | --                  | 97,885                       | 966                           | --                |
| Uruguay.....                      | 19,143                                   | 11,900                  | --                      | 51.4              | 9,039               | 18,759                       | 3,086                         | 25,733            |
| GRAND TOTAL.....                  | 5,971,801                                | 1,064,836 <i>b/</i>     | 340,672                 | 16,542.2          | 721,318             | 14,853,566 <i>c/</i>         | 1,032,422 <i>d/</i>           | 915,718 <i>e/</i> |

TABLE 9 --Title I and III, Public Law 480, Cumulative Quantities Programmed Under Agreements Signed In Fiscal Year 1955 Through September 30, 1981 a/-- Continued  
(By Country of Destination in Thousands)

a/ Quantities shown reflect a combination of quantities shipped under agreements for which all activity is complete, plus quantities programmed in signed agreements for which activity is not complete.

b/ See table below: Thousands Bushels

|                            |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| Corn.....                  | 544,609          |
| Barley.....                | 162,345          |
| Grain Sorghums.....        | 346,265          |
| Oats.....                  | 6,814            |
| Rye.....                   | 4,736            |
| Mixed livestock feeds..... | 67               |
| Total.....                 | <u>1,064,836</u> |

c/ See table below: Thousands Pounds

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| Soybean oil.....    | 10,585,019        |
| Cottonseed oil..... | 1,953,051         |
| Tallow.....         | 2,091,240         |
| Lard.....           | 216,761           |
| Linseed oil.....    | 7,495             |
| Total.....          | <u>14,853,566</u> |

d/ See table below: Thousands Pounds

|                              |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Nonfat dry milk.....         | 367,286          |
| Condensed milk.....          | 480,098          |
| Evaporated milk.....         | 79,895           |
| Dry whole milk.....          | 24,934           |
| Any milk fat/butter fat..... | 5,220            |
| Butter.....                  | 33,421           |
| Butter oil.....              | 3,527            |
| Cheese.....                  | 22,334           |
| Ghee.....                    | 13,668           |
| Dry modified milk.....       | 55               |
| Whey.....                    | 1,984            |
| Total.....                   | <u>1,032,422</u> |

e/ See table below: Thousands Pounds

|                                   |                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Poultry.....                      | 34,010         |
| Pork.....                         | 20,062         |
| Beef.....                         | 120,593        |
| Dried Peas and Beans, Lentil..... | 126,120        |
| Dried Fruit.....                  | 44,157         |
| Fresh Fruit.....                  | 69,540         |
| Canned Fruit.....                 | 35,199         |
| Potatoes.....                     | 70,731         |
| Hayseeds.....                     | 882            |
| Cattle Hides.....                 | 1,102          |
| Cotton Textiles (grey cloth)..... | 17,055         |
| Cotton Yarn.....                  | 61,887         |
| Soybeans.....                     | 199,077        |
| Soybean meal.....                 | 54,675         |
| Blended Food Products.....        | 60,628         |
| Total.....                        | <u>915,718</u> |

Table 10-- Title I/III Public Law 480, Cumulative Value of Commodities Programed  
Under Agreements Signed in Fiscal Year 1955 through September 30, 1981\*  
(By Country or Destination in Millions of Dollars)

| Area and Country             | T O T A L    |  |                          |            |         |                          |         |               |                |        |
|------------------------------|--------------|--|--------------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------|
|                              | Market Value | Estimated CCC Cost Including Ocean Transportation a/ | wheat and wheat Products | Feedgrains | Rice    | Cotton Textiles and Yarn | Tobacco | Fats and Oils | Dairy Products | Other  |
| EUROPE (total)               | 2,469.0      | 3,397.9  | 956.2                    | 309.6      | 45.2    | 537.6                    | 132.1   | 444.3         | 3.7            | 40.3   |
| Austria                      | 39.5         | 60.1   | 6.9                      | 15.7       | --      | 9.5                      | 5.8     | 3.4           | --             | 0.2    |
| Finland                      | 41.2         | 56.5   | 10.5                     | 2.3        | --      | 11.4                     | 14.4    | --            | --             | 2.6    |
| France                       | 35.6         | 47.3   | --                       | --         | --      | 23.0                     | 12.6    | --            | --             | --     |
| Germany                      | 1.2          | 1.2  | --                       | --         | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | 1.2    |
| Iceland                      | 24.7         | 29.2   | 8.1                      | 6.3        | 0.3     | 0.8                      | 7.0     | 0.8           | --             | 1.4    |
| Italy                        | 140.1        | 184.3  | 1.5                      | 4.9        | --      | 76.9                     | 20.4    | 36.4          | --             | b/     |
| Netherlands                  | 0.2          | 0.3  | --                       | --         | --      | 0.2                      | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Poland                       | 545.8        | 804.1  | 250.5                    | 114.6      | 2.9     | 123.5                    | 6.7     | 44.4          | 3.2            | --     |
| Portugal                     | 270.3        | 314.5  | 93.0                     | 118.3      | 42.0    | 12.6                     | 4.4     | --            | --             | --     |
| Spain                        | 475.4 g/     | 561.4  | 18.3                     | 47.5       | --      | 118.8                    | 24.8    | 246.8         | --             | 19.2   |
| United Kingdom               | 48.1         | 48.5   | --                       | --         | --      | --                       | 38.0    | --            | --             | 10.1   |
| Yugoslavia                   | 846.9        | 1,290.5  | 567.4                    | --         | --      | 160.9                    | --      | 112.5         | 0.5            | 5.6    |
| AFRICA (total)               | 1,273.3      | 1,465.5  | 612.3                    | 105.9      | 236.5   | 88.1                     | 46.3    | 166.4         | 13.6           | 4.2    |
| Algeria                      | 11.2         | 15.1   | 11.2                     | --         | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| EACSO                        | 2.5          | 3.2  | 2.5                      | --         | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Ethiopia                     | 10.0         | 11.8   | 4.2                      | --         | --      | 5.8                      | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Ghana                        | 101.6        | 108.3  | 28.7                     | 5.2        | 20.0    | 36.9                     | 4.1     | 6.6           | 0.1            | --     |
| Guinea                       | 97.3         | 115.5  | 21.1                     | 1.5        | 50.3    | 4.7                      | --      | 17.8          | 1.9            | b/     |
| Ivory Coast                  | 8.1          | 12.3   | --                       | --         | 7.7     | --                       | --      | 0.4           | --             | --     |
| Kenya                        | 44.7         | 51.2   | 10.1                     | 30.2       | 4.4     | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Liberia                      | 24.1         | 26.2   | 0.1                      | 0.1        | 23.9    | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Madagascar                   | 5.0          | 5.3  | --                       | --         | 5.0     | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Malawi                       | 2.4          | 2.4  | --                       | 2.4        | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Mali                         | 0.6          | 0.8  | 0.6                      | --         | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Mauritius                    | 9.1          | 9.7  | 1.4                      | --         | 7.7     | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Morocco                      | 226.8        | 261.8  | 182.9                    | --         | --      | 9.7                      | 0.2     | 34.0          | --             | --     |
| Mozambique                   | 20.0         | 22.5   | 15.2                     | --         | 4.8     | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Senegal                      | 17.1         | 20.0   | --                       | --         | 17.1    | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Sierra Leone                 | 9.6          | 11.0   | 3.0                      | 0.3        | 3.8     | 0.2                      | 2.3     | --            | --             | --     |
| Somalia Republic             | 50.9         | 54.5   | 15.6                     | 5.9        | 14.2    | --                       | --      | 15.2          | --             | --     |
| Sudan                        | 118.8        | 142.6  | 118.8                    | --         | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Tanzania                     | 41.6         | 45.0   | --                       | 17.9       | 23.7    | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Tunisia                      | 221.9        | 255.5  | 112.4                    | 25.0       | --      | 3.9                      | 0.7     | 79.8          | --             | 0.1    |
| Zaire                        | 202.0        | 237.8  | 64.0                     | 4.9        | 51.5    | 26.9                     | 39.0    | --            | 11.6           | 4.1    |
| Zambia                       | 48.0         | 53.0   | 20.5                     | 12.5       | 2.4     | --                       | --      | 12.6          | --             | --     |
| NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total) | 11,480.8     | 14,966.7   | 8,100.2                  | 805.3      | 641.9   | 516.9                    | 183.0   | 1,150.4       | 49.7           | 33.4   |
| Afghanistan                  | 28.0         | 31.8   | 21.3                     | --         | --      | --                       | --      | 6.7           | --             | --     |
| Bangladesh                   | 753.5        | 818.7  | 434.5                    | --         | 216.9   | 16.4                     | --      | 85.7          | --             | --     |
| Cyprus                       | 1.9          | 2.9  | 1.9                      | --         | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Egypt                        | 2,279.7      | 2,550.6  | 1,995.9                  | 89.2       | 5.3     | --                       | 97.2    | 78.4          | 2.6            | 11.1   |
| Greece                       | 144.0        | 195.6  | 37.2                     | 73.8       | --      | --                       | --      | 28.5          | 4.5            | --     |
| India                        | 4,543.2      | 6,487.9  | 3,332.2                  | 274.5      | 260.6   | 439.9                    | 43.0    | 184.8         | 8.1            | 0.1    |
| Iran                         | 114.2        | 170.2  | 92.7                     | 2.8        | --      | --                       | --      | 17.7          | 0.8            | --     |
| Iraq                         | 12.5         | 19.8   | 11.3                     | --         | --      | --                       | 1.1     | --            | --             | 0.1    |
| Israel                       | 632.5        | 805.6  | 222.2                    | 298.7      | 4.4     | 5.5                      | 3.9     | 61.8          | 20.5           | 15.5   |
| Jordan                       | 66.7         | 77.8   | 62.9                     | 3.8        | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Lebanon                      | 27.1         | 30.2   | 18.9                     | 4.5        | 1.7     | --                       | 2.0     | --            | --             | --     |
| Pakistan                     | 1,941.6      | 2,512.9  | 1,202.8                  | 30.4       | 83.0    | 55.1                     | 25.1    | 534.2         | 11.0           | b/     |
| Sri Lanka                    | 282.4        | 345.2  | 264.8                    | 0.6        | 17.0    | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Syrian Arab Republic         | 111.5        | 137.9  | 44.0                     | 4.6        | 49.5    | --                       | 10.7    | 2.7           | --             | --     |
| Turkey                       | 542.0        | 779.6  | 357.6                    | 22.4       | 3.5     | --                       | --      | 149.7         | 2.2            | 6.6    |
| FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)     | 5,478.0      | 6,509.5  | 1,291.6                  | 216.0      | 2,270.2 | 1,227.6                  | 258.5   | 66.0          | 140.0          | 8.1    |
| Burma                        | 46.2         | 64.3   | --                       | --         | --      | 41.4                     | 2.7     | --            | 2.0            | 0.1    |
| Indonesia                    | 1,555.1      | 1,892.7  | 280.6                    | --         | 896.1   | 358.0                    | 20.4    | --            | --             | --     |
| Japan                        | 135.0        | 201.5  | 47.8                     | 13.4       | 13.8    | 52.4                     | 7.6     | --            | --             | --     |
| Kmer Rep. (Cambodia)         | 292.7        | 300.8  | 9.2                      | 0.6        | 259.9   | 15.1                     | 6.5     | 1.4           | --             | --     |
| Korea                        | 1,644.8      | 1,972.3  | 665.8                    | 148.6      | 393.2   | 402.4                    | 6.6     | 19.9          | 0.3            | 8.0    |
| Philippines                  | 171.3        | 206.5  | 14.2                     | 14.4       | 33.1    | 72.9                     | 34.6    | 0.4           | 1.7            | b/     |
| Ryukyu Islands               | 8.5          | 12.2   | 1.2                      | 0.3        | 5.8     | 0.5                      | 0.2     | 0.5           | --             | --     |
| Taiwan (China)               | 288.9        | 382.4  | 112.2                    | 3.6        | --      | 116.0                    | 26.1    | 29.4          | 1.6            | --     |
| Thailand                     | 16.7         | 17.2   | 0.5                      | --         | --      | --                       | 16.0    | --            | 0.2            | --     |
| Vietnam                      | 1,318.8      | 1,459.6  | 160.1                    | 35.1       | 668.3   | 168.9                    | 137.8   | 14.4          | 134.2          | --     |
| LATIN AMERICA (total)        | 1,673.9      | 2,216.2  | 1,177.0                  | 112.4      | 110.8   | 42.3                     | 41.8    | 172.2         | 7.2            | 10.2   |
| Argentina                    | 29.9         | 35.8   | --                       | --         | 0.3     | --                       | --      | 29.6          | --             | --     |
| Bolivia                      | 112.1        | 140.5  | 105.0                    | --         | 0.3     | 5.1                      | 0.1     | 0.7           | 0.9            | --     |
| Brazil                       | 603.5        | 912.5  | 587.4                    | 0.6        | --      | --                       | 0.7     | 11.6          | 2.2            | 1.0    |
| Chile                        | 254.3        | 312.0  | 182.9                    | 15.8       | 0.4     | 17.0                     | 9.8     | 25.2          | 2.8            | 0.4    |
| Colombia                     | 111.8        | 143.6  | 71.2                     | 2.6        | --      | 11.9                     | 10.7    | 15.1          | 0.3            | --     |
| Dominican Republic           | 104.7        | 119.3  | 43.5                     | 17.8       | 19.9    | --                       | 5.2     | 18.3          | --             | --     |
| Ecuador                      | 30.9         | 36.1   | 12.1                     | --         | --      | 1.1                      | 5.7     | 12.0          | --             | --     |
| El Salvador                  | 29.8         | 33.2   | 23.4                     | --         | --      | --                       | --      | 6.4           | --             | --     |
| Guatemala                    | 1.0          | 1.0  | --                       | --         | --      | --                       | --      | 1.0           | --             | --     |
| Guyana                       | 7.5          | 7.6  | 1.3                      | --         | --      | --                       | 0.7     | 5.5           | --             | --     |
| Haiti                        | 56.8         | 58.8   | 26.8                     | 1.1        | 15.5    | --                       | --      | 13.4          | --             | --     |
| Honduras                     | 14.5         | 16.0   | 11.3                     | --         | 3.6     | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Jamaica                      | 64.3         | 66.9   | 14.7                     | 35.2       | 0.9     | --                       | --      | 5.3           | --             | 8.2    |
| Mexico                       | 24.6         | 41.2   | --                       | 24.6       | --      | --                       | --      | --            | --             | --     |
| Nicaragua                    | 17.6         | 19.9   | 10.6                     | --         | --      | --                       | --      | 7.0           | --             | --     |
| Paraguay                     | 25.0         | 37.4   | 24.1                     | --         | --      | --                       | --      | 0.5           | 0.4            | --     |
| Peru                         | 120.2        | 149.0  | 31.6                     | --         | 69.9    | --                       | --      | 18.5          | 0.2            | --     |
| Uruguay                      | 65.0         | 87.4   | 31.1                     | 14.7       | --      | 7.2                      | 8.9     | 2.1           | 0.4            | 0.6    |
| Grand Total                  | 22,375.0     | 28,555.8   | 12,137.3                 | 1,549.2 d/ | 3,304.6 | 2,412.5 e/               | 661.7   | 1,999.3 f/    | 214.2 g/       | 96.2h/ |

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Table 10 - Title I and III Public Law 480 Cumulative Value of Commodities Programmed Under Agreements Signed in Fiscal Year 1955 through September 30, 1981\* -- **Continued**  
(By Country of Destination in Millions of Dollars)

- a/ Estimated CCC cost includes commodity market value and estimated value of ocean freight differential to be paid by CCC.
- b/ \$50,000 or less.
- c/ \$4,400,000 of wheat sold to Spain for resale to Switzerland or financing of Swiss goods in Spain.
- d/ See table below:

|                     | <u>Millions of Dollars</u> |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Corn.....           | 931.6                      |
| Barley.....         | 169.5                      |
| Grain Sorghums..... | 436.5                      |
| Oats.....           | 5.4                        |
| Rye.....            | 6.0                        |
| Mixed Feeds.....    | 0.2                        |
| Total.....          | 1,549.2                    |

- e/ Includes \$8,576,000 for Cambodia for yarn and \$14,461,000 for grey cloth and \$3,015,000 for yarn to Ghana and \$42,467,000 for yarn to Indonesia.

- f/ See table below:

|                   | <u>Millions of Dollars</u> |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| CSO/SBO.....      | 1,800.8                    |
| Tallow.....       | 147.5                      |
| Lard.....         | 39.0                       |
| Linseed Oil.....  | 1.1                        |
| Soybeans.....     | 8.8                        |
| Soybean Meal..... | 2.1                        |
| Total.....        | 1,999.3                    |

- g/ See table below:

|                         | <u>Millions of Dollars</u> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Canned Milk.....        | 2.8                        |
| Anhydrous milk fat..... | 2.5                        |
| Condensed milk.....     | 119.3                      |
| Dry whole milk.....     | 11.2                       |
| Nonfat dry milk.....    | 42.7                       |
| Evaporated milk.....    | 8.4                        |
| Butter oil/ghee.....    | 24.2                       |
| Cheese.....             | 3.0                        |
| Whey.....               | 0.1                        |
| Total.....              | 214.2                      |

- h/ See table below:

|  | <u>Millions of Dollars</u> |
|--|----------------------------|
| <b>Fruit:</b>  |                            |
| Austria, Burma, Zaire, Finland, Iceland, India, Israel, United Kingdom, Yugoslavia | 17.3                       |
| <b>Seeds:</b>  |                            |
| Chile.....   | 0.4                        |
| <b>Potatoes:</b>   |                            |
| Spain.....   | 1.4                        |
| Uruguay.....   | 0.6                        |

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>Poultry:</b>  |      |
| Germany, Italy, Turkey, Spain, Egypt, Zaire, Iraq..... | 10.3 |

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>Beef:</b>   |      |
| Spain, Israel, Turkey, Arab Republic of Egypt (UAR)..... | 38.7 |

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| <b>Pork:</b>      |      |
| Korea, Spain..... | 10.0 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Beans and Peas, Lentils:</b>   |     |
| Israel, Spain, Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Zaire, Arab Republic of Egypt (UAR), Brazil..... | 8.7 |

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| <b>Eggs:</b>  |     |
| Pakistan..... | 0.5 |

|                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| <b>Cattle Hides:</b> | 0.1 |
|----------------------|-----|

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| <b>Blended Foods:</b> | 8.2  |
| Total.....            | 96.2 |

- \* Quantities shown reflect a combination of quantities shipped under agreements for which all activity is complete, plus quantities programmed in signed agreements for which activity is not complete.

Table 11 -- Title I/III Public Law 480, Quantities of Commodities Programed Under Agreements Signed  
 October 1, 1980 through September 30, 1981  
 (In Thousands, by Country of Destination)

| Area and Country                | Wheat and<br>Flour<br>(bushels) | Feedgrains<br>(bushels) | Rice<br>(hundred weight) | Cotton<br>(bales) | Vegetable<br>Oil<br>(pounds) | Other<br>(pounds) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| EUROPE (total)                  | -                               | 13,779                  | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Poland                          | -                               | 13,779                  | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| AFRICA (total)                  | 19,259                          | 7,145                   | 2,328                    | --                | 12,346                       | --                |
| Ghana                           | 566                             | --                      | 318                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| Guinea                          | 129                             | --                      | 232                      | --                | 2,866                        | --                |
| Kenya                           | --                              | 4,039                   | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Liberia                         | --                              | --                      | 672                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| Madagascar                      | --                              | --                      | 260                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| Malawi                          | --                              | 520                     | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Mauritius                       | 254                             | --                      | 112                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| Morocco                         | 5,323                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Mozambique                      | 577                             | --                      | 84                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Senegal                         | --                              | --                      | 324                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| Sierra Leone                    | 40                              | --                      | 99                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Somalia Republic                | 551                             | 602                     | 227                      | --                | 9,480                        | --                |
| Sudan                           | 5,310                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Tanzania                        | --                              | 1,984                   | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Tunisia                         | 2,095                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Zaire                           | 1,911                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Zambia                          | 2,028                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA<br>(total) | 66,139                          | --                      | --                       | --                | 255,736                      | --                |
| Bangladesh                      | 7,349                           | --                      | --                       | --                | 57,320                       | --                |
| Egypt                           | 55,116                          | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Pakistan                        | --                              | --                      | --                       | --                | 198,416                      | --                |
| Sri Lanka                       | 3,674                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)        | 7,496                           | --                      | 1,896                    | --                | --                           | --                |
| Indonesia                       | 1,837                           | --                      | 1,896                    | --                | --                           | --                |
| Korea                           | 5,659                           | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| LATIN AMERICA (total)           | 8,371                           | 1,024                   | 1,535                    | --                | 28,660                       | 6,614             |
| Dominican Republic              | 992                             | --                      | 375                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| El Salvador                     | 3,913                           | --                      | --                       | --                | 21,164                       | --                |
| Haiti                           | 1,066                           | --                      | 146                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| Honduras                        | 735                             | --                      | --                       | --                | --                           | --                |
| Jamaica                         | 1,665                           | 1,024                   | 44                       | --                | 7,496                        | 6,614             |
| Peru                            | --                              | --                      | 970                      | --                | --                           | --                |
| GRAND TOTAL                     | 101,265                         | 21,948 1/               | 5,759                    | --                | 296,742 2/                   | 6,614 3/          |

1/ All Corn.

2/ Soybean/Cottonseed Oil.

3/ Blended/Fortified Foods.

Table 12-- Titles I and III, Public Law 480. Value of Commodities Programed Under Agreements Signed October 1, 1980 through September 30, 1981 (By Country of Destination in Millions of Dollars)

| Area and Country             | TOTAL        |   | Wheat and wheat Products | Feedgrains         | Rice  | Cotton | Vegetable Oil      | Other             |
|------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                              | Market Value | Estimated CCC Cost Including Ocean Transportation <sup>1/</sup> |                          |                    |       |        |                    |                   |
| EUROPE (total)               | 47.6         | 55.0  |                          | 47.6               |       |        |                    |                   |
| Poland                       | 47.6         | 55.0  | --                       | 47.6               | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| AFRICA (total)               | 183.4        | 201.1   | 100.4                    | 28.9               | 50.0  | --     | 4.1                | --                |
| Ghana                        | 12.7         | 13.5  | 5.5                      | --                 | 7.2   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Guinea                       | 7.0          | 7.1   | 1.0                      | --                 | 5.0   | --     | 1.0                | --                |
| Kenya                        | 16.0         | 18.8  | --                       | 16.0               | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Liberia                      | 15.0         | 15.7  | --                       | --                 | 15.0  | --     | --                 | --                |
| Madagascar                   | 5.0          | 5.3   | --                       | --                 | 5.0   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Malawi                       | 2.4          | 2.4   | --                       | 2.4                | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Mauritius                    | 3.5          | 3.7   | 1.4                      | --                 | 2.1   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Morocco                      | 25.0         | 27.7  | 25.0                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Mozambique                   | 5.0          | 5.5   | 3.0                      | --                 | 2.0   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Senegal                      | 7.0          | 7.3   | --                       | --                 | 7.0   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Sierra Leone                 | 2.3          | 2.4   | 0.2                      | --                 | 2.1   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Somalia Republic             | 15.0         | 16.0  | 4.3                      | 3.0                | 4.6   | --     | 3.1                | --                |
| Sudan                        | 30.0         | 33.2  | 30.0                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Tanzania                     | 7.5          | 8.3   | --                       | 7.5                | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Tunisia                      | 10.0         | 10.7  | 10.0                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Zaire                        | 10.0         | 12.2  | 10.0                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Zambia                       | 10.0         | 11.1  | 10.0                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| NEAR EAST-SOUTH ASIA (total) | 393.7        | 421.2   | 328.7                    | --                 | --    | --     | 65.0               | --                |
| Bangladesh                   | 50.5         | 54.5  | 35.5                     | --                 | --    | --     | 15.0               | --                |
| Egypt                        | 275.0        | 294.6   | 275.0                    | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Pakistan                     | 50.0         | 52.1  | --                       | --                 | --    | --     | 50.0               | --                |
| Sri Lanka                    | 18.2         | 20.0  | 18.2                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| FAR EAST-PACIFIC (total)     | 77.0         | 81.8  | 37.0                     | --                 | 40.0  | --     | --                 | --                |
| Indonesia                    | 50.0         | 51.9  | 10.0                     | --                 | 40.0  | --     | --                 | --                |
| Korea                        | 27.0         | 29.9  | 27.0                     | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| LATIN AMERICA (total)        | 91.1         | 95.1  | 44.0                     | 4.3                | 33.2  | --     | 8.7                | 0.9               |
| Dominican Republic           | 15.0         | 15.3  | 6.2                      | --                 | 8.8   | --     | --                 | --                |
| El Salvador                  | 26.2         | 26.8  | 19.8                     | --                 | --    | --     | 6.4                | --                |
| Haiti                        | 9.0          | 9.1   | 5.5                      | --                 | 3.5   | --     | --                 | --                |
| Honduras                     | 3.8          | 4.0   | 3.8                      | --                 | --    | --     | --                 | --                |
| Jamaica                      | 17.1         | 17.4  | 8.7                      | 4.3                | 0.9   | --     | 2.3                | 0.9               |
| Peru                         | 20.0         | 20.5  | --                       | --                 | 20.0  | --     | --                 | --                |
| GRAND TOTAL                  | 792.8        | 854.2   | 510.1                    | 80.8 <sup>2/</sup> | 123.2 | --     | 77.8 <sup>3/</sup> | 0.9 <sup>4/</sup> |

- 1/ Estimated CCC Cost Includes Commodity Market Value and Estimated Value of Ocean Freight Differential to be Paid by CCC.  
 2/ All Corn.  
 3/ Soybean/Cottonseed Oil.  
 4/ Blended/Fortified Foods.

Table 13 -- Status of Foreign Currencies Under Title I, Public Law 160, by Country  
As of September 30, 1981

(In million dollar equivalents)

| Country                 | Agreement<br>Amounts | Collections 1/    |                      | Disbursements<br>by Agencies<br>2/ 3/ | Balances |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
|                         |                      | Sales<br>Proceeds | Other<br>Proceeds 2/ |                                       |          |
| Afghanistan.....        | 1.0                  | 1.0               | 4.0                  | 5.1                                   | ---      |
| Algeria.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .3                                    | ---      |
| Argentina.....          | 64.1                 | 30.5              | .6                   | 20.8                                  | ---      |
| Australia.....          | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | 1.0                                   | ---      |
| Austria.....            | 40.9                 | 40.1              | ---                  | 42.4                                  | ---      |
| Bangladesh.....         | ---                  | ---               | 3.6                  | 3.7                                   | (*)      |
| Belgium.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | 11.3                                  | ---      |
| Bolivia.....            | 42.6                 | 36.9              | 19.2                 | 56.4                                  | ---      |
| Brazil.....             | 573.9                | 503.5             | 23.6                 | 328.9                                 | ---      |
| Burma.....              | 50.2                 | 47.8              | 14.0                 | 53.2                                  | 5.3      |
| Burundi.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Cameroon.....           | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Canada.....             | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | 1.4                                   | ---      |
| Chad.....               | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Chile.....              | 91.6                 | 85.2              | 24.5                 | 86.4                                  | ---      |
| Colombia.....           | 93.7                 | 66.2              | 23.7                 | 73.4                                  | ---      |
| Costa Rica.....         | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Cyprus.....             | 2.2                  | 2.1               | .6                   | 3.1                                   | ---      |
| Denmark.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | 1.5                                   | ---      |
| Dominican Republic..... | ---                  | ---               | 2.3                  | 2.4                                   | ---      |
| Ecuador.....            | 13.2                 | 11.5              | 3.3                  | 14.5                                  | ---      |
| Egypt.....              | 865.8                | 798.7             | 288.2                | 863.2                                 | 41.3     |
| El Salvador.....        | ---                  | ---               | .3                   | .3                                    | ---      |
| Ethiopia.....           | .9                   | .8                | .6                   | 1.9                                   | ---      |
| Fiji.....               | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | -(*)                                  | ---      |
| Finland.....            | 47.1                 | 43.0              | 11.5                 | 47.7                                  | ---      |
| France.....             | 35.8                 | 35.7              | 5.8                  | 48.5                                  | ---      |
| Gambia.....             | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Germany.....            | 1.2                  | 1.2               | ---                  | 30.2                                  | ---      |
| Ghana.....              | 38.8                 | 36.5              | 15.6                 | 48.6                                  | .7       |
| Greece.....             | 132.0                | 127.8             | 67.4                 | 193.9                                 | ---      |
| Guatemala.....          | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .4                                    | ---      |
| Guinea.....             | 35.3                 | 30.7              | 11.0                 | 51.8                                  | 12.9     |
| Guyana.....             | ---                  | ---               | .2                   | .2                                    | ---      |
| Haiti.....              | ---                  | ---               | .1                   | .1                                    | ---      |
| Honduras.....           | ---                  | ---               | .3                   | .4                                    | ---      |
| Hong Kong.....          | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | 5.4                                   | ---      |
| Iceland.....            | 17.6                 | 16.3              | 6.3                  | 22.2                                  | ---      |
| India.....              | 4,354.8              | 4,077.4           | 2/ 2,496.5           | 6/ 6,053.5                            | 31.5     |
| Indonesia.....          | 329.4                | 291.9             | 65.1                 | 130.3                                 | 2.0      |
| Iran.....               | 68.7                 | 61.1              | 26.2                 | 87.5                                  | ---      |
| Ireland.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .2                                    | ---      |
| Israel.....             | 345.8                | 334.2             | 218.4                | 503.5                                 | ---      |
| Italy.....              | 152.9                | 144.2             | 4.6                  | 150.4                                 | ---      |
| Ivory Coast.....        | 3.8                  | 3.1               | .6                   | 3.7                                   | ---      |
| Jamaica.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .1                                    | ---      |
| Japan.....              | 150.8                | 146.3             | ---                  | 169.4                                 | ---      |
| Jordan.....             | 5.9                  | 5.9               | 6.2                  | 12.1                                  | ---      |
| Kenya.....              | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .3                                    | ---      |
| Kampuchea.....          | 9.2                  | 9.0               | 79.3                 | 85.6                                  | (*)      |
| Korea.....              | 811.9                | 778.0             | 204.9                | 962.9                                 | ---      |
| Lebanon.....            | ---                  | ---               | 2.9                  | 5.7                                   | ---      |
| Liberia.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Luxembourg.....         | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Malagasy.....           | ---                  | ---               | (*)                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Malaysia.....           | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | 1.8                                   | ---      |
| Mali.....               | .6                   | .6                | .1                   | .5                                    | ---      |
| Mauritius.....          | ---                  | ---               | (*)                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Mexico.....             | 28.2                 | 25.2              | 5.8                  | 31.7                                  | ---      |
| Morocco.....            | 75.9                 | 65.4              | 41.6                 | 104.5                                 | 2.1      |
| Nepal.....              | ---                  | ---               | 3.8                  | 26.0                                  | 3.9      |
| Netherlands.....        | .3                   | .3                | ---                  | 10.0                                  | ---      |
| Nicaragua.....          | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Niger.....              | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | (*)                                   | ---      |
| Nigeria.....            | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .1                                    | ---      |
| Norway.....             | ---                  | ---               | ---                  | .1                                    | ---      |

TABLE 13 -- Status of Foreign Currencies Under Title I, Public Law 480, by Country--Continued  
As of September 30, 1981

(In million dollar equivalents)

| Country                   | Agreement<br>Amounts | Collections <sup>1/</sup> |                                 | Disbursement<br>by Agencies<br><sup>3/ 4/</sup> | Balances |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------|
|                           |                      | Sales<br>Proceeds         | Other<br>Proceeds <sup>2/</sup> |   |          |
| Pakistan.....             | 1,450.5              | 1,302.6                   | 238.9                           | 1,393.1   | 61.7     |
| Panama.....               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | .2  | ---      |
| Paraguay.....             | 17.9                 | 16.0                      | 5.2                             | 20.7  | ---      |
| Peru.....                 | 46.0                 | 39.9                      | 9.3                             | 46.3  | ---      |
| Philippines.....          | 60.1                 | 53.2                      | 31.3                            | 83.8  | ---      |
| Poland.....               | 538.2                | 519.5                     | ---                             | 331.5   | .5       |
| Portugal.....             | 7.1                  | 7.1                       | 18.8                            | 26.8  | ---      |
| Rwanda.....               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | (*)   | ---      |
| Senegal.....              | 4.0                  | 3.3                       | .5                              | 3.8   | (*)      |
| Seychelles.....           | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | (*)   | ---      |
| Sierra Leone.....         | ---                  | ---                       | 1.2                             | .5  | ---      |
| Singapore.....            | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | (*)   | ---      |
| Somalia.....              | ---                  | ---                       | 2.6                             | 2.6   | ---      |
| South Africa.....         | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | .7  | ---      |
| Spain.....                | 507.8                | 488.0                     | 91.4                            | 496.6   | ---      |
| Sri Lanka.....            | 35.3                 | 31.5                      | 10.8                            | 39.7  | (*)      |
| Sudan.....                | 39.4                 | 26.5                      | 3.2                             | 28.7  | .1       |
| Sweden.....               | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | 3.2   | ---      |
| Switzerland.....          | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | 23.9  | ---      |
| Syrian Arab Republic..... | 37.2                 | 34.9                      | 14.3                            | 44.0  | 1.3      |
| Tanzania.....             | ---                  | ---                       | 1.6                             | 1.6   | ---      |
| Taiwan.....               | 270.5                | 257.1                     | 41.6                            | 293.5   | (*)      |
| Thailand.....             | 4.6                  | 4.3                       | 1.5                             | 7.9   | ---      |
| Tunisia.....              | 95.7                 | 90.1                      | 60.1                            | 143.4   | 1.2      |
| Togo.....                 | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | (*)   | ---      |
| Turkey.....               | 569.8                | 501.4                     | 173.2                           | 604.0   | ---      |
| United Kingdom.....       | 48.4                 | 48.5                      | ---                             | 68.2  | ---      |
| Upper Volta.....          | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | (*)   | ---      |
| Uruguay.....              | 48.4                 | 36.2                      | 3.0                             | 21.2  | ---      |
| Venezuela.....            | ---                  | ---                       | ---                             | 1.3   | ---      |
| Vietnam.....              | 938.4                | 894.9                     | 386.7                           | 1,433.5   | ---      |
| Yugoslavia.....           | 639.2                | 619.8                     | 147.7                           | 598.4   | 1.4      |
| Zaire.....                | 91.4                 | 85.0                      | 10.5                            | 71.5  | .7       |
| Total                     | 13,936.0             | 12,917.9                  | 4,935.2                         | 16,133.5  | 166.8    |

(\*) Less than \$50,000.

<sup>1/</sup> Calculated at the collection rates of exchange.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes Section 104(e) and (f) loan interest and repayment of principal and proceeds from sales of commodities under Section 104(g) and currency use payments.

<sup>3/</sup> Prior to July 1, 1961, disbursement under Sections 104(c), (g), and (f) grants were calculated at collection rates; Section 104(a) sales at current Treasury selling rates; Section 104(f) loans at loan agreement rates; Section 104(b)(1), (e) loans, (b)(2), through (b)(5) at the weighted average rates at the end of the month in which transfers were made to agency accounts for balances remaining in the accounts. Subsequent to June 30, 1961, disbursements under Section 104(a) through (k) are calculated at either the current Treasury selling rates or the end of the quarter reporting rates.

<sup>4/</sup> Disbursements exceed collections in some countries because of conversions from other currencies.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes \$1,849.2 million prepayments by the Government of India of Public Law 480 loans pursuant to the Indian Rupee Settlement Agreement of February 18, 1974.

<sup>6/</sup> Includes \$2,035.4 million granted to the Government of India pursuant to the Indian Rupee Settlement Agreement of February 18, 1974.

Note: Figures in this table may not cross-foot due to the exchange rate adjustments and varying rates used for transferring the funds among the various agency accounts.

TABLE 14 -- Status of Foreign Currencies Under Title I, Public Law 480, by Specified Use  
As of September 30, 1981

(In million dollar equivalents)

| Uses as Specified in Section 104   | Transfers<br>to Agency<br>Accounts | Disbursements<br>by Agencies | balances |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| 104(c) Common defense.....   | 2,270.1                            | 2,187.0                      | ---      |
| 104(e) Loans to private enterprise.....  | 512.5                              | 414.3                        | 9.5      |
| 104(f) Grants for economic development.....  | 1,986.4                            | 1,858.4                      | 12.1     |
| 104(f) Loans to foreign governments.....   | 5,774.2                            | 5,157.1                      | .7       |
| 104(h) Finance programs related to population<br>growth problems.....  | 65.0                               | 64.2                         | ---      |
| 104(k) Costs of control of rodents, insects, weeds<br>and other animal or plants pests.....  | 3.4                                | 1.8                          | ---      |
| Loans and grants.....  | 2,205.6                            | 2,203.7                      | 1.4      |
| U.S. Uses (Total).....   | 5,028.4                            | 4,246.9                      | 143.1    |
| TOTAL.....   | 17,815.6                           | 16,133.5                     | 166.8    |
| U.S. Uses:   |                                    |                              |          |
| Agency for International Development:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(4) Acquisitions of sites and<br>buildings and grounds.....  | 2.7                                | 2.6                          | ---      |
| 104(d) Emergency relief grants.....  | 16.6                               | 11.6                         | 5.0      |
| 104(g) Purchase goods or services for<br>other friendly countries.....   | 199.6                              | 179.0                        | 3.9      |
| State:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(d) Emergency relief grants.....  | 4.8                                | 4.8                          | ---      |
| Agriculture:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) Agricultural<br>market development; and 104(b)(3)<br>Scientific activities.....  | 480.3                              | 337.0                        | 36.8     |
| Commerce:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) Trade fairs; 104(b)(1) Agricultural<br>market development; and 104(b)(3)<br>Scientific activities.....  | 22.0                               | 20.0                         | 1.3      |
| Defense:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) Military Family Housing.....  | 98.0                               | 92.3                         | ---      |
| 104(a) Other programs.....   | 53.1                               | 43.1                         | 8.8      |
| Education:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(2) Educational research and<br>training activities overseas   | 20.7                               | 1.8                          | 10.4     |
| Energy:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities.....   | .4                                 | .3                           | (*)      |
| Environmental Protection Agency:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities.....   | 31.9                               | 27.6                         | 3.4      |
| Health and Human Services:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(2) International educational and<br>cultural exchange activities;<br>and 104(b)(3) Scientific<br>activities.....  | 228.0                              | 193.4                        | 24.7     |
| Interior:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities.....   | 7.0                                | 6.1                          | .6       |
| International Communication Agency:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) Translation of books and<br>periodicals, American sponsored<br>schools and centers, trade<br>fairs, and audiovisual materials.  | 223.1                              | 212.8                        | 3.0      |
| 104(a) American-sponsored schools and<br>studies; International educational<br>and exchange activities; 104(b)(3)<br>Preservation of ancient Nubian<br>monuments; and 104(d) Emergency<br>relief grants..... | 247.4                              | 216.5                        | 1.4      |
| Labor:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) International labor meetings.   | .3                                 | .2                           | (*)      |
| Library of Congress:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(5) Evaluating foreign publications  | 42.2                               | 39.2                         | 2.5      |
| National Science Foundation:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities.....   | 59.4                               | 51.4                         | 9.8      |
| Smithsonian Institution:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities.....   | 49.0                               | 42.3                         | 6.1      |
| State:   |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(4) Acquisition and maintenance<br>of buildings for U.S.<br>Government purposes abroad.....  | 161.6                              | 130.7                        | 24.9     |
| Treasury:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(a) Payment of U.S. obligations.....  | 3,020.8                            | 2,574.5                      | .6       |
| 104(j) Sales for dollar to U.S. citizens<br>and non-profit organizations.....  | 59.0                               | 59.0                         | ---      |
| Transportation:  |                                    |                              |          |
| 104(b)(3) Scientific activities.....   | .5                                 | .7                           | (*)      |
| TOTAL U.S. USE   | 5,028.4                            | 4,246.9                      | 143.1    |

\* Less than \$50,000.

FY 1981  
Table 15 -- Title II, Public Law 480, Quantity of Commodities  
Shipped, By Program Category and Sponsor, Fiscal  
Year 1981 (Thousands of Pounds)

| Program Category             | Voluntary Agencies | World Food Program | Government to Government | Total     | Percent of Total |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Food for Development:        |                    |                    |                          |           |                  |
| Maternal Child Feeding.....  | 858,235            | 165,717            | .....                    | 1,023,952 | 24.0             |
| School Feeding.....          | 482,346            | 148,547            | 97,940                   | 728,833   | 17.0             |
| Pre-School Feeding.....      | 33,294             | 27,959             | .....                    | 61,253    | 1.4              |
| Other Child Feeding.....     | 62,271             | 987                | .....                    | 63,258    | 1.5              |
| Food for Work.....           | 555,304            | 307,883            | 74,137                   | 937,324   | 21.9             |
| Emergency Assistance:        |                    |                    |                          |           |                  |
| Refugee.....                 | 102,199            | 608,335            | 107,443                  | 817,977   | 19.1             |
| Disaster.....                | 867                | 180,267            | 142,881                  | 324,015   | 7.6              |
| Other:                       |                    |                    |                          |           |                  |
| General Relief.....          | 37,404             | 6,776              | .....                    | 44,180    | 1.0              |
| Self-Help.....               | 26,306             | .....              | 191,877                  | 218,183   | 5.1              |
| CLUSA a/.....                | 59,469             | .....              | .....                    | 59,469    | 1.4              |
| TOTAL.....                   | 2,217,695          | 1,446,471          | 614,278                  | 4,278,444 | 100.0            |
| Percent By Type of Sponsor.. | 51.8               | 33.8               | 14.4                     | 100.0     |                  |

a/ Cooperative League of the U.S.A.  
b/ Includes a contribution of 706,888 thousand pounds (320,642 MT) to the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR) for commitment made during CY 1980 and 1981.

FY 1981  
Table 16 - PL 480 Title II Value of Commodities Shipped  
By Program Category and Sponsor  
(In Millions of Dollars)

| Program Category             | Voluntary Agencies | World Food Program | Government To Government | Total | Percent of Total |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|
| Food for Development:        |                    |                    |                          |       |                  |
| Maternal Child Feeding....   | 144.9              | 23.5               | .....                    | 168.4 | 28.4             |
| School Feeding.....          | 69.5               | 21.9               | 3.2                      | 94.6  | 16.0             |
| Pre-School Feeding.....      | 5.3                | 5.8                | .....                    | 11.1  | 1.9              |
| Other Child Feeding.....     | 9.2                | .2                 | .....                    | 9.4   | 1.6              |
| Food for Work.....           | 65.7               | 42.1               | 2.4                      | 110.2 | 18.6             |
| Emergency Assistance:        |                    |                    |                          |       |                  |
| Refugee.....                 | 16.2               | 73.9               | 27.6                     | 117.7 | 19.8             |
| Disaster.....                | .2                 | 14.1               | 34.6                     | 48.9  | 8.2              |
| Other:                       |                    |                    |                          |       |                  |
| General Relief.....          | 5.4                | 1.0                | .....                    | 6.4   | 1.1              |
| Self-Help.....               | 3.3                | .....              | 2.7                      | 6.0   | 1.0              |
| CLUSA a/.....                | 20.4               | .....              | .....                    | 20.4  | 3.4              |
| TOTAL.....                   | 340.1              | 182.5              | 70.5                     | 593.1 | 100.0            |
| Percent By Type of Sponsor.. | 57.3               | 30.8               | 11.9                     | 100.0 |                  |

a/ Cooperative League of the U.S.A.  
b/ Includes a contribution of 77.8 million dollars to the International Emergency Food Reserve (IEFR) for commitments made during CY 1980 and 1981.

Table 17-- Title II Public Law 480, Number of Recipients by Program Type and Sponsor, Fiscal Year 1981

| Country and Program Sponsor | Total            | Food For Development   |                  |                    |                     |                  | Emergency Assistance |                |                | Self-Help/Other |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                             |                  | Maternal Child Feeding | School Feeding   | Pre-School Feeding | Other Child Feeding | Food For Work    | Refugee              | Disaster       | General Relief |                 |
|                             |                  |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Near East - (Total)</b>  | <b>5,650,700</b> | <b>1,689,400</b>       | <b>2,956,800</b> | <b>142,400</b>     | <b>107,800</b>      | <b>534,100</b>   |                      | <b>175,000</b> | <b>43,700</b>  | <b>1,500</b>    |
| <b>Egypt - Total</b>        | <b>3,834,000</b> | <b>1,120,000</b>       | <b>2,595,000</b> |                    | <b>45,000</b>       | <b>74,000</b>    |                      |                |                |                 |
| CAR                         | 120,000          | 120,000                |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 2,240,000        | 1,000,000              | 1,195,000        |                    | 45,000              |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 1,474,000        |                        | 1,400,000        |                    |                     | 74,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Gaza - CAR</b>           | <b>49,000</b>    | <b>6,500</b>           | <b>3,000</b>     |                    | <b>21,700</b>       |                  |                      |                | <b>17,800</b>  |                 |
| <b>Jordan - Total</b>       | <b>71,900</b>    | <b>51,000</b>          |                  | <b>18,900</b>      | <b>2,000</b>        |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| CAR                         | 30,900           | 10,000                 |                  | 18,900             | 2,000               |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 41,000           | 41,000                 |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Jordan (WB) - Total</b>  | <b>83,400</b>    | <b>28,500</b>          | <b>3,600</b>     | <b>7,300</b>       | <b>16,100</b>       |                  |                      |                | <b>24,400</b>  |                 |
| CAR                         | 31,800           |                        |                  | 2,000              | 500                 | 16,100           |                      |                | 13,200         |                 |
| CRS                         | 51,600           | 28,500                 | 3,600            | 5,300              | 3,000               |                  |                      |                | 11,200         |                 |
| <b>Morocco - Total</b>      | <b>821,200</b>   | <b>450,200</b>         | <b>2,300</b>     |                    | <b>34,700</b>       | <b>156,000</b>   |                      | <b>175,000</b> | <b>1,500</b>   | <b>1,500</b>    |
| AJJD                        | 3,500            | 200                    | 2,300            |                    |                     |                  |                      |                | 1,500          | 1,500           |
| CRS                         | 789,700          | 450,000                |                  |                    | 34,700              | 130,000          |                      | 175,000        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 26,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 26,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Syrian Arab Rep -WFP</b> | <b>124,000</b>   |                        |                  |                    |                     | <b>124,000</b>   |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Tunisia - Total</b>      | <b>465,400</b>   | <b>15,000</b>          | <b>255,300</b>   | <b>116,200</b>     | <b>900</b>          | <b>78,000</b>    |                      |                |                |                 |
| CAR                         | 217,800          |                        | 156,600          | 61,200             |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 169,600          | 15,000                 | 98,700           | 55,000             | 900                 |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 78,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 78,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Turkey - WFP</b>         | <b>86,000</b>    |                        |                  |                    |                     | <b>86,000</b>    |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Yemen - WFP</b>          | <b>115,800</b>   | <b>18,200</b>          | <b>97,600</b>    |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Latin America Total</b>  | <b>7,544,600</b> | <b>1,738,900</b>       | <b>2,323,100</b> | <b>463,000</b>     | <b>141,900</b>      | <b>1,779,500</b> |                      | <b>992,000</b> | <b>16,600</b>  | <b>90,800</b>   |
| <b>Barbados - WFP</b>       | <b>25,000</b>    |                        | <b>25,000</b>    |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Bolivia - Total</b>      | <b>460,000</b>   | <b>152,000</b>         | <b>160,000</b>   | <b>3,000</b>       | <b>15,000</b>       | <b>123,000</b>   |                      |                | <b>7,000</b>   |                 |
| CRS                         | 387,000          | 152,000                | 160,000          | 3,000              | 15,000              | 50,000           |                      |                | 7,000          |                 |
| WFP                         | 63,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 63,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 10,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 10,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Brazil - WFP</b>         | <b>681,000</b>   |                        | <b>472,000</b>   | <b>209,000</b>     |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Chile - Total</b>        | <b>451,000</b>   | <b>40,000</b>          | <b>100,000</b>   | <b>130,000</b>     | <b>31,000</b>       | <b>150,000</b>   |                      |                |                |                 |
| CARE                        | 100,000          |                        |                  | 50,000             |                     | 50,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 266,000          |                        | 100,000          | 50,000             | 16,000              | 100,000          |                      |                |                |                 |
| SAWS                        | 85,000           | 40,000                 |                  | 30,000             | 15,000              |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Costa Rica - Total</b>   | <b>444,500</b>   |                        | <b>370,000</b>   | <b>62,000</b>      |                     | <b>12,500</b>    |                      |                |                |                 |
| CARE                        | 432,000          |                        | 370,000          | 62,000             |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 12,500           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 12,500           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Dominican Rep-Total</b>  | <b>256,000</b>   | <b>142,000</b>         |                  | <b>14,000</b>      | <b>3,000</b>        | <b>97,000</b>    |                      |                |                |                 |
| CARE                        | 117,000          | 100,000                |                  | 14,000             | 3,000               |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 130,000          | 40,000                 |                  |                    |                     | 90,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| CWS                         | 9,000            | 2,000                  |                  |                    |                     | 7,000            |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Ecuador - Total</b>      | <b>344,500</b>   | <b>191,300</b>         |                  |                    |                     | <b>82,400</b>    |                      |                |                | <b>70,800</b>   |
| CARE                        | 191,300          | 191,300                |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 70,800           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                | 70,800          |
| WFP                         | 82,400           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 82,400           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>El Salvador - Total</b>  | <b>561,300</b>   | <b>335,000</b>         |                  |                    |                     | <b>151,300</b>   |                      | <b>70,000</b>  | <b>5,000</b>   |                 |
| CRS                         | 115,000          | 110,000                |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 5,000          |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 406,300          | 225,000                |                  |                    |                     | 111,300          |                      | 70,000         |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 40,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 40,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Guatemala - Total</b>    | <b>484,000</b>   | <b>260,000</b>         |                  |                    | <b>16,500</b>       | <b>206,500</b>   |                      |                | <b>1,000</b>   |                 |
| CARE                        | 227,500          | 200,000                |                  |                    | 15,000              | 7,500            |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 72,500           | 60,000                 |                  |                    | 1,500               | 10,000           |                      |                | 1,000          |                 |
| WFP                         | 189,000          |                        |                  |                    |                     | 189,000          |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Guyana -Govt-to-Govt</b> | <b>20,000</b>    |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                |                | <b>20,000</b>   |
| <b>Haiti - Total</b>        | <b>867,600</b>   | <b>90,800</b>          | <b>359,100</b>   | <b>9,000</b>       | <b>6,500</b>        | <b>83,400</b>    |                      | <b>317,000</b> | <b>2,000</b>   |                 |
| CARE                        | 275,200          | 27,200                 | 193,000          | 9,000              | 5,000               | 40,000           |                      |                | 1,000          |                 |
| CRS                         | 435,100          | 11,000                 | 91,100           |                    |                     | 15,000           |                      | 317,000        | 1,000          |                 |
| CWS                         | 71,800           | 12,300                 | 48,000           |                    |                     | 11,500           |                      |                |                |                 |
| SAWS                        | 66,500           | 30,000                 | 27,000           |                    | 1,500               | 8,300            |                      |                |                |                 |
| PIP                         | 19,200           | 10,300                 |                  |                    |                     | 8,900            |                      |                |                |                 |
| <b>Honduras - Total</b>     | <b>477,500</b>   | <b>100,000</b>         | <b>220,000</b>   |                    | <b>6,500</b>        | <b>151,000</b>   |                      |                |                |                 |
| CARE                        | 296,500          | 70,000                 | 220,000          |                    | 6,500               |                  |                      |                |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 50,000           | 30,000                 |                  |                    |                     | 20,000           |                      |                |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 131,000          |                        |                  |                    |                     | 131,000          |                      |                |                |                 |

Table 17-- Title II, Public Law 480, Number of Recipients by Program Type and Sponsor,-- Fiscal Year 1981--Continued

| Country and Program Sponsor      | Total             | Food For Development   |                  |                    |                     |                  | Emergency Assistance |                  |                |                 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                  |                   | Maternal Child Feeding | School Feeding   | Pre-School Feeding | Other Child Feeding | Food For Work    | Refugee              | Disaster         | General Relief | Self-Help/Other |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA - Continued</b> |                   |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Jamaica - WFP                    | 5,800             |                        |                  |                    | 5,800               |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Nicaragua - Total                | 711,000           | 60,000                 | 51,000           |                    |                     |                  |                      | 600,000          |                |                 |
| CARE                             | 51,000            |                        | 51,000           |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| WFP                              | 60,000            | 60,000                 |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 600,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 600,000          |                |                 |
| Panama - Total                   | 129,000           | 50,000                 | 65,000           |                    |                     | 13,300           |                      |                  | 1,600          |                 |
| CARE                             | 115,000           | 50,000                 | 65,000           |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| CRS                              | 1,600             |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  | 1,600          |                 |
| WFP                              | 13,300            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 13,300           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Paraguay - WFP                   | 99,000            | 93,000                 |                  |                    |                     | 6,000            |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Peru - Total                     | 1,521,500         | 224,800                | 500,000          | 36,000             | 57,600              | 703,100          |                      |                  |                |                 |
| CARE                             | 45,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 45,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| CRS                              | 473,000           | 103,000                |                  | 36,000             | 52,000              | 280,000          |                      |                  |                |                 |
| CWS                              | 25,500            | 1,800                  |                  |                    | 600                 | 23,100           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| SAWS                             | 143,000           | 18,000                 |                  |                    | 5,000               | 120,000          |                      |                  |                |                 |
| WFP                              | 335,000           | 100,000                |                  |                    |                     | 235,000          |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 500,000           |                        | 500,000          |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| St Lucia-Govt-to-Govt            | 5,000             |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 5,000            |                |                 |
| <b>Africa - (Total)</b>          | <b>11,870,500</b> | <b>1,832,100</b>       | <b>1,562,200</b> | <b>115,700</b>     | <b>29,900</b>       | <b>1,475,700</b> | <b>1,678,100</b>     | <b>6,806,500</b> | <b>120,200</b> | <b>250,100</b>  |
| Angola - Total                   | 141,000           |                        |                  |                    | 11,000              |                  | 30,000               | 100,000          |                |                 |
| WFP                              | 41,000            |                        |                  |                    | 11,000              |                  | 30,000               |                  |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 100,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 100,000          |                |                 |
| Benin - Total                    | 43,500            | 24,000                 | 1,000            |                    | 1,000               | 17,000           |                      |                  | 500            |                 |
| CRS                              | 27,500            | 24,000                 | 1,000            |                    | 1,000               | 1,000            |                      |                  | 500            |                 |
| WFP                              | 16,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 16,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Botswana - WFP                   | 53,700            |                        |                  | 53,700             |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Burundi - Total                  | 101,000           | 35,000                 | 18,000           |                    | 5,000               | 38,000           |                      |                  | 5,000          |                 |
| CRS                              | 70,000            | 35,000                 |                  |                    | 5,000               | 25,000           |                      |                  | 5,000          |                 |
| WFP                              | 31,000            |                        | 18,000           |                    |                     | 13,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Cameroon - Total                 | 195,000           |                        | 35,000           |                    |                     | 60,000           | 100,000              |                  |                |                 |
| CRS                              | 35,000            |                        | 35,000           |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| WFP                              | 60,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 60,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 100,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  | 100,000              |                  |                |                 |
| Cape Verde - Total               | 148,700           |                        | 3,200            |                    |                     |                  |                      | 100,000          | 45,500         |                 |
| WFP                              | 48,700            |                        | 3,200            |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  | 45,500         |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 100,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 100,000          |                |                 |
| Central African Republic - WFP   | 43,700            | 12,000                 | 13,000           |                    |                     | 12,600           | 6,100                |                  |                |                 |
| Chad - WFP                       | 21,000            | 21,000                 |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Comoro Islands - WFP             | 14,200            |                        | 4,200            |                    |                     | 14,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Congo - WFP                      | 16,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 16,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Djibouti - CRS                   | 27,500            | 14,000                 | 3,500            |                    |                     | 5,000            | 5,000                |                  |                |                 |
| Ethiopia - Total                 | 781,000           | 120,000                |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 658,000          | 3,000          |                 |
| CRS                              | 123,000           | 120,000                |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  | 3,000          |                 |
| WFP                              | 278,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 278,000          |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 380,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 380,000          |                |                 |
| Gambia - Total                   | 58,500            | 30,000                 | 25,000           | 2,000              |                     | 1,000            |                      |                  | 500            |                 |
| CRS                              | 33,500            | 30,000                 |                  | 2,000              |                     | 1,000            |                      |                  | 500            |                 |
| WFP                              | 25,000            |                        | 25,000           |                    |                     |                  |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Ghana - Total                    | 320,000           | 176,000                | 68,000           | 11,000             |                     | 65,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| CRS                              | 210,000           | 176,000                | 68,000           | 11,000             |                     | 5,000            |                      |                  |                |                 |
| WFP                              | 60,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 60,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Guinea - WFP                     | 346,500           |                        |                  |                    |                     | 13,500           |                      | 333,000          |                |                 |
| Guinea-Bissau - Total            | 270,900           |                        | 400              |                    |                     | 20,000           |                      | 250,000          | 500            |                 |
| WFP                              | 20,900            |                        | 400              |                    |                     | 20,000           |                      |                  | 500            |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 250,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 250,000          |                |                 |
| Ivory Coast - WFP                | 75,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     | 75,000           |                      |                  |                |                 |
| Kenya - Total                    | 462,100           | 105,000                |                  | 20,000             | 3,500               | 18,000           |                      | 315,500          |                | 100             |
| CRS                              | 267,100           | 105,000                |                  | 20,000             | 3,500               | 18,000           |                      | 120,500          |                | 100             |
| WFP                              | 175,000           |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 175,000          |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 20,000            |                        |                  |                    |                     |                  |                      | 20,000           |                |                 |

Table 17-- Title II Public Law 480, Number of Recipients by Program Type and Sponsor,-- Fiscal Year 1981--Continued

| Country and Program Sponsor | Total      | Food For Development   |                |                    |                     |               | Emergency Assistance |           |        | General Relief | Self-Help/Other |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|-----------------|
|                             |            | Maternal Child Feeding | School Feeding | Pre-School Feeding | Other Child Feeding | Food For Work | Refugee              | Disaster  |        |                |                 |
|                             |            |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>AFRICA - Continued</b>   |            |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Lesotho - Total</b>      | 450,300    | 144,000                | 180,000        |                    |                     | 108,000       |                      |           | 18,300 |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 201,000    | 144,000                |                |                    |                     | 57,000        |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 249,300    |                        | 180,000        |                    |                     | 51,000        |                      |           | 18,300 |                |                 |
| <b>Liberia - WFP</b>        | 8,600      |                        |                |                    |                     | 8,600         |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Madagascar - Total</b>   | 209,500    | 40,000                 | 16,000         |                    | 1,200               | 50,300        |                      | 100,000   | 2,000  |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 62,200     | 40,000                 | 16,000         |                    | 1,200               | 3,000         |                      |           | 2,000  |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 47,300     |                        |                |                    |                     | 47,300        |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 100,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 100,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Malawi - WFP</b>         | 92,000     |                        |                |                    |                     | 92,000        |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Mauritania - Total</b>   | 890,200    | 60,000                 | 74,000         |                    | 3,000               |               |                      | 750,000   | 3,200  |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 66,200     | 60,000                 |                |                    | 3,000               |               |                      |           | 3,200  |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 74,000     |                        | 74,000         |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 750,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 750,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Mauritius - WFP</b>      | 220,000    | 70,000                 | 150,000        |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Mozambique - WFP</b>     | 60,000     |                        | 60,000         |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Niger - WFP</b>          | 29,300     |                        | 20,000         |                    |                     | 9,300         |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Rwanda - Total</b>       | 491,700    | 55,000                 | 34,000         | 2,000              | 3,000               | 392,600       |                      |           | 5,100  |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 92,500     | 55,000                 | 28,000         | 2,000              | 3,000               | 100           |                      |           | 4,400  |                |                 |
| SAWS                        | 14,200     |                        | 6,000          |                    |                     | 7,300         |                      |           | 700    |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 385,000    |                        |                |                    |                     | 385,000       |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Sao Tome - WFP</b>       | 4,000      |                        | 4,000          |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Senegal - Total</b>      | 463,600    | 200,500                | 18,600         |                    |                     | 88,500        |                      | 150,000   | 6,000  |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 246,000    | 200,500                |                |                    |                     | 39,500        |                      |           | 6,000  |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 67,600     |                        | 18,600         |                    |                     | 49,000        |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 150,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 150,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Seychelles - CRS</b>     | 17,800     | 7,600                  | 8,000          |                    | 1,200               |               |                      |           | 1,000  |                |                 |
| <b>Sierra Leone - CRS</b>   | 82,000     | 72,000                 |                |                    |                     | 8,000         |                      |           | 2,000  |                |                 |
| <b>Somalia - Total</b>      | 1,979,000  |                        |                |                    |                     | 104,000       | 875,000              | 1,000,000 |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 829,000    |                        |                |                    |                     | 104,000       | 225,000              | 500,000   |        |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 1,150,000  |                        |                |                    |                     |               | 650,000              | 500,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Sudan - Total</b>        | 658,000    | 63,000                 | 560,000        |                    |                     |               | 35,000               |           |        |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 63,000     | 63,000                 |                |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 595,000    |                        | 560,000        |                    |                     |               | 35,000               |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Swaziland - WFP</b>      | 111,000    |                        | 111,000        |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Tanzania - Total</b>     | 635,000    | 75,000                 |                | 27,000             | 1,000               | 205,000       | 37,000               | 40,000    |        | 250,000        |                 |
| CRS                         | 108,000    | 75,000                 |                | 27,000             | 1,000               | 5,000         |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 277,000    |                        |                |                    |                     | 200,000       | 37,000               | 40,000    |        |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 250,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        | 250,000        |                 |
| <b>Togo - Total</b>         | 122,000    | 88,000                 |                |                    |                     | 24,000        |                      |           | 10,000 |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 98,000     | 88,000                 |                |                    |                     |               |                      |           | 10,000 |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 24,000     |                        |                |                    |                     | 24,000        |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Uganda - Total</b>       | 1,500,000  |                        |                |                    |                     |               | 550,000              | 950,000   |        |                |                 |
| CARE                        | 500,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 500,000   |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 1,000,000  |                        |                |                    |                     |               | 550,000              | 450,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Upper Volta - Total</b>  | 972,200    | 170,000                | 155,300        |                    |                     | 29,300        |                      | 600,000   | 17,600 |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 360,000    | 170,000                | 150,000        |                    |                     | 23,000        |                      |           | 15,000 |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 112,200    |                        | 5,300          |                    |                     | 4,300         |                      | 100,000   | 2,600  |                |                 |
| Govt-to-Govt                | 500,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 500,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Zaire - Total</b>        | 441,000    | 250,000                |                |                    |                     | 1,000         | 40,000               | 130,000   |        |                |                 |
| CRS                         | 401,000    | 250,000                |                |                    |                     | 1,000         |                      | 150,000   |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 40,000     |                        |                |                    |                     |               | 40,000               |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Zambia-Govt-to-Govt</b>  | 650,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 650,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Zimbabwe - WFP</b>       | 660,000    |                        |                |                    |                     |               |                      | 660,000   |        |                |                 |
| <b>Asia - (Total)</b>       | 48,878,300 | 10,499,900             | 13,018,000     | 2,300              | 154,600             | 11,181,800    | 6,830,000            | 1,308,000 | 97,500 | 5,765,800      |                 |
| <b>Bangladesh - Total</b>   | 8,998,200  | 396,000                |                |                    |                     | 8,602,200     |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| CARE                        | 8,602,200  |                        |                |                    |                     | 8,602,200     |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| WFP                         | 396,000    | 396,000                |                |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |
| <b>Bhutan - WFP</b>         | 40,400     | 7,400                  | 33,000         |                    |                     |               |                      |           |        |                |                 |

Table 17-- Title II, Public Law 480, Number of Recipients by Program Type and Sponsor, Fiscal Year 1981--Continued

| Country and Program Sponsor                 | Total             | Food For Development |                   |                |                |                   | Emergency Assistance |                  |                |                  |        |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|
|   |                   | Maternal             | School            | Pre-School     | Other          | Food              | Refugee              | Disaster         | General        | Self-Help/       |        |
|   |                   | Child                | Feeding           | Feeding        | Child          | For               |                      |                  |                |                  | Relief |
| Feeding                                     | Feeding           | Feeding              | Feeding           | Work           |                |                   |                      |                  |                |                  |        |
| <u>ASIA - Continued</u>                     |                   |                      |                   |                |                |                   |                      |                  |                |                  |        |
| China (Peoples)- WFP                        | 1,000,000         | .....                | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....             | .....                | 1,000,000        | .....          | .....            |        |
| India - Total                               | 75,131,000        | 8,172,000            | 9,485,000         | .....          | 118,000        | 1,564,200         | .....                | .....            | 90,000         | 5,701,800        |        |
| CARE  | 14,499,000        | 5,499,000            | 9,000,000         | .....          | .....          | .....             | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| CLUSA                                       | 5,701,800         | .....                | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....             | .....                | .....            | .....          | 5,701,800        |        |
| CRS   | 1,931,000         | 638,000              | 485,000           | .....          | 118,000        | 600,000           | .....                | .....            | 90,000         | .....            |        |
| CWS   | 65,700            | 21,000               | .....             | .....          | .....          | 44,700            | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| LWR   | 43,800            | 14,000               | .....             | .....          | .....          | 29,800            | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| WFP   | 2,889,700         | 2,000,000            | .....             | .....          | .....          | 889,700           | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| Indonesia - Total                           | 773,200           | 410,000              | .....             | .....          | .....          | 352,700           | .....                | .....            | 5,500          | 5,000            |        |
| CRS   | 210,000           | 100,000              | .....             | .....          | .....          | 100,000           | .....                | .....            | 5,000          | 5,000            |        |
| CWS   | 17,700            | 10,000               | .....             | .....          | .....          | 7,200             | .....                | .....            | 500            | .....            |        |
| WFP   | 545,500           | 300,000              | .....             | .....          | .....          | 245,500           | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| Kampuchea - WFP                             | 5,000,000         | .....                | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....             | 5,000,000            | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| Nepal - WFP                                 | 478,000           | 112,000              | .....             | .....          | 7,000          | 51,000            | .....                | 308,000          | .....          | .....            |        |
| Pakistan - WFP                              | 2,437,900         | .....                | .....             | .....          | .....          | 587,900           | 1,850,000            | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| Philippines - Total                         | 3,077,900         | 812,500              | 2,200,000         | 2,500          | 19,600         | 23,800            | .....                | .....            | 2,000          | 17,500           |        |
| CARE  | 1,712,900         | 192,500              | 1,500,000         | .....          | 1,600          | 18,800            | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| CRS   | 1,712,900         | 620,000              | 200,000           | .....          | 18,000         | 5,000             | .....                | .....            | 2,000          | 17,500           |        |
| WFP   | 502,500           | .....                | 500,000           | 2,500          | .....          | .....             | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| Sri Lanka - CARE                            | 1,941,500         | 590,000              | 1,300,000         | .....          | 10,000         | .....             | .....                | .....            | .....          | 41,500           |        |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                          | <b>75,944,100</b> | <b>15,760,300</b>    | <b>19,859,100</b> | <b>723,600</b> | <b>434,200</b> | <b>14,971,100</b> | <b>8,528,100</b>     | <b>9,281,500</b> | <b>278,000</b> | <b>6,108,200</b> |        |
| <u>Subtotal - Voluntary:</u>                |                   |                      |                   |                |                |                   |                      |                  |                |                  |        |
| <u>Agencies/International Organizations</u> |                   |                      |                   |                |                |                   |                      |                  |                |                  |        |
| AJDC  | 5,500             | 200                  | 2,300             | .....          | .....          | .....             | .....                | .....            | 1,500          | 1,500            |        |
| CARE  | 29,550,600        | 7,056,500            | 12,858,600        | 217,100        | 65,300         | 8,779,600         | .....                | 500,000          | 32,000         | 41,500           |        |
| CLUSA                                       | 5,701,800         | .....                | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....             | .....                | .....            | .....          | 5,701,800        |        |
| CRS   | 10,896,700        | 5,088,600            | 2,642,900         | 211,300        | 323,000        | 1,593,600         | 5,000                | 762,500          | 176,400        | 93,400           |        |
| CWS   | 189,700           | 47,100               | 48,000            | .....          | 600            | 93,500            | .....                | .....            | 500            | .....            |        |
| LWR   | 43,800            | 14,000               | .....             | .....          | .....          | 29,800            | .....                | .....            | .....          | .....            |        |
| SAWS  | 308,700           | 88,000               | 33,000            | 30,000         | 21,500         | 135,500           | .....                | .....            | 700            | .....            |        |
| World Food Program                          | 23,572,300        | 3,465,900            | 3,774,300         | 265,200        | 23,800         | 4,289,100         | 7,773,100            | 3,914,000        | 66,900         | .....            |        |
| Govt -to-Govt                               | 5,675,000         | .....                | 500,000           | .....          | .....          | 50,000            | 750,000              | 4,105,000        | .....          | 270,000          |        |

Table 18-- TITLE 11, PUBLIC LAW 480, TOTAL COMMODITIES SHIPPED BY PROGRAM SPONSOR, FISCAL YEAR 1981  
 Definitions: WFP (World Food Program) Blended Food Products; CSM (Corn Soya Milk), WSB (Wheat Soy Blend), NFDM (Non-Fat Dry Milk)

| Country and Program Sponsor       | Total<br>CCC a/<br>(Thou-<br>sand<br>dollars) | COMMODITIES (THOUSAND POUNDS) |               |                |               |               |               |         |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                   |   | Total                         | Wheat         | Flour b/       | Bulgur c/     | Corn          | Cornmeal d/   | Sorghum | CSH e/        | WSB           | NFDM          | Vegoil        | Rice          | Other f/      |
| <b>NEAR EAST (TOTAL)</b>          | <b>47,302</b>                                 | <b>305,190</b>                | <b>31,674</b> | <b>173,295</b> | <b>10,008</b> |               |               |         | <b>21,124</b> | <b>22,399</b> | <b>16,509</b> | <b>24,944</b> | <b>2,239</b>  | <b>2,998</b>  |
| <b>Egypt - Total</b>              | <b>22,360</b>                                 | <b>138,696</b>                |               | <b>81,119</b>  | <b>2,638</b>  |               |               |         | <b>20,001</b> | <b>12,127</b> | <b>11,721</b> | <b>3,092</b>  |               | <b>2,998</b>  |
| CARE                              | 2,262   | 13,710                        |               | 9,224          | 2,638         |               |               |         |               |               |               | 1,848         |               |               |
| CRS                               | 11,855  | 62,987                        |               | 24,615         |               |               |               |         | 20,901        | 12,127        |               | 6,244         |               |               |
| WFP                               | 8,242   | 61,999                        |               | 47,280         |               |               |               |         |               |               | 11,721        |               |               | 1,998 1/      |
| <b>Gaza - CARE</b>                | <b>1,519</b>                                  | <b>10,911</b>                 |               | <b>5,898</b>   | <b>4,422</b>  |               |               |         | <b>58</b>     | <b>15</b>     |               | <b>518</b>    |               |               |
| <b>Jordan (East Bank) - Total</b> | <b>494</b>                                    | <b>2,672</b>                  |               | <b>762</b>     | <b>415</b>    |               |               |         | <b>164</b>    |               | <b>577</b>    | <b>306</b>    | <b>448</b>    |               |
| CARE                              | 309   | 2,397                         |               | 762            | 415           |               |               |         | 164           |               | 457           | 141           | 448           |               |
| WFP                               | 85  | 275                           |               |                |               |               |               |         |               |               | 110           | 165           |               |               |
| <b>Jordan (West Bank) - Total</b> | <b>1,606</b>                                  | <b>9,889</b>                  |               | <b>4,418</b>   | <b>1,768</b>  |               |               |         | <b>76</b>     | <b>439</b>    | <b>1,316</b>  | <b>575</b>    | <b>1,297</b>  |               |
| CARE                              | 906   | 5,657                         |               | 2,698          | 1,169         |               |               |         | 76            |               | 111           | 286           | 1,297         |               |
| CRS                               | 700   | 4,232                         |               | 1,720          | 599           |               |               |         |               | 439           | 1,195         | 289           |               |               |
| <b>Morocco - Total</b>            | <b>15,401</b>                                 | <b>103,847</b>                | <b>16,867</b> | <b>66,872</b>  |               |               |               |         |               | <b>9,818</b>  | <b>90</b>     | <b>10,042</b> | <b>158</b>    |               |
| A/JDC                             | 156   | 986                           |               | 680            |               |               |               |         |               |               | 90            | 58            | 158           |               |
| CRS                               | 13,732  | 85,994                        |               | 66,192         |               |               |               |         |               | 9,818         |               | 9,984         |               |               |
| WFP                               | 1,513   | 16,867                        | 16,867        |                |               |               |               |         |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Syria - WFP</b>                | <b>2,030</b>                                  | <b>17,452</b>                 | <b>14,807</b> |                |               |               |               |         |               |               | <b>1,103</b>  | <b>1,542</b>  |               |               |
| <b>Tunisia - Total</b>            | <b>3,518</b>                                  | <b>19,163</b>                 |               | <b>12,266</b>  | <b>385</b>    |               |               |         | <b>825</b>    |               | <b>1,702</b>  | <b>3,649</b>  | <b>336</b>    |               |
| CARE                              | 1,100   | 7,339                         |               | 5,273          | 291           |               |               |         | 525           |               | 626           | 345           | 279           |               |
| CRS                               | 1,028   | 7,757                         |               | 6,495          | 94            |               |               |         | 300           |               | 718           | 93            | 57            |               |
| WFP                               | 1,390   | 4,067                         |               | 498            |               |               |               |         |               |               | 358           | 3,211         |               |               |
| <b>Turkey - WFP</b>               | <b>44</b>                                     | <b>380</b>                    |               |                | <b>380</b>    |               |               |         |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Yemen - WFP</b>                | <b>330</b>                                    | <b>2,180</b>                  |               | <b>1,960</b>   |               |               |               |         |               |               |               | <b>220</b>    |               |               |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA - (TOTAL)</b>    | <b>82,231</b>                                 | <b>476,285</b>                | <b>3,461</b>  | <b>61,206</b>  | <b>75,487</b> | <b>20,642</b> | <b>49,941</b> |         | <b>65,257</b> | <b>33,615</b> | <b>53,671</b> | <b>36,928</b> | <b>55,689</b> | <b>17,088</b> |
| <b>Barbados - WFP</b>             | <b>56</b>                                     | <b>415</b>                    |               | <b>315</b>     |               |               |               |         |               |               | <b>100</b>    |               |               |               |
| <b>Bolivia - Total</b>            | <b>7,026</b>                                  | <b>40,708</b>                 |               | <b>10,962</b>  | <b>4,988</b>  |               |               |         | <b>5,080</b>  | <b>5,072</b>  | <b>6,861</b>  | <b>3,294</b>  |               | <b>4,451</b>  |
| CRS                               | 6,075   | 34,868                        |               | 7,874          | 4,768         |               |               |         | 4,860         | 4,852         | 5,945         | 2,693         |               | 3,876 1/      |
| WFP                               | 534   | 3,428                         |               | 1,991          |               |               |               |         |               |               | 696           | 381           |               | 360 1/        |
| Govt-to-Govt                      | 417   | 2,472                         |               | 1,097          | 220           |               |               |         | 220           | 220           | 220           | 220           |               | 215 1/        |
| <b>Brazil - WFP</b>               | <b>511</b>                                    | <b>3,557</b>                  |               | <b>1,602</b>   |               |               |               |         |               |               | <b>1,536</b>  |               |               | <b>419 1/</b> |
| <b>Chile - Total</b>              | <b>6,653</b>                                  | <b>38,532</b>                 |               | <b>16,630</b>  |               |               | <b>249</b>    |         | <b>6,092</b>  | <b>2,444</b>  | <b>3,735</b>  | <b>2,482</b>  | <b>6,903</b>  |               |
| CARE                              | 1,906   | 10,728                        |               | 4,870          |               |               |               |         |               | 2,034         | 1,142         | 939           | 1,743         |               |
| CRS                               | 3,318   | 20,717                        |               | 9,820          |               |               |               |         | 5,374         |               | 2,041         | 1,301         | 2,181         |               |
| SAWS                              | 1,259   | 7,090                         |               | 1,940          |               |               | 249           |         | 718           | 410           | 551           | 242           | 2,979         |               |
| <b>Costa Rica - Total</b>         | <b>821</b>                                    | <b>4,696</b>                  |               | <b>1,275</b>   |               | <b>1,642</b>  |               |         |               |               | <b>661</b>    | <b>1,118</b>  |               |               |
| CARE                              | 620   | 3,311                         |               |                |               | 1,642         |               |         |               |               | 661           | 1,008         |               |               |
| WFP                               | 201   | 1,385                         |               | 1,275          |               |               |               |         |               |               |               | 110           |               |               |
| <b>Dominican Rep - Total</b>      | <b>3,564</b>                                  | <b>18,949</b>                 |               | <b>612</b>     | <b>3,544</b>  |               | <b>2,213</b>  |         | <b>4,977</b>  | <b>2,116</b>  | <b>516</b>    | <b>1,874</b>  | <b>3,097</b>  |               |
| CARE                              | 627   | 4,233                         |               | 73             | 2,500         |               |               |         | 1,660         |               |               |               |               |               |
| CRS                               | 2,621   | 12,759                        |               | 132            | 600           |               | 1,778         |         | 3,085         | 1,821         | 482           | 1,764         | 3,097         |               |
| CWS                               | 316   | 1,957                         |               | 407            | 444           |               | 435           |         | 232           | 295           | 34            | 110           |               |               |
| <b>Ecuador - Total</b>            | <b>1,440</b>                                  | <b>8,758</b>                  |               | <b>3,713</b>   |               |               |               |         | <b>400</b>    | <b>1,567</b>  | <b>822</b>    | <b>595</b>    |               | <b>1,659</b>  |
| CARE                              | 103   | 590                           |               |                |               |               |               |         |               |               |               |               |               | 590 1/        |
| CRS                               | 687   | 3,720                         |               | 581            |               |               |               |         | 400           | 550           | 822           | 298           |               | 1,069 1/      |
| CWS                               | 650   | 4,448                         |               | 3,134          |               |               |               |         |               | 1,017         |               | 297           |               |               |
| <b>El Salvador - Total</b>        | <b>7,801</b>                                  | <b>44,221</b>                 |               | <b>3,585</b>   | <b>1,400</b>  | <b>8,076</b>  | <b>3,388</b>  |         | <b>610</b>    | <b>6,590</b>  | <b>6,738</b>  | <b>3,832</b>  | <b>9,702</b>  |               |
| CRS                               | 3,244   | 16,026                        |               |                | 1,400         |               |               |         |               | 6,590         | 3,357         | 1,653         | 3,026         |               |
| WFP                               | 2,060   | 15,430                        |               | 3,585          |               | 8,076         |               |         | 610           |               | 1,835         | 1,344         |               |               |
| Govt-to-Govt                      | 2,497   | 12,745                        |               |                |               | 3,688         |               |         |               |               | 1,546         | 835           | 6,676         |               |
| <b>Guatemala - Total</b>          | <b>7,960</b>                                  | <b>39,390</b>                 |               | <b>1,899</b>   |               | <b>1,109</b>  |               |         | <b>12,406</b> | <b>1,678</b>  | <b>9,358</b>  | <b>3,753</b>  | <b>9,037</b>  | <b>150</b>    |
| CARE                              | 5,711   | 27,494                        |               | 590            |               |               |               |         | 10,319        |               | 6,238         | 2,454         | 7,893         |               |
| CRS                               | 1,905   | 9,278                         |               | 364            |               |               |               |         |               | 1,678         | 2,922         | 1,083         | 1,144         |               |
| WFP                               | 344   | 2,618                         |               | 945            |               | 1,109         |               |         |               |               | 198           | 216           |               | 150 1/        |
| <b>Guyana - Govt-to-Govt</b>      | <b>24</b>                                     | <b>301</b>                    |               |                |               | <b>301</b>    |               |         |               |               |               |               |               |               |

Table 18-- TITLE II, PUBLIC LAW 480, TOTAL COMMODITIES SHIPPED BY PROGRAM SPONSOR, FISCAL YEAR 1981--Continued  
 Definitions: WFP (World Food Program) Blended Food Products: CSM (Corn Soya Milk), WSB (Wheat Soy Blend), NFDM (Non-Fat Dry Milk)

| Country and Program Sponsor      | Total (Thous- dollars) | COMMODITIES (THOUSAND POUNDS) |                |                |        |        |          |          |         |        |        |       |        |       |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                  |                        | Wheat                         | Wheat Flour b/ | Wheat Flour c/ | Bulgur | Corn   | d/ Grain | Cornmeal | Sorghum | CSM e/ | WSB    | NFDM  | Vegoil | Rice  |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA - Continued</b> |                        |                               |                |                |        |        |          |          |         |        |        |       |        |       |
| Haiti - Total                    | 14,715                 | 92,003                        | 1,134          | 42,558         | 19,206 | 17,517 | 1,544    | 3,892    | 6,152   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CARE                             | 4,745                  | 29,065                        | .....          | 16,888         | .....  | 9,556  | .....    | 868      | 1,753   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 5,525                  | 35,584                        | 1,134          | 15,863         | 8,706  | 4,933  | 924      | 1,738    | 2,286   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CWS                              | 1,395                  | 8,026                         | .....          | 4,075          | 316    | 2,058  | 520      | 279      | 748     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| SAWS                             | 891                    | 5,359                         | .....          | 2,139          | 1,245  | 940    | 100      | 544      | 391     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 2,159                  | 13,969                        | .....          | 3,593          | 8,939  | .....  | .....    | 463      | 974     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Honduras - Total                 | 4,397                  | 26,887                        | 1,340          | .....          | 2,512  | 1,049  | 7,170    | 2,827    | 2,111   | 2,878  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CARE                             | 2,417                  | 12,427                        | 1,340          | .....          | .....  | .....  | 7,170    | 1,625    | 850     | 1,442  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 751                    | 3,336                         | .....          | .....          | .....  | 1,049  | .....    | 394      | 457     | 1,436  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 1,229                  | 11,124                        | .....          | .....          | 9,512  | .....  | .....    | 808      | 804     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Jamaica - Total                  | 4                      | 18                            | .....          | .....          | 11     | .....  | .....    | .....    | 7       | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Nicaragua - Total                | 1,043                  | 5,693                         | 1,997          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | 1,133    | 624     | 1,939  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CARE                             | 308                    | 1,392                         | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | 163      | 117     | 1,112  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 608                    | 3,452                         | 1,997          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | 970      | 485     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 127                    | 849                           | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....    | 22      | 827    | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Panama - Total                   | 1,716                  | 8,290                         | 142            | .....          | 123    | 1,650  | 3,415    | 862      | .....   | 2,098  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CARE                             | 1,641                  | 7,809                         | .....          | .....          | .....  | 1,504  | 3,364    | 843      | .....   | 2,098  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 65                     | 384                           | 45             | .....          | 123    | 146    | 51       | 19       | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 10                     | 97                            | 97             | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Paraguay - WFP                   | 571                    | 3,308                         | 490            | .....          | 384    | 1,299  | 1,135    | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Peru - Total                     | 23,850                 | 141,196                       | 5,461          | 17,508         | 22,997 | 24,067 | 14,177   | 5,434    | 10,884  | 10,224 | 22,133 | 8,311 | .....  | ..... |
| CARE                             | 1,253                  | 7,585                         | 1,984          | .....          | .....  | 1,990  | .....    | .....    | .....   | 396    | 3,215  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 9,662                  | 57,645                        | 12,758         | 13,923         | 7,661  | 4,476  | .....    | .....    | 5,851   | 12,976 | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CWS                              | 1,170                  | 6,822                         | 1,510          | 1,504          | .....  | 1,162  | 44       | 51       | 364     | 1,568  | 619    | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| SAWS                             | 4,685                  | 27,269                        | 3,240          | 4,624          | 3,382  | 4,240  | 5,390    | 475      | 1,625   | .....  | 4,293  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 3,178                  | 20,825                        | 3,477          | .....          | .....  | 11,034 | 930      | 3,982    | 1,402   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 3,902                  | 21,050                        | .....          | 2,946          | .....  | 3,369  | .....    | 6,376    | 586     | 4,374  | 3,399  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| St. Lucia - Govt-to-Govt         | 9                      | 58                            | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | 58       | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| <b>AFRICA - TOTAL</b>            |                        |                               |                |                |        |        |          |          |         |        |        |       |        |       |
| Angola - Total                   | 3,717                  | 27,328                        | .....          | .....          | 9,082  | 6,788  | 4,228    | 441      | 6,789   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 746                    | 9,122                         | .....          | .....          | 9,082  | .....  | 40       | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 2,971                  | 18,206                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | 6,788  | 4,188    | 441      | 6,789   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Benin - Total                    | 1,650                  | 9,709                         | .....          | .....          | 4,264  | 2,165  | 890      | 970      | 1,420   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 500                    | 2,486                         | .....          | .....          | 1,033  | .....  | .....    | 970      | 483     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 1,150                  | 7,223                         | .....          | .....          | 3,231  | 2,165  | 890      | .....    | 937     | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Botswana - WFP                   | 5,318                  | 25,586                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | 23,289   | .....    | 2,297   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Burundi - Total                  | 3,180                  | 21,057                        | 3,868          | 11,637         | 455    | .....  | 3,329    | 1,768    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 2,204                  | 13,873                        | .....          | 9,743          | .....  | .....  | 2,636    | 1,494    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 976                    | 7,184                         | 3,868          | 1,894          | 455    | .....  | 693      | 274      | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Cameroon - Total                 | 2,769                  | 22,305                        | .....          | .....          | 3,632  | 13,287 | 799      | 1,327    | 1,755   | 1,505  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 952                    | 4,278                         | .....          | .....          | 1,448  | .....  | .....    | 1,634    | 1,196   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 534                    | 3,147                         | .....          | .....          | 2,184  | .....  | .....    | 533      | 111     | 309    | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 1,283                  | 14,880                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | 13,287 | 799      | 794      | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Cape Verde - Total               | 3,733                  | 46,822                        | .....          | .....          | 45,981 | .....  | 44       | 468      | 192     | 137    | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 323                    | 2,610                         | .....          | .....          | 1,769  | .....  | 44       | 468      | 192     | 137    | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 3,410                  | 44,212                        | .....          | .....          | 44,212 | .....  | .....    | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Central African Republic - WFP   | 335                    | 2,233                         | 700            | .....          | 1,275  | .....  | .....    | 66       | 84      | 108    | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Chad - WFP                       | 20                     | 116                           | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Comoro Islands - WFP             | 445                    | 2,135                         | .....          | .....          | .....  | 310    | .....    | .....    | 66      | 1,759  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Congo - WFP                      | 286                    | 1,920                         | 1,380          | .....          | .....  | 274    | .....    | .....    | 134     | 132    | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Djibouti - CRS                   | 2,586                  | 13,475                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | 1,010    | 1,357   | 5,457  | 5,651  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Ethiopia - Total                 | 8,103                  | 53,728                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | 22,106 | 19,985   | 3,502    | 3,108   | .....  | 5,027  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| CRS                              | 2,520                  | 11,637                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | .....    | 3,502    | 3,108   | .....  | 5,027  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| WFP                              | 1,630                  | 22,106                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | 22,106 | .....    | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |
| Govt-to-Govt                     | 3,953                  | 19,985                        | .....          | .....          | .....  | .....  | 19,985   | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....  | ..... | .....  | ..... |

Table 18 -- TITLE II, PUBLIC LAW 480, TOTAL COMMODITIES SHIPPED BY PROGRAM SPONSOR, FISCAL YEAR 1981--Continued  
 Definitions: WFP (World Food Program) Blended Food Products: CSM (Corn Soya Milk), WSB (Wheat Soy Blend), NFDM (Non-Fat Dry Milk)

| Country and Program Sponsor          | Total<br>(Thous-<br>and<br>dollars) | COMMODITIES (THOUSAND POUNDS) |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|---------|--------|------------------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------------|
|                                      |                                     | Wheat                         | Flour  | Wheat<br>b/ | Bulgur<br>c/ | Corn    | d/     | Grain<br>Sorghum | CSM<br>e/ | WSB   | NFDM   | Vegol  | Rice     | Other<br>f/ |
| <b>AFRICA - Continued</b>            |                                     |                               |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Gambia - Total</b>                | 1,100                               | 5,085                         |        |             | 1,050        |         |        |                  |           |       | 1,693  | 809    | 1,533    |             |
| CRS                                  | 978                                 | 4,035                         |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       | 1,693  | 809    | 1,533    |             |
| WFP                                  | 122                                 | 1,050                         |        |             | 1,050        |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Ghana - Total</b>                 | 6,461                               | 35,983                        |        |             | 5,509        |         |        |                  |           |       | 11,051 | 287    | 4,648    | 14,488      |
| CRS                                  | 5,523                               | 29,852                        |        |             | 315          |         |        |                  |           |       | 11,051 |        | 3,998    | 14,488 h/   |
| WFP                                  | 938                                 | 6,131                         |        |             | 5,194        |         |        |                  |           |       | 287    | 650    |          |             |
| <b>Guinea - WFP</b>                  | 2,695                               | 13,759                        |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        | 13,759   |             |
| <b>Guinea-Bissau - Total</b>         | 4,735                               | 22,709                        |        |             |              | 101     |        | 1,278            | 75        |       | 98     | 376    | 20,781   |             |
| WFP                                  | 789                                 | 3,850                         |        |             |              | 101     |        | 151              | 75        |       | 98     | 376    | 3,049    |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 3,946                               | 18,859                        |        |             |              |         |        | 1,127            |           |       |        |        | 17,732   |             |
| <b>Ivory Coast - WFP</b>             | 10                                  | 55                            |        |             |              |         |        |                  | 55        |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Kenya - Total</b>                 | 11,624                              | 87,049                        | 50,349 |             | 11,594       |         |        |                  | 26        |       | 12,100 | 5,682  | 7,198    | 100         |
| CRS                                  | 7,399                               | 36,700                        |        |             | 11,594       |         |        |                  | 26        |       | 12,100 | 5,682  | 7,198    | 100 k/      |
| WFP                                  | 3,052                               | 35,652                        | 35,652 |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 1,173                               | 14,697                        | 14,697 |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Lesotho - Total</b>               | 9,967                               | 65,996                        | 9,213  | 4,699       | 4,564        |         | 32,662 |                  | 4,937     |       | 3,514  | 5,557  |          | 750         |
| CRS                                  | 3,522                               | 20,873                        |        | 4,699       | 4,564        |         | 4,985  |                  |           |       | 3,514  | 3,011  |          |             |
| WFP                                  | 6,445                               | 45,123                        | 9,213  |             |              |         | 27,677 |                  | 4,937     |       |        | 2,546  |          | 750 j/      |
| <b>Liberia - WFP</b>                 | 142                                 | 770                           |        | 45          |              |         | 452    |                  | 23        |       |        | 99     | 151      |             |
| <b>Madagascar (Malagasy) - Total</b> | 3,411                               | 15,803                        |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       | 1,887  | 941    | 12,975   |             |
| CRS                                  | 1,140                               | 4,686                         |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       | 1,887  | 921    | 1,878    |             |
| WFP                                  | 39                                  | 150                           |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        | 20     | 130      |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 2,232                               | 10,967                        |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       |        |        | 10,967   |             |
| <b>Malawi - WFP</b>                  | 723                                 | 5,012                         |        |             |              | 1,327   | 1,692  |                  | 1,189     |       | 705    | 99     |          |             |
| <b>Mauritania - Total</b>            | 6,501                               | 63,262                        | 28,815 | 601         |              |         | 22,046 | 859              |           | 2,897 | 1,547  | 201    | 6,296    |             |
| CRS                                  | 2,122                               | 11,564                        |        |             |              |         |        | 859              |           | 2,897 | 1,512  |        | 6,296 h/ |             |
| WFP                                  | 131                                 | 837                           |        | 601         |              |         |        |                  |           |       | 35     | 201    |          |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 4,248                               | 50,861                        | 28,815 |             |              |         | 22,046 |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Mauritius - WFP</b>               | 860                                 | 5,431                         |        | 2,449       |              |         |        |                  | 2,540     |       | 442    |        |          |             |
| <b>Mozambique - WFP</b>              | 535                                 | 2,589                         |        |             |              |         |        | 2,169            |           | 155   | 265    |        |          |             |
| <b>Niger - WFP</b>                   | 1,441                               | 8,753                         |        | 764         |              |         | 1,107  | 3,847            |           | 512   | 604    |        | 1,919    | h/          |
| <b>Rwanda - Total</b>                | 3,579                               | 18,380                        |        | 2,679       |              |         | 3,178  |                  |           | 4,122 | 2,310  | 6,091  |          |             |
| CRS                                  | 2,557                               | 13,420                        |        | 2,679       |              |         | 3,178  |                  |           | 3,965 | 1,891  | 1,707  |          |             |
| SAWS                                 | 349                                 | 1,630                         |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           | 157   | 196    | 1,277  |          |             |
| WFP                                  | 673                                 | 3,330                         |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           | 223   | 310    |        |          |             |
| <b>Sao Tome - WFP</b>                | 172                                 | 1,028                         |        | 285         |              |         | 545    |                  |           | 88    | 110    |        |          |             |
| <b>Senegal - Total</b>               | 12,019                              | 91,930                        |        |             |              |         | 26,292 | 29,233           | 19,350    | 90    |        | 11,023 | 5,942    |             |
| CRS                                  | 6,612                               | 44,148                        |        |             |              |         | 18,856 |                  | 19,350    |       |        |        | 5,942 h/ |             |
| WFP                                  | 2,256                               | 25,736                        |        |             |              |         | 7,436  | 18,210           |           | 90    |        |        |          |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 3,151                               | 22,046                        |        |             |              |         |        | 11,023           |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Seychelles - CRS</b>              | 363                                 | 1,489                         |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           | 200   | 264    | 1,025  |          |             |
| <b>Sierra Leone - CRS</b>            | 1,427                               | 6,725                         |        |             | 2,029        |         |        |                  |           | 3,064 | 1,632  |        |          |             |
| <b>Somalia - Total</b>               | 36,438                              | 292,592                       |        | 17,490      |              | 207,438 |        |                  | 26,596    |       | 14,080 | 26,988 |          |             |
| WFP                                  | 10,115                              | 70,603                        |        | 17,490      |              | 30,949  |        |                  | 12,997    |       | 3,077  | 6,090  |          |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 26,323                              | 221,989                       |        |             |              | 176,489 |        |                  | 13,599    |       | 11,003 | 20,898 |          |             |
| <b>Sudan - Total</b>                 | 4,606                               | 33,230                        | 3,189  | 20,606      | 3,001        |         |        |                  |           | 5,325 | 1,109  |        |          |             |
| CRS                                  | 1,034                               | 5,345                         |        |             | 3,001        |         |        |                  |           | 1,235 | 1,109  |        |          |             |
| WFP                                  | 3,572                               | 27,885                        | 3,189  | 20,606      |              |         |        |                  |           | 4,100 |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Swaziland - WFP</b>               | 454                                 | 2,564                         |        | 660         |              |         |        |                  | 1,100     |       | 551    | 253    |          |             |
| <b>Tanzania - Total</b>              | 11,363                              | 128,341                       |        |             | 7,032        | 112,847 |        |                  | 952       |       | 5,002  | 2,508  |          |             |
| CRS                                  | 2,872                               | 15,251                        |        |             | 7,032        |         |        |                  | 952       |       | 5,002  | 2,265  |          |             |
| WFP                                  | 2,092                               | 24,686                        |        |             |              | 24,413  |        |                  |           |       |        | 243    |          |             |
| Govt-to-Govt                         | 6,399                               | 88,404                        |        |             |              | 88,434  |        |                  |           |       |        |        |          |             |
| <b>Togo - Total</b>                  | 828                                 | 5,342                         |        |             | 1,912        | 2,431   |        |                  |           | 166   | 833    |        |          |             |
| CRS                                  | 180                                 | 502                           |        |             |              |         |        |                  |           |       | 502    |        |          |             |
| WFP                                  | 648                                 | 4,840                         |        |             | 1,912        | 2,431   |        |                  |           | 166   | 331    |        |          |             |

Table 18-- TITLE II, PUBLIC LAW 480, TOTAL COMMODITIES SHIPPED BY PROGRAM SPONSOR, FISCAL YEAR 1981--continued  
 Definitions: WFP (World Food Program) Blended Food Products: CSM (Corn Soya Milk), WSB (Wheat Soy Blend), NFDM (Non-Fat Dry Milk)

| Country and Program Sponsor     | Total CCC a/ (Thous- and dollars) | COMMODITIES (THOUSAND POUNDS) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                 |                                   | Total                         | Wheat          | Wheat Flour b/ | Bulgur c/      | Corn           | Cornmeal d/    | Sorghum        | CSM e/         | WSB           | NFDM           | Vegoil         | Rice           | Other f/      |
| <b>AFRICA - Continued</b>       |                                   |                               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |               |
| Uganda - Total                  | 9,547                             | 71,718                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | 24,365         | 41,190         | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 3,967          | .....          | 2,196         |
| CARE                            | 6,648                             | 44,055                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 41,190         | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 2,865          | .....          | .....         |
| WFP                             | 2,899                             | 27,663                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | 24,365         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 1,102          | .....          | 2,196 1/      |
| Upper Volta - Total             | 13,916                            | 81,235                        | .....          | 345            | .....          | .....          | 18,014         | 24,268         | 13             | .....         | 14,283         | 11,229         | 13,083         | .....         |
| CRS                             | 11,928                            | 55,783                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 17,923         | .....          | .....          | .....         | 14,029         | 10,802         | 13,029         | .....         |
| WFP                             | 928                               | 9,913                         | .....          | 345            | .....          | .....          | 91             | 8,729          | 13             | .....         | 254            | 427            | 54             | .....         |
| Govt-to-Govt                    | 1,060                             | 15,539                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 15,539         | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| Zaire - Total                   | 2,952                             | 16,409                        | .....          | .....          | 5,211          | .....          | 3,996          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 4,830          | 2,372          | .....          | .....         |
| CRS                             | 2,488                             | 12,413                        | .....          | .....          | 5,211          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 4,330          | 2,372          | .....          | .....         |
| WFP                             | 464                               | 3,996                         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 3,996          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| Zambia - Govt-to-Govt           | 3,386                             | 36,216                        | 36,216         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| Zimbabwe - WFP                  | 2,491                             | 32,316                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | 32,316         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| <b>ASIA - TOTAL</b>             | <b>272,942</b>                    | <b>2,118,084</b>              | <b>832,934</b> | <b>99,152</b>  | <b>650,971</b> | <b>43,360</b>  | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>156,350</b> | <b>9,521</b>  | <b>56,788</b>  | <b>156,048</b> | <b>86,254</b>  | <b>26,706</b> |
| Bangladesh - Total              | 28,006                            | 364,168                       | 357,059        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 1,323          | 661            | .....          | 5,125         |
| CARE                            | 26,792                            | 357,059                       | 357,059        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| WFP                             | 1,214                             | 7,109                         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 1,323          | 661            | .....          | 5,125 2/      |
| Bhutan - WFP                    | 321                               | 1,844                         | .....          | .....          | 800            | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 335           | 419            | 176            | 114            | .....         |
| China (People's Republic) - WFP | 1,358                             | 21,929                        | 21,929         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| India - Total                   | 137,833                           | 890,959                       | .....          | 19,997         | 618,627        | 42,793         | .....          | .....          | 82,111         | .....         | 10,114         | 117,220        | .....          | 97            |
| CARE                            | 73,806                            | 497,165                       | .....          | 19,517         | 362,001        | .....          | .....          | .....          | 63,614         | .....         | 9,674          | 42,262         | .....          | 97 k/         |
| CLUSA                           | 20,358                            | 59,469                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 59,469         | .....          | .....         |
| CRS                             | 47,135                            | 207,769                       | .....          | 480            | 150,971        | 26,828         | .....          | .....          | 18,497         | .....         | .....          | 10,993         | .....          | .....         |
| CWS                             | 1,268                             | 14,659                        | .....          | .....          | 2,698          | 11,815         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 146            | .....          | .....         |
| LWR                             | 570                               | 6,000                         | .....          | .....          | 1,799          | 4,150          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 51             | .....          | .....         |
| WFP                             | 14,696                            | 105,897                       | .....          | .....          | 101,158        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 440            | 4,299          | .....          | .....         |
| Indonesia - Total               | 11,832                            | 70,383                        | .....          | .....          | 29,416         | 567            | .....          | .....          | .....          | 3,893         | 7,796          | .....          | 26,197         | 2,514         |
| CRS                             | 5,565                             | 35,785                        | .....          | .....          | 21,477         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 3,893         | .....          | .....          | 7,937          | 2,478 n/      |
| CWS                             | 365                               | 2,359                         | .....          | .....          | 340            | 567            | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 179            | .....          | 1,237          | 36 g/         |
| WFP                             | 5,902                             | 32,239                        | .....          | .....          | 7,599          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 7,617          | .....          | 17,023         | .....         |
| Kampuchea - WFP                 | 23,029                            | 100,264                       | .....          | 5,300          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 3,307          | 12,954         | 59,943         | 18,760 1/     |
| Nepal - WFP                     | 5,847                             | 51,836                        | 26,371         | 16,521         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5,293         | 2,258          | 1,393          | .....          | .....         |
| Pakistan - WFP                  | 43,760                            | 464,265                       | 427,575        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 14,108         | 22,582         | .....          | .....         |
| Philippines - Total             | 20,983                            | 125,233                       | .....          | 45,386         | 2,128          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 60,046         | .....         | 17,463         | .....          | .....          | 210           |
| CARE                            | 7,801                             | 50,560                        | .....          | 35,008         | 1,779          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5,200          | .....         | 8,573          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| CRS                             | 8,751                             | 48,003                        | .....          | 2,503          | 349            | .....          | .....          | .....          | 36,051         | .....         | 8,890          | .....          | .....          | 210 h/        |
| WFP                             | 4,431                             | 26,670                        | .....          | 7,875          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 18,795         | .....         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         |
| Sri Lanka - CARE                | 4,973                             | 27,203                        | .....          | 11,948         | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 14,193         | .....         | .....          | 1,062          | .....          | .....         |
| <b>SUBTOTALS</b>                | <b>.....</b>                      | <b>.....</b>                  | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>  | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>   | <b>.....</b>  |
| <b>Voluntary Agencies</b>       | <b>140,036</b>                    | <b>2,217,695</b>              | <b>359,043</b> | <b>247,069</b> | <b>663,259</b> | <b>45,002</b>  | <b>114,498</b> | <b>.....</b>   | <b>238,695</b> | <b>69,721</b> | <b>128,706</b> | <b>210,503</b> | <b>88,329</b>  | <b>52,870</b> |
| AJDC                            | 156                               | 986                           | .....          | 680            | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | 90             | 58             | 158            | .....         |
| CARE                            | 145,547                           | 1,120,690                     | 359,043        | 97,201         | 392,103        | 1,642          | 43,180         | .....          | 106,869        | 9,219         | 33,532         | 57,687         | 17,429         | 2,785         |
| CLUSA                           | 20,358                            | 59,469                        | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 59,469         | .....          | .....         |
| CRS                             | 161,727                           | 955,379                       | .....          | 142,091        | 253,533        | 26,828         | 65,691         | .....          | 122,446        | 53,743        | 92,813         | 89,416         | 63,681         | 45,137        |
| CWS                             | 4,514                             | 33,823                        | .....          | 1,917          | 9,061          | 12,382         | 751            | .....          | 3,482          | 859           | 543            | 1,368          | 2,805          | 655           |
| LWR                             | 570                               | 6,000                         | .....          | .....          | 1,799          | 4,150          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....         | .....          | 51             | .....          | .....         |
| SAWS                            | 7,184                             | 41,348                        | .....          | 5,180          | 6,763          | .....          | 4,876          | .....          | 5,898          | 5,900         | 1,728          | 2,454          | 4,256          | 4,293         |
| WFP                             | 182,496                           | 1,446,471                     | 559,080        | 144,058        | 121,668        | 144,961        | 73,524         | 55,208         | 70,955         | 7,178         | 66,524         | 70,987         | 99,651         | 32,677        |
| Govt-to-Govt                    | 70,511                            | 614,278                       | 79,728         | 1,097          | 3,166          | 309,408        | 3,688          | 63,022         | 44,760         | 1,014         | 23,391         | 23,002         | 51,599         | 10,403        |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>              | <b>593,063</b>                    | <b>4,278,444</b>              | <b>997,851</b> | <b>392,224</b> | <b>788,093</b> | <b>499,371</b> | <b>191,710</b> | <b>118,230</b> | <b>354,410</b> | <b>77,913</b> | <b>218,621</b> | <b>304,492</b> | <b>239,579</b> | <b>95,950</b> |

a/ CCC - Commodity Credit Corporation  
 b/ Soy-Fortified and Regular Flour  
 c/ Soy-Fortified and Regular Bulgur  
 d/ Soy-Fortified and Regular Cornmeal  
 e/ Instant and Regular CSM  
 f/ Includes the Following:  
 2,414 Lbs. CSB (Corn Soya Blend)  
 50,548 Lbs. Soy-Fortified Sorghum Grits  
 16,348 Lbs. Soy-Fortified Rolled Oats  
 590 Lbs. Defatted Soy Flour  
 297 Lbs. Wheat Protein Conc. Blend  
 25,753 Lbs. Peas (Dry)  
 g/ CSB  
 h/ SFSG  
 i/ Soy-Fortified Rolled Oats  
 j/ Defatted Soy Flour  
 k/ Wheat Protein Conc. Blend  
 l/ Peas  
 m/ Includes 899 lbs. Peas, 42.6  
 n/ Includes 100 lbs. WPC, 2378 lbs CSB

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Table 19-- Title II, Public Law 480,-- Total Commodities Shipped by Program Sponsor Cumulative from July 1, 1954 through September 30, 1981  
(Thousand Pounds and Commodity Credit Corporation Dollar Value)

| Country and Area               | Total             |                  | Voluntary Agencies/International Organizations |                  | Government-to-Government |                  | World Food Program |                  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                                | Thousand Pounds   | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds                                | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds          | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds    | Thousand Dollars |
| <b>EUROPE - TOTAL</b>          | <b>94,58,983</b>  | <b>1,098,429</b> | <b>6,776,842</b>                               | <b>901,454</b>   | <b>2,609,831</b>         | <b>193,099</b>   | <b>72,310</b>      | <b>3,876</b>     |
| Austria.....                   | 595,015           | 48,761           | 86,403   | 22,670           | 508,612                  | 26,091           |                    |                  |
| Belgium.....                   | 586               | 194              | 86   | 194              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Czechoslovakia...              | 44,072            | 1,995            |  |                  | 44,072                   | 1,995            |                    |                  |
| England.....                   | 293               | 123              | 293  | 123              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Finland.....                   | 3,200             | 2,160            | 3,200  | 2,160            |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| France.....                    | 25,921            | 10,576           | 25,921   | 10,576           |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Germany (East)....             | 11,635            | 759              |  |                  | 11,635                   | 759              |                    |                  |
| Germany (West)....             | 432,993           | 100,699          | 405,989  | 97,334           | 27,004                   | 3,365            |                    |                  |
| Hungary.....                   | 148,583           | 13,575           |  |                  | 135,237                  | 12,649           | 13,346             | 926              |
| Italy.....                     | 1,355,600         | 340,241          | 2,542,569                                      | 250,331          | 763,031                  | 89,910           |                    |                  |
| Malta.....                     | 72,648            | 7,768            | 39,176   | 6,650            |                          |                  | 33,472             | 1,118            |
| Netherlands.....               | 4                 | a/               | 4  | a/               |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Poland.....                    | 649,874           | 76,016           | 649,874  | 76,816           |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Portugal.....                  | 475,217           | 52,277           | 475,217  | 52,277           |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Romania.....                   | 263,034           | 9,351            |  |                  | 237,542                  | 7,519            | 25,492             | 1,832            |
| Spain.....                     | 983,527           | 190,607          | 971,527  | 186,846          | 12,000                   | 3,761            |                    |                  |
| Yugoslavia.....                | 2,396,781         | 242,527          | 1,526,083                                      | 195,477          | 870,698                  | 47,050           |                    |                  |
| <b>NEAR EAST - Total</b>       | <b>27,047,987</b> | <b>2,025,409</b> | <b>13,069,916</b>                              | <b>1,157,345</b> | <b>11,515,326</b>        | <b>682,882</b>   | <b>2,462,745</b>   | <b>185,182</b>   |
| Aden.....                      | 997               | 169              | 997  | 169              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Afghanistan.....               | 1,745,647         | 106,381          | 16,285   | 2,456            | 1,566,835                | 88,744           | 162,527            | 15,181           |
| Algeria.....                   | 2,338,233         | 173,183          | 1,213,096                                      | 77,496           | 971,399                  | 73,605           | 153,738            | 22,082           |
| Cyprus.....                    | 314,940           | 21,008           | 5,918  | 706              | 198,288                  | 13,259           | 110,734            | 7,043            |
| Egypt.....                     | 2,872,575         | 286,579          | 2,194,542                                      | 234,606          | 409,864                  | 20,748           | 268,169            | 31,225           |
| Gaza.....                      | 257,324           | 26,157           | 257,324  | 26,157           |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Greece.....                    | 1,143,195         | 135,089          | 1,098,275                                      | 131,738          | 45,380                   | 3,277            | 1,540              | 74               |
| Iran.....                      | 675,643           | 48,356           | 227,078  | 27,337           | 443,989                  | 25,380           | 4,576              | 639              |
| Iraq.....                      | 118,278           | 8,634            | 62,741   | 5,809            | 46,420                   | 2,151            | 9,117              | 674              |
| Israel.....                    | 164,337           | 17,694           | 160,254  | 16,970           | 4,083                    | 724              |                    |                  |
| Jordan (East Bank)             | 1,428,441         | 93,240           | 288,457  | 26,071           | 888,042                  | 50,154           | 251,942            | 17,015           |
| Jordan (West Bank)             | 219,205           | 19,755           | 219,205  | 19,755           |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Lebanon.....                   | 468,847           | 36,481           | 59,904   | 9,400            | 233,508                  | 15,513           | 175,435            | 11,568           |
| Libya.....                     | 555,074           | 32,900           | 78,358   | 7,779            | 476,716                  | 25,121           |                    |                  |
| Morocco.....                   | 5,397,156         | 379,522          | 2,554,118                                      | 235,826          | 2,669,573                | 132,485          | 173,465            | 11,211           |
| Syria.....                     | 622,120           | 38,909           | 20,595   | 3,214            | 438,715                  | 22,691           | 162,810            | 13,004           |
| Tunisia.....                   | 3,776,884         | 255,501          | 556,572  | 48,227           | 2,667,223                | 173,679          | 553,089            | 33,595           |
| Turkey.....                    | 1,320,588         | 130,552          | 652,329  | 89,466           | 283,043                  | 23,527           | 385,216            | 17,559           |
| UNICEF.....                    | 175,229           | 17,380           | 175,229  | 17,380           |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| UNRWA.....                     | 3,137,110         | 174,976          | 3,115,159                                      | 173,233          | 21,951                   | 1,743            |                    |                  |
| Yemen (P.D.R.Y.)..             | 2,446             | 457              | 1,154  | 378              |                          |                  | 1,292              | 79               |
| Yemen (Y.A.R.)...              | 313,718           | 22,486           | 112,326  | 8,172            | 152,297                  | 10,081           | 49,095             | 4,233            |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA - TOTAL</b>   | <b>12,555,885</b> | <b>1,516,440</b> | <b>9,451,415</b>                               | <b>1,203,847</b> | <b>2,226,135</b>         | <b>212,000</b>   | <b>878,335</b>     | <b>100,593</b>   |
| Antigua.....                   | 4,138             | 820              | 4,138  | 820              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Bahama Islands....             | 921               | 294              | 921  | 294              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Barbados.....                  | 6,082             | 747              |  |                  |                          |                  | 6,082              | 747              |
| Belize (British Honduras)..... | 26,757            | 3,141            | 24,755   | 2,866            | 2,002                    | 275              |                    |                  |
| Bolivia.....                   | 687,709           | 91,855           | 394,891  | 66,429           | 236,758                  | 19,569           | 56,060             | 5,897            |
| Brazil.....                    | 2,468,291         | 275,086          | 1,460,012                                      | 169,211          | 920,244                  | 95,188           | 88,035             | 10,687           |
| Chile.....                     | 1,477,518         | 188,917          | 1,400,322                                      | 176,777          | 53,638                   | 10,290           | 23,558             | 1,850            |
| Colombia.....                  | 1,491,894         | 185,035          | 1,230,928                                      | 158,751          | 68,607                   | 2,320            | 19,339             | 23,964           |
| Costa Rica.....                | 133,845           | 19,274           | 84,696   | 13,835           | 35,113                   | 3,379            | 14,036             | 2,060            |
| Cuba.....                      | 42,674            | 6,753            | 42,674   | 6,753            |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Dominica.....                  | 16,361            | 2,438            | 16,240   | 2,422            | 60                       | 7                | 61                 | 9                |
| Dominican Republic             | 950,680           | 118,669          | 870,226  | 113,727          | 60,125                   | 3,911            | 20,329             | 1,026            |
| Ecuador.....                   | 389,825           | 45,314           | 331,721  | 39,658           | 9,267                    | 20               | 48,837             | 5,136            |
| El Salvador.....               | 315,845           | 44,372           | 237,567  | 34,102           | 27,598                   | 3,127            | 50,680             | 6,343            |
| French Guiana.....             | 482               | 93               | 482  | 93               |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| French West Indies             | 514               | 74               | 514  | 74               |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Grenada.....                   | 7,583             | 957              | 7,583  | 957              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Guadeloupe.....                | 5,817             | 592              | 5,817  | 592              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Guatemala.....                 | 492,019           | 70,309           | 413,902  | 66,215           | 71,680                   | 3,238            | 6,437              | 856              |
| Guyana (British Guiana).....   | 29,715            | 3,857            | 13,312   | 1,735            | 11,401                   | 1,377            | 5,002              | 745              |
| Haiti.....                     | 641,950           | 81,318           | 528,936  | 67,810           | 34,914                   | 3,409            | 78,080             | 10,999           |
| Honduras.....                  | 238,740           | 34,516           | 176,853  | 27,955           | 4,254                    | 368              | 57,633             | 6,193            |
| Jamaica.....                   | 221,258           | 27,229           | 151,055  | 18,323           | 58,066                   | 7,675            | 12,137             | 1,231            |
| Martinique.....                | 4,905             | 551              | 4,905  | 551              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Mexico.....                    | 693,016           | 52,527           | 646,748  | 50,235           | 46,268                   | 2,292            |                    |                  |
| Montserrat.....                | 1,336             | 261              | 1,336  | 261              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Nicaragua.....                 | 202,275           | 23,752           | 114,029  | 13,985           | 49,221                   | 5,402            | 39,025             | 4,365            |
| Panama.....                    | 122,799           | 23,467           | 122,029  | 23,379           |                          |                  | 770                | 88               |
| Paraguay.....                  | 129,200           | 15,324           | 112,877  | 12,816           |                          |                  | 16,323             | 2,508            |
| Peru.....                      | 1,402,403         | 159,431          | 749,526  | 97,282           | 525,236                  | 48,261           | 127,641            | 13,888           |
| St. Kitts.....                 | 4,300             | 839              | 4,300  | 839              |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| St. Lucia.....                 | 3,797             | 636              | 3,200  | 598              | 597                      | 38               |                    |                  |
| St. Vincent.....               | 3,447             | 625              | 3,447  | 625              |                          |                  |                    |                  |

Table 19--Title II, Public Law 480, Total Commodities Shipped by Program Sponsor Cumulative from July 1, 1954 through September 30, 1981--continued  
(Thousand Pounds and Commodity Credit Corporation Dollar Value)

| Country and Area                 | Total             |                  | Voluntary Agencies/International Organizations |                  | Government-to-Government |                  | World Food Program |                  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                                  | Thousand Pounds   | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds                                | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds          | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds    | Thousand Dollars |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA - Continued</b> |                   |                  |  |                  |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Surinam.....                     | 15,356            | 1,377            | 5,829  | 993              | .....                    | .....            | 9,527              | 384              |
| Trinidad & Tobago.....           | 8,280             | 1,345            | 5,505  | 1,163            | .....                    | .....            | 2,775              | 182              |
| Turks & Caicos Is.....           | 579               | 93               | 579  | 93               | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Uruguay.....                     | 92,892            | 8,433            | 63,022   | 6,985            | 11,086                   | 549              | 18,784             | 899              |
| Venezuela.....                   | 220,427           | 26,031           | 216,263  | 24,595           | .....                    | .....            | 4,164              | 1,436            |
| Virgin Islands.....              | 255               | 48               | 255  | 48               | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| <b>AFRICA - TOTAL</b>            | <b>11,459,096</b> | <b>1,081,594</b> | <b>3,395,724</b>                               | <b>427,797</b>   | <b>5,009,497</b>         | <b>365,150</b>   | <b>3,053,875</b>   | <b>290,647</b>   |
| Angola.....                      | 74,832            | 9,559            | .....  | .....            | 52,248                   | 7,567            | 22,584             | 1,992            |
| Belgium Congo.....               | 890               | 165              | 890  | 165              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Benin (Dahomey).....             | 123,623           | 10,589           | 50,663   | 4,112            | 17,391                   | 1,047            | 55,569             | 5,430            |
| Botswana.....                    | 270,558           | 32,995           | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 270,558            | 32,995           |
| Burundi.....                     | 126,741           | 15,914           | 61,912   | 9,500            | 2,589                    | 162              | 62,240             | 6,252            |
| Cameroon.....                    | 81,506            | 10,981           | 26,676   | 4,753            | 21,391                   | 1,584            | 33,439             | 4,644            |
| Canary Islands.....              | 480               | 18               | 480  | 18               | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Cape Verde Is.....               | 179,922           | 14,496           | .....  | .....            | 159,935                  | 11,267           | 19,987             | 3,229            |
| Central African Rep.....         | 28,116            | 2,940            | 432  | 65               | 2,403                    | 155              | 25,281             | 2,720            |
| Chad.....                        | 277,935           | 22,567           | 23,654   | 3,505            | 158,324                  | 12,020           | 95,957             | 7,042            |
| Comoro Islands.....              | 3,974             | 716              | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 3,974              | 716              |
| Congo.....                       | 55,954            | 6,676            | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 55,954             | 6,676            |
| Djibouti.....                    | 27,323            | 4,576            | 18,196   | 3,396            | 8,906                    | 1,145            | 221                | 35               |
| Equatorial Guinea.....           | 7,017             | 757              | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 7,017              | 757              |
| Ethiopia.....                    | 833,422           | 66,814           | 97,178   | 15,161           | 542,782                  | 38,977           | 193,462            | 12,676           |
| French Equatorial Africa.....    | 80                | 6                | 80   | 6                | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| French West Africa.....          | 1,180             | 239              | 1,180  | 239              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Gabon.....                       | 6,933             | 554              | 564  | 97               | .....                    | .....            | 6,369              | 457              |
| Gambia.....                      | 112,117           | 10,253           | 34,247   | 5,263            | 25,074                   | 1,607            | 52,796             | 3,383            |
| Ghana.....                       | 426,452           | 51,585           | 284,096  | 40,465           | 33,086                   | 1,671            | 109,270            | 9,449            |
| Guinea.....                      | 128,100           | 15,283           | 226  | 47               | 89,312                   | 10,233           | 38,562             | 5,003            |
| Guinea-Bissau.....               | 66,580            | 10,054           | .....  | .....            | 46,746                   | 7,920            | 19,834             | 2,134            |
| Ivory Coast.....                 | 52,679            | 4,916            | 1,415  | 259              | .....                    | .....            | 51,264             | 4,657            |
| Kenya.....                       | 372,091           | 40,335           | 154,541  | 25,280           | 180,234                  | 11,689           | 37,316             | 3,366            |
| Lesotho.....                     | 458,678           | 53,436           | 223,154  | 27,597           | .....                    | .....            | 235,524            | 25,839           |
| Liberia.....                     | 63,764            | 7,307            | 44,050   | 4,764            | .....                    | .....            | 19,714             | 2,543            |
| Madagascar (Malagasy).....       | 94,379            | 13,996           | 76,109   | 11,028           | 11,167                   | 2,258            | 7,103              | 710              |
| Malawi.....                      | 24,185            | 3,937            | 3,132  | 542              | .....                    | .....            | 21,053             | 3,395            |
| Mali.....                        | 650,264           | 32,620           | 1,605  | 261              | 513,217                  | 24,490           | 135,442            | 7,869            |
| Mauritania.....                  | 449,544           | 33,470           | 37,316   | 5,983            | 253,355                  | 18,561           | 158,873            | 8,926            |
| Mauritius.....                   | 105,312           | 11,690           | 3,329  | 556              | 37,924                   | 4,507            | 64,059             | 6,627            |
| Mozambique.....                  | 315,839           | 27,801           | .....  | .....            | 234,566                  | 19,220           | 81,273             | 8,561            |
| Niger.....                       | 581,404           | 32,929           | 26   | 5                | 471,483                  | 25,124           | 109,895            | 7,800            |
| Nigeria.....                     | 463,985           | 42,817           | 306,821  | 30,390           | .....                    | .....            | 157,164            | 12,427           |
| Nyasaland.....                   | 234               | 43               | 234  | 43               | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Ruanda-Urundi.....               | 42,865            | 2,936            | 23,025   | 1,592            | 19,840                   | 1,344            | .....              | .....            |
| Rwanda.....                      | 135,160           | 17,334           | 99,460   | 14,168           | 30,107                   | 2,142            | 5,593              | 1,024            |
| St. Helena.....                  | 544               | 107              | 544  | 107              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Sao Tom & Principe.....          | 4,280             | 573              | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 4,280              | 573              |
| Senegal.....                     | 961,535           | 65,983           | 445,425  | 38,723           | 337,702                  | 15,970           | 178,408            | 10,890           |
| Seychelles.....                  | 9,599             | 1,691            | 9,599  | 1,691            | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Sierra Leone.....                | 172,941           | 22,959           | 165,490  | 21,946           | .....                    | .....            | 7,451              | 1,013            |
| Somalia, Republic of.....        | 805,004           | 83,502           | 8,633  | 693              | 637,649                  | 63,071           | 158,722            | 19,738           |
| Somaliand, French.....           | 6,167             | 586              | 6,167  | 586              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Sudan.....                       | 166,971           | 25,584           | 43,943   | 6,177            | 55                       | 9                | 122,973            | 19,398           |
| Swaziland.....                   | 22,571            | 3,744            | 875  | 156              | .....                    | .....            | 21,696             | 3,588            |
| Tanzania.....                    | 890,236           | 89,021           | 274,885  | 39,769           | 466,617                  | 36,301           | 148,734            | 12,951           |
| Togo.....                        | 195,676           | 19,664           | 96,395   | 11,594           | 30,387                   | 1,650            | 68,894             | 6,420            |
| Uganda.....                      | 144,627           | 18,022           | 92,041   | 12,380           | 6,048                    | 304              | 46,538             | 5,338            |
| Upper Volta.....                 | 743,876           | 73,531           | 337,086  | 51,196           | 303,570                  | 14,307           | 103,220            | 8,028            |
| Zaire.....                       | 496,289           | 43,579           | 300,613  | 26,830           | 171,610                  | 14,242           | 24,066             | 2,507            |
| Zambia.....                      | 123,009           | 12,964           | .....  | .....            | 111,463                  | 12,115           | 11,546             | 849              |
| Zanzibar.....                    | 156               | 26               | 156  | 26               | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Zimbabwe.....                    | 32,316            | 2,491            | .....  | .....            | 32,316                   | 2,491            | .....              | .....            |
| Regional - Sahel.....            | 39,181            | 6,663            | 39,181   | 6,663            | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| <b>ASIA - TOTAL</b>              | <b>40,658,806</b> | <b>3,653,671</b> | <b>24,689,877</b>                              | <b>2,563,732</b> | <b>11,700,026</b>        | <b>691,874</b>   | <b>4,268,903</b>   | <b>398,065</b>   |
| Bangladesh.....                  | 4,091,417         | 238,729          | 2,432,024                                      | 163,177          | 1,323,078                | 52,764           | 336,315            | 22,788           |
| Bhutan.....                      | 10,116            | 1,455            | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 10,116             | 1,455            |
| British Solomon Is.....          | 10,158            | 957              | 8,147  | 735              | .....                    | .....            | 1,311              | 222              |
| Burma.....                       | 35,993            | 7,850            | 35,431   | 7,760            | .....                    | .....            | 562                | 90               |
| China, Peoples Rep of.....       | 24,299            | 1,815            | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 24,299             | 1,815            |
| China (Taiwan).....              | 1,463,916         | 119,756          | 950,449  | 87,253           | 379,063                  | 26,417           | 134,404            | 6,086            |
| Fiji.....                        | 2,767             | 252              | 506  | 91               | 2,257                    | 161              | 4                  | a/               |
| Coa.....                         | 1,349             | 601              | 1,349  | 601              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Hong Kong.....                   | 479,535           | 43,169           | 425,706  | 40,313           | 53,829                   | 2,856            | .....              | .....            |
| India.....                       | 15,074,377        | 1,579,726        | 12,811,942                                     | 1,376,062        | 943,971                  | 73,485           | 1,318,459          | 130,179          |
| Indonesia.....                   | 1,599,943         | 142,963          | 667,992  | 75,878           | 594,196                  | 30,013           | 337,755            | 37,072           |
| Japan.....                       | 845,348           | 62,264           | 194,879  | 25,308           | 650,469                  | 36,956           | .....              | .....            |
| Java.....                        | 60                | 11               | 60   | 11               | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |

Table 19-- Title II, Public Law 480, Total Commodities Shipped by Program Sponsor Cumulative from July 1, 1954 through September 30, 1981 --continued  
(Thousand Pounds and Commodity Credit Corporation Dollar Value)

| Country and Area   | Total           |                  | Voluntary Agencies/International Organizations |                  | Government-to-Government |                  | World Food Program |                  |
|--|-----------------|------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|  | Thousand Pounds | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds                                | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds          | Thousand Dollars | Thousand Pounds    | Thousand Dollars |
| <u>ASIA - Continued</u>  |                 |                  |  |                  |                          |                  |                    |                  |
| Kampuchea.....   | 213,857         | 54,207           | .....  | .....            | .....                    | .....            | 273,857            | 54,207           |
| Khmer Rep (Cambodia)   | 38,212          | 5,472            | 3,114  | 542              | 34,977                   | 4,906            | 121                | 24               |
| Korea.....   | 6,756,602       | 404,914          | 2,284,817                                      | 179,501          | 4,047,072                | 198,945          | 424,713            | 26,468           |
| Laos.....  | 191,967         | 18,497           | 43,869   | 5,038            | 124,528                  | 10,231           | 23,570             | 3,208            |
| Macao.....   | 62,116          | 5,219            | 62,116   | 5,219            | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Malaya.....  | 29,627          | 4,795            | 29,627   | 4,795            | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Malaysia.....  | 107,395         | 9,121            | 73,511   | 7,230            | 25,779                   | 1,496            | 8,105              | 395              |
| Nepal.....   | 287,812         | 22,938           | 63   | 11               | 134,960                  | 6,616            | 152,789            | 16,311           |
| New Guinea.....  | 1,544           | 267              | 1,544  | 267              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| North Borneo.....  | 3,111           | 478              | 3,111  | 478              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Pakistan.....  | 2,901,500       | 233,007          | 403,160  | 59,221           | 1,528,544                | 99,615           | 969,796            | 74,171           |
| Philippines.....   | 2,026,789       | 326,685          | 1,738,758                                      | 285,301          | 128,893                  | 23,746           | 159,138            | 17,638           |
| Ryukyu Islands...  | 413,136         | 35,438           | 320,169  | 25,942           | 92,967                   | 9,496            | .....              | .....            |
| Sarawak.....   | 9,283           | 1,391            | 9,144  | 1,365            | .....                    | .....            | 139                | 26               |
| Singapore.....   | 21,713          | 2,768            | 19,933   | 2,525            | .....                    | .....            | 1,780              | 243              |
| Sri Lanka (Ceylon)   | 1,041,418       | 98,048           | 843,839  | 83,426           | 107,381                  | 9,113            | 90,198             | 5,509            |
| Thailand.....  | 23,572          | 5,864            | 22,906   | 5,825            | .....                    | .....            | 666                | 39               |
| Tonga Island.....  | 9,849           | 763              | 9,849  | 763              | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| Vietnam.....   | 2,820,030       | 224,251          | 1,291,162                                      | 119,094          | 1,528,062                | 105,038          | 806                | 119              |
| Christmas Holiday  | 84,498          | 16,688           | .....  | .....            | 84,498                   | 16,688           | .....              | .....            |
| American Voluntary Relief Agencies and International Organizations | 59,064          | 9,554            | 59,064   | 9,554            | .....                    | .....            | .....              | .....            |
| GRAND TOTAL  | 101,324,319     | 9,403,785        | 57,442,838                                     | 6,263,729        | 33,145,313               | 2,161,693        | 10,736,168         | 978,363          |

a/ less than \$500.