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THE PATHFINDER FUND  
ANNUAL REPORT

FISCAL YEAR 1982  
JULY 1, 1981 TO JUNE 30, 1982

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T H E P A T H F I N D E R F U N D S T A F F

June 30, 1982

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THE PATHFINDER FUND STAFF

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### INTERNATIONAL STAFF

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Program Officer Bangladesh	Syed Murshed, M.A.
Program Officer Bangladesh	Habibur Rahman
Resident Representative Indonesia	Does Sampoerno, M.D., M.P.H.
Assistant Indonesia	Ms. Poerbatin Darmabrata, LL.B.

Annual Report prepared by Pamela Holbrook

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## INTRODUCTION

The Pathfinder Fund is a public, non-profit foundation established to encourage innovative solutions to population problems. Its headquarters are at 1330 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill (Boston), Massachusetts 02167. Overseas, it has regional offices in Bogota, Colombia (covering Central America and the Caribbean); Santiago, Chile (South America); Nairobi, Kenya (Sub Sahara Africa); and Cairo, Egypt (Egypt, Sudan and North Yemen). It also has country offices in Jakarta, Indonesia; Dacca, Bangladesh; Istanbul, Turkey; and Salvador, Brazil. Within the next two years we expect to relocate our South American regional office in Lima, Peru and to open an office in West Africa.

Pathfinder promotes and supports population and family planning activities in less developed countries, primarily by making grants to institutions, governments, organizations and individuals in those countries. With few exceptions, the assistance is given to citizens and institutions of the country in which the project is located, rather than by supplying outside experts to conduct projects. The length of each grant varies from project to project, but most are supported for a period of between one year with further support dependent on the successful performance of a project.

Pathfinder has been in existence since 1957, although its founder, Dr. Clarence James Gamble, began his work in contraception and family planning in the United States in 1929 and in developing countries in the early 1950s. In a quarter of a century of operations, Pathfinder has funded close to two thousand projects in more than eighty countries. Thousands of lasting contacts have been established in the process. Over these years, Pathfinder has developed a reputation for responding sympathetically, promptly and flexibly to local needs with the result that Pathfinder is often the donor agency of choice that people approach with new ideas when they need assistance.

The early exploratory work of Pathfinder representatives led to the establishment of national family planning associations in many countries of Asia and Africa. The organization has been known for a willingness to take risks when required to promote or to explore particularly creative ideas; to invest in able, energetic people with new ideas to bring to the population field, and to be flexible in responding to new opportunities and situations.

Pathfinder's greatest strengths are an experienced and highly motivated headquarters staff and an equally qualified and experienced international staff. All of the international staff are native to their areas of geographic responsibility and all have established and maintain effective working relationships with senior decision makers in governments and private institutions, both international and national.

## Expanding the Scope of Population Activities

In 1976 The Pathfinder Fund recognized that it needed to re-examine and expand the scope of its population activities. If developing countries were to reduce birth rates sufficiently to achieve stable populations, substantial social changes would have to take place. Though the development and support of family planning services would certainly remain the centerpiece of population control activities, other work would be needed to change the climate in which people planned their families and determined both when they wished to bear children and how many they wished to have. Following an intensive study by the Board of Directors, Pathfinder reorganized its staff functions. Three functional divisions -- Fertility Services, Population Policy, and Women's Programs -- were created to work with the three existing administrative regions -- Latin America and the Caribbean, Africa and the Middle East, and South Asia and the Far East -- to develop and implement the Pathfinder program.

The Fertility Services Division continued Pathfinder's emphasis on family planning methods of fertility control (contraception and sterilization) provided and their delivery systems, the settings in which services are made available, the maximization of information and choice to clients consistent with the limitations necessitated by available personnel and logistics, and the reaching of high risk groups, particularly adolescents, which are in need of fertility services but often are not adequately served by existing programs. Attention is also given to the training of personnel, non-physicians as well as physicians, to the expansion and improvement of the teaching of family planning in medical schools and other institutions which train health personnel, and to the linking of family planning to other essential health services.

Over the years, certain individual Pathfinder projects have been developed with a policy objective in mind, and many have achieved policy impact. In mandating the formation of the Division of Population Policy, the Board of Directors recognized the need to build on this experience and intensify these efforts, because of the need in developing countries for greater government and leadership commitment to population control. More local resources must be devoted to family planning. Policy and policy change conducive to an environment supportive of lower fertility will be needed. Leadership by word and example must take hold before the small family norm can become more widely acceptable. Pathfinder can help in all of these areas. We have neither the resources nor the staff to generate basic research. However, we can help local groups to do whatever seems feasible and desirable to change the overall climate of leadership opinion, to help leadership understand population issues, and to encourage appropriate leadership activity. Already experienced in working with many different groups on family planning matters, Pathfinder can utilize this experience and many of the same contacts in the areas of population policy.

The formation of the Women's Programs Division constituted a new direction for Pathfinder and responded to a growing concern among pioneers in the population community. For many women throughout the world, bearing children early and having large families have constituted their only sources of satisfaction and prestige. Unless and until the role and status of women change, unless options in addition to motherhood open up for women, many will continue to want large families. The Women's Programs Division was given mandates in three separate though interrelated areas. The first, already referred to, is to stimulate concern about and change in the role and status of and options for women. The second and third, directly related to family planning, deal with increasing the participation of women in managerial and leadership positions in family planning programs, and making those programs more sensitive to the needs and concerns of the women who are, and for some time to come will remain, the primary direct clients of family planning efforts.

### Pathfinder Staff and Developing Country Relationships

Pathfinder's overseas professional staff includes physicians, doctors of public health, and individuals with training in sociology and population studies. All are highly respected in their countries or regions and have developed excellent working relationships with government officials and other leaders. Several hold or have held senior government or university positions. For example, Dr. Sampoerno of Indonesia, in addition to being Pathfinder Representative, is also Dean of the School of Public Health of the University of Indonesia; Dr. Göğköl-Kline in Turkey and Dr. de Codes in Brazil have university teaching appointments; and Dr. Chowdhuri in Bangladesh advises the government on population matters. As the "frontline" of the Pathfinder program, the international staff is responsible for interpreting Pathfinder priorities and standards to potential grantees, for helping grantees develop project ideas and proposals and for monitoring projects once implemented. They make and maintain contacts at all levels, and keep abreast of the activities of other organizations.

Pathfinder's Division Chiefs are professionals in their areas of functional responsibility, with advanced degrees in their specialities and extensive exposure to programs dealing with population matters in developing countries. They are responsible for initiating and supervising programs related to their specialities as and where Pathfinder determines that such programs are appropriate. They are responsible for the review of all projects. They also monitor the technical aspects of projects as Pathfinder develops, implements, and evaluates them. Through the Division Chiefs, Pathfinder ensures that it analyzes and disseminates lessons learned from the projects and programs which it conducts, that it remains up-to-date on activities and possibilities in the population field, and that grantees are given appropriate technical advice.

Pathfinder's Regional Directors are responsible for developing and administering the projects which are funded in their regions. In constant consultation with the International Staff from their regions, whom they supervise, the Regional Directors keep Pathfinder abreast of developments in the countries for which they are responsible and ensure optimal coordination with other donors, with the United States Agency for International Development, and with host country activities. They are responsible for coordinating the development and regular updating of geographical strategies. The Regional Directors have had extensive population program experience, each having been on the Pathfinder staff for between eight and ten years. Two have Master's degrees in business administration.

Pathfinder's long history of active involvement in family planning programs in developing countries, its record of sympathetic, rapid and flexible response to requests for assistance, and the reputation and contacts of its staff are of great benefit as programs are formulated and projects planned, developed and implemented. Quite often host countries turn to Pathfinder for assistance in important or delicate situations. For instance, just after independence, Bangladeshi officials turned to Pathfinder to support a conference which would bring "family planners" together to reassemble Bangladesh's family planning program. Many remembered and some had been involved when Pathfinder helped to start the Family Planning Association of East Pakistan in the mid-1950s. In 1978, the Government of Mexico made what constituted a major policy shift in coming out strongly for a vigorous national family planning program. It turned to Pathfinder for the contraceptive resources needed to get the program going, and for support of a broad based training program for family planning providers. In 1980 the Government of Rwanda, where Pathfinder has worked quietly for many years, turned to us for help in publishing an official treatise explaining to its people the rationale behind the institution of a national population policy.

#### Program Development, Implementation and Evaluation

Pathfinder's plans and programs, both regional and country-specific, are developed and updated through strategy meetings held annually in Boston with each International Staff member. (This is in addition to the all-agency meeting held biannually in Boston to discuss overall organizational policies and operations.) At the strategy meetings, Pathfinder activities are reviewed and country population programs are analyzed. General program directions for Pathfinder are developed for each country and/or region. Consideration is given to the status of each country's family planning/population program, the work that others are doing, and the areas in which Pathfinder might have the greatest impact given our resources, staff time, staff skills and in-country contacts. Also reviewed are the ongoing projects which Pathfinder is funding, the desirability of continuing them, and any changes that might be appropriate.

Once general program directions have been determined, project opportunities for implementing the programs are sought. Most grant requests are developed as a result of contacts made by Pathfinder staff, particularly its International Staff, but suggestions may also be received unsolicited from potential grantees, from other agencies, or from USAID Mission personnel, with whom we maintain close and collaborative relationships. Once a project idea has been submitted to Boston it receives the careful scrutiny of the senior program staff at the weekly Project Review Meeting. Critical assessments are made as to the project's adherence to program and geographic priorities and technical standards, its potential for innovation and replicability, the length of Pathfinder's proposed commitment, etc. If approved for full development, the idea is returned to the field, with comments and suggestions, for preparation of a full proposal by the grantee with assistance by the appropriate International Staff member. All ideas are given serious consideration if they fall within the program priorities which have been developed or if they appear to have a strong potential for aiding family planning/population efforts.

As projects are implemented, they are carefully monitored and evaluated from both administrative and programmatic points of view. Site visits are made by International Staff, from time to time by headquarters staff, and by consultants when specific technical assistance not available from the Pathfinder staff is required. Evaluation of a particular project generally follows the evaluation system designed by Pathfinder.

SUMMARY OF PROGRAM ACTIVITY BY REGION

<u>Region</u>	<u>Projects</u>	<u>Travel &amp; Training Grants</u>	<u>Commodity Grants</u>	<u>Total</u>
Africa Regional	0	1	0	1
North Africa and the Middle East	6	1	4	11
Sub-Sahara Africa	15	2	44	61
Latin America Regional	1	2	0	3
Latin America North	12	0	32	44
Latin America South	33	2	100	135
South Asia	15	0	47	62
Far East	20	0	13	33
Non-Regional	2	6	0	8
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<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>358</b>

SUMMARY OF PROJECTS AND GRANTS BY CATEGORY

	<u>Total Grants &amp; Projects</u>	<u>Percent of Subtotal</u>	<u>New Projects</u>	<u>Continuing Projects</u>
Fertility Services	74	63%	27	47
Women's Programs	18	15%	8	10
Population Policy	9	8%	8	1
Communications Programs	2	1%	0	2
Travel & Training	15	13%	12	3
<hr/>				
SUB-TOTAL	118	100%	55	63
<hr/>				
Commodities	240			
<hr/>				
TOTAL	358			

AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

## REGIONAL SUMMARY AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

Pathfinder continues to support projects which demonstrate new approaches for the delivery family planning information and services and for the understanding of the impact of population growth on the development of African and Middle Eastern countries. As in years past, strengthening the capacity of non-physician personnel to deliver family planning services remains a high priority.

In North Africa and the Middle East, projects were funded in Turkey, Jordan, Egypt and the Yemen Arab Republic. Program activities in Turkey centered on supporting Turkish institutions which were committed to informing the public of the impact of population growth on Turkey's development and on strengthening existing institutions' capacity for providing family planning, training and services.

In Jordan, support of the University of Jordan's Community Medicine Department enabled the continued exposure of Jordan's future leaders to population dynamics and the benefits of family planning. Efforts have begun to design different approaches for educating Jordanians on the relationship between family size and their economic stability.

The programmatic emphasis in Egypt remains unchanged. Significant progress has been made in extending successful Pathfinder supported projects to other parts of the country. Key to this effort is the support of the comprehensive maternal and child health/family planning clinic in Alexandria. Orientation visits have been made by many and have resulted in discussions of replicating this clinic in other parts of Egypt.

Pathfinder activities in the Yemen Arab Republic continue as well. Support is being provided to the Yemen Family Planning Association to strengthen its management and administrative capabilities. As a result, a broader interest in family planning has evolved and prospects for a more extensive program are bright.

Kenya and Nigeria continue to be countries of emphasis in Sub-Sahara Africa. In Kenya, Pathfinder is phasing-out support for clinically-based family services to focus on new approaches to family planning services which emphasize accessibility. Community-based services involving the community in the planning and the implementation and evaluation of projects will be tested and expanded. Tours for policy makers and senior service providers have been supported to familiarize Kenyans with community-based programs in Thailand and Zimbabwe to enable Kenyans to understand and develop similar projects. The Maendeleo ya Wanawake Organization and Family Planning Association of Kenya continue to lead Pathfinder supported efforts in Kenya.

Pathfinder has increased its support to Nigeria significantly. Most can be attributed to a tour of medical training institutions by a team headed by Professor O.A. Ojo, former head of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, University Hospital, Ibadan, Nigeria. During the tour, contacts were made with schools of midwifery, schools of nursing, schools of health technology and state-level Ministries of Health. A surprising interest in family planning was found, and numerous commodity grants, training grants and projects were funded as a result of these contacts. Population policy development is a key to the implementation of programs in Nigeria. Pathfinder supported effort to study laws which impinge on population matters to be discussed in policy-making channels.

The Africa and Middle East international staff, who develop and monitor projects, are: Dr. Turkiz Gökçöl-Kline, Representative for Turkey; Dr. Tarick Aboul Dahab, Representative for Egypt, Sudan and Yemen; Dr. Marasha Marasha, Regional Representative for Sub-Sahara Africa along with Ms. Freda Mudoga, Program Officer. Mr. James W. Crawford, Regional Director, is responsible for the program and is assisted by Ms. Gail Callanan, Assistant to the Regional Director.

AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

	<u>Projects</u>	<u>Travel &amp; Training Grants</u>	<u>Commodity Grants</u>
<u>AFRICA REGIONAL</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
 <u>NORTH AFRICA AND MIDDLE EAST</u>			
Egypt	4	0	1
Israel	0	0	1
Jordan	1	1	0
Sudan	0	0	1
Yemen	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	6	1	4
 <u>SUB-SAHARA AFRICA</u>			
Botswana	0	0	1
Burundi	0	0	5
Cameroon	0	1	1
Ghana	0	0	1
Guinea	0	0	3
Ivory Coast	0	0	1
Kenya	6	0	6
Liberia	1	0	3
Nigeria	5	0	12
Rwanda	2	0	1
Senegal	0	0	1
Somalia	0	0	1
Togo	0	0	1
Zaire	1	1	3
Zambia	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>
	15	2	44
 <hr/>			
<u>AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</u>			
TOTAL	21	4	48

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

PROJECT NUMBER: Africa Regional/7027  
PROJECT TITLE: Population Research Training  
GRANTEE: Mr. Charles Rwabukwali  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy

This year Pathfinder awarded one fellowship plus airfare to Mr. Charles Rwabukwali, a sociologist from Makerere University, Uganda, to participate in a 30 week intensive course leading to a Diploma in Population Research. The program is offered by the Institute of Population Studies of the University of Exeter and was conceived and developed by Dr. Robert Snowden. Mr. Rwabukwali used his training by working with other university faculty to do acceptability research and making the data available to the Family Planning Association of Uganda, the MOH and other relevant agencies for use in designing their programs.

PROJECT NUMBER: Arab Republic of Egypt/6372  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Registration and Service  
GRANTEE: Alexandria Family Planning Association  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1980 - December 31, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project was an effort to locate and provide family planning information and services for all women of child-bearing age in an area of Alexandria served by five private family planning clinics and two government agencies.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Arab Republic of Egypt/6386  
**PROJECT TITLE:** The V.T.P.F. Women's Club  
**GRANTEE:** Society of Vocational Training and Productive Families  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** August 1, 1980 - July 31, 1981  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs

This project consisted of two different plans for integrating a family planning information and motivation program into the income-generating activities of the urban chapter of the Society of Vocational Training and Productive Families (V.T.P.F.). Plan A consisted of training 150 leaders from 70 chapters to be family planning/MCH instructors and motivators for other members of the society. Plan B consisted of a concentrated effort in one chapter in Cairo to provide a wide range of additional activities for 100 women who served as motivators for their friends and neighbors. A comparison of the results of these two approaches was planned.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Arab Republic of Egypt/6481  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Alexandria Comprehensive Family Planning Clinic  
**GRANTEE:** Alexandria Family Planning Association  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** January 1, 1981 - May 31, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

The clinical facility established by the AFPA in the first year continued to provide a wide range of family planning services in the Alexandria region. The clinic also provided pediatric services and treatment of contraceptive complications referred from other AFPA branches.

PROJECT NUMBER: Arab Republic of Egypt/6499/6247  
PROJECT TITLE: Kafr El Sheikh General Hospital  
Family Planning Program  
GRANTEE: Kafr El Sheikh General Hospital  
REPORTING PERIOD: May 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The project continued to conduct an I & E program enlightening couples and rural physicians on contraception. The project also managed contraceptive complications referred from social welfare and rural comprehensive health centers in the vicinity.

PROJECT NUMBER: Jordan/7002/6343  
PROJECT TITLE: Doctoral Training for Ms. Magda  
Ghanma  
GRANTEE: Ms. Madga Ghanma  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 6, 1981 - August 31, 1982  
CATEGORY: Human Resources

Ms. Madga Ghanma, an employee of the University of Jordan and a former Senior Health Provider for a Pathfinder-funded project, spent a final year at the Johns Hopkins School of Public Health and Hygiene to complete her doctoral dissertation.

PROJECT NUMBER: Jordan/7026/6466  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Curriculum  
Implementation Research and  
Service  
Project  
GRANTEE: University of Jordan  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 - June 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Nursing students were taught family planning services at the University of Jordan and Princess Muna College of Nursing in Amman, Jordan. Social and community workers were trained to provide family planning services.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Yemen/6426  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Support to Yemen Family Planning Association  
**GRANTEE:** YFPA  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** September 1, 1981 - August 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

A Program Officer was recruited and hired with the assistance of The Pathfinder Fund for full-time employment by the YFPA. The Program Officer developed new activities, revised existing activities and monitored all YFPA programs to ensure that they were consistent with the standards set by the Executive Committee of the YFPA.

COMMODITIES

NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7712	Egypt	Diana Altman	1 Pelvic Model
7768	Israel	Hebrew Medical Center	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7618	Sudan	Dr. Hamid Rushwan	1,000 Gloves 500 Copper T IUDs 5 IUD Insertion Kits
6426	Yemen	Yemen Family Planning Association	48,000 Condoms

**PATHFINDER PROJECTS**  
**SUB-SAHARA AFRICA**

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Cameroon/7011

**PROJECT TITLE:** Advanced Training Course for French-speaking African Demographers

**GRANTEE:** Mr. Bruno Remiche, Executive Secretary  
International Union for the Scientific Study of Population

**REPORTING DATES:** July 6-31, 1981

**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Population Policy

At the request of the Grantee, Pathfinder made travel grants to a Zairois demographer to make possible his participation in a recent training course in Yaounde, Cameroon. The purpose of the course, developed and presented by the IUSSP, was to familiarize francophone African demographers with the most recent techniques for analyzing the data generated by national censuses and surveys to ensure effective use of this data in terms of long-range planning. This was the first such effort by the IUSSP, which has a deservedly excellent reputation for the quality of seminars and conferences which it presents.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Kenya/6438

**PROJECT TITLE:** Family Planning Motivational Services

**GRANTEE:** Maendeleo ya Wanawake Organization

**REPORTING PERIOD:** October 1980 - September 1981

**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs/Fertility Services

This second year Maendeleo ya Wanawake concentrated on working with the locational and village leaders teaching them family planning motivation at the village level, how to manage referrals, and how to keep records of family planning acceptors. An intensive evaluation was conducted on a sample of villages participating in the program. Plans for a possible CBD pilot project on a small scale were initiated.

PROJECT NUMBER: Kenya/6442/6427  
PROJECT TITLE: Busia District Training  
GRANTEE: The Ageng'a Committee and  
Honorable Dr. Julia Ojiambo  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1980 - September 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This is the second year of the project. The first year there were many problems with administration and financial management. A consultant was sent to help reorganize the project during an interim period. The second year's activities included training of 40 of the past graduates in CBD as well as training 70 new trainees in motivation and education. Follow-up refresher courses were given. Nangina Mobile Clinic and the Ministry of Health assisted project personnel in delivering MCH/FP services.

PROJECT NUMBER: Kenya/6457/6272  
PROJECT TITLE: Thika Family Planning Clinic  
GRANTEE: Family Planning Association of  
Kenya  
REPORTING PERIOD: February 1, 1981 -  
January 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The clinic has been operating since June 1979. During the first project year, the clinic staff was hired and trained together with FPAK Field Educators. It started services to new acceptors and made referrals at a moderate pace. As a new project and given the fact that all information and educational activities are not yet developed, there is a need for press advertisement, posters, etc., to reinforce other field activities. The clinic has done well in maintaining continuing acceptors. So far the clinic has no drop-outs. Based on the first year experience of the clinic's performance, it was planned that during the second year the clinic would provide services to about 480 new acceptors, 792 referrals, and 540 continuing acceptors. To achieve these targets the clinic operated from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Monday through Saturday. Field activities were strengthened also. FPAK provided a vehicle to augment motivational activities in the area. The project, which is in a rapidly growing industrial centre, hopes to continue providing services to workers in the area and to other people around Thika Municipality.

PROJECT NUMBER: Kenya/6458/6269  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Clinic Expansion Project  
GRANTEE: Family Planning Association of Kenya  
REPORTING PERIOD: February 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This is the second year of a planned three-year clinic expansion project. The project continued its efforts to accommodate an increased demand for family planning services in eight clinics. This effort included remedial activities to increase continuation rates and to recover clients lost to follow-up.

PROJECT NUMBER: Kenya/6493  
PROJECT TITLE: Follow-up Parliamentarians' Key Constituency  
GRANTEE: Mrs. Angela W. Gethi  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1982 - December 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy

The FPAK organized 20 one-day seminars in 10 key constituencies of Members of Parliament who attended the workshops on FP at Jadini Beach and Africana Sea Lodge Hotels in August 1980 and 1981, respectively. The seminars provided a forum for the Members of Parliament to discuss family planning issues with constituencies. Evaluation of the seminars was performed by FPAK and Pathfinder Fund Field Office.

PROJECT NUMBER: Kenya/6494  
PROJECT TITLE: CBD Orientation Tour to Zimbabwe  
GRANTEE: Representatives of Family Planning Association of Kenya (FPAK) and Maendeleo ya Wanawake  
REPORTING PERIOD: November 25, 1981 - December 1, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The Ministry of Health in Kenya allows community-based personnel to distribute non-hormonal contraceptives, but the distribution of prescribed oral contraceptives is restricted to clinics and hospitals. This policy inhibits the effectiveness of CBD programs in Kenya. It is essential that the minds of some ranking officials in the Ministry of Health be changed if CBD programs are to be successful in Kenya.

The Family Planning Association of Zimbabwe operates a CBD program which is very successful. The program is a good example of what village-based distributors can accomplish. By observing this program, the MOH officials will have a greater understanding of the effectiveness of distributing oral contraceptives in villages and how these projects can be implemented.

This project consisted of a five-day tour of the Zimbabwe CBD program for three high ranking MOH officials and members of the Family Planning Association of Kenya (FPAK) and Maendeleo ya Wanawake. These two organizations have developed plans for CBD projects. Upon their return, a committee was established with representatives from each organization to assist in the monitoring and evaluating of these pilot projects.

PROJECT NUMBER: Liberia/7071,6370,6147,3288,3154  
PROJECT TITLE: Preventive Medical Services Project  
GRANTEE: Preventive Medical Services  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1982 - March 31, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The focus of this project was the training of rural health workers to facilitate improved quality and quantity of maternal and child health services (MCH) with emphasis on child spacing (family planning). Peace Corps Volunteers (nurse and health educators) worked with Liberian co-workers to improve the capacity of existing health facilities to provide quality MCH services with the assistance of an in-service training coordinator based at the county seat of each participating county and a project support staff based in Monrovia, the capital city.

PROJECT NUMBER: Nigeria/6424  
PROJECT TITLE: University of Benin Teaching Hospital Family Planning Program  
GRANTEE: Fertility Counseling Project, UBTH  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 1, 1981 - October 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project trained 12 fieldworkers to provide basic health education and family planning motivation in local communities around Benin City. After three months of training, the fieldworkers recruited and referred acceptors to the UBTH clinic. The purpose was that the motivation and education of local communities in family planning would increase the number of acceptors at the clinic.

PROJECT NUMBER: Nigeria/6479  
PROJECT TITLE: Conference on Adolescent Fertility  
GRANTEE: INCENPFH  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 1, 1981 - May 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

A Conference was planned and implemented by INCENPFH to discuss the emerging problem of adolescent pregnancy and early childbearing in Nigeria. Participants attending the Conference were people who were trained at the Chicago Adolescent Fertility Workshops (1977-1980) and other Nigerian organizations and individuals directly concerned with the needs of adolescents in preventing pregnancy and early childbearing and were to make recommendations on how to service those needs.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Nigeria/6495  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Medical School Tour Project  
**GRANTEE:** Professor O. A. Ojo  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** February 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Population Policy/Fertility Services

In September 1980, members of The Pathfinder Fund met with Nigerian delegates to discuss collaboration in the development of family planning and other population initiatives. Among the items discussed were the providing of assistance to the newly formed schools of medicine and some established institutions to integrate family planning into their programs. It was decided that inputs from Nigerian consultants would be required for Pathfinder to make decisions regarding in which institutions we should initiate family planning programs. In September 1981, a planning meeting was convened in Boston to discuss the program and select the members of the team to visit the medical training institutions. This team analyzed the discussions held with the various institutions. Dr. Marasha, with the assistance of Pathfinder/Boston, will develop the projects recommended by the consulting team immediately. As a result of the Sub-Saharan Africa strategy meeting, Pathfinder has earmarked funds for projects that evolve from this effort.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Nigeria/6498  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Law and Population Research Program  
**GRANTEE:** Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** April 1, 1982 - March 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Population Policy

The Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies proposed to establish a legal advisory panel and to coordinate a series of studies on key law and population issues. This effort departed from the traditional law and population methodology which has stressed a broad ranging compilation of all laws which impinge on population matters. Guided by a panel of Nigerian experts, the project initiated and supervised research on discrete, identifiable population issues which are of contemporary importance to Nigeria, (Migration: internal and external, fertility regulation, census taking, vital registration, urban planning, etc.). The results were fed into two policy-making channels: The Population Commission and the Law Reform Commission. Both are important governmental bodies with constitutional status. The former is charged with advising the President on population matters (in short, its task is to develop a broad ranging population policy); the latter is charged with developing proposals for legal change. Both were represented on the advisory panel.

PROJECT NUMBER:	Nigeria/7130
PROJECT TITLE:	Support for Dr. Windokun to Attend Guelph Conference
GRANTEE:	Dr. Lasupo Windokun
REPORTING PERIOD:	June 14-16, 1982
PROJECT CATEGORY:	Human Resources

Dr. Windokun is the Chief Medical Officer in the Ministry of Health of Oyo State, Nigeria. He is a very dedicated man who has devoted much of his time to increasing community awareness about adolescent fertility and to providing family planning services to adolescents in the Ibadan area. Pathfinder is presently funding a teen center under Dr. Windokun's direction. The subject grant enabled Dr. Windokun to attend a conference on sexual decision making and adolescent fertility which was presented by the Department of Family Studies and the Division of Continuing Education of the University of Guelph, Ontario, June 14-16, 1982.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Rwanda/6474  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Brochure on Family Planning and Population  
**GRANTEE:** Office National Pour La Population  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** May 1982 (published)  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Population Policy

The Government of Rwanda, Office of National Population, developed a brochure covering the demographic problems of Rwanda and the resulting social and economic effects of these problems. The brochure was distributed to communities, schools, and churches by government officials. An orientation program on family planning and population coincided with the distribution.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Rwanda/7025  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Family Planning Training for Health and Social Work Personnel  
**GRANTEE:** Office National de la Population (ONAPO)  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** January 1, 1982 - December 31, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

Health and social work personnel were trained in the delivery of family planning information and services. Their training represented the first official effort of the Government of Rwanda to establish an organized program for providing family planning information and services. This initial effort started in Ruhengeri Prefecture where social workers (animatrices), service delivery personnel and administrators were prepared for this pilot effort. The training and delivery program were constantly evaluated and appropriately modified in order to extend it to Kigali and Butare Prefectures in 1982-83. It was expected that USAID and the Government of Rwanda would complete a bilateral MCH/FP project agreement to extend the project into the remaining 7 prefectures and expand programmatic activities in the 3 pilot prefectures by 1983.

PROJECT NUMBER: Zaire/6400  
PROJECT TITLE: Kivu Province Project  
GRANTEE: Les Comite National des Naissances Desirables  
REPORTING PERIOD: July 1, 1981 - October 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

A Regional Center was established to provide referrals and information on family planning services and motivational work in local communities as well as development of a delivery system of family planning services in Kivu Province. A Regional Coordinator directed activities of the Center as well as the services of a family planning clinic that operated out of the General Hospital in Bukavu.

The family planning clinic in Bukavu General Hospital provided counseling, maternal and child health services, family planning and follow-up on inactive users. It was open eight hours a day, Monday-Friday, and four hours on Saturday. The Regional Support Center eventually implemented, coordinated and evaluated family planning programs in Kivu Region.

PROJECT NUMBER: Zaire/7059  
PROJECT TITLE: CBD Orientation in Sudan  
GRANTEE: Two Zairois Representatives of AID-supported Operations Research Family Planning Program  
REPORTING PERIOD: February 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The Project Director and Assistant of the Tulane University-supported Zaire Operations Research Family Planning Program visited the Columbia University CBD project in Sudan to learn about CBD in order to effectively administer a similar program in their country.

COMMODITIESSUB SAHARA AFRICA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7633	Botswana	Association of Medical Mission of Botswana	6,000 Condoms 1,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 200 Lippes Loops 100 Copper T IUDs 2 Bleeding Kits 2 Minilaparotomy Kit
6378	Burundi	USAID Mission	2 Pelvic Examination Film
7595	Burundi	M. Pamphile Kandabaze	600 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 400 Lippes Loops 200 Copper T IUDs
7700	Burundi	USAID Mission	1 Pelvic Model
7715	Burundi	Dr. Claude Aguiillaume	60 Pelvic Models
7717	Burundi	Association Burundaise pour le bien etre Familial	19,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 14,400 Condoms 9,600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 2,304 Jelly 2,000 Copper T IUDs 1,000 Lippes Loops 864 Diaphragms 3 Diaphragm Fitting Ring Kits
7774	Cameroon	University Centre for Health Sciences	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7721	Ghana	Dr. Peter Lamptey	1 Minilaparotomy Film

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

SUB SAHARA AFRICA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6378	Guinea	Maternite Ignace Deen	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7693	Guinea	Maternite Ignace Deen	6,200 Condoms 4,260 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 204 Diaphragms 200 Copper T IUDs 200 Lippes Loops 2 IUD Insertion Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Kit 1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Model
7695	Guinea	Dispensaire P.M.I. Dixinn	2,520 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 2,052 Contraceptive Foam 500 Lippes Loops 1 IUD Insertion Kit
7708	Ivory Coast	Dr. P.H. Snell	9,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 6,000 Condoms 400 Lippes Loops 100 Copper T IUDs
6442	Kenya	Busia District Hospital	4 Minilaparotomy Kits
7551	Kenya	SDA Health Services	2 Bleeding Kits 4 Minilaparotomy Kits
7594	Kenya	Chania Clinic	1,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose)
7616	Kenya	National Family Welfare Center	5,000 Lippes Loops

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

SUB SAHARA AFRICA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7707	Kenya	Maendeleo Ya Wanawake Organization	80,400 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 1,800 Condoms 144 Contraceptive Jel
7738	Kenya	Malindi Maternity Home and Clinic	6,000 Condoms 3,000 Gloves 3,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 1,000 Lippes Loops 600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 2 Bleeding Kits 2 Minlaparotomy Kits
6370	Liberia	Preventive Medical Services Project	7,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 6,000 Condoms 5 Gynny Models 5 IUD Insertion Kits
7071	Liberia	Ministry of Health and Social Welfare	18,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 18,000 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 14,400 Condoms
7729	Liberia	Ministry of Health and Social Welfare	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6378	Nigeria	Lagos University Teaching Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6424	Nigeria	University of Benin Teaching Hospital	1,000 Condoms 960 Diaphragms 600 Copper T IUDs 500 Gloves 12 Pelvic Models 6 IUD Insertion Kits 1 Pelvic Exam Film

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

SUB SAHARA AFRICA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7615	Nigeria	Planned Parenthood Federation of Nigeria	12,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 4,000 Lippes Loops
7638	Nigeria	Fazal Hospital	200 Lippes Loops 100 Copper T IUDs
7639	Nigeria	University of Nigeria Teaching Hospital	1,000 Condoms 48 Diaphragms
7640	Nigeria	Planned Parenthood Federation of Nigeria	6,000 Condoms 6,000 Lippes Loops 3,000 Copper T IUDs 3,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 1,000 Gloves
7641	Nigeria	BIBI Medical Establishment, Inc.	6,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 6,000 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 6,000 Condoms 600 Lippes Loops 216 Diaphragms 200 Copper T IUDs 2 Pelvic Models
7647	Nigeria	Lagos University Teaching Hospital	1,800 Condoms 1,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 1,000 Copper T IUDs 1,000 Lippes Loops 600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 108 Contraceptive Foam 20 Bleeding Kits 20 Minilaparotomy Kits 20 IUD Kits 10 Pelvic Models 1 Gynny Model 1 Minilaparotomy Film

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

SUB SAHARA AFRICA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7685	Nigeria	University of Ibadan	2,000 Copper Ts 1,400 Condoms 1,000 Lippes Loops 8 Pelvic Models 1 Gynny Model
7720	Nigeria	Ibilade Memorial Hospital	3,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 1,000 Lippes Loops 900 Condoms 216 Contraceptive Foams 200 Copper T IUDs 2 IUD Insertion Kits
7742	Nigeria	University of Ibadan	72,000 Condoms 20,000 Lippes Loops 2,000 Copper T IUDs
7816	Nigeria	Dr. L. Windokun	1,000 Gloves
7719	Rwanda	Centre Hospitalier de Kigali	300 Copper T IUDs
7718	Senegal	Clinique la Croix Bleue	600 Lippes Loops
7646	Somalia	Family Health Initiatives	48,000 Condoms 3,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 3,000 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 2,000 Lippes Loops 1,200 Copper T IUDs 96 Diaphragms 3 Diaphragm Fitting Ring Kits

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

SUB SAHARA AFRICA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7698	Togo	Mensah Enyonam	600 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 50 IUD Insertion Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Model
6378	Zaire	Karawa Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7609	Zaire	USAID/Kinshasa	366,000 Condoms 109,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 11,736 Contraceptive Foam 1,000 Lippes Loops
7627	Zaire	Karawa Hospital	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7620	Zambia	Planned Parenthood Association	32,400 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 12,000 cycles O.C.s* (low dose)
7626	Zambia	Planned Parenthood Association	798,000 Condoms 3,200 Copper T IUDs
7628	Zambia	Ms. C.A. Zulu	3,000 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 1,700 Condoms 1,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 900 Lippes Loops
7779	Zambia	Ministry of Health	36 Pelvic Models

\* Oral Contraceptives

LATIN AMERICA

## REGIONAL SUMMARY LATIN AMERICA

Three important meetings highlighted Pathfinder's efforts in Latin America in 1982. One meeting focused on the need to involve pharmacists and drug store employees in offering information on family planning methods. This meeting was held in June in Ecuador and was attended by present and potential directors of Pathfinder-supported drug store education programs from throughout Latin America. This group included the heads of family planning associations, officials of pharmacist organizations, and members of other groups involved with family planning-related training programs.

Another key meeting funded by Pathfinder alerted Brazilian deans of medical schools, heads of medical school departments of obstetrics and gynecology, and leading medical professors to the need for including theoretical and practical information related to demography and contraception in the curriculum of Brazilian medical schools. This meeting was held in Guaruja, Sao Paulo, October 28th and 29th.

The third meeting, this one exclusively for Ecuadorians and held in Ecuador, provided the first opportunity, to Pathfinder's knowledge, for physicians and nurses from Ecuador's leading hospitals and medical facilities to openly and frankly discuss their working relationship. In particular, the meeting focused on the expanded role that nurses could play in family planning service provision and the commensurate prestige and salary they should receive for these added responsibilities.

Other important new programs started during the year included radio broadcasting in Bolivia to enable residents of the La Paz and Santa Cruz metropolitan areas to hear an open discussion on family problems such as legal rights of women, excessive childbearing, and alcoholism and to learn the locations of facilities where women could receive attention of a gynecological nature, including services to limit the size of their families. In Brazil, the second Pathfinder-funded adolescent service facility in Latin America was opened; in this instance, a hospital-based program at the Maternidade Tsylla Balbina in Salvador. This project principally focused on offering family planning methods to post-partum and post-abortion patients.

The year also marked a major expansion in work of the Women's Programs Division. Five projects were started under the separately funded AID WID/PED grant: a solar drying fruit-processing operation and an egg hatchery, both in Honduras; an ice cream factory in Costa Rica; a training and marketing program to sell bead- and straw-fabricated items in Jamaica; and a metal-working course in Brazil. Another very important activity started under the WID/PED project during the year was the planning of a meeting which would bring together all the directors of the five projects and the five people who would be documenting their efforts.

During the year, as well, a number of successful programs of earlier years were continued and in many cases expanded. Five community based contraceptive (CBD) information and distribution programs were funded. Two of these projects supplied virtually the only available family planning attention to residents of three states in Brazil's Northeast: Pernambuco, Alagoas, and Ceara. One other project expanded coverage into almost inaccessible areas of Colombia.

Another program which was expanded during the year was our medical student training activities. While it was possible to discontinue support in Peru for a medical school program at the Universidad Federico Villareal because the University, recognizing its value, assumed all expenses, we continued a program at the National University in Asuncion, Paraguay and initiated or continued projects at a number of medical schools in Brazil. In Paraguay, our funding during the year enabled more practical training to be given in family planning procedures and for obstetrical nursing students to be included in the instruction program for the first time. In Brazil, the Catholic University of Salvador and the Federal University of Pernambuco joined the Federal Universities of Bahia and Minas Gerais in having Pathfinder-supported medical school family planning instruction programs.

Pathfinder's Latin America staff held their own important meeting during the year. In early March, staff from our three Latin-American offices, international representatives along with the staff in the Boston office responsible for the Latin-American program, met to formulate a strategy for regional family planning needs that could be met by Pathfinder. The meeting was attended by the following people, all of whom had responsibility for their respective areas throughout the period covered by this annual report: Dr. Werner Bustamante, head of the Latin America (South) office; Dr. Alberto Rizo, Director of our Latin America (North) office, Mrs. Elena Prada Salas, Assistant in the Latin America (North) office, Dr. Jose de Codes, Country Representative for Brazil; and from the Boston headquarters, Mr. David A. Wood, Regional Director, Latin America and Miss Dana Curtin, Assistant Director, Latin America.

## LATIN AMERICA

	<u>Projects</u>	<u>Travel &amp; Training Grants</u>	<u>Commodity Grants</u>
<u>LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>LATIN AMERICA NORTH</u>			
Dominican Republic	2	0	4
Guatemala	4	0	7
Haiti	0	0	2
Honduras	2	0	1
Jamaica	1	0	1
Mexico	1	0	6
Netherland Antilles	0	0	2
Nicaragua	1	0	1
Panama	1	0	3
Dominica, West Indies	0	0	1
St. Kitts, West Indies	0	0	1
St. Lucia, West Indies	0	0	1
Trinidad, West Indies	0	0	2
	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>32</u>
<u>LATIN AMERICA SOUTH</u>			
Argentina	0	0	1
Bolivia	3	1	0
Brazil	13	0	29
Chile	0	0	3
Colombia	4	0	12
Ecuador	3	1	11
Guyana	0	0	1
Paraguay	2	0	22
Peru	8	0	20
Uruguay	0	0	1
	<u>33</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LATIN AMERICA TOTAL</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>132</u>

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
LATIN AMERICA (NORTH)

PROJECT NUMBER: Latin America Regional/7046  
PROJECT TITLE: Drugstore Training/Workshop  
GRANTEE: Dr. Betty Proano  
Centro de Promocion de Paternidad  
Responsable  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 8-11, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project funded the costs of organizing and holding a meeting which brought together directors and medical advisors of drugstore employee training programs that Pathfinder has sponsored in Paraguay, Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador and Mexico, for the purpose of discussing the approach to training and evaluation taken in each project. Members of Pathfinder's Regional and Boston staffs participated in the meeting. The meeting made possible a useful exchange of information on the different approaches to, and problems encountered with, the training of drugstore employees as providers of contraceptive information and guidance.

PROJECT NUMBER: South America Regional/7048  
PROJECT TITLE: Participants to Human Reproduction  
Course in Chile  
GRANTEES: Dr. Ramiro Molina  
Dr. Benjamin Viel  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 15-17, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Pathfinder provided travel grants to a dozen noted Latin American physicians to make possible their participation in a course on Clinical Aspects in Human Reproduction, which was held in Santiago, April 15-17, 1982. The course was jointly organized by the Department of Ob/Gyn of the University of Chile and the PARFR program at Northwestern University.

PROJECT NUMBER: South America Regional/7055

PROJECT TITLE: Participation of Chilean Physicians  
in the Latin American  
Contraceptive Prevalence Survey  
(CPS) Workshop

GRANTEES: Dr. Ramiro Molina  
Dr. Benjamin Viel

REPORTING PERIOD: November 11-13, 1981

PROJECT CATEGORY: Human Resources

A Pathfinder grant made it possible for Dr. Ramiro Molina of the School of Public Health of the University of Chile, and Dr. Benjamin Viel, former director of the IPPF Western Hemisphere Office and Chairman of the Board of the Chilean FPA, to participate in a workshop in Lima, Peru, sponsored by Westinghouse Health Systems, to review the experience with CPS in Latin America. Westinghouse will carry out contraceptive prevalence surveys in several Latin American countries so as to assess the impact of family planning programs. The meeting in Lima, and in particular the participation of the Pathfinder grantees, was to examine CPS experience to date, discuss research methodology and technical experience, and review various approaches for utilizing CPS data in program development. The workshop took place November 8-13, 1981.

PROJECT NUMBER: Dominican Republic/6489/6388/  
6283/6162/6000

PROJECT TITLE: Community-Based Distribution  
Program

GRANTEE: Asociacion Dominicana Pro  
Bienestar de la Familia

REPORTING PERIOD: January 1, 1981 -  
December 31, 1981

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project continued a CBD program for residents of suburban and rural areas in Santo Domingo, Santiago, and Valverde in the Dominican Republic. Seventy-nine distribution posts provided contraceptives to 10,000 active users and 5800 new acceptors. This was the fifth and final year of Pathfinder support of a CBD effort which will subsequently be funded by PROFAMILIA, the Family Planning Association of the Dominican Republic. During this final project year, clients will be charged for contraceptives at approximately one-third of the distribution costs.

PROJECT NUMBER: Dominican Republic/7021  
PROJECT TITLE: PROFAMILIA Adolescent Program  
GRANTEE: PROFAMILIA  
REPORTING PERIOD: December 1, 1981 - March 31, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Under this project Pathfinder supported a counseling center established in 1980 by PROFAMILIA in a poor-to-middle class community in Santo Domingo. The Center offers counseling to students and youth residing in nearby areas on sex education and fertility and offers short courses and round-table discussion on sex education, responsible parenthood and family planning methods to local adolescents, teachers and parents.

PROJECT NUMBER: Guatemala/6407/6294/6130  
PROJECT TITLE: Movimiento Campesino  
Independiente (MCI) Family  
Planning Information and Services  
GRANTEE: Lic. Maria Castillo  
Movimiento Campesino  
Independiente  
REPORTING PERIOD: September 1, 1980 -  
March 31, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Funding covered a six-month extension of a two-year-old project under which Pathfinder supported a family planning and contraceptive distribution project in rural areas directed by the MCI, a large campesino organization. The early life of the project was hampered by administrative problems, largely a reporting procedure which the MCI, dealing as it does with extremely unsophisticated rural groups, found far too sophisticated. Under a simplified operating arrangement, the record of attracting and registering of new acceptors was substantially improved.

PROJECT NUMBER: Guatemala/6473/6232/6228  
PROJECT TITLE: TBA and Auxiliary Nurse Family Planning Training and Services  
GRANTEE: Dr. Ricardo Lopez Urzua  
Division Materno Infantil (DIMIF)  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 1, 1981 -  
September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Relatively few family planning services are available in rural areas of Guatemala, partly because health providers residing in these areas have not been effectively trained in family planning procedures. This project tested a method whereby traditional birth attendants (TBAs) and auxiliary nurses are trained to offer family planning services and their subsequent activities closely supervised. It tested two hypotheses: 1) that TBAs and auxiliary nurses play an indispensable role as deliverers of health care in poor rural areas of most Latin American countries; and 2) that TBAs and Auxiliaries can be effective sources of family planning services when given adequate and sensitive motivation, training and supervision.

PROJECT NUMBER: Guatemala/6482  
PROJECT TITLE: Contraceptive Distribution by Private Doctors  
GRANTEE: Asociacion Pro Bienestar de la Familia de Guatemala  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 15, 1981 -  
September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project made possible an extension of activity started in October of 1979 by APROFAM, the Family Planning Association of Guatemala, to continue promoting family planning among private Guatemalan physicians by supplying them with contraceptive information and materials. It also provided interested physicians with a short practical course in IUD insertion and minilaparotomy and vasectomy techniques.

PROJECT NUMBER: Guatemala/7028/6429/6276  
PROJECT TITLE: Adolescent Care Center  
"El Camino"  
GRANTEE: Dr. Roberto Santiso Galvez  
Asociacion Pro Bierestar de la  
Familia de Guatemala  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 -  
September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project continued to provide social and psychological counseling, family planning and health services, and recreational and vocational activities to adolescents from Guatemala City, through the El Camino Adolescent Care Center established in earlier years of Pathfinder support. The Center collaborates with a number of national institutions, both private and governmental, who refer youth to the service.

PROJECT NUMBER: Honduras/4002  
PROJECT TITLE: IFC Women's Poultry Farm  
GRANTEE: Instituto de Investigacion y  
Formacion Cooperativista (IFC)  
REPORTING PERIOD: November 1, 1981 -  
December 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs

With a Pathfinder grant, the Instituto de Investigacion y Formacion Cooperativista (IFC) provided start-up capital and technical/administrative training for a group of thirty peasant women to start a poultry-raising cooperative. The cooperative was to generate income for its members by selling eggs.

PROJECT NUMBER: Honduras/4010  
PROJECT TITLE: FEHMUC/Pueblo to People  
Production of Solar-Dried Fruit  
Leathers  
GRANTEE: Pueblo a Pueblo  
REPORTING PERIOD: January 1, 1982 -  
September 30, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs

This project set up a small, self-sustaining processing plant for producing solar-dried organic fruit leathers for local consumption as well as for national and international markets. A local chapter of a Honduran Campesino Women's Organization was to be trained to manage the technical, financial and administrative aspects of the project, which would become theirs at the end of the year. The effect of this income-generating project on the nutritional status of pre-school children of women in the project was evaluated.

PROJECT NUMBER: Jamaica/4008  
PROJECT TITLE: The Bethtephil Women's Craft  
and Sewing Cooperative Project  
GRANTEE: The Jamaica Baptist Union  
REPORTING PERIOD: December 1, 1981 -  
November 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs

An income-generating and skills-training project for rural women was to be carried out by the Jamaica Baptist Union, Bethtephil Circuit of St. James, in Northwest Jamaica. Project activities included the training of sixty women in arts, crafts, and clothesmaking, and the development of three workshops to mass-produce high demand items for tourists and local markets. The women will receive on-the-job training in administration and marketing so that they could run the workshops as a self-sufficient cooperative by the end of the two-year funding period.

PROJECT NUMBER: Mexico/6471  
PROJECT TITLE: Sterilization and Training Center  
GRANTEE: Dr. Roberto Almanza  
Asociacion Pro-Salud Maternal,  
A.C.  
REPORTING DATES: May 1, 1981 - June 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This was a continuation of a project started in August, 1979 with the objective of training substantial numbers of Mexican physicians in techniques of minilaparotomy sterilization. Under the renewal, training in minilap was provided to 50 physicians practicing in areas without sterilization services. Forty were trained at the clinic of the grantee, the Asociacion Pro-Salud Maternal in Mexico City, and ten in courses held in other cities. On completion of training, each physician was given a minilap kit so that he/she could perform the procedure in his or her private clinic. Physicians who completed the training were also expected to train two additional physicians in minilap procedures.

PROJECT NUMBER: Nicaragua/6447/6287/6105  
PROJECT TITLE: Leon Family Planning Clinic  
GRANTEE: Centro de Salud Universitario  
"Enrique Mantica Berios"  
REPORTING DATES: October 1, 1980 - July 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project continued a gynecological service program at the Centro Enrique Mantica Berio of the National Autonomous University of Nicaragua in Leon. Services included fertility and sterility consultation, pap smear exams, diagnostic laparoscopies, and the provision of pills, condoms, IUDs and sterilization. Pathfinder began support of this activity in October of 1977, but in the ensuing years there have been substantial interruptions of services because of the Civil War. The Leon Clinic is the only facility in Nicaragua offering comprehensive family planning services and the only one whose major objective is to provide sterilization. It was hoped that the project would serve as a model for other such services elsewhere in the country.

PROJECT NUMBER: Panama/7096/6444  
PROJECT TITLE: CTRP Population Training Center  
GRANTEE: Confederacion de Trabajadores de la Republica de Panama  
REPORTING PERIOD: March 1, 1982 - April 30, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The CTRP is the largest democratic labor union in Panama. It proposed a second series of promotional and informational courses in family planning for members of affiliate organizations. Three hundred union members were expected to attend 15-hour training courses, with 50 out of the 300 receiving additional intensive training as promoters and distributors of condoms among fellow workers. In the first year of activity the motivational courses planned took place, but there were delays in implementation of the intensive training program. Second-year output was expected to be much more substantial, and if so, a third year of funding would be considered.

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (NORTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6489	Dominican Republic	Asociacion Dominicana Pro Bienestar de la Familia, Inc.	1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Exam Film
7021	Dominican Republic	Asociacion Dominicana Pro Bienestar de la Familia, Inc.	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7617	Dominican Republic	Consejo Nacional de Poblacion Familia	3,152,000 Condoms 48,000 Condoms
7667	Dominican Republic	Dr. Bernard Fernandez	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6473	Guatemala	Division Materno Infantil y Familiar	198,000 Condoms 18,000 Condoms 13,200 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 6,012 Contraceptive Foam
6482	Guatemala	APROFAM	100 IUD Insertion Kits 50 Pelvic Models 25 Vasectomy Kits 25 Minilaparotomy Kits 3 Minilaparotomy Films
7576	Guatemala	Asociacion Nacional de Cafe Edificio Etisa	1 Minilaparotomy Kit
7662	Guatemala	Asociacion Nacional de Cafe	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7688	Guatemala	University Francisco Marroquin	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7730	Guatemala	APROFAM	15,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 7,200 Condoms
7787	Guatemala	APROFAM	3 Pelvic Exam Films

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (NORTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6378	Haiti	Department de la Sante Publique et la Population	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7686	Haiti	USAID	3 Pelvic Models
7648	Honduras	Asociacion Hondurena de Planificacion Familia	80,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose)
7705	Jamaica	National Family Planning Board	216 Contraceptive Foam 120 Diaphragms 100 Copper T IUDs 100 Lippes Loops
6378	Mexico	University Juarez del Estado de Durango	2 Pelvic Exam Films
6378	Mexico	Colegio Medico Mexicano de Planificacion Familiar, A.C.	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Mexico	USAID Mission	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7523	Mexico	Dr. Fernando Alfonso Diaz Fernandez	1 Minilaparotomy Kit
7656	Mexico	USAID Mission	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7666	Mexico	Colegio Medico Mexicano de Planificacion Familiar, A.C.	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7699	Netherland Antilles	Foundation for the Promotion of Responsible Parenthood	2,200 Copper T IUDs
7724	Netherland Antilles	Foundation for the Promotion of Reponsible Parenthood	300 Copper T IUDs 72 Contraceptive Foam 1 Pelvic Model

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (NORTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6447	Nicaragua	Centro de Salud Mantica	3,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 1 Pelvic Exam Film 1 Minilaparotomy Film
6444	Panama	CTRP	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7788	Panama	Caja de Seguro Social	10 Pelvic Models 2 Pelvic Exam Films
7791	Panama	USAID	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7725	Dominica, West Indies	Dominica Planned Parenthood Association	600 Copper T IUDs 600 Lippes Loops 108 Contraceptive Foam 96 Diaphragms
7709	St. Kitts, West Indies	St. Kitts - Nevis Family Planning Association	192 Diaphragms 108 Contraceptive Foam
7697	St. Lucia, West Indies	Family Planning Clinic	1,008 Contraceptive Foam 1,000 Copper T IUDs 400 Lippes Loops
7710	Trinidad, West Indies	Family Planning Association of Trinidad and Tobago	2,016 Contraceptive Foam 1,000 Lippes Loops 1,000 Copper T IUDs 792 Diaphragms
7765	Trinidad, West Indies	Mt. Hope Women's Hospital	1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Exam Film

Oral Contraceptives

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

PROJECT NUMBER: Bolivia/6416  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Counseling Services  
GRANTEE: Dr. Nancy del Rosario Romero Berrios  
REPORTING PERIOD: September 1, 1980 - August 31, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs

Funding initiated a half-hour weekly radio program to be broadcast in two large Bolivian cities, La Paz and Santa Cruz. Problems such as marital difficulties, legal rights of women, alcoholism, excessive children, insufficient income, etc., were discussed on the program, and listeners' correspondence related to these problems solicited and answered. Inquiries requesting information on means of spacing children or of a more general gynecological nature were referred to Pathfinder-supported Consultorios de la Mujer in La Paz or Santa Cruz. Dr. Nancy Romero Berrios, a lawyer and professor at San Andres University in La Paz, was project director.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bolivia/6448  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Training for Private Physicians  
GRANTEE: Centro de Investigaciones Sociales  
REPORTING PERIOD: February 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Funding plus contraceptive equipment and supplies enabled CIS to offer theoretical instruction on all family planning methods, as well as practical instruction in IUD insertion, for 135 private physicians from the nine departments of Bolivia. Instruction took place during four-day theoretical courses held in each of the departments followed up with a short practicum in private clinics of local physicians with family planning patients. By training these physicians and subsequently making it possible for them to obtain contraceptive equipment and supplies from Pathfinder, it is hoped to increase nationwide the availability of low-cost family planning services. The project was conducted by the Centro de Investigaciones Sociales, a Bolivian research organization with which Pathfinder has worked on a number of projects. An additional goal of the project was to encourage physicians who undergo training to become an informal pressure group for the provision of family planning services.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bolivia/6486  
PROJECT TITLE: Participation of Four Physicians in VII Ob/Gyn Congress  
GRANTEE: Dr. Alberto Yopez, President Septimo Congreso Boliviano de Ginecologia y Obstetrica  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 4-8, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy

With the objective of interesting Bolivian Ob/Gyns in providing contraceptive services and encouraging them to bring pressure on a very conservative government, Pathfinder approved funds with which to bring four physicians active in service provision and/or government family planning services in other Latin American countries to participate in the biennial Bolivian Congress. Travel grants were awarded to Dr. Rene Cervantes, former director of the Peruvian Ministry of Health MCH Program, Dr. Luis Daza, present director of MCH service in Colombia, Dr. Patricio Gayan of the University of Chile, and Dr. Milton Nakamura, an important physician in Brazil's family planning movement.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bolivia/7012/6408/62:1  
PROJECT TITLE: Santa Cruz Clinic  
GRANTEE: Dr. Edward Calero  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 1, 1981 - July 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project continued Pathfinder's support for a clinic in Santa Cruz offering family planning and gynecological services and serving as a training center in family planning procedures for local physicians. This project was a significant element of Pathfinder's strategy in Bolivia in recent years to maintain support for what could be considered rather traditional clinical family planning services, in a country where such services are otherwise not available. The clinic is located near the city's central market and is virtually the only source of family planning services in eastern Bolivia.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/6433  
PROJECT TITLE: Introduction of Family Planning Services at the Catholic University of Salvador  
GRANTEE: Dr. Carlos Ruy Tourinho  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 1, 1981 - October 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Pathfinder made a grant to the School of Medicine and Public Health of the Catholic University of Salvador to establish a family planning clinic. The clinic served as a demonstration to Social Security, whose members are attended at the University hospital, of the demand and means for providing family planning services in a densely populated, under-served urban area, and provided a training site for students and residents at the medical school. The project is part of Pathfinder's strategy in Brazil to target universities and university hospitals for the incorporation of family planning in their curricula and training programs.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/6497  
PROJECT TITLE: SOF Mothers' Clubs and Family Planning Program  
GRANTEE: Servico de Orientacao da Familia  
REPORTING PERIOD: May 1, 1982 - June 30, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs

The grantee, the Servico de Orientacao da Familia, is a non-profit organization providing health care, counseling, job training and other services to marginal populations of the City of Sao Paulo. Pathfinder's grant made possible the training of women from poor areas selected to be promoters of family planning, among other things, within women's groups to which they belong.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7004/6462/6259  
PROJECT TITLE: Centro Materno Infantil (CMI)  
Community-Based Family Planning  
Program  
GRANTEE: Centro Materno Program  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project continued family planning service and training activities at two family planning information and contraceptive distribution centers in poor neighborhoods of Sao Paulo. Pills and condoms were sold at the centers. Women with contra-indications to taking oral contraceptives or those desiring IUDs, diaphragm fitting or sterilization were referred to CMI's Centro Indianapolis. Under this project, the two centers which were opened last year were moved to more accessible locations. In addition, project funding continued IUD insertions, diaphragm fitting and sterilization services at the Centro Indianapolis.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7006  
PROJECT TITLE: Salvador Adolescent Fertility  
Program  
GRANTEE: Dr. Elias Darze  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1982 - March 31, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

A grant was made to Dr. Elias Darze of Salvador Bahia to develop a model family planning clinic in Bahia oriented to adolescents, the first such project in the country. The clinic provides services to adolescents who come to the Tsylla Balbino Maternity Hospital for delivery and post-abortion care. The project also tests whether sexually active, gravid, and nulligravid adolescents can be attracted to a family planning clinic oriented to adolescents through peer referral.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7008  
PROJECT TITLE: Minas Gerais Family Planning Service and Training Program  
GRANTEE: Centro de Estudios e Pesquisa Clovis Salgado  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This was the third year of Pathfinder support for a project at the Hospital da Cruz Vermelha in Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais. Originally started with Pathfinder's private funds, the project supported provision of family planning services at the hospital, training of medical students in family planning procedures, and scheduling and holding of weekend informational courses on family planning for ob/gyn's working in cities in the interior of Minas Gerais state. The latter courses were presented by project staff traveling out from the hospital. On their conclusion, those physicians who desired came to the hospital for clinical training in IUD insertion and minilaparotomy. The project was most successful, serving as a model training site and approach to the training of family planning for other medical schools. The project was an integral part of our Brazil strategy to expose as many Brazilian physicians to family planning as possible through a combination of short orientation courses, clinical training, and curriculum development.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7023  
PROJECT TITLE: National Seminar on the Teaching of Family Planning in Medical Schools  
GRANTEE: Dr. Ronald Bossemeyer  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 28-29, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy

This was a key project in Pathfinder's policy effort in Brazil. The seminar consisted of a two-day meeting of professors of obstetrics and gynecology from Brazil's 74 medical schools to discuss the introduction of family planning instruction in their schools, develop standards for a basic curriculum, inform participants of available teaching materials, and to share experiences in initiating and carrying out family planning instruction. Pathfinder's goal in funding the meeting was to introduce family planning instruction into all Brazilian medical schools, and we feel it is critical to get Brazilian doctors involved as family planning motivators and as service providers. The seminar took place at the Casa Grande Hotel in Guarujá, Sao Paulo on October 28 and 29, 1981.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7024  
PROJECT TITLE: Recife - Introduction of Family Planning Teaching and Services at the Federal University of Pernambuco Medical School  
GRANTEE: Dr. Jose Weydson Carvalho de Barros Leal  
REPORTING PERIOD: January 1, 1981 - March 31, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

A Pathfinder grant plus contraceptive supplies, books and films made possible the introduction of formalized practical and theoretical instruction in family planning at the School of Medicine of the Federal University of Pernambuco. Training was given to 200 medical students in their fifth year, as well as interns, resident physicians in OB/GYN and fellows, and physicians from other institutions. Practical training will take place at a family planning clinic to be established within the outpatient unit of the University Hospital. This project was an integral part of our strategy in Brazil to introduce the teaching of family planning into medical school curricula.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7033/6396  
PROJECT TITLE: Bahia - Family Planning Teaching and Services at the Gynecological Clinic of the Hospital Professor Edgard Santos  
GRANTEE: Hospital Professor Edgard Santos  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 1, 1981 - October 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The Santos Hospital was the first place in the state of Bahia where medical students, interns, residents and post-graduate fellows could receive instruction in the fields of fertility and sterility. Pathfinder funding continued the teaching program and also made possible the provision of services to a thousand women.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Brazil/7045  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Integrated Family Planning and  
Community Health Program in  
Ceara  
**GRANTEE:** Sociedade Civil de Bem Estar  
Familiar no Brasil (BEMFAM)  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** May 1, 1982 - October 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

This was our third venture into a statewide community-based family planning program in Brazil in collaboration with BEMFAM. The grant enabled BEMFAM to initiate family planning information and services for the residents of Ceara, the largest and most populous state in impoverished northeast Brazil. The project closely followed a model BEMFAM has used in other states. It provided family planning services, sought the support of state and local government officials so as to achieve the greatest possible integration into the state health system, and serves as an example to the federal government of the demand for family planning throughout the country and for the need for effective methods for contraceptive information and service delivery. The project involved a survey in the area to be covered, then the selection and training of a technical team which established the selection and training of volunteers and supervisors, establishment of supply posts and supervision systems, etc. Continued support for 3-4 years, though on a gradually reduced basis as the state health system absorbs this activity was expected.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Brazil/7064  
**PROJECT TITLE:** CPAIMC Contraceptive Distribution  
for Non-Profit Organizations  
**GRANTEE:** Centro de Pesquisas e Assistencia  
Integrada a Mulher e a Crianca  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** March 1, 1982 - April 30, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

CPAIMC is a private non-profit organization whose mission is to develop, demonstrate, and replicate an acceptable operational methodology for providing efficient and effective integrated family planning services for poor families throughout Brazil. Pathfinder provided CPAIMC funds for a

staff to assess the needs of Brazilian organizations for contraceptives and maintain a stockpile of contraceptive supplies and medical instruments for these organizations. CPAIMC was the ideal organization to undertake this project because it has resolved the complex problems involved in the importation of contraceptives into Brazil. The long-term goal of the project is to develop and operate a family planning commodity procurement and supply system which, within three years, will serve approximately 300 social service agencies and 1,600,000 poor, unserved women. Continued funding after this year will be given by Pathfinder on a year-to-year basis, dependent on a joint assessment by CPAIMC and Pathfinder of CPAIMC's effectiveness in carrying out this effort.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7065/7013/6397/6292/6190  
PROJECT TITLE: Integrated Family Planning and  
Community Health Education in  
Pernambuco and Alagoas  
GRANTEE: Dr. Walter Rodriguez (BEMFAM)  
REPORTING PERIOD: January 1, 1982 -  
December 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project represented our fifth year of support for this major BEMFAM CBD program in northeastern states. Recent evaluations have shown that it has been most effective, generally exceeding its goals in terms of new acceptors and active users, and we expect that after this year no further support will be needed for the CBD effort in Alagoas, and only reduced funding for the program in Pernambuco, depending on satisfactory achievement of objectives. An encouraging aspect of this long-term effort has been the continued political support of the mayors of the municipalities in Pernambuco and of the State Health Secretariat in Alagoas.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7073/6432  
PROJECT TITLE: Campinas Family Health Center  
GRANTEE: Center of Nursing Care in Family  
Health  
REPORTING PERIOD: January 1, 1982 - March 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

The Campinas Center provides MCH and family planning services. It includes an outpatient clinic offering contraception and appropriate counseling, a source of information for neighborhood associations, day care centers and mothers' clubs, and a training center for nurses, nursing students, social workers, and community distributors in MCH and family planning.

PROJECT NUMBER: Brazil/7122

PROJECT TITLE: Training Course for Medical Instructors from Community Distribution Programs in Alagoas, Pernambuco, and Ceara

GRANTEE: Sociedad Civil de Bem Estar Familiar no Brazil (BEMFAM)

REPORTING PERIOD: August 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

With a grant from Pathfinder, BEMFAM held a training course for 18 physicians from the listed states, all of whom serve as Medical Instructors for clinical components of Pathfinder-funded CBD projects in these areas. Training was both clinical and informational, intended to increase the effectiveness of the clinical component which is the necessary backstop for these large CBD efforts.

PROJECT NUMBER: Colombia/6385

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Promotion Among Private Physicians

GRANTEE: Asociacion Sociedad Medico Farmaceutica (SOMEFA)

REPORTING PERIOD: January 15, 1981 - August 14, 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Funds were approved for support of a project to promote family planning among private physicians in Colombia on the theory that these physicians represent a vast untapped resource of persons in a position to motivate their patients for family planning. The grantee is the Asociacion Sociedad Medico Farmaceutica (SOMEFA), a private Colombian organization which promotes family planning. Their research has shown that the private physician can be an effective family planning motivator if properly contacted and informed. The project centered around the support of a "detail man" who, after a two-month training period, contacted private gynecologists and general practitioners, mostly in small and intermediate sized cities, to ascertain their attitudes towards family planning and their willingness to serve as contraceptive distributors.

PROJECT NUMBER:	Colombia/7019/6381/6278
PROJECT TITLE:	Family Planning Information and Contraceptive Distribution Program in National Territories
GRANTEE:	Asociacion Pro Bienestar de la Familia Colombia (PROFAMILIA)
REPORTING PERIOD:	July 1, 1981 - September 20, 1982
PROJECT CATEGORY:	Fertility Services

This project covered the third and final year of Pathfinder support of a family planning information and contraceptive distribution program in a large area of eastern Colombia known as the National Territories. In this region the population is widely dispersed, there are few large towns, and transportation and communication systems are rudimentary. Using specially trained promoters, the objective of the project was to hold lectures and film sessions in the many towns and hamlets of the region, and thereafter set up contraceptive distribution outlets in these communities, mostly through drugstores and general stores. The grantee, PROFAMILIA, continued to regularly supply these outposts with contraceptive stocks. This project has been notably successful in bringing family planning information and services to a hitherto untapped region and constitutes one of the most innovative projects we have undertaken with PROFAMILIA in recent years.

PROJECT NUMBER: Colombia/7022  
PROJECT TITLE: PROFAMILIA Female Sterilization Program in National Territories  
GRANTEE: PROFAMILIA  
REPORTING PERIOD: November 1, 1981 - October 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Pathfinder awarded a grant to PROFAMILIA to enable it to offer minilaparotomy sterilization to women in isolated regions of the country through periodic visits by professional teams. Women desiring the service were to be previously identified by a PROFAMILIA instructor/motivator. The surgeon member of the team trained physicians serving in regional health institutions while performing operations. All the communities to be reached were in the remote Eastern and Atlantic regions of Colombia, where people do not have ready access to established medical services. The instructor/motivator visited each community well in advance, both to inform people of the service and to ensure that the premises in which the sterilizations are to be performed are adequately prepared. These may be local dispensaries or, when these do not exist, community buildings where surgical facilities can be set up on a temporary basis. In the first project year the goal was to perform 2,500 minilaparotomies in the project area.

PROJECT NUMBER: Colombia/7034/6380/6219/6109  
PROJECT TITLE: PROFAMILIA Rural Distribution Program  
GRANTEE: Mrs. Lily de Bucheli  
REPORTING PERIOD: September 1, 1981 - May 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This year's funding enabled PROFAMILIA to continue supplying contraceptives to residents of rural areas in seven departments of Colombia, through a well developed system of promoters and distribution posts, using contraceptives provided by PROFAMILIA from its own stockpile. This was the final phase of Pathfinder support for this effort, which has seen PROFAMILIA achieve up to 82% coverage in many of the rural areas in which it has been active.

PROJECT NUMBER: Ecuador/6443/6330  
PROJECT TITLE: Drugstore Training Program  
GRANTEE: Centro de Promocion de Paternidad  
Responsable (CEPAR)  
REPORTING PERIOD: February 1, 1981 -  
September 30, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project continued drugstore training activities in two Andean regions of the country, conducted by the Centro de Promocion de Paternidad Responsable (CEPAR), in coordination with the National Organization of Drugstore Owners and APROFE, the IPPF affiliate which is doing similar training on the Ecuadorian coast. The idea of this and other drugstore training projects has been, of course, to improve drugstore owner and employee knowledge of human reproduction and family planning methods so that they can become sources of information on contraception and promoters of family planning services to their customers. The project called for a six-month follow-up of sales in a sample of pharmacies and included an evaluation component in which attitudes and knowledge of employees trained under the project were examined.

PROJECT NUMBER: Ecuador/6455  
PROJECT TITLE: Four Province CBD Program  
GRANTEE: Asociacion Pro Bienestar de la  
Familia Ecuatoriana (APROFE)  
REPORTING PERIOD: July 1, 1981 - December 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This is a project supporting a CBD program in Quayas, Los Rios, Manabi, and Esmeraldas Provinces, funded through APROFE, the Ecuadorian Family Planning Association. The objective of the project was to initiate or expand community based services in these provinces using local residents and community leaders trained as distributors, with services coordinated with mobile clinics or other collaborating medical facilities. This project, originally brought to our attention through the AID Mission in Quito, was long delayed because of AID's insistence that physician consultation and prescription were necessary before oral contraceptives could be given out. This requirement would of course be in direct opposition to a true "community based" approach. After extended negotiations, APROFE and Pathfinder were able to convince the Mission of the appropriateness of our approach, as well as to assure them that AID would not be exposed to any risk should the project be unsuccessful or run afoul of government regulations.

PROJECT NUMBER: Ecuador/7007  
PROJECT TITLE: Workshop to Improve  
Midwife-Physician Professional  
Relations  
GRANTEE: Colegio de Obstetrics del Guayas  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 25-26, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

In Ecuador, as has certainly also been the case elsewhere, doctors have been reluctant to recognize the capabilities, the training, and the expertise of midwives as well as their role in providing family planning services. Pathfinder made a grant to the College of Midwives of Guayas to enable them to organize a two-day workshop in Guayaquil where representatives from all midwifery schools and the Midwife Federation of Ecuador could discuss the problem of midwife-physician relationships and an appropriate strategy to improve them. The workshop succeeded in coming up with a list of recommendations of ways to analyze the problem and ultimately improve this crucial relationship. This was an unusual project which sought to get to the root of a problem which has made it difficult for service projects in many parts of the world to realize their full potential.

PROJECT NUMBER: Ecuador/7044  
PROJECT TITLE: Irene Paredes Visit to ADIFAM  
(Peru)  
GRANTEE: Dr. Irene Paredes  
REPORTING PERIOD: November 2-6, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Human Resources

Ms. Paredes is the project director for UNME integrated project in Ecuador. Pathfinder covered the cost of her travel to Peru to visit ADIFAM and become acquainted with the integrated project in Chosica, also funded by Pathfinder. It was hoped that the resultant exchange of information would assist both grantees in the implementation of these important but very difficult and complex undertakings.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Paraguay/6465  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Puerto Stroessner Family Planning and Ob/Gyn Clinic  
**GRANTEE:** Centro Paraguayo de Estudios de Poblacion (CEPEP)  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** July 1, 1981 - December 31, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

This was an award in support of the establishment of a new family planning and ob/gyn clinic in the town of Puerto Stroessner. Located on Paraguay's eastern border, this community has had an enormous recent influx of population as a result of the construction of large hydroelectric installations, and access to the kinds of services the clinic will provide is almost nonexistent. Hence we have pursued a somewhat traditional Pathfinder role of initiating services in areas where they are not available but hope in the second year of project activity to link to it a CBD program in nearby communities. We anticipated supporting this effort for at least two years, at which time the Puerto Stroessner Clinic and outreach activity should be at least partially self-sufficient, and the government might formally resume support for the provision of family planning services which were suspended by the President (in all government installations) three years ago.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Paraguay/6472  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Expansion of Family Planning Service and Training Program at the Universidad Nacional de Asuncion  
**GRANTEE:** Dr. Antonio Ruoti  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** October 1, 1981 - May 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services

Three years ago, the Paraguayan government ended the family planning services in the Ministry of Health Facilities, meaning that such services were only available in non-government clinics and from private physicians. This grant provided funding to expand space and staffing at the largest private family planning facility in Paraguay, located within the Department of Obstetrics at the National University in Asuncion. The larger clinic space and augmented staff allowed two hundred medical students at the university, 30 midwifery students, and 30 nursing students to receive more intensive instruction in family planning procedures.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Peru/6419  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Chosica Integrated CBD and Women's Project  
**GRANTEE:** Asociacion para el Desarrollo Integral de la Familia (ADIFAM)  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** September 1, 1980 - November 30, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs

This was an integrated project, providing three different kinds of services for people living in squatter settlements in suburban Lima: family planning, consciousness raising, and technical training. A total of 2400 women were approached with family planning information, motivation and services through a clinic and through a community-based distribution program. Of these women, 250 participated voluntarily in consciousness raising programs intended to influence their motivation to stay in a family planning program. Another 250 women completed a technical program in basic plumbing skills. A small research component of the project endeavored to clarify whether technical training and/or consciousness raising provided more of an incentive to continued practice of family planning than did family planning information and services alone. The grantee is ADIFAM, the Peruvian IPPF affiliate. A great deal of work went into the development of this project, and we have carefully monitored its progress and results.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Peru/6425  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Cuzco Pueblos Jovenes Family Planning Project  
**GRANTEE:** Haydee Obando  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** September 1, 1980 - November 30, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs

This project trained the personnel of Ttio Health Post of Cuzco in responsible parenthood and contraceptive methodology and expected to initiate a pilot CBD project in five "Pueblos Jovenes" which have access to the Ttio Post. This project fit with Pathfinder's strategy in Peru of providing family planning services through a variety of clinical and non-clinical settings to begin to meet the heavy demand for such services throughout the country. The entire staff of the Ttio Health Post received training in family planning counseling; the medical staff received instruction in IUD insertion and diaphragm fitting.

PROJECT NUMBER: Peru/6439/6244  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Training for Drugstore Employees  
GRANTEE: Asociacion para el Desarrollo de la Familia  
REPORTING PERIOD: January 1 - December 31, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

Pathfinder continued support for family planning and training courses for drugstore employees, conducted by ADIFAM (Asociacion para el Desarrollo Integral de la Familia). As was the case in the first project year and in other of our drugstore project series, the courses informed drugstore employees about family planning methods, demonstrated communication techniques, and suggested methods for promoting commercially available contraceptives. Refresher training for past trainees was also planned, particularly through providing them with up-to-date scientific material. ADIFAM reported that "participants were showing great enthusiasm for the instruction received."

PROJECT NUMBER: Peru/6487/6417/6273  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Training and Service Program at Federico Villareal University  
GRANTEE: University Nacional "Federico Villareal"  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1981 - March 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This project constituted the third and final year of Pathfinder support for training of medical students in family planning techniques and supported a service program in the Lima community of Lince, where the Federico Villareal University Medical School operates a gynecological clinic in conjunction with the Ministry of Health. Project output was been good, exceeding the number of students programmed for training. Achievement of goals set for new family planning acceptors at the clinic were held below targets largely because the Project Director was unable for a long time to obtain customs clearance of oral contraceptives sent for the project. Following this final year of Pathfinder support, the University was to pick up full funding of this activity.

PROJECT NUMBER: Peru/7005  
PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Training Center  
GRANTEE: Instituto Ginecologico Marcelino  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 -  
September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

A grant was made to the Instituto Ginecologico Marcelino in Lima to cover the second and final year of Pathfinder funding of a project to train medical and paramedical personnel in family planning techniques, including (for the physicians) minilaparotomy. Trainees came from medical institutions throughout Peru. Our goal with this project, and an integral part of our Peru strategy, was to see that sufficient numbers of doctors, midwives and nurses from all parts of Peru were trained in family planning techniques so that they could both be regular service providers and institute training programs within their own institutions, thus achieving truly national coverage. The Instituto Marcelino and the Project Director, Dr. Alfredo Larranaga, have taken a truly leadership role in the dissemination of family planning capability in Peru, and largely through Werner Bustamante's efforts, have also achieved an excellent working relationship with Pathfinder.

PROJECT NUMBER: Peru 7018/6377  
PROJECT TITLE: Instituto Hipolito Unanue  
GRANTEE: Instituto Hipolito Unanue Family  
Planning Program  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 -  
September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This was the third Pathfinder grant in support of the provision of family planning services in four centers established by the National Association of Pharmaceutical Laboratories (ALAFARPE) in sium areas of Lima. The grant also continued a CBD project in areas surrounding two of the clinics begun during the last project year. The project had some problems. A very low level of pill acceptors, as compared with project objectives, was ascribed to insufficient supervision of personnel and continued resistance in slum areas to services offered by the clinics. Much closer supervision and greater coordination of clinic staff efforts were written into the new project, and clinical staff have undergone training at the Instituto Marcelino in Lima, a project also funded by Pathfinder. This project was carefully monitored as to impact of the additional supervision and training on acceptor levels. Only if the latter improved markedly would we consider additional future funding -- and that on a reduced basis.

PROJECT NUMBER: Peru/7081/6401  
PROJECT TITLE: Chimbote Family Planning and  
Ob/Gyn Clinic  
GRANTEE: Dr. Alfred Larranaga  
REPORTING PERIOD: May 15, 1982 - May 14, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

This was the second year of Pathfinder's support of a project offering family planning and obstetrical care in the coastal city of Chimbote, the only facility providing such services in the area. A Pathfinder programming objective in Peru was to make services available in areas lacking them.

PROJECT NUMBER: Peru/7097/6382  
PROJECT TITLE: Limoncarro Family Planning  
Services  
GRANTEE: Cooperativa Arroceras de  
Limoncarro  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1982 - May 10, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services

During its first year of operation a clinic was established in a building supplied by the Limoncarro Rice Cooperative, clinic staff (two auxiliary nurses, one physician and a social worker) was selected and trained, and services were begun and promoted in surrounding communities. Traditional midwives in the area were trained to refer people to the clinic. During the renewal year the information and service program was continued and a CBD effort launched. As with Chimbote (reported above), this project sought to fill an information and service gap in a major area of Peru.

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7584	Argentina	Asociacion Argentina de Proteccion Familiar	72,000 Condoms 5,000 Copper T IUDs 2,000 Gloves 216 Contraceptive Foam 20 IUD Insertion Kits 2 Minilaparotomy Films 2 Pelvic Exam Films
6259	Brazil	Centro de Pesquisas de Assistencia Integrada a Mulher e a Crianca	20 Minilaparotomy Kits
6396	Brazil	University Federal da Bahia	100 Copper T IUDs
6432	Brazil	Centro de Pesquisas de Assistencia Integrada a Mulher e a Crianca	1,000 Condoms 1 Minilaparotomy Film
6433	Brazil	Hospital Santa Isabel	288 Contraceptive Jelly 108 Diaphragms 100 Copper T IUDs 4 Minilaparotomy Kits
6903	Brazil	BEMFAM	5,004,000 Condoms 26,460 Diaphragms 63,072 Contraceptive Foam 19,000 Lippes Loops 100 Diaphragm Fitting Ring Kits
6963	Brazil	Federal University of Santa Maria	2 Minilaparotomy Films
7004	Brazil	Centro Materno Infantil Planejamento Familiar	37 Minilaparotomy Kits

Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7006	Brazil	Centro de Pesquisas e Reproducao	9,000 Condoms 4,200 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 800 Copper T IUDs 200 Lippes Loops 108 Contraceptive Foam 72 Diaphragms 8 IUD Insertion Kits 1 Diaphragm Fitting Ring Kit
7008	Brazil	University Federal de Minas Gerais	34,300 Lippes Loops 10,000 Condoms 3,060 Diaphragms 70 Minilaparotomy Kits 50 IUD Insertion Kits 3 Pelvic Models
7023	Brazil	Dr. Ronald Bossemeyer	1 Pelvic Exam Film 1 Minilaparotomy Film
7024	Brazil	University Federal de Pernambuco	12,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 10,000 Condoms 600 Lippes Loops 216 Contraceptive Foam 200 Copper T IUDs 180 Diaphragms 36 IUD Insertion Kits 36 Minilaparotomy Kits 3 Pelvic Models 1 Gynny Model 1 Minilaparotomy Film
7033	Brazil	University Federal da Bahia	900 Lippes Loops 324 Contraceptive Foam 200 Copper T IUDs 72 Diaphragms 36 IUD Insertion Kits 36 Minilaparotomy Kits

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7073	Brazil	Program for International Education in Ob/Gyn	3,000 Condoms 600 Lippes Loops 100 Copper T IUDs
7630	Brazil	Dr. Washington Concado de Amorim	100 Lippes Loops 60 Copper T IUDs
7637	Brazil	Centro de Pesquisas de Assistencia	73,800 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 150,000 Condoms
7655	Brazil	PRO-MULHER	12,000 Condoms 400 Lippes Loops 108 Contraceptive Foam 100 Copper T IUDs 48 Diaphragms 10 IUD Insertion Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Exam Film
7743	Brazil	Organization Panamericana de Saude	1,000 Lippes Loops 60 Copper T IUDs
7746	Brazil	Fundacao University Estadual de Londrina	8,400 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 6,000 Condoms 1,000 Lippes Loops 360 Contraceptive Foam 200 Copper T IUDs 120 Diaphragms 4 Minilaparotomy Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Exam Film 1 Pelvic Model
7758	Brazil	Dr. Arykerne Chamom do Carmo	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7759	Brazil	Dr. Italo Baruffi	1 Pelvic Exam Film

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7760	Brazil	Dr. Laerte Justino de Oliveira	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7761	Brazil	Dr. Walmor Zomer Garcia	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7772	Brazil	Sociedade de Ginecologica e Obstetricia de Brazilia	100 Copper T IUDs
7782	Brazil	University Federal de Pernambuco	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7783	Brazil	Dr. Carlos Ruy Tourinho	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7784	Brazil	Professor Elias Darze	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7785	Brazil	Hospital Sao Francisco de Assis	1,000 Condoms 108 Contraceptive Foam 2 Minilaparotomy Kits
7786	Brazil	Hospital Professor Edgard Santos	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7789	Brazil	SERPLAN	1,000 Lippes Loops 80 Copper T IUDs
6378	Chile	The Pathfinder Fund	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7669	Chile	University de la Frontera	200 Lippes Loops 100 Copper T IUDs 1 IUD Insertion Kit 1 Pelvic Model
7714	Chile	Asociacion Chilean de Proteccion a la Familiar	50,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 20,000 Gloves 14,400 Condoms 10,000 Lippes Loops 10,000 Copper T IUDs 216 Contraceptive Foam

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6378	Colombia	The Population Council	2 Pelvic Exam Films
6381	Colombia	PROFAMILIA	1 Generator
6385	Colombia	SOMEFA	144,000 Condoms 35,000 Copper T IUDs 11,100 Gloves 10,000 Lippes Loops 50 Minilaparotomy Kits 1 Pelvic Exam Film
7019	Colombia	Asociacion Pro Bienestar de la Familia Colombiana	2,000 Copper T IUDs
7034	Colombia		5 Pelvic Exam Films
7553	Colombia	Dr. German Ortiz-Perez	1 Pelvic Model
7611	Colombia	The Population Council	35,000 Lippes Loops 30,000 Copper T IUDs 20 Minilaparotomy Kits 3 Minilaparotomy Films
7642	Colombia	Professor Beatriz Merino Archila	1 Gynny Model 1 Pelvic Model
7663	Colombia	The Population Council	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7665	Colombia	The Population Council	20,000 Copper T IUDs
7713	Colombia	Servicio Nacional de Aprendizaje	1 Pelvic Model
7736	Colombia	Olga Lucia Toro	1 Pelvic Model
6378	Ecuador		1 Pelvic Exam Film
6455	Ecuador	Asociacion Pro-Bienestar de la Familia Ecuatoriana	79,200 Condoms 78,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 4,032 Contraceptive Foam

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7541	Ecuador	Instituto Ecuatoriano de Seguridad Social	12,000 Condoms 5,000 Lippes Loops 2,000 Copper T IUDs 216 Contraceptive Foam
7606	Ecuador	Hospital Gineo Obstetrico "Enrique Sotomayor"	1,200 Gloves 20 Minilaparotomy Kits
7607	Ecuador	Maria A. Murillo	580 Copper T IUDs
7668	Ecuador	Dr. Sara F. Risser	200 Lippes Loops 6 IUD Insertion Kits 6 Vasectomy Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film 3 Minilaparotomy Kits
7692	Ecuador	Department Nacional de Medicina Preventiva	2 Pelvic Exam Films
7696	Ecuador	Ministerio de Defensa Nacional	72,000 Condoms 5,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 2,000 Lippes Loops 1,000 Copper T IUDs 4 Pelvic Exam Films
7741	Ecuador	Colegio de Obstetricas de Pichincha	4 Pelvic Models
7745	Ecuador	Universidad de Guayaquil	4 Pelvic Models
7770	Ecuador	Pontificia University Catolica del Ecuador	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6378	Guyana	Reponsible Parenthood Association	2 Pelvic Exam Films
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Osvaldo Martinez N.	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 Condoms

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6465	Paraguay	Dra. Rosa Yaluk de Rocha	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 Condoms
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Jose D. Franco	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 Condoms
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Luis Valenzuela	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 Condoms
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Cesar Delmas	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 Condoms
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Dario Castagnino	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 600 Condoms
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Sergio Gomez	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 400 Condoms
6465	Paraguay	Dr. Ruben Molinas	720 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 400 Condoms
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Antonio Ruoti	100 Lippes Loops 1 Pelvic Exam Film
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Elaciao Caballero	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Cesar Manuel Sisa	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Osvaldo Garcete	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Osvaldo Martinez N.	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dra. Rita de Echeverry	100 Lippes Loops

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Eustacio Rojas del Puerto	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dr. Carlos Raul Watiez	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dra. Rosa Waluk de Rocha	100 Lippes Loops
6472	Paraguay	Dra. Eterlinda de Troye	100 Lippes Loops
7649	Paraguay	Dr. Alba Cuevas de Martinez	200 Lippes Loops 60 Copper T IUDs
7650	Paraguay	Dr. Antonio Ruoti	40 Copper T IUDs
7652	Paraguay	Dr. Andres L. Villalba	200 Lippes Loops 1 Vasectomy Kit
7653	Paraguay	Dr. Juan Maria Carron	200 Lippes Loops 1 Minilaparotomy Kit
6378	Peru	Instituto Peruano de Seguridad Social	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6379	Peru	Instituto Ginecologico Marcelino	180,000 Condoms 63,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 52,000 Lippes Loops 12,620 Copper T IUDs 5,508 Contraceptive Foam
6382	Peru	Asociacion Para el Desarrollo Integral de la Familia	2,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 2,400 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 400 Gloves 1 IUD Insertion Kit
6401	Peru	Dr. Gilberto Arias	500 Copper T IUDs

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6417	Peru	Dr. Jorge Vereau Moreno	700 Lippes Loops
6419	Peru	Asociacion Para el Desarrollo Integral de la Familia	2,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 2,400 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 72 Diaphragms
6425	Peru	ORDESCO	14,400 Condoms 5,400 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 400 Lippes Loops 108 Contraceptive Foam 84 Diaphragms 72 Contraceptive Jelly 1 Diaphragm Fitting Ring Kit
6487	Peru	Dr. Jorge Vereau Moreno	200 Copper T IUDs 1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Exam Film
7005	Peru	Instituto Ginecologico Marcelino	15,000 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 10,000 Lippes Loops 1,600 Copper T IUDs 6 IUD Insertion Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film
7018	Peru	Instituto Hipolito Unanue	6,000 Condoms 600 Lippes Loops 216 Contraceptive Foam 60 Copper T IUDs 1 IUD Insertion Kit
7619	Peru	Dr. Roberto Ponce Tejada	400 Lippes Loops 1 Minilaparotomy Film

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7622	Peru	Instituto Peruano de Seguridad Social	138,000 Condoms 73,800 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 49,200 cycles O.C.s* (1+50) 11,000 Lippes Loops 3,000 Copper T IUDs 408 Diaphragms 7 Pelvic Models
7634	Peru	Dr. Luis Santa Maria	50,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 28,800 Condoms 2,000 Lippes Loops 400 Gloves 15 IUD Insertion Kits
7635	Peru	Dr. Julio Cesar Carrasco	1,500 Condoms 1,200 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 400 Lippes Loops 40 Copper T IUDs 36 Contraceptive Foam 1 Minilaparotomy Kit
7651	Peru	Victor Hugo Pinto Diaz	200 Lippes Loops 20 Copper T IUDs
7691	Peru	Sociedad Central Japonesa del Peru Policlinico Jesus Maria	2,400 cycles O.C.s* (low dose) 400 Lippes Loops 100 Copper T IUDs 1 Vasectomy Kit 1 Minilaparotomy Kit
7756	Peru	Dr. Horacio Tregear	200 Lippes Loops
7771	Peru	USAID Mission to Peru	2 Pelvic Exam Films

\* Oral Contraceptives

COMMODITIES

LATIN AMERICA (SOUTH)

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7780	Peru	Dr. Rene Cervantes	200 Lippes Loops 60 Copper T IUDs
7781	Peru	Universidad San Marcos	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7727	Uruguay	Hospital Pereira Rossell	10,000 Lippes Loops 1,512 Contraceptive Foam 1,000 Copper T IUDs 2 Minilaparotomy Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film

\* Oral Contraceptives

SOUTH ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

## REGIONAL SUMMARY SOUTH ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

A total of thirty-six projects were active during the 1982 fiscal year, which represents an increase of eight over the previous fiscal year. In addition, a small number of travel/training grants and commodity grants were made to recipients in the SAFE region.

In Bangladesh, the community-based family planning service (CBS) programs initiated in 1979 in Chittagong, Moulvibazar and Bhola continued their successful provision of family planning services. Similar projects were implemented in Faridpur and Rangpur in July 1981. Geographical expansion of the CBS program to new urban areas began in April 1981 concurrent with the first year of a three-year AID/Dhaka Mission Grant to Pathfinder/Bangladesh for this purpose. The Mission Grant (PIN 2xxx) CBS projects are implemented with local women's/social welfare organizations or municipalities as the grantees. The CBS program provides home delivery of family planning education and services to low-income households in urban areas. Maternal and child health services augment the family planning services by filling other client-perceived needs. Four AID/Dhaka Mission Grant-funded CBS projects began in fiscal year 1982 in Saidpur, Habiganj, Pabna and Rajshahi.

During fiscal year 1982, the nine CBS projects covered over 80,000 eligible couples in different urban areas. The total number of active family planning users, including sterilization acceptors, exceeded 35,000. It is anticipated that Pathfinder will support approximately thirty CBS projects by March 1984.

While community-based delivery of family planning and MCH services is a highly advantageous program structure, clinical services are still necessary as part of a country's total reproductive health care effort. Pathfinder provided financial support for eleven family planning clinics through different governmental administrative agencies during fiscal year 1982. These eleven clinics served a total of 20,790 new family planning acceptors during the year and performed 3684 sterilizations.

In Indonesia, Pathfinder continued to provide support for sterilization services and training through ongoing and new projects in North and South Sulawesi, East Nusatenggara, Bali, Sumatra, South Kalimantan, Java and Lombok.

During fiscal year 1982, several projects were initiated with the aim of increasing awareness about Indonesia's Age of Marriage Law and the health risks of early and frequent childbearing. These projects are part of a new programmatic thrust for Pathfinder in Indonesia. Local interest and response have been very positive.

Five women-and-family-planning projects continued activities with Pathfinder funding in fiscal year 1982. These projects are designed to extend family planning services, often in combination with skill development activities, through local women's organizations. An assessment of these projects was carried out as a separate project in June 1982.

Partial funding for the Asian Center for Population and Community Development in Thailand continued. During the course of the fiscal year, several training courses were carried out in the implementation and management of community-based population and development activities. Judging by the number of courses and other activities, the Center has established itself as a regional resource in the training of community-based family planning management and service staff.

Dr. A. Subhan Chowdhuri continued to head the Pathfinder Country Office in Bangladesh, as did Dr. Does Sampoerno in Indonesia. In Boston, projects in these regions are administered by Ms. Alicia Szendiuch, Regional Director for South Asia and the Far East.

SOUTH ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

	<u>Projects</u>	<u>Travel &amp; Training Grants</u>	<u>Commodity Grants</u>
<u>SOUTH ASIA</u>			
Bangladesh	14	0	27
Hong Kong	0	0	1
India	0	0	6
Malaysia	0	0	1
Nepal	0	0	1
Pakistan	0	0	3
Sri Lanka	0	0	3
Thailand	1	0	5
	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>47</u>
 <u>FAR EAST</u>			
Indonesia	20	0	7
New Guinea	0	0	2
Philippines	0	0	3
Singapore	0	0	1
	<u>20</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13</u>
<hr/>			
<b>SOUTH ASIA AND FAR EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60</b>

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
SOUTH ASIA

PROJECT NUMBER: Bangladesh/2000

TITLE: Community-Based Family Planning Services, Saidpur

GRANTEE: Jono Sheba Poribar Porikolpona (JSPP)

REPORTING PERIOD: July 1, 1981 - June 30, 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs Division

The Saidpur CBS project is the first one funded from the AID/Dhaka Mission Grant. It makes possible the continuation of community-based family planning services in the Saidpur municipal area initiated in 1976 by Jono Sheba Poribar Porikolpona (JSPP), a private organization previously funded by the Mennonite Central Committee. When MCC terminated its support, Pathfinder stepped in to assist the JSPP to extend its services to the entire Saidpur municipal area. The project staff includes a project manager, three supervisors, and 12 field workers who provide family planning and selected MCH services to an estimated population of 60,000 people of which approximately 12,000 are couples eligible for family planning services. Initially, the field workers conduct a survey of contraceptive prevalence in the area, following which they motivate new acceptors, resupply active family planning users and provide health, nutrition and child care information to their clients. A total of 4300 active family planning users are served by the project.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bangladesh/2001

PROJECT TITLE: Community-Based Family Planning Services, Habiganj

GRANTEE: Habiganj Pourashava (Municipality)

REPORTING PERIOD: September 1, 1981 - August 31, 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

The CBS project in Habiganj differs from that in Saidpur in that the grantee is a popularly-elected body, the Habiganj Pourashava (Municipality) Council, which unanimously voted to initiate a family planning project in their municipality. A project manager, two supervisors and eight field workers provide family planning to an estimated population of twenty-five thousand, 5,000 of whom are couples eligible for family planning services. A total of 1351 active family planning users are served by the project.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bangladesh/2002  
PROJECT TITLE: Survey of Gynecological Problems Among Contraceptive Acceptors, Chittagong  
GRANTEE: Ghashful MCH, Family Planning and Welfare Association  
REPORTING PERIOD: February 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

This project involved a survey to determine whether field workers involved in CBS efforts can diagnose and treat correctly, on the basis of patient history alone, the most prevalent gynecological complaints in the area served by the project. The comparison of field worker diagnosis with that of clinicians and laboratory tests was inconclusive.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bangladesh/2003  
PROJECT TITLE: Community-Based Family Planning Services, Rajshahi  
GRANTEE: Tilottoma Voluntary Women's Organization  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 - September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs Division

This was a CBS project in two wards of the Rajshahi municipal area. Fifteen field workers and three supervisors were recruited to provide family planning/MCH services to an estimated population of fifty-one thousand people, 10,200 of whom are eligible couples. A Lady Health Visitor (LHV) is employed by the project to provide clinical family planning services, MCH services, and immunizations. A total of 1507 active family planning users are served by the project.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bangladesh/2004  
PROJECT TITLE: Community-Based Family Planning Services, Pabna  
GRANTEE: Pabna Pourashava  
REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 - September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

This was a CBS project in Pabna Pourashava to provide family planning services to an estimated population of 40,000 of which 8,000 are couples eligible to receive family planning. The staff includes a project manager, three supervisors and 12 field workers. A total of 3595 active family planning users are served by the project.

PROJECT NUMBER: Bangladesh/2011  
PROJECT TITLE: Technical Assistance for Concerned Women for Family Planning Training Program  
GRANTEE: Concerned Women for Family Planning  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1982 - September 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

Four staff members of the Concerned Women for Family Planning, a Bangladeshi women's organization, attended the April 1982 course on Curriculum Development for Training and Integrated Family Planning, Health and Development Programs, offered by The Asian Centre in Bangkok. The Asian Centre subsequently provided technical assistance to the CWFP training unit in Bangladesh. The general objective in funding this project was to assist the CWFP to improve the quality of its training program for field workers and supervisors of community-based projects which are being carried out in Bangladesh by Pathfinder and other private voluntary agencies.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/6449  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Community-Based Family Planning Services, Faridpur  
**GRANTEE:** Faridpur Pourashava and Family Welfare Association  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** July 1, 1981 - June 30, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

This CBS project took place in two wards of the Faridpur Municipality. The project staff includes a project director, two supervisors and eight field workers to provide family planning and selected MCH services to an estimated 12,000 couples of reproductive age. A total of 1361 active family planning users were served by the project.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/6450  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Community-Based Family Planning Services, Rangpur  
**GRANTEE:** Women for Improved Family  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** July 1, 1981 - June 30, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs Division

This CBS project was managed by Women for Improved Family, a private voluntary social welfare organization in Rangpur. The staff included a project manager, a supervisor and five field workers who provide family planning services as well as health, nutrition and child care information to an estimated population of 15,000 of which 3,000 are couples of reproductive age. A total of 425 active family planning users were served by the project.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/7037/6418  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Family Planning Services for Railway Employees  
**GRANTEE:** Bangladesh Railway  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** September 1, 1981 - August 31, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

Pathfinder funding continued support of clinics at five divisional headquarters of the Bangladesh Railway which offer a full range of family planning methods, including male and female sterilization. Each has an outreach program staff consisting of one supervisor, two Lady Health Visitors, and five field workers for motivating and providing family planning services at the community level. The overall objective of the project is to make family planning services available to the employees of a major occupational sector in Bangladesh and their dependents. The field workers motivate new acceptors, resupply active users and provide health, nutrition and child care information. The Lady Health Visitors are employed by the project to provide clinical family planning services, MCH care and immunizations. A total of 8724 new family planning users and 518 sterilization acceptors were served by the project.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/7082/6460/6319  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Community-Based Family Planning Services, Moulvibazar  
**GRANTEE:** Moulvibazar Pourashava  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** April 1, 1982 - March 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

This was a CBS project in the town of Moulvibazar in the Sylhet District. A total of 10,361 eligible couples are served by the project of whom 7496 are active users of a family planning method. In this third year of activity, three male motivators were added to respond to increased interest in vasectomy services.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/7090/6478/6360/6121  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Family Planning Services for Industrial Workers  
**GRANTEE:** Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** April 1, 1982 - March 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

The purpose of this project was to provide family planning services to workers in major industrial areas. The sites include the Adamjee Jute Mills and the Labor Welfare Center in Sreemangal. The project concentrated on offering clinical methods, in particular the IUD and sterilization. The two clinics are governed by a Management Committee made up of senior personnel from the industrial site, the clinic, the Ministry of Labor and Pathfinder. They monitor the clinics closely to ensure smooth functioning of each clinic and adequate performance levels. A total of 3063 new family planning acceptors and 1245 sterilization acceptors were served by the project.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/7094/6477/6363/6120  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Metropolitan Dhaka Family Planning Satellite Clinics  
**GRANTEE:** Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, Ministry of Health, Population Control and Family Planning Division  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** April 1, 1982 - May 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

Pathfinder provided support for four clinics in the greater Dhaka metropolitan area which offer a full range of family planning methods to populations which would otherwise be unserved. A total of 8997 new family planning acceptors and 1921 sterilization acceptors were served by the project.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/7114/6459/6339  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Community-Based Family Planning Services, Chittagong  
**GRANTEE:** Ghashful MCH Family Planning and Family Welfare Association  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** April 1, 1982 - March 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs Division

This was a continuation of a CBS project initiated in 1979. It now serves an estimated population of 125,000 of whom 41,000 are eligible couples. Twenty-six field workers employed by the project provide family planning services to households in slum areas of Chittagong. A total of 11,312 active family planning users are served by the project.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Bangladesh/7121/6484/6365  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Community-Based Family Planning Services, Bhola  
**GRANTEE:** Bhola Pourashava  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** May 1, 1982 - April 30, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

A population of approximately 32,800, of which 6,500 are eligible couples, is being served by two supervisors, 12 field workers and one Lady Health Visitor. The project has been quite successful in providing services in this geographically isolated region. A total of 3693 active family planning users were served by the project.

PROJECT NUMBER: Thailand/6468/6371/6225  
PROJECT TITLE: Asian Center for Population and  
Community Development (ACPD)  
GRANTEE: Asian Center for Population and  
Community Development (ACPD)  
REPORTING PERIOD: April 1, 1981 - June 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

A third-year Pathfinder grant partially covered the core costs of ACPD, enabling it to hold its regular courses on "Development and Management of Community-Based Family Planning Health and Development Programs," as well as a series of special courses on the monitoring and evaluation of community-based programs. Decreasing levels of Pathfinder support were expected to be required for two additional years, after which the ACPD should be able to cover its cost of operations entirely out of tuition income.

COMMODITIES

SOUTH ASIA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6378	Bangladesh	Bangladesh Association Voluntary Sterilization	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Dr. Rezia Laila Akbar	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Savar Gonoshasthaya Kendra	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Mymensingh Medical College Hospital	2 Pelvic Exam Films
6378	Bangladesh	Chittagong Medical College Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Rangpur Medical College Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Hotel Prantick	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Comilla	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Chittagong	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Sylhet	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Barisal	1 Pelvic Exam Film

COMMODITIES

SOUTH ASIA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Rajshahi	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Khulna	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Dhaka	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	2 Pelvic Exam Films
6378	Bangladesh	Family Welfare Visitors Training Institute, Bogra	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Sir Salimullah Medical College	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Sylhet Medical College Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Khulna Sadar Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Sher-e-Bangla Medical College Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Mohammadpur Fertility Services and Training Centre	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh	Modernised Sadar Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Bangladesh		8 Pelvic Exam Films
6378	Bangladesh	The Pathfinder Fund	2 Pelvic Exam Films
7082	Bangladesh	Moulvibazar Pourashava	1 IUD Insertion Kit

COMMODITIES

SOUTH ASIA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7623	Bangladesh	HEED Bangladesh	2 Pelvic Models
7748	Hong Kong	Family Planning Association of Hong Kong	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	India	Medical College	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	India	Mother and Child Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7612	India	Dr. Devindra S. Shah	1 Minilaparotomy Kit
7661	India	Medical College	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7684	India	R.N.T. Medical College	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7728	India	S.M.S. Medical College and Zenana Hospital	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6378	Malaysia	National Family Planning Board	2 Pelvic Exam Films
7732	Nepal	Family Planning Association of Nepal	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6378	Pakistan	Ministry of Planning and Development	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7733	Pakistan	Ministry of Planning and Development	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7744	Pakistan	USAID/Mission/Islamabad	12 Pelvic Exam Films
6378	Sri Lanka	Family Planning Association of Sri Lanka	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Sri Lanka	Ministry of Plan Implementation	1 Pelvic Exam Film

COMMODITIES

SOUTH ASIA

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
7683	Sri Lanka	Ministry of Plan Implementation	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6378	Thailand	Kasetsart University	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Thailand	Ramathibodi Hospital Medical School	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Thailand	Population and Community Development Association	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7625	Thailand	Kasetsart University	1 Minilaparotomy Film
7632	Thailand	Thailand Association for Voluntary Sterilization	1 Minilaparotomy Film

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
FAR EAST

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/6414/6324/6171

PROJECT TITLE: North Sulawesi Female Sterilization Training Program

GRANTEE: Department of Ob/Gyn  
Gunung Wenang Hospital

REPORTING PERIOD: August 1, 1980 - July 31, 1981

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

A Pathfinder grant continued support of a project started in May 1978, under which general practitioners and surgical assistants from district hospitals in different parts of Sulawesi Island are trained at the Gunung Wenang Hospital in Manado in the provision of female sterilization services, principally minilaparotomy. The subgrant renewal enabled the project director to visit past trainees in their hospitals to review their service activities and the adequacy of their sterilization technique and equipment. In addition, it permitted the training of another 22 general practitioners and 44 surgical assistants in Manado. Training is done on a team basis, with one physician and two surgical assistants coming to Manado from each hospital.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/6436/6155/6306

PROJECT TITLE: Rural Youth Zero Population Growth (ZPG) Program

GRANTEE: Student Movement for ZPG

REPORTING PERIOD: November 1, 1980 -  
October 31, 1981

PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy Division

Pathfinder funds enabled the extension of a project begun January 1978 to facilitate the expansion of the Indonesian Youth Movement for Zero Population Growth. The project called for holding of seminars on "Youth and Population" in major cities in five provinces of the Outer Islands of Indonesia and the subsequent establishment of new ZPG chapters in the cities. In addition, the project funded the evaluation of ZPG's activities in general, and the work carried on under Pathfinder support over the previous three years in particular. The evaluator's recommendations for improving the ZPG's programs and administration were shared with local organizations such as the BKKBN (Indonesian National Family Planning Coordinating Board) which agreed to assume funding of ZPG activities as of November 1981.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/6446  
PROJECT TITLE: East Nusatenggara Family Planning Motivation Program  
GRANTEE: The Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association (IPPA)  
REPORTING PERIOD: May 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

Located in a poor, remote island region of Indonesia, this project was designed to develop a system of village women who will provide family planning information and selected contraceptive resupply, together with information on health, nutrition and child care, to households in eighty villages. The grantee was the provincial chapter of the Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association (IPPA). Its objective was to make contraceptive services and health/nutrition education widely available in poor rural areas by using, as family planning motivators, village women with no health background who are supervised by a local IPPA organization. A detailed training program has been developed. Twenty IPPA volunteers were trained as promoters and in turn selected and trained motivators to engage in the actual motivation/information/contraceptive resupply work in the rural areas. During the project year, 1033 new family planning acceptors were served. There were 2573 active users at the end of the year.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/6452/6340  
PROJECT TITLE: Minilaparotomy Services on Outpatient Basis  
GRANTEE: Department of Ob/Gyn  
Runah Sakit Angkatun Laut  
(Navy Hospital)  
REPORTING PERIOD: November 1, 1980 -  
October 31, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

Renewal of a project to enable the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology of the Navy Hospital in Ujung Pandang to continue offering minilap services on an outpatient basis was made possible by continued Pathfinder funding. The project provided minilap services to 187 women.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/6470  
PROJECT TITLE: Surgical Contraceptive Services,  
General Hospital Bengkulu  
GRANTEE: Rumah Sakit Umum Propinsi  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 1, 1981 - May 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

A Pathfinder grant supported expansion of voluntary female surgical contraceptive services at the General Hospital at Bengkulu, Sumatra. This project was in keeping with Pathfinder strategy to promote and facilitate the provision of sterilization services, both male and female, in the Outer Islands region of Indonesia. The project provided sterilization services to 173 women and held 14 meetings with community leaders and health personnel to inform them of the availability of these services and to print and distribute a leaflet about female surgical contraception and the availability of services.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/6483  
PROJECT TITLE: North Sulawesi Female Sterilization  
Trainee Follow-Up  
GRANTEE: Department of Ob/Gyn  
Gunung Wenang Hospital  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 20-22, 1981  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

Pathfinder awarded a grant to the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology of the Gunung Wenang Hospital of Manado, North Sulawesi for the purpose of holding a meeting in Manado for 25 physicians trained in minilaparotomy techniques under previous Pathfinder grants. The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the experiences of these physicians in the provision of female surgical contraception, inform them about new developments in the field of sterilization, and motivate them to continue the promotion of their services. The meeting took place on schedule and resulted in an excellent exchange of information on new technologies and on approaches the participating physicians have used to overcome problems encountered in the management and provision of sterilization services. Dr. Does Sampoerno, Country Representative for Indonesia, presented a paper at the conference on "The Social and Psychological Aspects of Voluntary Sterilization." This project was part of Pathfinder's on-going strategy to promote family planning, and in particular sterilization, in the Outer Islands I region of Indonesia.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7001/6374

PROJECT TITLE: IKKH Contraceptive Distribution Program, North Sulawesi

GRANTEE: Ikatan Kesejahteraan Keluarga Hankam (IKKH)

REPORTING PERIOD: May 1, 1981 - April 30, 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs Division

The project represented continued support and expansion of the village-based contraceptive distribution program initiated by the IKKH, an Indonesian women's organization, in 50 villages in North Sulawesi. The objective of the project was to make contraceptive services more widely available in rural areas by utilizing a local women's organization (IKKH). Performance of the project during its first year was excellent, with the rate of contraceptive practice in the villages served increasing from an average of 60% to 83% of eligible couples. This made feasible the expansion of the project from 25 to 50 villages, the training of 25 new supervisors and refresher training for 25 existing supervisors, who are in turn in charge of the actual distributors. There were 14,240 active users at the end of the project year. Working with women's organizations in Indonesia to increase the availability and acceptability of family planning continues to be a top program priority for Pathfinder. It also fits very well with the national strategy of stressing community involvement in family planning activities.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7014/6352

PROJECT TITLE: Female Sterilization Services, South Kalimantan

GRANTEE: Pura Rahardja Maternity Hospital

REPORTING PERIOD: October 1, 1981 - September 30, 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

This was the renewal of a project started in February 1980 to enable the Pura Rahardja Maternity Hospital in Banjarmasin, South Kalimantan to offer voluntary female sterilization information and services. During the project year, 559 procedures were performed and 13 informational meetings attended by a total of 280 people were held.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7015  
PROJECT TITLE: Population Education for Nahdlatul Ulama Pesantren  
GRANTEE: Lembaga Kemaslahatan Keluarga Nahdlatul Ulama (Institute of Family Welfare)  
REPORTING PERIOD: December 1, 1981 - November 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy Division

Pathfinder funding has enabled Nahdlatul Ulama, the largest Muslim social welfare organization in Indonesia, to (1) develop a curriculum for population education for use in its Pesantren (religious teaching institutions); (2) hold a three-day workshop for 25 Pesantren directors; and (3) conduct a seven-day training course for 31 Pesantren teachers on population education. The overall objective of this effort was to involve this very important religious organization in actively supporting the national family planning program by providing population education through its school system.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7029/6434  
PROJECT TITLE: South Sulawesi Community Development and Family Planning Program  
GRANTEE: The Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association South Sulawesi Branch  
REPORTING PERIOD: August 1, 1981 - October 31, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Program Division

This is the third year of support for Pathfinder's earliest integrated project. The project integrates family planning services and information with income generating activities in horticulture and poultry production in four areas of Maros Regency of the South Sulawesi province of Indonesia. First year results of the project were quite satisfactory. Eighty women were trained in income generating activities, the most successful of which was poultry raising, and in the promotion of family planning. These trainees passed on the skills learned to another 780 women, three times the original target. The second year's plan of action was much the same as the first, with many of the groups already trained in income generating activities attaining self-sufficiency, 900 new family planning acceptors having been recruited, and an 80% continuation rate maintained. By the end of PIN 7029 the project was serving 7959 active family planning users. This project represents a breakthrough in the family planning acceptance rate in the South Sulawesi area, which has seen the average number of children per family reduced only from 5.6 to 5.28 between 1970 and 1978.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7030/6413/6250  
PROJECT TITLE: Nahdlatul Wathan Family Planning Program, Lombok  
GRANTEE: Nahdlatul Wathan Muslim Organization  
REPORTING PERIOD: January 1, 1981 - November 30, 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

Nahdlatul Wathan, a Muslim social welfare organization located in Lombok, continued the provision of family planning information and services through its medical facilities in the West Nusatenggara province of Indonesia, and initiated CBD activities. In this project year, Nahdlatul Wathan increased its family planning outreach by adding 80 village-based contraceptive distributors, training 16 home visitors as CBD supervisors, and continuing provision of family planning services at four Nahdlatul Wathan clinics. The project served 1526 new family planning acceptors. There were 5316 active family planning users at the end of the project year. The project falls within Pathfinder's priority in Indonesia of continued support of village-based projects, including nutrition and MCH education where appropriate, with a special emphasis on the Outer Islands I region.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7035  
PROJECT TITLE: Assessment of Pathfinder-Funded Women's Projects  
GRANTEE: The Pathfinder Fund/Jakarta  
REPORTING PERIOD: May 1982  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Women's Programs Division

An assessment was carried out of four Women's Programs Division projects in Indonesia which have received funding since 1979. They were developed based on the Division's guidelines to extend family planning services to women's organizations, to make family planning services more sensitive to women's needs, and to integrate family planning projects with other development activities for women.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Indonesia/7038/6445  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Training of Counselors for Voluntary Surgical Contraception  
**GRANTEE:** The Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association (IPPA)  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** November 1, 1981 - October 31, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

Renewed Pathfinder support enabled continuation of a highly innovative effort to develop for Indonesia a capacity for training counselors in voluntary surgical contraception. The first phase consisted of the participation of three individuals selected by the Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association in a training program for counselors in voluntary surgical contraception conducted at the Institute for Maternal and Child Health in Manila. Upon their return, the trainers developed a curriculum and training materials, using as their model the "Resource Book on Guidance and Counseling for Voluntary Surgical Sterilization," published by the Population Center Foundation of the Philippines. The in-country phase of this effort consisted of two parts: a training course in counseling at each of the four IPPA Provincial Training Centers which involved a total of 110 trainees and an evaluation of a sample of two of the training courses. The training of counselors was expected to continue with funding from other sources.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Indonesia/7041  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Seminar on the Effects of Early Pregnancy and Childbearing on Young Women  
**GRANTEE:** The Indonesian Public Health Association  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** December 3-5, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Population Policy Division

A three-day seminar was held in which data on the social, health, and psychological implications of early pregnancy and childbearing was presented and discussed. Approximately 50 people attended the seminar, representing departments of Ob/Gyn and Pediatrics of the Indonesian Schools of Medicine and Public Health, the Ministry of Religion, the Ministry of Social Welfare, the BKKBN, and Indonesian women's organizations. Indonesia has one of the highest age-specific fertility rates in the 15-19 year age group of all the countries of Asia. In rural areas the social pressure to marry early and bear a first child as soon as possible remains strong. This plus the lack of other alternatives for young women make it difficult to approach this problem of early childbearing at the community level. The purpose of the seminar was to educate the government leaders and policy makers as to the magnitude of the problem and to discuss practical approaches to solving it.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7060

PROJECT TITLE: Family Planning Floating Clinic  
West Kalimantan

GRANTEE: Provincial BKKBN  
West Kalimantan

REPORTING PERIOD: May 1, 1982 - May 31, 1983

PROJECT CATEGORY: Fertility Services Division

A grant was made to the provincial branch of the BKKBN to purchase equipment and hire staff to provide family planning services and MCH information and services to a population of 60,000 people who live on the banks of the Kapuas Kecil River. This population can be reached only by boat, and modern medical facilities and services are virtually inaccessible to them. The purpose of this project was to increase the percentage of family planning users in this population from 13% to 35% of eligible couples, and in so doing, to demonstrate that this is a practical and possible way of making family planning services more accessible. Large segments of Indonesia's Outer Island regions population are reachable only in this manner. This project might well prove worthy of replication in other areas.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Indonesia/7061/6453/6315  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Women's Banjar Family Welfare Program  
**GRANTEE:** Tantri Kencana Women's Organization BKKBN, Bali  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** December 1, 1981 - November 30, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs Division

Continuation of family welfare activities started under previous grants by women in 32 banjars with low family planning performance and initiation of family welfare activities in 32 additional banjars were accomplished with this project. Village-based family planning services and information was offered in conjunction with other information and activities deemed appropriate for expanding the scope of women's involvement in decision making. As of May 1982 the project had served 597 new family planning acceptors and had 2148 active users.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Indonesia/7062/6451/6316  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Aisyiyah Rural Women Family Planning Welfare Program  
**GRANTEE:** Pimpinan Pusat Aisyiyah  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** January 1, 1982 - December 31, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Women's Programs Division

This was the third year of a project funded through Aisyiyah, the women's branch of the Islamic social welfare organization Muhammadiyah. Fifty Koran reading groups received family planning motivation and contraceptive resupply services linked with health/nutrition information and appropriate vocational training. The general objective of the project was to provide family planning information and training to rural women who are Aisyiyah members and to link it with other subjects relevant to the women in order to motivate them to either accept family planning or continue to use contraceptives. The project served 630 new acceptors and had 1791 active family planning users at the end of the project year. 1838 Aisyiyah members had been involved in the vocational training.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Indonesia/7078  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Exchange of Experience Among Vasectomy Providers  
**GRANTEE:** Bethesda Hospital, Yogyakarta  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** March 12-14, 1982  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

A grant was awarded to the Bethesda Hospital in Yogyakarta, Indonesia to enable it to hold a three-day seminar, under the direction of Dr. Guno Samekto, to review the hospital's success in promoting vasectomy and to share the success with participants from Bali, Surabaya, Jakarta, Central and West Java in order to make possible the replication of the experience elsewhere. The seminar took place March 12-14, 1982, and participants from outside Yogyakarta were most impressed by the Bethesda Hospital's experience and by the fact that there was no apparent religious resistance to either male or female sterilization in Yogyakarta.

**PROJECT NUMBER:** Indonesia/7079/6485/6375/6220  
**PROJECT TITLE:** Female Sterilization Services, Lombok  
**GRANTEE:** Mataram Provincial General Hospital  
**REPORTING PERIOD:** February 1, 1982 - January 31, 1983  
**PROJECT CATEGORY:** Fertility Services Division

This was the fourth year of support of a project at Mataram Provincial General Hospital offering voluntary female sterilization information and services, principally using the minilaparotomy and postpartum techniques. The project performed 537 procedures and held 8 meetings for a total of 95 local government, community and women's leaders to motivate them to support a sterilization service program.

PROJECT NUMBER: Indonesia/7106  
PROJECT TITLE: Training of Trainers for Marriage Law Education, Muslimat  
GRANTEE: Muslimat Nahdlatul Ulama  
REPORTING PERIOD: June 1, 1982 - February 28, 1983  
PROJECT CATEGORY: Population Policy/Women's Programs

This project provided follow-up to the Seminar on Legal Awareness of National Marriage Law, funded by Pathfinder and held in Jakarta April 6-8, 1981, under the sponsorship of the Indonesian Women's Congress. The grant to Muslimat, the women's branch of Indonesia's largest and most conservative Muslim social welfare organization, Nahdlatul Ulama, enabled it to train 108 Muslimat religious teachers as trainers in marriage law education. The grant also facilitated the development of a specific work plan to implement the training received in the twelve provinces of Indonesia where the majority of Muslimat members live. The overall objective of this effort was to enable Muslimat to begin the process of informing and educating its membership about the National Marriage Law and the health, social and psychological implications of early marriage.

COMMODITIES

FAR EAST

<u>GRANT NUMBER</u>	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>INSTITUTION/INDIVIDUAL</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT PROVIDED</u>
6378	Indonesia	Dr. Untung Praptohardjo	1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Indonesia	Sam Ratulangi University	2 Pelvic Exam Films
7060	Indonesia	Provincial BKKBN West Kalimantan	500 Gloves 2 IUD Insertion Kits
7065	Indonesia	General Hospital Dr. Kariadi	32 Vasectomy Kits
7077	Indonesia	University of Udayana	5 Pelvic Models
7643	Indonesia	Dr. Untung Praptohardjo	1 Vacuum Aspirator
7659	Indonesia	Sam Ratulangi University	1 Minilaparotomy Film
6378	New Guinea	Alotau Hospital	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7682	New Guinea	Alotau Hospital	3,000 Gloves 5 IUD Insertion Kits 5 Minilaparotomy Kits 1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Model
6378	Philippines	Population Center Foundation	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7629	Philippines	Commission on Population	1 Pelvic Exam Film
7747	Philippines	Dr. Jose Fabella Memorial Hospital	1 Minilaparotomy Film 1 Pelvic Exam Film
6378	Singapore	National Family Planning Centre	1 Pelvic Exam Film

NON-REGIONAL

NON-REGIONAL

	Communications Programs <u>Projects</u>	<u>Travel &amp; Training Grants</u>	<u>Commodity Grants</u>
<u>NON-REGIONAL</u>	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{6}{6}$	$\frac{0}{0}$
<hr/>			
NON-REGIONAL TOTAL	2	6	0

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
NON-REGIONAL

COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAMS PROJECTS

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 6149/6215/6291/  
6358/6464

TITLE: Pathfinder Communications  
Programs

GRANTEE: The Pathfinder Fund

REPORTING PERIOD: July 1981 - June 1982

PROJECT CATEGORY: Communications

The purpose of this on-going program is to provide concise, up-to-date information on a variety of family planning subjects to medical and paramedical audiences in order to promote fertility control methods which appear to offer improved protection over those methods generally used in some areas; and to improve family planning service and management skills among medical and paramedical personnel.

During fiscal year 1982, over 20,000 copies of the following publications were distributed:

1. Oral Contraceptives: A Guide for Programs and Clinics/Third Edition. Continually undergoing revision, the Fourth Edition of this most widely distributed Pathfinder Clinical Guide was almost completed by the end of the fiscal year. Over 3400 copies of the Third Edition were distributed during the year in English, Spanish, French, and Portuguese.
2. Intrauterine Devices: Current Perspectives. The Second Edition of this popular Clinical Guide was completed during FY82. The English edition was printed and the Spanish version was in production. Over 6700 copies of this Guide were distributed during the year in four languages.
3. The Nonphysician and Family Health in Sub-Sahara Africa. The proceedings of the Pathfinder-sponsored conference held in Sierra Leone in September 1980 were prepared during FY81. The French edition was completed this year. Seven hundred copies in total were distributed.
4. Casebook for Family Planning Management. While only 190 copies of this text were distributed during the year, a high demand for the text from sister agencies to be used for training purposes indicate that future reprintings will be necessary.

5. Pathpapers #8, a special double issue on community-based distribution (CBD), was published in September 1981. This issue contained articles on the highly successful village-based family planning program in North Sulawesi, Indonesia, and a review of recommendations on the management of CBD programs as discussed at the Pathfinder-sponsored CBD conference held in Tegucigalpa, Honduras. All 6600 copies of the issue were distributed and a reprinting planned. Over 1600 copies of past Pathpapers issues were also distributed during the year.
6. Le Compagnon de l'Agent de Sante. Early in the fiscal year, Pathfinder published a comprehensive manual on primary health care, midwifery, and family planning specifically written for francophone Africa -- an area with a great dearth of instructional materials. Published only in French, 2500 copies were printed and 1500 copies distributed during the year.

Other Communications Programs activities focused on additional Pathpapers issues and on the Clinical Contraception Text, which is intended to expand on information in the Oral Contraceptive and Intrauterine Devices Manuals, adding chapters on counseling, barrier methods, referral for related health problems, and referral for sterilization. This text will be a complete resource for health providers on family planning. A paperbound International Edition will be published by Pathfinder in fiscal 1983. A hardbound edition will be published for sale to nursing students in the U.S. by Grune & Stratton, Harcourt Brace Janovich.

PROJECT NUMBER:	Non-Regional 6028/6378
TITLE:	Pathfinder Communications Programs Training Films
GRANTEE:	The Pathfinder Fund
REPORTING PERIOD:	July 1981 - June 1982
PROJECT CATEGORY:	Communications

The purpose of this project was to produce and distribute comprehensive training films for physicians and nonphysician providers. The films set a high standard of operative technique, and are comprehensive in their treatment of preoperative informed consent, and the management of possible complications.

1. Minilaparotomy Techniques. Seventy-three prints of this award-winning film were distributed in four language versions (English, Spanish, French, and Portuguese) during fiscal year 1982, bringing the total distributed worldwide to almost five hundred since first released in 1978.
2. Minilaparotomy Techniques Supplementary Booklet. This full-color twenty-four page booklet directly supplements the Minilaparotomy Film and is distributed with it so the student can have a record of additional clinical details. Over 3000 copies of the booklet were distributed during this reporting period in four languages -- English, French, Spanish, and Portuguese.
3. Pelvic Examination for Contraception. This film covers three distinct topics: bimanual pelvic examination, with an emphasis on checking for contraindications to family planning methods; IUD insertion using both push-in and withdrawal techniques; and diaphragm fitting. Innovative animation and live footage shot in Durango, Mexico and Los Angeles are used. It is the only film available to cover these topics together, and the first film ever made to teach providers the often ignored but sensitive skill of diaphragm fitting. A total of 131 prints of this film in four languages -- English, Spanish, Portuguese, and Bengali -- were distributed during the fiscal year.

PATHFINDER PROJECTS  
NON-REGIONAL

TRAVEL AND TRAINING GRANTS

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 7119/6488

TITLE: CEFPA Workshop for Women

Pathfinder supported eleven women from Nigeria, Liberia, Colombia, Jordan, Turkey, The Dominican Republic, and Brazil as participants in the CEFPA Women in Management Workshop which ran from May 23 to June 11 (WIM VII).

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 7020/6440

TITLE: Support for Participants to CEFPA Workshop on Supervision and Evaluation

Pathfinder sponsored four participants in the Supervision and Evaluation Workshop presented by the Center for Population Activities in Washington, August 17 to September 18. Two grantees were from Nigeria, one from Egypt, and one from Kenya.

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 7032

TITLE: Support for Participants to Adolescent Fertility Management Workshop

Pathfinder sponsored the participation of two Kenyans, Mrs. W. G. Mwangi of the Kenyatta University College and Mr. Mugo Gachuhi, Regional Population Communication Advisor for UNESCO, in a one-month workshop on Adolescent Fertility Management, conducted by the International Center for Population and Family Health in Chicago. Pathfinder plans to support a project to introduce a family life education curriculum into the Kenyatta University College and other Kenyan teachers' colleges and secondary schools, and to set up peer counseling and family planning services in these institutions. Mrs. Mwangi and Mr. Gachuhi will be closely involved in the development and management of this project.

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 7039  
TITLE: Support for Participants to CEFPA  
Workshop for Francophone Women  
in Management

Pathfinder funded the participation of five women, three from Morocco and two from the Central African Republic, in the first CEFPA WIM workshop offered in French for French-speaking women involved in the implementation or management of family planning and development programs.

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 7040  
TITLE: Participants to IUSSP Congress

Pathfinder funded the participation of individuals from Brazil (two), Turkey and Indonesia in the December 9-16, 1981, General Congress of the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP), which was held in Manila.

PROJECT NUMBER: Non-Regional 7092  
TITLE: Support for Participants to CEFPA  
Francophone Women in Management  
Course

Pathfinder allocated funds for support of participants from Burundi, Rwanda, and Senegal in the March 15-April 16 WIM Course for French-speaking women presented by CEFPA in Washington.

SUMMARY OF PROJECT OBLIGATIONS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>PROJECT NUMBER</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>388-0050-02</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>AID/G-73-15</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>AID/otr-G-1867</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>AID/G-1138</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u>	<u>TOTAL DISBURSED</u>
<u>AFRICA REGIONAL</u>							
	6415/7027	-0-	-0-	-0-	54,571.00	54,571.00	50,460.00
<u>NORTH AFRICA &amp; MIDDLE EAST</u>							
Egypt	3205/6080/6372	-0-	8,670.00	-0-	42,863.97	51,533.97	51,533.97
	6386	-0-	-0-	-0-	16,332.88	16,332.88	16,332.88
	6247/6499	-0-	-0-	-0-	66,753.24	66,753.24	62,890.74
	6161/6481	-0-	-0-	-0-	127,950.14	127,950.14	123,345.40
Jordan	6343/7002	-0-	-0-	-0-	49,596.51	49,596.51	47,118.37
	3233/6199/6314/						
	6466/7026	-0-	22,011.97	-0-	133,964.00	155,975.97	155,975.97
Yemen	6426	-0-	-0-	-0-	49,411.00	49,411.00	37,497.00
<u>SUB-SAHARA AFRICA</u>							
Cameroon	7011	-0-	-0-	-0-	2,200.00	2,200.00	2,200.00
Kenya	6191/6438	-0-	-0-	-0-	306,807.80	306,807.80	306,707.80
	6136/6427/6442	-0-	-0-	-0-	232,647.82	232,647.82	185,721.82
	6272/6457	-0-	-0-	-0-	128,452.12	128,452.12	96,014.12
	6096/6269/6458	-0-	-0-	-0-	227,825.48	227,825.48	176,069.48
	6493	-0-	-0-	-0-	24,920.00	24,920.00	24,920.00
	5494	-0-	-0-	-0-	9,711.00	9,711.00	9,711.00
Liberia	3154/3288/6147/						
	6370/7071	-0-	63,589.11	-0-	323,604.85	387,193.96	329,013.92
Nigeria	6424	-0-	-0-	-0-	153,052.00	153,052.00	152,876.73
	6479	-0-	-0-	-0-	49,997.00	49,997.00	49,997.00
	6495	-0-	-0-	-0-	23,602.00	23,602.00	23,602.00
	6498	-0-	-0-	-0-	28,782.00	28,782.00	23,991.00
	7130	-0-	-0-	-0-	2,925.00	2,925.00	2,532.40

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>PROJECT NUMBER</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>388-0050-02</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>AID/C-73-15</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>AID/OTR-C-1867</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u> <u>AID/C-1138</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u>	<u>TOTAL DISBURSED</u>
<u>SUB-SAHARA AFRICA, continued</u>							
Rwanda	6474	-0-	-0-	-0-	87,150.00	87,150.00	-0-
	7025	-0-	-0-	-0-	49,613.00	49,613.00	14,224.09
Tanzania	7085	-0-	-0-	-0-	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00
Zaire	6400	-0-	-0-	-0-	49,154.00	49,154.00	26,331.50
	7059	-0-	-0-	-0-	4,892.00	4,892.00	3,362.00
<u>LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL</u>							
	7046	-0-	-0-	-0-	20,737.00	20,737.00	25,576.00
	7048	-0-	-0-	-0-	10,671.00	10,671.00	10,671.00
	7055	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,066.00	1,066.00	1,066.00
<u>LATIN AMERICA NORTH</u>							
Dominican Republic	6000/6162/6283/						
	6388/6489	-0-	-0-	-0-	265,962.20	265,962.20	254,962.20
	7021	-0-	-0-	-0-	49,980.50	49,980.50	29,530.50
Guatemala	6130/6294/6407	-0-	-0-	-0-	100,520.68	100,520.68	100,520.68
	6228/6232/6473	-0-	-0-	-0-	39,343.00	39,343.00	39,343.00
	6293/6482	-0-	-0-	-0-	79,589.00	79,589.00	79,589.00
	6276/6489/7028	-0-	-0-	-0-	118,709.00	118,709.00	118,709.00
Honduras	4002	-0-	-0-	46,937.00	-0-	46,937.00	45,687.00
	4010	-0-	-0-	27,615.00	-0-	27,615.00	23,095.00
Jamaica	4008	-0-	-0-	42,517.00	-0-	42,517.00	33,251.50
Mexico	6471	-0-	-0-	-0-	37,030.00	37,030.00	25,921.00
Nicaragua	6461	-0-	-0-	-0-	4,750.00	4,750.00	4,750.00
Panama	6444/7096	-0-	-0-	-0-	58,779.62	58,779.62	32,758.22

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>PROJECT NUMBER</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED 388-0050-02</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/C-73-15</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/otr-C-1867</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/C-1138</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u>	<u>TOTAL DISBURSED</u>
<b>LATIN AMERICA SOUTH</b>							
Bolivia	6416	-0-	-0-	-0-	19,396.00	19,396.00	19,396.00
	6448	-0-	-0-	-0-	24,128.00	24,128.00	24,128.00
	6486	-0-	-0-	-0-	3,714.35	3,714.35	3,714.35
	6241/6408/7012	-0-	-0-	-0-	119,794.00	119,794.00	119,794.00
Brazil	6433	-0-	-0-	-0-	21,384.00	21,384.00	21,294.61
	6497	-0-	-0-	-0-	24,669.00	24,669.00	6,098.50
	6259/6462/7004	-0-	-0-	-0-	241,222.82	241,222.82	241,222.82
	7006	-0-	-0-	-0-	28,525.00	28,525.00	14,716.73
	6347/7008	-0-	-0-	-0-	72,223.00	72,223.00	72,223.00
	7023	-0-	-0-	-0-	37,092.00	37,092.00	37,092.00
	7024	-0-	-0-	-0-	24,182.00	24,182.00	18,564.00
	6396/7033	-0-	-0-	-0-	42,199.52	42,199.52	42,018.90
	7045	-0-	-0-	-0-	215,699.00	215,699.00	65,950.65
	7064	-0-	-0-	-0-	42,031.00	42,031.00	42,031.00
	6190/6292/6397/ 7013/7055	-0-	-0-	-0-	2,239,421.68	2,239,421.68	2,079,708.68
	6432/7073	-0-	-0-	-0-	55,039.00	55,039.00	44,268.00
	7122	-0-	-0-	-0-	14,185.00	14,185.00	14,185.00
Colombia	6385	-0-	-0-	-0-	44,557.00	44,557.00	44,557.00
	6278/6381/7019	-0-	-0-	-0-	126,249.75	126,249.75	118,262.75
	7022	-0-	-0-	-0-	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00
	3161/3322/6109/ 6219/6380/7034	-0-	249,223.00	-0-	526,714.00	775,937.00	775,937.00
	6330/6443	-0-	-0-	-0-	74,107.51	74,107.51	74,107.51
Ecuador	6455	-0-	-0-	-0-	109,961.00	109,961.00	109,961.00
	7007	-0-	-0-	-0-	8,056.00	8,056.00	8,056.00
	7044	-0-	-0-	-0-	870.00	870.00	870.00
	6465	-0-	-0-	-0-	30,625.00	30,625.00	30,625.00
Paraguay	6472	-0-	-0-	-0-	20,613.00	20,613.00	13,723.00

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>PROJECT NUMBER</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED 388-0050-02</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/G-73-15</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/otr-G-1867</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/G-1138</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u>	<u>TOTAL DISBURSED</u>
<u>LATIN AMERICA SOUTH, continued</u>							
Peru	6419	-0-	-0-	-0-	65,985.00	65,985.00	68,162.18
	6425	-0-	-0-	-0-	15,380.00	15,380.00	7,750.00
	6422/6439	-0-	-0-	-0-	38,148.00	38,148.00	38,148.00
	6273/6417/6487	-0-	-0-	-0-	29,200.42	29,200.42	29,200.42
	6377/7005	-0-	-0-	-0-	135,440.78	135,440.78	135,440.78
	6222/6406/7018	-0-	-0-	-0-	127,825.36	127,825.36	127,825.36
	6401/7081	-0-	-0-	-0-	42,459.00	42,459.00	25,564.75
	6382/7097	-0-	-0-	-0-	22,121.86	22,121.86	11,640.86
<u>SOUTH ASIA</u>							
Bangladesh	2000	13,875.00	-0-	-0-	-0-	13,875.00	11,531.60
	2001	11,295.33	-0-	-0-	-0-	11,295.33	11,990.63
	2002	2,926.00	-0-	-0-	-0-	2,926.00	2,723.82
	2003	21,327.00	-0-	-0-	-0-	21,327.00	14,818.64
	2004	17,080.00	-0-	-0-	-0-	17,080.00	14,573.47
	2011	13,050.00	-0-	-0-	-0-	13,050.00	5,996.23
	6449	-0-	-0-	-0-	11,770.90	11,770.90	11,770.90
	6450	-0-	-0-	-0-	10,731.60	10,731.60	10,731.60
	6418/7037	-0-	-0-	-0-	63,274.85	63,274.85	57,632.20
	6319/6460/7082	-0-	-0-	-0-	60,267.73	60,267.73	47,795.38
	6121/6360/6478/7090	-0-	-0-	-0-	101,517.14	101,517.14	87,092.95
	6120/6363/6477/7094	-0-	-0-	-0-	226,394.91	226,394.91	190,636.28
	6339/6459/7114	-0-	-0-	-0-	97,006.94	97,006.94	79,385.39
	6365/6484/7121	-0-	-0-	-0-	40,393.02	40,393.02	25,749.33

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>PROJECT NUMBER</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED 388-0050-02</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/G-73-15</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/otr-G-1867</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED AID/G-1138</u>	<u>TOTAL APPROVED</u>	<u>TOTAL DISBURSED</u>
<u>FAR EAST</u>							
<u>Indonesia</u>	6171/6324/6414	-0-	-0-	-0-	108,202.58	108,202.58	108,202.58
	6435	-0-	-0-	-0-	4,969.00	4,969.00	4,969.00
	6155/6306/6436	-0-	-0-	-0-	73,019.89	73,019.89	71,875.41
	6446	-0-	-0-	-0-	33,588.00	33,588.00	33,588.00
	6340/6452	-0-	-0-	-0-	8,634.16	8,634.16	8,634.16
	6470	-0-	-0-	-0-	4,920.00	4,920.00	4,920.00
	6483	-0-	-0-	-0-	9,297.00	9,297.00	9,297.00
	6374/7001	-0-	-0-	-0-	28,517.00	28,517.00	28,527.93
	6352/7014	-0-	-0-	-0-	13,194.00	13,194.00	13,070.99
	7015	-0-	-0-	-0-	19,572.00	19,572.00	13,498.22
	6434/7029	-0-	-0-	-0-	39,645.00	39,645.00	39,753.38
	6250/6413/7030	-0-	-0-	-0-	50,406.61	50,406.61	47,019.05
	7035	-0-	-0-	-0-	25,095.00	25,095.00	10,185.54
	6445/7038	-0-	-0-	-0-	79,822.00	79,822.00	70,127.68
	7041	-0-	-0-	-0-	10,403.00	10,403.00	10,403.00
	7060	-0-	-0-	-0-	19,233.00	19,233.00	13,430.43
	6315/6453/7061	-0-	-0-	-0-	124,026.00	124,026.00	106,754.08
	6316/6451/7062	-0-	-0-	-0-	101,980.39	101,980.39	92,383.64
	7078	-0-	-0-	-0-	8,808.00	8,808.00	8,808.00
	6220/6375/6485/						
	7079	-0-	-0-	-0-	29,846.81	29,846.81	26,257.58
	7106	-0-	-0-	-0-	20,016.00	20,016.00	6,873.23
<u>Thailand</u>	6225/6371/6468	-0-	-0-	-0-	207,009.00	207,009.00	207,009.00

SUMMARY OF COMMODITY GRANTS AND ISSUES TO PROJECTS

SUMMARY OF COMMODITY GRANTS AND ISSUES TO PROJECTS, FY 1982

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>Bal on Hand July 1, 1981</u>	<u>Receipts FY 1982</u>	<u>Total Issues to Projects</u>	<u>Bal on Hand June 30, 1982</u>
<u>PIN 6800</u>				
Kit #1 IUD	254	300	389	165
Kit #2 Bleeding	45	0	26	19
Kit #5 Vasectomy	78	0	65	13
Kit #8 Minilaparotomy	707	0	375	332
<u>PIN 6801</u>				
Vacuum Aspirator	36	0	1	35
<u>PIN 6804</u>				
Generators	7	0	1	6
<u>PIN 6812</u>				
Orals 1+50	3,203,040	2,370	651,540	2,553,870
Orals Low Dose	443,400	568,800	341,400	670,800
<u>PIN 6823</u>				
Condoms (pieces)	14,082,700	1,016,184	10,790,500	4,308,384
<u>PIN 6824</u>				
Diaphragms	33,822	5,472	34,272	5,022
Diaphragm Fitting Ring Kits	120	48	108	60
Contraceptive Jelly	0	23,220	2,808	20,412
<u>PIN 6825</u>				
Contraceptive Foam	117,299	933	100,008	18,224
<u>PIN 6830</u>				
Lippes Loops	150,500	156,700	260,700	46,500
<u>PIN 6840</u>				
Copper T IUDs	149,400	71,580	149,180	71,800
<u>PIN 6850</u>				
Disposable Gloves	44,900	200,000	45,100	199,800

SUMMARY OF COMMODITY GRANTS AND ISSUES TO PROJECTS, FY 1982

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>Bal on Hand July 1, 1981</u>	<u>Receipts FY 1982</u>	<u>Total Issues to Projects</u>	<u>Bal on Hand June 30, 1982</u>
<u>PIN 6870</u>				
Gynny Models	13	0	9	4
<u>PIN 6871</u>				
Pelvic Models	318	301	282	337
<u>PIN 6875</u>				
Minilap Films (English)	26	29	16	39
Minilap Films (Spanish)	38	26	44	20
Minilap Films (Portuguese)	15	1	5	11
Minilap Films (French)	5	0	3	2
<u>PIN 6895</u>				
Pelvic Exam Films (English)	0	50	18	32
Pelvic Exam Films (Spanish)	0	70	28	42
Pelvic Exam Films (Portuguese)	0	30	11	19

THE PATHFINDER FUND  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

\* \* \* \* \*

JUNE 30, 1982





ONE FEDERAL STREET  
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02110  
617 423-7330

August 31, 1982

To the Board of Directors of  
The Pathfinder Fund

In our opinion, the accompanying balance sheet and the related statements of revenue, expense and changes in fund balance and of changes in financial position present fairly the financial position of The Pathfinder Fund at June 30, 1982, and the revenue, expense and changes in its fund balance and the changes in its financial position for the year, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year. Our examination of these statements was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

*Price Waterhouse*

THE PATHFINDER FUND

BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 1982

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Pathfinder unrestricted funds</u>			<u>USAID grant fund</u>	<u>Pathfinder restricted grant funds</u>	<u>Eliminations of interfund obligations</u>	<u>Total all funds</u>
	<u>Board Designated</u>						
	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Reserve Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>				
<b>Current assets:</b>							
Cash	\$ 46,762		\$ 46,762	\$ 204,462			\$ 251,224
Interest receivable	8,783	\$ 21,005	29,788				29,788
Marketable securities (Notes 2 and 7)	489,888	1,291,782	1,781,670				1,781,670
Grants receivable (Notes 2 and 3)				13,340,276	\$ 87,500		13,427,776
Interfund receivables	116,761		116,761		50,001	\$ (166,762)	
Inventories (Notes 2 and 5)	15,496		15,496	943,169			958,665
Advances to employees and field offices	84,383		84,383	2,548			86,931
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>762,073</b>	<b>1,312,787</b>	<b>2,074,860</b>	<b>14,490,455</b>	<b>137,501</b>	<b>(166,762)</b>	<b>16,536,054</b>
Fixed assets, net (Notes 2 and 6)	35,719		35,719				35,719
	<b>\$ 797,792</b>	<b>\$ 1,312,787</b>	<b>\$ 2,110,579</b>	<b>\$ 14,490,455</b>	<b>\$ 137,501</b>	<b>\$ (166,762)</b>	<b>\$ 16,571,773</b>
<b><u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u></b>							
<b>Current liabilities:</b>							
Grants payable to subgrantees	\$ 276,299		\$ 276,299	\$ 3,487,704			\$ 3,764,003
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	96,075		96,075	28,580			124,655
Interfund payables	50,001		50,001	116,761			
Deferred revenue (Notes 2, 3 and 4)	176,000		176,000	10,857,410		\$ (166,762)	
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>598,375</b>		<b>598,375</b>	<b>14,490,455</b>	<b>137,501</b>	<b>(166,762)</b>	<b>15,059,569</b>
<b>Fund balance - per accompanying statement:</b>							
Designated by board of directors to maintain reserve fund (Note 2)		1,312,787	1,312,787				1,312,787
Undesignated	199,417		199,417				199,417
	199,417	1,312,787	1,512,204				1,512,204
<b>Commitments and contingency (Notes 3 and 10)</b>							
	<b>\$ 797,792</b>	<b>\$ 1,312,787</b>	<b>\$ 2,110,579</b>	<b>\$ 14,490,455</b>	<b>\$ 137,501</b>	<b>\$ (166,762)</b>	<b>\$ 16,571,773</b>

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THE PATHFINDER FUND  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSE AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1982

	Pathfinder unrestricted funds			USAID grant fund	Pathfinder restricted grant funds	Eliminations of interfund obligations	Total all funds
	Operating	Board Designated Reserve Fund	Total				
Revenue:							
USAID grant (Notes 2 and 3)				\$7,989,618			\$7,989,618
State Department grant					\$ 3,097		3,097
Gifts and contributions (Notes 2 and 4)	\$ 430,636		\$ 430,636		335,969		766,605
Interest and dividend income	71,149	\$ 164,287	235,436				235,436
Investment income transferred for operations	60,000	(60,000)					
Grant funds transferred for supporting services	1,053,751		1,053,751				
Total revenue	1,615,536	104,287	1,719,823	7,989,618	339,066	(1,053,751)	8,994,756
Expense:							
Program services:							
Program subgrants							
(Notes 2 and 3):							
Fertility services	34,343		34,343	4,245,608	(2,600)		4,277,351
Women's programs	89,689		89,689	754,967	40,945		885,601
Population policy	39,617		39,617	364,836	15,000		419,453
Human resources - rapid response	38,087		38,087	143,886	49,300		231,273
Voluntary termination of pregnancy	51,596		51,596		196,310		247,906
Direct program support costs (Notes 2 and 3)	116,235		116,235	1,464,681			1,580,916
	369,567		369,567	6,973,978	298,955		7,642,500
Supporting services:							
Management and general (Note 8)	1,189,587		1,189,587		2,000		1,191,587
Fund raising	111,172		111,172				111,172
Depreciation (Note 2)	10,570		10,570				10,570
Grant funds transferred for supporting services				1,015,640	38,111	(1,053,751)	
Total expense	1,680,896	-	1,680,896	7,989,618	339,066	(1,053,751)	8,955,829
Excess of revenue over expense (expense over revenue) before realized and unrealized gains and losses on marketable securities	(65,360)	104,287	38,927				38,927
Net realized (losses) on marketable securities (Notes 2 and 7)	(3,591)	(8,291)	(11,882)				(11,882)
Net unrealized gains on marketable securities (Notes 2 and 7)	7,273	16,791	24,064				24,064
Net realized and unrealized gains on marketable securities	3,682	8,500	12,182				12,182
Excess of revenue over expense (expense over revenue) for the year	(61,678)	112,787	51,109				51,109
Fund balance - beginning of year	261,095	1,200,000	1,461,095				1,461,095
Fund balance - end of year	\$ 199,417	\$1,312,787	\$1,512,204	\$ -	\$ -		\$1,512,204

THE PATHFINDER FUND  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FINANCIAL POSITION  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1982

	<u>Pathfinder unrestricted funds</u>			<u>USAID grant fund</u>	<u>Pathfinder restricted grant funds</u>	<u>Eliminations of interfund obligations</u>	<u>Total all funds</u>
	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Board Designated Reserve Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>				
Financial resources were provided by:							
Excess of revenue over expenses (expense over revenue) for the year	\$ (61,678)	\$112,787	\$ 51,109				\$ 51,109
Add (deduct) - Income charges (credits) not affecting working capital:							
Depreciation	10,570		10,570				10,570
Working capital provided by operations	(51,108)	112,787	61,679				61,679
Decrease in pledges receivable - long-term					72,500		72,500
Total resources provided	(51,108)	112,787	61,679		72,500		134,179
Financial resources were used for:							
Decreases in deferred revenue - long-term	10,518		10,518		72,500		72,500
Additions to fixed assets	10,518		10,518				10,518
Total resources used	10,518		10,518		72,500		83,018
Increase in working capital	\$ (61,626)	\$112,787	\$ 51,161	\$ -			\$ 51,161

Analysis of Changes in Working Capital

Increase (decrease) in current assets:							
Cash	\$ 24,111		\$ 24,111	\$ 119,549			\$ 143,660
Interest receivable	1,143	\$ 2,255	3,398				3,398
Marketable securities	69,594	110,532	180,126				180,126
Grants receivable				3,412,534	(34,314)		3,378,220
Interfund receivables	43,362		43,362	(55,886)	(15,606)		
Inventories	(9,511)		(9,511)	(575,567)		28,130	(585,078)
Advances to employees and field offices	(5,107)		(5,107)	2,548			(2,559)
	123,592	112,787	236,379	2,903,178	(49,920)	28,130	3,117,767
(Increase) decrease in current liabilities:							
Grants payable to subgrantees	(143,868)		(143,868)	(1,537,394)	18,596		(1,662,666)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(5,842)		(5,842)	39,492			33,650
Interfund payables	71,492		71,492	(43,983)	621	(28,130)	
Deferred revenue	(107,000)		(107,000)	(1,361,293)	30,703		(1,437,590)
	(185,218)		(185,218)	(2,903,178)	49,920	(28,130)	(3,066,606)
Increase (decrease) in working capital	\$ (61,626)	\$112,787	\$ 51,161	\$ -	\$ -		\$ 51,161

## THE PATHFINDER FUND

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION

The Pathfinder Fund, ("Pathfinder"), is a not-for-profit foundation organized to find, develop, and promote new and efficient paths in family planning and in population related fields. Activities are funded from gifts, grants and contributions; from interest and dividends from investments; and from grants made by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and the Department of State, Bureau for Refugee Programs to Pathfinder to further the field work in less developed countries. Under the terms of the USAID grant, USAID reimburses Pathfinder for program subgrants disbursed in connection with the grant plus an allocation on a specified basis of Pathfinder's management and general expenses. These reimbursements are subject to confirmation by USAID audit.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

##### Fund Accounting

In order to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of resources available to Pathfinder, Pathfinder maintains its financial records for accounting and reporting purposes by funds that are classified in accordance with specified activities or objectives.

Amounts restricted by the grantor are so indicated and are distinguished from unrestricted funds over which the Board of Directors retains full control and which can be used at its discretion to achieve any of the Fund's purposes. Externally restricted funds may only be utilized in accordance with the purposes established by the source of such funds.

As of July 1, 1981, the Board of Directors designated an investment reserve fund to provide a source of future liquidity as well as a continuing source of income for current operations. The Board further established a policy under which an amount of income earned on the reserve fund assets would be annually designated by the Board for use in current operations with any excess earnings retained in the reserve fund to preserve its purchasing power. Pursuant to these actions of the Board, total unrestricted fund investment assets and related earnings have been allocated between the unrestricted operating and reserve funds on the basis of a formula approved by the Board.

### Grants and Contributions

All grants and contributions are considered to be available for general use unless specifically restricted by the donor.

Restricted grants and contributions are recognized as receivable when tendered (for USAID grants, when the USAID grant officer executes the grant and subsequent amendments thereto), with a corresponding credit to deferred grant revenue. USAID deferred grant revenue is credited to revenue when a subgrant for which funding is available is approved by Pathfinder. Other deferred grant revenue is credited to revenue when expenses are incurred in compliance with donor restrictions.

Unrestricted grants and contributions are recognized as revenue when received.

Pursuant to the terms of USAID and other federal grants, Pathfinder is reimbursed for certain managerial and general expenses on the basis of a formula which relates such costs to cash basis expenditures for direct program costs. Such reimbursements are recognized as revenue in the accompanying financial statements by application of this formula to cash expenditures during the year.

### Program Subgrants

Program subgrant expenses are charged against income at the time the subgrantee is entitled to the subgrant. Entitlement to USAID funds occurs upon approval by Pathfinder of the program subgrant.

Expenditures for certain program subgrants are made from unrestricted funds in anticipation of support from restricted gifts. These expenditures are reimbursed to the unrestricted fund.

### Marketable Securities

Marketable securities received by Pathfinder by way of contributions are recorded at market value on the date contributed. At the balance sheet date, marketable securities are revalued to reflect their current market value. This revaluation results in unrealized gains and losses which become realized when the securities are sold.

### Inventories

Inventories purchased by Pathfinder under provisions of the USAID grants or with private funds are stated at cost, cost being determined on the specific identified lot basis. In-kind donations are recorded at the donor's cost.

Pledges Receivable

Certain donors have pledged funds to Pathfinder over an extended time period agreed upon at the inception of the pledge with predetermined payment schedules and amounts stated. Pledge and related deferred revenues which will not be received within one year are classified as a noncurrent asset.

Fixed Assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost and are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the remaining life of the related lease.

NOTE 3 - USAID GRANTS

At June 30, 1982 the status of the grants receivable and related deferred grant revenues was as follows:

	<u>Cash</u>	<u>Contraceptives</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivable at June 30, 1981	\$ 9,417,683	\$ 510,059	\$ 9,927,742
Amendments by USAID to increase grants	8,625,638	741,610	9,367,248
Received from USAID	<u>(5,812,036)</u>	<u>(142,678)</u>	<u>(5,954,714)</u>
Receivable at June 30, 1982	<u>\$12,231,285</u>	<u>\$1,108,991</u>	<u>\$13,340,276</u>
Deferred revenue at June 30, 1981	\$ 8,230,039	\$1,266,078	\$ 9,496,117
Amendments by USAID to increase grants	8,625,638	741,610	9,367,248
Commitments to program subgrants - revenues earned	(7,286,147)	(703,471)	(7,989,618)
Payment to USAID of excess cash	<u>(16,337)</u>		<u>(16,337)</u>
Deferred revenue at June 30, 1982	<u>\$ 9,553,193</u>	<u>\$1,304,217</u>	<u>\$10,857,410</u>

The USAID grants may be terminated for cause or convenience, in whole or in part, by either party upon written notice and subject to termination conditions and procedures to be agreed upon by both parties.

Revenues earned under the USAID grants during 1982 were composed of:

Program subgrants	\$4,125,839
Direct program support costs	1,464,681
Bulk procured commodities for shipment to subgrantees	683,147
In-kind contraceptives from USAID for shipment to subgrantees	<u>700,311</u>
	6,973,978
Management and general expenses incurred in connection with program subgrants	<u>1,015,640</u>
	<u>\$7,989,618</u>

NOTE 4 - CHANGES IN PATHFINDER DEFERRED RESTRICTED AMOUNTS

The changes in deferred restricted amounts during 1982 were as follows:

Deferred restricted revenues at June 30, 1981	\$ 165,107
Restricted contributions received during the year	20,000
Restricted pledges received during the year	222,412
Restricted pledges received in 1981 for use in 1982	72,500
Funds expended during the year in accordance with donor restrictions	<u>(342,518)</u>
Deferred restricted revenues at June 30, 1982	<u>\$ 137,501</u>

NOTE 5 - INVENTORIES

At June 30, 1982, inventories were insured for their replacement cost and composed of:

Bulk commodities purchased under provisions of USAID grant	\$285,420
Centrally procured contraceptives provided under provisions of USAID grant	657,749
Purchased with Pathfinder funds	<u>15,496</u>
	<u>\$958,665</u>

NOTE 6 - FIXED ASSETS

Fixed assets at June 30, 1982 were composed of:

Office equipment	\$ 102,700
Leasehold improvements	<u>54,458</u>
	157,158
Less - Accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(121,439)</u>
	<u>\$ 35,719</u>

NOTE 7 - MARKETABLE SECURITIES

Marketable securities held at June 30, 1982 were as follows:

<u>Shares or Face Value</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Market Value</u>
	U.S. Treasury Notes:		
150,000	9.25% due 3/31/83	\$ 148,687	\$ 144,525
100,000	13.25% due 5/15/84	99,969	97,620
100,000	13.87% due 11/30/82	100,406	99,820
250,000	15.12% due 12/31/82	252,031	250,875
100,000	15.62% due 5/31/83	100,750	100,850
150,000	14.00% due 6/30/85	151,500	147,270
200,000	16.00% due 11/15/84	205,469	204,380
200,000	16.25% due 8/31/83	203,000	203,200
150,000	14.12% due 12/31/85	151,781	147,750
100,000	Federal Farm Credit Banks		
	15.50 due 4/23/84	101,000	100,430
284,950	Fidelity Daily Income Trust	<u>284,950</u>	<u>284,950</u>
		<u>\$1,799,543</u>	<u>\$1,781,670</u>

NOTE 8 - MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSE

Management and general expense for the year ended June 30, 1982 was as follows:

Salaries and wages	\$ 508,017
Fringe benefits	<u>100,987</u>
	609,004
Purchased services	217,067
Travel, living and associated expenses	57,597
Fees for professional services	105,350
Other	<u>202,569</u>
	<u>\$1,191,587</u>

NOTE 9 - RETIREMENT PLAN

Pathfinder maintains a defined contribution retirement plan covering substantially all employees. Eligible participants must contribute a minimum percentage of their gross compensation and may make contributions in excess of the minimum requirement to a prescribed limit. Pathfinder's contribution to the plan is a pre-determined percentage of the participants' gross compensation and for the year ended June 30, 1982 was approximately \$79,000 which has been charged to expense.

NOTE 10 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCY

Overhead expense allocations relating to USAID reimbursements during fiscal years 1978, 1979, 1980 and 1981 have been audited by USAID. These audits resulted in no costs questioned. Direct expenses incurred in fiscal 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982 and overhead expenses incurred in 1982 have not yet been subject to final audit by USAID. Management believes that any expenses disallowed as a result of these audits will not be significant.

Pathfinder leases office space under a 5-year noncancellable operating lease entered into in fiscal 1980. Rental expense in fiscal 1982 was approximately \$63,000. As of July 1, 1982 the lease was replaced by a new 5-year noncancellable operating lease which incorporates additional office space. Future minimum rental payments for each of the next 5 fiscal years are \$86,800 per year.