



**COMPARATIVE**

**STUDIES**

**CROSS-NATIONAL SUMMARIES**

NUMBER 23    MAY 1983

BENOÎT FERRY  
DAVID P. SMITH

**Breastfeeding Differentials**

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL INSTITUTE  
Permanent Office, Director: E. Lunenberg  
428 Prinses Beatrixlaan, PO Box 950  
2270 AZ Voorburg  
Netherlands

WORLD FERTILITY SURVEY  
Project Director:  
Halvor Gille  
35-37 Grosvenor Gardens  
London SW1W 0BS, UK

The World Fertility Survey (WFS) is an international research programme whose purpose is to assess the current state of human fertility throughout the world. This is being done principally through promoting and supporting nationally representative, internationally comparable, and scientifically designed and conducted sample surveys of fertility behaviour in as many countries as possible.

The WFS is being undertaken, with the collaboration of the United Nations, by the International Statistical Institute in co-operation with the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population. Financial support is provided principally by the United Nations Fund for Population Activities and the United States Agency for International Development. Substantial support is also provided by the UK Overseas Development Administration.

For information on Country Reports, WFS publications, and WFS depository libraries, write to the Publications Office, International Statistical Institute, 428 Prinses Beatrixlaan, PO Box 950, 2270 AZ Voorburg, Netherlands. For information on the WFS generally, write to the Information Office, World Fertility Survey, International Statistical Institute, 35-37 Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1W 0BS, UK.

L'Enquête Mondiale sur la Fécondité (EMF) est un programme international de recherche dont le but est d'évaluer l'état actuel de la fécondité humaine dans le monde. Afin d'atteindre cet objectif, des enquêtes par sondage sur la fécondité sont mises en oeuvre et financées dans le plus grand nombre de pays possible. Ces études, élaborées et réalisées de façon scientifique, fournissent des données représentatives au niveau national et comparables au niveau international.

L'EMF est entreprise, en collaboration avec les Nations Unies, par l'Institut International de Statistique, qui coopère avec l'Union internationale pour l'étude scientifique de la population. Le financement de ce programme est essentiellement assuré par le Fonds des Nations Unies pour les activités en matière de population et par l'Agence des États-Unis pour le développement international. Une contribution importante est aussi faite par le Département pour le développement des pays d'outre-mer du Royaume-Uni.

Pour toute information concernant les rapports d'enquêtes nationales, les publications de l'EMF ou les bibliothèques dépositaires, écrire au Bureau des publications, Institut International de Statistique, 428 Prinses Beatrixlaan, BP 950 2270 AZ Voorburg, Pays-Bas. Pour tous renseignements complémentaires sur l'EMF en général, écrire au Bureau d'information, Enquête Mondiale sur la Fécondité, Institut International de Statistique, 35-37 Grosvenor Gardens, Londres SW1W 0BS, Royaume-Uni.

La Encuesta Mundial de Fecundidad (EMF) es un programa internacional de investigación cuyo propósito es determinar el estado actual de la fecundidad humana en el mundo. Para lograr este objetivo, se están promoviendo y financiando encuestas de fecundidad por muestreo en el mayor número posible de países. Estas encuestas son diseñadas y realizadas científicamente, nacionalmente representativas y comparables a nivel internacional.

El proyecto está a cargo del Instituto Internacional de Estadística, contando con la colaboración de las Naciones Unidas y en cooperación con la Unión Internacional para el Estudio Científico de la Población. Es financiado principalmente por el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para Actividades de Población y por la Agencia para el Desarrollo Internacional de los Estados Unidos. La Oficina Británica para el Desarrollo de Países Extranjeros proporciona también un gran apoyo financiero.

Puede obtenerse información sobre Informes de Países como otras publicaciones de la EMF y las bibliotecas depositarias, escribiendo a la Oficina de Publicaciones, Instituto Internacional de Estadística, Prinses Beatrixlaan 428, Casilla Postal 950, 2270 AZ Voorburg, Países Bajos. Si desea información de carácter general sobre la EMF, escriba a la Oficina de Información, Encuesta Mundial de Fecundidad, Instituto Internacional de Estadística, 35-37 Grosvenor Gardens, Londres SW1W 0BS, Reino Unido.

(An = 34669) PNAAD 035

# **COMPARATIVE STUDIES**

**CROSS-NATIONAL SUMMARIES**

## **Breastfeeding Differentials**

**BENOÎT FERRY**  
Office de la Recherche Scientifique  
et Technique Outre Mer (ORSTOM) and  
WFS Central Staff

**DAVID P. SMITH**  
WFS Central Staff

|

**Note on the authors**

Benoît Ferry is at present Research Associate in Demography, Office de la Recherche Scientifique et Technique Outre Mer, Paris.

David P. Smith is at present in the School of Public Health in the University of Texas at Houston.

The recommended citation for this publication is:

Ferry, Benoît and David P. Smith (1983). Breastfeeding Differentials. *WFS Comparative Studies* no 23. Voorburg, Netherlands: International Statistical Institute.

© Typeset and printed in Great Britain by H Charlesworth & Co Ltd

# Contents

<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1 DATA AND METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>7</b>
1.1 Introduction	7
1.2 The data	7
1.3 Methodology	8
<b>2 GENERAL MEASUREMENTS</b>	<b>10</b>
2.1 Proportion of children not breastfed	10
2.2 Proportion of women still breastfeeding	11
2.3 Estimations of breastfeeding durations at the national level	11
<b>3 VARIABLES SELECTED FOR THE DIFFERENTIAL ANALYSIS</b>	<b>18</b>
3.1 Mother's age	18
3.2 Mother's parity	19
3.3 Place of residence	19
3.4 Education	23
3.5 Mother's occupation	25
3.6 Husband's occupation	27
<b>4 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>APPENDIX A - COVERAGE OF BREASTFEEDING EXPERIENCE</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>APPENDIX B - DETAILED TABLES</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>TABLES</b>	
1 Percentage of all children born in the last ten months who were not breastfed	10
2 Percentage of women still breastfeeding their last child, by current age of woman	12
3 Comparison of different measures of breastfeeding	15
4 Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's age at event	19
5 Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's parity at event	22
6 Mean duration of breastfeeding by residence	23
7 Mean duration of breastfeeding by years of education	25
8 Mean duration of breastfeeding by occupation	27
<b>FIGURES</b>	
1 Relationship between percentage still breastfeeding last child and percentage who never breastfed last child	13

2	Relationship between current status mean breastfeeding duration and percentage still breastfeeding last child	14
3-9	Comparison of breastfeeding measurements for 28 countries	16-17
10	Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's age at event	20
11	Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's parity at event	21
12	Mean duration of breastfeeding by residence	24
13	Mean duration of breastfeeding by years of education	26

# Preface

One of the main objectives of the WFS programme is the collection and dissemination of internationally comparable data on human fertility, obtained through nationally representative interview surveys carried out in a large number of countries. Many institutions and research workers at international and national levels are engaged in cross-national comparative analysis of the data collected. The WFS London headquarters also undertake comparative analysis such as cross-national summaries.

The cross-national summaries present basic results from WFS surveys in developing countries on a wide range of topics. These summaries are published in the *WFS Comparative Studies* series.

Several of the cross-national summaries are concerned solely with providing detailed and systematized information on the comparability, or lack thereof, of the field procedures, survey characteristics, questionnaire content and wording and content of the First Country Reports (*WFS Comparative Studies* nos 1–4, 5, which is in preparation, and 16). Such detailed appraisals constitute an essential reference base for anyone using WFS data for comparative analysis.

Other cross-national summaries present comparable results from as many surveys as possible on a wide range of specific topics. Each summary provides, in addition to tabular material, a brief accompanying text, which draws attention primarily to any non-comparability of the data and to any obvious interpretational pitfalls to which the tables may be subject. Furthermore, although these summaries are not intended to be analytic in their orientation, some brief highlighting of the major noteworthy differences and similarities is included.

A first group of topical cross-national summaries based upon data from 19 countries for which the First Country Report and standard recode tapes were available early in 1980 is near completion with the publication of twelve volumes (*WFS Comparative Studies* nos 6–15, 17 and 19).

The present publication is issued in the series of a second group of cross-national summaries based upon data from 28 developing countries, with Africa being represented for the first time, and dealing with a further set of topics.

The cross-national summaries are intended to assist analysts and policy-makers by providing a ready tool for comparison of data between countries, but at the same time they draw attention to the limits, if any, of such comparability. It is intended in due course to update and rationalize issues in both groups of summaries so as to cover eventually all developing countries participating in the WFS programme.

HALVOR GILLE  
Project Director

# 1 Data and Methodology

## 1.1 INTRODUCTION

Breastfeeding has become a subject of wide concern in the past few years, arousing lively discussion and giving rise to a substantial literature. Through the World Fertility Survey, data have been collected systematically for the first time in a large number of developing countries, providing a unique opportunity for answering some of the questions that have been raised.

Among the many published studies based on WFS data, the following relate to breastfeeding: an illustrative analysis on breastfeeding (Page *et al* 1982); a comparative analysis of the measurement of breastfeeding (Ferry 1981); an analysis of determinants (Akin *et al* 1981); methodological research to apply the proportional hazards technique (McDonald 1981); and an analysis of trends (Knodel and Debavalya 1980). The present study takes the further step of presenting comparable results on breastfeeding differentials from the 28 WFS participant countries whose first reports have now been published.

The broader methodological aspects of the problems of measurement and analysis of breastfeeding have been amply covered by previous studies. The material presented here provides the basic data for differential analyses. However, it does not cover all of the current approaches to the analysis of breastfeeding differentials. Other research is now in progress and that may lead to a better integrated analysis of the differential factors. Special mention should be made of a new approach to lactation using regression analysis (Smith and Ferry, forthcoming) and analyses using the proportional hazards model or multiple classification analysis (Page *et al* 1980).

Though no major inconsistencies exist, some differences from the first cross-national summary on the measurement of breastfeeding (Ferry 1981) appear in the present tabulations. These are mainly due to the different programming and computation designs used, and to the fact that the new tables have been made two years after the previous set. In the interim many minor mistakes of the first standard recodes have been corrected.

After discussing the methodology used and the data available, some general measures of breastfeeding will be introduced. The paper will then pass to the general analysis of breastfeeding differentials. Tables for each country are in appendix B.

## 1.2 THE DATA

The WFS included questions on breastfeeding in the recommended core questionnaire. This means that comparable measurements of this variable are available for all countries. Moreover for those countries which have adopted the module on factors other than contraception affecting

fertility (FOTCAF), a more detailed study of the effect of the length of breastfeeding on the birth interval and its relationship to other components of the post-partum period is possible.

### The core questionnaire

The questions on breastfeeding apply to the last two children born to a woman, whether or not they are still alive and even if one or both of them lived only for a short time.

For their most recent birth, fertile women were asked: 'Did you feed [name of the most recent child] at the breast?' If the answer was yes, they were asked: 'For how many months did you breastfeed?' The answer is recorded either as the number of months if the woman has stopped breastfeeding or as still breastfeeding. There was no specific question to find out if she was still breastfeeding, though this answer was one of the precoded response categories in the questionnaire. If the woman had two or more live births, she was asked the same question for her next to last live birth.

In asking these questions, the interviewer was instructed to identify the last and next to last child by his/her name, if possible, in order to avoid confusion as to the identity of the child in question. In the rare case of twins, the one who had been breastfed longer was selected for the set of questions.

The questions about breastfeeding are confined to the last and next to last child in order not to overload the questionnaire with items often affected by misunderstanding and by inevitable memory lapse when reporting events which occurred many years ago.

These questions are in fact deceptively simple. They refer to a period of time which may be difficult to remember and to an event, the weaning of a child, the definition of which can vary from one society to another. Even the concept of breastfeeding has different connotations. The respondent had to provide her own definition of breastfeeding and weaning when answering the WFS questionnaire.

Although the response 'breastfed until child died' was precoded on the questionnaire, its occurrence is probably under-reported because the nature of the questions encouraged a numerical reply. The inter-relationships between morbidity, mortality and weaning are extremely complex and an attempt is made in this report to cover this topic. In this report, the response 'until child died' has been converted into a numerical form, based on the reported age at death of the child.

In some countries, currently pregnant women are recorded as no longer breastfeeding regardless of their actual status, which exerts a slight downward bias on current status rates but not usually on open and closed interval rates, which depend on interval lengths and disregard events (including terminations) occurring in the interview month.

In three countries (Dominican Republic, Venezuela and Pakistan), the code 'breastfed until child died' is used in conjunction with broadly grouped ages at death. We have omitted these cases from our analysis for open and closed intervals. It was possible to estimate the bias that may result by deriving rates both ways for countries with the same breastfeeding coding and ages at death in completed months. In the tests, the effect of omitting children breastfed until their deaths was to increase mean breastfeeding duration by two months in one case (Bangladesh), but only fractionally elsewhere.

#### Deviations from the core questionnaire

Of the surveys we include for review, all collected breastfeeding information for most recent birth (whether child was breastfed, whether being breastfed at the time of the interview, duration of breastfeeding if stopped), but only a minority include data on the penultimate birth for women who report themselves currently pregnant, and in one case (Fiji, the WFS pilot survey) no breastfeeding information was collected for the penultimate birth. Current status rates are not affected by these differences, but open and closed interval rates are. To minimize bias for currently pregnant women with at least two live births but only one recorded breastfeeding interval, we have assigned the single interval datum to both the open and closed intervals.<sup>1</sup> Appendix A lists countries for which this convention is used.

In countries which used the FOTCAF module (Kenya, Lesotho, Senegal, Sudan, Philippines, Syria, Haiti), the questionnaire was designed to focus on pregnancy intervals rather than on live birth intervals as in the core questionnaire. As a consequence, information on breastfeeding in open or closed interval is lost where last or penultimate pregnancy terminations have resulted in non-live births. The number of such cases is relatively small.

### 1.3 METHODOLOGY

The tables presented in this report derive from respondents' reported durations of breastfeeding in their open and closed birth intervals and from their breastfeeding status at the time of the interview.

#### Estimates derived from reported durations of breastfeeding

To construct tables using the reported breastfeeding durations, we proceed as follows. For the proportion initially

breastfeeding their last or penultimate child ( $\ell_0$ ), we make use of the 'did not breastfeed' response, to produce the sample estimate, based on births in the ten months preceding the interview:

$$\ell_0 = 1.0 - \frac{\text{Number who reported they did not breastfeed}}{\text{Number with birth in interval}}$$

To find the proportion breastfeeding at specific durations, we first convert the codes 'currently breastfeeding' and 'breastfed until child died' to the appropriate interval lengths. (For those currently breastfeeding, the duration is the length of the interval, and for those who breastfed until the child died, the child's age at death is used.) Where 'did not breastfeed' has a code other than 0, it is recoded to 0.

After recoding, calculation of the proportions breastfeeding at specified durations is straightforward. The proportion breastfeeding at least one month<sup>2</sup> is found by first dropping from the sample all women whose birth occurred in the month of the interview, since they lack a full month's exposure time. The proportion breastfeeding at least one month is then found as the number of women reporting breastfeeding durations of one month or longer, divided by the number of women with births prior to the interview month. This proportion is designated  $\ell_1$ , or  $p_0$ ; in  $p$  notation the right subscript represents the starting point of the interval and the left subscript represents the interval duration. At subsequent durations we will be interested in the incremental proportion breastfeeding, ie we want to know what proportion of those continuing to month  $i$  also continue at least to month  $i + 1$ . For the second month, the incremental proportion is found by first subtracting from the sample those women who breastfed less than one month, since they contribute no information on the chance of stopping in the second or later months, and women whose births occurred within two months of interview and who therefore do not have two months of exposure time as yet. The incremental rate  $i p_1$  will be the proportion reporting breastfeeding durations of two or more months among women who breastfed at least one month. The cumulative breastfeeding rate at two months,  $\ell_2$ , is the product of the rates  $p_0$  and  $i p_1$ . More generally, for any month  $i$ ,

$$\ell_i = \prod_{j=0}^{i-1} i p_j$$

From the  $\ell_x$  rates we can estimate the median breastfeeding

<sup>1</sup>Where currently pregnant women have been recorded as breastfeeding at the time of the interview, the duration of breastfeeding has initially been set to equal the open interval length. For the closed interval, the duration is recoded to a shorter length if it exceeds the length of the closed interval, but no compensating adjustments are made when the closed interval is somewhat longer than the open. The effect of these adjustments is small since few women are affected. A more important recoding decision has also been taken, however, which is to shorten breastfeeding durations that are reported as being longer than the birth interval to which they pertain for all women. The problem arises both through rounding of reported breastfeeding durations by respondents and through imputation of dates of birth by WFS to correct occasional inconsistencies.

<sup>2</sup>For simplicity we make the assumption that reported breastfeeding durations are given in completed months, so that, for example, the duration 0 months is taken to mean less than 30 days, the duration 1 represents 30–59 days, and so forth. The alternative assumption that 0 months means less than 15 days, 1 month means 15–44 days, and so forth, might be equally valid, however. In the surveys, responses were not probed for clarification on this point. The effect of reporting in rounded rather than completed months will be to reduce the mean and median intervals shown in the appendix tables for the combined open and closed intervals by about ½ month. Similarly, the proportions breastfeeding shown in the tables will be for durations 2½ months, 5½ months, 8½ months, etc, instead of 3, 6 and 9 months, etc, as shown. Readers are cautioned that the necessity for this distinction arises from a genuine ambiguity in the open and closed interval data that cannot be resolved.

duration by linearly interpolating within the interval at which  $\ell_x$  crosses 0.5. We may also estimate the mean duration of breastfeeding directly, using the approximate formula:

$$m \doteq 1/2 \ell_0 + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \ell_i \doteq (3 \ell_0 + \ell_1)/8 + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \ell_i$$

(The present report employs the second approximation, which gives a slightly better (linear) estimate of breastfeeding during the first half month of exposure.)

Although breastfeeding rates from reported durations of breastfeeding are widely used (eg Akin *et al* 1981; Knodel and Debavalya 1980), rates of this type are recognized as being far from satisfactory. Obvious problems are the heaping of durations at half-yearly intervals, and in closed intervals the restriction of data to women with two or more live births. In the open interval the more important difficulty arises that observation times are necessarily proportional to the open interval length, favouring women whose birth intervals are long or who breastfed relatively briefly, since these are the women whose breastfeeding experience is most completely reported. Cut-off dates are sometimes imposed to remove 'old' information, but this procedure does not necessarily compensate for the bias inherent in the methodology. (The present report uses a five-year cut-off point for both intervals. The cut-off is short enough for the combined open and closed interval rates to derive from most of the recent births in each country. By this convention, however, some of the experience of older women is lost, because it relates to births earlier in time; and some experience is lost among women who have had more than two recent births.<sup>3</sup>)

#### Estimates derived from breastfeeding status at time of survey

Provided that women report the dates of their children's births with reasonable accuracy, it is possible to derive estimates of the duration of breastfeeding of higher quality from women's breastfeeding status at the time of the interview.

Limiting our observations to births which occurred exactly  $y$  months prior to the survey, we construct an estimate of the proportion of women breastfeeding for duration  $y$ ,  $\ell_y$ , by dividing:

$$\ell_y = \frac{\text{Number of women currently breastfeeding a child born } y \text{ months before interview}}{\text{Number of women with births } y \text{ months before interview}}$$

(For durations  $y < 10$  months, the denominator will include only most recent births, while at longer durations increasing proportions of penultimate and earlier births enter. It is assumed that none but the most recent child would still be breastfeeding, although this is not always true.) By ordering the proportions still breastfeeding at progressively longer durations, a synthetic life table of breastfeeding continuation is produced. The table may be either birth-weighted (by counting each birth that occurs) or woman-weighted (by weighting each of a woman's births by one over the total number of her births that are counted in the table). Note that woman-weighted rates will be sensitive to the timepoint selected for cut-off owing to their dependence on the number of events that has occurred. For comparison, open or closed interval data produce woman-weighted rates, while combining open and closed intervals using reasonable cut-off points produces rates that are birth-weighted, or nearly so.

The breastfeeding rates derived from status at interview are called 'current status' rates to distinguish them from the ordinary open, closed, and combined interval life-table rates outlined earlier. While much less prone to bias than open and closed interval rates, the current rates have one major drawback in that they are a collection of independent  $\ell_y$  estimates for the different durations. At the sample sizes available to us, it is not uncommon for a particular value  $\ell_j$  to be higher than an earlier value  $\ell_i$ . Either smoothing the rates or selecting wider interval units to increase sample sizes (for example, using quarterly rather than single-month intervals) might resolve anomalies of this sort, assuming that they are not the result of seasonal or other period variations in breastfeeding practices. The present report utilizes quarterly intervals for both current status and combined open and closed interval rates.

Estimates of mean and median breastfeeding durations for current status rates are found by summing the life-table  $\ell_y$  values as for ordinary life-table rates. Yet another method for estimating the length of lactation has been developed recently (Mosley *et al* 1982). The mean is estimated directly, by simply dividing the number of women who are currently breastfeeding, regardless of the age of the child, by the number of births over the past one year or half the number over the past two years. It can also be used with subgroups of the sample (eg women belonging to a particular age group at the time of the birth, or births of a particular parity). We have included these 'prevalence' estimates in the appendix tables, finding them to be very consistent with the current status estimates. The means employing births in the past two years appear to be slightly better than means using births in the past one year, perhaps because of telescoping errors in the reporting of birth dates of young children.

<sup>3</sup>The reader is referred to Sheps *et al* (1970) and Page *et al* (1980) for a further discussion of open and closed interval biases.

## 2 General Measurements

The margins of the tables prepared for this report enable interesting cross-national comparisons to be made, and these are presented first.

### 2.1 PROPORTION OF CHILDREN NOT BREASTFED

The proportion of children not breastfed is an indication of the importance of breastfeeding in the countries concerned. Table 1 shows the percentage of children born in the last ten months who were not breastfed. On the

whole, the vast majority of children in the Third World are breastfed for a few months at least, and in many of the cases where breastfeeding does not occur, this is due to the early death of the child. In Africa more than 95 per cent of the women started off breastfeeding. In Asia the same proportion is typical, with the exceptions of Fiji, Malaysia and Philippines. In Latin American countries, a larger proportion of women do not breastfeed, about 20 per cent in most countries. For the Caribbean countries, about 10 per cent of mothers do not breastfeed.

Table 1 Percentage of all children born in the last ten months who were not breastfed

Country	Code name	Mother's age at event				All	Percentage of children ever breastfed
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-39		
<b>Africa</b>							
Kenya	KE	1	2	3	3	2	98
Lesotho	LS	3	4	5	4	4	96
Senegal	SN	2	0	1	2	2	98
Sudan (North)	SD	1	2	1	4	2	98
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>							
Jordan	JO	9	6	9	7	8	92
Syria	SY	3	3	3	6	4	96
Bangladesh	BD	2	2	0	2	2	98
Nepal	NP	4	1	2	1	2	98
Pakistan	PK	7	5	5	2	5	95
Sri Lanka	LK	2	7	4	5	5	95
Fiji	FJ	13	17	12	17	14	86
Indonesia	ID	3	4	4	3	3	97
Korea, Rep. of	KR	4	8	8	6	7	93
Malaysia	MY	26	29	32	23	27	73
Philippines	PH	10	12	14	22	14	86
Thailand	TH	9	6	6	10	8	92
<b>Americas</b>							
Colombia	CO	11	10	13	7	10	90
Paraguay	PY	7	7	6	14	8	92
Peru	PE	7	7	8	7	7	93
Venezuela	VE	18	22	14	16	18	82
Costa Rica	CR	28	22	27	27	26	74
Dominican Rep.	DR	11	12	8	15	11	89
Mexico	MX	19	20	15	25	20	80
Panama	PA	22	20	24	19	21	79
Guyana	GY	13	11	10	10	12	88
Haiti	HT	3	3	3	4	3	97
Jamaica	JM	5	14	8	8	8	92
Trinidad and Tobago	TT	24	16	16	21	20	80

## 2.2 PROPORTION OF WOMEN STILL BREASTFEEDING

An overall estimation of the extent of breastfeeding in a country can also be provided by the proportion of women currently breastfeeding their children (table 2). This proportion will vary within countries both with the subsample of women used as base to compute it, and with the mean duration of breastfeeding. The variation is also linked to the level of fertility, which can be summarized, for instance, by the mean birth interval. Despite its crudeness, the proportion has the advantage of indicating quickly and in overall terms how many women are currently involved in breastfeeding and the possible implications.

Unfortunately, for many WFS countries this information is not available for all women in the fertile age range, as samples were often restricted to ever-married women. (This is the case for two out of the four African countries, all the twelve Asian countries and one of the twelve Latin American/Caribbean countries.)

For Africa, more than 30 per cent of *all women* aged 15–49 are currently breastfeeding. The proportion is somewhat smaller in Latin America, where it varies from a minimum of 5 per cent in Costa Rica and Trinidad and Tobago to 16 per cent in Mexico and 20 per cent in Haiti, with the other countries at around the 10 per cent mark.

If the figure is limited to *ever-married women*, all the WFS countries provide data and so become comparable.

In Africa, about 35 per cent of ever-married women are currently breastfeeding. Of Asian countries, the highest proportion, about 45 per cent, occurs in Bangladesh and Nepal, while 30–35 per cent are currently breastfeeding in Indonesia, Pakistan, Syria and Sri Lanka. A slightly smaller proportion, about 25 per cent, occurs in Republic of Korea, Philippines, Thailand and Jordan. Significantly smaller proportions are seen in Fiji (14 per cent) and in Malaysia (9 per cent).

Latin America and the Caribbean countries are characterized by a wide variation in the level of breastfeeding. Only Peru and Haiti have more than 25 per cent of ever-married women currently breastfeeding. Colombia, Mexico, Paraguay and Dominican Republic have between 15 and 20 per cent; and Panama, Venezuela and Jamaica between 10 and 15 per cent. Less than 10 per cent of ever-married women in Costa Rica, Guyana and Trinidad and Tobago are currently breastfeeding.

Turning now to those women who have had at least one child in the last five years, more than 50 per cent are currently breastfeeding in Africa, 70 per cent in Nepal and Bangladesh, more than 50 per cent in Indonesia, Pakistan and Sri Lanka, and only 16 per cent in Malaysia. In America less than 30 per cent are currently breastfeeding, with the exception of Peru (38 per cent) and Haiti (46 per cent).

Considering the proportion of women currently breastfeeding by the age of the woman, very wide differences exist, depending on whether we take into account all women, ever-married women or only women who have had a child in the last five years.

Among women who have had a birth in the last five years, the proportion of 15–34 year old women who are currently breastfeeding is particularly high, often higher than 60 per cent in Africa and Asia. In most of the Latin

American countries, on the other hand, it is less than 30 per cent. A very small percentage of women over 45 are currently breastfeeding, which is to be expected in view of their low fertility.

A clear but relatively weak relationship can be seen between the proportion of women who did not breastfeed their last child and the proportion currently breastfeeding (figure 1). Obviously, the proportion of women who did not breastfeed does not provide a clear indication of the pattern of breastfeeding in a country. The proportion of women currently breastfeeding their last child correlates somewhat better with the mean duration of breastfeeding in a population. (Means and medians used here and those shown later in table 3 are computed from the current status tables.) Figure 2 displays this relationship for the 25 countries. Again because of the scatter of the points, it is difficult to quantify the relationship precisely. The pattern persists despite differences in fertility levels among countries, but this is largely because the countries where breastfeeding is longest are presently also those where fertility is highest.

## 2.3 ESTIMATIONS OF BREASTFEEDING DURATIONS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

Table 3 presents for each country the different measures of the duration of breastfeeding which could be computed. The table shows the mean and the median computed from the current status estimates for all births in the last 5 years, prevalence estimates based on births in the last 12 months and in the last 24 months, mean durations in the last closed and open interval, and a mean computed from durations in the open and in the closed intervals together. The final columns show current status median and mean durations of breastfeeding for children surviving at interview.

Whatever the measure considered, large differences in the duration of breastfeeding are evident, varying from more than two years in some Asian countries to less than six months in most of the Americas.

Overall, the mean duration of breastfeeding in Africa is between 15 and 20 months, compared with less than one year in Latin America, apart from Peru and Haiti. In Asia durations vary more. Thus in Bangladesh mean breastfeeding is 29 months, in Nepal 25 months, and in Indonesia 24 months, while in Malaysia the mean is 6 months, in Fiji 10 months, and in Jordan and Syria about 11 months. For the other Asian countries, the pattern is much the same as in Africa, ie 15–20 months.

The debate on the quality of the different measures of breastfeeding and the problems encountered in their analysis will not be entered into here, as there is already a considerable literature on the subject (Page *et al* 1980; Page *et al* 1982). However, it is worth illustrating graphically the wide variations found using these different measures.

Figures 3–9 present different paired measures from table 3 for all of the countries. It enables us to estimate the deviation among the measures and to examine the effect by duration of breastfeeding. Comparing the mean and the median computed from the current status approach, only a few differences can be seen after 12 months, though at shorter durations the median is systematically shorter in all the countries.

8 Table 2 Percentage of women still breastfeeding their last child, by current age of woman

Country	For all women					For all ever-married women					For women who had a child in the last 5 years				
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-49	All	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-49	All	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-49	All
<b>Africa</b>															
Kenya	24	45	33	14	31	48	47	33	14	40	49	53	46	36	49
Lesotho	*	*	*	*	*	44	43	25	7	36	65	53	47	30	55
Senegal	32	48	26	7	34	43	49	26	7	38	59	56	45	25	54
Sudan (North)	*	*	*	*	*	41	43	23	7	34	66	62	46	32	58
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>															
Jordan	*	*	*	*	*	33	33	23	4	28	42	37	34	15	37
Syria	*	*	*	*	*	40	40	29	7	33	52	46	42	24	46
Bangladesh	*	*	*	*	*	47	58	29	8	43	69	68	56	46	66
Nepal	*	*	*	*	*	41	60	40	13	45	74	70	66	56	70
Pakistan	*	*	*	*	*	40	48	29	3	36	62	57	50	19	56
Sri Lanka	*	*	*	*	*	48	41	21	4	30	64	53	46	35	53
Fiji	*	*	*	*	*	22	17	8	2	14	37	28	23	17	29
Indonesia	*	*	*	*	*	45	39	22	8	32	67	54	52	50	58
Korea, Rep. of	*	*	*	*	*	41	33	12	1	22	60	38	30	8	38
Malaysia	*	*	*	*	*	18	11	7	1	9	23	13	15	9	16
Philippines	*	*	*	*	*	41	33	20	4	26	55	42	35	21	42
Thailand	*	*	*	*	*	38	35	24	7	29	52	45	47	30	47
<b>Americas</b>															
Colombia	9	14	10	3	10	25	17	11	2	15	32	23	24	17	26
Paraguay	10	22	13	1	13	26	25	13	1	19	36	34	27	7	32
Peru <sup>a</sup>	*	*	*	*	*	38	31	20	5	26	44	37	34	23	38
Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	7	12	9	—	9	19	13	9	—	14	25	18	22	—	21
Costa Rica <sup>a</sup>	6	5	2	—	5	9	6	3	—	6	11	11	11	—	11
Dominican Rep.	10	16	11	2	11	22	17	11	2	15	30	23	24	16	25
Mexico	20	18	13	2	16	28	21	14	2	19	34	25	24	8	27
Panama	12	11	3	—	10	5	12	3	—	11	19	22	15	—	20
Guyana	8	11	4	1	8	16	12	4	1	10	22	17	11	6	18
Haiti	13	33	24	8	20	35	37	24	8	30	51	48	42	26	46
Jamaica	16	12	6	1	11	21	13	6	1	12	30	19	15	5	22
Trinidad and Tobago	5	7	4	1	5	12	7	4	1	7	22	12	16	4	16

<sup>a</sup>The grouping of ages is 20-29, 30-39, 40-49, owing to omission of 15-19 year olds.

\*Data not available for all women because the sample was drawn from ever-married women only.

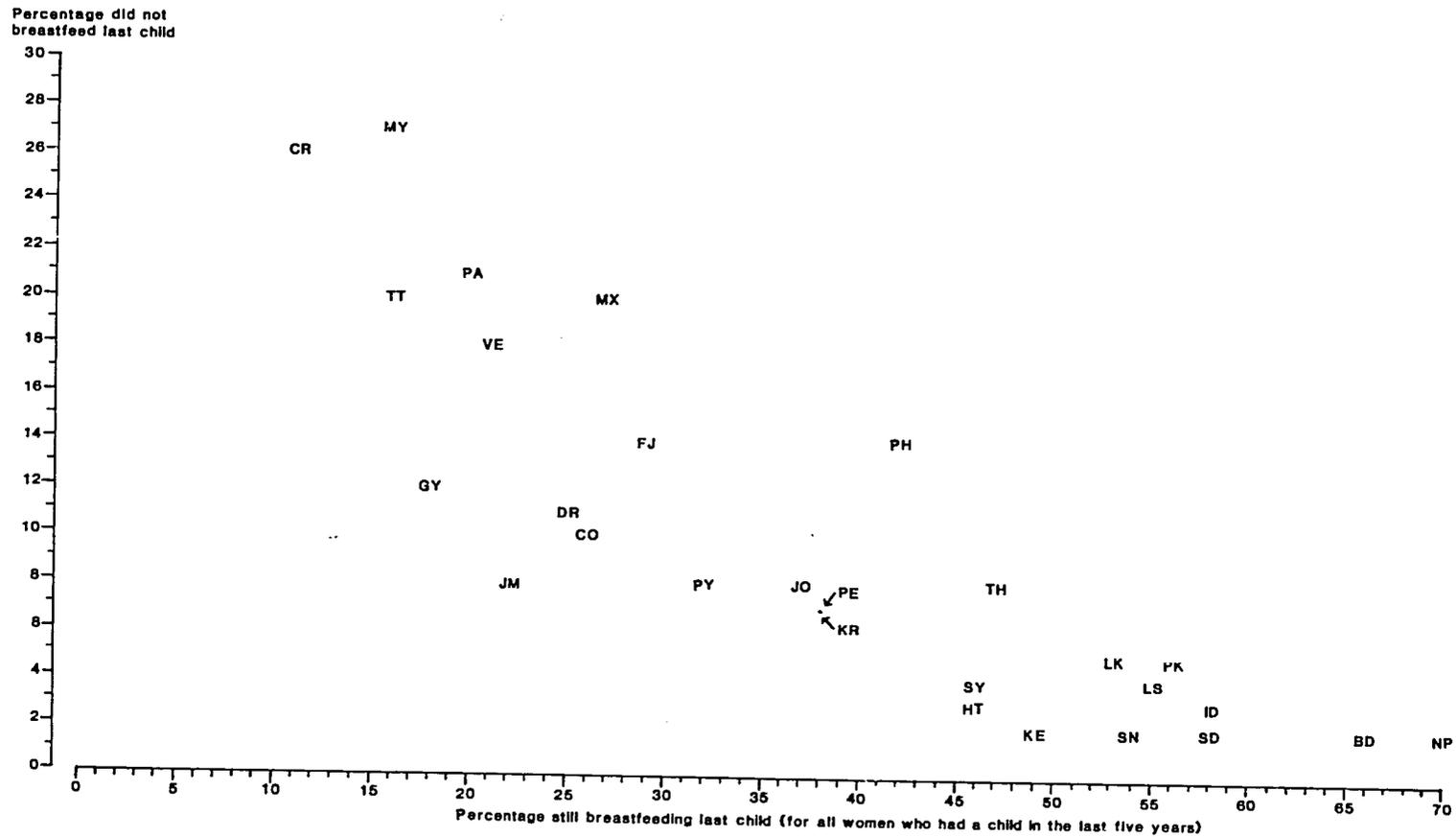


Figure 1 Relationship between percentage still breastfeeding last child and percentage who never breastfed last child

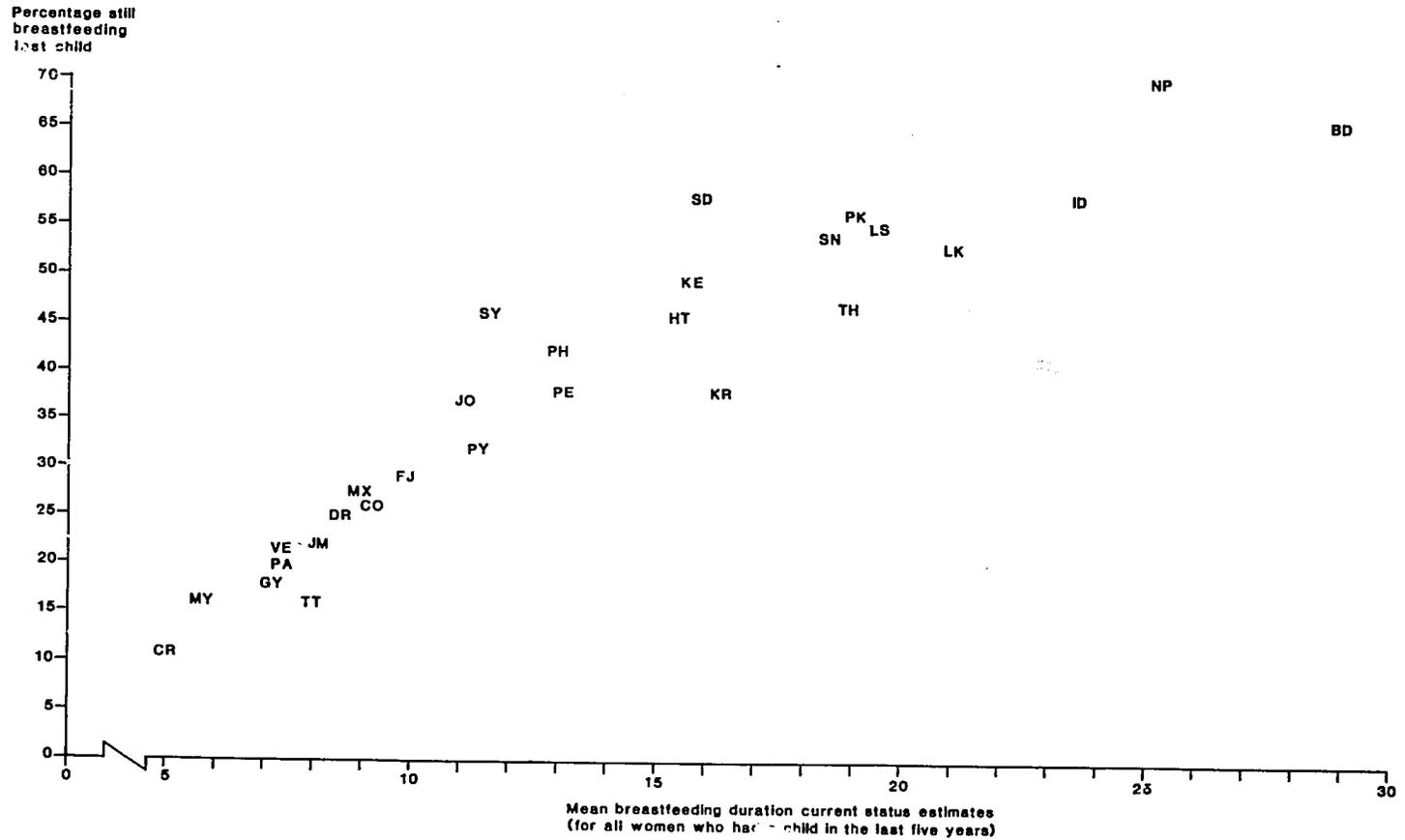


Figure 2 Relationship between current status mean breastfeeding duration and percentage still breastfeeding last child

**Table 3** Comparison of different measures of breastfeeding<sup>a</sup>

Country	Current status estimates for all births		Prevalence procedure		Open interval (all births)	Last closed interval (all births)	Open and closed interval (all births)	Current status estimates for surviving children	
	Median (1)	Mean (2)	Mean based on 12 months (3)	Mean based on 24 months (4)	Mean (5)	Mean (6)	Mean (7)	Median (8)	Mean (9)
<b>Africa</b>									
Kenya	15.4	15.7	15.1	15.9	18.9	12.6	15.5	16.2	16.8
Lesotho	20.5	19.5	18.4	19.5	23.3	15.8	19.2	21.5	21.6
Senegal	19.1	18.5	16.6	18.6	19.6	16.7	18.2	20.0	20.5
Sudan (North)	16.4	15.9	15.3	16.8	20.7	15.0	17.3	17.1	17.1
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>									
Jordan	8.5	11.1	11.3	11.6	13.7	11.1	12.4	*	11.6
Syria	9.2	11.6	11.8	12.3	15.5	11.7	13.0	10.1	12.2
Bangladesh	30.7	28.9	29.3	29.2	34.5	18.0	27.1	32.3	33.3
Nepal	23.6	25.2	23.8	24.9	36.0	18.1	27.5	25.6	29.1
Pakistan	19.4	19.0	17.8	19.4	21.5	14.8	18.2	21.5	20.8
Sri Lanka	20.8	21.0	20.1	21.4	25.5	14.4	20.7	21.4	22.4
Fiji	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.5	10.7	†	†	9.4	10.3
Indonesia	22.2	23.6	22.0	24.3	27.5	17.0	22.9	24.8	26.2
Korea, Rep. of	16.6	16.3	16.8	16.4	19.9	16.3	18.4	16.9	16.9
Malaysia	2.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.0	5.5	2.7	5.9
Philippines	12.7	13.0	12.5	12.9	16.0	11.4	13.3	13.5	13.6
Thailand	18.9	18.9	18.0	19.3	21.5	15.8	19.0	20.0	20.0
<b>Americas</b>									
Colombia	6.8	9.2	9.3	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.4	7.4	9.7
Paraguay	11.8	11.4	10.7	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.1	12.4	11.9
Peru	12.9	13.1	12.9	13.3	13.8	11.5	12.6	13.8	14.2
Venezuela	3.0	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	6.7	7.3	3.9	7.7
Costa Rica	1.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.5	1.9	5.2
Dominican Rep.	7.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.8	9.6	9.6	8.0	9.3
Mexico	6.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	10.7	9.6	10.1	7.9	9.6
Panama	3.7	7.4	7.8	7.6	8.5	8.1	8.2	4.0	7.5
Guyana	4.4	7.2	6.6	6.6	10.2	8.1	9.4	4.7	7.5
Haiti	15.0	15.5	14.3	15.7	16.4	11.9	14.0	18.7	17.2
Jamaica	6.0	8.1	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.1	8.7	6.8	8.4
Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	8.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.5	8.3

<sup>a</sup>Last closed and open interval are restricted to the last five years.

\*Not determined.

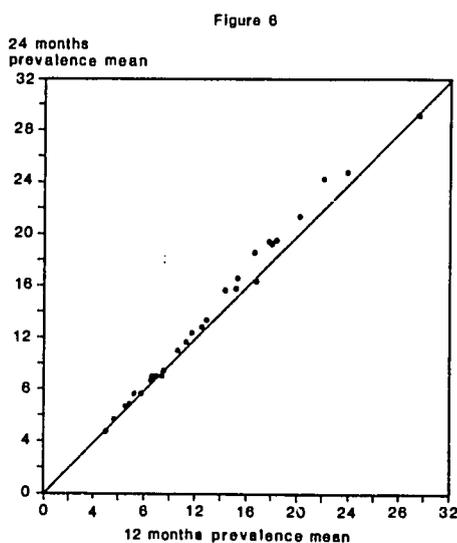
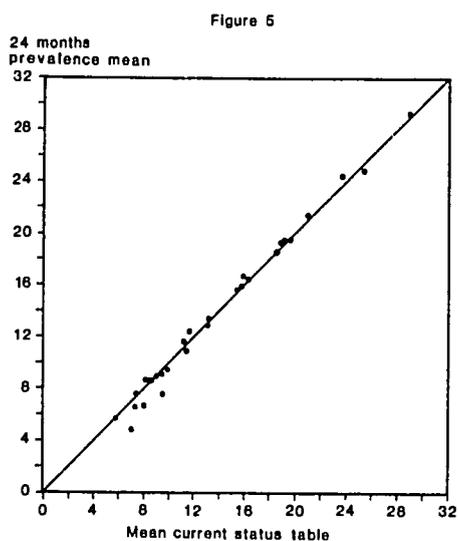
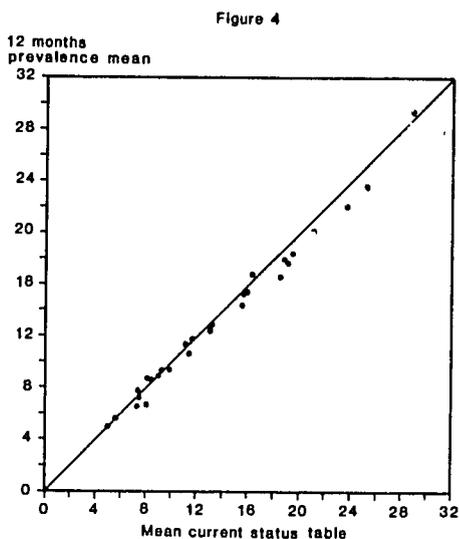
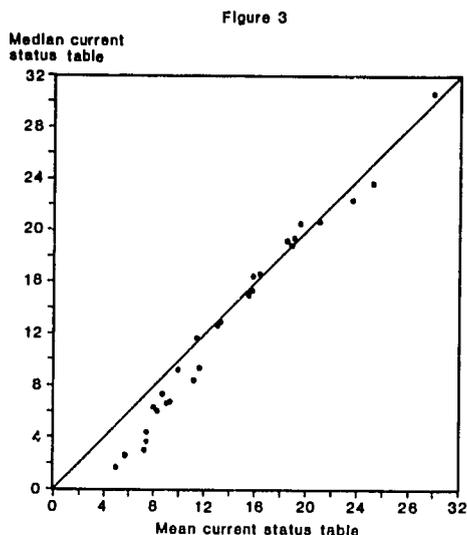
†Not available.

Estimates of breastfeeding duration computed by the prevalence method of Mosley and colleagues have been criticized for requiring stability both of breastfeeding patterns and of the annual flow of births, and also on the grounds that the estimates give an overall index of durations which conceals any unevenness in the data. However, for all countries, the mean durations of breastfeeding at the national level computed in this way (over the last 12 months as well as over the last 24) agree satisfactorily

with those computed from current status (figures 4-5).

Hence, at the national level, the biases of the prevalence estimate may be small. The estimation based on the last 24 months seems better than the one based only on the last 12 months. In the latter case, the methods of computation and the data used are not very different from those used in current status tables.

A comparison of the mean duration from the current status tables or from the prevalence method and the mean



Figures 3-9 Comparison of breastfeeding measurements for 28 countries

duration based on the durations reported in the last closed birth interval illustrates the downward bias inherent in the latter measure (figure 7). For the shortest durations of up to one year, there is no significant difference between the measures used. But after 12 months, there is a serious underestimation of the duration in the last closed interval, which increases with duration of breastfeeding. For the open interval the opposite pattern is observed, with overestimation of breastfeeding durations beginning at about 12 months (figure 8).

Integration of the results from the two sources of data (the open and closed intervals) provides an estimate which is close to that of the current status table (figure 9).

The influence of infant and child mortality can be largely removed by restricting the analysis to children surviving at the time of the interview. Since mortality often terminates breastfeeding (and also because early weaning may increase the probability of death), breastfeeding rates for surviving children are longer than those for all births.

Figure 7

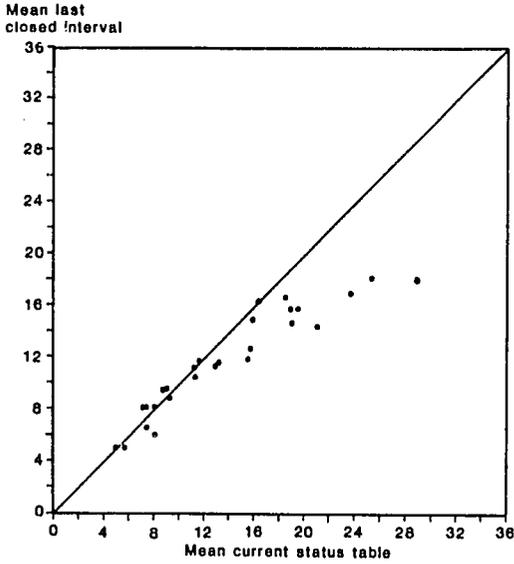


Figure 8

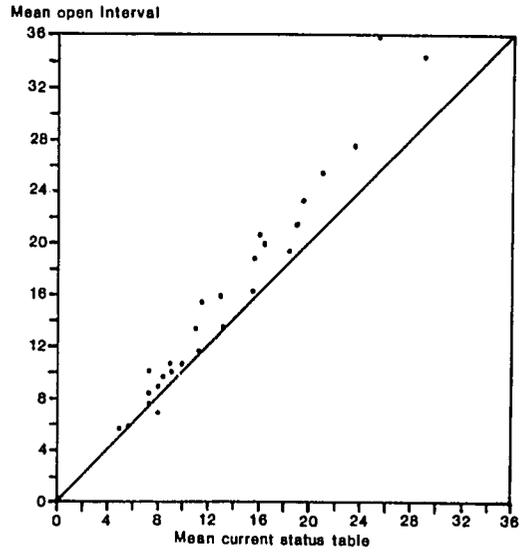
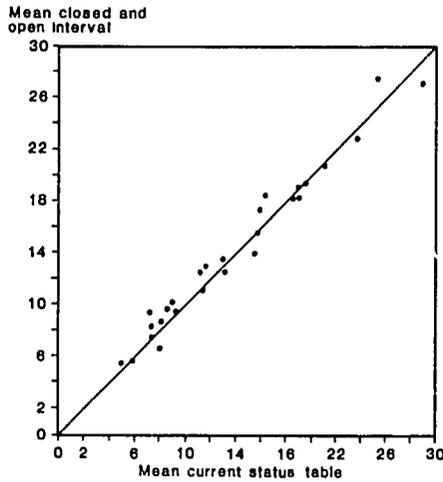


Figure 9



Figures 3-9 (cont) Comparison of breastfeeding measurements for 28 countries

The difference in current status means for all children and surviving children is about 2 months in the African countries reviewed, and about 4 months in two Asian countries (Bangladesh, Nepal) where mortality is also high and mean durations of breastfeeding much longer. In the rest of Asia and the Pacific, increments are shorter but appear to remain roughly proportional to breastfeeding

lengths. The same is true of Latin America and the Caribbean, where breastfeeding durations are mostly short and increments for surviving children tend to be considerably less than a month. Only in Haiti, which has the highest infant mortality rates for the region and the longest duration of breastfeeding, is the difference much over one month.

### 3 Variables Selected for the Differential Analysis

The body of this report focuses on seven variables that might influence the duration of breastfeeding. The first two, mother's age and parity, are as at the date of the birth in all tables and summary indicators. Ages have been grouped into intervals 15-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-49, with the wider end categories spanning ages at which current fertility tends to be low. For parity we have actually used *confinements*, which is to say that twins are counted as a single birth.<sup>4</sup> Grouped parities (1-2, 3-4, 5-6, 7+) are used throughout.

The remaining variables are all attributes of the respondents at the time of the survey. Three categories are used for residence (metropolitan, other urban, rural) where sample sizes permit. The distinction between urban categories is detailed in Lightbourne (1981), and need not be repeated here except to note that an attempt is made to separate national capitals and very large cities from smaller cities and towns. We are not able to determine residence at the approximate time of each child's birth, though this would have been preferred to residence at interview in cases where recent migration has occurred.

Four educational levels are recognized (respondent did not attend school, attended 1-3 years, attended 4-6 years, attended 7+ years). Because years of education at each level vary from country to country, and the quality of instruction at one school or level and another can differ greatly, the breakdown represents less of a continuum than might appear from the findings that we outline below. We also stress that the expansion of education throughout the world in recent decades produces an age/education interaction, which results in the least educated women being over-represented in the older cohorts and the best educated in the younger ones. Age effects may thus help to exaggerate educational differences in breastfeeding durations. Similar interactions are found between other pairs of the variables, but except for age and parity none appear to be as pronounced. The implications of the interactions are considered in a separate paper (Smith and Ferry, forthcoming).

Husband's occupation, which refers to the most recent spouse, and wife's usual or most recent work status are the most ambiguous of the variables we include. The job categories selected (agriculture, unskilled or skilled labour, sales and services, clerical and profession<sup>1</sup>) are intended to be marginally hierarchical with respect to income and prestige, although it will be obvious to most readers that this need not be the case in particular countries. Wife's work status (wife has not worked since marriage, has worked for herself or a family member, has worked for others) is intended primarily to distinguish family from non-family employment, though countries have adopted

different standards with respect to family farm work. Farm wives are sometimes considered to be working and sometimes not. The reference period is also a problem, since it may relate to any point after first marriage and not necessarily a recent date.

Similar problems affect wife's place of work (coded as home or away from home, with non-working wives omitted). The variable has been included to test the assumption that working away from home may make breastfeeding more difficult, though obviously much will depend on when the wife worked and the ages of her children at that time.

#### 3.1 MOTHER'S AGE

There appears to be a slight increase in breastfeeding duration with age in all the 28 countries. The increase is not uniform, however, and some differences in the age at which breastfeeding duration is longest can be seen (table 4 and figure 10). Other studies have pointed to differences in patterns for the first and last child, which of course correlates with age.

Our results do not confirm the conclusions of some of the early differential analyses of breastfeeding, which did not associate increased durations of breastfeeding with increasing age of the mother. It is true that generally these studies were based on the (biased) duration of breastfeeding in the last closed interval and not on the current status life table; but perhaps more important is the greater strength of parity and breastfeeding patterns (see below), which causes age effects to attenuate in some data sets.

Where prolonged breastfeeding is the norm, the duration of the birth interval plays a part in determining the duration of breastfeeding, since many women may only wean their child when they have become pregnant again. This aspect of breastfeeding cannot be explored in this paper, but almost certainly accounts in part for the shorter mean breastfeeding intervals of younger and low parity women in Africa and Asia. It is less relevant in countries where breastfeeding is normally terminated after only a few months.

The current status mean durations and the prevalence estimates for women in the same age categories at the time of the birth are a little less consistent at older than at younger ages, particularly in countries where durations of breastfeeding are long. In these cases prevalence estimates tend to be higher than current status estimates. Differences are marked only in Bangladesh, where a significant proportion of women over 30 are still breastfeeding at unlikely durations longer than five years, the cut-off point used for the current status rates, and where birth and mortality patterns were unstable in the year before the survey. In other countries, the differences are not suspect.

<sup>4</sup>In the event of one child dying, the duration of breastfeeding is that of the surviving twin.

**Table 4** Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's age at event

Country	Mean current status estimates by age for all births				Prevalence estimates based on 24 months by age for all births				Mean current status estimates for surviving children			
	15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49
<b>Africa</b>												
Kenya	13.4	15.6	17.6	18.5	14.0	15.7	17.7	18.7	14.2	16.7	18.9	20.2
Lesotho	19.3	18.8	18.7	20.7	19.4	19.2	18.6	21.1	21.3	20.6	21.2	22.9
Senegal	17.8	18.3	18.7	20.3	17.8	19.1	18.1	20.3	20.2	19.8	20.7	22.0
Sudan (North)	15.4	15.6	17.0	16.5	16.1	17.0	17.5	17.4	16.5	16.5	18.1	17.8
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>												
Jordan	9.3	10.8	11.9	14.4	9.9	11.3	12.1	15.1	9.8	11.1	12.4	15.2
Syria	10.3	11.5	11.6	14.2	11.0	11.9	12.8	14.8	10.7	11.7	12.2	14.7
Bangladesh	26.7	29.6	31.9	31.5	26.0	31.9	33.2	36.3	31.2	36.6	35.9	36.4
Nepal	23.1	23.8	26.8	29.4	22.7	24.2	25.7	30.4	27.0	27.1	30.9	34.0
Pakistan	17.3	18.4	20.2	21.9	18.0	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.1	20.2	22.7	25.1
Sri Lanka	19.8	19.2	21.9	23.4	19.4	19.9	23.1	25.7	20.9	20.5	23.1	25.8
Tajikistan	8.7	9.4	11.3	12.6	8.5	9.1	10.7	12.1	9.1	9.7	11.6	13.4
Indonesia	21.9	22.8	24.2	27.7	21.9	23.9	25.5	31.4	24.2	25.0	26.8	31.2
Korea, Rep. of	16.3	15.0	16.3	19.4	17.0	14.7	16.3	20.6	16.7	15.5	17.0	20.3
Malaysia	5.5	4.9	6.0	7.6	5.8	4.7	5.4	7.7	5.6	5.0	6.2	7.9
Philippines	11.8	12.4	13.4	14.4	11.8	12.4	13.5	14.4	12.2	12.9	14.1	15.4
Thailand	16.3	17.8	21.0	22.7	17.2	17.9	20.8	23.8	17.3	18.5	22.1	24.7
<b>Americas</b>												
Colombia	8.5	8.5	9.4	11.8	8.7	8.5	9.3	11.3	9.0	8.9	9.9	12.7
Paraguay	10.0	12.5	12.5	11.8	9.9	12.3	10.9	10.6	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8
Peru	11.5	12.7	13.5	16.0	11.8	12.8	13.8	16.3	12.4	13.7	14.4	17.6
Venezuela	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.1	9.0	12.0	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.2	9.1	12.7	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.4	9.1	13.4
Costa Rica	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	5.9	7.1	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	5.6	7.5	3.9	4.9	6.0	7.6
Dominican Rep.	7.8	9.0	7.7	11.0	8.0	8.7	7.9	11.5	8.4	9.8	8.1	12.3
Mexico	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.6	8.5	8.5	9.4	10.8	8.8	9.1	10.4	11.3
Panama	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	8.9	10.5	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.9	9.6	10.5	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.7	9.3	11.1
Guyana	6.3	7.3	8.7	8.8	6.2	6.4	7.9	7.2	6.6	7.6	8.9	9.4
Haiti	13.9	15.6	16.1	17.1	13.7	15.9	17.3	17.0	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.6
Jamaica	7.9	8.1	7.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	6.7	8.8	8.1	8.6	7.3	9.7
Trinidad and Tobago	7.8	7.1	7.9	10.2	6.8	5.7	6.3	9.7	8.1	7.3	7.3	11.0

<sup>a</sup>First age group is restricted to 20-24.

### 3.2 MOTHER'S PARITY

A comparison of figures 10 and 11 indicates that mother's parity at each birth has a more consistent relation with breastfeeding duration than age has; a larger proportion of means increase monotonically between parities 1-2 and 7+ than is the case for means by age between 15-24 and 35-49 (table 5). One consequence of the relatively close correlation between age and parity is that age indicators are less stable than parity indicators when the two sets of variables are combined in analytical models (cf Smith and Ferry, forthcoming).

A variety of effects are associated with the parity-breastfeeding duration pattern. An age interaction is present, since lower parity women tend to be young, and

may be reflected through differences both in fecundability and in cultural norms. Urban élites, whose breastfeeding durations are usually relatively short, are also better represented in the lower parity groups.

The consistency of the absolute differences in breastfeeding duration by parity - a difference of 3-6 months in mean breastfeeding times between parities 1-2 and 7+ is evident in most countries - remains unexplained.

### 3.3 PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Not all the countries produced a sample large enough for a reasonable estimation of breastfeeding duration for all three of the categories, rural, urban and metropolitan. In

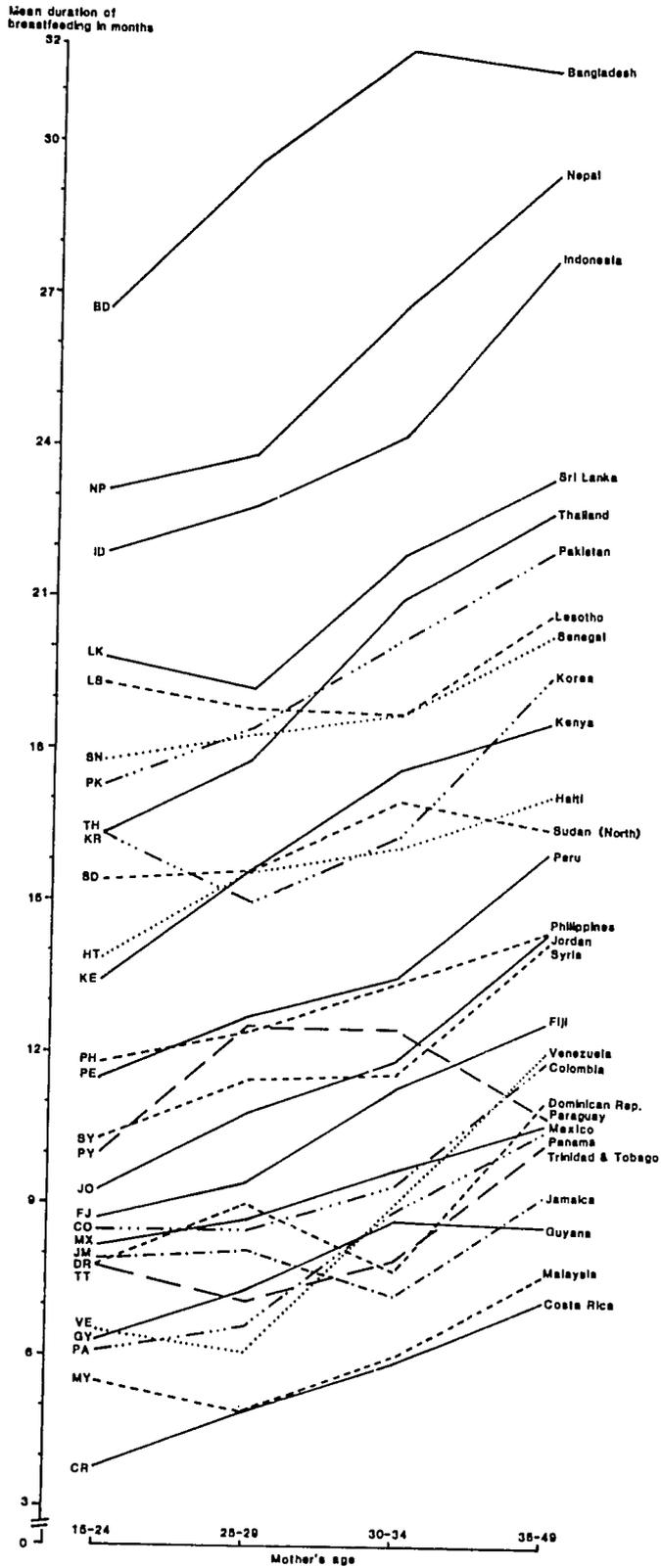


Figure 10 Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's age at event

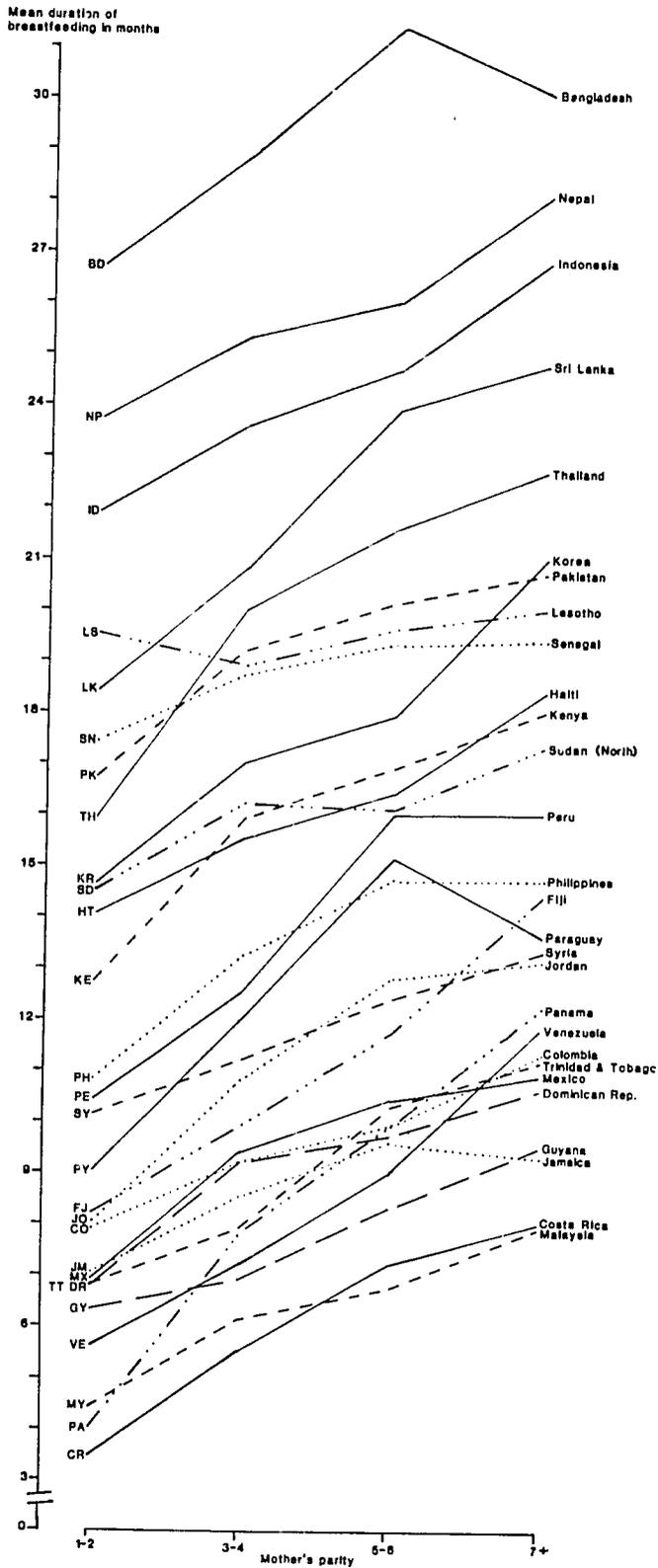


Figure 11 Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's parity at event

**Table 5** Mean duration of breastfeeding by mother's parity at event

Country	Mean current status estimates for all births				Mean current status estimates for surviving children			
	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+
<b>Africa</b>								
Kenya	12.7	15.9	16.9	18.0	13.5	16.9	17.9	19.9
Lesotho	19.5	18.9	19.6	20.0	21.5	21.4	21.5	22.2
Senegal	17.4	18.7	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.2	20.9	21.3
Sudan (North)	14.5	16.2	16.1	17.3	15.6	17.1	17.8	18.2
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>								
Jordan	8.0	10.8	12.8	13.1	8.3	11.4	13.1	14.4
Syria	10.1	11.2	12.4	13.3	10.6	11.6	12.8	14.0
Bangladesh	26.7	28.9	31.4	30.1	31.4	33.1	35.2	34.9
Nepal	23.7	25.3	26.0	28.1	27.6	28.6	30.0	33.4
Pakistan	16.7	19.2	20.1	20.7	19.2	21.5	22.4	23.8
Sri Lanka	18.4	20.8	23.9	24.8	19.4	22.1	25.5	27.9
Fiji	8.2	9.9	11.7	14.4	8.5	10.3	11.9	15.4
Indonesia	21.9	23.6	24.7	26.8	24.1	25.7	27.6	30.7
Korea, Rep. of	14.6	17.0	17.9	21.0	15.0	17.7	19.0	*
Malaysia	4.4	6.1	6.7	7.9	4.5	6.2	6.9	8.1
Philippines	10.8	13.2	14.7	14.7	11.3	13.7	15.4	15.9
Thailand	15.9	20.0	21.6	22.7	16.7	21.0	22.5	25.1
<b>Americas</b>								
Colombia	7.9	9.2	9.9	11.3	8.5	9.4	10.4	12.4
Paraguay	9.0	12.0	15.1	13.6	9.5	12.6	15.6	14.8
Peru	10.4	12.5	16.0	16.0	11.0	13.7	16.9	18.0
Venezuela	5.6	7.2	9.0	11.8	5.8	7.7	9.6	12.4
Costa Rica	3.4	5.5	7.2	8.0	3.5	5.6	*	8.6
Dominican Rep.	6.8	9.2	9.7	10.5	7.3	9.7	10.3	12.0
Mexico	6.9	9.4	10.4	10.9	7.4	10.0	11.1	11.7
Panama	4.0	7.8	9.9	12.2	4.1	8.0	10.1	12.6
Guyana	6.3	6.9	8.3	9.5	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.0
Haiti	14.0	15.5	16.4	18.4	15.8	17.6	18.1	19.7
Jamaica	7.0	8.5	9.6	9.3	7.1	9.1	9.9	9.5
Trinidad and Tobago	6.8	7.9	10.3	11.2	7.1	8.0	10.6	11.8

\*Sample size under 25.

all the countries, the rural population was sufficiently large,<sup>5</sup> but in one (Bangladesh), the metropolitan population provided too small a base for analysis and in two (Lesotho and Nepal), neither urban nor metropolitan samples were adequate. In Haiti, Pakistan and Thailand, estimations could be made for rural and metropolitan areas only.

From the overall results presented in table 6 and figure 12, it is clear that urban women breastfeed for shorter durations than their rural counterparts, a situation which occurs in nearly every country. With a few exceptions,

rural women breastfeed for about two months more than urban women, the exceptions being Paraguay, Syria, Jordan, Trinidad and Tobago with one-month differences, and Guyana with almost no difference. In Jamaica, breastfeeding in urban areas is surprisingly longer (by one month) than in rural zones. It is also worth noting that particularly large gaps between breastfeeding durations in urban and rural areas occur in Indonesia (eight months), Panama and Peru (five months).

With the exception of Kenya and Sudan, the duration of breastfeeding in metropolitan areas is a little shorter than in urban areas, and is very considerably shorter than in rural areas. Paraguay, Jamaica and Guyana, which show little variation between rural and urban areas, show a large reduction in the duration of breastfeeding in their metropolitan areas.

<sup>5</sup>Throughout, the minimum sample size used in computations was 25 births.

**Table 6** Mean duration of breastfeeding by residence

Country	Mean current status estimates for all births				Mean current status estimates for surviving children			
	Rural	Urban	Metro- politan	Urban + Metropolitan	Rural	Urban	Metro- politan	Urban + Metropolitan
<b>Africa</b>								
Kenya	16.2	11.8	12.4	12.0	17.3	12.4	12.9	12.6
Lesotho	19.7	*	*	*	21.8	*	*	*
Senegal	19.4	17.1	16.4	16.7	21.9	18.5	17.5	17.9
Sudan (North)	16.2	14.5	15.9	15.0	17.4	15.5	16.8	16.1
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>								
Jordan	12.3	11.0	10.0	10.5	13.1	11.5	10.3	10.9
Syria	12.3	11.2	9.1	10.7	12.8	11.6	9.5	11.1
Bangladesh	29.2	26.0	*	25.5	33.7	29.6	*	28.8
Nepal	25.3	1	*	*	29.2	*	*	*
Pakistan	20.0	16.4	15.1	16.1	22.8	18.8	16.8	18.2
Sri Lanka	21.9	17.4	14.6	16.5	23.4	18.5	*	17.5
Fiji	11.6	6.8	6.4	6.6	12.1	7.1	6.6	6.9
Indonesia	25.3	17.2	15.0	15.9	28.2	18.2	15.8	16.8
Korea, Rep. of	19.9	15.1	13.6	14.4	20.0	15.8	14.0	14.9
Malaysia	6.7	4.5	2.1	3.3	6.9	4.6	2.1	3.4
Philippines	14.4	10.4	7.1	9.1	15.2	10.9	7.4	9.5
Thailand	20.3	*	7.5	9.7	21.7	*	7.5	9.8
<b>Americas</b>								
Colombia	11.0	8.3	5.6	7.7	11.7	8.7	5.8	8.0
Paraguay	12.9	12.1	7.9	8.2	13.6	12.6	5.7	8.7
Peru	17.0	12.1	7.9	10.6	18.9	13.0	8.3	11.3
Venezuela	11.1	6.7	3.8	6.2	11.5	7.0	4.1	6.5
Costa Rica	6.1	4.2	3.1	3.7	6.4	4.3	3.2	3.7
Dominican Rep.	10.9	7.5	4.6	6.1	11.8	7.9	5.0	6.6
Mexico	11.5	7.5	5.7	6.7	12.3	8.0	6.0	7.1
Panama	10.5	5.1	3.9	4.1	10.8	5.0	4.0	4.2
Guyana	7.9	7.8	5.0	5.6	8.3	8.0	5.2	5.8
Haiti	17.3	*	9.8	9.9	19.2	*	11.0	11.1
Jamaica	8.6	9.8	6.0	7.4	8.9	10.2	6.2	7.6
Trinidad and Tobago	9.0	8.3	6.4	7.2	9.4	8.6	6.5	7.4

\*Sample size under 25.

### 3.4 EDUCATION

It was not possible, for some countries, to make estimates according to the level of education reported, owing to small sample sizes in some of the educational groups (table 7 and figure 13). This is the case for women reporting that they had received no education in Costa Rica, Panama, Venezuela, Guyana, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago; for the group who had 1–3 years of schooling in Senegal, Thailand, Nepal, Pakistan, Syria, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago; for the group with 4–6 years of schooling in Sudan, Bangladesh, Nepal and Haiti; and for the group with 7 years or more of schooling in Senegal, Sudan, Thailand, Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan, Venezuela and Haiti.

For every country that could be investigated, the length of breastfeeding decreases monotonically with increases in education, with the single exception of Fiji. Among

women with 1–3 years of education, there is a decrease in breastfeeding of about 1–2 months as compared to women with no education. In Haiti, there is a spectacular difference of 4 months between these two groups. In Korea, the decrease is 3 months, in Bangladesh 3 months and in Peru 2 months. Surprisingly, countries with long breastfeeding durations do not show greater decreases in these durations with increasing education than do countries with shorter durations, which suggests that underlying cultural norms operate fairly strongly at least at these educational levels.

Among women with 4–6 years of education, two patterns emerge. In Sri Lanka, Indonesia, Lesotho, Korea, Fiji and Malaysia, the length of breastfeeding stabilizes. In other countries, there is a further and sometimes very considerable decrease, as in Peru, Venezuela, Panama and Costa Rica. Among women with 7 years or more of educa-

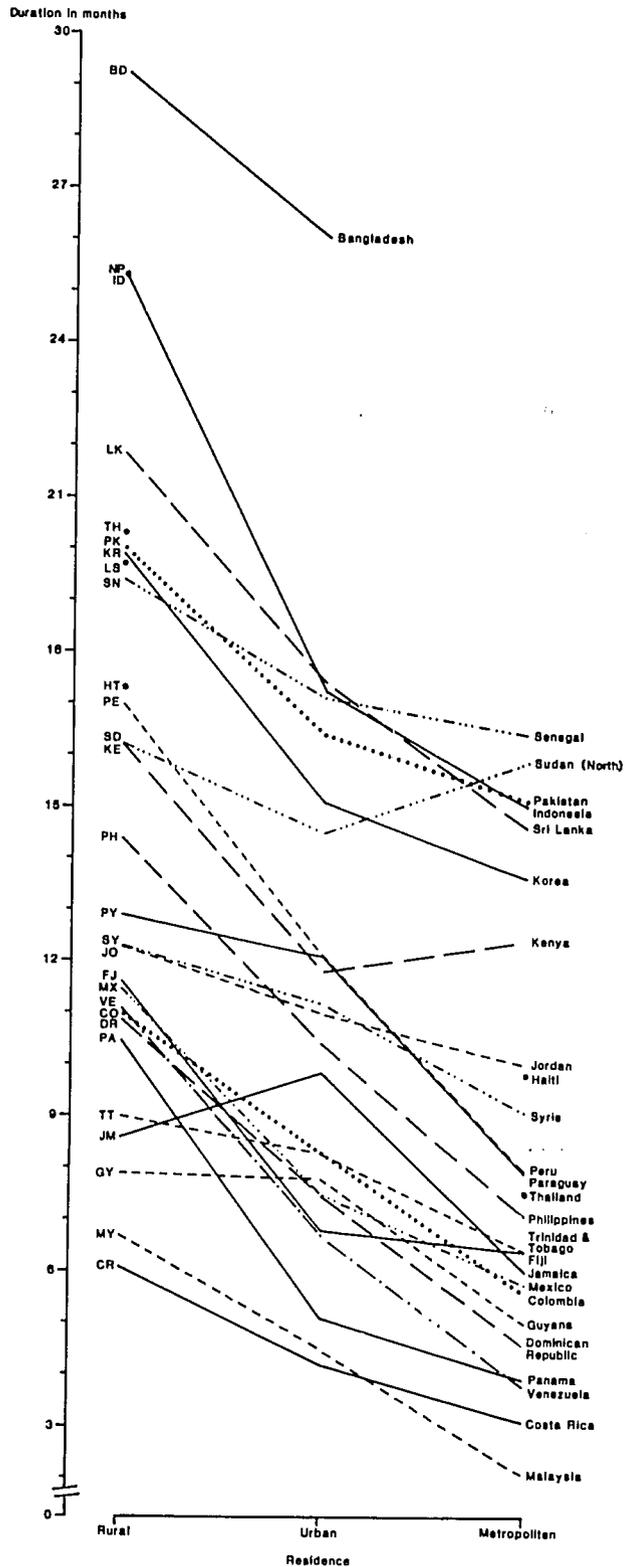


Figure 12 Mean duration of breastfeeding by residence

**Table 7** Mean duration of breastfeeding by years of education

Country	Mean current status estimates for all births				Mean current status estimates for surviving children			
	None	1-3	4-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>Africa</b>								
Kenya	18.0	16.0	14.5	11.8	19.6	17.4	15.2	12.5
Lesotho	21.5	20.0	19.7	18.3	24.0	22.2	22.0	19.9
Senegal	19.0	*	15.0	*	21.1	*	16.8	*
Sudan (North)	16.1	15.2	*	*	17.3	16.1	*	*
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>								
Jordan	13.2	12.6	9.9	7.5	13.9	13.0	10.5	7.7
Syria	12.3	*	10.3	9.1	12.9	*	10.7	9.5
Bangladesh	29.6	27.1	*	*	34.4	30.4	*	*
Nepal	25.3	*	*	*	29.3	*	*	*
Pakistan	19.3	*	18.5	*	22.0	*	19.8	*
Sri Lanka	23.4	22.5	22.1	17.8	26.1	24.7	23.4	18.5
Fiji	12.2	10.6	11.3	8.5	13.0	11.1	11.8	8.7
Indonesia	25.3	23.9	22.8	13.4	28.4	27.0	24.7	13.7
Korea, Rep. of	20.2	17.3	17.3	13.2	21.0	17.7	18.0	13.7
Malaysia	7.4	5.5	5.6	3.8	7.6	5.7	5.7	3.8
Philippines	17.4	16.5	14.0	9.2	18.9	17.6	14.9	9.5
Thailand	19.6	*	19.6	*	20.9	*	20.8	*
<b>Americas</b>								
Colombia	11.0	10.8	7.9	5.0	11.9	11.4	8.3	5.3
Paraguay	14.6	13.9	10.7	6.1	15.7	14.6	11.4	6.1
Peru	17.2	14.9	11.3	6.8	19.3	16.6	12.0	7.0
Venezuela	*	8.7	3.3	*	11.6	10.0	6.7	3.5
Costa Rica	*	7.7	4.5	3.1	*	8.1	4.6	3.2
Dominican Rep.	10.7	9.7	8.1	5.0	12.2	10.5	8.6	5.2
Mexico	11.7	10.3	7.9	3.6	12.9	10.9	8.3	3.8
Panama	*	12.5	9.0	2.4	*	13.0	9.2	2.4
Guyana	*	8.6	7.4	6.3	*	9.2	7.7	6.6
Haiti	17.0	12.7	*	*	19.0	14.1	*	*
Jamaica	*	*	8.6	*	*	*	8.9	6.2
Trinidad and Tobago	*	*	9.6	6.9	*	*	10.0	7.1

\*Sample size under 25.

tion, the decrease in the length of breastfeeding is very marked. The decrease is particularly large in Indonesia, Philippines, Panama, Korea and Mexico. Finally we may note that only in Malaysia is the length of breastfeeding less than nine months among women with no education, while only in Lesotho and Sri Lanka do relatively well-educated women breastfeed for substantially more than one year.

### 3.5 MOTHER'S OCCUPATION

#### Mother's work status

The definition of work varies greatly among WFS partici-

part countries, with the result that findings by occupation should not be assumed to be comparable across countries. A further problem exists that only the wife's most recent occupation is considered. This is not necessarily her occupation at about the time of the birth being considered.

In general, women who reported having worked since marriage breastfed a little longer than those who had never worked, with those who worked for themselves or on the family farm reporting longer breastfeeding durations than those who worked for others (table 8). Age and educational differences may underlie the working-non-working distinction. Residence contributes to the dichotomy of self-employed or working for others, since much of the reported self-employment is on the family farm.

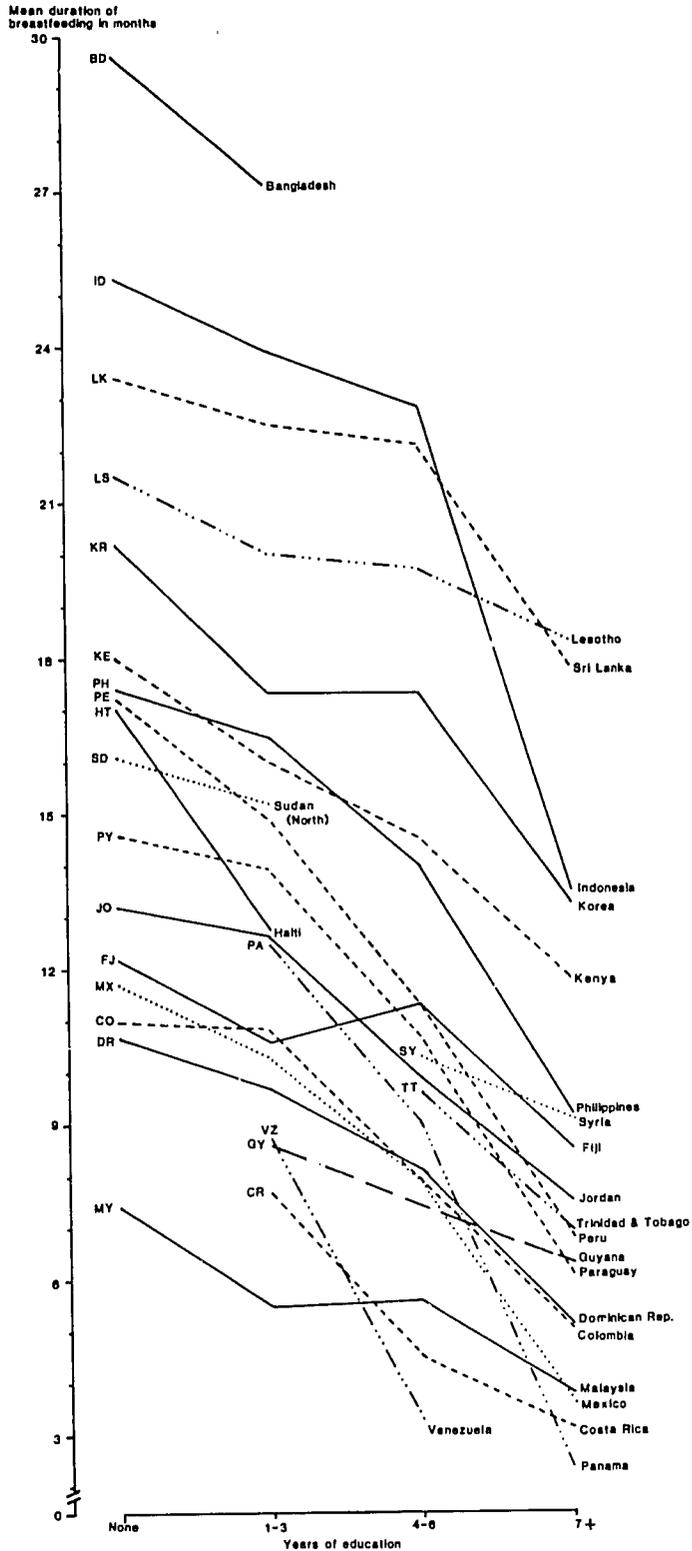


Figure 13 Mean duration of breastfeeding by years of education

**Table 8** Mean duration of breastfeeding by occupation (mean current status estimates for all births)

Country	Woman's work status			Woman's work place		Husband's occupation				Total
	No work	Self-emp.	Other work	Home	Away	Agr.	Manu.	Serv.	White collar	
<b>Africa</b>										
Kenya	15.8	*	15.1	16.8	14.1	18.0	17.1	16.0	13.7	15.7
Lesotho	19.9	16.1	18.2	*	17.9	*	19.9	*	*	19.5
Senegal	16.8	19.4	*	19.3	18.3	19.5	17.5	17.0	*	18.5
Sudan (North)	15.9	15.8	*	16.1	*	16.7	16.1	15.0	14.3	15.7
<b>Asia and Pacific</b>										
Jordan	11.2	12.6	8.9	13.1	*	15.0	10.4	11.9	9.1	11.1
Syria	11.2	13.3	10.0	13.3	*	12.5	11.1	10.4	11.6	11.6
Bangladesh	28.7	*	*	*	28.7	29.5	29.3	27.8	24.7	28.9
Nepal	22.7	26.5	25.7	26.5	*	25.1	23.1	25.1	*	25.2
Pakistan	19.0	18.6	19.0	17.8	19.8	20.3	17.7	18.3	16.8	19.0
Sri Lanka	19.9	26.4	20.1	26.0	19.4	23.4	21.0	17.9	15.1	21.0
Fiji	10.3	12.1	6.6	12.6	8.4	12.3	10.0	7.2	5.8	9.9
Indonesia	21.0	26.2	24.0	26.3	21.8	26.9	20.9	21.8	15.5	23.6
Korea, Rep. of	14.9	18.1	14.9	18.4	14.5	19.7	15.8	14.6	12.4	16.3
Malaysia	5.3	9.0	4.0	7.4	2.8	8.2	4.3	4.8	3.8	5.8
Philippines	13.1	14.0	11.4	15.8	8.8	15.6	11.0	9.3	6.8	13.0
Thailand	13.2	20.5	15.8	21.1	11.3	21.8	14.6	13.0	11.3	18.9
<b>Americas</b>										
Colombia	9.4	8.7	8.6	9.8	7.9	10.8	8.2	7.6	5.4	9.2
Paraguay	11.1	13.2	8.7	12.9	9.1	13.2	10.3	*	5.3	11.4
Peru	12.2	14.3	*	16.2	10.0	16.9	11.9	10.5	7.6	13.1
Venezuela	8.1	*	5.9	*	5.9	12.1	7.4	6.2	3.7	7.4
Costa Rica	5.7	5.0	3.4	*	3.4	7.6	4.5	4.2	2.3	5.0
Dominican Republic	9.2	*	7.2	*	6.8	10.9	7.1	7.3	*	8.6
Mexico	*	*	*	10.8	6.3	12.0	7.7	7.2	5.1	9.0
Panama	9.1	*	4.4	*	4.4	12.0	6.1	6.0	2.8	7.4
Guyana	*	8.0	6.6	9.0	6.3	8.5	6.8	7.4	6.3	7.2
Haiti	14.4	16.9	12.8	17.6	13.0	17.6	13.3	*	15.0	15.5
Jamaica	*	8.1	*	*	8.0	6.7	8.4	*	6.3	8.1
Trinidad and Tobago	9.1	*	6.4	*	6.4	*	7.7	8.5	5.7	8.0

\*Sample size under 25 or data not available.

A few countries proved to be exceptions, for reasons that are not immediately apparent.

#### Place of work

For several countries, too few women were listed in one workplace category for breastfeeding durations to be estimated. Where both work at home and work away from home could be used, however, a fairly consistent difference may be observed. Work at home is associated with longer breastfeeding, no doubt because the group includes a large component of farm wives, and perhaps because of the greater difficulty of breastfeeding a small child when the woman is employed at a distant workplace (see Akin *et al* 1981). Other factors may also be involved.

#### 3.6 HUSBAND'S OCCUPATION

Husband's occupation is defined as the most recent occupation of the most recent partner, not necessarily husband's occupation at the time of the birth.

The length of breastfeeding among wives of farm workers is very much longer than the mean for the whole country. Wives of manual workers generally breastfeed for slightly shorter periods, and, in Latin America and the Middle East, they breastfeed for significantly shorter periods than the women whose husbands work in sales and services.

Very short durations of breastfeeding are also found among the wives of white collar workers, and are nearly the same as those found among women with 7 or more years of education.

## 4 Summary and Conclusion

Throughout the 28 countries shown, and within each individual country, wide variations are to be found in the length of breastfeeding.

Many socio-economic factors are closely linked with breastfeeding, so that the analysis of breastfeeding often seems complicated and obscure. Because the factors are not independent, there are serious difficulties involved in analysing or isolating individual causes. Even so, the data presented here enable us to draw general conclusions about the state of breastfeeding in many parts of the world. This is the first time that a large volume of comparable data have been available for analysis.

The vast majority of women in Africa and Asia breastfeed their children for long periods, unlike women either in developed countries or Latin America and the Caribbean who breastfeed only for short periods.

Generally the age of the mother is directly associated with the length of breastfeeding. However, the effect is a modest one and is partly due to the association between mother's age and the length of the birth interval, of which lactation-induced amenorrhoea is only one component.

Parity, which, again, is not independent of mother's age, has a slightly greater effect on the length of breastfeeding, the first children being breastfed for significantly shorter periods than subsequent children.

Universally, the more urban the area a woman lives in, the shorter her period of breastfeeding. Breastfeeding is

somewhat shorter in metropolitan areas than in other towns and much shorter than in rural areas.

Education, which is not independent of type of place of residence and other socio-economic variables, also plays a very important part in reducing the length of breastfeeding.

There are difficulties in the definitions and comparability of the variables concerning occupation which are used here, but it appears that to have worked away from home reduces breastfeeding significantly. The woman's place of work influences breastfeeding duration; so, too, does husband's occupation. Women whose husbands are farm workers breastfeed the longest, while wives of white collar workers have extremely short durations of breastfeeding.

As we have noted, the quality of data is somewhat uneven between countries and variables. We must also bear in mind that WFS retrospective data do not give an indication of the contemporary trends in breastfeeding, the only way to identify trends being through a comparison of the WFS and earlier or more recent surveys. Only rarely has that been possible (Knodel and Debavalya 1981).

Likewise, while many improvements have been made in the last few years in the analysis of breastfeeding, further developments are needed in data collecting methods and more precise definition of variables in order to improve both the quality and comparability of the findings.

## References

- Akin, R., R. Bilsborrow, D. Guilkey, B.M. Popkin, D. Benoit, P. Cantrelle, M. Garenne, P. Levi (1981). The Determinants of Breastfeeding in Sri Lanka. *Demography* 18(3): 287-307.
- Ferry, Benoit (1981). Breastfeeding. *WFS Comparative Studies* no 13.
- Knodel, John and Nibhon Debavalya (1980). *Trends and Differentials in Breastfeeding in Thailand: an Analysis of Survey Data, 1969-79*. Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok: Institute of Population Studies.
- Lightbourne, R.E. (1981). Distinguishing Major Urban from Other Urban in 41 World Fertility Survey Countries. WFS Technical Paper no 1725.
- McDonald, John (1981). A New Methodological Approach for the Analysis of WFS Current Status Breastfeeding Data. WFS Technical Paper no 1732.
- Mosley, W. Henry, L.H. Werner and S. Becker (1982). The Dynamics of Birth Spacing and Marital Fertility in Kenya. *WFS Scientific Reports* no 30.
- Page, Hilary, B. Ferry, I.H. Shah and R. Lesthaeghe (1980). The Most Recent Births: Some Analytical Possibilities and Underlying Problems. Paper presented at a seminar on the analysis of maternity histories, International Union for the Scientific Study of Population, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, and World Fertility Survey, London, April.
- Page, Hilary, R. Lesthaeghe, and I. Shah (1982). Illustrative Analysis: Breastfeeding in Pakistan. *WFS Scientific Reports* no 37.
- Sheps, Mindel C., J.A. Menken, J.C. Ridley and J.W. Lingner (1970). Truncation Effect in Closed and Open Birth Interval Data. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 65: 678-93.
- Smith, David P. and B. Ferry (forthcoming). Correlates of Breastfeeding. *WFS Comparative Studies*.

# Appendix A Coverage of Breastfeeding Experience

**Previous Page Blank**

The questions on breastfeeding were structured slightly differently in the questionnaires of the different countries, with some countries, moreover, using the detailed FOTCAF module. The following list shows the way the data have been used in this summary.

#### Africa

- Kenya For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.
- Lesotho Follows standard. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.
- Senegal For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.
- Sudan (North) Follows standard. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.

#### Asia and Pacific

- Jordan For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Syria Follows standard. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.
- Bangladesh For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Nepal For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Pakistan For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Children 'breastfed until died' are omitted. Wife's work status not available.
- Sri Lanka For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Fiji No closed interval data available.
- Indonesia For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Korea For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.

- Malaysia For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Philippines Follows standard. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.
- Thailand For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.

#### Latin America

- Colombia For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Paraguay For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Children 'breastfed until died' are omitted.
- Peru For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Venezuela For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Children 'breastfed until died' are omitted.
- Costa Rica For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Dominican Republic For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Children 'breastfed until died' are omitted.
- Mexico For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Wife's work status not available.
- Panama For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Guyana For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.
- Haiti Follows standard. Based on pregnancy intervals, not birth intervals.
- Jamaica For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval. Non-standard occupation category 'self-employed' replaces agriculture.
- Trinidad and Tobago For currently pregnant women, closed interval duplicates open interval.

# Appendix B Detailed Tables

## KENYA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.99	.98	.97	.97	.98	.99	.99	.97	.98	.98	.99	.98
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.80	.80	.82	.87	.74	.93	.91	.87	.92	.85	.83	.77
	6	.72	.85	.94	.91	.68	.84	.91	.91	.82	.90	.80	.75
	9	.70	.79	.89	.86	.66	.84	.83	.83	.76	.58	.65	.66
	12	.56	.69	.77	.74	.51	.74	.64	.78	.76	.58	.67	.54
	15	.44	.58	.55	.60	.42	.51	.65	.57	.61	.65	.55	.31
	18	.48	.32	.37	.50	.25	.34	.42	.42	.43	.43	.20	.19
	21	.42	.20	.29	.39	.21	.26	.14	.41	.37	.28	.17	.10
	24	.14	.07	.25	.31	.14	.12	.15	.28	.27	.09	.10	.10
	27	.05	.08	.14	.11	.03	.08	.08	.15	.13	.04	.09	.02
	30	.02	.07	.09	.10	.04	.03	.13	.07	.09	.07	.03	.02
	33	.05	.08	.07	.08	.04	.07	.09	.07	.11	.05	.02	.00
	36	.01	.04	.03	.06	.01	.02	.07	.04	.06	.06	.00	.00
	39	.02	.02	.01	.07	.02	.01	.02	.07	.04	.00	.01	.00
	42	.01	.00	.02	.03	.01	.00	.02	.02	.02	.01	.00	.00
	45	.01	.01	.03	.00	.00	.02	.00	.02	.01	.03	.01	.00
	48	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00
	51	.00	.02	.02	.03	.00	.01	.05	.02	.03	.04	.00	.00
	54	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	163.3	126.8	74.8	98.4	137.6	115.4	94.7	115.5	220.7	56.2	90.2	96.2
	Mean	13.4	15.6	17.6	18.5	12.7	15.9	16.9	18.0	18.1	16.0	14.5	11.8
	Median	13.4	15.9	15.8	17.9	12.3	15.1	16.9	16.3	16.8	17.1	15.6	12.5
	Mosley 1	12.4	15.1	17.8	19.7	11.8	15.5	16.9	17.6	17.6	15.6	13.9	11.4
	Mosley 2	14.0	15.7	17.7	18.7	13.0	16.0	17.1	18.2	18.2	16.6	14.7	12.1
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	1.00	.99	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99
	N.	144.0	113.2	68.1	87.5	123.1	102.7	85.3	101.7	194.3	49.7	81.5	87.2
	Mean	13.4	16.7	18.2	20.2	13.5	16.9	17.9	19.9	19.6	17.4	15.2	12.5
	Median	14.2	16.4	16.7	19.2	13.0	16.1	17.4	17.7	17.6	18.0	15.8	13.1
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.95	.95	.93	.95	.96	.96	.93	.95	.95	.95	.94
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1842.7	1103.7	723.3	985.2	1271.6	1072.0	958.0	1353.2	2265.4	555.0	894.7	939.8
	Mean	17.3	17.1	18.6	19.4	16.9	17.7	17.9	18.9	20.1	16.6	15.9	15.4
	Median	14.7	15.2	17.4	17.6	14.2	16.2	16.2	17.2	17.8	16.2	14.8	13.6
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.97	.97	.96	.95	.96	.97	.98	.95	.97	.97	.97	.95
	N.	1720.8	1038.1	678.5	894.0	1184.1	1011.7	897.5	1235.1	2088.2	508.1	845.3	886.7
	Mean	18.1	17.7	19.2	20.9	17.7	18.3	18.7	20.4	21.4	17.6	16.4	15.8
	Median	15.2	15.8	18.5	19.0	14.6	16.8	16.8	18.8	19.0	17.5	15.3	13.9
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.94	.93	.91	.92	.94	.93	.93
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1222.0	810.7	466.2	476.5	943.7	793.8	621.0	616.9	1380.5	374.5	606.6	613.7
	Mean	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.2	12.6	13.2	13.4	12.7	13.2	13.4	13.3	11.5
	Median	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.3	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.4	12.1
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.93	.92	.93	.95	.94	.94
	N.	1158.6	767.8	437.5	440.1	892.2	754.4	585.2	572.2	1301.0	349.2	583.1	570.8
	Mean	13.1	12.8	13.2	13.5	12.9	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.4	13.6	13.4	11.8
	Median	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.5	12.2
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.94	.94	.93	.94	.95	.95	.93	.94	.95	.95	.94
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	3064.6	1914.4	1189.5	1461.7	2215.3	1865.8	1579.1	1970.1	3645.9	929.5	1501.2	1553.6
	Mean	15.0	14.6	15.7	16.7	14.5	15.1	15.5	16.2	16.6	15.1	14.7	13.3
	Median	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.5	13.3	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.0	12.8
	Digit P.	.49	.50	.53	.55	.50	.51	.50	.54	.52	.53	.51	.48
	6	.34	.35	.40	.43	.34	.36	.36	.41	.39	.39	.36	.31
	12	.24	.24	.28	.32	.24	.26	.26	.29	.29	.26	.25	.21
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.95	.95	.95	.95	.96	.96	.94	.95	.96	.96	.95
	N.	2879.4	1805.9	1113.0	1334.1	2076.3	1766.2	1482.7	1807.3	3389.1	857.3	1428.4	1457.6
	Mean	15.4	15.0	16.2	17.8	14.9	15.5	16.0	17.2	17.3	15.7	15.1	13.7
	Median	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.9	13.5	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.2	13.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.98	.96	.99	.97	.98	.97	.99	.98	.98	.00	.98	.98	.99	.98
.86	.83	.92	.87	.95	.92	.93	.93	.85	.00	.92	.88	.96	.86
.84	.67	.66	.66	.87	.87	.90	.86	.82	.00	.81	.93	.75	.82
.80	.72	.56	.65	.89	.85	.82	.77	.78	.00	.84	.87	.77	.78
.68	.39	.63	.48	.78	.73	.55	.71	.67	.00	.66	.68	.65	.67
.55	.30	.40	.33	.63	.65	.52	.52	.54	.00	.38	.56	.26	.52
.17	.19	.23	.21	.41	.38	.39	.29	.36	.00	.28	.30	.32	.35
.16	.08	.01	.05	.32	.30	.23	.12	.25	.00	.29	.31	.20	.17
.09	.06	.08	.07	.21	.21	.20	.04	.19	.00	.06	.05	.07	.06
.07	.02	.07	.07	.10	.09	.09	.03	.08	.00	.14	.17	.11	.08
.06	.13	.08	.11	.10	.08	.04	.01	.06	.00	.10	.10	.08	.06
.04	.00	.00	.00	.05	.01	.04	.01	.07	.00	.00	.00	.00	.06
.03	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.01	.02	.03	.00	.03	.04	.00	.03
.02	.00	.00	.00	.01	.02	.01	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.00	.01	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.03	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.06	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
413.0	29.1	21.1	50.3	161.4	101.2	88.9	68.0	405.5	5.4	52.4	23.9	33.9	463.3
16.2	11.8	12.4	12.0	18.0	17.1	16.0	13.7	15.8	.0	15.1	16.8	14.1	15.7
15.8	11.0	13.7	11.6	16.8	16.7	15.5	13.4	15.7	.0	13.7	.0	13.1	15.4
15.7	11.3	11.5	11.4	17.8	16.3	15.5	13.7	15.1	17.0	15.7	18.1	14.2	15.2
16.4	12.3	12.2	12.4	18.4	17.2	16.5	13.8	16.0	16.1	14.8	16.6	13.8	15.9
1.00	.97	1.00	.98	1.00	.99	.99	.99	.99	.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99
367.2	26.4	19.2	45.6	144.3	86.5	79.0	61.4	360.9	4.5	47.3	21.3	30.6	412.8
17.3	12.4	12.9	12.6	19.4	18.5	17.1	14.4	18.3	.0	14.2	18.3	15.0	16.8
16.5	11.4	14.1	12.6	17.4	17.2	16.7	13.7	16.4	.0	14.5	.0	13.8	16.2
.95	.94	.93	.93	.95	.94	.95	.93	.95	.92	.92	.93	.91	.95
4151.6	293.4	209.8	503.3	1626.2	972.1	881.8	637.5	4082.4	53.5	516.9	237.7	334.7	4654.8
19.5	14.2	11.4	13.6	19.3	17.6	17.1	14.1	19.1	10.7	14.6	15.7	13.5	18.9
16.2	13.4	12.8	13.1	16.8	17.2	14.8	14.1	15.9	.0	14.0	15.3	13.3	15.6
.97	.96	.95	.95	.97	.95	.97	.95	.97	.95	.94	.95	.94	.96
3855.2	275.4	197.7	473.1	1501.9	894.5	818.0	597.5	3795.7	47.2	484.4	222.0	310.5	4326.3
20.3	14.7	11.8	14.1	20.5	18.7	18.1	14.7	20.1	11.6	15.4	16.0	14.2	18.3
17.4	13.7	12.9	13.4	18.1	18.5	15.7	14.4	17.1	.0	14.4	16.1	13.8	16.7
.93	.89	.93	.90	.93	.91	.94	.93	.93	1.00	.90	.93	.89	.93
2665.9	181.1	128.4	305.3	1057.8	674.1	575.9	448.9	2586.1	36.4	352.9	162.7	226.6	2975.4
13.2	10.6	9.5	10.4	13.2	12.6	12.3	11.3	13.3	11.2	10.5	12.2	9.6	13.0
13.3	11.0	9.6	10.5	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.3	13.3	.0	11.5	13.0	9.4	13.2
.94	.90	.94	.91	.94	.91	.94	.93	.94	1.00	.91	.94	.91	.94
2511.1	172.6	120.4	293.0	994.6	636.6	538.5	423.3	2438.4	36.4	329.2	155.2	210.4	2804.1
13.4	10.8	9.7	10.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	11.4	13.4	11.2	10.8	12.5	9.9	13.1
13.4	11.2	9.7	10.6	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.3	13.4	.0	11.8	13.0	9.7	13.2
.94	.92	.93	.92	.94	.93	.95	.93	.95	.95	.91	.93	.90	.94
6817.4	474.5	338.2	812.7	2683.9	1646.5	1457.7	1086.4	6668.5	90.0	871.8	400.4	561.4	7630.1
16.0	12.6	11.0	12.3	16.0	15.0	14.6	12.7	16.0	13.1	12.6	14.1	11.8	15.7
14.2	12.4	11.8	12.2	14.2	14.2	13.7	13.1	14.2	14.1	12.8	13.8	12.1	14.0
.51	.49	.52	.50	.52	.49	.52	.51	.51	.47	.50	.52	.48	.51
.37	.33	.34	.33	.39	.35	.38	.34	.38	.31	.32	.33	.31	.37
.27	.23	.21	.22	.29	.25	.26	.22	.27	.25	.21	.22	.20	.26
.96	.94	.94	.94	.96	.94	.96	.94	.96	.97	.93	.95	.92	.95
6366.2	447.9	318.2	766.1	2496.4	1531.2	1356.4	1023.8	6234.1	84.3	813.9	377.3	521.0	7132.3
16.6	13.0	11.3	12.7	16.7	15.6	15.1	13.1	16.5	13.7	13.1	14.6	12.3	16.2
14.4	12.6	12.0	12.4	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.3	14.4	14.4	13.0	13.9	12.4	14.2

LESOTHO

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.96	.95	.96	.98	.96	.95	.95	.95	.94	.97	.95
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.96	.93	.89	.83	.95	.94	.89	.90	.94	.83	.94	.95
	6	.88	.86	.84	.77	.91	.89	.90	.77	.72	.95	.89	.91
	9	.86	.74	.84	.77	.87	.65	.93	.78	.84	.75	.84	.77
	12	.79	.83	.72	.65	.78	.82	.61	.78	.89	.81	.77	.72
	15	.71	.67	.69	.61	.74	.61	.67	.60	.85	.58	.66	.75
	18	.66	.61	.62	.76	.66	.65	.56	.81	.76	.57	.72	.59
	21	.44	.49	.37	.59	.42	.54	.47	.46	.47	.53	.49	.41
	24	.31	.28	.20	.49	.32	.33	.34	.35	.41	.52	.31	.23
	27	.13	.17	.24	.31	.15	.17	.22	.22	.12	.23	.19	.13
	30	.11	.07	.03	.20	.12	.08	.11	.29	.25	.27	.10	.07
	33	.00	.08	.05	.14	.03	.07	.15	.04	.10	.00	.07	.06
	36	.01	.00	.07	.06	.01	.04	.09	.00	.00	.12	.02	.02
	39	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.18	.05	.03	.00
	42	.02	.00	.06	.09	.02	.02	.04	.05	.10	.00	.00	.00
	45	.04	.00	.05	.00	.02	.00	.05	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00
	48	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	67.5	45.3	31.6	36.5	79.8	51.6	28.5	21.1	12.1	21.0	101.6	46.1
	Mean	19.3	18.8	18.7	20.7	19.5	18.9	19.6	20.0	21.5	24.0	19.7	18.4
	Median	20.2	2.8	19.5	23.7	20.0	21.5	20.0	20.7	20.7	24.2	20.9	19.4
	Mosley 1	17.4	17.6	19.0	21.2	18.3	17.9	18.5	19.4	18.7	21.0	18.6	16.8
	Mosley 2	19.4	19.2	18.6	21.1	19.6	19.3	19.2	20.3	21.3	19.5	19.9	18.4
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.98	.98	.96	.99	.98	.96	.96	.97	.95	.98	.98
	N.	59.9	40.1	27.3	32.3	70.1	44.7	25.5	18.3	10.7	16.2	88.5	41.2
	Mean	21.3	20.6	21.2	22.9	21.5	21.4	21.5	22.2	24.0	22.2	22.0	19.9
	Median	21.3	21.2	20.1	24.0	20.8	22.0	22.4	21.4	22.8	24.8	21.8	20.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.95	.94	.91	.95	.93	.95	.90	.93	.92	.94	.94
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	742.9	388.7	304.0	389.7	722.3	515.8	319.3	267.8	129.1	223.5	1010.4	462.3
	Mean	21.8	21.3	22.0	22.0	22.4	21.5	22.0	20.8	21.7	21.6	23.4	19.9
	Median	24.6	24.7	25.2	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.1	25.6	25.7	25.0	24.2
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.97	.97	.96	.94	.97	.96	.97	.92	.97	.95	.96	.96
	N.	688.2	372.5	274.2	351.6	673.7	472.7	297.0	243.1	116.9	203.5	936.1	430.0
	Mean	23.3	22.1	23.1	24.1	23.7	23.3	23.4	22.7	23.7	23.5	25.0	21.3
	Median	25.0	25.0	25.9	25.7	25.2	25.2	25.5	25.6	26.1	26.1	25.4	24.6
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.89	.89	.89	.85	.90	.88	.89	.81	.89	.88	.89	.86
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	436.7	278.3	174.5	142.7	499.8	296.7	147.0	86.7	72.9	108.7	585.9	264.8
	Mean	17.1	16.4	16.7	15.0	17.0	16.7	16.5	12.7	14.6	15.6	17.6	14.9
	Median	18.3	17.4	17.9	14.8	18.0	18.5	17.9	13.6	15.1	16.3	18.8	15.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.90	.91	.88	.90	.89	.90	.83	.92	.89	.90	.88
	N.	405.3	260.7	165.0	128.1	463.0	277.3	137.3	81.8	65.0	98.3	550.7	245.5
	Mean	17.1	16.6	16.9	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.9	13.2	15.2	15.8	17.7	15.3
	Median	18.4	17.5	18.0	16.1	18.1	18.6	18.4	13.9	15.6	16.7	18.9	15.3
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.92	.92	.90	.93	.92	.93	.88	.92	.91	.93	.91
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1179.6	667.0	478.5	532.4	1222.1	812.5	466.3	356.5	202.0	332.2	1596.2	727.1
	Mean	19.3	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.6	18.6	18.9	19.5	20.3	17.8
	Median	20.2	19.7	21.2	23.3	19.8	20.9	21.5	22.7	21.8	21.6	20.9	18.9
	Digit P.	.48	.47	.50	.55	.47	.50	.48	.56	.54	.49	.49	.47
	6	.35	.34	.37	.41	.34	.30	.36	.41	.41	.38	.36	.34
	12	.24	.25	.25	.34	.24	.27	.27	.33	.33	.28	.26	.23
<b>II For surviving children:</b>	(BF)	.94	.94	.94	.93	.95	.94	.95	.90	.95	.93	.94	.93
	N.	1093.5	633.2	439.5	479.7	1136.7	750.1	434.3	324.9	181.9	301.8	1486.8	675.5
	Mean	20.3	19.7	20.5	21.2	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.0	20.3	20.8	21.2	18.8
	Median	20.8	20.0	22.6	24.4	20.3	22.0	23.1	24.3	24.2	24.0	21.9	19.6

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urban&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.97	.00	.00	.00	.00	.96	.00	.00	.97	.87	.97	.00	.96	.96
.94	.00	.00	.00	.00	.93	.00	.00	.95	.63	.91	.00	.84	.93
.89	.00	.00	.00	.00	.98	.00	.00	.88	1.00	.95	.00	.95	.89
.82	.00	.00	.00	.00	.82	.00	.00	.82	.71	.78	.00	.81	.81
.77	.00	.00	.00	.00	.78	.00	.00	.80	.51	.69	.00	.64	.76
.71	.00	.00	.00	.00	.70	.00	.00	.71	.53	.58	.00	.55	.68
.64	.00	.00	.00	.00	.70	.00	.00	.68	.61	.64	.00	.60	.66
.47	.00	.00	.00	.00	.50	.00	.00	.45	.55	.56	.00	.55	.47
.34	.00	.00	.00	.00	.35	.00	.00	.35	.07	.30	.00	.23	.33
.17	.00	.00	.00	.00	.18	.00	.00	.21	.12	.00	.00	.05	.18
.13	.00	.00	.00	.00	.14	.00	.00	.14	.19	.00	.00	.09	.12
.07	.00	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.00	.08	.00	.04	.00	.04	.06
.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03
.07	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.05	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.04	.00	.08	.00	.07	.04
.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.08	.00	.07	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
168.8	7.2	4.2	11.4	4.1	154.8	7.1	4.3	146.3	12.3	22.3	10.2	24.4	180.9
19.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	19.9	.0	.0	19.9	16.1	18.2	.0	17.9	19.5
20.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	21.0	.0	.0	20.4	21.3	21.6	.0	21.5	20.5
18.6	14.8	17.0	15.6	20.4	18.5	18.0	18.5	18.5	17.8	17.9	16.7	18.3	18.4
19.7	18.1	16.5	17.5	16.7	19.9	17.2	16.3	20.0	15.5	18.2	16.4	17.6	19.5
.98	.00	.00	.00	.00	.98	.00	.00	.98	.00	1.00	.00	.98	.98
147.8	6.4	3.8	10.1	3.8	135.2	6.4	3.9	128.4	10.6	19.5	8.9	21.2	158.6
21.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	22.2	.0	.0	22.1	.0	19.7	.0	19.7	21.6
21.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	22.1	.0	.0	21.2	.0	22.1	.0	22.0	21.5
.94	.90	.94	.92	.93	.94	.90	.93	.95	.87	.94	.89	.92	.94
1698.0	69.3	45.0	118.1	49.0	1561.3	71.5	43.3	1447.5	138.1	239.7	118.4	259.4	1825.3
23.6	12.5	14.3	16.9	14.7	23.8	14.2	11.3	23.2	18.8	19.3	19.4	19.0	23.3
25.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	25.1	.0	.0	25.2	23.6	24.3	24.2	24.2	25.0
.96	.94	.94	.94	.96	.96	.92	.93	.97	.91	.96	.90	.96	.96
1570.0	62.5	45.9	108.5	46.1	1442.6	64.2	40.3	1339.5	124.7	222.3	109.6	237.4	1686.5
25.3	13.6	14.6	17.9	15.5	25.5	15.7	11.6	25.9	20.7	20.6	20.9	20.6	25.0
25.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	25.6	.0	.0	25.7	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.6	25.4
.89	.87	.13	.87	.14	.88	.87	.84	.90	.83	.83	.82	.83	.88
960.6	44.1	23.3	67.4	20.5	876.2	45.3	33.2	833.5	70.2	128.5	54.3	144.4	1032.2
16.9	12.1	.0	13.8	.0	16.9	11.7	10.3	17.3	14.3	13.9	13.6	14.3	16.8
18.0	14.6	.0	14.5	.0	17.9	13.9	.0	18.3	17.1	14.0	15.0	14.4	17.7
.90	.85	.14	.85	.16	.89	.88	.84	.91	.87	.83	.85	.84	.89
895.6	38.3	21.3	59.6	18.5	813.4	41.4	33.2	778.6	61.5	119.4	46.5	134.4	959.4
17.1	12.1	.0	13.1	.0	17.1	12.0	10.3	17.5	15.1	14.2	13.7	14.6	17.0
18.2	14.5	.0	14.6	.0	18.1	14.2	.0	18.4	18.2	14.2	17.7	14.7	18.0
.92	.89	.92	.90	.91	.92	.89	.90	.93	.86	.90	.87	.89	.92
2658.6	113.4	72.3	185.7	69.5	2437.5	116.7	76.5	2280.9	208.3	368.2	172.7	403.8	2857.4
19.9	14.7	16.7	16.8	17.6	20.0	15.6	16.0	20.3	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.2	19.8
20.6	17.7	20.3	18.6	.0	20.6	16.9	20.6	20.8	19.6	18.5	20.0	18.5	20.4
.49	.48	.58	.52	.52	.49	.50	.52	.48	.54	.52	.54	.53	.49
.36	.36	.44	.39	.41	.36	.36	.34	.36	.33	.36	.42	.38	.36
.26	.26	.28	.27	.31	.26	.26	.24	.26	.27	.27	.29	.27	.26
.94	.91	.92	.91	.93	.94	.91	.89	.95	.89	.92	.89	.92	.94
2465.6	100.9	67.3	168.1	64.6	2256.0	105.6	73.5	2118.1	186.2	341.6	156.1	371.8	2645.9
21.0	15.5	17.0	17.6	18.2	21.1	16.9	16.3	21.3	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.3	20.8
21.5	18.2	20.9	19.2	.0	21.6	18.6	20.7	21.9	20.2	19.5	20.5	19.4	21.2

SENEGAL

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.98	1.00	.99	.98	.97	.99	.99	.99	.99	.00	.96	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.91	.98	.94	.97	.90	.93	.97	1.00	.94	.00	.86	.00
	Mean	.92	.98	.91	.95	.90	1.00	.98	.91	.95	.00	.94	.00
	Median	.86	.92	.91	.87	.85	.97	.91	.83	.89	.00	.95	.00
	3	.83	.79	.82	.86	.82	.81	.84	.82	.84	.00	.95	.00
	6	.62	.84	.83	.85	.66	.76	.79	.84	.78	.00	.58	.00
	9	.66	.49	.50	.62	.58	.64	.66	.49	.62	.00	.35	.00
	12	.29	.30	.38	.52	.23	.35	.40	.46	.38	.00	.08	.00
	15	.17	.20	.22	.41	.21	.14	.21	.39	.25	.00	.06	.00
	18	.07	.10	.11	.13	.07	.12	.03	.15	.10	.00	.00	.00
	21	.09	.02	.03	.03	.08	.00	.05	.03	.05	.00	.10	.00
	24	.03	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00
	27	.00	.00	.03	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	30	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	33	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	36	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	39	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	42	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	N.	84.5	50.5	34.4	37.8	73.3	49.1	40.0	44.8	182.2	5.3	13.0	6.7
	Mean	17.8	18.3	18.4	20.3	17.7	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.0	.0	15.0	.0
	Median	19.3	17.9	18.0	21.5	18.7	19.5	19.8	17.9	19.5	.0	16.1	.0
	Mosley 1	16.6	16.2	17.5	17.5	16.2	16.8	17.1	16.5	16.9	16.0	14.8	13.8
	Mosley 2	17.8	19.1	18.1	20.3	17.6	19.1	19.1	19.3	19.0	16.9	15.3	15.7
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00	.00
	N.	72.3	44.7	30.1	31.0	52.4	43.0	34.5	38.2	154.7	4.8	11.8	6.8
	Mean	20.2	19.8	20.7	22.1	20.0	20.2	20.9	21.4	21.1	.0	16.8	.0
	Median	19.9	19.3	19.9	23.3	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.8	20.4	.0	17.2	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.94	.96	.95	.91	.94	.95	.95	.92	.94	.97	.95	.96
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	980.0	472.0	349.0	429.0	753.0	494.0	425.0	558.0	1962.0	54.0	135.0	79.0
	Mean	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.2	18.3	19.7	20.6	19.7	20.0	14.1	15.9	12.7
	Median	19.9	20.2	23.6	24.2	19.7	20.3	23.8	23.2	20.8	.0	18.4	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.98	.96	.93	.96	.97	.97	.94	.96	.96	.97	.96
	N.	866.0	430.0	300.0	380.0	662.0	450.0	377.0	487.0	1731.0	48.0	121.0	76.0
	Mean	20.6	20.4	21.8	21.3	20.2	21.0	21.8	21.1	21.6	15.6	17.4	12.9
	Median	20.4	20.5	24.5	24.5	20.2	20.7	24.3	24.3	24.0	.0	18.9	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.92	.91	.90	.91	.91	.91	.92	.90	.91	.97	.91	.86
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	530.0	338.0	218.0	155.0	430.0	327.0	254.0	230.0	1101.0	37.0	68.0	35.0
	Mean	17.9	17.3	17.8	18.1	17.6	17.8	18.1	17.8	18.2	17.1	14.1	8.1
	Median	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.1	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.5	19.0	15.9	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.92	.91	.90	.90	.92	.91	.92	.89	.91	.97	.92	.85
	N.	497.0	314.0	199.0	135.0	401.0	303.0	236.0	205.0	1017.0	32.0	63.0	33.0
	Mean	18.2	17.8	18.3	18.4	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.0	18.5	18.0	14.7	8.0
	Median	19.3	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.6	.0	16.9	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.94	.93	.91	.93	.94	.94	.92	.93	.97	.93	.93
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1510.0	810.0	567.0	584.0	1183.0	821.0	679.0	788.0	3063.0	91.0	203.0	114.0
	Mean	18.4	18.3	18.9	19.4	17.9	18.7	19.3	18.9	19.2	16.8	15.1	13.0
	Median	19.5	19.6	20.1	20.6	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.1	17.9	14.2
	Digit P.												
	3	.60	.60	.66	.65	.59	.64	.62	.63	.63	.62	.49	.46
	6	.51	.51	.57	.55	.49	.54	.53	.55	.54	.49	.40	.31
	12	.25	.26	.30	.32	.24	.26	.28	.31	.29	.15	.16	.14
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.95	.95	.94	.93	.95	.95	.95	.92	.94	.97	.95	.93
	N.	1363.0	744.0	499.0	515.0	1063.0	753.0	613.0	692.0	2748.0	80.0	184.0	109.0
	Mean	19.4	19.1	20.0	20.2	19.0	19.6	20.1	19.9	20.2	18.4	16.3	13.0
	Median	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.7	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.5	20.3	19.3	18.4	14.2

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urban&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.99	.98	.97	.97	.98	.98	.99	.00	.99	.98	.00	.99	.97	.98
.95	.93	.91	.92	.94	.94	.94	.00	.95	.93	.00	.94	.93	.94
.95	.97	.90	.94	.95	.93	.97	.00	.96	.94	.00	.94	.92	.94
.90	.92	.82	.86	.89	.90	.85	.00	.90	.89	.00	.88	.88	.88
.94	.70	.87	.79	.85	.79	.81	.00	.83	.83	.00	.83	.75	.82
.75	.74	.71	.72	.77	.72	.61	.00	.70	.75	.00	.75	.83	.74
.63	.45	.53	.49	.62	.51	.56	.00	.42	.67	.00	.67	.54	.59
.43	.25	.18	.21	.41	.34	.16	.00	.20	.43	.00	.40	.42	.34
.29	.10	.06	.08	.31	.07	.25	.00	.09	.28	.00	.38	.22	.22
.12	.11	.00	.05	.13	.09	.00	.00	.04	.13	.00	.12	.09	.09
.06	.03	.00	.01	.06	.04	.00	.00	.00	.07	.00	.07	.04	.05
.04	.00	.00	.00	.03	.03	.00	.00	.01	.04	.00	.03	.04	.03
.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.01
.02	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.02	.01	.00	.01	.00	.01
.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.01
140.1	31.2	35.9	67.1	120.1	47.4	22.8	12.9	59.4	136.1	11.7	126.7	21.1	207.2
19.4	17.1	16.4	16.7	19.5	17.5	17.0	.0	16.8	19.4	.0	19.3	18.3	18.5
19.9	17.5	18.3	17.9	19.8	18.2	18.4	.0	17.2	20.2	.0	19.9	19.0	19.1
17.0	16.0	15.6	15.8	17.2	16.3	14.8	16.4	15.5	17.4	13.5	17.2	16.4	16.6
19.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	19.4	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.5	19.2	17.6	19.2	18.2	18.6
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
116.8	28.2	33.0	61.2	99.5	41.9	20.8	12.2	54.1	112.7	10.9	104.2	15.5	178.1
22.0	18.5	17.5	17.9	22.1	19.1	18.4	.0	18.0	22.0	.0	22.1	19.4	22.5
21.0	18.4	18.4	18.4	20.9	19.4	18.8	.0	17.9	21.0	.0	20.8	19.6	20.0
.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.93	.95	.93	.95	.94	.93	.94	.92	.94
1513.0	345.0	372.0	717.0	1296.0	504.0	239.0	138.0	616.0	1486.0	128.0	1376.0	238.0	2230.0
20.6	17.6	16.5	17.3	20.6	18.7	17.1	16.0	18.1	20.4	15.4	20.5	17.6	19.6
24.1	19.2	18.8	19.0	24.1	19.8	19.4	18.9	19.3	24.0	18.5	24.1	19.3	20.5
.96	.96	.95	.95	.96	.97	.95	.94	.96	.96	.94	.96	.95	.96
1310.0	318.0	348.0	666.0	1124.0	452.0	221.0	132.0	563.0	1294.0	119.0	1188.0	225.0	1978.0
22.5	18.6	17.2	17.2	22.5	19.8	18.2	16.5	19.3	22.2	16.4	22.4	18.3	21.1
24.6	19.5	19.0	19.3	24.6	19.9	19.7	19.1	19.6	24.5	18.9	24.6	19.5	20.8
.91	.93	.91	.92	.91	.91	.94	.85	.89	.92	.94	.92	.93	.91
812.0	195.0	234.0	439.0	704.0	302.0	143.0	79.0	366.0	803.0	72.0	740.0	135.0	1241.0
18.4	16.6	16.5	16.5	18.6	16.7	18.1	13.5	16.5	18.5	16.1	18.6	16.3	17.8
19.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	19.8	18.8	19.1	16.3	18.6	19.7	18.6	19.8	18.7	19.3
.91	.92	.92	.92	.91	.92	.94	.86	.90	.92	.94	.92	.93	.91
740.0	182.0	223.0	405.0	640.0	279.0	137.0	76.0	344.0	733.0	68.0	670.0	131.0	1145.0
18.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	19.0	17.3	18.2	13.8	16.9	18.8	16.2	19.0	16.5	18.1
19.9	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.9	18.9	19.2	16.6	18.7	19.8	18.6	20.0	18.8	19.4
.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.95	.90	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93
2325.0	540.0	606.0	1146.0	2000.0	806.0	382.0	217.0	982.0	2289.0	200.0	2116.0	373.0	3471.0
19.6	17.6	18.7	18.9	19.7	17.7	17.9	13.0	17.4	19.5	15.6	19.6	17.1	18.7
20.5	18.9	18.7	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.2	18.4	19.0	20.4	18.8	20.9	19.0	19.8
.63	.60	.57	.58	.63	.61	.55	.60	.59	.63	.61	.63	.64	.62
.54	.50	.48	.49	.54	.51	.49	.47	.49	.54	.49	.54	.52	.52
.31	.19	.16	.18	.31	.22	.22	.17	.20	.31	.21	.32	.20	.27
.94	.95	.94	.94	.94	.95	.95	.91	.94	.95	.94	.95	.94	.94
2050.0	500.0	571.0	1071.0	1764.0	731.0	358.0	208.0	907.0	2027.0	187.0	1858.0	356.0	3121.0
20.9	17.8	17.3	17.5	20.9	18.6	18.7	15.4	18.1	20.6	16.3	20.8	17.6	19.7
20.8	19.1	18.8	19.0	20.9	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.2	20.7	18.7	20.9	19.1	20.1

SUDAN (NORTH)

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.98	.98	.99	.96	.98	.99	.96	.99	.96	.99	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N	3	.90	.97	.91	.84	.91	.94	.90	.91	.92	.00	.00
	Mean	.88	.86	.88	.95	.84	.82	.89	.87	.86	.83	.00	.00
	Median	.87	.84	.91	.79	.85	.87	.75	.92	.85	.84	.00	.00
	3	.71	.91	.58	.72	.70	.78	.69	.72	.74	.65	.00	.00
	6	.49	.33	.68	.58	.56	.55	.60	.70	.60	.59	.00	.00
	9	.34	.33	.55	.48	.25	.21	.42	.53	.41	.32	.00	.00
	12	.17	.11	.24	.29	.12	.11	.15	.30	.20	.19	.00	.00
	15	.09	.06	.28	.26	.04	.11	.30	.21	.15	.07	.00	.00
	18	.03	.11	.03	.00	.03	.09	.02	.03	.04	.04	.00	.00
	21	.05	.01	.07	.00	.00	.07	.07	.04	.03	.08	.00	.00
	24	.03	.02	.06	.00	.06	.00	.03	.03	.04	.00	.00	.00
	27	.05	.04	.00	.05	.01	.06	.04	.01	.04	.02	.00	.00
	30	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	33	.02	.02	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00
	36	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.03	.01	.02	.00	.00
	39	.00	.00	.00	.07	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	42	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	45	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	48	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N	66.9	53.1	35.1	30.5	53.5	52.0	39.5	30.6	146.9	38.8	.0	.0
	Mean	15.3	15.7	17.0	16.4	14.5	16.2	16.2	17.2	16.1	15.2	.0	.0
	Median	14.9	16.4	18.5	17.3	15.6	15.8	17.7	18.3	16.6	16.0	.0	.0
	Mosley 1	14.6	15.3	16.8	15.4	14.3	15.8	14.4	17.1	15.7	13.9	.0	.0
	Mosley 2	16.1	17.0	17.5	17.4	15.0	17.3	17.6	17.9	17.0	16.2	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	.99	.00	.00
	N	58.9	48.3	31.4	27.2	47.3	46.6	34.8	37.1	130.8	35.0	.0	.0
	Mean	16.5	16.6	18.2	17.8	15.6	17.2	17.8	18.2	17.3	16.0	.0	.0
	Median	16.0	16.8	18.7	18.7	16.0	16.7	18.2	18.6	17.4	16.0	.0	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.97	.95	.93	.95	.97	.95	.96	.96	.97	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N	596.3	414.0	309.2	254.8	396.2	426.1	322.6	439.4	1267.5	316.9	.0	.00
	Mean	18.7	18.8	19.3	19.0	17.8	18.8	19.8	19.4	20.8	17.3	.0	.0
	Median	19.0	19.1	20.2	20.3	18.2	19.2	20.4	20.1	19.8	18.4	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.98	.98	.96	.97	.97	.98	.98	.97	.97	.98	.00	.00
	N	556.3	395.6	288.9	242.6	364.5	404.5	301.6	412.8	1180.5	302.9	.0	.0
	Mean	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.9	17.9	19.3	20.4	20.1	21.1	17.8	.0	.0
	Median	19.2	19.4	20.4	20.8	18.5	19.5	20.5	20.5	20.1	18.6	.0	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.94	.94	.92	.92	.94	.93	.94	.92	.94	.91	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N	562.6	305.4	204.5	120.0	394.3	344.2	251.5	202.6	958.9	233.7	.0	.0
	Mean	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.2	14.9	16.0	14.9	15.3	12.8	.0	.0
	Median	14.2	15.3	15.0	17.1	14.0	14.8	16.7	14.8	15.2	13.3	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.95	.93	.94	.95	.95	.95	.93	.95	.92	.00	.00
	N	537.2	290.8	190.5	109.2	377.2	324.5	238.1	188.0	903.0	224.8	.0	.0
	Mean	14.6	15.3	15.7	15.4	14.3	15.3	16.2	15.2	15.6	13.0	.0	.0
	Median	14.2	15.7	15.7	17.1	14.1	15.0	16.9	15.0	15.5	13.4	.0	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.96	.94	.93	.95	.95	.95	.94	.95	.95	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N	1158.9	719.5	513.7	384.8	790.6	770.3	574.0	642.0	2226.3	550.6	.0	.0
	Mean	16.0	16.5	17.2	17.7	15.4	16.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	15.0	.0	.0
	Median	15.7	17.1	18.4	19.1	14.9	16.7	18.6	18.6	17.9	14.6	.0	.0
	Digit P.												
	3	.22	.51	.59	.54	.52	.51	.55	.54	.42	.52	.00	.00
	6	.39	.38	.46	.44	.39	.39	.43	.43	.42	.36	.00	.00
	12	.24	.23	.29	.27	.25	.22	.26	.26	.26	.22	.00	.00
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.97	.95	.96	.96	.97	.97	.95	.96	.95	.00	.00
	N	1093.5	686.4	479.4	351.8	741.7	729.0	539.8	600.7	2083.5	527.7	.0	.0
	Mean	16.2	16.9	17.7	18.4	15.7	16.7	17.8	18.1	17.8	15.4	.0	.0
	Median	16.1	17.5	18.6	19.4	15.3	17.1	18.7	18.9	18.2	14.8	.0	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Man	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.98	.99	.98	.98	.97	.99	.98	.99	.98	.97	.00	.97	.00	.98
.93	.79	.86	.84	.89	.88	.98	.91	.92	.91	.00	.92	.00	.91
.86	.84	.87	.85	.87	.90	.77	.79	.86	.86	.00	.86	.00	.86
.88	.75	.73	.75	.87	.84	.91	.82	.84	.93	.00	.91	.00	.85
.75	.63	.65	.64	.71	.71	.78	.64	.73	.72	.00	.71	.00	.72
.59	.64	.62	.63	.64	.66	.47	.57	.58	.64	.00	.65	.00	.60
.41	.28	.43	.35	.49	.35	.31	.40	.41	.33	.00	.40	.00	.39
.20	.17	.13	.18	.20	.22	.19	.14	.23	.13	.00	.13	.00	.19
.12	.16	.17	.17	.20	.15	.04	.07	.12	.14	.00	.15	.00	.14
.05	.00	.04	.02	.08	.02	.03	.00	.01	.08	.00	.11	.00	.04
.05	.00	.05	.02	.05	.05	.04	.00	.06	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04
.04	.02	.00	.01	.07	.00	.01	.00	.01	.08	.00	.07	.00	.03
.03	.04	.11	.06	.01	.05	.06	.00	.05	.01	.00	.01	.00	.03
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.02	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.01	.03	.00	.02	.00	.01
.01	.00	.03	.01	.00	.01	.03	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
138.0	29.9	17.8	47.7	75.1	44.8	44.3	14.8	127.2	47.9	10.6	54.0	4.5	185.7
16.3	14.5	15.8	15.0	16.8	15.9	15.3	14.5	15.9	16.0		16.3	0	15.9
16.5	16.1	16.9	16.4	17.8	16.5	14.7	16.2	16.4	16.4	0	16.6	0	16.4
15.7	13.6	15.3	14.2	16.0	15.0	14.6	15.2	15.0	16.7	14.3	16.8	11.0	15.3
17.2	15.8	15.5	15.6	17.5	17.1	16.7	14.8	17.0	16.5	15.9	16.7	13.2	16.8
1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00	.00	1.00
122.9	27.1	15.8	42.9	67.3	39.3	40.1	13.5	113.9	42.4	9.4	47.7	4.1	165.8
17.4	15.2	16.7	16.0	18.0	16.9	16.4	15.1	17.1	17.3	0	17.5	0	17.1
17.3	16.2	17.8	16.7	18.3	16.7	15.6	16.8	17.1	16.9	0	17.5	0	17.1
1153.96	267.95	163.93	431.94	634.96	377.97	374.95	132.95	1077.96	401.97	105.95	457.96	49.95	1584.96
20.4	17.3	15.4	17.1	20.4	18.9	18.4	16.2	19.6	19.4	16.5	19.4	8.8	20.7
20.1	17.7	18.0	17.7	20.8	19.1	19.0	18.5	19.4	20.0	19.9	20.2	0	19.6
1080.98	247.97	154.94	402.96	588.98	352.99	354.96	127.96	1009.97	377.98	96.97	427.98	46.98	1483.97
20.4	18.1	18.2	18.9	20.7	19.4	18.9	16.6	19.7	20.0	17.7	20.2	9.2	21.0
				21.5	19.4	19.3	18.8	19.6	20.4	20.5	20.6	0	19.9
899.94	187.95	106.90	293.93	492.94	291.92	285.91	89.91	825.94	301.92	90.90	340.92	26.90	1192.93
15.5	13.6	11.3	13.1	15.9	14.1	14.8	12.8	14.7	15.6	12.8	15.5	3.7	14.9
15.5	13.6	12.2	13.2	16.5	14.0	14.4	13.5	14.4	16.5	13.8	16.5	0	14.7
850.94	178.96	98.93	276.95	461.95	274.94	273.94	87.91	785.95	280.93	92.92	316.92	26.93	1127.94
15.7	13.8	11.6	13.4	16.1	14.5	14.9	12.9	15.0	15.9	13.2	15.8	3.8	15.1
15.9	13.6	12.4	13.3	16.8	14.2	14.4	13.6	14.5	16.9	14.1	16.9	0	14.8
2052.95	454.95	269.92	724.94	1126.95	668.95	659.93	221.93	1903.95	702.95	171.93	797.95	76.94	2776.95
17.5	15.4	13.5	14.9	17.6	16.1	16.3	14.5	16.6	17.3	15.6	17.3	11.6	17.2
18.2	14.6	14.0	14.4	18.5	16.0	16.4	14.8	16.8	18.3	16.4	18.3	13.6	17.3
.53	.54	.53	.54	.54	.53	.52	.51	.53	.53	.52	.53	.50	.53
.41	.41	.37	.40	.43	.40	.40	.38	.41	.41	.42	.42	.37	.41
.25	.26	.22	.25	.26	.25	.25	.23	.25	.26	.25	.26	.26	.25
1911.96	426.96	253.94	679.95	1049.97	626.97	628.95	214.94	1795.96	657.96	158.95	743.96	72.96	2611.96
17.8	15.7	13.1	15.3	18.0	16.5	16.5	14.7	16.9	17.8	16.2	17.8	12.0	17.5
18.4	14.8	14.2	14.6	18.7	16.5	16.5	14.9	17.2	18.5	17.3	18.6	13.7	17.7

JORDAN

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.91	.94	.91	.93	.89	.94	.96	.92	.93	.98	.95	.87
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.85	.85	.77	.88	.82	.81	.97	.81	.86	1.00	.87	.75
	6	.55	.68	.72	.68	.41	.71	.68	.72	.77	.73	.56	.41
	9	.37	.48	.47	.66	.31	.54	.50	.58	.60	.74	.39	.29
	12	.43	.41	.56	.63	.34	.49	.51	.59	.53	.42	.49	.39
	15	.27	.37	.30	.53	.19	.32	.49	.45	.45	.48	.26	.17
	18	.16	.18	.34	.39	.13	.21	.30	.32	.36	.17	.13	.08
	21	.00	.04	.09	.27	.00	.02	.14	.15	.13	.08	.03	.01
	24	.00	.02	.13	.05	.01	.02	.06	.09	.07	.02	.04	.00
	27	.00	.00	.05	.03	.00	.00	.02	.04	.03	.00	.00	.00
	30	.00	.04	.04	.11	.00	.00	.09	.07	.06	.06	.03	.00
	33	.00	.04	.02	.07	.00	.01	.04	.07	.06	.00	.02	.00
	36	.00	.02	.00	.02	.02	.00	.00	.01	.02	.00	.00	.00
	39	.00	.02	.00	.01	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00
	N.	96.4	78.0	50.0	51.3	73.2	67.8	51.9	82.8	137.0	18.3	60.9	59.5
	Mean	9.3	10.8	11.9	14.4	8.0	10.8	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.6	9.9	7.5
	Median	6.9	8.8	.0	15.7	5.3	11.4	13.4	14.0	13.2	11.2	7.1	5.2
	Mosley 1	9.6	10.8	11.9	14.7	8.0	11.0	12.7	13.4	13.6	13.6	9.8	7.5
	Mosley 2	9.9	11.3	12.1	15.1	8.1	11.6	13.2	13.8	13.8	12.7	10.3	8.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.93	.94	.93	.93	.89	.96	.96	.93	.94	.98	.97	.87
	N.	89.4	74.2	47.0	46.3	68.3	64.2	48.6	76.7	127.7	17.4	56.7	57.0
	Mean	9.8	11.1	12.4	15.2	8.3	11.4	13.1	14.0	13.9	13.4	10.5	7.7
	Median	7.4	9.4	12.9	16.2	5.6	12.7	13.4	14.6	14.2	11.3	.0	5.4
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.93	.91	.92	.90	.94	.94	.92	.93	.96	.94	.88
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	837.7	642.4	470.0	544.0	513.5	577.0	465.5	937.9	1267.3	163.2	523.0	540.5
	Mean	11.6	12.4	14.2	16.5	9.9	12.1	14.4	15.7	16.6	13.0	11.8	8.3
	Median	12.7	13.1	14.7	18.3	9.3	13.0	14.6	16.7	18.1	14.0	12.8	6.3
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.93	.92	.94	.91	.95	.94	.93	.95	.96	.95	.88
	N.	798.8	618.0	457.7	506.7	492.4	551.9	456.3	880.6	1205.9	156.1	493.3	525.9
	Mean	12.0	12.7	14.5	17.5	10.2	12.5	14.6	16.5	17.3	13.4	12.4	8.4
	Median	13.0	13.3	14.9	18.9	10.1	13.4	14.8	18.1	18.4	14.2	13.2	6.5
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.93	.89	.90	.91	.95	.95	.88	.93	.94	.92	.89
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	717.8	529.4	327.8	279.8	521.2	451.0	372.8	509.7	1006.3	128.1	381.1	339.2
	Mean	10.0	11.5	11.9	11.9	8.2	11.6	12.4	11.4	12.6	10.8	10.2	7.4
	Median	9.7	12.5	12.7	12.6	8.3	12.6	13.1	12.2	13.2	12.4	10.5	6.2
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.94	.89	.92	.93	.95	.95	.89	.94	.95	.93	.89
	N.	686.6	506.7	315.3	261.3	493.7	438.1	361.2	476.9	958.2	123.0	359.2	329.5
	Mean	10.2	11.8	12.0	12.3	9.4	11.8	12.5	11.8	12.8	11.0	10.5	7.5
	Median	10.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	8.6	12.7	13.1	12.5	13.3	12.6	11.6	6.3
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.93	.90	.92	.91	.94	.94	.90	.93	.96	.93	.88
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1555.4	1171.7	797.8	823.7	1034.7	1020.0	838.2	1447.7	2273.6	291.3	904.1	879.7
	Mean	10.8	11.8	13.1	14.8	9.6	11.9	13.3	14.0	14.5	11.9	11.2	7.9
	Median	11.5	12.7	13.7	14.6	8.6	12.7	13.8	14.1	14.5	13.2	12.3	6.2
	Dist. P.	.48	.51	.55	.57	.46	.49	.52	.59	.56	.49	.51	.42
	3	.37	.37	.43	.46	.30	.35	.37	.47	.44	.37	.36	.25
	12	.18	.20	.24	.29	.18	.18	.20	.28	.24	.20	.22	.15
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.93	.91	.94	.92	.95	.95	.92	.94	.96	.94	.88
	N.	1485.4	1124.7	773.0	767.9	986.1	989.9	817.6	1357.5	2164.1	279.1	852.5	855.4
	Mean	11.1	12.1	13.3	15.6	9.8	12.2	13.4	14.6	14.9	12.2	11.6	8.0
	Median	12.1	12.9	13.8	15.3	9.2	13.0	13.8	14.5	14.8	13.3	12.6	6.4

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urban&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.93	.92	.92	.92	.94	.93	.92	.92	.92	.95	.87	.94	.00	.92
.86	.81	.85	.84	.96	.89	.81	.79	.86	.82	.67	.78	.00	.84
.74	.62	.54	.59	.75	.58	.71	.51	.53	.85	.52	.86	.00	.64
.67	.40	.38	.39	.61	.39	.55	.39	.46	.80	.24	.80	.00	.47
.54	.49	.41	.45	.65	.38	.59	.41	.48	.44	.54	.50	.00	.48
.38	.36	.31	.33	.69	.29	.37	.26	.37	.43	.06	.34	.00	.35
.24	.29	.19	.24	.34	.26	.24	.15	.24	.29	.21	.29	.00	.24
.08	.06	.07	.07	.16	.05	.09	.03	.07	.10	.00	.10	.00	.07
.04	.04	.04	.04	.22	.05	.03	.02	.04	.03	.07	.08	.00	.04
.03	.01	.00	.01	.09	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.12	.05	.00	.02
.03	.04	.06	.05	.06	.04	.04	.03	.05	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04
.01	.08	.00	.04	.00	.04	.00	.00	.03	.00	.14	.12	.00	.03
.01	.00	.01	.01	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
95.5	96.5	83.8	180.3	21.2	94.6	113.4	46.4	240.0	21.0	14.7	23.4	12.3	275.7
12.3	11.0	10.0	10.5	15.0	10.4	11.9	9.1	11.2	12.6	8.9	13.1	.0	11.1
12.8	7.6	6.8	7.3	16.7	7.3	13.2	6.2	8.3	11.5	.0	12.0	.0	8.5
12.3	11.4	9.7	10.5	14.6	10.6	11.9	9.5	11.3	11.6	9.2	12.3	7.6	11.3
13.3	11.8	9.5	10.7	15.9	10.6	12.6	9.6	11.6	13.2	9.7	13.8	8.0	11.6
.95	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.92	.93	.97	.77	.95	.00	.92
88.7	90.6	79.5	170.2	19.8	88.9	105.4	44.5	224.8	19.9	.7	22.1	11.9	258.8
13.1	11.5	10.3	10.9	15.6	10.8	12.7	8.2	11.7	13.1	.1	13.7	.0	11.6
13.4	.0	7.2	7.7	16.8	7.9	13.7	6.5	.0	11.7	.0	12.4	.0	.0
.94	.92	.91	.92	.95	.93	.93	.89	.92	.95	.89	.95	.88	.92
806.9	843.4	843.7	1687.2	200.7	59.1	1017.9	414.4	2166.8	178.4	148.7	204.2	122.9	2494.0
15.6	13.6	11.6	12.7	17.5	12.7	14.8	10.1	13.8	14.5	8.6	14.4	8.1	13.7
16.9	13.6	12.3	12.9	18.9	13.4	15.0	9.5	14.0	15.3	8.7	15.0	7.5	13.9
.96	.93	.92	.92	.96	.93	.94	.90	.93	.97	.90	.97	.89	.93
76.4	811.1	802.7	1613.8	191.8	820.0	964.8	402.8	2066.4	173.5	141.3	195.6	119.2	2381.2
16.2	14.0	12.0	13.1	18.1	13.1	15.5	10.2	14.4	14.8	8.9	14.8	8.0	14.2
17.7	14.0	12.7	13.3	19.3	13.8	16.1	9.8	14.4	15.9	9.4	15.7	8.0	14.2
.94	.91	.90	.91	.93	.92	.92	.90	.91	.98	.93	.98	.91	.92
664.4	658.8	531.5	1190.3	149.0	647.3	767.3	289.2	1629.3	134.4	91.0	152.1	73.2	1854.7
12.8	10.4	9.8	10.1	13.5	10.7	11.7	8.6	11.1	12.7	7.6	12.4	6.8	11.1
13.5	10.5	8.7	9.6	14.1	11.3	12.6	7.6	12.1	13.3	7.2	13.1	6.1	12.0
.95	.92	.91	.92	.93	.93	.93	.91	.92	.98	.94	.98	.93	.93
630.2	633.8	505.9	1139.8	144.9	620.5	722.0	280.6	1552.5	128.8	88.6	145.1	72.3	1769.9
13.0	10.6	10.0	10.3	13.5	10.9	12.0	8.7	11.3	12.5	7.8	12.4	6.9	11.3
13.6	11.2	9.0	10.2	14.0	11.8	12.9	7.8	12.3	13.2	7.4	13.0	6.3	12.2
.94	.92	.91	.91	.95	.92	.93	.90	.92	.96	.90	.96	.89	.92
1471.2	1502.2	1375.3	2877.4	349.7	1506.4	1785.3	703.6	3786.1	312.8	239.7	356.4	196.1	4348.7
14.0	12.0	10.8	11.5	15.6	11.8	13.2	9.3	14.8	14.0	9.0	14.0	8.2	12.4
14.5	12.4	10.8	12.0	16.8	12.8	13.8	8.4	12.8	14.3	7.9	14.0	6.8	12.9
.54	.51	.50	.50	.57	.52	.53	.46	.52	.57	.43	.58	.40	.52
.41	.39	.34	.37	.43	.38	.40	.31	.38	.43	.30	.43	.27	.38
.22	.21	.22	.21	.26	.22	.22	.18	.22	.22	.20	.23	.17	.22
.95	.92	.92	.92	.95	.93	.94	.90	.93	.97	.91	.97	.90	.93
1397.6	1445.0	1308.6	2753.5	336.7	1440.6	1686.8	683.4	3618.9	302.3	229.9	340.7	161.5	4151.1
14.4	12.3	11.1	11.8	15.9	12.1	13.7	9.5	12.8	14.1	8.2	14.2	8.4	12.8
14.7	12.7	11.6	12.3	16.2	12.8	13.9	8.6	13.2	14.4	8.2	14.1	7.1	13.1

SYRIA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education				
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+	
<b>A</b>														
<b>I</b>	Current status rates For all births	(BF) .96	.96	.97	.94	.96	.96	.96	.95	.96	.00	.96	.92	
	3	.87	.93	.89	.87	.89	.88	.91	.87	.90	.00	.90	.77	
	6	.87	.93	.85	.70	.68	.72	.76	.74	.76	.00	.71	.51	
	9	.40	.48	.52	.69	.41	.46	.49	.68	.57	.00	.43	.29	
	12	.40	.37	.23	.66	.39	.31	.49	.49	.43	.00	.31	.56	
	15	.29	.39	.38	.49	.27	.41	.36	.44	.41	.00	.25	.30	
	18	.22	.14	.32	.35	.15	.26	.27	.33	.27	.00	.26	.05	
	21	.05	.08	.03	.10	.04	.05	.11	.08	.09	.00	.00	.03	
	24	.04	.05	.06	.11	.03	.08	.08	.06	.06	.00	.06	.05	
	27	.02	.00	.01	.13	.02	.02	.03	.09	.05	.00	.00	.00	
	30	.00	.06	.01	.07	.01	.02	.06	.06	.05	.00	.00	.03	
	33	.00	.02	.09	.02	.00	.02	.05	.05	.03	.00	.00	.00	
	36	.00	.01	.02	.03	.00	.00	.02	.04	.01	.00	.03	.00	
	39	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.01	.02	.02	.01	.00	.02	.00	
	42	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	
	N.	121.6	81.7	55.7	73.9	107.4	82.9	62.1	80.5	234.2	10.5	52.9	35.2	
	Mean	10.3	11.3	11.6	14.2	10.1	11.2	12.4	13.3	12.3	.0	10.3	9.1	
	Median	7.9	8.8	9.2	14.8	8.0	8.6	8.9	11.9	10.5	.0	9.2	.0	
	Mosley 1	10.5	11.7	12.2	14.1	10.4	11.4	12.7	13.2	12.7	11.6	10.5	9.0	
	Mosley 2	11.0	11.9	12.8	14.8	10.1	12.5	13.2	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.4	9.8	
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF) .97	.96	.98	.95	.97	.96	.97	.96	.97	.00	.97	.93	
	N.	113.7	76.7	52.5	69.7	99.9	78.9	58.3	75.4	218.9	9.6	49.9	34.1	
	Mean	10.7	11.7	12.2	14.7	10.6	11.6	12.8	13.8	12.9	.0	10.3	9.5	
	Median	8.1	9.8	9.7	15.1	8.3	8.8	12.5	13.3	11.2	.0	8.6	.0	
<b>B</b>														
<b>I</b>	Open interval rates For all births	(BF) .89	.89	.85	.84	.87	.89	.87	.85	.89	.82	.85	.79	
	N.	714.0	460.0	403.0	630.0	516.0	510.0	462.0	719.0	1477.0	78.0	382.0	270.0	
	Mean	13.4	14.1	14.2	16.0	12.7	14.6	14.9	15.7	17.4	10.2	11.8	7.7	
	Median	14.7	14.6	14.6	18.5	13.9	16.1	15.3	18.0	18.7	13.9	13.5	5.9	
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF) .90	.89	.86	.84	.89	.89	.87	.85	.89	.86	.87	.80	
	N.	692.0	448.0	390.0	598.0	494.0	498.0	453.0	683.0	1420.0	72.0	372.0	264.0	
	Mean	13.7	14.5	14.6	16.5	13.2	14.9	15.1	16.3	17.9	11.1	12.1	9.9	
	Median	15.0	14.9	14.9	18.9	14.3	16.5	15.9	18.4	19.0	14.6	13.6	6.2	
<b>C</b>														
<b>I</b>	Closed interval rates For all births	(BF) .88	.87	.83	.85	.88	.88	.84	.84	.87	.82	.86	.82	
	N.	826.0	541.0	372.0	384.0	736.0	538.0	385.0	464.0	1548.0	61.0	327.0	187.0	
	Mean	11.1	11.4	12.2	13.0	10.6	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.7	7.2	10.1	7.1	
	Median	11.5	12.5	13.1	13.7	10.5	13.2	13.5	13.1	13.3	7.5	10.5	5.9	
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF) .89	.89	.84	.85	.89	.89	.86	.84	.88	.84	.87	.83	
	N.	806.0	522.0	362.0	371.0	713.0	521.0	379.0	448.0	1500.0	58.0	320.0	183.0	
	Mean	11.3	11.7	12.2	13.1	10.7	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.9	7.6	10.1	7.2	
	Median	11.7	12.7	13.1	13.8	10.7	13.3	13.6	13.1	13.4	8.1	10.5	6.0	
<b>D</b>														
<b>I</b>	Combined closed and open interval rates For all births	(BF) .88	.88	.84	.84	.88	.88	.86	.85	.88	.82	.86	.80	
	N.	1540.0	1001.0	775.0	1014.0	1252.0	1048.0	847.0	1183.0	3025.0	139.0	709.0	457.0	
	Mean	12.0	12.3	12.9	14.4	11.2	13.0	13.4	14.0	14.2	9.7	11.1	7.8	
	Median	12.7	13.1	13.7	15.0	11.9	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.3	5.9	
	Digit P.													
	6	.46	.48	.52	.52	.44	.50	.50	.52	.51	.40	.46	.40	
	12	.17	.21	.20	.23	.16	.20	.21	.22	.21	.17	.17	.16	
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF) .89	.89	.85	.85	.89	.89	.87	.85	.89	.85	.87	.81	
	N.	1498.0	970.0	752.0	969.0	1207.0	1019.0	812.0	1131.0	2920.0	130.0	692.0	447.0	
	Mean	12.2	12.6	13.1	14.7	11.4	13.2	13.6	14.4	14.4	10.3	11.3	7.9	
	Median	12.8	13.3	13.8	15.5	12.2	13.9	14.2	14.7	14.6	12.3	12.4	6.0	

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urbs&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.97	.94	.95	.94	.97	.94	.96	.96	.96	.96	.88	.96	.00	.96
.93	.84	.80	.83	.89	.86	.85	.92	.88	.90	.88	.92	.00	.88
.72	.70	.78	.72	.73	.74	.65	.73	.74	.74	.41	.72	.00	.72
.55	.48	.32	.44	.61	.48	.41	.47	.50	.57	.39	.56	.00	.51
.41	.46	.26	.41	.35	.47	.32	.42	.39	.53	.17	.52	.00	.41
.40	.39	.19	.33	.40	.30	.40	.38	.34	.50	.32	.47	.00	.37
.28	.20	.13	.18	.33	.26	.14	.17	.20	.37	.30	.38	.00	.24
.09	.02	.04	.03	.09	.02	.00	.11	.06	.09	.00	.08	.00	.06
.07	.05	.02	.04	.08	.05	.04	.05	.05	.07	.15	.09	.00	.06
.06	.02	.00	.02	.07	.02	.04	.03	.03	.05	.15	.06	.00	.04
.03	.04	.02	.04	.04	.04	.06	.02	.03	.06	.06	.05	.00	.04
.04	.02	.00	.01	.04	.00	.03	.03	.01	.06	.08	.07	.00	.03
.01	.01	.04	.02	.02	.00	.00	.02	.01	.02	.00	.01	.00	.01
.01	.02	.00	.01	.01	.00	.02	.02	.01	.02	.00	.01	.00	.01
.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
185.5	108.4	39.0	147.4	87.2	97.5	41.1	105.0	253.4	62.1	17.4	70.9	8.6	332.9
12.3	11.2	9.1	10.7	12.5	11.1	10.4	11.6	11.7	13.3	10.0	13.3	.0	11.6
10.1	8.8	7.8	8.4	10.3	8.7	7.9	8.7	9.0	15.0	5.4	13.0	.0	9.2
12.4	11.5	9.7	11.0	12.9	11.5	11.0	11.6	11.4	14.0	10.6	14.0	7.8	11.8
12.9	12.0	10.1	11.4	13.0	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.1	13.7	10.4	13.7	7.8	12.3
.97	.94	.97	.95	.97	.95	.97	.97	.97	.97	.91	.97	.00	.96
172.9	102.3	37.2	139.5	81.6	91.1	38.8	99.2	217.4	58.1	16.1	66.6	7.9	312.4
12.8	11.6	9.5	11.1	13.0	11.5	10.8	12.1	11.7	14.9	10.7	14.6	.0	11.6
10.9	11.2	7.9	8.6	10.7	11.0	8.1	9.4	9.7	15.5	6.0	14.6	.0	10.1
1106.0	762.0	338.0	1101.0	557.0	641.0	297.0	697.0	1679.0	387.0	141.0	451.0	77.0	2207.0
17.6	15.6	9.8	12.6	17.6	14.4	12.3	14.1	15.1	17.7	8.4	17.6	3.4	15.5
19.5	14.2	8.7	13.2	19.6	15.3	13.9	14.6	15.1	19.5	8.0	19.7	.0	15.9
1061.0	740.0	327.0	1067.0	533.0	621.0	285.0	675.0	1622.0	374.0	132.0	434.0	72.0	2128.0
18.1	13.9	10.1	12.9	18.1	14.8	12.8	14.4	15.5	18.2	8.8	18.1	3.6	16.7
19.8	14.4	10.3	13.5	20.1	16.0	14.3	14.8	15.8	19.8	9.6	20.0	3.0	16.7
1213.0	675.0	235.0	910.0	580.0	605.0	271.0	654.0	1602.0	418.0	103.0	479.0	42.0	2123.0
12.8	10.9	8.1	10.2	13.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	11.2	14.0	10.4	14.1	2.7	11.7
13.5	11.0	6.7	9.7	13.8	13.1	9.9	12.1	12.1	14.5	12.1	14.6	.0	12.6
1177.0	659.0	225.0	884.0	559.0	592.0	262.0	637.0	1560.0	405.0	96.0	461.0	38.0	2061.0
13.0	11.0	8.2	10.4	13.7	11.3	10.3	11.3	11.3	14.1	11.0	14.3	2.8	11.9
13.5	11.2	6.8	10.1	13.9	12.2	10.2	12.3	12.2	14.6	12.7	14.7	.0	12.7
2319.0	1437.0	574.0	2011.0	1137.0	1246.0	568.0	1351.0	3281.0	805.0	244.0	930.0	119.0	4330.0
14.3	11.9	9.2	11.3	14.8	12.3	11.6	12.1	12.5	15.1	10.9	15.1	3.2	13.0
14.5	12.6	7.6	11.9	14.7	13.1	12.6	12.9	13.1	15.9	10.0	16.0	.0	13.5
.50	.49	.43	.47	.52	.49	.52	.45	.49	.51	.45	.51	.36	.49
.36	.34	.30	.33	.39	.34	.35	.35	.34	.38	.22	.38	.23	.35
.21	.19	.17	.19	.24	.18	.18	.18	.19	.22	.16	.23	.13	.20
2238.0	1399.0	552.0	1951.0	1092.0	1213.0	547.0	1312.0	3182.0	779.0	228.0	877.0	110.0	4189.0
14.6	12.1	9.5	11.5	15.1	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.8	15.3	11.4	15.4	5.5	13.2
14.7	12.8	8.0	12.2	14.9	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.2	16.2	12.1	16.3	3.6	13.6

BANGLADESH

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status ratios</b>	(BF)	.98	.98	1.00	.98	.97	.99	.98	.98	.98	.99	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.94	.89	.85	.84	.93	.94	.91	.81	.91	.92	.00	.00
	6	.83	.84	1.00	.91	.81	.87	.93	.87	.87	.83	.00	.00
	9	.87	.92	.97	.95	.88	.90	.90	.94	.89	.93	.00	.00
	12	.82	.90	.74	.80	.79	.89	.89	.79	.84	.81	.00	.00
	15	.78	.85	.90	.73	.74	.82	.85	.88	.81	.83	.00	.00
	18	.72	.78	.85	.93	.70	.75	.83	.82	.81	.68	.00	.00
	21	.68	.72	.84	.76	.67	.70	.80	.77	.75	.66	.00	.00
	24	.64	.63	.69	.69	.69	.59	.75	.58	.65	.69	.00	.00
	27	.51	.51	.64	.43	.49	.55	.63	.43	.53	.60	.00	.00
	30	.52	.49	.70	.55	.46	.61	.62	.53	.55	.50	.00	.00
	33	.26	.43	.51	.51	.29	.36	.43	.46	.40	.29	.00	.00
	36	.22	.35	.34	.36	.24	.29	.35	.33	.33	.17	.00	.00
	39	.18	.38	.27	.28	.20	.33	.28	.25	.28	.23	.00	.00
	42	.15	.31	.37	.45	.18	.16	.41	.39	.16	.04	.00	.00
	45	.11	.11	.11	.24	.14	.08	.07	.23	.16	.04	.00	.00
	48	.06	.08	.15	.18	.09	.07	.09	.16	.11	.09	.00	.00
	51	.04	.07	.10	.12	.04	.05	.12	.10	.07	.07	.00	.00
	54	.07	.07	.08	.16	.07	.09	.14	.07	.10	.03	.00	.00
	57	.02	.04	.02	.06	.02	.03	.02	.04	.03	.05	.00	.00
	60	.02	.00	.05	.10	.01	.04	.02	.10	.03	.04	.00	.00
	N.	161.4	73.7	45.5	44.4	110.7	84.9	63.2	66.2	244.7	76.9	3.4	.0
	Mean	26.7	28.6	31.9	31.5	26.7	28.9	31.4	30.1	29.6	27.1	.0	.0
	Median	30.2	28.9	33.1	.0	26.9	31.3	31.9	.0	31.0	27.0	.0	.0
	Mosley 1	25.5	30.5	38.9	38.2	25.4	29.4	32.7	33.9	30.9	25.5	18.0	.0
	Mosley 2	26.0	31.9	33.2	36.3	26.3	29.7	32.4	30.8	30.6	26.1	16.5	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	.00
	N.	132.0	62.3	38.2	36.1	90.2	71.0	53.2	54.1	199.6	66.0	3.0	.0
	Mean	31.2	33.6	35.9	36.4	31.4	33.1	35.2	34.9	34.4	30.4	.0	.0
	Median	31.3	33.3	34.7	.0	31.1	32.2	34.0	34.0	32.7	31.1	.0	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.98	.98	.95	.98	.97	.98	.99	.98	.98	.98	.93	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	2138.5	755.8	519.2	470.9	1248.0	989.4	784.4	862.4	2946.6	896.1	41.7	.0
	Mean	33.2	32.9	35.8	32.2	30.5	33.1	35.6	34.4	35.0	30.8	5.8	.0
	Median	36.1	37.0	37.9	36.3	32.8	36.7	37.3	37.0	37.0	32.4	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.93	.00
	N.	1877.0	677.3	471.6	396.7	1075.8	880.3	711.8	754.5	2573.2	810.0	39.4	.0
	Mean	37.3	36.3	38.6	36.6	34.9	36.0	38.9	38.4	39.3	31.7	6.0	.0
	Median	37.5	37.9	38.6	37.4	37.0	37.8	38.2	37.9	36.1	36.4	.0	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.97	.99	.93	.94	.96	.98	.95	.95	.96	.04	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1161.1	364.7	232.6	170.9	686.5	538.9	362.9	341.1	1435.2	475.6	18.6	.0
	Mean	17.7	18.5	19.4	15.0	17.7	18.0	19.0	16.8	17.8	18.6	.0	.0
	Median	18.7	19.2	19.9	14.4	18.3	19.3	19.3	18.3	18.6	19.2	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.98	1.00	.94	.95	.97	.98	.97	.97	.97	.04	.00
	N.	1024.8	326.5	204.3	144.1	596.8	481.7	327.6	293.6	1256.4	425.3	17.9	.0
	Mean	18.2	19.4	19.8	15.9	18.3	18.5	19.3	17.5	18.4	19.0	.0	.0
	Median	19.0	19.8	20.1	14.8	18.7	19.6	19.6	18.6	19.1	19.4	.0	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.98	.99	.97	.96	.97	.99	.97	.97	.98	.94	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	3299.2	1120.5	751.9	641.9	1534.6	1525.3	1147.3	1203.7	4381.3	1371.7	60.3	.0
	Mean	25.6	26.6	28.9	26.3	24.7	26.0	28.5	28.4	27.5	25.5	9.2	.0
	Median	25.4	26.1	26.7	26.3	25.2	25.7	26.3	26.3	25.9	25.5	.0	.0
	Digit P.												
	3	.54	.54	.56	.59	.53	.54	.54	.58	.55	.53	.51	.00
	6	.42	.42	.43	.47	.41	.43	.42	.45	.43	.41	.32	.00
	12	.29	.29	.30	.34	.29	.29	.29	.31	.30	.27	.21	.00
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.99	1.00	.98	.98	.99	.99	.99	.99	.99	.94	.00
	N.	2901.9	1003.8	675.9	540.8	1672.7	1362.0	1039.3	1048.2	3829.5	1235.3	57.3	.0
	Mean	28.1	28.9	31.7	30.4	27.4	28.2	30.6	31.4	30.4	26.9	9.4	.0
	Median	26.3	26.9	31.0	31.2	26.2	26.5	27.0	30.8	26.9	26.2	.0	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.98	.96	.00	.97	.98	.97	.97	.98	.98	.00	.00	.00	.89	.98
.91	.92	.00	.92	.92	.85	.81	1.00	.91	.06	.00	.00	.87	.91
.86	.84	.00	.82	.87	.88	.84	.72	.86	.00	.00	.00	.69	.86
.90	.87	.00	.86	.89	.94	.92	.90	.90	.00	.00	.00	.88	.90
.82	.86	.00	.82	.86	.83	.74	.62	.83	.00	.00	.00	.62	.82
.82	.72	.00	.73	.86	.81	.75	.83	.81	.00	.00	.00	.53	.81
.78	.67	.00	.67	.81	.82	.74	.53	.77	.00	.00	.00	.82	.77
.74	.61	.00	.57	.73	.79	.68	.64	.72	.00	.00	.00	.66	.73
.66	.50	.00	.54	.68	.65	.58	.57	.64	.00	.00	.00	.69	.65
.53	.47	.00	.44	.51	.57	.54	.37	.51	.00	.00	.00	.63	.52
.56	.35	.00	.36	.56	.55	.51	.45	.53	.00	.00	.00	.53	.54
.38	.29	.00	.28	.40	.39	.28	.18	.37	.00	.00	.00	.48	.37
.30	.26	.00	.25	.32	.25	.30	.19	.29	.00	.00	.00	.46	.29
.27	.30	.00	.27	.24	.37	.23	.25	.27	.00	.00	.00	.34	.27
.27	.15	.00	.14	.22	.26	.35	.31	.24	.00	.00	.00	.48	.26
.13	.07	.00	.05	.15	.12	.11	.05	.13	.00	.00	.00	.05	.13
.11	.11	.00	.09	.13	.08	.06	.10	.10	.00	.00	.00	.04	.10
.07	.08	.00	.07	.08	.08	.03	.00	.07	.00	.00	.00	.05	.07
.09	.06	.00	.07	.10	.06	.12	.00	.09	.00	.00	.00	.06	.08
.03	.07	.00	.06	.02	.06	.02	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.19	.03
.04	.02	.00	.02	.02	.04	.07	.04	.04	.00	.00	.00	.03	.03
298.3	20.3	6.5	26.8	184.3	69.7	41.2	24.5	314.8	7.9	2.4	15.6	20.6	325.0
29.2	26.0	.0	25.5	29.5	29.3	27.8	24.7	28.7	.0	.0	.0	28.7	28.9
31.0	24.0	.0	25.1	31.1	30.9	30.2	25.1	30.6	.0	.0	.0	31.8	30.7
29.6	26.5	22.9	25.6	29.3	32.6	26.6	25.8	28.8	44.2	118.7	44.0	43.3	29.3
29.7	25.2	22.5	24.5	29.7	30.7	27.8	24.4	28.9	35.5	59.0	37.2	32.9	29.2
1.00	.99	.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	.00	.00	.00	1.00	1.00
245.5	17.4	5.6	23.0	150.8	58.0	34.8	21.0	260.3	6.3	2.0	12.7	16.0	268.6
33.7	29.6	.0	28.8	34.1	34.0	31.5	27.9	33.1	.0	.0	.0	36.0	33.3
32.5	28.5	.0	27.0	32.9	32.5	31.3	.0	32.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	32.3
.98	.98	.96	.97	.98	.98	.98	.97	.98	.99	.96	.98	.97	.98
3577.1	235.6	71.5	307.1	2188.6	858.8	484.7	278.0	3752.4	101.7	30.9	201.6	266.5	3884.2
34.7	26.9	17.8	27.7	34.4	33.4	30.7	26.1	34.4	27.7	14.4	31.6	28.4	34.5
36.7	31.6	.0	31.8	36.9	36.7	36.3	30.0	36.6	.0	.0	37.7	36.8	36.6
1.00	1.00	.98	.99	1.00	1.00	.99	.99	1.00	.99	1.00	.99	.99	1.00
3149.7	207.8	64.9	272.7	1924.3	756.2	434.6	250.3	3308.4	87.2	27.0	177.2	213.0	3422.5
38.9	29.8	16.8	30.5	38.6	37.1	33.8	28.6	38.5	31.4	16.4	34.8	34.2	36.6
37.8	.0	.0	36.2	38.0	37.8	37.4	31.5	37.6	.0	.0	38.6	.0	37.7
.96	.96	.94	.96	.96	.96	.96	.95	.96	.97	.00	.96	.94	.96
1763.6	123.5	42.3	165.9	1114.2	394.1	236.5	156.7	1868.8	45.6	15.0	87.7	109.0	1929.4
18.1	16.3	11.2	15.8	18.1	18.2	17.1	16.6	18.0	13.7	.0	15.8	17.5	18.0
18.9	15.7	14.1	14.9	19.0	18.7	18.2	18.6	18.8	.0	.0	17.5	19.5	18.8
.97	.96	.95	.96	.97	.97	.97	.95	.97	.96	.00	.95	.97	.97
1549.8	111.7	38.2	149.9	977.9	348.8	214.4	139.4	1646.6	38.1	15.0	9.9	80.5	1699.7
18.7	16.7	10.0	16.3	18.7	18.6	17.6	17.3	18.6	12.2	.0	16.2	18.3	18.6
19.3	16.9	.0	15.8	19.4	19.3	18.6	19.0	19.2	.0	.0	17.9	20.2	19.2
.97	.97	.95	.97	.97	.97	.97	.96	.97	.98	.97	.97	.96	.97
5341.0	359.1	113.8	472.9	3302.7	1252.8	721.2	434.9	5620.9	146.9	45.9	289.3	375.5	5813.7
27.3	23.2	17.3	22.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	22.3	27.0	23.8	20.6	26.3	24.7	27.1
25.9	24.5	20.5	24.3	25.9	26.1	25.6	24.1	25.8	26.5	.0	26.9	25.8	25.8
.55	.55	.52	.54	.54	.56	.54	.55	.54	.60	.50	.58	.54	.55
.43	.44	.37	.42	.42	.44	.42	.43	.43	.46	.36	.44	.41	.43
.30	.29	.24	.28	.29	.30	.28	.28	.30	.32	.26	.28	.28	.30
.99	.98	.96	.98	.99	.99	.99	.98	.99	.98	1.00	.98	.99	.99
4699.6	319.6	103.1	422.6	2902.2	1104.9	649.0	389.7	4954.5	125.3	42.0	257.1	293.5	5121.9
30.0	25.1	18.3	24.5	29.7	29.5	27.0	24.2	29.6	26.1	22.5	28.3	29.0	29.7
26.8	25.4	.0	25.2	26.9	27.0	26.5	24.9	26.7	31.0	.0	30.8	31.8	26.7

NEPAL

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.99	.98	.99	.96	.99	.97	.98	.97	.00	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.94	.90	.96	.89	.91	.95	.92	.92	.92	.00	.00	.00
	6	.91	.91	.92	.98	.91	.96	.91	.88	.90	.00	.00	.00
	9	.90	.87	.93	.93	.89	.91	.86	.97	.90	.00	.00	.00
	12	.79	.89	.77	.85	.77	.86	.89	.81	.82	.00	.00	.00
	15	.75	.73	.70	.84	.76	.72	.74	.78	.75	.00	.00	.00
	18	.65	.67	.60	.71	.66	.68	.62	.66	.66	.00	.00	.00
	21	.45	.60	.63	.54	.47	.59	.61	.51	.54	.00	.00	.00
	24	.44	.41	.60	.64	.49	.40	.58	.59	.50	.00	.00	.00
	27	.25	.39	.39	.43	.26	.41	.37	.35	.35	.00	.00	.00
	30	.28	.26	.31	.49	.32	.32	.34	.32	.34	.00	.00	.00
	33	.26	.25	.41	.47	.32	.28	.39	.26	.31	.00	.00	.00
	36	.15	.22	.27	.34	.16	.15	.23	.40	.21	.00	.00	.00
	39	.12	.18	.15	.19	.15	.15	.14	.23	.16	.00	.00	.00
	42	.08	.04	.19	.16	.11	.07	.07	.19	.10	.00	.00	.00
	45	.03	.09	.19	.16	.05	.15	.10	.16	.11	.00	.00	.00
	48	.11	.08	.05	.19	.07	.15	.10	.17	.08	.00	.00	.00
	51	.03	.04	.14	.15	.04	.06	.09	.21	.08	.00	.00	.00
	54	.03	.03	.11	.17	.04	.06	.09	.21	.08	.00	.00	.00
	57	.00	.01	.07	.19	.01	.03	.10	.22	.06	.00	.00	.00
	60	.06	.00	.05	.07	.05	.04	.03	.07	.04	.00	.00	.00
	N.	104.7	84.2	51.1	57.8	115.5	88.5	55.6	38.3	284.7	3.9	6.0	3.4
	Mean	23.1	23.8	26.8	29.4	23.7	25.3	26.0	28.1	23.3	.0	.0	.0
	Median	20.3	22.5	25.4	25.8	20.5	22.4	25.1	25.1	23.8	.0	.0	.0
	Mosley 1	21.3	23.4	24.8	29.5	22.7	23.7	25.8	24.6	24.0	26.6	18.0	17.7
	Mosley 2	22.7	24.2	25.7	30.4	23.8	25.4	25.0	26.9	25.1	24.6	19.4	20.6
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	85.1	68.8	42.1	48.2	94.5	73.2	45.4	31.0	232.5	3.7	5.3	3.1
	Mean	27.0	27.1	30.9	34.0	27.6	28.6	30.0	33.4	25.3	.0	.0	.0
	Median	25.0	23.4	.0	34.0	25.2	27.2	25.7	.0	25.6	.0	.0	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.99	.98	.98	.97	.99	.98	.97	.98	1.00	.97	1.00
<b>I For all births</b>	3	135.1	870.4	546.8	644.8	1212.0	1006.5	674.3	524.1	3277.2	38.9	59.7	41.1
	Mean	32.9	33.7	34.5	36.4	34.0	34.7	34.3	34.8	36.1	13.0	15.3	10.1
	Median	36.8	38.2	37.8	38.4	37.6	37.7	37.5	37.9	37.8	.0	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	.98	1.00
	N.	1200.4	780.1	486.6	564.4	1072.3	914.6	595.6	449.1	2900.1	15.7	56.9	38.8
	Mean	37.0	37.4	38.6	41.3	38.3	38.0	38.7	40.2	40.7	13.4	13.2	10.2
	Median	38.3	.0	38.8	48.5	41.5	38.7	41.7	41.9	40.5	.0	.0	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.97	.94	.98	.95	.97	.95	.98	.96	.91	.95	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	3	844.0	520.5	302.9	219.5	811.3	560.7	317.3	177.7	1801.0	27.0	40.7	18.2
	Mean	18.1	18.5	16.3	18.3	18.9	17.7	16.6	17.0	18.2	4.0	13.1	.0
	Median	18.3	18.9	17.0	18.4	19.2	18.2	14.9	18.3	18.5	.0	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.97	.95	.98	.96	.98	.95	.98	.97	.91	.95	.00
	N.	765.5	478.9	271.3	196.6	739.6	514.3	299.9	158.5	1630.6	25.4	38.1	18.2
	Mean	18.7	19.2	16.9	18.1	19.5	18.4	17.1	17.3	18.8	4.0	13.5	.0
	Median	18.9	19.2	18.2	18.5	19.6	18.8	16.0	18.5	18.9	.0	.0	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.98	.97	.98	.97	.98	.97	.97	.97	.97	.96	1.00
<b>I For all births</b>	3	2199.1	1391.0	849.4	864.4	2023.3	1567.2	1011.6	701.8	5078.3	65.9	106.4	59.2
	Mean	24.8	26.4	26.2	30.7	25.4	26.9	26.6	29.2	27.6	17.6	17.7	14.5
	Median	24.8	25.1	25.0	31.3	25.0	25.0	25.4	26.1	25.3	20.2	.0	.0
	Digit P.												
	3	.52	.53	.52	.53	.53	.53	.51	.52	.53	.52	.52	.45
	6	.40	.40	.41	.40	.41	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.41	.32
	12	.29	.27	.29	.28	.29	.27	.28	.28	.28	.17	.32	.29
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.98	.99	.98	.99	.98	.99	.98	.99	.99	.96	.97	1.00
	N.	1965.9	1259.0	757.9	761.1	1811.9	1428.9	895.5	607.6	4530.8	61.2	95.1	56.9
	Mean	26.9	28.5	28.6	33.9	27.5	29.0	29.3	32.7	30.2	18.2	18.4	14.6
	Median	25.5	25.9	26.0	36.7	25.8	25.8	26.5	36.1	26.2	20.7	.0	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.98	.00	.00	.00	.97	.99	.99	.00	.96	.98	.97	.98	.00	.98
.92	.00	.00	.00	.91	1.00	.95	.00	.94	.91	.97	.91	.00	.92
.92	.00	.00	.00	.92	.92	.90	.00	.87	.94	1.00	.95	.00	.92
.90	.00	.00	.00	.91	.84	.82	.00	.91	.91	.79	.90	.00	.90
.83	.00	.00	.00	.83	.94	.69	.00	.79	.83	.93	.84	.00	.82
.75	.00	.00	.00	.75	.64	.99	.00	.71	.78	.65	.79	.00	.75
.66	.00	.00	.00	.65	.55	.96	.00	.94	.70	.73	.70	.00	.66
.55	.00	.00	.00	.54	.51	.47	.00	.45	.59	.48	.58	.00	.54
.49	.00	.00	.00	.50	.52	.40	.00	.46	.47	.74	.50	.00	.49
.35	.00	.00	.00	.36	.24	.42	.00	.33	.38	.22	.35	.00	.34
.33	.00	.00	.00	.33	.23	.40	.00	.30	.40	.31	.38	.00	.32
.31	.00	.00	.00	.30	.40	.22	.00	.24	.35	.36	.35	.00	.31
.21	.00	.00	.00	.22	.09	.25	.00	.17	.23	.13	.22	.00	.20
.16	.00	.00	.00	.15	.13	.14	.00	.10	.19	.14	.20	.00	.16
.10	.00	.00	.00	.07	.15	.26	.00	.07	.11	.14	.12	.00	.10
.10	.00	.00	.00	.11	.07	.04	.00	.06	.12	.16	.13	.00	.11
.11	.00	.00	.00	.10	.04	.13	.00	.06	.14	.11	.14	.00	.11
.08	.00	.00	.00	.08	.04	.09	.00	.02	.09	.16	.10	.00	.07
.08	.00	.00	.00	.09	.00	.05	.00	.05	.10	.00	.09	.00	.07
.06	.00	.00	.00	.05	.09	.05	.00	.07	.06	.03	.06	.00	.06
.04	.00	.00	.00	.05	.03	.06	.00	.05	.04	.04	.04	.00	.04
286.4	4.6	1.6	6.1	225.9	25.7	23.1	11.4	97.7	175.7	24.5	190.2	10.1	297.9
25.3	.0	.0	.0	25.1	23.9	25.1	.0	22.7	26.5	25.7	26.5	.0	25.2
23.6	.0	.0	.0	23.8	24.3	20.6	.0	19.4	23.3	.0	24.0	.0	23.6
23.9	25.5	10.8	19.9	23.3	25.0	23.0	31.5	21.9	24.4	27.5	24.6	29.8	23.8
25.1	24.7	15.4	22.0	24.8	23.6	25.4	28.3	23.1	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.3	24.9
1.00	.00	.00	.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00
234.3	4.1	1.4	5.5	184.0	20.3	20.2	9.8	9.9	143.5	19.7	155.4	7.9	244.1
29.2	.0	.0	.0	29.1	28.8	28.0	.0	5.0	30.8	29.9	30.7	.0	29.1
25.7	.0	.0	.0	25.9	26.1	22.5	.0	25.3	.0	26.0	25.7	.0	25.6
.98	.98	.00	.99	.98	.98	.99	.99	.97	.98	.97	.98	.97	.98
3279.1	53.0	19.0	72.0	2572.7	284.7	274.6	136.8	1086.5	2058.6	279.8	2210.9	120.4	3416.9
36.1	21.4	.0	19.1	36.1	28.3	31.0	28.7	30.8	38.4	28.8	38.3	23.2	36.0
37.8	.0	.0	.0	37.7	36.2	38.1	.0	32.1	40.5	37.9	40.3	.0	37.7
1.00	.98	.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2905.6	51.0	18.0	69.0	2286.0	238.5	247.3	127.0	964.1	1827.0	240.5	1966.3	102.0	3031.6
40.7	21.2	.0	19.8	40.5	33.2	33.7	30.1	34.4	43.1	34.3	43.1	26.7	40.4
40.8	.0	.0	.0	38.8	38.3	.0	.0	36.8	49.2	.0	49.3	.0	39.2
.96	.88	.11	.89	.96	.94	.98	.99	.94	.97	.94	.97	.95	.96
1820.8	26.0	9.0	35.0	1432.3	179.7	145.1	67.9	627.6	1106.2	153.2	1196.6	62.8	1867.0
18.2	4.0	.0	12.7	18.2	16.2	17.7	16.1	16.5	18.6	17.0	18.9	14.8	18.1
18.5	.0	.0	.0	18.4	18.0	18.9	18.9	17.1	18.9	18.8	18.9	18.7	18.4
.97	.88	.13	.88	.97	.95	.99	.98	.96	.97	.95	.97	.96	.97
1655.7	25.0	8.0	33.0	1308.1	152.6	133.0	63.8	568.7	1006.7	136.9	1090.8	52.8	1712.3
18.8	4.0	.0	12.7	18.9	16.6	18.1	16.6	17.1	19.5	17.6	19.5	15.2	18.7
18.9	.0	.0	.0	18.9	18.4	19.2	19.7	18.2	19.3	19.2	19.3	18.9	18.9
.97	.95	.97	.95	.97	.97	.99	.99	.96	.98	.96	.98	.96	.97
5099.9	79.0	28.0	107.0	4005.0	464.3	419.6	204.7	1714.1	3156.7	433.0	3407.4	183.2	5303.8
27.6	21.7	4.3	19.9	27.1	22.8	25.3	24.6	24.0	28.6	24.5	28.6	21.3	27.5
25.3	25.2	.0	24.0	25.3	24.1	25.2	26.3	24.2	26.0	25.0	25.9	24.5	25.2
.52	.56	.57	.56	.52	.60	.52	.50	.56	.50	.54	.51	.48	.53
.40	.48	.43	.47	.40	.47	.41	.35	.44	.38	.41	.38	.33	.40
.28	.30	.39	.32	.29	.31	.28	.25	.30	.27	.29	.28	.20	.28
.99	.95	.96	.95	.99	.98	1.00	.99	.98	.99	.98	.99	.99	.99
4560.7	76.0	26.0	102.0	3594.1	391.1	380.3	190.8	1532.9	2833.7	377.4	3057.1	154.9	4743.9
30.2	22.2	4.3	20.5	29.5	25.4	26.9	25.7	26.1	31.1	27.2	31.1	24.0	30.0
26.1	25.4	.0	24.2	26.2	25.4	25.8	26.7	25.0	26.8	26.3	26.8	25.9	26.1

PAKISTAN

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.95	.95	.98	.91	.96	.96	.97	.95	.00	.92	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N	3	.86	.96	.90	.93	.85	.92	.91	.95	.91	.00	.89
	Mean	6	.84	.87	.86	.87	.80	.91	.86	.87	.00	.86	.00
	Median	9	.85	.81	.81	.90	.83	.86	.80	.88	.85	.00	.86
	3	12	.75	.74	.86	.81	.75	.76	.88	.74	.79	.00	.70
	6	15	.60	.73	.73	.73	.69	.67	.66	.71	.70	.00	.81
	9	18	.49	.52	.74	.63	.41	.57	.65	.54	.58	.00	.76
	12	21	.32	.38	.49	.57	.30	.42	.44	.36	.42	.00	.21
	15	24	.26	.25	.35	.43	.22	.36	.36	.34	.32	.00	.13
	18	27	.16	.21	.25	.34	.15	.21	.32	.24	.21	.00	.07
	21	30	.07	.06	.15	.16	.06	.10	.17	.28	.14	.00	.05
	24	33	.09	.07	.08	.08	.02	.11	.13	.15	.11	.00	.07
	27	36	.01	.02	.01	.06	.03	.01	.02	.04	.01	.00	.00
	30	39	.00	.00	.02	.02	.00	.00	.02	.02	.01	.00	.00
	33	42	.00	.02	.00	.01	.00	.02	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00
	N	95.3	76.6	54.4	49.0	85.7	72.3	55.6	61.7	245.5	5.6	14.8	9.4
	Mean	17.3	18.4	20.2	21.9	18.7	19.2	20.1	20.7	19.3	.0	18.5	.0
	Median	17.7	18.5	20.9	22.5	17.0	19.4	20.1	21.5	19.5	.0	19.4	.0
	Mosley 1	15.8	17.3	19.5	21.5	15.3	18.8	18.7	19.7	18.1	21.8	16.8	10.8
	Mosley 2	18.0	18.5	20.5	22.5	17.4	19.5	20.5	21.0	19.8	18.4	18.1	11.5
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.98	1.00	.99	.98	.99	.99	.99	.99	.00	1.00	.00
	N	74.9	64.6	48.1	44.0	70.7	59.8	49.3	51.8	29.0	4.9	13.1	8.1
	Mean	20.1	20.2	22.7	25.1	19.2	21.5	22.4	23.8	22.0	.0	19.8	.0
	Median	19.6	20.0	22.4	24.8	18.4	20.8	21.9	22.4	21.1	.0	19.5	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.94	.95	.96	.97	.94	.94	.97	.97	.96	.90	.94	.88
<b>I For all births</b>	N	1056.3	754.8	543.8	565.6	812.2	733.6	621.9	751.8	2611.0	63.1	157.1	88.1
	Mean	19.5	21.1	22.2	23.3	19.6	20.8	21.7	22.5	21.9	15.4	19.1	12.0
	Median	20.9	24.0	24.9	28.3	21.2	24.1	24.5	25.0	24.4	.0	21.6	15.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.98	.99	.99	.99	.98	.99	.99	.99	.97	.97	.91
	N	916.7	688.3	484.0	492.8	713.0	652.0	558.9	657.9	2299.2	56.1	146.1	80.3
	Mean	22.0	22.8	24.4	25.4	22.1	23.0	23.7	24.9	24.3	17.0	20.4	13.0
	Median	23.5	24.6	25.5	26.0	24.1	24.7	25.1	25.8	25.1	.0	23.6	16.6
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.94	.96	.95	.93	.94	.96	.94	.95	.91	.91	.85
<b>I For all births</b>	N	741.8	553.6	332.8	211.3	635.8	496.9	391.1	335.8	1673.4	32.9	95.9	57.3
	Mean	13.9	15.0	16.0	14.8	14.3	14.9	15.7	14.0	15.0	8.2	12.9	9.5
	Median	14.3	15.1	16.3	15.3	14.5	15.2	16.0	14.3	15.0	.0	14.2	11.8
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.97	.97	.95	.95	.96	.97	.95	.96	.92	.93	.89
	N	663.4	499.7	295.7	202.1	569.2	441.5	354.2	296.0	1489.3	14.3	87.9	53.4
	Mean	14.7	15.8	16.4	15.3	15.0	16.0	16.2	14.5	15.8	.0	13.3	10.0
	Median	14.8	16.1	16.7	16.1	14.9	16.5	16.5	14.6	15.8	.0	14.5	12.3
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.94	.95	.96	.96	.94	.94	.96	.96	.95	.90	.93	.87
<b>I For all births</b>	N	1797.2	1308.4	876.5	796.9	1448.0	1230.5	1013.0	1087.5	4284.3	96.0	253.1	145.3
	Mean	16.6	17.8	19.2	20.3	16.7	17.8	18.8	19.2	18.4	15.7	16.4	11.8
	Median	17.5	18.8	20.1	21.3	17.6	19.0	19.6	19.9	19.1	18.9	18.4	13.0
	Digit P.	3	.58	.57	.62	.59	.58	.60	.61	.60	.63	.58	.55
	6	.44	.45	.47	.48	.45	.44	.46	.47	.46	.47	.43	.37
	12	.29	.28	.31	.31	.29	.29	.31	.29	.30	.26	.24	.26
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.97	.98	.98	.98	.97	.98	.98	.98	.98	.95	.95	.90
	N	1580.1	1187.9	779.7	695.0	1282.2	1093.5	913.1	953.9	3788.2	86.4	234.0	133.7
	Mean	18.2	19.2	20.5	22.2	18.2	19.5	20.1	20.9	20.1	17.1	17.3	12.7
	Median	18.7	19.6	21.0	24.4	18.8	19.9	20.5	20.9	20.1	20.0	18.9	13.8

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.96	.93	.88	.91	.97	.91	.96	.92	.95	.96	.93	.93	.96	.95
.92	.87	.85	.86	.90	.92	.92	.90	.92	.88	.75	.80	.87	.90
.88	.84	.58	.77	.90	.80	.84	.85	.85	.94	.89	.92	.91	.86
.87	.80	.76	.79	.89	.82	.83	.69	.86	.72	.77	.76	.72	.84
.83	.62	.58	.61	.85	.67	.81	.70	.78	.67	.87	.62	.89	.78
.71	.61	.67	.64	.72	.71	.69	.50	.73	.44	.50	.47	.48	.69
.64	.43	.37	.41	.69	.45	.49	.48	.58	.59	.45	.50	.61	.58
.44	.29	.37	.32	.41	.43	.39	.44	.39	.47	.52	.48	.46	.41
.34	.22	.17	.21	.31	.28	.30	.21	.30	.30	.22	.32	.30	.30
.24	.19	.07	.16	.26	.13	.25	.24	.19	.28	.36	.27	.36	.21
.16	.06	.07	.06	.18	.13	.09	.05	.13	.16	.19	.13	.23	.14
.12	.06	.03	.05	.11	.09	.03	.12	.08	.16	.27	.11	.28	.10
.03	.01	.02	.02	.04	.02	.00	.00	.02	.04	.09	.04	.08	.02
.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.05	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.01	.00	.06	.02	.01	.00	.01	.03	.01	.05	.00	.05	.00	.01
200.7	48.6	25.9	74.5	116.4	72.5	50.1	20.4	227.9	28.5	18.9	24.6	23.6	275.3
20.0	16.4	15.1	16.1	20.3	17.7	18.3	16.8	19.0	18.6	19.0	17.8	19.8	19.0
20.1	16.8	16.7	16.8	20.0	17.4	17.8	14.9	19.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	19.4
18.7	15.3	15.4	15.3	18.8	16.4	17.1	17.5	17.6	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.8	17.8
20.4	16.6	16.5	16.6	20.8	18.1	18.5	17.3	19.4	19.4	19.6	18.8	20.0	19.4
.99	.98	.94	.97	1.00	.98	.98	.97	.99	1.00	.99	1.00	.99	.99
166.7	41.5	23.4	64.9	97.6	60.3	43.1	17.5	190.6	25.5	15.5	22.0	15.2	231.6
22.8	18.8	16.8	18.2	23.1	20.8	19.9	18.9	21.3	22.0	22.7	21.4	21.2	19.0
21.9	18.7	17.1	18.0	21.6	20.8	18.9	19.8	20.5	22.3	22.1	22.2	21.9	20.8
.96	.94	.93	.93	.97	.94	.96	.92	.95	.95	.95	.94	.97	.95
217.7	489.4	256.4	745.8	1267.9	748.1	516.3	215.1	2370.8	329.2	219.4	291.7	262.2	2919.3
22.4	19.1	17.7	18.9	22.5	20.4	20.9	18.2	21.3	21.5	20.0	21.1	21.7	21.5
24.6	20.6	20.1	20.5	24.5	22.7	24.2	20.9	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.6	24.2
.99	.98	.95	.97	1.00	.99	.98	.95	.99	.99	1.00	.99	1.00	.99
1916.7	427.7	237.3	665.0	1129.9	644.7	471.6	190.5	2110.1	290.3	181.3	253.3	233.1	2581.6
24.8	21.4	18.8	20.9	24.8	23.2	22.5	20.0	23.5	24.1	23.2	23.8	24.4	23.8
25.2	24.0	21.1	22.9	25.2	24.6	24.7	23.6	24.8	25.2	25.4	25.1	25.5	24.6
.95	.93	.91	.93	.95	.93	.94	.91	.94	.93	.97	.92	.98	.94
1342.0	344.8	172.7	517.6	787.4	495.8	341.6	136.1	1512.8	213.6	133.2	186.7	164.8	1859.6
15.2	14.4	12.0	13.7	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.1	14.8	14.6	14.7	15.2	14.1	14.8
15.3	14.6	13.1	14.1	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.7	15.4	14.1	14.9
.96	.95	.93	.94	.97	.95	.96	.92	.96	.95	.98	.95	.98	.96
1192.2	309.6	159.1	468.8	702.3	434.0	313.3	125.9	1331.6	190.4	116.9	160.9	151.2	1661.0
16.0	14.8	12.7	14.2	16.0	15.0	15.2	14.0	15.5	15.4	15.0	16.1	14.4	15.5
15.2	15.0	13.6	14.5	15.9	15.7	15.0	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.2	16.4	14.5	15.6
.96	.94	.92	.93	.96	.94	.95	.92	.95	.95	.96	.93	.97	.95
3515.4	834.3	429.1	1263.3	2055.5	1244.9	857.9	351.2	3883.3	542.8	352.6	477.9	421.0	4778.9
18.8	16.7	15.0	16.2	18.9	17.4	17.9	16.2	18.0	18.3	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.2
19.5	17.5	15.6	17.0	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.1	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.4	18.6	18.9
.60	.60	.54	.58	.59	.59	.61	.61	.59	.65	.56	.64	.58	.59
.46	.45	.38	.43	.46	.44	.46	.47	.45	.60	.43	.48	.45	.45
.30	.29	.23	.27	.31	.27	.30	.30	.29	.32	.28	.31	.29	.29
.98	.97	.94	.96	.99	.98	.97	.94	.98	.98	.99	.98	.99	.98
3108.7	737.4	396.4	1133.8	1832.2	1078.7	784.9	316.4	3463.5	480.6	298.3	414.2	374.3	4242.4
20.5	18.1	15.4	17.5	20.5	19.2	18.9	17.4	19.5	20.1	20.0	20.4	19.9	19.7
20.5	18.7	16.9	18.3	20.4	19.7	19.2	19.0	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.5	19.8	19.9

SRI LANKA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.98	.93	.96	.95	.96	.94	.97	.93	.92	.95	.97	.97
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.92	.80	.82	.73	.85	.84	.82	.75	.77	.77	.91	.82
	6	.91	.85	.89	.83	.89	.86	.94	.79	.83	.93	.86	.89
	9	.71	.74	.78	.75	.72	.71	.72	.86	.72	.79	.73	.73
	12	.74	.68	.78	.72	.66	.79	.84	.75	.78	.87	.72	.65
	15	.67	.66	.70	.68	.65	.65	.81	.67	.71	.77	.74	.56
	18	.52	.50	.56	.66	.43	.55	.70	.74	.69	.59	.64	.43
	21	.50	.44	.55	.56	.40	.55	.53	.68	.62	.57	.50	.38
	24	.24	.28	.46	.36	.23	.40	.49	.23	.46	.24	.41	.22
	27	.13	.24	.38	.45	.17	.31	.39	.47	.40	.36	.25	.21
	30	.20	.19	.24	.37	.14	.27	.33	.39	.42	.28	.29	.12
	33	.23	.16	.21	.15	.17	.16	.27	.20	.32	.19	.26	.05
	36	.10	.08	.17	.31	.09	.12	.21	.30	.19	.17	.18	.11
	39	.11	.12	.03	.21	.08	.08	.14	.23	.05	.11	.06	.07
	42	.02	.09	.14	.16	.05	.05	.18	.21	.18	.11	.06	.07
	46	.06	.03	.05	.15	.07	.05	.01	.20	.09	.04	.05	.09
	48	.01	.01	.07	.13	.02	.04	.06	.13	.06	.04	.06	.05
	51	.01	.03	.02	.03	.04	.00	.02	.05	.03	.06	.01	.01
	54	.01	.02	.00	.05	.00	.02	.01	.07	.01	.07	.04	.00
	57	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.07	.01	.02	.01	.00
	60	.02	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.00	.04	.01	.01	.03	.00
	N.	75.8	89.4	65.7	64.1	117.8	80.5	49.1	47.5	59.3	52.0	86.4	97.2
	Mean	19.8	19.2	21.9	23.4	18.4	20.8	23.9	24.8	23.4	22.5	22.1	17.8
	Median	20.5	18.0	22.6	21.9	17.1	22.0	23.4	22.2	23.2	21.7	21.0	16.4
	Mosley 1	18.6	17.8	20.4	26.9	17.4	19.9	23.3	25.2	23.9	20.6	21.7	16.7
	Mosley 2	19.4	19.9	23.1	25.7	18.7	21.4	24.3	26.9	24.2	23.6	22.5	18.2
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.98	.99	.97	.99	.98	.99	.95	.96	.99	.98	.99
	N.	70.7	83.3	61.7	58.9	111.0	75.1	41.6	42.2	53.6	47.8	80.5	92.8
	Mean	20.9	20.5	23.1	25.8	19.4	22.1	25.5	27.9	26.3	25.9	23.4	18.8
	Median	21.2	19.7	22.9	.0	17.8	22.5	24.8	.0	24.9	21.9	22.3	16.8
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(LF)	.97	.96	.97	.95	.97	.97	.96	.96	.95	.97	.97	.97
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1124.3	1000.2	771.5	715.9	1326.1	978.1	657.8	650.0	708.7	631.3	1045.2	1226.8
	Mean	23.4	23.4	23.6	25.8	22.4	22.7	24.6	28.4	27.6	25.9	25.4	19.7
	Median	24.8	24.5	25.0	26.1	24.1	24.6	25.6	30.4	27.9	25.9	25.6	16.1
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.98	.98	.99	.98	.98	.99	.99	.97	.98	.99	.98	.98
	N.	1078.5	951.8	733.8	652.0	1266.1	938.3	615.5	596.2	657.0	585.4	990.6	1183.2
	Mean	24.2	24.6	24.6	28.1	23.4	23.5	26.1	30.6	29.5	27.8	26.6	19.6
	Median	25.1	25.0	25.4	27.2	24.5	24.9	26.1	33.7	31.4	26.6	26.0	18.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.94	.98	.92	.94	.95	.96	.95	.94	.96	.96	.95
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	616.1	534.2	362.5	209.8	762.3	483.3	244.9	232.1	349.3	311.4	516.5	545.3
	Mean	14.5	14.1	14.3	13.3	13.3	14.2	15.6	14.9	14.3	15.5	15.1	11.9
	Median	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.4	12.8	13.6	14.6	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	11.4
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.94	.98	.95	.95	.96	.96	.96	.95	.96	.96	.95
	N.	585.0	503.4	341.1	189.4	719.6	460.4	230.0	208.9	321.5	282.6	487.0	527.7
	Mean	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.6	14.5	15.8	15.5	15.4	16.1	15.3	12.1
	Median	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.3	11.6
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.95	.97	.95	.96	.96	.96	.96	.95	.96	.97	.96
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1740.5	1534.4	1134.1	925.7	2088.4	1461.4	902.7	882.1	1058.0	942.7	1561.7	1772.1
	Mean	19.4	19.0	20.3	22.2	18.0	19.2	21.5	24.0	22.5	21.5	21.2	16.6
	Median	18.8	18.4	18.9	20.5	15.0	18.8	20.7	24.3	24.2	20.3	20.6	13.7
	Digit P.												
	3	.56	.58	.58	.59	.55	.58	.59	.58	.59	.59	.58	.55
	6	.43	.45	.46	.46	.41	.46	.48	.48	.48	.48	.47	.40
	12	.28	.27	.31	.31	.25	.29	.31	.32	.33	.30	.31	.23
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.98	.97	.99	.97	.97	.98	.98	.97	.97	.98	.98	.97
	N.	1663.5	1455.2	1074.9	841.4	1985.7	1398.7	845.5	805.0	978.5	868.0	1477.6	1710.9
	Mean	20.0	19.8	21.0	24.2	18.7	19.8	22.7	25.8	23.9	23.0	22.1	17.0
	Median	19.2	18.9	19.6	24.6	16.9	19.2	24.2	25.1	24.7	24.0	20.7	14.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	None	Away	
.95	.99	.92	.96	.96	.95	.96	.93	.96	1.00	.91	.99	.90	.95
.84	.80	.81	.80	.84	.83	.81	.82	.87	.89	.69	.88	.66	.83
.89	.72	.75	.71	.82	.89	.77	.67	.89	.91	.82	.94	.67	.77
.78	.64	.49	.59	.77	.67	.79	.73	.70	.93	.69	.91	.67	.74
.75	.63	.45	.58	.82	.70	.70	.45	.68	.88	.75	.88	.73	.73
.71	.57	.37	.50	.75	.71	.57	.36	.63	.91	.68	.90	.66	.68
.57	.59	.31	.52	.70	.64	.33	.26	.52	.68	.59	.67	.58	.56
.54	.27	.21	.24	.57	.51	.41	.19	.43	.65	.54	.64	.54	.50
.35	.30	.17	.25	.38	.37	.19	.11	.35	.42	.20	.41	.19	.33
.29	.32	.21	.29	.38	.26	.18	.26	.27	.43	.23	.42	.22	.29
.29	.08	.16	.11	.33	.14	.33	.10	.22	.29	.31	.33	.28	.25
.21	.08	.10	.09	.25	.15	.08	.19	.16	.27	.21	.27	.20	.19
.17	.10	.09	.10	.16	.14	.06	.08	.08	.22	.12	.19	.11	.11
.12	.07	.07	.07	.14	.13	.04	.08	.08	.22	.12	.22	.12	.16
.10	.07	.14	.09	.11	.12	.05	.08	.08	.25	.08	.18	.11	.10
.08	.05	.03	.02	.07	.05	.09	.08	.04	.14	.10	.15	.10	.07
.06	.01	.03	.02	.05	.08	.02	.07	.05	.08	.04	.07	.04	.05
.03	.04	.00	.03	.04	.00	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.02	.03	.03
.02	.00	.03	.01	.01	.03	.05	.00	.02	.00	.04	.02	.03	.02
.01	.00	.02	.01	.02	.01	.00	.00	.01	.04	.00	.04	.00	.01
.02	.00	.02	.01	.01	.02	.00	.02	.01	.07	.00	.06	.00	.02
243.1	34.7	17.1	51.8	126.8	91.9	47.7	26.1	181.0	45.6	68.3	54.3	59.6	294.9
21.9	17.4	14.6	16.5	23.4	21.0	17.9	15.1	19.9	26.4	20.1	26.0	19.4	71.0
21.6	18.9	8.9	18.2	22.2	21.2	15.8	11.5	18.8	23.0	21.4	22.8	21.3	20.8
20.7	17.6	14.9	16.7	22.0	20.9	16.6	14.7	18.6	26.6	20.3	26.0	19.8	20.1
22.2	18.5	15.4	17.4	23.7	21.7	16.8	15.2	20.5	27.3	20.4	26.5	20.0	21.4
.98	1.00	.00	.97	.99	.98	.97	.98	.98	1.00	.98	1.00	.98	.98
226.1	32.4	16.1	48.5	115.9	86.6	45.2	24.9	171.0	42.3	60.9	59.5	51.0	274.6
23.4	18.5	.0	17.5	25.4	22.5	18.6	16.0	21.0	27.7	22.7	29.2	23.9	27.4
22.0	19.2	.0	18.6	22.8	21.7	15.9	11.6	19.7	23.2	21.7	23.2	21.7	21.4
.96	.97	.95	.97	.96	.97	.96	.95	.97	.98	.95	.97	.95	.96
2990.4	412.5	209.1	621.7	1531.8	1120.8	579.1	350.2	2168.6	562.5	880.8	671.4	772.0	3612.0
26.5	20.8	14.7	19.5	28.9	24.0	20.6	14.6	24.1	29.6	22.9	29.3	21.8	25.5
25.5	19.6	13.0	18.4	26.7	24.9	19.8	12.2	24.5	32.5	24.7	31.8	24.4	25.0
.98	.98	.96	.98	.98	.99	.98	.97	.98	.99	.98	.99	.98	.98
2828.7	305.6	201.9	587.5	1444.6	1058.6	553.9	334.4	2069.7	534.5	811.9	636.8	709.6	3416.1
27.9	22.0	15.1	20.4	30.4	25.3	21.4	15.1	25.2	30.9	24.6	30.7	23.5	26.8
26.0	20.5	13.4	19.2	29.7	25.4	20.6	12.8	24.9	36.2	25.3	32.9	25.0	25.5
.96	.93	.92	.93	.96	.95	.93	.95	.96	.97	.92	.97	.91	.95
1415.2	209.1	98.3	307.4	751.5	557.2	278.6	125.0	1071.7	266.7	384.2	322.5	328.4	1722.6
14.7	13.5	9.1	12.5	15.3	14.1	12.9	10.3	14.6	15.0	12.8	15.1	12.3	14.4
13.7	13.0	8.8	12.2	14.2	13.3	13.0	8.2	13.5	14.2	12.9	14.2	12.5	13.5
.96	.94	.93	.93	.96	.96	.93	.95	.96	.97	.93	.97	.93	.96
1328.4	195.8	94.6	290.4	700.6	520.0	269.4	120.2	1018.4	257.6	342.8	309.4	291.0	1618.8
15.0	14.0	9.3	13.0	15.7	14.5	13.0	10.3	14.8	15.1	13.4	15.2	13.0	14.7
13.9	13.6	9.5	12.7	14.5	13.5	13.0	8.1	13.7	14.3	13.2	14.3	12.9	13.7
.96	.96	.94	.95	.96	.97	.95	.95	.96	.98	.94	.97	.94	.96
4405.5	621.7	307.4	929.1	2283.3	1678.0	857.7	475.2	3240.2	829.3	1265.0	993.9	1100.4	5334.5
21.4	17.9	13.1	16.8	22.8	19.9	17.5	13.8	19.8	23.6	19.2	23.3	18.5	20.7
19.5	16.6	12.0	14.1	20.8	18.9	14.7	10.5	18.6	24.1	10.5	24.1	18.1	19.0
.57	.61	.53	.58	.57	.57	.60	.57	.56	.59	.59	.59	.59	.57
.45	.46	.37	.43	.45	.47	.45	.39	.44	.45	.46	.46	.45	.45
.29	.28	.23	.27	.30	.29	.28	.21	.28	.29	.30	.31	.29	.24
4157.1	581.4	296.5	877.9	2145.3	1578.5	823.3	454.7	3088.0	792.1	1154.7	946.2	1000.6	5034.9
22.3	18.9	13.5	17.5	23.9	20.9	18.0	14.3	20.6	24.4	20.6	24.1	19.9	21.6
20.1	18.5	12.3	14.7	24.2	21.6	15.0	11.5	19.1	24.5	19.6	24.4	19.4	19.6

FIJI

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.87	.83	.88	.85	.84	.87	.86	.89	.79	.80	.92	.85
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.69	.69	.77	.77	.62	.84	.76	.81	.64	.69	.88	.65
	3	.45	.49	.59	.76	.39	.51	.70	.77	.63	.44	.62	.47
	9	.50	.44	.62	.58	.46	.42	.67	.70	.53	.36	.56	.49
	12	.35	.30	.37	.42	.34	.28	.42	.42	.46	.50	.34	.30
	15	.20	.20	.36	.25	.20	.25	.17	.53	.17	.20	.34	.19
	18	.11	.10	.20	.39	.12	.14	.13	.38	.17	.33	.21	.09
	24	.08	.14	.02	.15	.06	.13	.13	.14	.12	.06	.13	.07
	27	.01	.02	.07	.18	.02	.11	.13	.14	.12	.11	.07	.05
	30	.01	.03	.08	.05	.00	.02	.06	.04	.10	.00	.02	.02
	33	.03	.02	.03	.03	.01	.04	.00	.07	.08	.09	.03	.00
	36	.01	.05	.10	.00	.02	.03	.11	.00	.15	.00	.00	.02
	39	.00	.06	.00	.04	.04	.02	.03	.04	.12	.10	.02	.01
	42	.00	.00	.04	.02	.00	.00	.05	.03	.06	.00	.02	.00
	45	.00	.01	.02	.05	.01	.00	.05	.03	.08	.00	.00	.01
	48	.02	.02	.02	.00	.02	.02	.00	.02	.03	.00	.01	.02
	51	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	77.6	66.8	42.3	31.2	93.9	61.3	34.6	28.0	29.5	15.2	64.7	108.5
	Mean	8.7	9.4	11.3	12.6	8.2	9.9	11.7	14.4	12.2	10.6	11.3	8.5
	Median	5.4	5.9	10.4	10.4	4.5	6.2	11.0	.0	10.4	.0	9.9	5.5
	Mosley 1	8.1	9.3	11.2	12.5	8.0	9.1	11.1	13.7	12.9	9.8	10.5	8.3
	Mosley 2	8.5	9.1	10.7	12.1	7.6	9.7	11.4	13.6	12.3	9.4	10.7	8.3
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.85	.89	.88	.86	.90	.87	.89	.84	.81	.94	.86
	N.	73.9	64.3	40.3	29.1	89.6	58.9	32.8	26.2	27.9	14.2	60.5	104.9
	Mean	9.1	9.7	11.6	13.4	8.5	10.3	11.9	15.4	11.0	11.0	11.8	8.7
	Median	.0	6.7	10.6	11.0	4.8	7.0	11.1	.0	10.9	.0	10.3	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.86	.85	.88	.84	.84	.86	.88	.87	.80	.81	.89	.86
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1015.0	729.0	471.0	358.0	939.0	758.0	456.0	420.0	386.0	183.0	752.0	1252.0
	Mean	9.2	9.4	11.4	12.0	8.5	9.4	11.5	13.0	11.8	8.6	11.1	8.9
	Median	7.2	7.4	11.5	12.3	6.7	7.9	11.5	12.4	7.1	7.4	11.4	8.4
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.87	.86	.89	.87	.85	.87	.90	.88	.83	.85	.90	.87
	N.	982.0	710.0	455.0	340.0	908.0	736.0	441.0	402.0	372.0	171.0	721.0	1223.0
	Mean	9.5	9.6	11.7	12.5	8.7	9.6	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.1	11.4	9.1
	Median	7.6	7.8	11.8	12.5	7.1	8.3	11.8	12.7	7.9	8.4	12.0	8.7
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Mean	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Median	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Mean	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Median	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.86	.85	.88	.84	.84	.86	.88	.87	.80	.81	.89	.86
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1015.0	729.0	471.0	358.0	939.0	758.0	456.0	420.0	386.0	183.0	752.0	1252.0
	Mean	9.2	9.4	11.4	12.0	8.5	9.4	11.5	13.0	11.8	8.6	11.1	8.9
	Median	7.2	7.4	11.5	12.3	6.7	7.9	11.5	12.4	7.1	7.4	11.4	8.4
	Digit P.												
	3	.43	.48	.54	.48	.43	.47	.51	.53	.46	.46	.49	.47
	6	.23	.26	.33	.31	.22	.26	.30	.36	.30	.34	.29	.23
	12	.15	.18	.25	.23	.14	.17	.22	.28	.24	.19	.21	.16
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.87	.86	.89	.87	.85	.87	.90	.88	.83	.85	.90	.87
	N.	982.0	710.0	455.0	340.0	908.0	736.0	441.0	402.0	372.0	171.0	721.0	1223.0
	Mean	9.5	9.6	11.7	12.5	8.7	9.6	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.1	11.4	9.1
	Median	7.6	7.8	11.8	12.5	7.1	8.3	11.8	12.7	7.9	8.4	12.0	8.7

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.88	.82	.84	.83	.92	.85	.79	.80	.00	.00	.00	.93	.85	.86
.79	.61	.50	.57	.84	.75	.62	.49	.00	.00	.00	.73	.63	.72
.62	.30	.43	.36	.61	.53	.35	.38	.00	.00	.00	.64	.56	.53
.62	.33	.34	.34	.67	.50	.21	.36	.00	.00	.00	.85	.31	.51
.40	.30	.18	.24	.40	.38	.26	.16	.00	.00	.00	.73	.27	.34
.27	.16	.13	.15	.35	.22	.20	.00	.00	.00	.00	.22	.21	.23
.22	.03	.03	.03	.26	.11	.15	.03	.00	.00	.00	.21	.08	.16
.12	.08	.00	.05	.12	.07	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.08	.04	.10
.10	.05	.03	.04	.11	.08	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.13	.04	.04
.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.01	.04	.05	.00	.00	.00	.08	.00	.08
.05	.03	.00	.01	.04	.05	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.08	.01	.04
.04	.00	.00	.00	.03	.03	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.03
.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.03	.06	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03
.05	.00	.04	.02	.06	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.05	.02	.04
.04	.00	.04	.02	.06	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.03
.02	.00	.00	.00	.01	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.01
.02	.00	.00	.00	.02	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02
.02	.00	.04	.01	.02	.01	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
147.8	38.9	30.2	69.1	76.7	89.5	27.3	24.1	4.2	1.9	.0	15.2	90.4	217.9
11.6	6.8	6.4	6.6	12.3	10.0	7.2	5.8	.0	.0	.0	12.6	7.8	9.9
10.6	4.1	3.0	4.0	10.9	9.0	4.3	2.9	.0	.0	.0	13.4	6.7	9.2
11.3	6.6	6.0	6.3	11.9	9.7	6.6	5.6	17.1	3.4	.0	13.0	7.9	9.5
11.0	6.8	6.3	6.6	11.6	9.7	7.4	5.4	11.4	3.1	.0	11.9	7.9	9.5
.90	.83	.84	.84	.93	.88	.82	.80	.00	.00	.00	.97	.85	.88
140.1	37.5	28.8	66.2	72.9	84.9	26.2	23.4	3.8	1.6	.0	14.2	87.4	207.6
12.1	7.1	6.6	6.9	12.8	10.4	7.5	6.0	.0	.0	.0	13.9	8.0	10.3
10.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	11.1	9.4	4.5	6.0	.0	.0	.0	13.9	6.8	9.4
.88	.81	.81	.81	.90	.85	.80	.81	.90	.19	.00	.92	.82	.86
1736.0	458.0	366.0	824.0	897.0	1054.0	327.0	293.0	57.0	20.0	.0	189.0	720.0	2573.0
12.2	7.2	6.0	7.3	12.4	10.4	7.1	6.0	10.7	.0	.0	11.7	9.1	10.7
11.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	12.0	8.9	5.3	4.5	12.8	.0	.0	12.9	8.7	9.2
.89	.82	.82	.82	.91	.87	.82	.82	.94	.11	.00	.95	.83	.87
1672.0	446.0	356.0	802.0	864.0	1014.0	318.0	289.0	51.0	18.0	.0	179.0	707.0	2487.0
12.6	7.4	6.1	7.4	12.8	10.7	7.3	6.1	11.8	.0	.0	12.2	9.2	11.0
11.6	5.1	4.8	4.9	12.2	9.4	5.7	4.6	13.3	.0	.0	13.1	9.0	9.5
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
.88	.81	.81	.81	.90	.85	.80	.81	.90	.19	.00	.92	.82	.86
1736.0	458.0	366.0	824.0	897.0	1054.0	327.0	293.0	57.0	20.0	.0	189.0	720.0	2573.0
12.2	7.2	6.0	7.3	12.4	10.4	7.1	6.0	10.7	.0	.0	11.7	9.1	10.7
11.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	12.0	8.9	5.3	4.5	12.8	.0	.0	12.9	8.7	9.2
.48	.48	.45	.46	.49	.48	.44	.45	.54	.29	.00	.52	.47	.47
.29	.23	.20	.22	.29	.28	.22	.18	.35	.12	.00	.31	.24	.27
.21	.14	.11	.13	.21	.19	.15	.12	.25	.12	.00	.25	.16	.19
.89	.82	.82	.82	.91	.87	.82	.82	.94	.11	.00	.95	.83	.87
1672.0	446.0	356.0	802.0	864.0	1014.0	318.0	289.0	51.0	18.0	.0	179.0	707.0	2487.0
12.6	7.4	6.1	7.4	12.8	10.7	7.3	6.1	11.8	.0	.0	12.2	9.2	11.0
11.6	5.1	4.8	4.9	12.2	9.4	5.7	4.6	13.3	.0	.0	13.1	9.0	9.5

INDONESIA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.96	.96	.97	.96	.98	.97	.96	.98	.96	.97	.92
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.94	.88	.91	.85	.92	.90	.89	.90	.92	.87	.94	.82
	Mean	.85	.86	.91	.85	.84	.92	.87	.83	.89	.84	.85	.77
	Median	.81	.87	.87	.82	.82	.84	.87	.82	.83	.89	.85	.61
	3	.83	.80	.81	.85	.80	.83	.82	.88	.83	.88	.86	.54
	6	.74	.67	.65	.69	.76	.66	.63	.70	.73	.80	.69	.37
	9	.60	.65	.54	.79	.58	.66	.63	.73	.70	.56	.68	.21
	12	.52	.46	.59	.62	.51	.53	.53	.60	.62	.47	.55	.17
	15	.39	.42	.33	.56	.38	.39	.34	.66	.47	.58	.45	.08
	18	.29	.40	.41	.64	.28	.42	.54	.49	.46	.42	.29	.25
	21	.17	.30	.37	.39	.18	.35	.33	.34	.32	.38	.18	.00
	24	.13	.22	.28	.49	.16	.29	.28	.43	.30	.30	.19	.01
	27	.16	.16	.22	.20	.16	.08	.20	.20	.17	.06	.16	.06
	30	.11	.14	.08	.28	.12	.17	.11	.20	.16	.19	.11	.00
	33	.04	.07	.06	.20	.06	.06	.09	.19	.13	.04	.03	.01
	36	.03	.03	.11	.10	.03	.08	.06	.07	.08	.04	.04	.00
	39	.04	.06	.01	.05	.01	.03	.03	.09	.05	.03	.03	.01
	42	.00	.01	.02	.08	.01	.00	.07	.04	.04	.00	.00	.00
	45	.00	.00	.03	.07	.00	.00	.64	.09	.03	.00	.02	.00
	46	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.02	.01	.61	.01	.00	.00	.00
	48	154.0	87.4	68.1	72.4	152.0	100.8	68.5	60.5	205.7	65.4	82.3	28.4
	51	21.9	22.8	24.2	27.7	21.9	23.9	24.7	26.9	25.3	23.7	22.8	11.4
	57	21.4	20.4	24.8	28.7	21.3	21.6	27.6	26.9	23.4	.0	22.5	12.7
	Mosley 1	18.9	22.4	24.0	30.3	19.5	22.2	23.9	27.0	24.0	21.9	21.1	12.3
	Mosley 2	21.9	23.9	25.5	31.4	22.1	24.5	25.9	28.8	26.8	24.2	22.8	13.8
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.97	.99	.99	.98	.99	.98	.99	.99	.97	.99	.93
	N.	133.8	78.2	59.6	63.1	132.8	89.9	59.9	52.2	178.1	57.9	73.8	26.9
	Mean	24.2	25.0	26.8	31.2	24.1	25.7	27.6	30.7	28.4	27.0	24.7	13.7
	Median	23.0	22.7	25.7	.0	22.7	22.6	28.3	.0	27.6	26.2	24.1	13.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.97	.97	.96	.97	.97	.98	.96	.98	.96	.97	.91
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	2123.2	1017.3	773.3	792.6	1774.5	1216.1	892.3	823.5	2545.4	796.6	1039.5	324.9
	Mean	25.5	25.5	26.9	28.9	24.6	26.2	27.2	27.9	29.3	27.3	24.0	13.1
	Median	25.1	25.4	25.6	26.9	24.9	25.8	25.9	26.2	26.3	26.8	24.7	12.9
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.99	.97	.98	.98	.98	.98	.99	.98	.99	.98	.98	.92
	N.	1954.2	947.7	706.9	697.2	1633.0	1135.5	810.2	727.7	2299.1	718.5	976.0	312.3
	Mean	27.5	27.0	28.6	32.1	26.5	27.9	29.4	31.0	32.0	29.8	25.4	13.5
	Median	25.8	26.0	26.3	32.9	25.6	26.4	26.7	30.1	28.6	31.1	25.2	13.2
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.96	.98	.96	.95	.97	.98	.96	.97	.95	.97	.91
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1105.7	493.3	390.3	245.0	961.1	611.5	363.4	298.2	1181.6	395.5	478.1	179.0
	Mean	16.8	17.0	17.4	15.9	16.4	17.4	17.5	16.2	17.8	17.4	16.3	10.9
	Median	17.1	18.1	18.9	16.6	16.2	16.7	18.1	18.0	16.6	16.6	17.2	11.2
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.96	.98	.95	.95	.98	.97	.96	.98	.95	.97	.90
	N.	1016.7	456.6	352.8	219.7	890.8	564.2	325.5	265.3	1069.8	355.0	449.2	171.6
	Mean	17.2	17.3	18.2	16.5	16.7	17.8	18.2	16.9	18.4	17.8	16.6	11.1
	Median	17.5	18.3	19.5	17.4	16.6	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.9	18.8	17.8	11.5
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.96	.98	.96	.96	.97	.98	.96	.98	.96	.97	.91
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	3228.9	1510.6	1163.7	1037.5	2735.6	1827.7	1255.7	1121.7	3727.0	1192.5	1517.6	503.9
	Mean	21.4	22.0	22.8	25.1	20.8	22.3	23.8	24.0	24.4	22.9	21.0	12.4
	Median	20.3	20.7	23.6	24.7	20.0	22.5	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.0	20.0	12.2
	Digit P.												
	3	.53	.54	.56	.53	.52	.55	.54	.56	.55	.53	.53	.46
	6	.41	.42	.45	.42	.39	.44	.43	.44	.44	.41	.41	.34
	12	.27	.27	.30	.28	.26	.29	.28	.29	.29	.27	.26	.22
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.98	.97	.98	.97	.97	.98	.98	.98	.99	.97	.98	.91
	N.	2970.9	1404.3	1059.7	916.9	2523.4	1699.7	1135.7	993.0	3369.0	1073.6	1425.3	484.0
	Mean	22.6	23.0	24.3	27.5	22.1	23.4	25.5	26.3	26.3	24.6	22.0	12.7
	Median	20.9	22.8	24.5	25.6	20.6	24.2	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.7	20.5	12.5

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.98	.96	.89	.92	.97	.97	.96	.93	.95	.98	.98	.98	.96	.97
.91	.90	.85	.87	.92	.93	.87	.86	.89	.93	.88	.92	.88	.90
.88	.89	.72	.78	.86	.89	.91	.68	.86	.86	.87	.87	.84	.86
.86	.75	.66	.69	.85	.80	.87	.72	.92	.86	.80	.86	.76	.83
.87	.56	.59	.58	.88	.77	.87	.60	.79	.84	.86	.86	.80	.82
.76	.60	.28	.41	.77	.65	.67	.55	.66	.75	.72	.77	.60	.70
.69	.38	.46	.43	.77	.51	.52	.35	.57	.74	.61	.72	.54	.64
.59	.17	.25	.30	.67	.35	.48	.29	.40	.60	.64	.67	.41	.53
.51	.24	.19	.20	.59	.49	.48	.12	.27	.56	.46	.53	.49	.46
.45	.12	.19	.17	.51	.34	.34	.12	.27	.52	.47	.54	.29	.41
.32	.08	.12	.10	.35	.18	.22	.14	.23	.35	.24	.34	.21	.28
.30	.02	.05	.05	.36	.15	.18	.06	.20	.35	.18	.29	.11	.25
.18	.04	.05	.04	.21	.08	.14	.01	.09	.21	.15	.20	.18	.15
.21	.04	.02	.03	.21	.08	.17	.08	.12	.11	.09	.17	.19	.15
.17	.11	.02	.06	.21	.08	.12	.00	.12	.16	.27	.23	.12	.18
.10	.03	.01	.03	.13	.04	.02	.05	.03	.11	.11	.13	.04	.08
.01	.05	.01	.03	.06	.09	.05	.00	.05	.07	.06	.06	.09	.06
.04	.03	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.06	.03	.05	.03	.06	.00	.04
.03	.02	.01	.01	.03	.01	.02	.00	.01	.02	.04	.04	.03	.03
.02	.02	.01	.01	.03	.00	.01	.03	.02	.02	.00	.02	.01	.02
.01	.00	.01	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.01	.01	.01
316.5	26.5	38.9	65.4	198.8	67.0	76.7	34.8	151.0	147.6	83.3	181.2	49.7	381.9
25.3	17.2	15.0	15.9	78.9	20.9	21.8	15.5	21.0	26.2	24.0	26.3	21.8	23.6
24.3	16.3	12.9	13.4	71.1	18.3	19.4	15.7	19.3	27.3	23.3	27.6	19.0	22.2
23.2	16.7	15.1	15.7	24.5	20.6	20.8	14.2	19.2	24.5	23.5	24.9	21.0	22.0
25.9	18.2	15.2	16.4	27.5	21.7	22.7	15.9	21.7	27.4	24.5	27.1	23.2	24.3
.99	.97	.91	.94	.99	.98	.97	.94	.97	.99	.99	.99	.98	.98
274.7	24.4	35.6	60.0	173.4	58.3	66.7	32.9	133.0	126.6	71.4	157.4	43.7	334.7
28.2	18.2	15.8	16.8	30.1	22.6	24.0	16.4	23.6	28.9	21.5	29.5	24.6	26.2
27.1	17.0	13.1	14.2	28.1	20.0	21.5	15.7	20.0	28.3	27.8	28.6	24.0	24.8
398.3	312.8	444.3	757.1	2571.0	770.3	905.8	406.7	1748.4	1905.5	1052.5	2328.9	629.2	4706.4
29.2	16.6	15.0	16.9	30.2	22.8	24.8	16.6	24.3	29.0	26.2	29.0	22.8	27.5
26.4	16.8	14.3	14.8	26.8	21.8	25.1	15.4	24.2	26.7	25.5	26.7	24.4	25.6
3597.0	292.7	416.4	709.1	2340.4	702.0	825.0	389.8	1635.0	1718.9	952.9	2104.4	566.7	4306.1
31.8	17.4	15.7	17.7	32.9	24.7	26.8	17.1	25.8	31.8	26.4	32.6	24.8	26.7
29.5	18.3	14.8	16.7	30.9	24.8	25.9	16.1	24.8	31.1	26.3	31.3	25.3	26.4
1828.9	166.6	236.9	405.4	1098.2	429.5	474.7	202.7	936.4	827.8	470.1	1014.3	283.6	2234.3
17.8	13.9	12.5	13.0	18.7	15.4	15.6	12.1	15.3	18.7	17.0	18.9	15.1	17.0
18.6	13.9	13.0	13.3	19.6	14.8	15.5	12.4	14.8	19.4	18.1	19.5	15.0	17.8
1661.8	157.2	226.8	384.0	994.5	400.2	430.1	193.1	860.8	765.2	419.8	920.5	264.5	2045.8
18.3	13.5	12.6	13.3	19.4	15.7	15.9	12.4	15.7	19.0	17.7	19.5	15.3	17.4
18.9	14.3	13.0	13.5	20.0	15.1	15.9	12.7	15.2	19.5	18.6	19.8	15.7	18.2
5728.0	179.4	683.2	1162.5	3669.2	1199.8	1386.5	609.4	2684.8	2733.2	1522.9	3343.0	912.8	6940.3
24.3	15.6	14.2	15.3	25.5	19.8	20.7	15.1	20.1	24.9	22.6	25.6	20.0	22.9
24.3	14.9	13.6	14.1	24.9	18.8	19.6	13.9	19.1	24.6	23.9	24.8	19.4	20.9
.53	.52	.57	.55	.54	.54	.53	.51	.53	.53	.55	.54	.53	.54
.42	.40	.44	.42	.42	.42	.42	.37	.41	.42	.44	.42	.43	.42
.28	.34	.27	.35	.28	.28	.27	.24	.25	.28	.30	.29	.27	.27
5258.8	449.9	643.1	1093.1	3334.9	1102.2	1255.1	582.9	2495.8	2483.3	1372.7	3024.9	831.1	6351.4
26.7	16.3	14.6	15.9	27.4	20.9	22.0	15.5	21.1	26.7	24.4	27.2	21.2	24.4
24.7	16.0	13.9	14.4	25.4	19.5	20.4	14.2	19.6	25.2	24.5	25.4	20.3	24.1

## KOREA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.92	.92	.94	.93	.93	.92	.98	.97	.98	.95	.90
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.88	.90	.77	.88	.89	.83	.73	1.00	.94	.89	.86	.84
	6	.95	.82	.84	.87	.92	.76	.81	.94	.97	.68	.91	.82
	9	.60	.71	.73	.87	.70	.81	.79	.76	.72	.86	.81	.67
	12	.63	.65	.64	.59	.59	.68	.69	.73	.75	.69	.73	.45
	15	.56	.53	.62	.67	.48	.64	.62	.85	.65	.57	.64	.50
	18	.37	.39	.41	.63	.36	.44	.50	.67	.50	.57	.49	.28
	21	.27	.24	.30	.34	.21	.30	.44	.29	.41	.33	.27	.22
	24	.19	.16	.25	.43	.11	.28	.50	.40	.34	.40	.28	.07
	27	.21	.08	.12	.28	.08	.06	.21	.31	.39	.05	.17	.03
	30	.06	.02	.08	.18	.04	.10	.06	.21	.17	.07	.05	.05
	33	.00	.02	.15	.11	.01	.10	.07	.17	.16	.00	.04	.03
	36	.00	.01	.05	.08	.01	.04	.09	.00	.13	.00	.03	.00
	39	.03	.00	.04	.02	.01	.04	.00	.06	.05	.09	.01	.00
	42	.00	.00	.04	.06	.00	.04	.00	.13	.06	.04	.03	.00
	45	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00
	48	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	39.4	99.1	64.9	40.3	116.0	76.6	34.9	16.2	35.2	18.9	111.6	78.1
	Mean	16.3	15.0	16.3	19.4	14.6	17.0	17.9	21.0	20.2	17.3	17.3	13.2
	Median	16.0	15.7	16.7	19.3	14.3	17.1	1.0	19.3	18.0	18.9	17.8	.0
	Mosley 1	14.6	15.3	19.1	23.0	14.5	18.8	19.8	21.0	22.3	18.8	17.7	13.6
	Mosley 2	17.0	14.7	16.3	20.6	14.9	17.0	18.0	22.0	20.7	17.6	17.5	13.3
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.97	.94	.93	.96	.94	.95	.95	.00	.99	1.00	.97	.91
	N.	37.8	95.4	62.1	38.0	112.1	73.0	33.5	14.8	33.5	17.9	107.1	74.8
	Mean	16.7	15.5	17.0	20.3	15.0	17.7	19.0	.0	21.0	17.3	18.0	13.7
	Median	16.4	16.0	17.0	19.6	14.8	17.2	.0	.0	18.0	18.9	18.1	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.95	.94	.92	.94	.94	.95	.94	.95	.95	.96	.92
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	625.0	1126.0	770.0	485.0	1160.0	1074.0	510.0	262.0	491.0	240.0	1339.0	936.0
	Mean	17.7	18.6	20.2	22.7	17.0	20.0	22.1	22.9	24.0	20.3	20.2	15.6
	Median	17.1	17.1	19.0	24.5	15.6	19.0	23.0	24.8	24.8	22.1	19.1	14.6
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.97	.95	.94	.94	.95	.95	.96	.97	.97	.90	.97	.93
	N.	610.0	1103.0	750.0	460.0	1141.0	1047.0	491.0	244.0	468.0	234.0	1304.0	917.0
	Mean	18.0	18.9	20.7	23.8	17.2	20.4	22.9	24.5	24.9	20.7	20.7	15.9
	Median	17.5	17.4	19.5	24.8	15.8	19.3	23.7	25.2	25.1	22.5	19.5	14.7
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.93	.93	.91	.93	.93	.95	.89	.94	.95	.95	.90
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	391.0	629.0	340.0	140.0	893.0	383.0	162.0	62.0	233.0	120.0	717.0	430.0
	Mean	15.7	15.5	16.9	17.4	14.9	17.7	18.5	15.1	18.8	17.8	16.8	13.0
	Median	14.9	14.7	16.2	18.5	14.4	17.3	19.4	17.7	18.5	18.3	15.9	13.6
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.95	.93	.93	.95	.94	.93	.97	.93	.95	.96	.96	.90
	N.	386.0	613.0	327.0	130.0	877.0	370.0	152.0	57.0	223.0	117.0	695.0	421.0
	Mean	15.8	15.6	17.1	16.0	15.0	17.9	19.1	15.7	19.0	17.9	17.0	13.0
	Median	14.9	14.8	16.5	19.5	14.5	17.4	20.4	18.1	18.8	18.2	16.2	13.6
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.94	.93	.92	.94	.94	.95	.93	.95	.95	.96	.91
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1016.0	1755.0	1110.0	625.0	2053.0	1457.0	672.0	324.0	724.0	360.0	2056.0	1366.0
	Mean	16.9	17.2	19.0	21.6	16.0	19.2	21.1	22.1	22.1	19.8	18.7	14.6
	Median	15.9	15.8	17.8	23.2	14.8	18.3	21.9	24.1	22.8	20.6	17.5	14.2
	Digit P.	.45	.51	.47	.51	.47	.49	.50	.49	.51	.46	.48	.49
	3	.33	.36	.36	.37	.35	.36	.36	.36	.40	.33	.36	.34
	12	.75	.27	.29	.30	.26	.28	.30	.30	.32	.26	.27	.26
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.95	.94	.94	.94	.95	.96	.97	.96	.96	.96	.92
	N.	996.0	1716.0	1077.0	590.0	2018.0	1417.0	643.0	301.0	691.0	351.0	1999.0	1338.0
	Mean	17.1	17.4	19.4	22.5	16.1	19.6	21.8	23.5	22.8	20.1	19.1	14.8
	Median	16.1	16.0	18.1	24.1	14.8	18.6	22.7	24.5	23.8	21.0	17.8	14.3

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.96	.93	.89	.91	.97	.95	.92	.86	.93	.95	.88	.96	.87	.93
.87	.84	.87	.85	.86	.89	.87	.78	.90	.89	.55	.83	.73	.86
.92	.81	.83	.82	.88	.86	.91	.83	.88	.88	.67	.90	.64	.86
.83	.72	.67	.69	.81	.74	.84	.57	.72	.80	.70	.81	.69	.75
.73	.61	.54	.57	.77	.66	.46	.46	.62	.68	.43	.66	.62	.64
.55	.39	.46	.34	.51	.56	.53	.37	.52	.66	.64	.69	.50	.59
.35	.27	.18	.23	.39	.43	.35	.22	.32	.47	.63	.48	.57	.42
.39	.15	.13	.14	.45	.13	.17	.12	.16	.32	.23	.31	.32	.28
.23	.11	.07	.09	.25	.15	.03	.03	.05	.19	.37	.27	.12	.15
.09	.07	.04	.06	.12	.04	.08	.03	.06	.11	.00	.10	.05	.07
.11	.02	.01	.02	.13	.03	.00	.02	.01	.11	.03	.12	.00	.05
.06	.01	.01	.01	.06	.01	.05	.00	.01	.05	.06	.05	.06	.03
.02	.03	.00	.02	.03	.02	.00	.00	.01	.02	.04	.03	.00	.02
.05	.01	.03	.01	.05	.01	.00	.00	.01	.05	.00	.05	.00	.03
.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
100.4	75.9	67.4	143.3	82.3	82.4	40.0	37.3	111.4	108.7	23.6	102.4	29.6	243.8
19.2	15.1	13.6	14.4	19.7	15.8	14.6	12.4	14.9	18.1	14.9	18.4	14.5	16.3
18.8	15.4	13.6	14.7	18.2	16.3	.0	11.0	15.3	17.6	.0	17.7	18.8	16.6
18.9	16.4	14.1	15.2	19.8	16.6	16.4	12.2	14.9	19.5	16.5	19.7	16.2	16.8
19.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	19.5	16.1	14.1	13.1	15.3	17.8	15.6	18.1	14.8	16.4
.97	.96	.91	.93	.98	.97	.94	.88	.95	.96	.89	.96	.89	.95
95.8	72.4	65.2	137.6	78.0	79.3	37.9	36.4	107.1	103.5	22.7	97.6	28.3	233.3
20.0	15.8	14.0	14.9	20.6	16.4	15.0	12.8	15.5	18.7	15.4	19.0	15.2	16.9
19.0	15.9	13.7	15.1	18.9	16.4	.0	11.1	15.7	17.8	.0	17.9	18.9	16.9
.96	.95	.92	.93	.97	.95	.93	.89	.94	.95	.94	.96	.92	.94
1248.0	904.0	854.0	1758.0	1018.0	1006.0	475.0	472.0	1305.0	1379.0	322.0	1311.0	386.0	3006.0
23.1	18.6	16.0	17.5	23.7	18.7	17.3	14.9	17.6	21.5	19.6	22.4	16.9	19.9
24.1	17.6	14.6	16.1	24.5	17.9	16.0	14.4	16.2	21.4	18.9	23.1	16.5	18.5
.97	.96	.92	.94	.98	.96	.94	.90	.95	.96	.94	.97	.93	.95
1207.0	881.0	835.0	1716.0	982.0	982.0	464.0	465.0	1271.0	1335.0	317.0	1273.0	375.0	2923.0
21.7	19.0	16.3	17.9	24.4	19.2	17.8	15.1	18.0	22.1	19.8	22.9	17.3	20.4
24.4	17.9	14.8	16.4	24.8	18.2	16.4	14.5	16.6	22.2	19.2	23.8	17.0	19.0
.95	.91	.92	.92	.95	.94	.90	.91	.92	.94	.94	.94	.92	.93
646.0	458.0	396.0	854.0	540.0	503.0	232.0	220.0	684.0	669.0	147.0	647.0	167.0	1500.0
18.3	15.0	13.9	14.5	18.6	15.1	14.7	13.5	14.5	17.8	16.1	18.1	14.8	15.3
17.6	14.7	13.8	14.3	18.6	14.7	14.3	13.7	14.3	17.6	15.3	18.0	14.7	15.2
.96	.92	.92	.92	.97	.94	.91	.92	.93	.95	.94	.95	.93	.94
623.0	447.0	386.0	833.0	521.0	491.0	226.0	213.0	667.0	646.0	143.0	625.0	162.0	1456.0
18.5	15.1	14.0	14.7	19.0	15.2	14.8	13.6	14.6	18.0	16.2	18.4	14.9	16.5
17.9	14.7	13.9	14.3	18.9	14.8	14.4	13.7	14.3	17.8	15.5	18.3	14.7	15.4
.96	.94	.92	.93	.96	.95	.92	.90	.93	.95	.94	.95	.92	.94
1894.0	1362.0	1250.0	2612.0	1558.0	1509.0	711.0	692.0	1989.0	2048.0	469.0	1958.0	553.0	4506.0
21.7	19.0	16.3	17.9	21.7	17.4	16.4	14.4	16.3	20.0	18.6	20.8	16.2	18.4
20.5	16.2	14.3	15.0	21.3	16.0	15.1	14.1	15.0	19.5	17.3	20.3	15.6	16.9
.48	.49	.48	.49	.47	.49	.49	.49	.48	.48	.52	.49	.47	.48
.36	.37	.34	.35	.35	.36	.36	.35	.35	.36	.37	.36	.36	.36
.28	.29	.26	.27	.27	.28	.28	.27	.27	.28	.27	.28	.26	.27
.97	.95	.92	.93	.97	.95	.93	.91	.94	.96	.94	.96	.93	.95
1830.0	1328.0	1221.0	2549.0	1503.0	1473.0	690.0	678.0	1938.0	1981.0	460.0	1898.0	517.0	4379.0
21.6	17.6	15.4	16.7	22.2	17.7	16.8	14.6	16.6	20.5	18.8	21.3	16.5	18.8
21.0	16.4	14.4	15.2	22.1	16.3	15.4	14.2	15.1	19.9	17.5	20.8	15.9	17.2

MALAYSIA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.74	.71	.68	.77	.66	.76	.79	.79	.76	.72	.73	.68
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	3	4	6	9	35	52	57	64	58	47	47	31
	Mean	.35	.28	.32	.47	.25	.37	.36	.47	.52	.30	.28	.29
	Median	.28	.28	.21	.35	.25	.27	.37	.31	.38	.28	.28	.16
	3	.18	.16	.15	.32	.11	.18	.26	.32	.17	.20	.24	.04
	6	.13	.02	.23	.47	.09	.10	.12	.24	.15	.13	.11	.07
	12	.07	.08	.09	.23	.05	.11	.11	.21	.03	.05	.06	.03
	15	.04	.04	.02	.02	.04	.06	.00	.02	.03	.02	.03	.05
	18	.00	.04	.00	.04	.00	.02	.04	.04	.02	.02	.03	.00
	21	.01	.02	.01	.04	.01	.04	.02	.00	.02	.02	.02	.00
	24	.01	.00	.00	.03	.01	.01	.00	.02	.00	.02	.01	.00
	30												
	N.	107.1	84.7	59.2	55.7	119.5	83.1	51.8	52.3	80.1	54.1	128.6	43.9
	Mean	5.5	4.9	6.0	7.6	4.4	6.1	6.7	7.9	7.4	5.5	5.6	3.8
	Median	2.4	2.1	4.3	4.2	1.5	3.4	4.0	5.4	6.4	2.6	2.6	1.5
	Mosley 1	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.3	4.4	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	5.5	5.3	3.8
	Mosley 2	5.8	4.7	5.4	7.7	4.6	5.8	6.4	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	3.6
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.75	.72	.69	.78	.67	.76	.81	.79	.75	.74	.74	.69
	N.	98.9	82.4	56.4	52.5	112.5	78.8	49.5	49.3	76.1	51.5	121.6	40.8
	Mean	5.6	5.0	6.2	7.9	4.5	6.2	6.9	8.1	7.6	5.7	7.7	3.8
	Median	2.4	2.1	4.3	4.4	1.6	3.6	4.1	5.4	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.5
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.76	.73	.73	.73	.67	.74	.82	.78	.80	.73	.75	.62
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1117.0	921.0	737.0	656.0	1099.0	958.0	642.0	732.0	1014.0	650.0	1318.0	452.0
	Mean	5.5	5.1	6.4	6.2	4.1	6.0	6.7	7.0	4.7	5.0	5.7	2.9
	Median	.0	.0	3.3	3.4	.0	.0	4.6	4.3	4.7	.0	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.77	.73	.74	.74	.68	.75	.82	.80	.80	.74	.76	.63
	N.	1091.0	900.0	718.0	628.0	1071.0	937.0	624.0	705.0	975.0	630.0	1289.0	443.0
	Mean	5.6	5.2	6.5	6.4	4.2	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.5	5.4	5.8	3.0
	Median	.0	.0	3.5	3.7	.0	.0	4.7	4.5	4.9	.0	.0	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.75	.73	.76	.75	.69	.76	.82	.82	.81	.76	.74	.60
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	744.0	528.0	400.0	203.0	839.0	471.0	298.0	267.0	527.0	338.0	798.0	212.0
	Mean	4.8	4.4	5.5	5.4	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.5	5.0	2.3
	Median	.0	.0	3.2	3.5	.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	.0	3.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.75	.74	.76	.75	.69	.76	.82	.81	.81	.77	.74	.61
	N.	726.0	515.0	391.0	198.0	820.0	459.0	292.0	259.0	518.0	329.0	778.0	207.0
	Mean	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	4.6	5.7	2.3
	Median	.0	.0	3.3	3.3	.0	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.8	.0	3.1	.0
<b>~ Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.76	.73	.74	.74	.68	.75	.82	.79	.80	.74	.75	.61
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1861.0	1449.0	1137.0	859.0	1938.0	1429.0	940.0	999.0	1538.0	988.0	2116.0	664.0
	Mean	5.3	4.8	6.1	6.4	4.1	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.9	5.1	5.4	2.9
	Median	.0	.0	3.3	3.4	.0	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	.0	.0	.0
	Digit P.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	3	.44	.47	.48	.51	.45	.45	.48	.52	.49	.46	.46	.44
	6	.29	.31	.39	.37	.29	.31	.34	.39	.37	.31	.31	.28
	12	.21	.21	.27	.27	.21	.22	.24	.27	.27	.21	.21	.21
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.76	.74	.75	.75	.69	.75	.82	.80	.80	.75	.75	.62
	N.	1817.0	1415.0	1109.0	826.0	1891.0	1396.0	916.0	964.0	1491.0	959.0	2067.0	650.0
	Mean	5.4	4.9	6.2	6.3	4.2	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	5.2	5.5	2.9
	Median	.0	.0	3.4	3.6	.0	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	.0	.0	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urbs&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.79	.65	.46	.56	.85	.64	.66	.72	.73	.80	.67	.79	.54	.73
.54	.40	.21	.30	.60	.41	.47	.28	.49	.69	.31	.55	.19	.47
.40	.22	.14	.19	.48	.22	.29	.32	.34	.45	.24	.41	.12	.34
.35	.20	.00	.10	.50	.15	.18	.11	.22	.53	.17	.43	.13	.28
.22	.13	.09	.11	.27	.14	.13	.14	.16	.36	.09	.26	.03	.19
.13	.11	.03	.08	.16	.12	.09	.05	.09	.20	.10	.15	.13	.12
.13	.11	.00	.05	.17	.06	.09	.00	.07	.24	.03	.16	.06	.11
.05	.00	.00	.00	.05	.02	.02	.03	.03	.02	.06	.04	.03	.03
.03	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.03	.01	.04	.02	.03	.03	.02
.02	.00	.03	.01	.02	.01	.02	.00	.01	.06	.00	.03	.00	.02
.01	.00	.00	.00	.02	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.02	.00	.01
217.7	48.6	40.4	89.0	113.8	97.1	55.6	35.7	154.9	70.5	81.3	116.8	35.0	306.7
6.7	4.5	2.1	3.3	8.2	4.3	4.8	3.8	5.3	9.0	4.0	7.4	2.6	5.8
3.9	1.8	1.0	.7	.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.8	.0	1.4	4.0	.4	2.6
6.6	4.0	2.0	3.0	7.8	4.1	5.0	3.6	5.2	8.6	3.7	7.0	2.6	5.6
6.8	4.0	2.0	3.0	8.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.5	8.7	3.7	7.1	2.6	5.8
.80	.66	.46	.56	.86	.64	.66	.71	.73	.82	.68	.81	.56	.73
205.2	45.8	39.1	84.9	106.0	92.6	52.7	34.4	148.2	66.5	75.5	109.0	32.9	290.1
6.9	4.8	2.1	3.4	8.4	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.1	9.1	4.1	7.6	2.9	5.9
4.0	1.9	.0	.7	9.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.9	.0	1.5	4.2	.5	2.7
2427.0	518.0	486.0	1004.0	1263.0	1067.0	593.0	431.0	1572.0	874.0	985.0	1406.0	453.0	3431.0
6.9	3.9	2.2	3.1	8.2	4.5	4.3	3.2	5.3	8.2	4.5	7.3	3.1	5.9
4.2	.0	.0	.0	5.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.8	.0	4.7	.0	.0
2354.0	508.0	475.0	983.0	1215.0	1042.0	580.0	425.0	1542.0	842.0	953.0	1354.0	441.0	3337.0
7.0	3.9	2.3	3.2	8.4	4.6	4.4	3.2	5.3	8.4	4.6	7.5	3.1	6.0
4.4	.0	.0	.0	6.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	6.0	.0	4.9	.0	.0
1366.0	279.0	230.0	509.0	736.0	591.0	322.0	199.0	914.0	459.0	502.0	758.0	203.0	1875.0
5.7	3.8	2.1	3.2	6.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	4.7	6.7	3.7	6.0	2.5	5.0
3.6	.0	.0	.0	4.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.9	.0	3.9	.0	.0
1330.0	274.0	226.0	500.0	713.0	578.0	317.0	196.0	897.0	448.0	485.0	734.0	199.0	1830.0
5.8	3.8	2.1	3.2	6.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.7	6.8	3.8	6.0	2.5	5.1
3.7	.0	.0	.0	4.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.0	.0	4.0	.0	.0
3793.0	797.0	716.0	1513.0	1999.0	1658.0	915.0	630.0	2486.0	1333.0	1487.0	2164.0	656.0	5306.0
6.4	3.8	2.3	3.2	7.5	4.4	4.4	3.3	5.0	7.7	4.4	6.8	3.0	5.5
4.0	.0	.0	.0	5.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.4	.0	4.4	.0	.0
.48	.42	.43	.43	.49	.45	.47	.43	.46	.50	.45	.48	.44	.47
.23	.21	.25	.22	.34	.30	.34	.28	.32	.38	.29	.33	.32	.32
.23	.21	.25	.22	.24	.20	.25	.23	.23	.25	.21	.23	.23	.23
3684.0	782.0	701.0	1483.0	1928.0	1620.0	897.0	621.0	2439.0	1290.0	1438.0	2088.0	640.0	5167.0
6.5	3.9	2.4	3.2	7.7	4.5	4.4	3.4	5.1	7.8	4.5	6.9	3.0	5.6
4.1	.0	.0	.0	5.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.6	.0	4.6	.0	.0

PHILIPPINES

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.90	.88	.86	.78	.86	.88	.90	.81	.91	.91	.91	.75
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.83	.78	.79	.74	.74	.83	.89	.72	.83	.80	.86	.62
	Mean	.70	.74	.71	.67	.65	.71	.75	.74	.94	.76	.79	.50
	Median	.63	.64	.67	.56	.56	.64	.73	.63	.72	.80	.68	.49
	6	.50	.55	.53	.53	.46	.54	.56	.58	.64	.66	.57	.39
	9	.30	.43	.47	.47	.31	.45	.47	.47	.62	.58	.42	.29
	12	.20	.17	.25	.34	.18	.25	.23	.33	.43	.34	.29	.11
	15	.16	.15	.21	.31	.10	.21	.30	.28	.47	.37	.22	.09
	18	.06	.10	.15	.18	.05	.12	.16	.20	.17	.16	.14	.06
	21	.06	.06	.11	.16	.06	.07	.13	.15	.18	.18	.09	.05
	24	.01	.03	.04	.08	.03	.05	.03	.06	.00	.06	.04	.03
	27	.01	.01	.04	.09	.02	.04	.03	.06	.02	.08	.04	.01
	30	.01	.02	.02	.09	.01	.00	.04	.04	.09	.04	.03	.01
	33	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.02	.00	.00
	36	.00	.00	.01	.06	.00	.01	.00	.08	.00	.07	.00	.02
	39	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	42	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	45	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	48	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.11	.05	.03	.07	.00	.00
	51	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.11	.05	.03	.07	.00	.00
	54	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.02	.01	.07	.01	.00	.00
	57	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.02	.01	.07	.01	.00	.00
	N.	138.9	145.1	120.4	140.5	184.0	146.1	98.7	116.1	25.5	69.0	285.0	165.4
	Mean	11.8	12.4	13.4	14.4	10.8	13.2	14.7	14.7	17.4	16.5	14.0	9.2
	Median	12.0	13.2	13.5	13.4	10.7	13.4	14.1	14.2	16.9	16.0	13.4	6.0
	Mosley 1	11.1	12.1	13.2	14.1	10.7	12.3	14.5	13.7	18.2	15.9	13.4	8.8
	Mosley 2	11.8	12.4	13.5	14.4	10.6	13.2	14.3	14.9	17.6	16.9	14.0	9.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.91	.89	.87	.79	.87	.88	.90	.82	.91	.92	.92	.76
	N.	130.2	135.4	112.6	128.5	173.3	136.4	95.4	104.7	22.7	62.3	264.7	157.3
	Mean	12.2	12.9	14.1	15.4	11.3	13.7	15.4	15.9	17.9	17.0	14.9	9.2
	Median	12.3	13.9	15.1	15.3	11.4	13.9	15.1	15.5	21.2	16.6	14.2	9.2
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.88	.86	.85	.82	.83	.86	.89	.84	.91	.94	.89	.74
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1191.1	1132.8	1014.3	1317.4	1236.8	1277.5	919.9	1221.4	226.4	582.9	2372.4	1473.9
	Mean	14.1	13.3	14.0	16.1	12.7	13.3	16.1	17.0	16.3	20.4	16.6	9.6
	Median	13.9	13.3	14.0	13.9	13.0	13.3	14.4	14.3	15.0	18.6	14.8	7.9
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.87	.86	.84	.84	.87	.90	.87	.93	.95	.91	.75
	N.	1159.8	1100.6	974.5	1226.4	1204.4	1240.1	889.2	1127.0	209.2	554.8	2266.9	1430.2
	Mean	14.4	13.6	14.5	17.1	13.0	13.6	16.6	18.2	17.2	21.3	17.2	9.8
	Median	14.0	13.5	14.3	14.3	13.3	13.5	14.6	14.8	18.1	19.5	15.3	8.3
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.88	.85	.85	.80	.84	.87	.88	.83	.93	.90	.89	.76
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1094.4	889.2	667.8	532.9	1262.3	818.8	555.9	527.1	127.3	393.2	1705.2	958.4
	Mean	11.6	12.6	11.8	11.0	10.6	12.4	12.6	11.4	13.8	13.2	12.7	8.4
	Median	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.4	12.2	13.2	13.4	12.6	13.8	13.4	13.4	8.3
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.86	.85	.81	.85	.87	.88	.83	.94	.92	.90	.76
	N.	1060.0	859.6	640.9	483.8	1233.3	798.4	531.7	480.8	121.7	363.7	1632.1	926.8
	Mean	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.3	10.7	12.4	12.7	11.7	14.1	13.6	12.9	8.4
	Median	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.2	13.2	13.5	12.7	14.0	13.5	13.5	8.3
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.88	.86	.85	.82	.84	.86	.89	.84	.92	.93	.89	.75
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	2285.6	2021.9	1681.9	1850.3	2519.1	2051.3	1475.8	1748.0	353.7	976.93	4077.6	2432.3
	Mean	12.5	12.1	13.0	14.2	11.2	12.7	14.2	14.7	15.7	17.0	14.3	8.6
	Median	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.3	12.3	13.2	13.9	13.5	14.4	14.3	13.9	8.0
	Digit P.	.50	.51	.53	.52	.50	.54	.50	.53	.47	.51	.54	.48
	6	.33	.36	.37	.40	.33	.38	.36	.38	.39	.37	.38	.32
	12	.23	.25	.27	.29	.23	.27	.26	.28	.30	.28	.26	.23
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.86	.86	.83	.85	.87	.89	.85	.93	.94	.90	.76
	N.	2219.7	1960.2	1615.4	1710.2	2437.7	2038.5	1420.9	1608.4	330.9	918.5	3899.0	2357.1
	Mean	12.5	12.4	13.2	14.2	11.4	12.9	14.5	15.5	16.3	17.7	14.7	9.0
	Median	13.1	13.1	13.5	13.6	12.4	13.3	14.0	13.9	14.6	14.6	14.1	8.3

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	UrbanMet	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.91	.77	.67	.73	.94	.79	.77	.67	.87	.88	.81	.91	.76	.86
.84	.67	.53	.62	.88	.65	.69	.66	.79	.82	.74	.85	.70	.79
.80	.54	.32	.46	.85	.61	.56	.78	.77	.76	.55	.81	.47	.70
.73	.50	.19	.37	.77	.51	.49	.29	.63	.70	.55	.77	.45	.53
.61	.42	.19	.33	.66	.50	.26	.17	.55	.57	.43	.64	.30	.41
.45	.37	.22	.32	.51	.32	.24	.22	.42	.45	.35	.50	.26	.30
.26	.17	.17	.17	.30	.24	.11	.05	.27	.19	.22	.30	.08	.24
.23	.19	.07	.14	.25	.17	.25	.05	.19	.22	.13	.15	.06	.10
.13	.10	.04	.08	.15	.10	.01	.07	.13	.06	.03	.11	.05	.12
.11	.05	.10	.07	.13	.07	.04	.04	.08	.19	.04	.15	.05	.10
.05	.02	.00	.02	.05	.04	.01	.05	.03	.03	.07	.06	.04	.04
.04	.02	.05	.03	.06	.01	.02	.00	.02	.06	.04	.07	.02	.04
.03	.03	.06	.04	.04	.04	.01	.00	.02	.03	.02	.03	.01	.02
.03	.00	.00	.00	.03	.01	.00	.00	.02	.06	.04	.06	.02	.03
.00	.00	.03	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.01	.00	.00
.02	.00	.02	.00	.03	.00	.02	.04	.03	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.01	.01	.02	.01	.02	.02	.01	.00	.02	.00	.03	.01	.00	.01
.02	.00	.01	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.01	.00
.00	.00	.02	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00
.00	.00	.02	.01	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
394.6	95.0	55.3	150.3	292.0	149.5	55.7	44.6	260.0	146.8	138.1	165.9	119.0	544.9
14.4	10.4	7.1	9.1	15.6	11.0	9.3	6.8	13.1	14.0	11.4	15.8	8.8	13.0
14.0	8.8	3.5	5.2	15.2	11.8	8.6	4.3	13.2	13.7	10.2	15.1	5.7	12.7
14.0	9.9	6.5	8.6	15.2	10.4	9.0	6.3	12.3	14.1	11.2	16.2	8.5	12.5
14.4	10.4	6.7	9.0	15.7	10.9	8.7	6.6	13.3	13.8	11.2	15.4	8.8	12.9
.92	.78	.69	.75	.95	.80	.79	.68	.88	.88	.83	.92	.78	.87
366.0	88.8	51.9	140.7	269.4	139.2	52.3	42.0	242.5	136.0	128.1	153.0	111.1	506.7
15.2	10.9	7.4	9.5	16.5	11.5	9.8	6.9	13.8	14.9	11.1	16.7	9.2	13.6
14.7	9.8	3.7	5.4	15.6	12.4	9.2	4.3	13.8	14.9	11.1	15.6	5.8	13.5
3274.1	846.9	534.7	1381.6	2409.4	1272.3	515.2	426.9	2113.2	1310.4	1232.0	1491.6	1050.9	4655.7
17.9	11.1	7.4	9.8	19.4	12.3	9.0	6.2	15.6	16.3	12.6	18.1	9.3	16.0
14.7	11.6	3.0	7.0	17.0	12.8	7.3	3.5	14.2	14.3	12.5	15.5	6.7	13.8
.91	.79	.68	.75	.94	.82	.76	.69	.88	.88	.82	.92	.76	.87
3134.9	811.9	514.4	1326.4	2306.9	1217.7	492.6	413.0	2032.8	1256.8	1173.3	1418.7	1010.4	4461.87
18.2	11.5	7.6	10.1	20.2	12.7	9.3	6.3	16.2	16.9	13.0	18.8	9.6	16.6
15.0	12.2	3.4	7.6	17.8	13.0	8.1	3.8	14.4	14.5	12.7	16.6	7.3	14.0
2353.9	541.3	288.9	830.2	1738.1	875.8	320.4	232.9	1572.8	845.6	765.6	953.5	657.8	3184.1
12.8	8.8	6.4	8.1	13.7	10.0	8.0	6.2	11.9	12.3	10.0	13.2	8.2	11.6
13.3	9.4	3.7	7.3	13.7	11.7	8.3	3.9	12.9	13.1	12.1	13.6	7.8	12.8
2250.8	518.4	275.1	793.5	1660.7	843.9	301.1	222.7	1506.0	814.3	724.0	913.3	625.1	3044.3
12.9	9.0	6.4	8.3	13.8	10.2	8.2	6.0	12.0	12.4	10.1	13.4	8.3	11.7
13.4	9.8	3.8	7.6	13.8	12.0	8.7	4.1	13.0	13.1	12.2	13.6	8.0	12.8
5628.0	1388.2	822.6	2211.8	4147.5	2148.1	838.6	659.9	3686.0	2156.1	1997.6	2445.7	1708.7	7839.9
14.8	10.0	7.4	9.0	16.0	11.0	8.7	6.9	13.4	14.6	11.3	15.6	8.7	13.4
13.9	10.2	3.3	7.1	14.4	12.3	7.7	3.7	13.4	13.6	12.3	14.2	7.1	13.2
.52	.51	.48	.50	.53	.51	.49	.48	.51	.53	.51	.53	.51	.52
.37	.35	.35	.35	.38	.36	.34	.31	.36	.38	.35	.38	.36	.36
.26	.26	.24	.25	.27	.26	.25	.22	.25	.27	.26	.28	.25	.26
5385.8	1330.3	789.5	2119.8	3967.6	2061.6	793.6	635.7	3538.2	2070.1	1897.2	2311.9	1635.5	7505.7
15.1	10.2	7.3	9.2	16.4	11.3	9.0	6.7	13.8	14.6	11.6	16.0	8.9	13.7
14.0	10.9	3.5	7.6	14.6	12.5	8.3	3.9	13.5	13.7	12.4	14.4	7.6	13.3

THAILAND

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.91	.94	.94	.90	.89	.95	.95	.91	.86	.00	.94	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
	Mean	16.3	17.8	21.0	22.7	15.9	20.4	21.6	22.7	19.6	0.0	19.6	0.0
	Median	16.2	18.8	20.8	25.5	15.9	20.4	21.6	23.7	19.6	0.0	19.3	0.0
	Mosley 1	15.1	16.9	21.2	22.8	14.9	20.2	19.3	22.4	19.6	18.6	18.7	7.1
	Mosley 2	17.2	17.9	20.8	23.8	16.5	20.7	21.0	22.9	19.5	18.7	20.3	9.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.91	.95	.94	.91	.89	.96	.97	.92	.87	.00	.95	.00
	N.	49.4	46.7	29.9	39.7	67.2	44.2	26.9	27.4	28.3	9.7	118.9	9.0
	Mean	17.3	18.5	22.1	24.7	16.7	21.0	22.5	25.1	20.9	0.0	20.8	0.0
	Median	16.5	19.4	21.3	26.4	16.2	21.0	22.5	26.0	20.4	0.0	19.8	0.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.92	.90	.92	.91	.88	.93	.95	.93	.92	.92	.93	.66
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	781.2	534.2	362.6	488.1	817.8	570.7	369.6	411.0	375.4	119.1	1544.3	130.3
	Mean	18.8	20.0	22.1	23.6	17.9	21.3	22.9	24.3	21.4	17.7	22.2	5.7
	Median	16.5	20.2	23.8	25.4	15.5	20.2	24.4	25.6	21.3	0.0	22.1	0.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.93	.91	.93	.93	.89	.93	.95	.95	.94	.95	.94	.66
	N.	754.1	514.2	349.8	452.7	791.6	547.7	351.5	380.0	358.6	110.1	1472.0	130.3
	Mean	19.4	20.7	22.8	25.1	18.4	21.8	23.9	26.0	22.1	18.8	23.0	5.7
	Median	17.1	20.9	24.3	25.8	16.2	20.7	24.7	26.1	23.7	0.0	24.2	0.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.91	.91	.94	.95	.88	.96	.95	.94	.90	.96	.94	.61
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	425.1	273.2	192.0	189.8	473.7	287.2	163.8	155.4	185.9	74.7	773.3	46.2
	Mean	13.7	15.7	17.3	16.2	13.4	16.2	17.7	16.6	14.3	16.4	16.4	2.4
	Median	13.7	15.7	17.3	16.0	13.5	16.2	18.0	15.9	14.2	17.3	15.4	0.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.91	.90	.94	.95	.88	.95	.95	.94	.91	.97	.93	.61
	N.	402.8	259.8	185.4	174.3	451.6	273.4	157.4	139.5	177.6	68.7	729.5	46.2
	Mean	13.9	15.6	17.1	16.7	13.5	16.4	17.8	17.3	14.6	16.6	16.6	2.4
	Median	13.9	15.7	18.0	16.7	13.6	16.4	18.2	16.9	14.4	17.8	15.8	0.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.92	.90	.93	.92	.88	.94	.95	.93	.92	.94	.94	.65
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1207.2	807.3	556.7	677.9	1291.5	858.0	533.4	566.3	561.4	193.8	2317.6	176.5
	Mean	16.6	18.3	20.5	21.3	15.9	19.2	21.0	22.0	18.6	17.6	19.7	6.3
	Median	14.8	17.9	19.8	24.2	14.4	18.3	20.6	24.5	17.0	19.2	18.4	0.0
	Digit P.	.46	.55	.52	.54	.47	.50	.54	.56	.52	.56	.51	.34
	6	.34	.41	.38	.42	.35	.39	.39	.43	.38	.45	.38	.22
	12	.26	.32	.26	.35	.27	.28	.29	.35	.31	.36	.29	.16
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.92	.91	.93	.93	.88	.94	.95	.94	.93	.96	.94	.65
	N.	1156.9	774.0	534.9	627.0	1243.3	821.1	508.9	519.5	536.2	178.7	2201.5	176.5
	Mean	17.0	18.7	21.0	22.4	16.2	19.6	21.8	23.4	19.2	16.4	20.3	6.3
	Median	15.0	18.2	20.3	24.6	14.6	18.6	21.3	25.0	17.8	20.2	19.0	0.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.94	.00	.77	.75	.96	.87	.86	.79	.87	.95	.84	.96	.73	.92
.82	.00	.61	.79	.85	.75	.69	.87	.55	.87	.78	.85	.87	.82
.81	.00	.18	.22	.86	.50	.44	.29	.63	.75	.50	.77	.36	.68
.82	.00	.16	.29	.83	.66	.65	.68	.62	.80	.72	.84	.48	.77
.74	.00	.06	.26	.81	.60	.35	.09	.60	.76	.45	.78	.26	.67
.66	.00	.34	.29	.73	.39	.34	.71	.58	.65	.55	.66	.43	.62
.55	.00	.39	.14	.59	.49	.24	.11	.28	.55	.49	.56	.39	.52
.49	.00	.16	.26	.54	.38	.25	.11	.17	.53	.37	.52	.24	.46
.38	.00	.10	.05	.42	.21	.29	.09	.12	.39	.27	.42	.12	.34
.31	.00	.06	.11	.33	.09	.52	.17	.12	.34	.38	.36	.07	.28
.15	.00	.00	.14	.20	.10	.00	.00	.00	.19	.06	.19	.05	.15
.16	.00	.00	.00	.19	.08	.00	.08	.07	.14	.19	.17	.04	.14
.12	.00	.08	.09	.11	.14	.15	.00	.15	.11	.16	.12	.05	.12
.10	.00	.00	.00	.11	.04	.00	.06	.00	.10	.07	.10	.04	.09
.04	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.00	.08	.05	.04	.03	.04	.00	.04
.06	.00	.00	.00	.09	.00	.00	.00	.06	.06	.00	.06	.00	.05
.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.02	.00	.00	.00	.04	.03	.04	.00	.03
.02	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.03	.00	.02
.02	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.02	.00	.02
.01	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.03	.01	.00	.01
.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.01
157.1	10.5	11.5	22.0	120.4	31.5	15.2	11.4	17.1	130.4	31.6	137.9	24.1	179.1
20.3	.0	7.5	9.7	21.8	14.6	13.0	11.3	13.2	20.5	15.8	21.1	11.3	18.9
20.5	.0	3.8	4.5	22.0	.0	.0	.0	15.8	21.6	.0	21.6	5.2	18.9
19.5	11.0	5.7	8.2	21.2	13.9	11.9	8.8	11.8	20.1	14.5	20.5	10.2	18.0
20.8	11.4	6.3	8.8	22.2	14.8	13.2	10.6	14.0	21.0	15.9	21.5	11.1	19.3
.96	.00	.76	.75	.98	.87	.85	.80	.87	.96	.84	.97	.73	.93
144.3	10.1	11.3	21.4	109.5	29.9	14.7	11.0	16.7	119.8	29.2	126.1	22.9	165.7
31.7	.0	7.8	9.8	23.6	14.9	13.4	11.4	13.3	21.9	16.9	22.7	11.6	20.0
21.5	.0	3.8	4.5	23.3	13.6	.0	.0	15.8	22.4	.0	22.9	5.2	20.0
1894.7	135.6	138.7	274.3	1422.2	383.6	193.5	163.6	205.4	1566.2	397.5	1665.6	298.0	2169.0
23.0	9.5	7.4	9.2	24.9	15.2	12.4	10.5	13.1	23.2	16.3	23.9	10.5	21.5
24.2	9.2	5.5	7.3	25.0	14.3	12.7	11.1	13.9	24.4	14.8	24.6	9.1	20.4
1801.9	131.7	137.6	269.0	1338.9	376.2	189.3	160.4	204.2	1483.8	382.9	1575.9	290.8	2070.9
23.9	9.0	7.4	9.3	25.4	15.4	12.8	10.7	13.2	24.3	16.5	25.0	10.5	22.3
24.5	9.9	5.8	7.7	25.3	14.4	12.8	11.8	13.9	24.7	14.9	24.9	9.4	21.5
953.5	56.7	69.9	126.6	746.1	184.3	91.3	54.5	107.7	787.0	185.3	829.6	142.8	1080.1
16.7	7.0	7.8	8.3	17.8	10.8	10.4	7.3	11.1	16.9	12.7	17.4	8.3	15.8
15.7	7.4	6.0	7.0	17.0	12.4	11.8	7.6	12.7	16.1	13.3	16.4	7.0	14.8
898.5	54.7	68.8	123.5	695.5	180.0	90.2	52.3	106.5	739.7	175.7	777.8	137.7	1022.0
16.9	7.2	7.8	8.4	18.1	10.9	10.4	6.0	11.0	17.2	12.7	17.7	8.4	16.0
16.0	8.0	5.8	7.4	17.4	12.6	12.1	5.8	12.7	16.5	13.4	16.9	7.4	15.0
2848.9	192.3	208.6	401.0	2168.3	567.9	284.8	218.1	313.2	2353.2	582.8	2495.2	440.8	3249.2
20.2	9.0	8.0	9.5	21.7	13.7	12.3	10.6	13.1	20.5	15.1	21.1	11.0	19.0
18.9	8.3	5.7	7.1	20.7	13.6	12.4	9.9	13.5	19.4	14.0	19.9	8.1	17.6
.51	.46	.50	.48	.52	.47	.45	.46	.50	.52	.46	.52	.44	.51
.38	.31	.33	.32	.40	.33	.33	.32	.36	.39	.36	.39	.31	.38
.30	.20	.26	.23	.31	.24	.25	.22	.27	.30	.28	.31	.21	.29
2700.3	186.2	206.4	392.5	2034.4	556.2	279.3	212.7	310.7	2223.6	558.6	2353.7	428.5	3092.9
20.9	9.7	8.1	9.6	22.6	13.9	12.3	10.7	13.2	21.3	15.3	21.9	10.6	19.6
19.6	8.8	5.7	7.5	22.9	13.7	12.5	10.0	13.5	20.2	14.1	20.7	8.4	18.2

COLOMBIA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education									
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+						
A																			
I	Current status rates For all births	(BF)	.89	.90	.87	.93	.86	.95	.89	.93	.87	.95	.86	.86					
		N.	3	.62	.72	.70	.93	.60	.75	.75	.85	.74	.85	.73	.34				
		Mean	6	.56	.45	.63	.56	.51	.47	.60	.65	.63	.66	.46	.29				
		Median	9	.41	.36	.26	.38	.30	.48	.55	.30	.54	.52	.16	.19				
			12	.37	.35	.23	.28	.34	.44	.41	.44	.35	.48	.33	.26				
			15	.19	.27	.48	.43	.19	.22	.22	.35	.33	.22	.22	.14				
			18	.12	.07	.15	.45	.11	.13	.12	.42	.23	.21	.17	.10				
			21	.06	.09	.08	.21	.10	.05	.10	.14	.19	.21	.03	.00				
			24	.03	.02	.00	.04	.01	.00	.07	.04	.07	.03	.00	.00				
			27	.04	.05	.05	.04	.02	.10	.05	.00	.04	.03	.08	.00				
			30	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.00	.00	.03	.06	.00	.00	.00				
			33	.03	.00	.03	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.03	.01	.02	.00				
			36	.00	.00	.03	.03	.01	.00	.00	.03	.00	.01	.00	.00				
			39	.00	.02	.00	.07	.02	.00	.00	.06	.03	.03	.00	.00				
			42	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00				
		N.	70.6	45.5	26.9	30.4	75.6	40.5	24.0	33.4	29.9	75.0	45.1	23.4					
		Mean	8.5	8.5	9.4	11.8	7.9	9.2	9.9	11.3	11.0	10.8	8.6	7.9					
		Median	7.2	5.4	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	10.1	7.3	9.6	10.3	5.6	2.1					
		Mosley 1	9.0	8.6	9.4	11.4	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.5	10.9	8.4	5.4					
		Mosley 2	8.7	8.5	9.3	11.3	8.1	9.2	10.0	11.1	11.1	10.2	8.3	5.4					
II	For surviving children	(BF)	.91	.94	.90	.95	.90	.96	.90	.96	.90	.97	.91	.87					
		N.	65.4	43.4	25.5	27.4	70.4	38.6	22.6	30.1	27.1	69.7	42.8	23.4					
		Mean	9.0	8.9	9.9	12.7	8.5	9.4	10.2	12.4	11.9	11.4	8.3	5.3					
		Median	7.8	5.8	7.6	.0	6.7	6.0	10.5	.0	10.5	12.1	6.2	2.2					
B																			
I	Open interval rates For all births	(BF)	.89	.92	.88	.91	.87	.90	.94	.91	.90	.93	.90	.81					
		N.	852.0	455.0	281.0	350.0	773.0	463.0	279.0	404.0	311.0	803.0	532.0	292.0					
		Mean	8.3	9.6	9.7	12.2	7.7	8.3	12.2	12.2	13.6	11.1	7.8	4.5					
		Median	6.3	7.2	7.8	12.3	5.4	6.5	12.0	12.3	13.2	10.2	5.6	.0					
II	For surviving children	(BF)	.90	.94	.90	.93	.90	.91	.95	.94	.92	.95	.92	.83					
		N.	810.0	437.0	270.0	315.0	735.0	463.0	266.0	368.0	286.0	756.0	512.0	278.0					
		Mean	8.6	9.9	10.1	13.0	8.1	9.5	11.4	13.1	14.4	11.6	8.0	4.5					
		Median	6.6	7.5	8.3	13.0	5.8	6.8	12.2	12.9	13.7	11.6	5.8	3.2					
C																			
I	Closed interval rates For all births	(BF)	.91	.92	.89	.89	.90	.91	.95	.89	.89	.93	.89	.88					
		N.	486.0	260.0	159.0	131.0	491.0	219.0	141.0	185.0	195.0	468.0	250.0	103.0					
		Mean	7.9	8.4	9.9	10.2	7.2	8.8	11.3	8.9	10.7	9.1	7.2	4.5					
		Median	6.6	7.1	8.6	9.6	5.7	8.0	11.0	8.8	11.0	8.0	5.7	3.7					
II	For surviving children	(BF)	.90	.94	.90	.87	.90	.91	.96	.89	.90	.93	.89	.88					
		N.	461.0	250.0	148.0	118.0	468.0	211.0	133.0	165.0	181.0	458.0	238.0	100.0					
		Mean	8.6	8.6	10.2	10.0	7.1	8.9	11.6	9.9	10.7	9.2	7.2	4.4					
		Median	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.8	5.6	8.1	12.0	8.6	10.8	8.0	5.7	3.4					
D																			
I	Combined closed and open interval rates For all births	(BF)	.89	.92	.89	.90	.88	.90	.94	.91	.90	.93	.89	.83					
		N.	1338.0	715.0	440.0	481.0	1264.0	701.0	420.0	589.0	506.0	1291.0	782.0	395.0					
		Mean	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.7	7.7	9.2	11.7	11.5	12.4	10.3	7.9	4.8					
		Median	6.4	7.1	8.1	12.0	5.5	7.2	11.6	11.5	12.4	8.8	5.6	3.1					
		Digit P.	3	.44	.45	.51	.43	.47	.50	.50	.51	.46	.47	.41					
		6	.27	.27	.35	.37	.27	.29	.35	.34	.36	.31	.27	.25					
		12	.16	.17	.23	.24	.16	.19	.22	.22	.24	.19	.15	.15					
II	For surviving children	(BF)	.90	.94	.90	.91	.90	.91	.95	.92	.91	.94	.91	.84					
		N.	1271.0	687.0	418.0	433.0	1203.0	674.0	399.0	533.0	467.0	1214.0	750.0	378.0					
		Mean	8.4	9.5	10.6	12.2	7.8	9.3	12.0	12.1	12.9	10.6	8.1	4.9					
		Median	6.6	7.4	8.5	12.5	5.7	7.4	12.1	12.3	12.7	9.3	5.7	3.2					

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.92	.87	.89	.88	.92	.91	.80	.88	.89	.88	.91	.91	.89	.90
.80	.69	.38	.62	.80	.69	.50	.53	.72	.65	.66	.78	.58	.70
.65	.46	.13	.44	.70	.42	.50	.13	.55	.44	.56	.50	.54	.54
.56	.30	.16	.27	.52	.34	.30	.12	.42	.47	.25	.41	.27	.38
.48	.35	.14	.30	.47	.25	.53	.11	.36	.46	.42	.48	.41	.39
.25	.22	.18	.21	.27	.21	.04	.20	.26	.29	.13	.40	.07	.23
.22	.14	.10	.13	.22	.12	.05	.05	.17	.11	.21	.15	.17	.17
.12	.06	.08	.07	.07	.13	.12	.00	.11	.04	.08	.00	.11	.10
.03	.03	.00	.02	.01	.03	.03	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03
.03	.05	.05	.05	.01	.12	.06	.00	.01	.05	.11	.10	.08	.04
.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.01	.03	.00	.02	.01	.00	.00	.07	.02	.00	.03	.00	.03	.02
.03	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.01	.02	.06	.02	.01	.02	.05	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
80.8	69.7	22.9	92.6	78.5	50.0	21.9	14.5	112.4	21.1	39.9	23.5	37.6	171.5
11.0	8.1	2.6	7.4	10.1	8.2	7.6	5.4	9.4	8.8	8.6	9.8	8.0	9.2
11.4	5.3	2.3	5.0	10.1	5.1	.0	3.5	7.2	5.2	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.8
11.0	8.2	7.0	7.9	10.9	8.2	7.8	5.3	9.7	9.0	8.4	9.7	7.9	9.3
10.7	8.2	6.6	7.8	10.4	8.3	7.5	5.4	9.3	8.7	8.8	9.7	8.2	9.1
.95	.91	.91	.91	.95	.93	.85	.90	.92	.89	.94	.92	.93	.92
74.1	65.4	22.1	87.5	72.0	47.0	20.8	14.1	104.7	16.5	37.6	21.6	35.6	161.8
11.7	8.7	5.8	8.0	11.4	8.6	8.1	5.6	10.0	9.5	8.9	10.4	8.4	9.7
12.1	5.9	2.4	5.3	11.7	5.2	.0	3.6	8.1	9.0	6.7	.0	6.6	7.4
.93	.87	.88	.87	.93	.89	.86	.81	.91	.88	.89	.89	.88	.90
832.0	832.0	272.0	1104.0	779.0	590.0	273.0	181.0	1211.0	261.0	466.0	277.0	451.0	1938.0
12.4	8.3	5.6	7.9	12.2	8.8	6.2	4.9	10.2	9.3	8.5	10.0	8.1	10.1
12.7	5.6	3.9	5.1	12.6	5.5	4.8	3.7	8.0	7.1	6.3	8.4	5.7	7.5
.95	.89	.89	.89	.95	.92	.87	.83	.92	.91	.91	.92	.90	.92
778.0	790.0	262.0	1052.0	727.0	561.0	258.0	178.0	1145.0	241.0	446.0	255.0	413.0	1832.0
13.0	8.6	5.8	8.1	12.8	9.3	6.4	5.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	10.6	8.4	10.5
13.1	5.8	4.1	5.3	13.0	5.7	5.0	3.8	8.5	8.0	6.7	9.3	5.9	8.0
.93	.88	.88	.88	.93	.90	.85	.90	.91	.91	.90	.88	.92	.91
529.0	388.0	118.0	506.0	520.0	283.0	145.0	63.0	675.0	139.0	222.0	153.0	209.0	1036.0
10.4	7.4	5.2	7.2	10.5	7.5	6.2	3.9	9.0	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.0	8.9
9.9	5.9	4.3	5.4	10.0	5.8	5.2	3.9	7.7	7.4	6.2	7.4	6.2	7.4
.93	.89	.89	.89	.93	.91	.86	.90	.91	.92	.91	.89	.93	.91
494.0	368.0	114.0	482.0	486.0	267.0	138.0	63.0	635.0	128.0	214.0	142.0	201.0	977.0
10.3	7.5	4.7	7.2	10.5	7.5	6.2	3.9	8.9	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.1	8.8
9.8	5.9	4.3	5.4	10.0	5.7	5.3	3.9	7.6	7.4	6.2	7.4	6.2	7.3
.93	.88	.88	.88	.93	.90	.85	.84	.91	.89	.89	.89	.89	.90
1361.0	1220.0	390.0	1610.0	1299.0	873.0	418.0	244.0	1886.0	400.0	688.0	430.0	660.0	2974.0
11.5	8.0	5.8	7.6	11.4	8.3	6.5	5.2	9.7	9.5	8.6	9.9	8.4	9.5
11.9	5.7	4.0	5.2	11.9	5.6	5.0	3.8	7.9	7.2	6.3	7.9	5.8	7.4
.50	.44	.44	.44	.49	.45	.45	.43	.47	.51	.43	.48	.45	.47
.34	.27	.23	.26	.34	.27	.25	.24	.30	.34	.27	.33	.27	.30
.21	.17	.14	.16	.21	.17	.15	.17	.19	.21	.17	.20	.16	.19
.94	.89	.89	.89	.94	.91	.87	.85	.92	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91
1272.0	1158.0	376.0	1534.0	1213.0	828.0	396.0	241.0	1780.0	369.0	660.0	397.0	634.0	2309.0
11.8	8.2	5.9	7.8	11.7	8.6	6.6	5.3	9.9	9.5	8.8	10.2	8.6	9.8
12.2	5.8	4.1	5.3	12.2	5.7	5.1	3.8	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.3	6.0	7.7

PARAGUAY

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.93	.93	.94	.86	.92	.92	.97	.90	.90	.97	.92	.84
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.77	.78	.88	.81	.75	.77	.88	.88	.87	.91	.78	.59
	6	.75	.85	.79	.64	.74	.76	.95	.73	.85	.85	.74	.58
	9	.53	.68	.60	.62	.47	.60	.86	.66	.50	.76	.65	.22
	12	.41	.56	.58	.54	.29	.65	.65	.66	.67	.70	.45	.07
	15	.26	.42	.38	.42	.16	.38	.60	.53	.64	.45	.25	.13
	18	.09	.18	.26	.16	.11	.18	.18	.21	.25	.17	.18	.03
	21	.04	.05	.11	.21	.02	.07	.29	.15	.31	.18	.02	.00
	24	.02	.03	.04	.03	.02	.03	.05	.04	.00	.04	.04	.00
	27	.02	.09	.00	.00	.01	.07	.00	.05	.20	.02	.00	.00
	30	.00	.05	.03	.00	.00	.03	.08	.00	.07	.03	.00	.00
	33	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	63.3	38.7	26.3	31.3	70.0	39.2	21.2	29.2	14.4	54.0	66.0	25.2
	Mean	10.0	12.5	12.5	11.8	9.0	12.0	15.1	13.6	14.6	13.9	10.7	6.1
	Median	9.7	13.3	13.2	13.0	8.7	13.6	15.7	15.3	16.1	14.4	11.3	6.7
	Mosley 1	9.2	11.9	11.9	11.7	8.5	11.2	14.6	13.1	13.7	12.9	10.5	5.7
	Mosley 2	9.9	12.3	12.3	10.9	8.9	11.8	14.2	13.3	13.9	13.5	10.3	6.5
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.95	.94	.94	.92	.93	.93	.98	.95	.97	.98	.95	.84
	N.	59.4	36.5	25.1	28.5	66.2	37.0	19.7	26.5	13.5	50.2	61.5	24.4
	Mean	10.6	12.9	12.9	12.8	9.5	12.6	15.6	14.8	15.7	14.6	10.0	6.1
	Median	10.3	13.5	13.5	13.8	8.9	14.1	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.9	11.6	6.7
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.92	.92	.91	.89	.90	.91	.94	.92	.92	.94	.92	.85
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	728.0	396.0	314.0	328.0	768.0	427.0	235.0	336.0	147.0	559.0	755.0	305.0
	Mean	10.3	11.1	12.2	13.6	9.4	10.7	13.7	13.5	14.4	14.2	11.0	6.0
	Median	10.7	12.2	12.5	13.8	9.6	11.1	14.4	14.9	15.4	14.1	11.8	4.9
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.93	.94	.91	.92	.93	.96	.95	.96	.96	.94	.87
	N.	686.0	385.0	297.0	307.0	735.0	399.0	227.0	314.0	133.0	526.0	722.0	294.0
	Mean	10.8	11.3	12.9	14.4	9.7	11.3	14.1	16.3	15.4	15.0	11.4	6.2
	Median	11.2	12.4	13.0	14.3	10.0	11.7	14.7	15.9	16.4	14.5	12.1	5.1
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.92	.91	.92	.87	.89	.95	.91	.91	.88	.95	.91	.84
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	385.0	217.0	174.0	154.0	395.0	220.0	131.0	180.0	97.0	347.0	373.0	113.0
	Mean	9.9	10.3	11.1	10.3	8.8	11.5	10.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	10.3	5.0
	Median	10.5	11.3	11.7	12.0	9.0	12.4	12.2	13.0	13.2	12.5	10.9	5.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.93	.92	.93	.88	.90	.95	.91	.92	.89	.95	.92	.85
	N.	366.0	206.0	166.0	141.0	378.0	211.0	127.0	163.0	92.0	327.0	353.0	107.0
	Mean	10.1	10.5	11.3	10.8	9.1	11.6	10.9	12.4	11.9	11.8	10.6	5.1
	Median	10.7	11.6	12.0	12.3	9.3	12.6	12.3	13.3	13.3	12.7	11.1	5.3
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.92	.92	.91	.88	.90	.92	.93	.92	.90	.94	.91	.85
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1113.0	613.0	488.0	482.0	1167.0	647.0	366.0	516.0	244.0	906.0	1128.0	418.0
	Mean	10.2	10.8	11.8	12.4	9.1	11.1	12.5	13.9	13.8	12.9	10.8	5.9
	Median	10.6	11.8	12.1	13.1	9.3	11.7	13.2	14.1	14.1	13.2	11.4	4.9
	Digit P.												
	3	.42	.41	.47	.51	.41	.44	.45	.53	.50	.44	.44	.43
	6	.20	.23	.26	.34	.19	.23	.29	.34	.30	.26	.22	.21
	12	.13	.14	.17	.25	.11	.15	.20	.25	.21	.18	.15	.10
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.94	.92	.94	.90	.91	.94	.95	.94	.93	.96	.93	.86
	N.	1052.0	591.0	463.0	448.0	1113.0	610.0	354.0	477.0	225.0	853.0	1075.0	401.0
	Mean	10.5	11.0	12.3	13.1	9.4	11.5	12.8	14.7	14.3	13.5	11.2	6.0
	Median	11.0	12.0	12.5	13.5	9.7	12.1	13.4	14.5	14.5	13.6	11.7	5.2

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.95	.94	.83	.6	.95	.90	.00	.80	.92	.94	.92	.93	.92	.92
.88	.88	.45	.64	.88	.73	.00	.44	.81	.86	.63	.85	.68	.80
.84	.80	.50	.60	.83	.70	.00	.50	.81	.80	.61	.79	.63	.77
.68	.73	.29	.43	.70	.50	.00	.24	.58	.71	.41	.70	.40	.59
.60	.42	.00	.22	.64	.34	.00	.13	.51	.58	.24	.58	.18	.49
.38	.48	.05	.28	.41	.42	.00	.08	.29	.49	.31	.44	.36	.35
.20	.15	.05	.08	.19	.17	.00	.00	.12	.24	.14	.25	.12	.16
.11	.10	.00	.04	.12	.07	.00	.00	.05	.16	.03	.13	.09	.08
.03	.00	.04	.02	.03	.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.08	.05	.07	.03
.05	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03
.02	.00	.03	.02	.02	.02	.00	.00	.02	.04	.00	.02	.04	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
105.4	22.3	31.9	54.2	83.6	44.6	13.1	12.9	79.6	51.0	28.9	50.6	29.3	159.5
12.9	12.1	5.3	8.2	13.2	10.3	.0	5.3	11.1	13.2	8.7	12.9	9.1	11.4
13.4	11.2	.0	7.7	13.8	9.0	.0	.0	12.2	14.5	7.6	13.7	7.7	11.8
12.0	12.1	5.7	8.1	12.2	9.8	8.3	5.6	10.5	12.5	8.4	12.4	8.6	10.7
12.6	11.2	6.0	8.1	12.8	10.1	7.2	5.6	11.3	12.3	8.2	12.1	8.6	11.0
.97	.93	.86	.89	.97	.93	.00	.83	.93	.97	.92	.96	.95	.94
98.4	20.8	30.3	51.1	78.8	40.7	12.5	12.5	74.8	47.5	27.2	47.8	26.8	149.5
13.9	12.6	5.7	8.7	13.8	11.0	.0	5.4	11.7	13.9	9.2	13.4	9.8	11.9
13.9	.0	.0	8.2	14.3	9.2	.0	.0	12.6	15.2	8.0	14.0	8.2	12.4
.93	.94	.85	.89	.94	.90	.86	.85	.91	.94	.88	.94	.88	.91
1095.0	269.0	402.0	671.0	835.0	523.0	170.0	168.0	805.0	599.0	362.0	602.0	359.0	1766.0
13.3	11.0	7.2	8.8	13.7	10.8	8.0	5.4	11.2	13.2	9.5	13.0	9.6	11.7
13.6	11.6	5.8	8.2	13.9	11.4	8.3	4.5	11.6	13.5	8.4	13.4	8.5	12.1
.95	.95	.87	.90	.96	.92	.88	.87	.93	.96	.90	.95	.91	.93
1036.0	253.0	386.0	639.0	793.0	494.0	162.0	161.0	765.0	566.0	344.0	573.0	337.0	1675.0
13.9	12.2	7.5	9.2	14.3	11.4	8.3	5.6	11.7	13.7	9.9	13.5	10.2	12.2
14.0	12.2	6.1	8.7	14.3	12.0	9.1	4.6	12.1	13.9	9.0	13.7	9.5	12.5
.91	.94	.86	.90	.94	.86	.91	.87	.90	.94	.89	.94	.87	.91
657.0	127.0	146.0	273.0	544.0	239.0	70.0	60.0	461.0	320.0	149.0	326.0	143.0	930.0
11.4	9.9	6.2	8.0	11.7	8.9	7.7	5.2	10.1	11.5	8.6	11.7	7.8	10.5
12.3	10.2	5.7	7.6	12.4	9.5	8.0	5.8	10.8	12.4	8.7	12.5	7.9	11.1
.93	.94	.87	.90	.94	.87	.91	.88	.91	.95	.89	.95	.88	.92
623.0	117.0	139.0	256.0	520.0	221.0	66.0	56.0	437.0	302.0	140.0	311.0	131.0	879.0
11.7	9.7	6.4	8.1	11.9	9.3	7.9	5.2	10.3	11.8	8.9	11.9	8.2	10.7
12.5	10.4	6.1	7.8	12.6	9.9	8.6	5.8	11.2	12.5	9.0	12.6	8.4	11.4
.92	.94	.85	.89	.94	.89	.88	.86	.91	.94	.88	.94	.88	.91
1752.0	396.0	548.0	944.0	1379.0	762.0	240.0	228.0	1266.0	919.0	511.0	928.0	502.0	2696.0
12.4	10.6	6.9	8.7	12.7	10.4	8.3	5.5	10.7	12.5	9.2	12.5	9.1	11.1
12.9	11.0	5.8	7.9	13.1	10.7	8.2	4.8	11.3	12.9	8.5	12.9	8.3	11.6
.43	.47	.45	.46	.44	.48	.40	.43	.44	.44	.46	.45	.46	.44
.24	.25	.24	.24	.24	.25	.22	.21	.24	.24	.24	.24	.24	.24
.16	.17	.13	.15	.17	.16	.16	.09	.16	.17	.14	.17	.14	.16
.94	.95	.87	.90	.95	.91	.89	.87	.92	.96	.89	.95	.90	.93
1659.0	370.0	525.0	895.0	1313.0	715.0	228.0	217.0	1202.0	868.0	484.0	884.0	468.0	2554.0
12.8	11.0	7.2	9.0	13.1	10.9	8.7	5.5	11.1	12.9	9.6	12.8	9.6	11.5
13.2	11.6	6.1	8.3	13.3	11.2	8.9	4.9	11.8	13.2	9.0	13.2	9.0	12.1



Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.97	.92	.86	.90	.97	.91	.88	.90	.92	.94	.00	.95	.90	.93
.92	.83	.55	.73	.93	.78	.77	.60	.80	.82	.00	.91	.69	.81
.84	.68	.47	.61	.85	.63	.61	.48	.72	.70	.00	.81	.48	.71
.80	.57	.30	.47	.79	.57	.37	.33	.55	.66	.00	.77	.44	.60
.69	.52	.26	.44	.67	.53	.44	.26	.47	.61	.00	.66	.44	.54
.60	.33	.22	.28	.61	.33	.25	.17	.27	.43	.00	.46	.23	.33
.50	.28	.14	.23	.52	.23	.24	.15	.32	.51	.00	.55	.35	.40
.29	.18	.20	.19	.27	.21	.21	.11	.24	.22	.00	.26	.12	.23
.18	.10	.04	.08	.19	.10	.05	.03	.11	.14	.00	.19	.05	.12
.09	.03	.03	.03	.06	.05	.04	.06	.03	.07	.00	.09	.03	.05
.15	.01	.03	.02	.11	.03	.05	.02	.04	.10	.00	.14	.00	.06
.09	.04	.00	.02	.08	.04	.03	.00	.05	.05	.00	.05	.00	.05
.01	.01	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.02	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.02	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.01	.00	.01
.00	.00	.02	.01	.02	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.02	.00	.01
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
133.6	129.1	71.2	200.3	140.5	99.7	45.5	44.3	179.8	150.4	3.6	126.5	69.4	333.9
17.0	12.1	7.9	10.6	16.9	11.9	10.5	7.6	12.2	14.3	.0	16.2	10.0	13.1
17.9	12.3	4.9	8.4	18.3	12.5	7.4	5.4	10.9	15.3	.0	16.7	5.7	12.9
16.4	11.9	7.9	10.5	16.4	11.8	10.5	7.4	12.0	14.0	16.4	16.1	9.6	12.9
17.1	12.3	7.7	10.6	17.0	12.0	10.0	8.1	12.3	14.4	12.7	16.3	10.1	13.3
.99	.94	.87	.92	.99	.93	.90	.91	.94	.95	.00	.97	.92	.95
112.6	115.2	69.4	184.6	119.2	90.6	41.4	42.5	161.2	132.5	3.5	108.8	63.4	297.2
18.9	11.0	8.3	11.3	18.2	12.7	11.3	7.9	13.2	15.4	.0	17.6	10.8	14.2
18.6	12.9	8.7	9.9	18.9	13.0	.0	5.6	12.2	16.8	.0	18.2	.0	13.8
.95	.90	.83	.87	.94	.89	.86	.85	.90	.91	.99	.92	.87	.90
1363.7	1394.0	831.1	2225.1	1452.3	1065.2	508.1	515.6	1877.7	1668.8	40.1	1381.5	790.2	3588.5
19.1	12.0	7.7	10.4	18.4	11.9	10.4	7.1	13.3	14.2	8.8	16.3	9.6	13.6
19.0	12.5	4.9	8.6	18.7	12.4	8.9	5.0	12.9	13.6	.0	15.7	7.5	13.2
.97	.92	.84	.89	.97	.90	.88	.85	.91	.92	.99	.94	.88	.92
1210.6	1274.9	801.5	2075.9	1279.3	998.1	473.9	490.9	1734.6	1513.1	38.7	1230.6	742.0	3286.2
20.7	12.7	7.9	10.9	20.1	12.5	10.9	7.3	13.8	15.1	8.9	17.6	10.1	14.7
20.2	13.0	5.1	9.6	19.8	12.8	10.5	5.3	13.4	14.4	.0	18.4	8.2	13.8
.94	.90	.85	.88	.94	.89	.87	.87	.89	.92	.92	.92	.88	.91
911.5	812.0	423.3	1235.4	982.8	639.2	269.5	259.8	1142.1	997.2	26.4	877.5	421.5	2166.9
14.0	10.6	7.2	9.5	13.9	10.3	8.9	7.1	10.6	12.4	3.8	13.3	8.9	11.5
14.1	11.1	5.6	8.6	14.0	10.4	7.9	5.9	11.6	13.0	.0	13.7	7.7	12.4
.95	.90	.85	.89	.95	.89	.88	.86	.90	.93	.91	.92	.88	.91
826.3	748.8	404.4	1153.9	873.6	595.8	251.1	244.5	1052.2	902.2	25.1	786.1	396.5	1979.5
14.5	10.7	7.2	9.5	14.4	10.3	9.1	6.8	10.7	12.6	3.8	13.6	8.9	11.6
14.3	11.3	5.7	8.7	14.2	10.5	8.2	5.8	11.8	13.1	.0	13.9	7.8	12.5
.95	.90	.84	.88	.94	.89	.87	.85	.90	.91	.96	.92	.87	.90
2295.2	2206.1	1254.4	3460.2	2434.9	1704.5	777.8	775.3	3014.7	2665.8	68.2	2258.2	1211.7	5755.9
16.4	11.3	7.5	10.0	16.0	11.1	9.9	7.1	12.0	13.3	8.7	14.7	7.3	12.6
15.3	12.1	5.1	8.6	15.0	11.7	8.4	5.3	12.4	13.3	.0	14.3	7.6	12.7
.54	.52	.48	.51	.55	.51	.52	.46	.51	.53	.55	.54	.53	.52
.42	.37	.31	.35	.43	.35	.37	.29	.37	.39	.45	.42	.40	.38
.28	.24	.19	.23	.28	.23	.23	.20	.25	.25	.25	.27	.20	.25
.96	.91	.84	.89	.96	.90	.88	.86	.91	.92	.96	.94	.88	.92
2076.8	2023.7	1205.4	3228.8	2152.9	1593.9	725.0	735.3	2786.7	2445.3	63.8	2016.7	1138.5	5265.8
7.4	11.8	7.6	10.3	7.1	11.4	10.3	7.2	12.5	13.8	9.8	15.5	9.6	13.1
16.9	12.4	5.3	9.0	16.7	12.1	8.9	5.5	12.7	13.7	.0	14.8	8.0	13.1

VENEZUELA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.82	.78	.86	.84	.80	.84	.79	.86	.88	.88	.77	.76
<b>I For all births</b>	N	68.7	38.0	22.8	18.5	69.1	36.4	19.3	23.2	24.0	46.8	43.9	33.2
	Mean	6.5	6.1	9.0	12.0	5.6	7.2	9.0	11.8	10.6	9.8	6.4	3.3
	Median	2.8	2.3	6.5	.0	2.4	3.6	4.3	13.6	5.0	7.4	3.3	1.7
	Mosley 1	6.1	6.2	9.3	12.1	5.1	7.8	8.7	11.4	10.7	9.5	6.1	3.1
	Mosley 2	6.8	6.2	9.1	12.7	5.6	8.0	9.1	12.4	11.5	10.2	6.3	3.4
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.84	.80	.86	.89	.83	.86	.81	.87	.89	.89	.80	.80
	N	65.7	36.2	21.9	16.8	66.2	34.4	18.3	21.5	21.9	44.8	41.8	32.0
	Mean	6.5	6.4	9.1	13.5	5.9	7.7	9.6	12.4	11.6	10.0	6.7	3.5
	Median	3.4	2.5	6.0	.0	2.6	5.0	.0	.0	9.0	7.4	4.2	1.9
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.84	.82	.84	.87	.81	.85	.84	.90	.90	.89	.81	.77
<b>I For all births</b>	N	809.0	384.0	256.0	210.0	721.0	441.0	237.0	270.0	256.0	498.0	497.0	418.0
	Mean	6.1	6.5	7.8	10.8	5.4	6.2	8.1	12.2	11.7	9.4	5.9	3.7
	Median	3.6	3.8	5.1	7.6	3.1	4.0	5.4	9.2	10.9	5.7	3.5	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.86	.83	.85	.89	.83	.86	.86	.91	.92	.90	.83	.79
	N	794.0	371.0	257.0	198.0	709.0	427.0	224.0	260.0	240.0	487.0	485.0	408.0
	Mean	6.2	6.7	8.0	11.4	5.5	6.4	8.5	12.6	12.4	9.8	6.0	3.7
	Median	3.7	4.0	5.2	8.3	3.2	4.2	5.8	10.2	12.3	5.8	3.6	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.84	.82	.84	.91	.82	.84	.86	.87	.86	.86	.83	.79
<b>I For all births</b>	N	450.0	183.0	129.0	80.0	404.0	195.0	110.0	133.0	149.0	296.0	249.0	148.0
	Mean	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.5	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.8	7.2	5.5	3.7
	Median	4.5	5.3	5.6	7.2	4.0	5.4	6.9	7.6	8.4	6.0	4.3	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.84	.81	.84	.95	.82	.84	.86	.89	.88	.86	.83	.79
	N	439.0	178.0	122.0	74.0	392.0	188.0	108.0	125.0	139.0	291.0	242.0	141.0
	Mean	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.9	5.5	6.4	7.8	8.3	8.7	7.2	5.5	3.8
	Median	4.5	5.3	5.7	7.6	4.0	5.4	7.0	7.8	8.9	5.9	4.4	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.84	.82	.84	.88	.82	.85	.85	.89	.89	.88	.82	.78
<b>I For all births</b>	N	1259.0	567.0	395.0	290.0	1125.0	636.0	347.0	403.0	405.0	794.0	746.0	566.0
	Mean	6.2	7.0	7.5	9.7	5.4	6.7	8.4	10.8	10.8	8.4	5.7	3.8
	Median	3.9	4.2	5.3	7.4	3.4	4.4	5.9	8.3	9.5	5.8	3.8	.0
	Digit P.	.45	.46	.50	.54	.44	.44	.51	.55	.54	.46	.45	.46
	6	.27	.30	.31	.36	.25	.27	.37	.39	.39	.28	.28	.26
	12	.18	.19	.14	.25	.16	.18	.20	.25	.27	.17	.17	.18
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.85	.83	.85	.91	.83	.85	.86	.90	.90	.89	.83	.78
	N	1233.0	549.0	379.0	272.0	1101.0	615.0	332.0	385.0	379.0	778.0	727.0	549.0
	Mean	6.2	7.1	7.7	10.3	5.4	6.6	8.7	11.1	11.4	8.5	5.8	3.9
	Median	4.0	4.4	5.4	8.0	3.4	4.6	6.3	8.6	10.8	5.8	3.9	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	UrbsMet	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.88	.81	.77	.80	.89	.80	.81	.76	.81	.00	.82	.00	.83	.82
.65	.45	.45	.45	.71	.47	.52	.24	.45	.00	.57	.00	.55	.50
.58	.41	.00	.34	.68	.48	.27	.23	.47	.00	.24	.00	.23	.40
.56	.23	.19	.22	.52	.22	.29	.19	.34	.00	.20	.00	.21	.30
.34	.32	.12	.28	.48	.36	.24	.00	.42	.00	.11	.00	.13	.30
.34	.17	.00	.14	.36	.21	.18	.04	.22	.00	.12	.00	.14	.19
.36	.08	.09	.08	.23	.18	.09	.05	.18	.00	.07	.00	.06	.14
.16	.05	.07	.07	.12	.06	.05	.00	.07	.00	.02	.00	.02	.06
.16	.04	.04	.04	.07	.04	.00	.09	.06	.00	.12	.00	.12	.07
.05	.16	.00	.05	.07	.02	.07	.00	.06	.00	.02	.00	.02	.05
.00	.02	.00	.02	.00	.03	.00	.00	.09	.00	.02	.00	.03	.01
.05	.02	.00	.02	.09	.00	.00	.04	.04	.00	.02	.00	.02	.03
.04	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.03	.01
.00	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.04	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
38.2	86.1	23.7	109.8	26.7	50.4	48.3	20.4	96.5	5.8	45.6	5.2	46.2	147.9
11.1	6.7	3.8	6.2	12.1	7.4	6.2	3.7	8.1	.0	5.9	.0	5.9	7.4
9.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	10.2	2.7	3.2	1.5	2.6	.0	3.6	.0	3.5	3.0
11.1	6.4	4.0	5.9	11.7	7.0	6.1	3.5	7.9	9.4	5.4	10.0	5.4	7.2
11.5	6.8	4.4	6.3	13.0	7.6	6.4	3.6	8.5	8.5	5.7	8.9	5.7	7.6
.90	.82	.83	.82	.90	.83	.84	.79	.83	.00	.84	.00	.84	.84
35.8	82.1	22.5	104.6	24.8	48.5	45.5	19.6	91.3	5.7	43.5	5.2	44.0	140.5
11.5	7.0	4.1	6.5	12.5	7.7	6.7	3.8	8.5	.0	6.1	.0	6.1	7.4
10.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	12.0	5.2	3.8	1.6	3.0	.0	3.8	.0	3.7	3.9
.87	.84	.81	.83	.91	.83	.84	.80	.84	.85	.84	.86	.83	.84
347.0	1017.0	305.0	1322.0	233.0	599.0	546.0	261.0	1020.0	73.0	576.0	67.0	582.0	1669.0
11.5	7.1	3.4	6.4	12.3	7.5	6.3	3.7	8.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	7.8
9.6	3.9	.0	3.5	11.7	4.4	3.8	.0	4.8	5.1	.0	5.9	.0	4.2
.89	.85	.83	.85	.92	.84	.85	.81	.86	.85	.85	.87	.85	.85
335.0	990.0	295.0	1285.0	224.0	590.0	521.0	255.0	989.0	73.0	558.0	66.0	565.0	1620.0
11.8	7.2	3.4	6.6	12.7	7.7	6.5	3.8	8.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	8.0
10.4	4.1	.0	3.7	12.2	4.5	4.0	.0	5.0	5.1	3.1	6.0	.0	4.4
.84	.84	.81	.84	.89	.84	.84	.76	.85	.88	.81	.90	.80	.84
242.0	490.0	110.0	600.0	170.0	292.0	273.0	102.0	567.0	32.0	243.0	31.0	244.0	842.0
8.3	6.1	4.1	5.9	8.6	6.5	6.0	3.7	7.0	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.1	6.7
7.6	4.6	3.7	4.4	8.3	5.1	4.3	.0	5.6	.0	4.0	.0	3.8	5.1
.85	.84	.80	.84	.91	.84	.83	.76	.85	.88	.81	.90	.80	.84
234.0	474.0	105.0	579.0	163.0	288.0	260.0	97.0	548.0	32.0	233.0	31.0	234.0	813.0
8.4	6.2	4.2	6.0	8.8	6.5	5.8	3.2	7.1	3.4	5.3	3.6	5.1	6.8
7.7	4.7	3.7	4.5	8.6	5.1	4.5	.0	5.7	.0	2.7	.0	4.0	5.2
.86	.84	.81	.83	.90	.83	.84	.79	.85	.86	.83	.87	.83	.84
589.0	1507.0	415.0	1922.0	405.0	891.0	819.0	363.0	1587.0	105.0	819.0	98.0	826.0	2511.0
10.1	6.7	4.1	6.3	10.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	7.6	7.4	5.8	7.4	5.7	7.3
.53	.45	.46	.45	.52	.46	.47	.44	.48	.58	.44	.53	.45	.47
.37	.28	.24	.27	.37	.30	.27	.25	.31	.33	.27	.28	.27	.30
.24	.18	.13	.17	.25	.17	.17	.18	.19	.25	.17	.18	.18	.19
.87	.85	.82	.84	.92	.84	.84	.80	.86	.86	.84	.88	.83	.85
569.0	1464.0	400.0	1864.0	387.0	878.0	781.0	352.0	1537.0	105.0	791.0	97.0	799.0	2433.0
10.3	6.8	4.2	6.4	11.1	7.2	6.5	4.0	7.8	7.4	5.9	8.4	5.9	7.4
8.7	4.3	.0	3.9	10.2	4.7	4.2	.0	5.3	5.5	3.4	7.6	3.3	4.7

COSTA RICA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.72	.78	.73	.73	.71	.74	.79	.80	.00	.79	.71	.75
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	30	38	50	25	25	43	58	42	.00	.47	.37	.20
	Mean	2.9	4.1	3.6	4.7	2.2	4.4	6.3	5.7	.00	.68	.34	.26
	Median	1.0	2.7	2.6	4.4	1.5	3.6	2.1	5.2	.00	.45	.17	.07
	3	.10	.05	.06	.21	.07	.07	.06	.21	.00	.13	.06	.07
	6	.02	.11	.11	.21	.04	.10	.21	.15	.00	.06	.06	.07
	12	.11	.03	.06	.15	.08	.07	.00	.23	.00	.06	.06	.06
	15	.02	.03	.11	.10	.02	.08	.11	.06	.00	.09	.02	.05
	18	.02	.00	.07	.05	.00	.08	.05	.04	.00	.03	.05	.00
	21	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	24	.00	.00	.04	.09	.00	.03	.07	.06	.00	.07	.02	.00
	27	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.03	.00	.00
	30	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00
	33	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00
	36	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00
	N.	51.5	35.3	21.6	20.3	65.4	27.8	15.1	20.3	9.2	30.8	56.9	31.8
	Mean	3.8	4.9	5.9	7.1	3.4	5.5	7.2	8.0	.0	7.7	4.5	3.1
	Median	1.6	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.4	2.4	6.9	.0	.0	1.9	1.4	1.4
	Mosley 1	3.9	4.6	6.4	7.5	3.4	5.3	7.7	8.1	9.1	8.1	4.3	3.2
	Mosley 2	3.9	4.6	5.6	7.5	3.2	6.0	6.2	8.3	8.3	7.0	4.2	3.5
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.74	.79	.73	.75	.72	.76	.80	.83	.00	.81	.72	.76
	N.	49.1	33.5	20.5	19.0	62.5	26.9	14.1	16.0	8.8	28.8	53.7	30.0
	Mean	3.9	4.9	6.0	7.6	3.5	5.6	.0	8.6	.0	8.1	4.6	3.2
	Median	1.7	2.1	3.0	.0	1.4	2.4	.0	.0	.0	5.0	1.9	1.4
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.73	.76	.77	.71	.71	.77	.76	.77	.74	.80	.73	.70
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	721.0	428.0	276.0	274.0	783.0	399.0	220.0	297.0	132.0	400.0	736.0	431.0
	Mean	4.2	5.2	6.3	7.8	3.8	5.7	5.9	8.6	7.3	8.0	5.2	3.2
	Median	.0	3.7	4.1	5.4	.0	3.4	4.3	6.5	5.6	5.5	3.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.74	.78	.77	.74	.72	.78	.77	.80	.76	.82	.75	.71
	N.	702.0	406.0	267.0	253.0	759.0	389.0	210.0	270.0	124.0	377.0	705.0	422.0
	Mean	4.3	5.5	6.4	8.3	3.9	5.9	6.1	9.3	7.7	8.4	5.3	3.2
	Median	.0	4.0	4.3	6.2	.0	3.7	4.5	7.5	6.3	6.1	3.3	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.74	.72	.79	.79	.72	.76	.78	.82	.81	.81	.72	.71
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	337.0	176.0	123.0	87.0	398.0	123.0	93.0	108.0	58.0	191.0	320.0	153.0
	Mean	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.1	3.9	5.2	5.2	6.9	6.0	5.9	4.1	3.4
	Median	2.0	3.4	4.6	4.8	.0	4.3	5.2	6.2	6.7	5.0	3.1	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.74	.74	.80	.80	.73	.77	.78	.84	.82	.82	.74	.70
	N.	327.0	167.0	116.0	81.0	386.0	118.0	88.0	99.0	55.0	184.0	304.0	148.0
	Mean	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.3	3.9	5.3	5.2	7.4	6.2	6.0	4.4	3.3
	Median	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.0	.0	4.4	5.3	7.0	7.2	5.2	3.3	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.73	.75	.77	.73	.71	.77	.77	.79	.76	.80	.73	.70
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1058.0	604.0	398.0	361.0	1181.0	522.0	313.0	405.0	190.0	591.0	1056.0	584.0
	Mean	4.4	5.4	6.3	7.4	3.9	5.8	6.2	8.5	7.8	7.4	4.9	3.4
	Median	.0	3.6	4.3	5.1	.0	3.7	4.6	6.4	6.0	5.4	3.1	.0
	Digit P.												
	3	.47	.49	.52	.54	.45	.50	.55	.54	.55	.49	.50	.44
	6	.27	.28	.32	.39	.26	.32	.33	.35	.38	.31	.30	.25
	12	.18	.16	.16	.23	.16	.19	.19	.21	.26	.19	.17	.15
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.74	.77	.78	.76	.72	.78	.78	.81	.78	.82	.75	.70
	N.	1029.0	573.0	383.0	334.0	1145.0	507.0	298.0	369.0	179.0	561.0	1009.0	570.0
	Mean	4.4	5.6	6.4	7.9	4.0	6.0	6.3	9.2	8.2	7.7	5.0	3.4
	Median	.0	3.9	4.5	5.8	.0	3.9	4.8	7.4	6.7	5.8	3.3	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.75	.73	.73	.73	.84	.67	.75	.80	.76	.74	.70	.00	.70	.74
.41	.28	.24	.26	.63	.28	.31	.06	.44	.42	.15	.00	.19	.35
.44	.32	.24	.28	.57	.31	.44	.16	.42	.30	.26	.00	.22	.36
.33	.19	.04	.12	.37	.23	.11	.06	.26	.26	.15	.00	.19	.23
.14	.05	.05	.05	.14	.07	.06	.06	.12	.13	.03	.00	.02	.09
.12	.00	.09	.06	.14	.10	.00	.05	.10	.09	.07	.00	.09	.09
.10	.16	.00	.07	.11	.13	.07	.10	.10	.00	.10	.00	.09	.09
.07	.06	.00	.02	.06	.02	.05	.04	.06	.05	.02	.00	.02	.05
.04	.00	.02	.02	.07	.00	.00	.05	.03	.00	.05	.00	.02	.03
.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.02	.00	.06	.03	.03	.05	.00	.00	.02	.04	.03	.00	.02	.03
.01	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.01
.00	.04	.00	.02	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
72.5	21.9	34.2	56.1	43.6	38.9	16.5	19.8	77.1	18.8	32.8	11.1	40.4	128.6
6.1	4.2	3.1	3.7	7.6	4.5	4.2	2.3	3.7	5.0	3.4	.0	3.4	5.0
2.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	7.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.1	.0	1.2	1.8
6.5	3.9	3.1	3.5	8.1	4.7	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.9	3.5	6.2	3.5	5.0
6.1	4.6	2.9	3.5	6.9	4.8	4.2	2.5	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.0	3.7	4.9
.76	.73	.74	.74	.84	.70	.75	.80	.77	.77	.71	.00	.72	.75
68.0	21.0	33.1	54.1	40.6	36.9	16.2	19.4	73.2	17.5	31.4	10.3	38.6	122.1
6.4	4.3	3.2	3.7	8.0	4.8	4.3	2.4	5.9	5.7	3.1	.0	3.6	5.1
2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.1	.0	1.2	1.9
.76	.72	.71	.71	.81	.71	.72	.70	.75	.74	.71	.75	.71	.74
886.0	319.0	494.0	813.0	553.0	502.0	230.0	290.0	967.0	270.0	462.0	158.0	574.0	1699.0
4.6	4.1	3.6	4.3	8.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	6.3	5.7	4.0	6.5	4.1	5.8
4.6	.0	.0	.0	5.8	.0	.0	.0	3.8	3.9	.0	4.8	.0	3.3
.78	.73	.72	.72	.83	.73	.72	.71	.77	.76	.73	.76	.73	.75
839.0	308.0	481.0	789.0	521.0	479.0	224.0	286.0	928.0	259.0	441.0	149.0	551.0	1628.0
7.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	8.5	5.0	4.0	3.1	6.5	5.9	4.1	8.8	4.2	6.0
5.1	.0	.0	.0	6.5	3.1	.0	.0	4.1	4.2	.0	5.3	.0	3.5
.78	.74	.67	.70	.81	.72	.69	.76	.76	.77	.72	.75	.74	.75
436.0	120.0	166.0	286.0	276.0	210.0	99.0	104.0	446.0	106.0	170.0	68.0	208.0	722.0
5.6	3.8	3.1	3.6	8.4	4.3	3.5	3.0	5.3	5.2	3.1	4.9	3.4	5.0
4.7	3.0	.0	.0	5.7	3.3	.0	.0	4.2	4.6	.0	4.8	.0	3.6
.80	.74	.67	.70	.82	.74	.69	.75	.76	.78	.74	.77	.75	.76
411.0	117.0	163.0	280.0	263.0	197.0	97.0	102.0	427.0	104.0	160.0	65.0	199.0	691.0
5.8	3.8	3.1	3.6	6.5	4.4	3.5	2.9	5.4	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.5	5.1
4.9	.0	.0	.0	6.0	3.5	.0	.0	4.3	4.7	.0	5.6	.0	3.7
.77	.72	.70	.71	.81	.71	.71	.71	.75	.75	.71	.75	.72	.74
1322.0	439.0	660.0	1099.0	829.0	712.0	329.0	394.0	1413.0	376.0	632.0	226.0	782.0	2421.0
6.6	4.3	3.7	4.1	7.7	4.8	4.1	3.2	6.0	5.8	4.1	6.6	4.1	5.5
4.6	.0	.0	.0	5.8	.0	.0	.0	3.9	4.1	.0	4.8	.0	3.4
.49	.45	.51	.49	.50	.48	.52	.46	.49	.58	.44	.55	.48	.49
.31	.26	.29	.28	.32	.28	.31	.29	.30	.35	.27	.34	.29	.30
.20	.13	.17	.16	.20	.16	.18	.18	.18	.18	.17	.16	.18	.18
.79	.73	.71	.72	.82	.73	.71	.72	.77	.76	.73	.76	.73	.76
1250.0	425.0	644.0	1069.0	784.0	676.0	321.0	388.0	1355.0	363.0	601.0	214.0	750.0	2319.0
6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	8.0	5.0	4.1	3.3	6.2	5.9	4.2	6.9	4.2	5.7
5.1	.0	.0	.0	6.2	3.2	.0	.0	4.2	4.3	.0	5.4	.0	3.6

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.89	.88	.92	.85	.86	.89	.91	.91	.94	.91	.91	.72
<b>I For all births</b>	3	.76	.69	.53	.67	.64	.77	.79	.65	.68	.81	.70	.43
	6	.48	.52	.70	.76	.44	.52	.55	.82	.78	.60	.50	.41
	9	.38	.41	.43	.47	.42	.39	.50	.50	.63	.48	.41	.16
	12	.20	.27	.23	.62	.21	.23	.38	.44	.63	.35	.19	.17
	15	.15	.21	.09	.36	.13	.26	.24	.26	.25	.20	.29	.04
	18	.08	.23	.10	.20	.03	.31	.08	.21	.26	.16	.06	.06
	21	.08	.17	.00	.08	.07	.10	.05	.13	.14	.06	.10	.08
	24	.00	.06	.07	.04	.00	.03	.14	.03	.00	.07	.04	.00
	27	.05	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.04	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00
	30	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	57.6	28.8	19.2	19.5	47.1	30.8	20.3	26.9	18.3	51.5	37.3	18.0
	Mean	7.8	9.0	7.7	11.0	6.8	9.2	9.7	10.6	10.7	9.7	8.1	5.0
	Median	5.8	6.6	8.2	.0	5.1	6.4	9.7	9.0	10.4	8.4	9.0	2.3
	Mosley 1	7.9	8.6	8.2	11.1	6.8	9.0	9.4	10.5	10.8	9.7	8.0	4.8
	Mosley 2	8.0	8.7	7.9	11.5	6.8	9.5	8.9	11.0	10.5	9.6	8.4	5.1
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.91	.91	.96	.94	.88	.93	.92	1.00	1.00	.96	.95	.73
	N.	53.3	26.1	17.9	17.7	43.9	29.0	18.9	23.8	14.3	46.9	35.0	16.8
	Mean	8.4	9.8	8.1	12.3	7.3	9.7	10.3	12.0	12.2	10.5	8.6	4.2
	Median	6.2	7.9	9.4	13.8	5.4	7.4	9.7	12.0	10.8	9.9	6.5	2.3
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.87	.86	.84	.89	.83	.86	.92	.89	.93	.90	.91	.68
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	602.0	253.0	210.0	194.0	447.0	306.0	211.0	295.0	180.0	504.0	367.0	208.0
	Mean	8.3	9.8	9.4	12.8	7.1	9.7	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.3	8.9	3.3
	Median	6.9	8.7	7.0	13.1	5.3	7.4	11.8	12.8	12.7	11.1	7.5	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.90	.89	.87	.92	.85	.89	.93	.94	.97	.93	.93	.70
	N.	556.0	237.0	192.0	177.0	413.0	288.0	200.0	261.0	161.0	463.0	342.0	196.0
	Mean	8.7	10.3	10.1	13.9	7.5	9.0	11.9	13.4	13.1	12.1	9.4	3.4
	Median	7.5	9.7	8.3	13.7	5.8	7.9	12.3	13.6	13.4	12.1	8.2	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.89	.90	.89	.91	.86	.93	.92	.90	.93	.92	.90	.75
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	371.0	191.0	132.0	107.0	305.0	189.0	129.0	178.0	122.0	350.0	242.0	87.0
	Mean	8.7	9.5	10.9	9.4	7.8	9.8	11.0	10.7	11.6	10.1	8.9	4.0
	Median	7.6	8.9	12.0	10.8	6.0	9.5	12.3	11.4	12.6	10.5	7.7	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.90	.90	.92	.91	.87	.93	.93	.92	.94	.94	.90	.75
	N.	349.0	178.0	118.0	99.0	287.0	176.0	123.0	158.0	114.0	321.0	210.0	83.0
	Mean	8.3	9.8	11.7	9.7	8.0	10.0	11.3	11.5	12.1	10.6	9.1	4.1
	Median	8.0	9.6	12.8	11.3	6.3	9.9	12.5	12.4	13.0	11.4	7.9	3.1
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.88	.87	.86	.89	.84	.89	.92	.89	.93	.90	.90	.70
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	973.0	444.0	342.0	301.0	752.0	495.0	340.0	473.0	302.0	854.0	609.0	295.0
	Mean	8.6	9.8	10.2	12.0	7.4	9.5	11.5	11.7	12.2	10.8	9.1	4.2
	Median	7.1	8.8	8.7	12.4	5.6	8.3	12.1	12.3	12.6	10.8	7.5	.0
	Digit P.												
	3	.45	.56	.56	.58	.47	.47	.55	.59	.55	.54	.46	.50
	6	.27	.36	.38	.43	.38	.28	.40	.41	.40	.34	.29	.30
	12	.18	.23	.24	.34	.19	.18	.25	.30	.27	.23	.20	.19
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.90	.89	.88	.92	.86	.90	.93	.93	.96	.93	.92	.71
	N.	905.0	415.0	310.0	276.0	700.0	464.0	323.0	419.0	275.0	784.0	560.0	279.0
	Mean	9.0	10.2	11.0	12.7	7.7	9.8	11.9	12.8	13.0	11.4	9.4	4.3
	Median	7.7	9.7	11.1	12.9	6.0	6.7	12.4	13.1	13.2	11.8	8.0	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.94	.85	.80	.82	.93	.87	.90	.00	.00	.00	.89	.00	.87	.89
.84	.67	.40	.34	.85	.63	.55	.00	.75	.00	.66	.00	.61	.70
.74	.60	.22	.37	.75	.45	.56	.00	.62	.00	.43	.00	.36	.56
.62	.21	.11	.24	.58	.29	.33	.00	.48	.00	.30	.00	.24	.41
.36	.17	.11	.19	.35	.25	.07	.00	.22	.00	.29	.00	.33	.27
.26	.26	.09	.13	.23	.18	.17	.00	.24	.00	.11	.00	.11	.20
.18	.06	.03	.07	.20	.07	.13	.00	.14	.00	.11	.00	.13	.13
.09	.09	.10	.08	.10	.03	.15	.00	.11	.00	.00	.00	.00	.08
.07	.00	.03	.02	.07	.03	.00	.00	.04	.00	.06	.00	.05	.04
.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
65.8	20.9	33.4	52.4	57.5	38.4	21.3	7.6	78.1	11.3	35.7	11.5	35.5	125.1
10.9	7.5	4.6	6.1	10.9	7.1	7.3	.0	9.2	.0	7.2	.0	6.8	8.6
10.4	6.8	2.3	3.7	10.0	5.2	6.8	.0	8.7	.0	5.1	.0	4.4	7.2
10.8	7.1	4.4	6.0	10.8	6.8	7.7	4.1	9.3	7.9	7.1	9.0	6.6	8.6
10.8	7.1	4.6	6.2	10.7	7.4	7.3	3.9	9.3	7.6	7.5	9.6	6.6	8.7
.97	.89	.85	.86	.98	.91	.93	.00	.93	.00	.92	.00	.91	.92
60.4	19.5	30.7	48.4	52.1	35.3	20.1	7.2	72.2	10.1	32.7	10.5	32.3	115.0
11.8	7.9	5.0	6.6	11.9	7.6	7.8	.0	9.9	.0	7.7	.0	7.4	9.3
11.0	6.8	2.5	4.4	10.9	5.6	7.0	.0	9.3	.0	5.6	.0	5.1	8.0
.93	.85	.78	.80	.93	.83	.86	.69	.87	.87	.86	.92	.85	.87
603.0	232.0	367.0	589.0	532.0	394.0	233.0	90.0	746.0	129.0	384.0	122.0	391.0	1259.0
12.2	7.6	6.6	7.3	12.8	7.4	8.0	3.0	10.2	9.1	8.2	9.7	8.0	9.8
12.3	5.6	3.9	4.5	12.8	5.5	5.5	.0	9.0	9.8	5.8	11.1	5.5	8.1
.96	.88	.80	.82	.96	.87	.88	.69	.90	.90	.88	.94	.87	.89
559.0	214.0	342.0	543.0	486.0	362.0	214.0	84.0	692.0	118.0	352.0	113.0	357.0	1162.0
13.0	8.1	6.9	7.8	13.8	7.8	8.5	3.0	10.8	9.5	8.8	10.1	8.6	10.4
12.8	6.1	4.4	4.9	13.4	6.0	6.2	.0	10.3	10.5	6.7	11.4	6.3	9.0
.92	.89	.86	.86	.93	.88	.88	.69	.90	.90	.87	.92	.86	.90
455.0	126.0	189.0	310.0	405.0	226.0	131.0	39.0	481.0	90.0	230.0	92.0	228.0	801.0
11.0	7.8	6.6	7.5	11.3	8.1	7.4	2.4	10.4	9.0	8.0	10.1	7.3	9.6
11.5	6.5	5.1	5.3	12.1	6.0	6.1	.0	10.1	10.1	6.5	12.0	5.6	8.8
.94	.90	.86	.86	.94	.90	.88	.68	.91	.90	.89	.94	.87	.91
423.0	119.0	174.0	290.0	374.0	211.0	121.0	38.0	446.0	84.0	214.0	86.0	212.0	744.0
11.4	8.1	6.8	7.7	11.8	8.4	7.5	2.4	10.7	9.2	8.4	10.4	7.7	10.0
12.1	7.2	5.4	5.4	12.5	6.5	6.1	.0	10.8	10.3	7.0	12.1	6.0	9.4
.93	.86	.80	.82	.93	.85	.87	.69	.88	.88	.86	.92	.85	.88
1058.0	358.0	556.0	899.0	937.0	620.0	361.0	129.0	1227.0	219.0	614.0	214.0	619.0	2060.0
11.6	8.0	6.9	7.4	12.0	7.9	7.9	3.7	10.2	9.8	8.3	10.8	7.9	9.6
12.0	5.8	4.4	4.8	12.4	5.7	5.8	.0	9.5	9.9	6.1	11.5	5.5	8.4
.91	.53	.54	.51	.52	.49	.51	.60	.52	.55	.43	.54	.50	.51
.34	.33	.34	.32	.35	.36	.32	.38	.34	.30	.33	.34	.32	.33
.22	.23	.24	.23	.24	.20	.20	.28	.23	.21	.21	.22	.21	.22
.95	.89	.82	.84	.95	.88	.88	.69	.90	.90	.89	.94	.87	.90
982.0	333.0	516.0	833.0	860.0	579.0	335.0	122.0	1138.0	202.0	566.0	199.0	569.0	1906.0
12.2	8.5	7.2	7.8	12.7	8.3	8.3	3.7	10.7	10.2	8.9	11.2	8.5	10.1
12.4	6.5	4.8	5.1	12.9	6.2	6.1	.0	10.5	10.4	6.8	11.8	6.1	9.1

MEXICO

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.81	.80	.85	.75	.77	.80	.86	.81	.85	.83	.77	.74
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.60	.55	.70	.68	.57	.57	.69	.68	.82	.65	.59	.31
	Mean	.50	.54	.67	.43	.40	.62	.62	.56	.61	.64	.47	.19
	Median	.37	.44	.49	.52	.24	.50	.59	.53	.54	.55	.29	.20
	3	.40	.40	.26	.47	.37	.41	.35	.43	.52	.46	.36	.09
	6	.21	.21	.27	.35	.14	.26	.29	.37	.38	.28	.18	.06
	12	.14	.21	.19	.28	.09	.24	.22	.31	.25	.21	.18	.04
	15	.11	.08	.07	.22	.09	.06	.16	.17	.18	.11	.12	.00
	18	.11	.04	.08	.04	.03	.05	.04	.06	.05	.06	.02	.00
	21	.02	.04	.04	.04	.00	.03	.03	.05	.06	.02	.02	.00
	24	.00	.04	.04	.04	.01	.01	.02	.06	.04	.02	.01	.00
	27	.01	.00	.03	.06	.00	.01	.02	.01	.00	.01	.01	.00
	30	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00
	33	.00	.01	.01	.01	.00	.01	.02	.01	.00	.01	.01	.00
	36	.01	.01	.00	.01	.01	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.00
	39	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	149.3	100.3	70.5	72.8	141.6	93.5	65.7	92.1	86.5	144.2	111.1	51.1
	Mean	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.6	6.9	9.4	10.4	10.9	11.7	10.3	7.9	3.6
	Median	5.9	7.2	8.9	.0	4.3	9.0	10.1	10.0	12.4	10.7	5.3	1.7
	Mosley 1	8.1	8.7	9.7	11.0	6.9	9.5	9.9	11.0	11.9	10.3	7.8	3.1
	Mosley 2	8.5	8.5	9.4	10.8	6.9	9.2	10.5	11.1	11.7	10.1	8.0	3.3
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.82	.82	.90	.77	.78	.82	.80	.84	.88	.84	.78	.77
	N.	137.1	94.0	65.5	65.9	131.9	86.2	60.4	83.9	77.0	132.0	105.3	48.0
	Mean	8.8	9.1	10.4	11.3	7.4	10.0	11.1	11.7	12.9	10.9	8.3	3.8
	Median	6.6	7.8	9.3	.0	4.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	13.5	12.1	6.1	1.8
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.82	.79	.80	.77	.77	.82	.83	.80	.86	.83	.78	.69
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1572.0	969.0	740.0	816.0	1285.0	1017.0	717.0	1078.0	914.0	1405.0	1133.0	645.0
	Mean	9.9	9.5	10.8	11.7	8.3	10.1	11.6	12.2	14.0	13.9	9.0	4.0
	Median	8.2	7.4	10.4	11.0	5.0	8.8	12.4	12.4	13.8	12.6	6.6	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.83	.81	.82	.79	.78	.83	.85	.82	.89	.85	.79	.70
	N.	1491.0	919.0	688.0	747.0	1220.0	966.0	673.0	986.0	829.0	1309.0	1085.0	622.0
	Mean	10.3	9.9	11.3	12.6	8.6	10.5	12.1	13.1	15.1	12.6	9.3	4.1
	Median	8.9	8.0	11.7	12.6	5.5	9.6	12.8	13.1	14.4	13.1	7.1	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.83	.83	.83	.82	.79	.87	.88	.81	.86	.84	.81	.74
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1044.0	610.0	482.0	340.0	957.0	582.0	395.0	542.0	585.0	951.0	673.0	267.0
	Mean	9.1	9.6	10.3	10.4	7.9	10.4	11.4	10.5	12.1	10.7	8.0	4.5
	Median	8.2	9.0	10.4	10.4	6.4	11.4	12.3	11.4	13.1	11.6	6.8	3.2
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.83	.84	.85	.83	.80	.87	.90	.82	.88	.85	.81	.74
	N.	988.0	576.0	455.0	305.0	910.0	547.0	369.0	498.0	535.0	885.0	651.0	253.0
	Mean	9.2	9.7	10.5	10.6	8.0	10.6	11.8	10.7	12.3	11.0	8.1	4.6
	Median	8.5	9.5	10.9	10.9	6.6	12.0	12.5	11.8	13.2	12.1	6.9	3.3
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.82	.81	.81	.79	.78	.84	.85	.80	.86	.84	.73	.70
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	2616.0	1579.0	1222.0	1156.0	2242.0	1599.0	1112.0	1620.0	1499.0	2356.0	1806.0	912.0
	Mean	9.4	9.4	10.4	11.3	8.0	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.2	11.3	8.4	4.2
	Median	8.2	8.2	10.3	10.6	5.6	9.9	12.3	12.1	13.4	12.2	6.6	.0
	Digit P.	.47	.52	.56	.56	.46	.53	.55	.54	.57	.52	.48	.47
	3	.32	.37	.37	.40	.29	.37	.40	.39	.43	.37	.31	.24
	12	.21	.24	.23	.27	.18	.24	.27	.25	.29	.25	.19	.13
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.83	.82	.83	.80	.79	.85	.86	.82	.88	.85	.80	.71
	N.	2479.0	1495.0	1143.0	1052.0	2130.0	1513.0	1042.0	1484.0	1364.0	2194.0	1736.0	875.0
	Mean	9.7	9.7	10.9	11.9	8.2	10.4	11.9	12.2	13.8	11.8	8.7	4.3
	Median	8.6	8.6	11.2	12.2	5.9	10.6	12.6	12.6	13.8	12.5	7.0	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.87	.74	.72	.73	.88	.76	.76	.77	.80	.00	.00	.83	.72	.90
.78	.50	.45	.48	.76	.52	.56	.41	.62	.00	.00	.67	.57	.62
.68	.44	.31	.38	.59	.41	.45	.24	.52	.00	.00	.58	.32	.52
.57	.37	.27	.31	.59	.41	.29	.24	.44	.00	.00	.42	.20	.39
.56	.22	.30	.25	.56	.31	.32	.15	.39	.00	.00	.56	.18	.44
.33	.09	.17	.17	.36	.20	.17	.09	.25	.00	.00	.46	.12	.25
.26	.19	.08	.13	.30	.14	.11	.09	.19	.00	.00	.20	.17	.19
.14	.11	.06	.09	.15	.09	.07	.10	.11	.00	.00	.13	.12	.11
.05	.03	.01	.03	.08	.00	.03	.03	.04	.00	.00	.05	.02	.03
.04	.03	.00	.01	.05	.02	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.08	.03	.04
.02	.03	.01	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02	.02	.00	.00	.06	.00	.03
.01	.02	.00	.01	.00	.02	.01	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.02	.01
.01	.01	.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.02	.00	.01
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
187.1	114.6	91.2	205.8	161.5	107.8	67.3	46.4	392.8	.0	.0	38.8	60.5	392.8
11.5	7.5	5.7	6.7	12.0	7.7	7.2	5.1	9.0	.0	.0	10.8	6.3	9.0
12.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	12.9	5.3	4.7	2.2	6.7	.0	.0	10.3	3.9	6.7
11.4	7.5	5.5	6.6	11.9	7.8	7.2	4.6	9.0	.0	.0	10.9	6.1	9.0
11.7	7.2	5.6	6.5	12.2	7.8	6.8	4.6	9.0	.0	.0	10.7	5.7	9.0
.89	.77	.74	.75	.89	.79	.77	.77	.82	.00	.00	.87	.76	.82
175.8	106.0	85.7	191.7	146.6	99.3	63.2	44.6	362.5	.0	.0	35.4	55.8	362.5
12.3	8.0	6.0	7.1	13.0	8.2	7.6	5.3	9.6	.0	.0	11.8	6.7	9.6
13.3	4.3	2.7	3.1	13.6	7.2	5.1	2.4	7.9	.0	.0	11.4	4.0	7.9
.89	.72	.73	.73	.88	.77	.78	.69	.80	.00	.00	.83	.71	.80
1808.0	1236.0	1053.0	2289.0	1595.0	1081.0	734.0	563.0	4097.0	.0	.0	435.0	740.0	4097.0
14.3	8.2	6.7	7.5	14.7	9.0	8.1	5.4	10.7	.0	.0	12.7	7.1	10.7
13.9	4.6	4.1	4.4	14.2	6.7	5.4	.0	8.6	.0	.0	12.7	3.6	8.6
.91	.74	.75	.74	.90	.79	.79	.70	.82	.00	.00	.85	.73	.82
1678.0	1164.0	1003.0	2167.0	1471.0	1018.0	702.0	543.0	3845.0	.0	.0	400.0	699.0	3845.0
15.1	8.6	7.0	7.8	15.6	9.4	8.4	5.3	11.2	.0	.0	13.5	7.4	11.2
14.4	5.0	4.5	4.8	14.8	7.5	5.7	.0	9.9	.0	.0	13.4	3.9	9.9
.89	.77	.75	.76	.89	.81	.78	.72	.83	.00	.00	.84	.75	.83
1232.0	712.0	532.0	1244.0	1080.0	690.0	411.0	271.0	2476.0	.0	.0	261.0	366.0	2476.0
11.9	8.1	6.4	7.4	12.2	8.5	7.2	5.2	9.6	.0	.0	10.9	6.6	9.6
12.8	6.6	5.2	5.9	13.0	7.8	6.4	3.8	9.0	.0	.0	12.4	4.7	9.0
.90	.78	.76	.77	.90	.83	.78	.72	.84	.00	.00	.85	.76	.84
1151.0	666.0	507.0	1173.0	1001.0	647.0	392.0	264.0	2324.0	.0	.0	241.0	343.0	2324.0
12.1	8.1	6.7	7.5	12.5	8.7	7.3	5.2	9.8	.0	.0	11.2	6.7	9.8
12.9	6.7	5.5	6.1	13.1	8.1	6.6	3.8	9.4	.0	.0	12.7	4.8	9.4
.89	.74	.74	.74	.89	.78	.78	.70	.81	.00	.00	.83	.73	.81
3040.0	1948.0	1585.0	3533.0	2675.0	1771.0	1145.0	834.0	6573.0	.0	.0	696.0	1106.0	6573.0
13.0	8.1	6.6	7.5	13.4	8.7	7.4	5.4	10.1	.0	.0	11.9	6.9	10.1
13.3	5.3	4.5	4.9	13.5	7.2	5.7	3.1	8.8	.0	.0	12.5	4.0	8.8
.52	.49	.51	.50	.54	.50	.48	.49	.51	.00	.00	.55	.50	.51
.39	.31	.32	.32	.41	.33	.30	.28	.35	.00	.00	.39	.33	.35
.25	.21	.20	.20	.27	.21	.19	.15	.23	.00	.00	.23	.20	.23
.91	.75	.76	.75	.90	.80	.79	.71	.82	.00	.00	.85	.74	.82
2829.0	1830.0	1510.0	3340.0	2472.0	1666.0	1094.0	807.0	6169.0	.0	.0	641.0	1042.0	6169.0
13.6	8.3	6.8	7.7	14.0	9.0	7.9	5.4	10.2	.0	.0	12.5	7.1	10.5
13.6	5.7	4.8	5.3	13.9	7.7	6.0	3.2	9.5	.0	.0	13.0	4.2	9.5

PANAMA

	Months since Birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
Current status rates	(BF)	.78	.80	.76	.81	.70	.81	.88	.86	.00	.85	.90	.64
For all births	N.	.52	.57	.48	.44	.30	.64	.78	.61	.00	.76	.75	.18
	6	.35	.40	.55	.60	.25	.44	.61	.65	.00	.70	.53	.18
	9	.34	.25	.45	.55	.13	.36	.48	.73	.00	.73	.43	.06
	12	.29	.21	.36	.55	.13	.36	.37	.56	.00	.58	.37	.02
	15	.14	.13	.30	.35	.10	.16	.24	.41	.00	.36	.19	.10
	18	.00	.09	.13	.29	.00	.06	.20	.33	.00	.24	.12	.00
	21	.00	.05	.15	.10	.02	.08	.00	.17	.00	.16	.05	.00
	24	.00	.09	.05	.06	.00	.07	.13	.04	.00	.00	.08	.00
	27	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.02	.00
	30	.00	.00	.09	.05	.02	.03	.00	.04	.00	.12	.00	.00
	33	.02	.03	.04	.00	.02	.03	.00	.03	.00	.00	.04	.00
	36	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	50.4	43.3	25.7	19.7	55.3	39.2	21.1	23.5	9.5	22.1	57.8	49.8
	Mean	6.1	6.6	8.9	10.5	4.0	7.8	9.9	12.2	.0	12.5	9.0	2.4
	Median	3.3	4.3	.0	.0	1.5	5.0	8.5	13.1	.0	13.1	6.9	.9
	Mosley 1	6.3	7.0	9.3	11.2	4.2	8.3	10.5	12.2	13.4	13.1	9.6	2.8
	Mosley 2	6.1	6.9	9.6	10.5	4.0	7.9	10.8	12.9	13.4	12.9	9.0	2.8
For surviving children	(BF)	.79	.81	.78	.84	.71	.82	.89	.89	.00	.87	.91	.65
	N.	49.0	42.8	24.8	18.5	54.4	37.9	20.2	22.6	8.8	21.2	56.7	48.4
	Mean	6.2	6.7	9.3	11.1	4.1	8.0	10.1	12.6	.0	13.0	9.2	3.4
	Median	3.5	4.3	8.0	.0	1.6	5.2	8.5	13.8	.0	13.5	7.0	1.0
Open interval rates	(BF)	.77	.77	.83	.80	.70	.81	.84	.87	.90	.87	.84	.67
For all births	N.	634.0	503.0	292.0	241.0	597.0	483.0	277.0	313.0	111.0	246.0	684.0	629.0
	Mean	6.4	7.0	10.2	11.3	4.7	7.5	9.5	13.1	12.8	14.3	9.3	3.4
	Median	4.5	4.6	7.6	9.7	.0	5.6	7.5	13.0	13.9	13.8	7.0	.0
For surviving children	(BF)	.78	.79	.84	.84	.71	.82	.87	.89	.90	.90	.86	.69
	N.	623.0	493.0	285.0	223.0	589.0	470.0	265.0	300.0	107.0	235.0	667.0	615.0
	Mean	6.5	7.1	10.4	11.7	4.7	7.7	9.9	13.5	12.9	14.9	9.5	3.5
	Median	4.6	4.8	7.8	11.6	.0	5.8	7.8	13.2	13.9	14.1	7.3	.0
Closed interval rates	(BF)	.80	.80	.82	.79	.72	.87	.86	.87	.85	.80	.86	.68
For all births	N.	394.0	269.0	142.0	96.0	405.0	230.0	139.0	127.0	71.0	160.0	393.0	277.0
	Mean	6.7	8.0	9.5	9.1	5.5	9.7	9.5	10.4	10.7	11.7	8.4	3.7
	Median	5.3	6.6	9.2	11.3	3.2	7.9	9.5	12.1	13.2	12.6	7.7	.0
For surviving children	(BF)	.81	.80	.82	.82	.73	.87	.88	.88	.87	.88	.86	.68
	N.	388.0	264.0	137.0	88.0	400.0	225.0	133.0	119.0	69.0	154.0	383.0	271.0
	Mean	6.7	8.1	9.6	9.4	5.5	9.8	9.9	10.1	11.0	11.7	8.5	3.7
	Median	5.4	6.8	9.3	12.0	3.3	8.1	10.0	12.1	13.3	12.6	7.8	.0
Combined closed and open interval rates	(BF)	.78	.78	.83	.80	.71	.84	.85	.87	.88	.87	.85	.67
For all births	N.	1028.0	772.0	434.0	337.0	1002.0	713.0	416.0	440.0	182.0	406.0	1077.0	906.0
	Mean	6.7	7.6	10.1	10.8	5.2	8.5	10.0	12.3	12.8	13.1	8.9	3.7
	Median	4.8	5.3	8.1	10.4	.0	6.4	8.1	12.5	13.6	13.2	7.3	.0
	Digit P.												
	6	.51	.56	.55	.57	.48	.57	.57	.58	.57	.60	.53	.51
	12	.32	.38	.38	.40	.29	.39	.39	.40	.44	.42	.36	.30
	12	.19	.25	.26	.28	.19	.24	.24	.28	.30	.26	.23	.20
For surviving children	(BF)	.79	.79	.83	.83	.72	.84	.87	.89	.89	.89	.86	.68
	N.	1011.0	757.0	422.0	311.0	989.0	695.0	398.0	419.0	176.0	389.0	1050.0	886.0
	Mean	6.8	7.8	10.2	11.4	5.2	8.7	10.3	12.6	13.0	13.5	9.1	3.7
	Median	4.9	5.5	8.3	11.7	.0	6.7	8.4	12.7	13.6	13.4	7.5	.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.87	.77	.69	.71	.86	.79	.76	.69	.84	.00	.72	.00	.71	.79
.71	.57	.26	.34	.74	.50	.52	.19	.67	.00	.39	.00	.39	.52
.65	.21	.25	.24	.70	.42	.30	.13	.52	.00	.33	.00	.32	.43
.51	.19	.19	.19	.64	.26	.29	.11	.47	.00	.15	.00	.18	.37
.48	.14	.10	.11	.65	.12	.25	.04	.42	.00	.14	.00	.14	.30
.27	.14	.10	.11	.38	.13	.15	.05	.23	.00	.12	.00	.10	.19
.17	.08	.03	.04	.18	.12	.03	.00	.12	.00	.02	.00	.04	.09
.09	.00	.02	.02	.12	.02	.04	.00	.06	.00	.02	.00	.02	.06
.07	.00	.00	.00	.08	.07	.00	.00	.09	.00	.00	.00	.00	.05
.00	.00	.01	.01	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.01
.04	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.04	.00	.03	.00	.02	.00	.02	.02
.03	.00	.02	.02	.03	.02	.03	.00	.01	.00	.04	.00	.04	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
70.8	14.5	53.8	68.3	43.1	48.3	25.1	20.7	76.8	8.3	54.1	8.4	53.9	139.1
10.5	5.1	3.9	4.1	12.0	6.1	6.0	2.8	9.1	.0	4.4	.0	4.4	7.4
9.8	3.6	1.4	1.7	13.6	3.0	3.3	1.1	7.2	.0	1.5	.0	1.5	3.7
11.1	5.2	4.1	4.4	13.1	6.3	6.1	2.9	9.6	12.9	4.8	12.9	4.8	7.8
10.9	5.1	4.0	4.3	12.6	6.3	5.9	2.9	9.2	10.7	4.9	10.2	5.0	7.6
.88	.77	.70	.72	.88	.80	.77	.70	.86	.00	.72	.00	.72	.80
68.8	14.2	52.1	66.3	41.4	46.8	24.5	20.4	74.3	7.8	52.9	8.0	52.8	135.1
10.8	5.0	4.0	4.2	12.5	6.2	6.1	2.8	9.4	.0	4.4	.0	4.5	7.5
12.0	3.4	1.5	1.7	13.9	2.9	3.3	1.2	7.6	.0	1.6	.0	1.5	4.0
.86	.74	.71	.72	.89	.76	.75	.71	.83	.77	.73	.82	.73	.79
805.0	190.0	675.0	865.0	476.0	581.0	319.0	290.0	873.0	116.0	681.0	116.0	681.0	1670.0
12.1	4.8	4.5	4.9	13.9	6.5	6.2	3.4	10.2	8.3	5.3	9.0	5.1	8.5
11.5	3.3	.0	.0	13.6	3.9	4.1	.0	8.1	9.0	.0	10.5	.0	5.3
.88	.75	.72	.73	.91	.78	.76	.72	.84	.81	.74	.85	.74	.80
781.0	185.0	658.0	843.0	461.0	563.0	311.0	285.0	849.0	109.0	666.0	109.0	666.0	1624.0
12.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	14.2	6.7	6.3	3.5	10.4	8.7	5.4	9.3	5.3	8.6
12.0	3.4	.0	.0	13.8	4.1	4.2	.0	9.3	10.6	.0	11.5	.0	5.5
.86	.74	.73	.73	.89	.76	.77	.71	.84	.79	.75	.84	.74	.80
505.0	74.0	322.0	396.0	322.0	310.0	157.0	111.0	530.0	61.0	310.0	55.0	316.0	901.0
10.3	5.0	4.5	4.9	12.0	5.8	6.4	3.3	9.5	8.2	5.0	9.8	4.8	8.1
10.3	5.1	3.1	3.4	12.5	4.3	5.4	.0	8.6	8.4	3.5	12.3	3.2	6.5
.87	.76	.72	.73	.89	.78	.76	.72	.84	.81	.75	.84	.75	.81
496.0	72.0	309.0	381.0	316.0	299.0	152.0	109.0	518.0	58.0	301.0	51.0	308.0	877.0
10.4	5.2	4.5	5.0	12.0	5.9	6.6	3.4	9.6	8.6	5.0	10.1	4.9	8.2
10.4	5.4	3.2	3.5	12.5	4.4	5.6	.0	8.7	9.0	3.6	12.5	3.4	6.7
.86	.74	.72	.72	.89	.76	.76	.71	.83	.78	.74	.83	.73	.79
1310.0	264.0	997.0	1261.0	798.0	891.0	476.0	401.0	1403.0	177.0	991.0	171.0	997.0	2571.0
11.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	12.9	6.4	6.7	3.6	9.9	9.4	5.3	10.5	5.1	8.2
10.9	3.7	.0	.0	13.0	4.0	4.5	.0	8.3	8.6	.0	11.6	.0	5.7
.57	.50	.50	.50	.60	.48	.54	.52	.56	.55	.49	.55	.49	.54
.39	.33	.31	.31	.42	.31	.34	.36	.38	.44	.30	.42	.30	.36
.26	.21	.20	.20	.27	.19	.22	.25	.25	.28	.20	.28	.20	.23
.87	.75	.72	.73	.90	.78	.76	.72	.84	.81	.75	.85	.74	.80
1277.0	257.0	967.0	1224.0	777.0	862.0	463.0	394.0	1367.0	167.0	967.0	160.0	974.0	2501.0
11.5	5.5	4.8	5.1	13.1	6.5	6.9	3.7	10.1	9.9	5.4	10.9	5.2	8.4
11.2	3.9	.0	.0	13.1	4.2	4.7	.0	8.5	9.8	3.1	12.1	.0	9.9

GUYANA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.87	.89	.90	.90	.86	.90	.88	.91	.00	.88	.90	.87
<b>I For all births</b>	N	64	57	65	71	63	60	64	63	.00	.55	.65	.61
	Mean	.26	.45	.38	.36	.34	.38	.47	.50	.00	.43	.40	.34
	Median	.21	.28	.25	.26	.22	.22	.27	.26	.00	.37	.28	.19
	3	.15	.29	.35	.25	.13	.27	.26	.41	.00	.38	.25	.15
	6	.18	.21	.14	.16	.21	.11	.26	.15	.00	.24	.13	.19
	9	.05	.07	.07	.10	.06	.07	.07	.08	.00	.11	.05	.07
	12	.01	.06	.12	.14	.03	.07	.00	.17	.00	.10	.08	.02
	15	.02	.05	.12	.14	.03	.07	.00	.17	.00	.00	.09	.05
	18	.00	.00	.15	.11	.01	.00	.08	.14	.00	.14	.01	.02
	21	.01	.03	.14	.00	.00	.09	.11	.03	.00	.11	.04	.03
	24	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00
	27	.03	.00	.04	.03	.01	.02	.03	.03	.00	.00	.02	.02
	30	.00	.02	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00
	33	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	36	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
	39	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
	42	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
	N	82.2	43.2	26.2	21.0	75.5	44.9	24.7	27.6	4.1	20.9	71.3	76.4
	Mean	6.3	7.3	8.7	8.8	6.3	6.9	6.3	9.5	.0	8.6	7.4	6.3
	Median	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.5	6.0	.0	4.2	4.8	4.2
	Mosley 1	5.7	6.6	8.9	10.1	5.6	6.0	8.8	9.7	11.6	8.8	7.4	5.5
	Mosley 2	6.2	6.4	7.9	7.2	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.3	12.4	8.0	6.8	5.8
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.91	.90	.93	.89	.92	.89	.91	.00	.90	.91	.89
	N	77.5	40.6	25.0	18.7	71.7	42.4	22.5	25.2	3.9	19.1	66.8	72.0
	Mean	6.6	7.6	8.0	9.4	6.1	7.2	8.7	10.0	.9	9.2	7.7	6.6
	Median	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	6.0	6.0	.0	4.4	4.9	4.4
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.88	.88	.89	.83	.85	.92	.90	.86	.86	.86	.88	.86
<b>I For all births</b>	N	931.0	408.0	285.0	261.0	724.0	491.0	302.0	368.0	47.0	238.0	845.0	755.0
	Mean	8.7	10.1	10.6	10.6	8.1	9.7	10.6	11.5	9.7	11.9	10.6	7.5
	Median	6.0	7.6	7.8	8.3	5.5	6.7	7.6	10.7	.0	9.7	7.8	5.4
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.89	.91	.91	.88	.87	.93	.91	.90	.88	.92	.89	.90
	N	895.0	390.0	269.0	233.0	698.0	471.0	283.0	334.0	46.0	217.0	801.0	723.0
	Mean	8.9	10.4	10.9	11.9	8.3	9.9	11.1	12.0	9.0	12.7	11.0	7.0
	Median	6.2	7.9	8.1	10.5	5.7	6.9	8.3	12.1	.0	11.6	8.2	5.5
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.86	.88	.89	.87	.85	.90	.91	.88	.74	.90	.88	.86
<b>I For all births</b>	N	530.0	249.0	152.0	111.0	475.0	261.0	148.0	158.0	27.0	136.0	475.0	404.0
	Mean	7.6	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.1	8.2	7.8	9.0	2.8	9.3	8.2	6.9
	Median	5.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	5.3	6.8	7.3	8.5	.0	8.4	7.4	5.1
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.86	.89	.89	.80	.85	.90	.91	.87	.72	.90	.88	.87
	N	508.0	236.0	141.0	93.0	456.0	245.0	136.0	141.0	25.0	121.0	447.0	385.0
	Mean	7.6	8.4	8.0	8.3	7.2	8.4	8.0	9.2	2.8	9.1	8.3	7.0
	Median	5.5	7.7	7.5	7.9	5.4	7.0	7.6	8.8	.0	8.7	7.4	5.1
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.88	.88	.89	.85	.85	.91	.90	.87	.82	.89	.88	.87
<b>I For all births</b>	N	1461.0	657.0	437.0	372.0	1193.0	752.0	450.0	526.0	74.0	374.0	1320.0	1159.0
	Mean	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	7.7	9.1	9.9	10.8	9.8	11.0	9.8	7.6
	Median	5.8	7.6	7.6	7.8	5.5	6.7	7.5	9.8	12.9	8.8	7.6	5.3
	Digit P.												
	3	.50	.59	.56	.61	.52	.55	.55	.60	.52	.57	.58	.50
	6	.30	.35	.35	.38	.30	.31	.34	.42	.40	.40	.37	.26
	12	.19	.21	.24	.27	.18	.18	.22	.30	.32	.28	.23	.15
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.88	.90	.90	.88	.86	.92	.91	.89	.82	.91	.89	.89
	N	1403.0	626.0	410.0	326.0	1155.0	716.0	419.0	475.0	71.0	338.0	1248.0	1108.0
	Mean	8.5	9.7	10.0	11.0	7.8	9.4	10.4	11.5	10.1	11.7	10.0	7.8
	Median	5.9	7.8	7.9	9.6	5.6	6.9	8.0	11.0	13.4	10.3	7.9	5.4

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.89	.88	.87	.87	.91	.88	.90	.84	.00	.91	.87	.94	.87	.88
.65	.77	.51	.57	.50	.66	.54	.58	.00	.58	.64	.63	.59	.62
.40	.50	.28	.33	.36	.39	.52	.23	.00	.49	.30	.57	.32	.38
.29	.40	.11	.16	.41	.24	.24	.11	.00	.23	.16	.38	.24	.25
.30	.06	.12	.10	.40	.13	.22	.23	.00	.32	.26	.46	.11	.22
.20	.20	.10	.13	.26	.15	.11	.33	.00	.21	.16	.10	.17	.18
.08	.08	.02	.04	.11	.06	.05	.04	.00	.10	.05	.06	.04	.07
.09	.00	.00	.00	.12	.04	.06	.04	.00	.09	.04	.15	.02	.06
.05	.00	.10	.08	.05	.04	.18	.04	.00	.08	.01	.07	.04	.04
.04	.13	.00	.02	.05	.03	.00	.00	.00	.05	.07	.05	.10	.06
.06	.00	.00	.00	.02	.07	.03	.00	.00	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
.00	.05	.00	.02	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.01
.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.04	.00	.00	.03	.02	.07	.00	.02
.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.02	.01
.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.02	.00
115.8	14.7	42.1	56.9	37.8	78.9	31.3	22.9	.1	62.4	110.1	18.0	48.6	172.6
7.9	7.8	5.0	5.6	8.5	6.8	7.4	6.3	.0	8.0	6.6	9.0	6.3	7.2
4.8	6.0	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	6.2	3.7	.0	5.5	4.2	7.1	4.0	4.5
7.4	7.5	4.3	5.0	8.2	6.5	6.4	5.0	.0	7.3	6.3	9.0	6.6	6.6
7.4	6.6	4.2	4.8	7.6	6.6	6.3	4.9	.0	7.3	6.1	7.6	5.4	6.6
.90	.88	.89	.89	.91	.90	.90	.86	.00	.91	.89	.94	.90	.90
108.6	13.9	39.1	53.3	35.3	73.4	30.0	21.4	.0	59.8	102.1	16.5	45.1	161.9
8.3	8.0	3.2	3.8	8.4	7.1	7.7	6.7	.0	8.2	7.0	9.6	6.7	7.5
5.0	6.0	3.3	4.0	4.1	5.1	6.2	4.1	.0	5.6	4.4	.0	4.3	4.7
.88	.91	.86	.87	.90	.87	.87	.88	.00	.90	.87	.88	.86	.88
1254.0	153.0	478.0	631.0	402.0	848.0	339.0	274.0	1.0	686.0	1198.0	208.0	590.0	1895.0
11.4	7.2	6.8	7.4	12.5	9.1	8.5	7.0	.0	10.7	9.2	11.0	8.0	10.2
8.2	6.9	4.8	5.2	11.2	6.4	5.9	5.2	.0	8.6	5.9	9.9	5.2	6.9
.90	.92	.88	.89	.92	.89	.88	.89	.00	.91	.89	.90	.88	.90
1186.0	146.0	455.0	604.0	378.0	800.0	326.0	262.0	1.0	659.0	1127.0	196.0	552.0	1787.0
11.8	7.3	6.1	7.7	12.1	8.8	8.8	5.3	.0	11.0	9.6	11.6	8.3	10.6
8.8	7.1	5.0	5.4	12.1	6.8	6.3	5.3	.0	8.9	6.3	11.4	5.4	7.3
.87	.94	.85	.87	.89	.89	.84	.82	.00	.89	.86	.86	.89	.87
726.0	85.0	231.0	316.0	267.0	462.0	171.0	136.0	.0	399.0	643.0	122.0	271.0	1042.0
8.8	6.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	8.0	6.4	5.4	.0	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.1
7.3	6.4	4.7	5.2	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.2	.0	7.1	6.1	7.3	5.6	6.5
.87	.94	.86	.88	.88	.90	.86	.82	.00	.89	.87	.88	.90	.88
677.0	82.0	219.0	301.0	249.0	432.0	161.0	130.0	1.0	376.0	601.0	113.0	252.0	978.0
8.9	6.3	5.9	6.6	9.2	8.2	6.6	5.3	.0	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.2	8.2
7.4	6.4	4.8	5.3	8.3	6.8	5.8	4.1	.0	7.1	6.2	7.7	5.7	6.6
.88	.92	.86	.87	.89	.88	.86	.86	.00	.90	.86	.87	.87	.88
1980.0	238.0	709.0	947.0	669.0	1310.0	510.0	410.0	1.0	1095.0	1841.0	330.0	861.0	2927.0
10.3	7.5	6.8	7.2	11.1	8.9	8.1	7.0	.0	10.2	8.7	10.2	7.8	9.4
7.8	6.6	4.8	5.2	9.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	.0	7.9	6.0	8.5	5.3	6.7
.56	.50	.52	.52	.60	.54	.52	.49	1.00	.55	.54	.61	.52	.55
.35	.17	.15	.16	.41	.32	.29	.28	1.00	.36	.31	.40	.28	.33
.23	.17	.15	.16	.29	.20	.17	.16	1.00	.23	.20	.27	.18	.21
.89	.92	.88	.89	.91	.89	.87	.87	.00	.90	.88	.89	.89	.89
1863.0	228.0	674.0	902.0	627.0	1232.0	487.0	392.0	2.0	1035.0	1728.0	309.0	804.0	2765.0
10.7	7.6	7.0	7.4	11.6	9.2	8.4	7.1	.0	10.4	9.0	10.6	8.1	9.7
8.2	6.8	4.9	5.4	10.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	.0	8.1	6.3	9.0	5.5	7.0

HAITI

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.97	.97	.97	.96	.97	.95	.99	.97	.98	.96	.00	.00
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	.92	.94	.88	.97	.92	.90	.93	1.00	.92	.93	.00	.00
	3	.82	.82	.94	.81	.77	.92	.89	.87	.88	.91	.00	.00
	6	.69	.79	.67	.87	.74	.71	.65	.95	.84	.60	.00	.00
	9	.77	.65	.76	.67	.74	.66	.69	.78	.79	.58	.00	.00
	12	.37	.54	.56	.50	.42	.50	.68	.52	.62	.30	.00	.00
	15	.29	.27	.45	.71	.39	.22	.41	.43	.25	.16	.00	.00
	18	.09	.27	.26	.36	.09	.47	.44	.43	.56	.28	.00	.00
	21	.05	.05	.04	.10	.03	.07	.08	.10	.08	.00	.00	.00
	24	.11	.07	.23	.06	.08	.17	.11	.11	.14	.00	.00	.00
	27	.00	.00	.05	.00	.00	.00	.00	.10	.02	.00	.00	.00
	30	.04	.04	.04	.00	.02	.04	.00	.06	.05	.00	.00	.00
	33	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	36	.00	.03	.00	.04	.00	.04	.09	.00	.02	.00	.00	.00
	39	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	42	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	N.	34.6	30.2	22.0	26.7	46.6	29.5	20.0	17.5	82.9	19.8	5.5	5.4
	Mean	13.1	15.6	16.1	17.0	14.0	15.5	16.1	18.4	16.9	17.7	.0	.0
	Median	14.0	18.0	16.7	19.8	14.2	15.0	17.3	20.2	18.6	12.9	.0	.0
	Mosley 1	12.7	14.3	14.6	16.8	13.0	14.4	14.6	17.9	15.7	11.8	11.0	7.4
	Mosley 2	13.7	15.9	17.3	17.0	14.0	15.9	17.2	17.9	17.1	13.2	12.3	7.8
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.98	.98	1.00	.97	.99	.97	.99	.99	.99	.99	.00	.00
	N.	28.7	6.5	20.0	23.3	39.5	25.5	17.6	16.0	71.9	17.3	4.2	5.2
	Mean	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.6	15.8	17.6	18.1	19.7	19.0	17.1	.0	.0
	Median	14.8	18.4	18.0	20.2	14.9	19.0	20.3	20.2	19.4	13.8	.0	.0
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.96	.96	.95	.96	.94	.96	.96	.97	.98	.93	.91	.82
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	334.5	250.0	206.5	260.5	397.0	267.5	175.5	211.5	763.5	188.0	51.5	48.5
	Mean	15.0	15.2	17.1	16.3	14.6	15.3	16.4	17.2	18.0	12.6	7.9	4.9
	Median	17.2	18.2	16.7	18.5	16.9	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.0	13.9	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.97	.97	.99	.97	.96	.98	.98	.98	.99	.95	.94	.83
	N.	297.0	234.0	188.5	236.5	356.0	240.5	164.0	195.5	697.5	169.0	43.0	46.5
	Mean	16.2	16.0	17.5	17.6	15.7	16.7	17.2	18.3	19.2	13.8	6.5	4.9
	Median	18.3	18.4	19.3	18.9	18.1	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.4	14.9	.0	.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.94	.95	.94	.94	.92	.97	.97	.92	.95	.97	.13	.75
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	216.5	178.5	125.5	122.0	267.5	182.5	112.5	80.0	489.0	102.0	23.0	28.5
	Mean	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.8	12.2	14.6	13.9	12.9	14.4	12.0	.0	3.0
	Median	13.1	13.3	14.0	13.9	12.8	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.9	12.7	.0	.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.95	.96	.95	.94	.93	.97	.97	.93	.96	.98	.10	.75
	N.	201.0	171.5	118.0	113.0	250.5	171.5	109.5	74.0	462.0	96.0	20.0	27.5
	Mean	13.1	13.1	13.7	13.8	12.4	14.9	13.8	12.8	14.5	12.1	.0	3.0
	Median	13.3	13.3	14.0	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.7	13.3	14.0	12.7	.0	.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.95	.96	.94	.95	.94	.96	.97	.95	.97	.94	.90	.80
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	551.0	428.5	332.0	382.5	664.5	450.0	288.0	291.5	1252.5	290.0	74.5	77.0
	Mean	14.3	14.4	15.5	15.6	13.6	15.4	15.5	16.1	16.2	12.6	9.1	5.8
	Median	14.4	14.1	15.5	16.7	13.9	15.2	15.0	17.3	16.4	13.2	11.1	6.0
	Digit P.												
	3	.50	.55	.52	.51	.52	.54	.49	.50	.53	.46	.47	.61
	6	.34	.38	.37	.34	.36	.38	.32	.34	.37	.31	.34	.27
	12	.17	.22	.21	.17	.18	.21	.20	.17	.20	.16	.18	.13
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.96	.96	.97	.96	.95	.98	.97	.96	.98	.96	.93	.80
	N.	498.0	405.5	306.5	351.5	606.5	412.0	273.5	269.5	1159.5	265.0	63.0	74.0
	Mean	15.1	14.9	16.1	16.4	14.3	16.3	15.9	16.6	17.0	13.4	9.6	5.9
	Median	15.0	14.4	16.3	17.5	14.4	16.5	15.5	17.9	17.3	13.7	.0	6.2

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urban/let	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.98	.00	.92	.92	.97	.96	.00	.98	.95	.98	.95	.59	.94	.97
.93	.00	.93	.93	.89	.91	.00	1.00	.94	.92	.95	.63	.93	.93
.92	.00	.63	.61	.91	.75	.00	.83	.78	.93	.72	.95	.92	.85
.87	.00	.42	.43	.91	.69	.00	.70	.70	.83	.50	.89	.60	.75
.80	.00	.25	.28	.81	.67	.00	.62	.73	.76	.52	.78	.61	.72
.64	.00	.13	.15	.73	.50	.00	.41	.39	.63	.33	.65	.35	.49
.59	.00	.24	.24	.67	.30	.00	.36	.44	.58	.25	.60	.33	.48
.26	.00	.04	.05	.21	.24	.00	.22	.07	.26	.21	.28	.20	.22
.07	.00	.03	.03	.09	.03	.00	.06	.14	.05	.00	.06	.00	.06
.11	.00	.14	.11	.11	.04	.00	.22	.04	.10	.22	.15	.09	.11
.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.02	.00	.02	.00	.01
.04	.00	.00	.00	.03	.04	.00	.04	.05	.02	.00	.02	.03	.03
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
.03	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.00	.04	.02	.00	.02	.00	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
35.3	2.7	25.6	28.3	49.8	23.9	8.9	28.7	27.4	67.4	18.6	56.4	29.6	113.5
17.3	.0	9.8	9.9	17.6	13.3	.0	15.0	14.4	16.8	12.7	17.5	11.0	15.4
18.8	.0	7.9	7.9	19.1	13.3	.0	13.7	14.0	18.8	12.4	18.9	13.3	14.9
15.7	10.0	9.8	9.8	15.8	12.3	11.3	14.5	12.7	15.7	12.3	16.6	12.2	14.3
17.4	10.9	10.3	10.4	17.6	13.2	13.5	15.2	15.1	16.7	12.8	17.3	13.1	15.6
1.00	.60	.92	.92	1.00	.95	.00	.98	.98	1.00	.94	.99	.96	.98
75.2	2.4	21.0	23.4	43.6	20.5	7.0	25.6	23.6	58.7	16.3	50.0	24.8	98.6
19.2	.0	11.0	11.1	19.8	14.8	.0	15.9	16.1	18.7	14.1	19.6	14.0	17.2
19.6	.0	9.3	9.4	19.8	13.8	.0	14.4	.0	19.6	13.5	19.7	14.5	18.7
.98	.86	.89	.89	.98	.93	.90	.97	.92	.98	.92	.99	.92	.96
761.0	34.7	256.0	290.5	428.5	237.3	94.5	262.0	236.5	629.5	185.5	527.5	287.5	1051.5
18.7	5.7	10.5	10.5	18.7	13.3	11.5	15.1	14.0	18.0	12.3	18.5	13.2	16.4
19.4	.0	16.5	10.7	19.5	14.2	14.0	17.5	15.6	19.0	12.5	19.3	14.3	18.2
.99	.89	.91	.91	1.00	.94	.95	.97	.94	.99	.94	.99	.95	.97
705.0	30.0	217.0	247.0	404.5	210.0	78.0	238.5	214.0	581.5	160.5	493.0	249.0	956.0
19.7	3.9	13.5	11.7	19.6	14.4	13.0	16.1	15.1	19.1	13.6	19.4	14.7	17.6
19.7	.0	12.4	12.4	19.7	15.2	15.0	18.5	16.9	19.4	14.2	19.6	15.9	18.6
.96	.12	.86	.86	.96	.96	.85	.93	.90	.94	.93	.97	.93	.94
508.0	12.5	122.0	134.5	306.5	113.5	45.5	167.5	138.5	413.0	91.0	335.0	169.0	642.5
14.6	.0	8.7	9.4	14.5	11.0	10.8	13.3	12.5	14.2	11.4	14.5	12.0	13.6
14.1	.0	9.5	9.7	14.1	11.7	12.8	13.6	15.1	13.8	12.2	14.0	12.8	13.5
.97	.13	.87	.87	.97	.95	.88	.93	.90	.97	.94	.98	.94	.95
484.0	11.5	110.0	121.5	292.0	105.0	40.5	159.5	130.0	393.0	82.5	321.0	154.5	605.5
14.7	.0	8.8	9.1	14.8	10.9	10.2	13.3	12.7	14.2	11.8	14.7	12.0	13.7
14.1	.0	9.6	9.9	14.2	11.7	.0	13.5	13.3	15.8	12.6	14.0	12.7	13.6
.91	.87	.88	.88	.97	.94	.89	.95	.91	.97	.93	.98	.93	.95
1269.0	47.0	378.0	425.0	735.0	351.0	140.0	429.5	375.0	1042.5	276.5	862.5	456.5	1694.0
16.6	7.7	10.0	10.1	16.6	12.4	12.1	14.8	13.2	16.0	12.0	16.5	12.6	15.0
17.2	.0	10.1	10.3	18.1	13.0	13.5	14.3	14.0	16.2	12.3	17.1	13.3	14.8
.52	.57	.50	.51	.53	.48	.48	.54	.49	.54	.48	.54	.50	.52
.39	.37	.30	.31	.40	.32	.35	.34	.33	.37	.33	.38	.34	.36
.19	.22	.18	.18	.19	.17	.19	.22	.17	.20	.18	.20	.19	.19
.99	.89	.90	.90	.99	.94	.93	.90	.93	.98	.94	.99	.95	.96
1193.0	41.5	327.0	368.5	696.5	315.0	118.5	398.0	344.0	974.5	243.0	814.0	401.5	1561.5
17.2	8.2	10.9	10.9	17.1	13.1	13.4	15.4	14.0	16.6	13.0	17.0	13.4	15.8
17.9	.0	11.3	11.6	18.3	13.5	14.5	14.6	14.5	16.8	13.3	17.9	13.9	15.4

JAMAICA

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education				
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+	
<b>A</b>														
<b>I</b>	For all births	(BF)	.95	.86	.92	.92	.92	.89	.95	.98	.00	.00	.95	.86
		N.	3	7	7	7	7	7	7	.00	.00	.78	.71	
		Mean	.48	.46	.45	.45	.42	.62	.82	.00	.00	.58	.26	
		Median	.43	.44	.53	.53	.40	.50	.59	.00	.00	.48	.26	
		3	.21	.28	.17	.30	.15	.31	.31	.00	.00	.25	.14	
		6	.12	.27	.19	.13	.08	.10	.30	.00	.00	.17	.10	
		9	.06	.06	.00	.00	.03	.12	.06	.00	.00	.04	.08	
		12	.03	.00	.05	.07	.00	.06	.00	.00	.00	.03	.00	
		15	.01	.10	.00	.05	.02	.05	.06	.00	.00	.01	.00	
		18	.00	.03	.05	.00	.00	.04	.05	.00	.00	.00	.00	
		21	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
		24	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
		27	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
		30	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	
		N.	59.2	26.0	15.1	18.7	51.7	29.7	16.9	20.7	1.8	11.7	81.8	21.7
		Mean	7.9	8.1	7.2	9.2	7.0	8.5	9.6	9.3	.0	.0	8.6	6.0
		Median	5.8	5.4	.0	9.3	5.3	9.0	10.0	8.5	.0	.0	8.5	4.4
		Mosley 1	8.6	8.9	8.3	9.9	7.6	9.1	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.3	6.9
		Mosley 2	8.9	8.9	6.7	8.8	7.8	9.0	10.5	8.9	10.0	9.0	8.9	7.4
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF)	.96	.90	.92	.95	.92	.93	.98	.98	.00	.00	.96	.88
		N.	56.7	24.9	14.3	17.5	49.8	27.9	16.2	19.5	1.7	10.9	77.8	23.0
		Mean	8.1	8.6	7.3	9.7	7.1	9.1	9.9	9.5	.0	.0	8.9	6.2
		Median	6.0	5.6	.0	9.8	5.4	9.3	10.0	9.0	.0	.0	8.8	4.5
<b>B</b>														
<b>I</b>	For all births	(BF)	.92	.91	.89	.93	.90	.90	.93	.95	.08	.95	.93	.85
		N.	701.0	322.0	200.0	219.0	586.0	363.0	218.0	275.0	23.0	145.0	966.0	308.0
		Mean	8.4	8.4	8.1	9.7	7.5	8.6	8.9	10.5	.0	9.5	9.4	6.3
		Median	7.7	7.7	8.0	10.2	6.6	8.1	9.0	10.6	.0	9.8	8.9	5.4
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF)	.93	.92	.89	.94	.91	.93	.93	.95	.05	.96	.94	.86
		N.	682.0	309.0	192.0	206.0	571.0	347.0	210.0	261.0	20.0	136.0	932.0	301.0
		Mean	8.6	8.7	8.2	10.1	7.6	8.9	9.0	10.8	.0	9.9	9.6	6.4
		Median	7.9	8.0	8.0	10.5	6.7	8.4	9.1	10.9	.0	10.2	9.0	5.5
<b>C</b>														
<b>I</b>	Closed interval rates For all births	(BF)	.91	.91	.92	.92	.88	.95	.94	.93	.08	.95	.92	.85
		N.	388.0	150.0	106.0	83.0	335.0	175.0	96.0	121.0	12.0	78.0	527.0	110.0
		Mean	7.8	7.7	8.6	8.2	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.9	.0	8.7	8.2	6.6
		Median	7.8	7.5	8.4	8.7	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.9	.0	9.2	8.0	5.9
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF)	.92	.91	.92	.94	.89	.96	.93	.95	.00	.96	.93	.85
		N.	376.0	142.0	101.0	77.0	324.0	168.0	92.0	112.0	11.0	73.0	504.0	108.0
		Mean	7.9	7.7	8.7	8.3	7.5	8.2	8.1	9.0	.0	8.9	8.2	6.6
		Median	7.8	7.5	8.6	8.7	7.4	8.2	8.2	9.1	.0	9.5	8.1	5.9
<b>D</b>														
<b>I</b>	Combined closed and open interval rates For all births	(BF)	.92	.91	.90	.93	.89	.92	.93	.94	.92	.95	.93	.85
		N.	1089.0	472.0	306.0	302.0	921.0	538.0	314.0	396.0	35.0	223.0	1493.0	418.0
		Mean	8.2	8.2	8.5	10.0	7.5	8.6	9.0	10.2	5.9	9.7	8.9	6.4
		Median	7.7	7.6	8.2	9.8	6.9	8.1	8.7	10.1	.0	9.5	8.5	5.6
		Digit P.												
		3	.49	.54	.53	.58	.48	.50	.52	.62	.61	.55	.52	.47
		6	.15	.25	.29	.32	.20	.26	.27	.35	.48	.32	.26	.18
		12	.05	.13	.16	.20	.09	.14	.16	.21	.18	.22	.14	.07
<b>II</b>	For surviving children	(BF)	.93	.92	.90	.94	.90	.94	.93	.95	.97	.96	.94	.86
		N.	1058.0	451.0	293.0	283.0	895.0	515.0	302.0	373.0	31.0	209.0	1436.0	409.0
		Mean	8.4	8.3	8.6	10.3	7.6	8.8	9.1	10.5	6.6	10.0	9.1	6.5
		Median	7.9	7.8	8.2	10.0	7.0	8.3	8.8	10.4	.0	9.9	8.6	5.6

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.95	.96	.92	.91	.89	.96	.00	.88	.00	.94	.00	.00	.91	.94
.75	.82	.69	.73	.63	.78	.00	.53	.00	.74	.00	.00	.67	.74
.60	.56	.32	.41	.43	.50	.00	.27	.00	.50	.00	.00	.57	.50
.53	.51	.31	.37	.38	.45	.00	.50	.00	.47	.00	.00	.43	.46
.27	.39	.08	.20	.24	.22	.00	.33	.00	.24	.00	.00	.23	.24
.16	.32	.03	.16	.14	.14	.00	.08	.00	.16	.00	.00	.17	.16
.03	.11	.03	.06	.00	.08	.00	.00	.00	.05	.00	.00	.06	.04
.04	.00	.03	.02	.00	.06	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.01	.03
.05	.06	.00	.02	.00	.07	.00	.00	.00	.04	.00	.00	.07	.04
.00	.04	.00	.03	.00	.03	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.00	.03	.02
.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
68.1	19.0	31.9	50.9	14.7	58.1	11.5	14.6	1.8	117.2	.0	9.5	66.3	119.0
8.6	9.0	6.0	7.4	6.7	8.4	.0	6.3	.0	8.1	.0	.0	8.0	8.1
9.3	9.0	4.5	5.1	4.9	6.0	.0	.0	.0	6.0	.0	.0	7.5	6.0
9.5	9.8	6.9	7.9	8.3	9.2	9.2	7.0	8.6	8.8	.0	7.3	8.6	8.8
8.3	10.1	7.3	8.3	6.0	9.2	8.9	7.6	6.5	8.7	.0	5.7	8.6	8.6
.97	.96	.93	.92	.96	.97	.00	.91	.00	.95	.00	.00	.93	.95
64.6	18.1	30.7	48.8	13.5	56.1	10.7	14.0	1.8	111.6	.0	8.6	62.8	113.4
8.9	10.2	6.2	7.0	7.7	8.7	.0	6.6	.0	8.4	.0	.0	8.4	8.4
9.5	9.0	4.7	5.3	5.3	6.6	.0	.0	.0	6.8	.0	.0	7.8	6.8
.94	.94	.91	.89	.94	.93	.92	.91	.11	.93	.00	.94	.93	.93
803.0	233.0	406.0	639.0	179.0	699.0	146.0	191.0	24.0	1418.0	.0	143.0	855.0	1442.0
10.1	7.8	6.7	7.3	9.5	8.5	8.8	6.4	.0	9.1	.0	9.6	8.2	9.0
9.6	7.4	5.7	6.2	9.9	7.9	9.0	5.9	.0	8.3	.0	10.0	7.6	8.2
.95	.94	.92	.90	.97	.94	.92	.92	.11	.94	.00	.95	.94	.94
772.0	224.0	393.0	617.0	161.0	678.0	143.0	187.0	24.0	1365.0	.00	133.0	824.0	1389.0
10.3	7.9	6.9	7.5	10.4	8.7	8.8	6.5	.0	9.3	.0	10.0	8.4	9.3
9.8	7.6	5.0	6.4	10.5	8.1	8.8	6.0	.0	8.5	.0	10.5	7.7	8.4
.94	.93	.92	.89	.94	.95	.86	.88	.00	.93	.00	.88	.94	.94
429.0	113.0	185.0	298.0	107.0	356.0	72.0	76.0	11.0	716.0	.0	69.0	426.0	727.0
8.6	7.4	7.0	7.2	8.7	7.9	7.5	6.9	.0	8.2	.0	8.3	8.0	8.2
8.6	7.4	6.5	5.8	8.9	7.8	4.0	6.5	.0	7.9	.0	9.1	7.7	7.9
.94	.93	.91	.90	.95	.96	.87	.88	.00	.94	.00	.88	.94	.94
409.0	107.0	130.0	287.0	95.0	347.0	69.0	74.0	11.0	685.0	.0	64.0	407.0	696.0
8.7	7.5	7.1	7.3	8.9	8.0	7.4	6.8	.0	8.3	.0	8.3	8.1	8.2
8.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	9.2	7.9	7.9	6.3	.0	8.0	.0	9.2	7.7	8.0
.94	.93	.91	.89	.94	.94	.90	.90	.92	.93	.00	.92	.93	.93
1232.0	346.0	591.0	937.0	286.0	1055.0	218.0	267.0	35.0	2134.0	.0	212.0	1281.0	2169.0
9.5	7.7	7.0	7.4	9.4	8.3	8.4	6.9	3.4	8.7	.0	9.7	8.3	8.7
9.2	7.4	5.9	6.4	9.5	7.8	8.6	6.0	.0	8.2	.0	9.7	7.6	8.1
.55	.47	.50	.47	.57	.49	.58	.51	.39	.53	.00	.55	.55	.53
.10	.23	.23	.21	.34	.24	.29	.24	.22	.27	.00	.35	.29	.27
.17	.13	.13	.10	.22	.13	.18	.12	.11	.15	.00	.21	.16	.15
.95	.94	.92	.90	.96	.95	.90	.91	.92	.94	.00	.93	.94	.94
1181.0	331.0	573.0	904.0	256.0	1025.0	212.0	261.0	35.0	2050.0	.0	197.0	1231.0	2085.0
9.7	7.8	7.1	7.5	10.0	8.5	8.4	6.9	3.4	8.9	.0	10.1	8.4	8.9
9.4	7.5	6.1	6.6	10.0	8.0	8.5	6.0	.0	8.3	.0	10.0	7.7	8.2

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

	Months since birth	Mother's age at event				Mother's parity at event				Years of education			
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-49	1-2	3-4	5-6	7+	None	1-3	4-6	7+
<b>A Current status rates</b>	(BF)	.76	.84	.84	.79	.74	.87	.80	.86	.00	.00	.76	.80
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	70	63	82	24	67	66	76	59	.00	.00	.68	.67
	Mean	5.0	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.0	6.5	5.6	6.9	.00	.00	.61	.49
	Median	5.0	4.2	3.1	3.9	5.7	3.0	3.0	4.4	.00	.00	.40	.17
	3	.29	.21	.14	.39	.23	.19	.35	.42	.00	.00	.34	.21
	6	.11	.07	.06	.30	.07	.13	.09	.33	.00	.00	.06	.12
	12	.13	.12	.12	.31	.09	.10	.38	.25	.00	.00	.20	.09
	15	.09	.02	.00	.06	.07	.04	.00	.07	.00	.00	.04	.05
	18	.08	.05	.00	.17	.07	.00	.28	.07	.00	.00	.18	.04
	21	.04	.03	.09	.16	.03	.08	.15	.07	.00	.00	.03	.01
	24	.02	.09	.00	.23	.04	.04	.00	.19	.00	.00	.13	.00
	27	.02	.00	.03	.00	.01	.00	.05	.00	.00	.00	.02	.01
	30	.02	.00	.00	.09	.00	.03	.06	.06	.00	.00	.03	.01
	33	.02	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.01
	36	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.01
	39	.02	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00
	N.	52.4	30.5	19.3	13.9	60.5	28.7	13.5	13.4	2.6	7.8	32.2	73.5
	Mean	7.8	7.1	7.9	10.2	6.8	7.9	10.3	11.2	.0	.0	9.6	6.9
	Median	6.0	5.7	7.2	.0	4.9	7.3	6.7	8.3	.0	.0	7.6	5.8
	Mosley 1	6.7	5.7	6.3	10.7	5.5	7.1	8.5	10.2	7.6	12.5	8.5	5.5
	Mosley 2	6.8	5.7	6.3	9.7	5.5	6.9	9.7	9.8	11.6	12.0	8.3	5.5
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.79	.86	.84	.81	.78	.88	.82	.86	.00	.00	.79	.83
	N.	50.5	29.9	18.5	13.0	58.7	27.9	12.7	12.5	2.3	7.1	30.8	71.7
	Mean	8.1	7.1	7.9	11.0	7.1	8.0	10.6	11.4	.0	.0	10.0	7.1
	Median	6.2	5.8	7.2	.0	5.2	7.4	6.7	8.4	.0	.0	7.8	6.1
<b>B Open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.79	.81	.79	.78	.77	.80	.83	.84	.69	.88	.78	.79
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	710.9	377.3	239.8	183.4	766.9	352.4	187.2	204.8	41.4	104.2	403.0	962.7
	Mean	6.2	5.2	6.5	7.0	5.2	5.6	7.0	10.1	4.4	8.6	7.2	5.7
	Median	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.8	.0	7.3	5.0	3.9
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.80	.83	.81	.80	.78	.82	.84	.85	.75	.90	.80	.80
	N.	692.4	365.6	231.2	173.1	744.2	344.7	177.6	195.7	36.4	97.4	388.4	940.0
	Mean	6.3	5.6	6.6	7.3	5.4	5.7	7.2	10.4	3.2	8.9	7.4	5.8
	Median	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.4	5.4	7.1	.0	7.8	5.1	4.0
<b>C Closed interval rates</b>	(BF)	.78	.79	.83	.90	.77	.82	.82	.88	.21	.86	.74	.83
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	316.7	164.4	88.4	59.3	345.3	148.3	62.7	72.6	15.3	52.8	189.8	370.8
	Mean	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.4	4.1	7.7	.0	8.2	5.1	5.1
	Median	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.6	3.5	4.6	4.4	7.6	.0	8.9	3.6	4.0
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.79	.79	.82	.90	.78	.82	.82	.88	.15	.85	.74	.83
	N.	309.1	160.9	81.8	58.4	337.9	142.7	60.0	69.7	12.9	48.9	183.9	364.6
	Mean	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.8	5.4	4.0	7.7	.0	8.4	5.1	5.1
	Median	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.7	3.6	4.6	4.3	7.5	.0	9.5	3.7	4.0
<b>D Combined closed and open interval rates</b>	(BF)	.79	.81	.80	.81	.77	.81	.83	.85	.71	.87	.77	.80
<b>I For all births</b>	N.	1027.6	541.6	328.2	242.6	1112.2	500.7	249.9	277.3	52.7	157.0	592.8	1333.6
	Mean	6.1	5.3	6.8	7.2	5.3	6.4	7.0	10.1	2.9	9.3	7.2	5.6
	Median	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	3.7	4.4	5.0	7.0	.0	7.8	4.6	3.9
	Digit P.												
	3	.51	.49	.45	.48	.49	.49	.47	.53	.64	.52	.47	.49
	6	.22	.24	.25	.25	.21	.26	.21	.31	.42	.34	.22	.22
	12	.13	.12	.14	.15	.12	.12	.11	.18	.33	.18	.12	.12
<b>II For surviving children</b>	(BF)	.79	.82	.81	.83	.78	.82	.84	.86	.78	.88	.78	.81
	N.	1001.6	526.5	313.0	231.4	1082.1	487.4	237.6	265.4	49.3	146.3	572.3	1304.7
	Mean	6.2	5.7	6.9	8.5	5.5	6.5	7.1	10.4	4.9	9.6	7.3	5.7
	Median	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.4	3.8	4.5	5.1	7.2	.0	8.4	4.7	4.0

Residence				Husband's occupation				Wife's work status			Wife's workpl		Total
Rural	Urban	Metro	Urb&Met	Agr	Manual	Serv	W Coll	No work	Self	Other	Home	Away	
.78	.82	.79	.80	.00	.78	.79	.77	.79	.00	.80	.00	.82	.80
.69	.65	.69	.68	.00	.66	.75	.51	.73	.00	.59	.00	.59	.68
.57	.50	.48	.49	.00	.50	.59	.48	.53	.00	.48	.00	.50	.53
.32	.25	.16	.20	.00	.22	.23	.11	.33	.00	.17	.00	.17	.25
.32	.30	.15	.20	.00	.28	.17	.20	.33	.00	.13	.00	.14	.25
.13	.19	.00	.09	.00	.05	.20	.00	.13	.00	.08	.00	.08	.11
.16	.15	.14	.14	.00	.15	.12	.10	.18	.00	.09	.00	.09	.15
.09	.04	.00	.02	.00	.06	.00	.00	.08	.00	.02	.00	.02	.05
.10	.06	.07	.06	.00	.07	.15	.05	.10	.00	.05	.00	.04	.08
.08	.04	.05	.05	.00	.07	.09	.00	.07	.00	.04	.00	.04	.06
.05	.12	.00	.00	.00	.03	.09	.06	.07	.00	.04	.00	.04	.05
.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.04	.03	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01
.00	.09	.00	.04	.00	.01	.04	.00	.03	.00	.02	.00	.02	.02
.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.02	.00	.02	.01
51.0	27.9	37.2	65.1	11.4	65.3	19.6	19.6	61.0	8.4	46.8	7.4	47.8	116.1
9.0	8.3	6.4	7.2	.0	7.7	8.5	5.7	9.1	.0	6.4	.0	6.4	8.0
6.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	.0	6.0	6.8	4.1	6.4	.0	5.5	.0	6.0	6.3
7.0	7.2	5.1	6.0	11.5	6.4	7.7	4.5	7.8	8.6	4.9	8.5	5.0	6.8
7.7	7.1	5.2	6.0	11.6	6.4	7.6	4.6	8.1	8.3	4.7	7.8	4.9	6.8
.81	.84	.82	.82	.00	.81	.82	.79	.81	.00	.83	.00	.85	.82
48.6	27.2	36.0	63.2	10.9	62.6	19.2	19.0	59.0	8.0	44.8	7.0	45.9	111.9
8.4	8.6	6.5	7.4	.0	7.9	8.3	3.9	9.3	.0	6.6	.0	6.7	8.3
7.1	6.3	5.8	5.1	.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	6.7	.0	5.6	.0	6.1	6.5
.80	.79	.78	.79	.87	.79	.79	.77	.79	.75	.80	.76	.80	.79
635.8	358.7	516.8	875.5	140.8	822.2	271.7	270.5	719.2	125.0	667.1	108.8	683.3	1511.3
8.2	5.2	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.0	5.6	4.0	7.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	7.0
5.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	7.1	4.6	4.5	.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.4
.82	.80	.80	.80	.89	.81	.81	.78	.80	.77	.82	.79	.82	.81
610.0	351.8	501.1	852.8	135.9	792.6	263.0	265.4	699.5	119.8	643.0	101.9	660.9	1462.3
7.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	8.5	8.5	8.7	4.0	8.0	5.7	5.6	8.1	5.4	7.1
5.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	7.5	4.7	4.6	.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.5
.80	.81	.79	.80	.80	.80	.77	.83	.78	.72	.84	.91	.81	.80
301.9	147.7	179.2	326.9	78.1	351.7	100.4	97.6	337.7	40.8	250.3	35.2	255.9	628.8
6.1	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.2	6.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	6.1
4.6	4.5	3.4	3.9	5.5	4.5	3.1	.0	4.3	5.2	4.0	.0	3.8	4.2
.80	.82	.79	.81	.79	.80	.79	.83	.79	.72	.84	.90	.81	.80
293.5	143.2	173.6	316.8	75.2	341.1	98.2	94.7	326.9	40.0	243.5	34.3	249.1	610.3
6.2	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.3	6.2	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.9	6.1
4.6	4.5	3.4	3.9	5.5	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.0	.0	3.8	4.2
.80	.80	.79	.79	.85	.79	.79	.79	.79	.75	.81	.79	.81	.80
937.7	506.4	496.0	1202.4	218.9	1173.9	372.1	368.0	1056.9	165.8	917.5	143.9	939.3	2140.2
7.6	5.8	5.5	5.7	8.9	6.7	5.7	4.1	7.3	6.1	5.5	6.7	5.4	7.1
5.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	6.2	4.5	4.3	.0	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.9	3.9	4.3
.49	.50	.49	.49	.49	.50	.49	.46	.48	.49	.50	.56	.49	.49
.25	.23	.21	.22	.27	.24	.23	.20	.22	.24	.25	.26	.24	.23
.14	.14	.11	.12	.20	.12	.13	.12	.14	.12	.12	.15	.12	.13
.81	.80	.80	.80	.86	.80	.80	.79	.80	.75	.83	.82	.81	.81
903.5	494.3	674.7	1169.8	210.4	1133.7	361.2	360.0	1026.3	159.7	886.5	136.2	910.0	2072.6
7.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	9.1	6.9	5.9	4.2	7.4	6.2	5.6	7.0	5.5	6.9
5.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	6.5	4.6	4.4	.0	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.4