



Local Revenue Administration Project

**Metropolitan Studies Program
Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs
Syracuse University**

MONOGRAPH No. 7
LOCAL PUBLIC FINANCE IN DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES: A DIRECTORY
OF EXPERTS

BARBARA D. MILLER,
RICHARD M. JOSEPH, JR.

LOCAL REVENUE ADMINISTRATION PROJECT
METROPOLITAN STUDIES PROGRAM
THE MAXWELL SCHOOL OF CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS
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PREFACE

This Directory is the first attempt to gather information on the work of experts and institutions throughout the world concerned with questions of local public finance, particularly in developing countries. We compiled the Directory with the goal of increasing knowledge and communication about local public finance between persons and institutions with similar interests.

The contributors included in the Director are representative of a broad range of skills and experience. Many are well-known while others have entered the field more recently. Our procedures for identifying potential contributors were varied. Most of the names were gathered through the personal contacts of Syracuse University faculty who are involved in local public finance and administration. In this regard, we wish to thank especially Roy Baul, Glynn Cochrane, and David Greytak for their help. We also consulted journals and other library sources to gather names of people and institutions active in the field.

We did not adhere rigorously to a rule that all contributors must have worked in a developing country, although we did use that criterion as a general guiding rule. Some contributors who have worked only in developed countries were included because their work seems particularly worthwhile for helping to fill out the picture of the international state of the art. The Directory clearly does not provide a broad representation of experts on local public finance in Western nations.

The reader may find the listing of publications somewhat uneven in quantity because some of the most prodigious writers have only a few publications listed while others have many. The reason for this is that the amount of information contributors sent in varied considerably: some gave only brief notations while others sent long lists. Our editorial hand in all cases was light, adding little to the short entries and deleting little from the longer entries.

The Directory is only a beginning. We have printed it in a low-cost manner so that periodic updates can be made as new names and information are added. We wish to greatly increase the representation from experts and institutions in developing areas. Additionally, as the included contributors continue to work, to write reports, and to publish their findings, we intend to provide updates on that activity.

The organization of the Directory deserves mention. Contributors are presented alphabetically, either by last name in the case of individuals or by the first major word in the name of an institution. The index at the end classifies contributors by country of residence, within larger geographic regions. Perhaps in the next edition of the Directory, a topical index referring to the specific domains of activity of each contributor will be included.

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Barbara D. Miller
Richard M. Joseph, Jr.
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AGARWALA, P. N.

Indian Institute of Management
33 Langford Road
Bangalore 560027, India
(tel. 53361)

PROFILE: Professor of management specializing in international marketing, international business, international economics, communications, and senior-level management development programs. Has served as consultant to the Asian Development Bank, International Trade Center, United Nations Development Program, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Trading With the Third World" Commerce (March 1977); India's Export Strategy (New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1978). In preparation: History of Indian Business; India and World Economics in Retrospect; manuscript on "Public Enterprises in India and Abroad;" summary volume of 17-volume UNITAR study of International Cooperation, International Trade, Industrial Development, Public Administration, and Public Enterprises (New York: Pergamon Press).

PROJECTS: Study of public enterprises in West Germany, the Netherlands, Yugoslavia, Hungary, Poland, and the USSR in June-July 1979; study of Japanese industrial-economic-management systems for the Japanese government in June-July 1980; study of Indian multinationals and joint ventures in several Asian countries for the United Nations Center on Transnational Corporations in August-September 1980; UNDP team leader in Bangladesh to advise on economic planning.

* * *

AL ASSAM, MUKHTAR

Chamber of Decentralized Government Affairs
P.O. Box 597
Khartoum, Sudan
(tel. 75086)

PROFILE: Director of the Chamber of Decentralized Affairs. Academic degrees in public administration and development planning with a doctorate in comparative local government, University of Wales.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Decentralization in the Sudan" (Khartoum: Ministry of Culture and Information, 1979); "Popular Representation and Participation in Sudanese Local Administration" (Khartoum: University of Khartoum, Development Studies and Research Centre, 1979); "Decentralization for Development" (Khartoum: Chamber for Decentralized Government Affairs, 1981). In Arabic: "The Philosophy of Decentralization;" "The Story of

Decentralization;" "Bases of Local and Regional Governments;" "The Philosophy of People's Local Government" (all published in Khartoum: Ministry of Culture and Information, 1979); Local Government in the Sudan: Its Evolution, Development and Problems (Khartoum: University of Khartoum, Development Studies and Research Centre, 1980); Decentralization: The Sudanese Experience (Khartoum: University of Khartoum, Development Studies and Research Centre, 1980).

* * *

AIM, JAMES ROBERT

Metropolitan Studies Program
409 Maxwell Hall
Syracuse University
Syracuse, New York 13210
(tel. 315-423-3114)

PROFILE: Assistant Professor of Economics and Senior Research Associate, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "State and Government Fiscal Choices and Individual Mobility" Southern Economic Journal (April 1982); (co-author) "Alternative Mortgage Instruments: Their Effects on Consumer Housing Choices in an Inflationary Environment" Public Finance Quarterly (April 1982); (co-author) "The Future of Fiscal Federalism" forthcoming in Cities and the 21st Century; "The Optimal Structure of Intergovernmental Grants" (Syracuse University: Metropolitan Studies Program, Occasional Paper No. 56, 1981); "Intergovernmental Grants and Social Welfare" (Syracuse University: Metropolitan Studies Program, Occasional Paper No. 58, 1982).

PROJECTS: Local Government Finance Study in Bangladesh for the Local Revenue Administration Project; Impact of Federal Grants on Local Government Education Expenditures, with Jerry Miner and Seymour Sacks; Alternative Mortgage Instruments and Consumer Housing Choices, with James R. Follain, Jr.

* * *

ASIM, RASIH

Middle East Technical University
Faculty of Administrative Sciences
Department of Political Science and Public Administration
Ankara, Turkey

PROFILE: Professor of municipal and public finance. Has consulted on tax administration and public finance issues in Turkey.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "How Should the Turkish Municipality Revenue Law be Changed?" (no date).

* * *

BAGCHI, AMARESH

National Institute of Public
Finance and Policy (NIPFP)
18/2 Special Institutional Area
New Delhi-110 067, India

PROFILE: Reserve Bank of India Professor at the National Institute of Public Finance and Policy.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Legal Constraints on Property Tax Reform" (key-note address presented at a seminar organized by the Central Valuation Board, Government of West Bengal, December 1980); Pauradarpan (1980-81); "Use of Regression Techniques for Valuation of Properties for Municipal Taxation" (seminar on Valuation of Property for Municipal Taxation organized by the Central Valuation Board, West Bengal at Calcutta, February 1982); review of The Income Approach to Property Valuation by Andrew Baum and David Mackmin in Nagarlck (April-June 1981).

PROJECTS: Served as Director, Fiscal Policy Section, Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance, Government of India (1975-80); member of the Gujarat Taxation Enquiry Commission (1978-80); member of the Karnataka Taxation Review Committee set up by Government of Karnataka; leader of research team studying property tax reform in West Bengal for the West Bengal Municipal Finance Commission set up by the Government of West Bengal (1980-81).

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PROFILE: Professor of economics and Director, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Editor, The Taxation of Urban Property in Less Developed Countries, (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979); (co-author) Strengthening the Fiscal Performance of Philippine Local Governments: Analysis and Recommendations, (Syracuse, New York: Local Revenue Administration Project, Syracuse University, 1981); "A Regression

Approach to Tax Ratio and Tax Effort Analysis in Developing Countries" International Monetary Fund Staff Papers (November 1971); "Human Settlement Finance and Management in Less Developed Countries" (Nairobi: UN Center for Human Settlements, 1981).

PROJECTS: Director, Studies of Local Government Finance and Intergovernmental Relations in Kenya (IMF, 1977), India (World Bank, 1973-78), Philippines (USAID, 1981). Currently Director, Local Revenue Administration Project, Syracuse University.

* * *

BAKER, C.B.

Department of Agricultural Economics
305 Mumford Hall
1301 West Gregory Drive
University of Illinois
Urbana, Illinois 61801
(tel. 217-333-7425)

PROFILE: Professor of agricultural economics and specialist in small farmer credit programs and rural financial markets.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "Effects of Financing Alternatives in the Organization of Farms and Income of Farm Families in Ulacak Village, Turkey" (report for the Agricultural Development Council, 1969); "Role of Credit in the Economic Development of Small Farm Agriculture" Analytical Papers (USAID Spring Review of Small Farm Credit) 19:41-70 (1973); (co-author) "Effects of Financing and Employment Alternatives on a Modern Farm Village in Turkey" Illinois Agricultural Economics 13 (1973); (co-author) "Financing Small-Farm Development in India" Australian Journal of Agricultural Economics 18:101-118 (1974); (co-author) "Agricultural Credit in Thailand" (Bangkok: Kasetsart University, Center for Applied Economics Research, Research Report No. 6, 1979); (co-author) "Reforming Cameroon's Government Credit Program: Effects on Liquidity Management by Small Farm Borrowers" American Journal of Agricultural Economics 62:709-718 (1980).

PROJECTS: (Past) small farmer credit programs in Turkey, India, Thailand, Indonesia, Cameroon, and rural financial markets in Thailand; (current) small farmer credit programs in the Philippines and Ivory Coast.

* * *

BATLEY, RICHARD A.

Development Administration Group
 Institute of Local Government Studies
 University of Birmingham
 P.O. Box 363
 Birmingham B15 2TT, England
 (tel. 021-472-1301)

PROFILE: Professor of local and comparative governments.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) The Politics of Positive Discrimination (London: Tavistock Publications, 1978); "The Allocation of Public Contracts: Studies in Peru and Venezuela" Development and Change 11 (1980); "Urban Services and Public Contracts: Access and Distribution in Lima and Caracas" (Santiago: PREALC Working Paper No. 165, 1978); "Acceso a los Servicios Urbanos y a los Contratos Publicos en Lima y Caracas" Santiago: PREALC Documento de Trabajo No. 197, 1981); "The Brazilian National Housing Bank: Establishment and Adaptation" (Birmingham: University of Birmingham, DAG Occasional Paper No. 6, 1979).

PROJECTS: Evaluation for the British government of its urban aid program (1971-74); evaluation of public housing and squatter upgrading schemes in Brazil, Peru, and Venezuela, including effects of financial terms on ultimate distribution of services and on the distribution of contracts to utility constructors (1974-78); research relating to the influence of central-local government relations on the distribution of funds for urban development in Brazil, Colombia, and Mexico (1980-81).

* * *

BATT, ROBERT F.

Energy Consultant
 3551 Duke Street
 Alexandria, Virginia 22304
 (tel. 703-751-9398)

PROFILE: Consultant in financing energy resource development, primarily fossil fuels.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "A Model for Small Scale Petroleum Exploration for Increased Energy Self-Sufficiency in Developing Countries" (report for the United Nations, DIESA/Energy Unit, 1981).

PROJECTS: Study of operational and financial approaches for small scale petroleum exploration for the UN-DIESA/Energy Unit as expansion of the report noted above.

* * *

BIRD, RICHARD M.

Institute for Policy Analysis
University of Toronto
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Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5S 1A1
(tel. 416-978-4854)

PROFILE: Professor of economics and Director of the Institute for Policy Analysis, University of Toronto. Director of the Commission on Intergovernmental Finance, Colombia (1980-81).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Taxation of Agricultural Land in Developing Countries (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1974); "Charging for Public Services" (Canadian Tax Foundation, 1976); "Residential Property Tax Relief in Ontario" (Toronto, 1978); "Central-Local Fiscal Relations and the Provision of Urban Public Services" (Canberra, 1980); "Las Finanzas Intergubernamentales en Colombia" (Bogota, 1981).

PROJECTS: Advisor on various aspects of local government finance, particularly revenue structure and intergovernmental finance, to national and international agencies in Colombia, the Philippines, Canada, and elsewhere.

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BOTTOMLEY, J. ANTHONY

School of Social Sciences
University of Bradford
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West Yorkshire, England
(tel. 0274-33466, ext. 8387)

PROFILE: Chairman of the Department of Economics and Chairman of the School of Social Sciences. Experience in agricultural, industrial and economic planning, as well as rural credit, educational planning and employment planning.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Factor Pricing and Growth in Underdeveloped Rural Areas (London: Crosby Lockwood, 1971); "Wage Rate and Employment Determination in Underdeveloped Countries" Malayan Economic Review (1978); "Interest Rate Determination in Underdeveloped Rural Areas" American Journal of Agricultural Economics (1975), reprinted in: W.L. Coats and D.R. Khatkhate, eds., Money and Monetary Policy in Less Developed Countries (Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1980), and in J.D. von Pischke, Dale Adams and Gordon Donald, Readings in Agricultural Credit and Rural Finance (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981); "The Inclusion of Secondary Benefits in

Rates of Return on Irrigation Projects" Bulletin of International Commission on Irrigation and Drainage (1979); "The Use of Input-Output Analysis for Income and Employment Projections: The Case of the British Virgin Islands" Caribbean Studies (1980).

PROJECTS: FAO consultant to the Government of Pakistan on agricultural planning (1978-79); consultant to Checchi and Co., Washington, D.C. on agriculture sector planning in Guyana (1981-84); advisor to the USAID Spring Review of Small Farm Credit (1973); OECD consultant on tourist project appraisal in Istanbul and Lisbon (1976-77); investment follow-up consultant on irrigation and groundwater development in Baluchistan, Pakistan, for the UN Department of Technical Co-operation for Development (1980).

* * *

CAVAZOS CALVAN, RICARDO HUMBERTO

Explanada No. 1325
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México

PROFILE: Coordinator of the Commission on Fiscal and Financial Relations with States and Municipalities within the Ministry of the Interior and Public Credit.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Administración Pública a Nivel Municipal" (report for IEPES, 1974); "Las Finanzas Municipales" Revista Fiscal y Financiera (article in four parts: August, September, October and November 1977); "SHCP: Relaciones Financieras y Fiscales para el Fortalecimiento Municipal" (INDEFTEC, first issue).

PROJECTS: Monitoring and coordinating the administrative, judicial, and economic improvement of local governments in Mexico including the establishment of intergovernmental relations.

* * *

DATTA, ABHIJIT

Indian Institute of Public Administration
Indraprastha Estate
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PROFILE: Professor of urban administration and development, and municipal finance.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) Municipal Finances in the Calcutta Metropolitan District (Bombay: Asia, 1964); Inter-governmental Grants in Metropolitan Calcutta (Bombay: Asia, 1965); (co-author) Special Agencies in Metropolitan Calcutta (Bombay: Asia, 1967); Urban Government, Finance and Development (Calcutta: World Press, 1970); (co-author) Dynamics of Formulating Policy in the Government of India (Delhi: Concept, 1975, 1979); editor, Municipal and Urban India (New Delhi: IIPA, 1979); (co-author) Organizing Metropolitan Development (New Delhi: IIPA, n.d.); "State Municipal Fiscal Relations: A Comparative Study of Australia and India (Ms.).

PROJECTS: Center-State Relations in Urban Development (joint); Rent Control and Housing in Delhi; Management Development in the Bombay Municipal Corporation (joint); Cooperative Banking in India: Case Studies in Nadia and Kalahandi Districts (joint); Municipal Finances in India.

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PROFILE: Professor of development administration and Associate Director, Development Administration Group, Institute of Local Government Studies.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS "Local Autonomy and Independent Revenues" Public Administration (1971); Taxing a Peasant Society (London: Charles Knight, 1974); "Central/Local Financial Relationships" (report for the Government of Indonesia, limited circulation, 1979); Financing Regional Government (New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Civil Servant, Uganda, with overall responsibility for local government finance including local taxation, grants to local authorities, financing of development programs, etc. (1957-69); consultant to the Government of Indonesia on central-local fiscal relations (1978 to present).

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DEVAS, NICK

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 Institute of Local Government Studies
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 (tel. 021-472-1301)

PROFILE: Lecturer in development economics and urban development, Institute of Local Government Studies.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Financing Urban Services" (Sector Study No. 1 for the Government of Indonesia, restricted circulation, 1980); "Jakarta Finance and Implementation Report" (Jabatabek Implementation Advisory Team, Report to the Government of Indonesia, restricted circulation, 1980).

PROJECTS: Consultant to the Government of Indonesia on the financing of urban services (1979-81); financial advisor to the Greater Jakarta Metropolitan Planning Study (1981).

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DUE, JOHN F.

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PROFILE: Professor of economics, University of Illinois, Urbana

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) Government Finance (Irwin, 7th ed., 1981); Indirect Taxation in Developing Economies (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1970); State and Local Sales Taxation (Public Administration Service, 1971); Report on Financial Aspects of Decentralization in the Democratic Republic of the Sudan (AID, 1981); Common Defects in the Tax Structures of the Tropical African Countries (World Bank, 1980); The Financing of the Southern Region and other Regional Governments of the Sudan (for the government of the Southern Region, 1980); Indirect Taxation in Barbados (OAS, 1979); reports on indirect taxation in various countries (Bolivia, Nicaragua, Zambia, Sudan, Guyana, etc.).

PROJECTS: Participated in Shoup tax mission to Venezuela and Musgrave mission to Bolivia; indirect tax projects in the Philippines, Chile, El Salvador, Nicaragua and Honduras; review of the tax structure in Zambia for the IMF (1968, 1976, 1979); project on indirect taxation in the Sudan (1977); project on tax reform in Barbados (1979); evaluation of financing agricultural projects in the Southern Sudan for the World Bank (1980);

study of financing decentralization in the Sudan (1981); participation in the Indonesia project (1981) and study of general tax reform for the Harvard Institute of International Development (1982).

* * *

EBEL, ROBERT D.

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PROFILE: Professor of economics at the University of the District of Columbia and economist for the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "The Future of Hawaii's Major Exports" in Moheb Ghali, ed., Tourism and Regional Growth, (Leiden, 1977, pp. 26-48); "Urban Decline in OECD Countries" (report presented to the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris, 1981).

PROJECTS: Measuring the value of government-owned tax exempt properties; analyses of tax systems of state and local governments (Hawaii, Washington, D.C.); designing state and local business tax structures (Honolulu, Washington, D.C., and the state of Michigan).

* * *

ERTAY, MENTES A.

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Ankara, Turkey
(tel. 13-18-35)

PROFILE: Agricultural banker with the Agricultural Bank of Turkey. Retired with over 35 years of experience as Regional Manager for the Mediterranean Zone.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: The Capital Market and Its Techniques (in Turkish, 1975); numerous professional articles and reports for the Agricultural Bank of Turkey and the Food and Agricultural Organization.

PROJECTS: Studied the agricultural credit problem in Pakistan and established the Agricultural Development Bank of Pakistan under the auspices of the FAO (1957-1961). Extensive experience in the areas of agricultural credit and rural finance.

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FOLLAIN, JAMES R. JR.

Metropolitan Studies Program
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(tel. 315-423-3114)

PROFILE: Associate Professor of economics, and Senior Research Associate, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "Another Look at Racial Differences in Housing Prices" Urban Studies (June 1981); (co-author) "The Flight to the Suburbs: Insights Gained from an Analysis of Central-City Versus Suburban Housing Costs" Journal of Urban Economics (April 1981); "Does Inflation Affect Real Behavior?: The Case of Housing" Southern Economics Journal (January 1982); (co-author) "A Simulation Model of Household Housing Choices in an Inflationary Environment" Public Finance Quarterly (April 1982); (co-author) "Housing Crowding in Developing Countries and Willingness to Pay for Additional Space: The Case of Korea" Journal of Development Economics (forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Housing in Korea for the World Bank; Housing and Housing Finance in Developing Countries for the World Bank; The Effect of Alternative Mortgage Instruments for the U.S. Government; Housing Assistance Programs for the Urban Institute and U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development; The Process of Suburbanization in the U.S. for the National Science Foundation.

* * *

FOX, WILLIAM F.

Center for Business and Economic Research
University of Tennessee
Knoxville, Tennessee 37916
(tel. 615-974-5441)

PROFILE: Associate Professor of finance and Research Associate Professor.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Local Taxes and Industrial Location" Public Finance Quarterly (1978); "A Review of Size Economies in Local Government Services" (Rural Development Research Report No. 22, U.S. Department of Agriculture, 1980); "Reviewing Economies of Size in Education" Journal of Education Finance (1981); "Fiscal Differentials and Industrial Location: Some Empirical Evidence" Urban Studies (1981); (co-author) "Public and Private Sector Effects of State and Local Government Fiscal Constraints" (working paper, 1981).

PROJECTS: Study of local government finance in Egypt for the Agency for International Development.

* * *

GILBERT, ALAN

Department of Geography
University College London
26 Bedford Way
London WC1H 0AP, England
(tel. 01-387-7050, ext. 546)

PROFILE: Professor of geography with special interest in urban development and housing.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Bogota: An Analysis of Power in an Urban Setting" in M. Pacione, ed., Urban Problems and Planning in the Modern World (London: Croom Helm, 1981); "Pirates and Invaders: Land Acquisition in Urban Colombia and Venezuela" World Development (1981); (co-author) "Residential Movement among the Poor: Choice or Constraint?" (London: University College, Department of Geography Working Paper Series No. 41, 1981); (co-author) "The State of Low Income Housing" in A.G. Gilbert, J.E. Hardoy, and R. Ramirez, eds., Urbanization in Contemporary Latin America (New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1982).

PROJECTS: Recently completed study of low income housing and governmental response in Bogota, Colombia, Valencia, Venezuela, and Mexico City in collaboration with Peter Ward, sponsored by the British Government's Overseas Development Administration (1978-1980).

* * *

GLOVER, C.H.

Local Government Management Unit
 Technical Co-operation Service
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
 2, rue Andre-Pascal,
 75775 Paris Cedex 16, France
 (tel. 524-90-62)

PROFILE: Director of the Local Government Management Unit, Technical Co-operation Service. Concerned with methods for allocating resources between governments, equity effects of resource distribution, organization of local government revenue bases, and cooperation between public and private sectors in providing public services and urban development.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Measuring Local Government Expenditure Needs (Paris: OECD, 1981).

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GREYTAK, DAVID

Metropolitan Studies Program
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PROFILE: Professor of economics and Associate Director, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Contributor to Charles L. Leven, ed., "Design of a National System of Regional Accounts" (St. Louis: Institute for Urban and Regional Studies, Washington University, Committee of Regional Accounts, Working Paper DRA 9, December 1968); revised and published as Charles L. Leven, John B. Legler and P. Shapiro, An Analytical Framework for Regional Development Policy (Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T. Press, 1970); (co-author) New York City: Economic Base and Fiscal Capacity (report prepared for the Temporary State Commission to Make a Study of the Governmental Operation of the City of New York, April 1973); (co-author) Municipal Output and Performance in New York City (D.C. Heath and Co., 1975); (co-author) "The Response of City Government Revenues to Changes in Employment Structures" Land Economics 52 (November 1976); (co-author) Strengthening the Fiscal Performance of Philippine Local Governments: Analysis and Recommendations (Syracuse, New York: Syracuse University, The Maxwell School, Local Revenue Administration Project, 1981).

PROJECTS: Local Government Public Enterprises in the Philippines; Local Government Finance in Peru; Municipal Development Banks in Latin America; Administrative Reform and Technical Assistance for Local Government in Honduras.

* * *

HAWKINS, LEO F.I.

Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology
124 Latrobe Street
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PROFILE: Lecturer in local government.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Frequent writer and lecturer in Australia on intergovernmental relations from a local government perspective.

PROJECTS: Overseas consultant to the Asian Development Bank and to governments in the Pacific on financial relations with local governments.

* * *

HELLER, PETER S.

Government Expenditures Analysis Division
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International Monetary Fund
Washington, D.C. 20431

PROFILE: Assistant Chief, Government Expenditure Analysis Division, International Monetary Fund.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Issues in the Costing of Public Sector Outputs: The Health and Medical Services of Malaysia" World Bank Staff Working Papers 207 (June 1970); "A Model of Public Expenditure Dynamics in Less Developed Countries: The Kenyan Case" Quarterly Journal of Economics 88 (May 1974); "A Model of Public Fiscal Behavior in Developing Countries: Aid, Investment and Taxation" American Economic Review 65 (June 1975); "Issues in the Allocation of Resources in the Medical Sector of Developing Countries" Economic Development and Cultural Change 27 (October 1978); "The Underfinancing of Recurrent Development Costs" Finance and Development 16 (March 1979); "Impact of Inflation on Fiscal Policy in Developing Countries" International Monetary Fund Staff Papers 27 (December 1980); "Diverging Trends in the Shares of Nominal and Real Government Expenditure in GDP" National Tax Journal (March 1981); (co-author) "International Comparison of Government Expenditure: A Starting Point for Discussion"

(June 1981); "Testing the Impact of the Value Added and Global Income Tax Reform on the Incidence of Taxes in Korea in 1976: An Input-Output and Sensitivity Analysis" International Monetary Fund Staff Papers (June 1981); "A Model of the Demand for Medical and Health Services in West Malaysia" Social Science and Medicine (forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Advisor on government expenditure to Governments of Swaziland and Bolivia; Advisor on taxation to the Governments of Venezuela, Korea and Liberia.

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PROFIL: Head of the Judicial and Financial Economic Affairs Directorate of the Dutch Government Service of the Cadastre and the Public Registers, and President of the International Office of Cadastre and Land Records, an organization of the International Federation of Surveyors.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Chapter by the same title in Cadastre, Various Functions, Techniques and the Planning of a Modern Land Record System (Canada: National Research Council, 1974); "Maintenance of Cadastres" (paper on behalf of the United Nations Inter-Regional Seminar on Cadastral Surveying and Urban Mapping, Berlin, 1975); "General Aspects of Cadastre and Land Registration" (paper presented to the Congress of the Indonesian Surveyors' Association, Jakarta, 1977); "The United Nations View on Land Registration and Cadastre" (paper presented to the International Geodetic Conference of the Czechoslovak Scientific and Technical Society, Brno, 1979); "Aspects of Land Registration in Developing Countries" Geodesia 1 (1980).

PROJECTS: Member of the United Nations Ad Hoc Group of Experts on Cadastral Surveying and Mapping (Tokyo, 1973); contributed to the United Nations Inter-Regional Seminar of Cadastral Surveying and Urban Mapping (Berlin, 1974); contributed to the Symposium of the International Federation of Surveyors on Land Information Systems (Darmstadt, West Germany, 1978); contributed to the Inter-Regional Workshop on Cadastral Surveying, Mapping and Land Information (organized by the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany in cooperation with the United Nations, Hanover, 1978).

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Linacre College
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SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Development From Below: Local Government and Finance in Developing Countries of the Commonwealth (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1961); The Large City: A World Problem (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1974); Federalism--Failure and Success: A Comparative Study (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978).

* * *

HINKLE, LAWRENCE E.

The World Bank
1818 H Street, N.W.
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PROFILE: Senior Economist, The World Bank

PROJECTS: Regional and Local Development in Thailand (1973-1976); Regional and Local Development in the Philippines (1977-1981).

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PROFILE: Professor of finance, editor of The National Tax Journal.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "The Taxation of Unimproved Value in Jamaica" (proceedings of the fifty-eighth Annual Conference of the National Tax Association, 1965); (co-author) "An Evaluation of Self-Assessment Under a Property Tax" in Arthur Lynn, Jr., ed., The Property Tax and Its Administration (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969); "Implementing Site Value Taxation" in John J. Sullivan, ed., Explorations in Urban Land Economics (Hartford: University of Hartford, 1970); "Jamaica and Barbados" in Richard M. Lindholm, ed., Property Tax Reform: Foreign and United States Experience with Site Value Taxation (Boston: Lincoln Institute Monograph No. 77-11, 1977); "Adjusting the Property Tax for Growth, Equity and Administrative Simplicity: A Proposal for La Paz, Bolivia" in Roy Bahl, ed., The Taxation of Urban Property in Less Developed

Countries (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979); (co-author) "Tax Relief and Reform in Massachusetts" National Tax Journal (supplement, 1979).

PROJECTS: Has studied land value taxation in Jamaica, Barbados and Trinidad; undertaken research on urbanization problems in developing countries and studied property taxation in Jakarta, La Paz, the Philippines, and Boston.

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Daemen College
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PROFILE: Chairman of the Business Administration and Economics Department.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "National Cooperative Commercial Banking and Development Strategy in Guyana" American Journal of Economics and Sociology 34 (1975); "Taxation in Developing Countries: A Case Appraisal of Guyana" Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation 31 (1977); "Some Economic Effects of the Corporate Profits Tax: A Theoretical Appraisal with Special Reference to Canada" Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation 32 (1978); Development Policy in Guyana: Planning, Finance and Administration (Boulder: Westview Press, 1979); "The Growth and Trends of Tax Revenues in the Caribbean" Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation 34 (1980); "The Role of Domestic Savings in Financing Development in Developing Countries" Economic Affairs 25 (1980).

PROJECTS: Currently working on studies of development finance and the development process: a case study of the Caribbean; the role of domestic savings in the financing of economic development in Guyana and the Caribbean; social security funds and the economic development process in less developed nations; and savings, public borrowing and foreign aid in developing nations.

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Asian Development Bank
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PROFILE: Manager, Water Supply Projects throughout Asia; the ADB staff contains experts on the financing of water supply systems.

PROJECTS: Among others, currently involved with water supply finance project for urban local governments in Bangladesh.

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PROFILE: Professor of economics. Has served as a consultant to the Urban and Regional Division of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and to the Office of Economic Research, Economic Development Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Local Government Administration and Finance in Thailand" (Washington, D.C.: IBRD, 1974); "The Residential Demand for Water and Sewerage Service in Developing Countries: A Case Study of Nairobi" Urban and Regional Division Working Paper (Washington, D.C.: IBRD, 1976); "Development and Finance of Local Government in Thailand" Asian Society Working Paper (1976); "Public Policy Issues in the Pricing of Water in Urban Areas of LDC's" Urban Affairs Quarterly (1978); "Potentials for Raising Local Government Revenues" (paper presented at the Asian Development Institute Seminar, Chiangmai, Thailand, 1976); "Institutional and Financial Framework for Regional and Local Government Development in the Philippines (Washington, D.C.: IBRD, 1978); (co-author) Strengthening the Fiscal Performance of Philippine Local Governments: Analysis and Recommendations (Syracuse: Syracuse University, Local Revenue Administration Project, 1981); "The Provisions and Pricing of Public Utilities for the Urban Poor in Less Developed Countries" in T.R. Lakshmanan, ed., Urbanization, Unemployment and Environmental Quality in Latin America (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Studied public finance in Thailand and public utility pricing in Nairobi, Kenya for the IBRD (1973-75); member of the World Bank mission to the Philippines to evaluate regional development and budgeting (1978); served as a consultant on a project financed by USAID and the Egyptian government on the restructuring of water and sewerage tariffs in major Egyptian cities (1978); consultant to the Department of Finance and Local Government on intergovernment fiscal relations, tax reforms, and local public and private enterprise development, the Philippines (1980).

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PROFILE: Professor and Head, Department of Politics and Public Administration.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Educational Administration in Zilla Parishads in Maharashtra (Bombay, 1974); "Committee System in the Pune Municipal Administration (draft); "Review of Education: Role of Local Governments" (draft); "District Planning in Maharashtra" (draft).

PROJECTS: Has studied local government planning and administration in India, and educational administration in Indian local government.

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PROFILE: Implementation and Management Specialist.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Local Governance and Rural Development in Thailand" (Ithaca: Cornell University, Rural Development Committee, 1974); "Kenya Rural Roads Evaluation Design Consultancy Report" (USAID/Nairobi, 1978); "Thailand Provincial Planning and Development Project: Design Consultancy Report" (Washington, D.C.: USAID, 1980).

PROJECTS: Thailand Local Administration Project (1972); Kenya Rural Access Roads and Graveling Roads Project (1978); Thailand Provincial Planning and Development Project (1980).

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PROFILE: An international organization involved with the practice and problems of public finance, fiscal relations, and taxation.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation; European Taxation; Guides to European Taxation; Taxes and Investment in the Middle East; Taxes and Investment in Asia and the Pacific; African Tax Systems; Corporate Taxation in Latin America.

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PROFILE: Associate Professor of planning, geography and economics; editor of the International Regional Science Review (since 1976). Has taught courses and consulted in the area of urban and regional planning and economics, state and local public finance and environmental policy analysis.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "The Accuracy of Population Projections for Subcounty Areas" Journal of the American Institute of Planners 43 (1977); "Project Evaluation" in S. Mahmood and A. Ghosh, eds., Handbook for Community Economic Development (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1979); "Estimating Export Activity in a Regional Economy: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of Alternative Methods" International Regional Science Review 5 (1980); (co-author) Measuring Suburban Need and Distress (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, 1981).

PROJECTS: Consultant to the East Los Angeles Community Union on community economic development (1978); participant, British-American Conference on Population Distribution, Economic Stagnation, and

Urban-Regional Policy (1980); speaker at the Conference on Urbanization and Development, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Laxenburg, Austria (June 1981); Director, Conference on Forecasting the Economic Determinants and Consequences of Population Change on the Subnational Level (1981-82).

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PROFILE: Retired (1973) Senior Analyst in taxation and finance with the Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations; consultant on aspects of public finance in the U.S. and abroad since retirement.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (since 1978) "An Analysis of Municipal Revenues and Expenditures" (Annex to an overall report on Land Use Programming for Chonburi, Siracha and Phanat Nikom, Thailand, for Robert R. Nathan Associates, Washington, D.C.); "The Financing of Regional Government in Riau Province" (Annex to an overall report for the Northern Sumatra Regional Planning Study, Padco, Washington, D.C.).

PROJECTS: (Since 1978) consultant for the two projects mentioned above, also a short-term consultant for a similar study related to urban planning in Egypt for Padco (1981).

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PROFILE: Instructor, National Institute of Public Administration; teaching economics, public finance, development and planning.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "VAT: A Variant of Sales Tax" Indian Economic Journal (1978); "Incidence of Indirect Taxes in Andhra Pradesh" (paper presented at Osmania University, India, 1980); (co-author) "Projection of Sales Tax in Andhra Pradesh" (paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Indian Econometric Society, Poona, 1980); "Reliance on Internal

Resources for Financing Development Plans in Bangladesh" (paper presented at the 5th Annual Conference of the Bangladesh Economic Association, 1981); "Indirect Tax Revenues in Andhra Pradesh: An Economic Analysis and Projection" (manuscript under review for publication).

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Director, Women's Bureau of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Plan Implementation
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PROFILE: Director of the Women's Bureau of Sri Lanka and a member of the Sri Lanka Administrative Service.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment by Reinforcing the Social Infrastructure."

PROJECTS: Assistant Director of the Supply and Cadre Division of the General Treasury, Ministry of Finance, in preparation of the annual budget.

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JONES, DAVID CHARLES

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PROFILE: Financial advisor to the Urban Development Department of the IBRD. Has held various positions in municipal finance in the United Kingdom and was a financial training officer in municipal and public finance in Uganda and Malawi.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Various appraisal reports for World Bank projects; a comprehensive manual of municipal accounting from lessons prepared in Uganda (under review for publication).

PROJECTS: Presently responsible for financial advice, policy guidance and quality control for all World Bank Urban Development Projects, including field work in Latin America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, East Asia, and South Asia.

* * *

KAYILA, JAMES O.

Kenya Institute of Administration
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PROFILE: Head of the Department of Local Government Training. Has worked in the Ministry of Local Government (1968-1977) and has lectured at the Kenya Institute of Administration from 1977 to the present.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Local Government Administration in Kenya;" "Local Government Finance" (draft); "Training For Local Government Personnel."

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KEARE, DOUGLAS H.

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PROFILE: Chief of the Urban and Regional Economics Division.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "A Case for Reduced Sights and Increased Efforts in Urban Development in Developing Countries" Planning and Administration 3 (1976).

PROJECTS: Urban Public Finance and Administration; Pricing and Financing of Urban Public Services: Water Supply and Sewage Disposal.

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KELES, RUSEN

Faculty of Political Science
Ankara University
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(tel. 197720)

PROFILE: Professor of urban studies and local government.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Urbanization Policy of Turkey" Studies in Comparative Local Government (1973); Urbanization in Turkey (New York: Ford Foundation, World Urbanization Survey, 1973); (co-author)

"Urbanization and Income Distribution in Turkey" in E. Ozbudun and A. Uluhan, eds., The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Turkey (New York: Holmes and Meier Publishers, 1980, pp. 267-309); "Allocating Public Services in Urban Turkey" in E. Ozbudun and A. Uluhan, eds., The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Turkey (New York: Holmes and Meier Publishers, 1980, pp. 311-348).

PROJECTS: Study of Turkish urban development and government conducted with Michael Danielson and part of the Frank K. Lane Project on Comparative Studies, University of California, Berkeley; evaluation and survey of local government and politics in Turkey, with Fehmi Yavuz, to be published in 1982; study of court cases pertaining to the decisions of the Turkish Constitutional Court and the Council of State and Local Administration Finance and Planning, with Tekin Akillioglu (in preparation).

* * *

KHAN, MASRUR HASAN

Pakistan Administrative Staff College
Shahrah-e-Quaid-e-Azam
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PROFILE: Principal of the Pakistan Administrative Staff College, member of the Board of Revenue, Government of the Punjab (1971-1975).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Report on the consolidation of small holdings, report on the improvement of public transport, and books on public enterprises and resource mobilization.

PROJECTS: Head of the Provincial Departments, concerned with land revenue generation through improved organization for revenue collection at the village level and through consolidation of small agricultural holdings.

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LAL, MOHAN

Department of Accounting and Finance
University of Otago
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PROFILE: Senior Lecturer in accounting and finance.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Cost of Electricity Supply" Proceedings of the 1978 Conference of the Electrical Supply Authorities Association of New Zealand (September 1978); "The Electrical Power Boards Accounting Regulations, 1977" The Accountants' Journal 58 (1979).

PROJECTS: Analysis related to the determination of the costs of supplying electricity to major energy markets in New Zealand, funded by the New Zealand Electricity Division of the Ministry of Energy.

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LEAF, MURRAY J.

School of Social Sciences, GR 24
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PROFILE: Professor of anthropology and political economy.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Peasant Motivation, Ecology and Economy in Panjab" in K. Ishwaran, ed., Contributions to Asian Studies 3 (1972); "The Green Revolution in a Panjab Village: 1965-1978" Pacific Affairs Quarterly (forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Studies in village social organization and economic development in the Panjab, India, especially in the area of land revenue records and the rural judicial and administrative systems. Book-length manuscript in progress entitled, "Song of Hope: Socio-economic Change in a Sikh Village in Panjab, 1965-1978."

* * *

LIN, SEIN

Lincoln Institute of Land Policy
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PROFILE: Director, International and Special Programs, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Ed., Land Taxation, Land Tenure and Land Reform (University of Hartford, 1969); ed., Readings in Land Reform, (University of Hartford, 1970); Land Reform Implementation (University of Hartford, 1971); "Land Reform in Administrative Perspective" Chinese Journal of Administration (1971); "Sun Yat-Sen and Henry George: Role of Land Policy in Their Doctrines" American Journal of Economics (April 1974);

"Problems & Prospects of Land Reform in Thailand" Asian Survey (1975); "Land Reform Training in Thailand" (report to government of Thailand, 1980); Urban Land Reform: A Comparative Study of the Philippines and Taiwan, (1982).

PROJECTS: Rural Development Projects jointly with Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (since 1977); Land Reform Implementation Workshops (regional) in the Philippines (1978-79); Land Reform Training Advisor to Government of Thailand (1979-80); Land Reform Provincial Seminars/Workshops in Thailand (June 1981); International Dimensions of Land Reform (planning stage), jointly with Kennedy School of Government, (December 1982).

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Thailand/Indo-China Division
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PROFILE: Senior Economist, Thailand/Indo-China Division, The World Bank.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "Urban Public Finance in Project Preparation: An Operational Approach" UMBC Economic Review (Malaysia) 14 (1978); "Automotive Taxation in the Cities of Developing Countries" Nagarlo Urban Affairs Quarterly 11 (1979); (co-author) "World Development Report, 1979: Main Themes" Finance and Development 16 (1979); "Tendencias de la Urbanizacion, Inversion de la Polarizacion y Politica Espacial en Colombia" Revista Camara de Comercio de Bogota (Colombia) 9 (1979); "The Incidence of Urban Property Taxation in Colombia" in Roy W. Bahl, ed., The Taxation of Urban Property in Less Developed Countries (Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979); (co-author) "Recent Developments in the Theory of Economic Analysis of Projects" UMBC Economic Review 15 (1979); "Property Taxation in Bogota, Colombia: An Analysis of Poor Revenue Performance" Public Finance Quarterly 8 (1980); "The Distributive Effects of Local Government Finances in Colombia: A Review of the Evidence" in R. Albert Berry and Ronald Soligo, eds., Economic Policy and Income Distribution in Colombia (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1980); "Urban Finances in Developing Countries" in Roy W. Bahl, ed., Urban Government Finances: Emerging Trends (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1981); "The Cost of Urbanization" Economic Development and Cultural Change (March 1982); Cities in the Developing World: Policies for Their Equitable and Efficient Growth (New York: Oxford University Press, 1982).

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PROFILE: Executive Assistant to the President and University Secretary, University of Delaware; Assistant Director for Urban Services, Division of Urban Affairs, University of Delaware responsible for state and local government consulting activities (1970-1973); Permanent Representative to the United Nations for the International Union of Local Authorities since 1977.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Environmental Planning Program with Visible Results: Stuttgart, West Germany" Practicing Planner (1978); "Effects of International Study Transfers on Public Administration and Urban Planning" (paper presented to the International Studies Association Meetings, February 1978); A Fiscal Notebook for the State of Delaware (prepared for the State Secretary of Finance, May 1976); "Traffic Restraint in Europe" Nations Cities (April 1976); (co-author) Intergovernmental Aspects of Public Finance (Newark, Delaware: University of Delaware, Division of Urban Affairs, October 1971).

PROJECTS: Consultant for the United Nations-International Union of Local Authorities (1977 to present); The German Marshall Fund of the United States (1976 to present), and the Council for International Urban Liaison, The Hague (1975-1978).

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PROFILE: Director, Brazilian Institute of Municipal Administration (IBAM).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Author of more than 100 articles on municipal government and finance in Latin and South America; co-author of the first five editions of the Model Tax Code for Brazilian Municipalities.

PROJECTS: Director of several local tax administration projects in Brazil, Panama and Paraguay; member of the Federal Tax Reform Commission appointed by the Brazilian Government to review the Brazilian tax system in 1966 (participation related to aspects of municipal taxation).

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PROFILE: Deputy Director of Finance for the City of Copenhagen; lecturer in tax policy, University of Copenhagen (1971-1976); chairman for WP2 of OECD's Fiscal Affairs Committee (1970-1975); experience in tax policy in Denmark, Egypt, Ethiopia, Sri Lanka and Iceland.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "Measuring Tax Effort in Developing Countries" IMF Staff Papers (1967); "Tax Policy Issues in Iceland" (IMF, 1969); "Techniques of Measuring the Effects of Fiscal Policy" (Paris: OECD, Occasional Papers, 1971); Financing Local Governments (Kommunernes Finansiering) (Samfundøkonomisk Forlag, 1980).

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PROFILE: Member of the Directive Council of the Center for Interdisciplinary Studies of Development (CIEDUR).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Mujer e sociedad: Situaciones sociales de las mujeres rurales en el Uruguay (Fundación de Cultura Universitaria, Montevideo, 1979); "Urbanización y desruralización en el Uruguay" (Fundación de Cultura Universitaria, Montevideo, 1980).

PROJECT: The role of women's work in production at the local level; spatial planning for local communities.

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PROFILE: Director, Centre for Research on Federal Financial Relations, The Australian National University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Public Investment in Australia Cheshire, Melbourne, 1967); Review of Fiscal Policy in Fiji (Government Printer, Suva, 1972); Review of Tonga's Tax System (U.N. Development Advisory Team, Suva, 1972); Taxation in the Cook Islands (U.N. Development Advisory Team, Suva, 1972); (co-author) Federal Finance (Cheshire, Melbourne, 1972); (co-author) Measures of Fiscal Effort and Fiscal Capacity in Relation to Australian Road Finance (Canberra: ANU Press, 1974); Inflation and Taxation (report of Committee of Inquiry into Inflation and Taxation, ACPS, Canberra, 1975); ed., State and Local Taxation (Canberra: ANU Press, 1977); ed., Local Government in Transition: Responsibilities, Finances, Management (Canberra: ANU Press, 1978); Annual Reports of Advisory Council for Intergovernmental Relations (Canberra: ACPS, 1977, 1978); Revenue Sharing in Federal Systems (Canberra: ANU Press, 1980); ed., Federalism in Australia and the Federal Republic of Germany (Canberra: ANU Press, 1980); Problems of Tax Reform (Port Moresby: Institute of National Affairs, 1980); ed., Urban Federalism: Urban Studies in a Federal Context (Canberra: ANU Press, 1981); ed., Regional Disparities and Economic Development (Canberra: ANU Press, 1981); ed., Studies in Comparative Federalism: Australia (Washington, D.C.: Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, 1981); Fiscal Equalization Through the Local Grant System (Kobe: Kinki Branch of Japanese Public Finance Association and Centre for Research on Local Administration, 1981); ed., Public Policies in Two Federal Countries: Canada and Australia (Canberra: ANU Press, forthcoming); Resource Development and Fiscal Equalization, forthcoming; Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations and Regional Growth in a Federal Context (forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Fiscal Advisor to the Fiji Government (1969-1970); Chairman, University Salaries Review Committee, Fiji (1970); Tax Consultant, Commonwealth Department of External Territories and Papua New Guinea Administration (1970-72); Governments of Tonga and the Cook Islands, through U.N. Development Advisory Team for the Pacific (1971-72); Member, Commonwealth Grants Commission (1972 to present); Member, Royal Commission of Inquiry into Land Tenures (1973-76); Chairman, Australian Government Committee of Inquiry into Inflation and Taxation (1974-75); Councillor, Australian Institute of Urban Studies (1974 to present); Consultant, Commission of the European Communities Study Group on the Role of Public Finance in European Integration (1976); Chairman, Advisory Council for Inter-governmental Relations (1977-79).

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Department of Political Science
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PROFILE: Professor of political science.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Local Institutions and Egyptian Rural Development (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University, 1974); Local Government in Egypt (USAID, 1976); The Budgetary System in the UAR: Its Role in Local Government Development (USAID, 1977); Some Considerations for the Establishment of a Monitoring and Evaluating System in Rural Egypt (USAID, 1980); Rural Service Center--A New Strategy For Rural Development (USAID, 1982).

PROJECTS: Local Development Fund Project (Egypt); Management Training for Decentralization (Egypt); Rural Service Center Project (Philippines); Integrated Rural Development Project (Tunisia) International Institute of Rural Reconstruction (Philippines, Thailand).

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PROFILE: Senior Research Fellow, the Hoover Institution, specializing in the economics of taxation, fiscal federalism, public finance in developing countries, and state and local government finance. Has served as consultant with the U.S. Treasury Department, the World Bank, the United Nations and various international governments.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "The Incidence of Taxation in West Malaysia" Malayan Economic Review (1972); "The Proper Use of Indirect Taxation in Developing Nations: The Practice of Economic Marksmanship" Public Finance (1975); "The Distribution of Income and Tax Incidence in Panama, 1969" Public Finance Quarterly (1974); "The Incidence of Colombian Taxes, 1970" Economic Development and Cultural Change (1975); "The Relevance of the New View of the Incidence of the Property Tax in Developing Countries" in Roy W. Bahl, ed., The Taxation of Urban Property in Less Developed Countries, (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979).

PROJECTS: Research on tax incidence, fiscal federalism, state corporate income taxes, and federal tax policy (integration of personal and corporate income taxes, and the value added tax).

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PROFILE: Senior Research Associate, Local Revenue Administration Project, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Contributions as a Source of Local Government Revenue in Some Developing Countries of Asia" (conference paper, 1981); "Anthropology, Local Public Finance, and Rural Roads in Bangladesh" (conference paper, 1982); co-editor (with Roy Bahl), Local Government Finance in the Third World: A Case Study of the Philippines (forthcoming, Praeger Publishers).

PROJECTS: Member of the LRAP/Bangladesh local government finance study for AID's Zilla Roads Maintenance and Improvement Project.

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PROFILE: Professor of economics specializing in community development finance (water supply and waste disposal), and urban planning in developing nations. Has served as a consultant to USAID, The World Health Organization, and the Southeast Asia Development Advisory Group.

PROJECTS: Community Water Supply Finance in Venezuela and Colombia (USAID, 1963-64); Economic Aspects of Sewer Projects in Malaysia (WHO, 1968); Economic Aspects of Wastes Disposal in Ibadan, Nigeria (WHO, 1969-71); Area Planning and Rural Poor in the Philippines (Southeast Asia Development Advisory Group, 1975); Pre-Investment Planning for Urban Water

Supply and Sewage: A Short Course (WHO, Kuala Lumpur, 1979); and Methods of Estimating the Economic Effects of Earthquakes, Ljubljana, Yugoslavia (1981).

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PROFILE: Professor of Economics and Senior Research Associate, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) Public Expenditures (Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company, 1971); Study of Adjustments of New York State School Aid Formula to Take Account of Municipal Overburdens (Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, Metropolitan Studies Program, 1980).

PROJECTS: Project Director, Local Finance and Revenue Prospects in Upper Volta for the Local Revenue Administration Project, Syracuse (1981 to present).

* * *

MOHAN, RAKESH

Planning Commission
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PROFILE: Senior Consultant (Perspective Planning)

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Urban Economic and Planning Models: Assessing the Potential for Cities in Developing Countries, (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press); "Indian Thinking and Practice Concerning Urban Property Taxations and Land Policies: A Critical View" (Princeton University Research Programme in Economic Development, Discussion Paper No. 47, June 1974); (co-author) "The Intensive Agriculture Districts Programme in India: A New Evaluation" Journal of Development Studies (April 1975); "Urban Land Policy, Income Distribution and the Urban Poor" in Charles R. Frank and Richard Webb, Income Distribution and Growth in Less Developed Countries (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1977); "The People of Bogota: Who They Are, What They Earn, Where They Live" World Bank Staff Working Paper 390 (1980); "The Determinants of Labour Earnings in

Developing Metropolis: A Case Study of Bogota and Cali World Bank Staff Working Paper 498 (1981); "Indian Thinking on Urban Property Tax Reform" Nagarlok (April-June 1981); "The Effect of Population Growth, the Pattern of Demand and of Technology on the Process of Urbanization" Journal of Urban Economics (forthcoming).

PROJECTS: World Bank City Study Project 1977-1980; a comprehensive project studying the city of Bogota: housing, residential location, employment location, labour markets, transportation, land markets and local public finance (assisted in overall coordination and directed land market and labor market work).

* * *

MORSS, ELLIOTT R.

Development Alternatives, Inc.
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PROFILE: Development economist and director of research for Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI). Specialist in microeconomic analysis, population analysis, social and economic indicators, and urban, rural, and regional studies.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "Towards a Theory of Tax Level Determinants in Developing Countries" Economic Development and Cultural Change (1969); "Fiscal Policy, Savings, and Growth in Developing Countries" Finanzarchiv (1969); "Comparative Urban Development: Seoul, Ahmadabad, Kingston, and Lima" (conference paper, 1972); (co-author) "Regional Development Planning: A Critical Assessment of the Tanzanian Experience and Its Implications for the Arusha Planning Process" (1979); "Financial Resources Available for the Development of the Arusha Region: A Look to the Future" (1980); "Eclectic Thoughts on Intergovernmental Resource Transfer" in Measuring Local Expenditure Needs: The Copenhagen Workshop (OECD, 1981); (principal author) Government Information Management: A Counter-Report of The Commission on Federal Paperwork (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1981).

PROJECTS: Team leader for Haitian government resource appraisal, AID (1975); consultant to the Office of Evaluation, Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination in AID (1979); member of DAI team that evaluated the Arusha Planning and Village Development Project, Tanzania (1980); research coordinator for 4-year AID-funded project studying the "Organization and Administration of Integrated Rural Development" (1980 to present); visiting lecturer at the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague (1982).

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MOURSI, TAHER

Faculty of Commerce
Canal University
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PROFILE: Assistant Professor in local government finance at the Canal University; associated with the Central Agency for Organization and Administration, Cairo.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Financial Institutions Engaged in Local Government Finance (no date).

PROJECTS: Conducts training in local government finance.

* * *

MUSGRAVE, RICHARD D.

Crown College
University of California at Santa Cruz
Santa Cruz, California 95064

PROFILE: Professor of political economy, Emeritus, Harvard University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Fiscal Reform for Colombia, Fiscal Reform in Bolivia.

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MWAPE, RONARD L.

Department of Political and Administrative Studies
The University of Zambia
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PROFILE: Lecturer in public administration.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Proposals for Integrated Local Government" (paper presented to U.S.S. Seminar, 1980); "Financing Local Councils in Zambia" (paper presented to Western Province Provincial Conference, 1980); "Politics of Central Reorganization in Zambia" (no date).

PROJECTS: Team member involved with feasibility studies for the Intensive Development Zone Project, Northern Province (1974); government analyst for the recently introduced Integrated Local Government System in Zambia (1980); assisted in study of rural farm finance in Zambia.

* * *

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT

49 New Eskaton Road
Dacca 2, Bangladesh
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PROFILE: Research and training institute concerned with improved local government in Bangladesh.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Local Government Quarterly (journal); Bilquis Ara Alam, Tax Collection of Dacca Pourashava: An Enquiry into Selected Aspects; O. Md. Saqui, Dacca Water Supply and Sewerage Authority: An Enquiry into Selected Aspects; Mohammed Shafiqur Rahman, Bangladesh Pourashava Statistics; Ali Ahmed, Administration of Local Self-Government for Rural Areas in Bangladesh.

PROJECTS: Survey research on zilla administration and finance; case studies of union council administration and finance.

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OAMAR, FELIPE V.

College of Public Administration
University of the Philippines
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PROFILE: Professor of public administration in the College of Public Administration, University of the Philippines. Finance Consultant, Metro Manila Commission and Professorial Chair, Commission on Audit.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Public Auditing in Social Science Discipline" (prepared for ASOSAI Trainers Seminar/Workshop on the Role of Supreme Audit Institutions in Support of National Development, Manila, 12-16 October 1980); "Municipal Finance, Administration/Legislation" (Ministry of Interior, Cyprus, 1980); "Models for Decentralization/Rural Development for Monrovia, Liberia" (Rural Development Task Force, Monrovia, Liberia, 1980); "Training Programs for Local Government Executives: The Philippine Experience" (24th World Congress, International Union of Local Authorities, Manila, February 1980); "Metropolitan Governance: A

Comparative View" Philippine Journal of Public Administration 21 (July-October, 1977); "Development at the Local Level: An Organizational Analysis" (paper presented for the Asian Regions Seminar on Increasing the Effectiveness of Development Organizations, Colombo, Sri Lanka, December 1980).

PROJECTS: Applied Fiscal Administration for Local Development; World Bank Assisted Project on Programs for Essential Municipal Infrastructure; Utilities/Management for Engineering Development.

* * *

OLDMAN, OLIVER

International Tax Program
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PROFILE: Learned Hand Professor of Law and Director, International Tax Program.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) Financing Urban Development in Mexico City, (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1967); "Some Administrative Aspects of Site Value Taxation" in E.W. Bahl, ed., The Taxation of Urban Property in Less Developed Countries (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979).

PROJECTS: Valuation of Real Property for Property Tax Purposes; Revision of Oldman and Schoettle, State and Local Taxes and Finance (Foundation Press, 1974).

* * *

OMAR, IBRAHIM

Public Administration and Local Government Department
National Institute for Management Development
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PROFILE: Associate Professor of public administration and local government.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "The Contribution of Local Taxes to Socio-economic Development in Egypt" The National Conference on Taxation (Cairo, 1979); (co-author) Managing Local Revenue at the Village Level, An

Action Research in Dakahlia Governorate (Mansoura University, Faculty of Commerce, 1978).

PROJECTS: Experience in local government finance in Nigeria and the Arab Countries. Has participated in training and research programs in local government and financial administration at Cairo University, The American University, and the National Institute for Management and Development.

* * *

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PROFILE: Executive Director of Servicio Nacional de Desarrollo Urbano, Institución de Fomento Municipal.

PROJECTS: Numerous projects involving development finance.

* * *

OYUGI, WALTER OUMA

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PROFILE: Senior Lecturer of government, specializing in various aspects of Kenyan local government and administration.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Local Government and Employment Creation in Kenya" (paper presented at the National Employment Seminar in Mombasa, April 1977); "Local Government and Development in Kenya" (Sussex, England: University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies, Discussion Paper No. 131, April 1978); "Local Government in Kenya" in Philip Mawhood, ed. Decentralized Government in Africa (London: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Volume on local government in Kenya (in preparation).

* * *

POLLOCK, RICHARD

Department of Economics
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PROFILE: Associate Professor of economics; member of the Hawaii Tax Review Commission and the State of Hawaii Tax Revenue Estimating Committee.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Articles and papers on the property tax, tourist taxation, tax exporting, state tax reform, and constitutional spending limitations.

PROJECTS: Consultant to the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development; funded research related to pricing and financing of urban water supply.

* * *

PRAMANIK, ATAUL HUQ

Department of Economics
University of Chittagong
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PROFILE: Associate Professor of economics, specializing in public expenditure and taxation.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Public Expenditure Growth and its Role in Developing Economies: The Case of Bangladesh" (Dacca: Dacca University, Centre for Social Studies, forthcoming).

PROJECTS: Studying tax structures and public finance with emphasis on administrative limitations and potentials of districts, municipalities, and union councils in Bangladesh.

* * *

PREST, A.R.

Department of Economics
The London School of Economics
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PROFILE: Professor of economics.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Land Taxation and Urban Finances in Less Developed Countries" Proceedings of World Congress of Land Policy (forthcoming).

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National Tax Research Center
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PROFILE: Deputy Executive Director of the National Tax Research Center.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Incentive Taxation in the New Society" Lyceum Journal (1978); "NTRC Merit Promotion Plan" NTRC Staff Papers (1977); "Significant Developments in Taxation" Tax Monthly (1975); (co-author) "Philippine Tax System Under the New Society" (Manila: GIC Enterprises Co., Inc., 1979).

PROJECTS: Local Finance Survey, Philippines (1972); Metro Manila Public Finance: A Case Study (1978); Local Fiscal Administration Philippines: (a) Tax Ordinance Revenue Models and (b) Survey on Tax Code Implementation and Effectiveness (1978); Study of the Revenue-Raising Powers of Local Governments, Philippines (1980); Modified Gross Income Tax, Philippines (1981); Realignment of Indirect Taxes, Philippines; Rationalization of Fiscal Incentives, Philippines; Income Taxation and Tax Collection Problems and Practices of Selected Countries in Asia and the Pacific (SCATAR); Tax Systems of Selected Countries in Asia and the Pacific (SGATAR); Tax Administrative Procedures of Selected Countries in Asia and the Pacific (SCATAR); Tax Integration of Tax Planning into Development Planning: The Philippine Experience (ESCAP).

* * *

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Department of Political Science
Hebrew University
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PROFILE: Lecturer in political science and public administration.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "On the Differences Between the Political Economy of Introducing and Implementing Tax Reforms: Israel 1975-78" Journal of Public Economics (1979); Resource Mobilization in Poor

Countries: Implementing Tax Policies (London: Transaction Books, 1980);
in Hebrew: "Party Positions on Selected Issues of Income Tax Reform in
Israel" The Israeli Tax Review (1979).

* * *

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All India Institute of Local Self-Government
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PROFILE: Director-General of the All India Institute of Local
Self-Government.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "A Study of the Adverse Effects of Rent
Control Act on the Assessment of Properties in Ahmedabad;" "A Study of the
Adverse Effects of Rent Control Act on the Assessment of Properties of
Bombay;" "Role of Councillor and Citizens' Participation in Local
Government;" "Report on Uniform Staffing Patterns for Municipalities in
Gujarat State;" "Municipal Councils in Maharashtra;" "Problems of Municipal
Administration;" "Management of Municipal Fund and Cash Flow: An
Analytical Study of Selected Municipal Governments in Maharashtra State."

PROJECTS: Budgeting for Development Projects: A Gujarat Case Study;
Pattern of Financing Capital Projects: A Case Study of Baroda Municipal
Corporation; Cost of Municipal Services in Medium and Small Towns; Critical
Appraisal of Property Tax Administration: A Study of Divisional H.Q.
Municipal Councils in Rajasthan; Role of Voluntary Associations in Local
Development; Municipal Debt Management: Study of Select Municipal Councils
in Gujarat; Municipal Expenditure Pattern: A Critical Study of Select
Municipal Councils.

* * *

RAO, K.V. NARAYANA

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PROFILE: Deputy Director of the National Institute of Rural
Development, specializing in panchayati raj finances and Indian state
political institutions.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) Panchayati Raj: An Analytical Survey (National Institute of Community Development, 1977); "Management of Panchayati Raj Finances in Maharashtra" Behavioral Sciences and Rural Development 4 (1981); "Panchayati Raj Finances and Their Management in Andhra Pradesh" Rural Development Digest (1981); "Panchayati Raj Finances and Their Management in Rajasthan" Rural Development Digest 4 (1981); "Panchayati Raj Finance in West Bengal" Rural Development Digest 4 (1981).

PROJECTS: Numerous studies of the panchayati raj system throughout India; most recently "A Study of Panchayat Udyogs in Uttar Pradesh" and "Panchayati Raj Finance Corporations in Uttar Pradesh and Bihar."

* * *

RAO, S. RAMA

Operations Research Group (ORG)
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PROFILE: Senior Research Executive

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Finances of Bangalore Municipal Corporation; Financing Municipalities in Andhra Pradesh (Ph.D. dissertation); (co-author) Indian Local Government-A Study; (co-author) Economics of Urban Local Public Sector; (co-author) "Inter-Municipal Expenditure Variations--An Econometric Analysis" The Indian Journal of Economics 57 (January 1977); (co-author) "Problems and Prospects of Urban Local Bodies in Karnataka State" Economic Times (March 1976); "Economic Implications of Octroi Levy in India" Nagarlok.

PROJECTS: Principal Research Executive on Financial Resource Mobilization of Urban Local Bodies in Madras Metropolitan Area, for the World Bank; Non-Tax Resources for the Urban Local Bodies in Madras Metropolitan Area; consultant on "Small and Medium Sized Towns" a study of Sambalpur Town, Cuttack Town, Burla Town, Kirakud Town which considers local government finances in relation to the uplift of urban poor, economic activity generation, and basic infrastructure development.

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RENAUD, BERTRAND

Urban Affairs Division
 Organization for Economic Development and Co-operation
 2 rue Andre Pascal
 75775 Paris Cedex 16, France
 (tel. 502-1220, ext. 3380)

PROFILE: Head of the Urban Affairs Division, OECD; presently on leave from the World Bank. Long-term interests include capital markets, development banks, and housing finance.

PROJECTS: Currently conducting a study of Urban Public Finance Priorities in the 1980s for the OECD; was Chief of the Urban Sector Mission for Korea (IBRD, 1979) and reviewed local finance problems of secondary cities.

* * *

RHODES, JOHN

Wolfson College
 Cambridge CB3 9BB
 United Kingdom

PROFILE: Senior Research Fellow in the Department of Applied Economics, the University of Cambridge, and Fellow of Wolfson College.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Economic and Financial Implications of Devolution" in The Economics of Devolution (proceedings of Section F of the British Association, Ed. F. Nevin, 1977); The Standard Expenditure Approach to the Assessment of Local Authority "Needs" in Measuring Local Government Expenditure Needs (OECD, Paris, 1981); "Urban and Regional Policy" Cambridge Economic Policy Review (July 1980).

PROJECTS: Unemployment and fiscal stress in urban areas in the United Kingdom.

* * *

RIZVI, S. SHAHID ALI

Department of Political Science
 University of Karachi
 Karachi-32
 Pakistan

PROFILE: Associate Professor of public administration, local government, and rural development and Chairman of the Department of

Political Science, Secretary-General of the Centre for Research in Local Government, Karachi University. On leave October 1981 to October 1982 to serve as Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, King Abdul Aziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Has been a consulting economist, experience in evaluating and formulating fiscal policies and taxation systems in several developing nations. Associate Editor, Pakistan Political Science Review, and member of the Editorial Advisory Board of The Pakistan Journal of Local Government.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "The Future Role of Local Government in Pakistan" Journal of Local Government (1974); Changing Patterns of Local Government in Pakistan (Karachi: Pakistan Historical Society, 1976); "Progress of Public Administration and Education in Pakistan" The Management (1978); Local Government in Pakistan: A Study in Clash of Ideas (Karachi: Centre for Research in Local Government, 1980).

PROJECTS: Professorial Fellowship Programme of the International Exchange Programme of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Japan, for research on comparative local government in Japan and Pakistan (1980-81); other current research includes comparative study of urban local authorities in Nigeria, Japan, Thailand, Saudi Arabia, and Pakistan; analysis of rural development in Pakistan 1947-80 including the Village-Aid-Programme, the Rural Works Programme, and the Integrated Rural Development Programme.

* * *

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Consulting Economists
1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
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PROFILE: Consulting economists with wide range of experience in developing and evaluating fiscal and tax policies throughout the world.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Relevant materials from the projects noted below are contained in project final reports which can sometimes be made available for limited circulation with the permission of the client.

PROJECTS: Korea: fiscal analysis and recommendations as component of the 5-year national plan (1964-69), evaluation of fiscal policies and systems (1969-70), development of tax policies to meet revenue requirements (1971-72), analysis of local revenues as component of Gwangju Regional Plan (1974-75); Malaysia: analysis of structure and distribution of road user charges (1967-68), development of schedule of charges by regional development authority to recover part of investment in housing and urban infrastructure from settlers (1976-81); Northern Mariana Islands: restructuring of local tax structure to conform to requirements of Commonwealth status (1971), technical assistance in administration of

federal grants (1979-80); Thailand: analysis of municipal and provincial revenues, budgeting procedures, and local administration in three urban centers of Chonburi Changwat (1976-79); United States: studies of state and local tax and other revenue sources, including valuation of property for tax purposes, and revenue potential from local enterprises.

* * *

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PROFILE: Associate Professor of geography, specializing in development and population geography, and spatial aspects of decentralization in Latin America. On leave January 1981 to December 1982 to serve as Syracuse Senior Advisor for the Integrated Regional Development Project in Peru.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Supervising series of publications relevant to regional development in Peru (in Spanish and English), reports related to the Peruvian Integrated Regional Development Project, and coordinating the preparation of regional plans for Junin and Cajamarca departments.

PROJECTS: In-country director of the Integrated Regional Development Project, through a Cooperative Agreement between USAID and Syracuse University, in Junin and Cajamarca departments of Peru (1981-82).

* * *

ROSS, JOHN P.

US Department of Housing and Urban Development
451 Seventh Street, N.W.
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PROFILE: Director of the Division of Economic Development and Public Finance, US Department of Housing and Urban Development. Fields of specialization include public finance, urban and regional economics.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (co-author) Productivity in the Local Government Sector (Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1974); (co-author), "Tax and Expenditure Limitations," Supplement National Tax Journal 32 (1979); (co-author), "Local Government Productivity," in Roy Bahl, Jesse Burkhead, and Bernard Jump, eds., Public Employment and State and Local Government Finance (Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger Publishing Co., 1980); (co-author), "Measuring the Health of Cities," in Charles H. Levine and Irene Rubin, eds., Fiscal Stress and Public Policy (Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1980).

PROJECTS: Consultant to the Center for Governmental Research and to the Division of Advanced Productivity Research and Technology, National Science Foundation. Also, U.S. Delegate to the OECD Ad Hoc Group on Urban Problems (1980). Has conducted research on urban and intergovernmental fiscal problems for HUD and The Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations.

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SCHLEGELER, LARRY D.

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409 Maxwell Hall
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PROFILE: Professor of public administration and economics and Senior Research Associate, Metropolitan Studies Program, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) Strengthening the Fiscal Performance of Philippine Local Governments: Analysis and Recommendations (Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, Local Revenue Administration Project, 1981); "An Assessment of the Revenue Generation Capabilities of Villages, Districts and Arusha Region: Some Policy Options" (Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, Local Revenue Administration Project, 1981); "Property Tax Assessment Problems in the United States and India: Some Contrasts and Comparisons" Nagarlok (1981); (co-author) "Mobilizing Local Resources in Developing Countries" (paper presented to the National Conference of the American Society for Public Administration, April 1981).

PROJECTS: Study of local government finance in the Philippines (1980-81); assessment of local revenue issues in Arusha Region, Tanzania (May 1981); team leader for study of local government finance in Bangladesh (1981 to 1983).

* * *

SFOUP, CARL S.

P.O. Box 4
Sandwich, New Hampshire 03270

PROFILE: Consultant in public finance.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "Report on Japanese Taxation by the Shoup Mission" (1949); (co-author) "The Fiscal System of the Federal District of Venezuela" (1959); "The Tax System of Brazil" (1965); Public Finance (Meredith, N.H.: Intervale Publishing Co., 1969); (co-author) "The Tax System of Liberia" (1970).

PROJECTS: Consultant for Harvard Institute for International Development projects on taxation in Indonesia (1981-82) and Sahel countries (1980); consultant to Venezuelan Government on fiscal reform (1980-82).

* * *

SINGH, HOSHIAR

Department of Public Administration
University of Rajasthan
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PROFILE: Head of the Department of Public Administration.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Municipal Finance in Rajasthan"; "State Supervision and Control over Municipal Bodies: A Case Study of Rajasthan."

PROJECTS: Worked extensively in the fields of municipal finance in Rajasthan and also researched intergovernmental relations between the state and the municipal bodies in Rajasthan.

* * *

SIVARAMAKRISHNAN, K.C.

The World Bank
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PROFILE: Urban Management Advisor

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Municipal Taxation—Two Case Studies: New Challenges in Administration" (Delhi: Indian Institute of Public Administration, Committee on Case Studies, September 1972); "The

Prospects for Calcutta" Asia 30 (1973); "The Indian Urban Scene" (Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1977); "New Towns in India" (Calcutta: Indian Institute of Management, 1977); "Metro Cities and New Towns of India" (Indian Institute of Advanced Study).

PROJECTS: Visiting Professor, Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta (1976-1977); Secretary, Calcutta Metropolitan Development Authority (1970-1976); Chief Executive Officer, Durgapur Development Authority; Senior Lecturer, Economic Development Institute, responsible for Urban Management Courses (July 1977-Sept. 1981); Urban Management Advisor: current assignments include assessment of project management, institutional development and training components in urban projects, since Sept. 1981.

* * *

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PROFILE: Dean of the Faculty of Business Administration and Commerce; expert on property taxation, municipal finance, and intergovernmental relations in Canada, the United States and developing countries.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Local Income Taxes: Economic Effects and Equity (Berkeley, CA: University of California, Institute of Government Studies, 1972); (co-author) "Tax Survey of the Sultanate of Oman" (Washington, D.C.: IMF, Fiscal Affairs Department, 1973); (co-author) "Taxes and Tax Reform in the Philippines" (Washington, D.C.: IMF, Fiscal Affairs Department, 1974); "Financing Cities in Developing Countries" in R.M. Bird and Oliver Oldman, eds., Readings on Taxation in Developing Countries (Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975); (co-author) "Urban Finances in Metropolitan Manila" (Washington, D.C.: IBRD, Urban and Regional Economics Division, 1976); (co-author) "Urban Finances in DKI Jakarta" (Washington, D.C.: IBRD, Urban and Regional Economics Division, 1976); (co-author) "Local Finances in Non-Metropolitan Cities of Korea" (Washington, D.C.: IBRD, Urban and Regional Economics Division, 1978); "The Effects of Land Taxes on Development Timing and Rates of Change in Land Prices" in Roy Bahl, ed., The Taxation of Urban Property in Less Developed Countries (Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1979).

PROJECTS: Research for the IMF and the IBRD in Oman (1973), Sierra Leone (1974), the Philippines (1974, 1975), Jakarta (1976), and Korea (1978).

* * *

STANFIELD, J. DAVID

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PROFILE: Senior Scientist at the Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin; consulting and research experience with AID on rural extension, communications, and evaluation of development programs in Latin America, Tunisia and Egypt.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Rural Social Stratification and Chilean Agrarian Reform" (Madison, WI: Terra Institute, Agrarian Reform Series No. 2, 1977); "An Assessment of Human Resources for Rural Development in the Syrian Arab Republic" (co-author, Vol. I, editor, Vols. II and III, report to the State Planning Commission, Government of the Syrian Arab Republic, 1979); (co-author) "An Analysis of the IAF-Funded Projects with a Rural Credit Component: 1972-1979" (Rural Credit Project Report, No. 1, 1980); "Monitoring and Evaluating Decentralization: The Basic Village Services Programs in Egypt" (Washington, D.C.: Development Alternatives, Inc., report for USAID/Cairo, 1980).

PROJECTS: Small Farmer Credit Project Evaluation Design, USAID/Chile (1976); Project Coordinator for the MUCIA Human Resources Study of the Agricultural Sector Assessment in the Syrian Arab Republic (1978-79); team leader for the design of extension communication system for rural development projects in Central Tunisia with the University of Wisconsin Regional Planning and Area Development Project (1979); team co-leader for the evaluation of agricultural credit programs of the Inter-American Foundation including a seminar in San Jose, Costa Rica (1980); team member for the Evaluation of Decentralization in the Delivery of the Basic Village Services for USAID/Cairo (1980).

* * *

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PROFILE: Professor of economics and agricultural economics with expertise in public finance. Has consulted on many international projects in Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, Asia, and the United States in the areas of taxation, planning, land reform, mining, agricultural development, and energy.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Agricultural Taxation and Land Reform" (paper presented to the Second World Land Reform Conference, Rome, 1966); "The Feasibility of Implementing a Simplified Land Tax in Bolivia" (report to USAID/La Paz, 1967); "Property Taxation in Chile" in Becker, ed., Land and Building Taxes: Their Effect on Economic Development (Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969, Chapter 10); "Chile and Peru: Two Roads to Agrarian Reform" in Leila Bradfield, ed., Alternatives in the Andes: Chile and Peru (Western Michigan University Press, 1974); "The Union Communal Salvadorena and Rural Credit in El Salvador" (report to the Inter-American Foundation, 1977); "The Adequacy of the Nicaraguan Government's Response to Conditions Precedent for an Agricultural Sector Loan" (report to USAID/Managua, 1978); "Cadastral Surveys, Mass Reassessment of Agricultural Land, and the Feasibility of Real Estate Taxation in the Dominican Republic" (English version presented to USAID/Santo Domingo, Spanish version presented to the Director General of the Cadastral Survey, Finance Ministry, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, 1979); "The Mining Industry and Developing Countries" Land Economics (1979).

* * *

TEWFIK, HASSAN

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PROFILE: President of the Central Agency for Organization and Administration; has taught public finance theory in Egyptian universities.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Financial Administration (Cairo: El Nahda Printing House, 1976); editor of other books and monographs on Egyptian local taxes, financial management, and local development funds.

PROJECTS: Has organized and conducted training courses on local government finance; presided over the Arab Organization for Administrative Sciences for six years.

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PROFILE: Professor of economics and Head of the Economics Unit, Institute for Social and Economic Change.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Federal Fiscal Systems of Australia and India (New Delhi, 1976); "Vertical Intergovernmental Financial Imbalances: A Restatement" FINANZARCHIV (1976); Burden of Union Loans on the States (New Delhi, 1977); Revenue Potential and Revenue Efforts of Southern States (New Delhi, 1979); "Methodology of Estimating Revenue Potential and Revenue Efforts of State and Local Governments" Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation (February 1980); "Allocative Efficiency and Equity in Indian Federal Fiscal Transfers" Margin (January 1980); "Perspectives in Tax Design and Tax Reform" Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation (February 1981).

PROJECTS: Estimation of the revenue potential and revenue efforts of Indian states, a research project sponsored by the Planning Commission, India (1977); determinants of urban local government expenditure in Karnataka, an ongoing research project.

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PROFILE: Chief, Public Management Improvement Services Section.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Pre-1963 publications on Philippine local government; post-1963 (after joining the UN) publications in the name of the UN.

PROJECTS: Analysis of experiences in local government reform; local government personnel systems; local government training; credit institutions for local authorities; administration of integrated rural development programs; management of public enterprises; and central agencies for local government improvement.

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PROFILE: Professor of administrative law at the University of Madrid.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Administración y Planificación" (for the Instituto de Cultura Hispánica); "El problema de la legalidad presupuestaria en los gastos públicos" Revista Administración Pública (1966); Derecho Administrativo (1973).

PROJECTS: Member of the World Association for Public Opinion Research; Director of the Institute of Administrative Law (within the Supreme Council for Scientific Research); President of the Superior Council for Scientific Research (1969-1973) and President Emeritus (since 1973).

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PROFILE: President, Institute of Public Administration.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: The Urban Challenge to Government: An International Comparison of Thirteen Cities (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1969); ed., Agenda for a City (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1970); The Public's Business: Politics and Practices of Government Corporations (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1978, 1980).

PROJECTS: Municipal finances in the Calcutta metropolitan district (1965); elements of tax administration for municipal governments, Venezuela (1970); model accounting system, Lima, Peru, (1970); the Peruvian property tax (1972); financing transit: alternatives for local government (1979); monitoring the New York Financial Control Board (1979-81); IPA selected projects: reconnaissance study of Venezuelan systems of budgeting accounting, reporting and financial control (1981); study of transit subsidy allocations in the Netherlands (1981).

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PROFILE: Professor of geography, interested in urban development and housing.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Political Pressure for Urban Services: The Response of Two Mexico City Administrations" Development and Change 12 (1981); "Urban Problems and Planning in Mexico City" in M. Pacione, ed., Urban Planning and Problems in the Modern World (London: Croom, Helm Publishers, 1981); "Financing Land Acquisition for Self-Build Housing Schemes" Third World Planning Review 3:7-20 (1981); (co-author) "Residential Movement Among the Poor: Choice or Constraint?" (London: University College, Department of Geography, Working Paper Series, No. 41, 1981); (co-author) "The State and Low Income Housing" in A.G. Gilbert, J.E. Hardoy, and R. Ramirez, eds., Urbanization in Contemporary Latin America (New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1982).

PROJECTS: Recently completed study of low income housing and governmental response in Bogota, Colombia, Valencia, Venezuela, and Mexico City, in collaboration with Peter Ward and sponsored by the British Government's Overseas Development Administration (1978-80).

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WARREN, DENNIS MICHAEL

Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Iowa State University
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PROFILE: Professor and Coordinator for anthropology, with rural development expertise in Ghana and Zambia.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "The Role of Communication Training for District and Regional-Level Officials in Ghana's Decentralization Program" (paper presented at the meetings of the African Studies Association, Los Angeles, 1979); "Management and Development Planning Training in a Cross-Cultural Context: The Case of the Economic and Rural Development Management Program in Ghana" (paper presented at the meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Cincinnati, 1979); (co-editor) Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Development (Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1980); "The Role of Anthropology in the Evaluation of USAID Local Government Projects" (paper presented at the meetings of the

American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., 1980); "The Anthropology of Rural Development in Ghana," in M. Horowitz, ed., The Anthropology of Rural Development in West Africa (Philadelphia, PA: Institute for the Study of Human Issues, 1981); "The Role of Anthropology in Understanding and Changing Local Revenue Policies and Practices in Ghana's Decentralization Program" (paper presented at the meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Los Angeles, 1981).

PROJECTS: Design and implementation of the Economic and Rural Development Management Project in Ghana (1977-79); the ERDM Project is intended to facilitate decentralization of development planning and budgeting from the central government to the 68 districts, as well as train government officials in management, development planning, and financial administration.

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PROFILE: Associate Professor of economics specializing in tax structure improvements and revenue forecasting; consultant for IMF and USAID on local government finance in various developing countries.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: (Co-author) "An Analysis of Local Government Finances in Kenya with Proposals for Reform" (report for the IMF, Washington, D.C., 1975); "An Evaluation of the Real Property Tax Administration Project" (Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, Local Revenue Administration Project for USAID/Manila, 1980).

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East Asia and Pacific Regional Office
 The World Bank
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PROFILE: Municipal finance specialist.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: Financial relationships between the Greater London Council and the London Boroughs.

PROJECTS: First Sites and Services Project-Kenya; Karachi Urban Improvement Project; Madras Urban Development Project; Bombay Urban Transport Project; Second Calcutta Urban Development Project; Second Philippines Urban Development Project; Bangkok Sites and Services Program; Third Philippines Urban Development Project; Regional Cities Development Project-Philippines; Fifth Urban Development Project-Philippines; Regional Cities Development Project-Thailand; National Urban Services Project-Philippines.

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PROFILE: Senior Program Officer, Social Sciences Division.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: National Development Policy and Urban Transformation in Singapore (Chicago: University of Chicago, Department of Geography, Research Paper No. 149, 1973); (co-editor) Charging South-East Asian Cities: Readings on Urbanization (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1976); (co-author) Hawkers in Southeast Asian Cities: Planning for the Bazaar Economy (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 1977).

PROJECT: Low-cost housing in Singapore; hawkers and vendors in Southeast Asia; night markets in Singapore; Southeast Asian cities.

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National Tax Research Center
4th Floor, Aduana St., Intramuros
Manila, Philippines

PROFILE: Executive Director, National Tax Research Center.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS: "Surveys on Local Finance in the Philippines" (conducted in 1962, 1970, 1975); (co-author) Philippine Tax System (Manila: GIC Enterprises, 1971); (co-author) Philippine Public Finance (Manila: GIC Enterprises, 1972); "Comparative Property Taxation in Selected Countries in Asia and the Pacific" 1975, (conducted for the Study Group on Asian Tax Administration and Research); section on Asian Property Taxation for Encyclopedia Britannica (latest revision, 1975); Philippine Tax System Under the New Society (Manila: GIC Enterprises, 1979); "Real

Property Taxation in the Philippines" (paper presented before the 27th Regular Session of the Land Reform Training Institute at Taoyuan, Taiwan, Republic of China, 1981); "Urban Land Policy in the Philippines" (paper presented before the 27th Regular Session of the Land Reform Training Institute at Taoyuan, Taiwan, Republic of China, 1981).

PROJECTS: Project director for studies of the financing of Metro Manila (overview of Metro Manila public finance, real property tax system, use of special assessment, local business taxes, user charges, proposed revenue code); co-chairman of the Local Revenue Administration Project involving studies on grants, local taxing powers and the operation of public utilities; conducting studies of backstopping bills to improve the financing of local government which are filed in the Parliament of the Philippine Government.

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AFRICAKenya

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Sudan

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Zambia

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